BEGIN June 13, 1957

30.24- 13495

A37

LONDON, JUNE 13 (AP)-MAJ. GEN. BELA KIRALY, A LEADER OF THE HUNGARIAN REBELS IN THE ANTI-SOVIET UPRISINGS LAST OCTOBER, SAID TODAY THE COMMUNISTS HAVE EXECUTED 1,000 PERSONS WHO TOOK PART IN THE REVOLT.

HE SAID 2,000 HAD BEEN SENTENCED TO DEATH SO FAR.

HE TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE THE RUSSIANS DEPORTED "MORE THAN 35,000 BOYS AND GIRLS, MEN AND WOMEN, IN CIRCUMSTANCES THAT WERE HIGHLY BRUTAL."

THE SOVIET-BACKED HUNGARIAN REGIME OF PREMIER JANOS KADAR HAS ANNOUNCED 96 EXECUTIONS SINCE THE REBELLION AND HAS DENIED REPORTS OF WIDESPREAD DEPORTATIONS.

RK502PED

A53

LONDON, JUNE 13 (AP)-THE DAILY TELEGRAPH TODAY SAID BRITAIN NOW CAN PRODUCE ONE MEGATON H-BOMB PER MONTH. A MEGATON IS EQUIVALENT TO A MILLION TONS OF TNT.

IN ADDITION, THE NEWSPAPER SAID, THE BRITISH CAN TURN OUT "AT LEAST ONE, AND PROBABLY SEVERAL" ORDINARY ATOMIC BOMBS IN THE KILOTON RANGE PER WEEK. A KILOTON EQUALS A THOUSAND TONS OF TNT.

HB536AED

A52

(120)

FLU

LONDON, JUNE 13 (AP)-A BRITISH VIRUS EXPERT SUGGESTED TODAY THAT THE ASIAN INFLUENZA EPIDEMIC MAY BE A RESULT OF BRITISH AND SOVIET H-BOMB TESTS.

NORMAN W.PIRIE, BIOCHEMISTRY CHIEF OF ROTHAMSTED EXPERIMENTAL STATION, SAID IN A LETTER TO THE MEDICAL MAGAZINE LANCET THAT VIRUSES PROBABLY SHARED WITH MORE ELABORATE ORGANISMS THE ABILITY TO MUTATE (CHANGE) UNDER THE INFLUENCE OF NUCLEAR RADIATION.

"WHAT IS EXPECTED AS A RESULT OF INCREASED RADIATION FROM NUCLEAR BOMBS OR OTHER SOURCES IS SIMPLY AN INCREASED FREQUENCY OF MUTATION. EAST ASIA IS THE AREA THAT HAS ALREADY SUFFERED MOST FROM THE FALLOUT COMING FROM BOTH THE SIBERIAN AND PACIFIC TESTS," PIRIE SAID.

"THERE IS THEREFORE NO INTRINSIC ~~PROBABILITY~~ improbability IN THE IDEA THAT THIS INFLUENZA EPIDEMIC IS YET ANOTHER EVIL CONSEQUENCE OF THESE TESTS."

MM602PED

1957

S72

ATTN JNL. COMMERCE

LONDON, JUNE 13 (AP)-THE LONDON CHAMBER OF COMMERCE TODAY ASKED FOR A "REASONABLE RELAXATION" BY BRITAIN OF CONTROLS OF TRADE WITH THE SOVIET UNION.

JAMES B. SCOTT, CHAIRMAN OF THE CHAMBER'S RUSSIAN SECTION, TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE BRITISH TRADE WITH RUSSIA HAD RISEN FROM 3,300,000 POUNDS ($9,240,000) IN 1953 TO AN ESTIMATED 36,750,000 POUNDS ($102,900,000) THIS YEAR.

ANGLO-SOVIET TRADE COULD EXPAND STILL FURTHER, HE SAID, IF THE BRITISH BOARD OF TRADE WOULD RE-EXAMINE THE PRESENT LIST OF STRATEGIC GOODS ON WHICH TRADE WITH RUSSIA IS NOW BANNED.

FV753PED

1957

A36

(250)

PARIS, JUNE 13 (AP)-FRANCE TODAY LIFTED HER BOYCOTT OF THE SUEZ CANAL ~~WITHOUT ANY FIRM COMMITMENT~~ FROM EGYPT ON OPERATION OF THE WATERWAY.

PREMIER MAURICE BOURGES-MAUNOURY FORMALLY TOOK OFFICE EARLY THIS MORNING. EIGHTEEN HOURS LATER THE FOREIGN MINISTRY SAID FRENCH SHIPPERS COULD AGAIN USE THE WATERWAY.

THE GUY MOLLET GOVERNMENT HAD PRESSED FOR FIRM INTERNATIONAL GUARANTEES THAT FUTURE OPERATION OF THE CANAL WOULD NOT BE LEFT IN THE HANDS OF ONE MAN--PRESIDENT NASSER.

BUT AS THE WEEKS WENT ON, PRESSURE MOUNTED FROM FRENCH SHIPPING INTERESTS WHO WERE FORCED TO USE THE COSTLY CAPE ROUTE WHILE THEIR COMPETITORS WERE USING THE CANAL.

FEELING DESERTED BY BRITAIN AND THE UNITED STATES ON THE SUEZ QUESTION, MOLLET EARLY LAST MONTH OFFERED HIS RESIGNATION. AT THE SAME TIME HE SENT FOREIGN MINISTER CHRISTIAN PINEAU TO THE U.N. SECURITY COUNCIL IN A LAST-DITCH TRY TO GET EGYPT TO SUBMIT TO THE COUNCIL'S SIX PRINCIPLES FOR OPERATION OF THE SUEZ.

ONE OF THE PRINCIPLES WAS INSULATION OF THE CANAL FROM THE POLITICS OF ANY ONE NATION.

PINEAU SETTLED FOR FAR LESS, RECEIVING ONLY ASSURANCES FROM SOME OF FRANCE'S ALLIES THAT THEY DID NOT CONSIDER THE SUEZ QUESTION CLOSED.

PINEAU FINALLY CALLED POLITICAL LEADERS TOGETHER AND DECIDED NEGOTIATIONS SHOULD BE BEGUN WITH EGYPT ON USE OF THE CANAL. LAST SUNDAY EGYPT SAID SHE HAD AGREED THAT FRENCH SHIPS COULD PAY TRANSIT TOLLS IN TRANSFERABLE STERLING. PREVIOUSLY, EGYPT HAD INSISTED ON PAYMENT IN HARD CURRENCIES--DOLLARS OR SWISS FRANCS. THIS WAS THE ONLY CONCESSION MADE BY EGYPT.

SK5PED

S92 (220)

BONN, GERMANY, JUNE 13 (AP)-THE UNITED STATES HAS TOLD THE WEST GERMAN GOVERNMENT IT PROBABLY WILL MAKE ANOTHER DEMAND FOR A GERMAN CASH PAYMENTS TOWARD THE COST OF KEEPING U.S. FORCES IN GERMANY.

IN NOTES EXCHANGED JUNE 7 AND PUBLISHED TODAY, U.S. AMBASSADOR DAVID K.E.BRUCE SAID THE 325 MILLION MARKS (77 MILLION DOLLARS) BONN HAS AGREED TO PAY IS "ONLY A FRACTION" OF THE EXTRA MARK COSTS INCURRED BY AMERICAN FORCES AND "AN EVEN SMALLER FRACTION" OF THE TOTAL DOLLAR EXPENSE TO THE AMERICAN TAXPAYER.

THEREFORE, BRUCE ADDED, THE U.S. GOVERNMENT RESERVES THE RIGHT TO ASK FOR MORE UNDER A PARAGRAPH OF THE NATO TREATY. HE PROPOSED THAT THE AGREEMENT BE REVIEWED BY BOTH GOVERNMENTS IN THE LAST QUARTER OF THIS YEAR, IF WASHINGTON DESIRED.

THE GERMAN CONTRIBUTION PARTLY COVERS SUCH ITEMS AS WAGES OF GERMAN LABOR, TRANSPORTATION ON FEDERAL RAILWAYS, MAINTENANCE OF BARRACKS AND MANEUVER DAMAGES. THE PAYMENTS ARE UNPOPULAR WITH THE GERMAN PUBLIC, BEING REGARDED AS A RELIC OF OCCUPATION. IT IS A DELICATE QUESTION IN THIS ELECTION YEAR.

THE WIDELY CIRCULATED ABENDPOST TODAY PUBLISHED A CARTOON SHOWING A GERMAN STAGGERING UNDER A SACK OF DOLLARS TOWARD A CASH DESK BEHIND WHICH UNCLE SAM IS WAITING WITH OUTSTRETCHED HANDS. IT WAS HEADLINED "THE UNLUCKY SEVEN" IN REFERENCE TO THE DOUBLE SEVEN OF THE AGREED SUM.

B1202PED

S95

NIGHT LEAD ADENAUER

BY RICHARD R. KASISCHKE

VIENNA, JUNE 13 (AP)-THE GOVERNMENT CHIEFS OF WEST GERMANY AND AUSTRIA TONIGHT PLEDGED TO CONTINUE WORKING TOGETHER FOR PEACE AND FREEDOM IN THE TRADITION OF THE WESTERN DEMOCRACIES.

THE PLEDGES WERE EXCHANGED BY WEST GERMANY'S CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER AND AUSTRIA'S CHANCELLOR JULIUS RAAB AT A BANQUET WHICH ENDED THE FIRST DAY OF ADENAUER'S FOUR-DAY VISIT TO THIS MILITARILY NEUTRAL STATE.

THE 81-YEAR-OLD ADENAUER--RECENTLY BACK FROM A U.S. VISIT AND EMBARKED ON A STRENUOUS REELECTION CAMPAIGN--WAS NOT A BIT SLOWED UP BY A BUMP ON THE HEAD HE SUFFERED ON THE PLANE TRIP FROM BONN. HIS HEAD HIT A BELL BUTTON AND IT INFLICTED A TWO-INCH GASH WHICH WAS QUICKLY PATCHED UP WITH AN ADHESIVE PLASTER. THEN, TYPICALLY, ADENAUER SET SUCH A BRISK PACE THROUGH HIS OFFICIAL PROGRAM THAT HE TIRED MUCH YOUNGER PEOPLE.

HE QUICKLY STRUCK A POPULAR NOTE. EVEN BEFORE HE ARRIVED AT HIS DOWNTOWN HOTEL SEVERAL HUNDRED AUSTRIANS WERE THERE TO SHOUT A WELCOME. TWICE HE HAD TO APPEAR AT A WINDOW IN RESPONSE TO SHOUTS OF "ADENAUER, ADENAUER."

ADENAUER KEPT IN CLOSE TOUCH DURING THE DAY WITH NEWS REPORTS AND WAS INFORMED ON THE REMARKS ON DISARMAMENT AND GERMAN REUNIFICATION MADE IN HELSINKI BY SOVIET COMMUNIST PARTY BOSS NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV. ADENAUER HAD NO IMMEDIATE COMMENT.

AT TONIGHT'S BANQUET, RAAB SAID IN A SPEECH THAT BOTH WEST GERMANY

AND AUSTRIA HAD NOW GIVEN THEIR PEOPLES A HIGHER LIVING STANDARD THEN THEY HAD BEFORE WORLD WAR II AND BOTH HAD OVERCOME SEVERE WAR DAMAGE AND OCCUPATION. RAAB PAID TRIBUTE TO AMERICAN HELP AND EUROPEAN COOPERATION.

RAAB ADDED:

"AND WEST GERMANY UNDER KONRAD ADENAUER PLAYED A LEADING ROLE IN THIS DEVELOPMENT. THE ENTIRE WORLD NOW HAILS KONRAD ADENAUER AS A GREAT EUROPEAN, AND THIS IS A DESERVED HONOR...THERE WERE NUMEROUS DIFFERENCES BETWEEN AUSTRIA AND GERMANY SINCE THE WAR, WE HAVE SOLVED THE LAST OF THESE. AND WE TRUST WE HAVE NO MORE."

ADENAUER REPLIED:

"WE HAVE HAPPILY OBSERVED THAT AUSTRIA DOES NOT CONSIDER ITS NEUTRALITY TO MEAN SPIRITUAL INDIFFERENCE BUT FEELS AN OBLIGATION TO WORK EFFECTIVELY FOR THE GOAL OF ACHIEVING THE WELFARE AND PEACE OF THE WORLD. WE HAVE OBSERVED A PRACTICAL EXAMPLE OF THIS IN RECENT MONTHS WHEN AUSTRIA HOSPITABLY TOOK IN THE MANY THOUSANDS OF REFUGEES WHO FLED FROM HUNGARY. THIS WAS A TRUE EXAMPLE OF HUMANITY AND IN THE FINAL ANALYSIS WE KNOW THAT PEACE AND FREEDOM DEPEND ON TRUE UNDERSTANDING BETWEEN PEOPLES AND THE REGARD FOR EACH OTHER'S RIGHTS."

RS917PED

A4
AMS BUDGET (750)

NIGHT LEAD KHRUSHCHEV-BULGANIN

BY ROY ESSOYAN

HELSINKI, JUNE 13 (AP)-NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV TODAY REJECTED AS USELESS WESTERN PROPOSALS FOR CONTROL OF DISARMAMENT. AS FOR PLANS TO SET UP A TEST AERIAL INSPECTION AREA IN THE ARCTIC, KHRUSHCHEV SAID THE SOVIET UNION FOUND THIS "QUITE COMICAL."

KHRUSHCHEV, THE SOVIET COMMUNIST PARTY BOSS, MADE THE STATEMENT

30.24- 13497

AT A NEWS CONFERENCE JUST BEFORE HE AND PREMIER BULGANIN WOUND UP A WEEK'S BARNSTORMING TOUR OF FINLAND.

KHRUSHCHEV DUSTED OFF AN OLD SOVIET PROPOSAL FOR ESTABLISHMENT OF INTERNATIONAL INSPECTION POSTS IN THE SOVIET UNION, THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN AND OTHER COUNTRIES IN ORDER TO FACILITATE AGREEMENT ON BANNING OF TESTS OF NUCLEAR WEAPONS.

KHRUSHCHEV'S STATEMENTS WERE NOTED WITH INTEREST BECAUSE OF NEW DISARMAMENT PROPOSALS THE UNITED STATES INTENDS TO PRESENT TO THE SOVIET UNION AS A "FIRST STEP" AGREEMENT. HAROLD STASSEN, THE U.S. DISARMAMENT NEGOTIATOR, IS ON HIS WAY TO LONDON TO DISCLOSE THE PROPOSALS FORMALLY TO THE FIVE-NATION U.N. SUBCOMMITTEE ON DISARMAMENT.

IN GENERAL THE PROPOSALS CALL FOR REDUCTION IN SIZE OF CONVENTIONAL FORCES, ESTABLISHMENT OF AT LEAST ONE AERIAL INSPECTION ZONE IN THE ARCTIC, AND POSSIBLY PUTTING A HALT TO MANUFACTURE OF ATOMIC WEAPONS.

BUT KHRUSHCHEV, IN HIS REMARKS TO REPORTERS IN HELSINKI, MADE PLAIN HE IS PUTTING PRIME EMPHASIS ON AN OLD COMMUNIST DEMAND--IMMEDIATE ABOLITION OF NUCLEAR WEAPON TESTS. HE SAID WESTERN PROPOSALS TO CONTROL DISARMAMENT AND PRODUCTION OF NUCLEAR WEAPONS WERE ONLY A "SCREEN TO MASK PLANS TO CONTINUE THE ARMS RACE."

KHRUSHCHEV ALSO TOOK A DIM VIEW OF PROSPECTS FOR ANOTHER SUMMIT CONFERENCE AT THIS TIME.

"WE ARE READY TO MEET AT ANY TIME, ANY PLACE, BUT THE TIME IS NOT RIPE NOW...WHAT MUST BE KNOWN IN ADVANCE IS WHETHER ALL THE PARTIES INVOLVED ARE READY TO REACH AN AGREEMENT, NOT JUST SIT DOWN AT THE CONFERENCE TABLE," HE SAID.

THIS IS CLOSE TO THE PRESENT OPINION OF THE EISENHOWER ADMINISTRATION ON A SUMMIT MEETING.

KHRUSHCHEV WAS ASKED THESE QUESTIONS, SUBMITTED IN ADVANCE OF THE NEWS CONFERENCE:

"WHAT ARE THE PROSPECTS FOR DISARMAMENT AND HOW IMPORTANT A ROLE DOES MUTUAL CONFIDENCE PLAY IN THEIR SOLUTION? CAN THE PROBLEM OF DISARMAMENT BE SOLVED IF THE MAJOR POWERS LOOK ON EACH OTHER LIKE GANGSTERS?"

THIS WAS KHRUSHCHEV'S REPLY:

"DISARMAMENT IS POSSIBLE ONLY WITH MUTUAL CONFIDENCE, PARTICULARLY AMONG THE GREAT POWERS WHICH POSSESS THE BIGGEST ARMED FORCES AND NUCLEAR WEAPONS. AS LONG AS THERE IS LACK OF MUTUAL CONFIDENCE THE PROBLEM IS DIFFICULT.

"IT IS CLAIMED THAT A SYSTEM OF CONTROL WOULD FACILITATE A SOLUTION BECAUSE, SUPPOSEDLY, A SYSTEM OF CONTROL WOULD SOLVE ALL PROBLEMS. BUT NO SYSTEM OF CONTROL CAN SOLVE THE PROBLEM OF DISARMAMENT BECAUSE IT CANNOT PREVENT ANY STATE FROM PLANNING AGGRESSION IF IT WANTS TO. NO SYSTEM OF CONTROLS CAN PREVENT THE HIDING OF ATOMIC AND HYDROGEN WEAPONS OR THEIR CLANDESTINE PRODUCTION.

"EVEN THE MOST EXTREME ADVOCATES (OF CONTROL) ADMIT THAT IT IS ONE THING TO SPEAK OF IT AND QUITE ANOTHER TO PERMIT INSPECTORS INTO THEIR PLANTS AND ARSENALS.

"EVEN THE MOST EXTREME ADVOCATES (OF CONTROL) ADMIT THAT IT IS ONE THING TO SPEAK IN FAVOR OF IT AND QUITE ANOTHER TO ALLOW INSPECTORS INTO THEIR PLANTS AND ARSENALS.

"AS WE HAVE SAID, PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S 'OPEN SKIES' PLAN IS WELL

WORTH NOTING, BUT IT CAN YIELD NO RESULTS AND ONLY LEAD TO GREATER SUSPICION AND DISTRUST. THIS POINT IS BEING RECOGNIZED MORE AND MORE EVEN IN THE UNITED STATES.

"AFTER WE PRESENTED OUR PROPOSALS ON AERIAL PHOTOGRAPHY OF EUROPE AND THE FAR EAST, IT BECAME OBVIOUS THAT THEY FOUND NO FAVOR. WE WERE PRESENTED, IN TURN, WITH SUGGESTIONS TO PHOTOGRAPH THE ARCTIC ICE WHICH WE CONSIDER QUITE COMICAL."

THE SOVIET PROPOSALS FOR INSPECTION POSTS WAS ADVANCED FOR THE FIRST TIME AT DISARMAMENT NEGOTIATIONS ON MAY 10, 1955. THE WEST HAS ALREADY AGREED THAT GROUND INSPECTION SHOULD BE A PART OF ANY DISARMAMENT CONTROL PLAN. IN BRINGING UP THE PROPOSAL AGAIN KHRUSHCHEV APPARENTLY SOUGHT TO STRESS ITS APPLICATION AS A MEANS OF ACHIEVING AGREEMENT ONLY ON ENDING OF NUCLEAR WEAPONS' TESTS AND NOT THEIR PRODUCTION.

BULGANIN, AT THE TWO-HOUR NEWS CONFERENCE, REFERRED TO THE SOVIET-FINNISH COMMUNIQUE ISSUED LAST NIGHT.

"IT CAN BE NOTED WITH GRATIFICATION THAT THE DEMAND OF THE PEOPLES FOR THE UNCONDITIONAL PROHIBITION OF ATOMIC AND HYDROGEN WEAPONS AND THE URGENT AND UNCONDITIONAL CESSATION OF NUCLEAR TESTS HAVE MET WITH THE UNDERSTANDING AND SUPPORT OF THE FINNISH GOVERNMENT," BULGANIN DECLARED.

BUT THE SOVIET PREMIER FAILED TO MENTION THAT THE COMMUNIQUE SPECIFICALLY INCLUDED THE PHRASE "UNDER APPROPRIATE INTERNATIONAL CONTROL."

THE RUSSIAN LEADERS REITERATED SOVIET POSITIONS ON OTHER INTERNATIONAL SUBJECTS. THEY SAID GERMAN UNIFICATION WAS AN ISSUE FOR THE GERMANS ALONE TO DECIDE. THEY ASSAILED NORWAY AND DENMARK'S ADHERENCE TO NATO.

BOTH KHRUSHCHEV AND BULGANIN SAID THEY WOULD LIKE TO VISIT THE UNITED STATES BUT THAT NO ONE HAD ASKED THEM AND "WE ARE TOO PROUD TO ASK FOR AN INVITATION OURSELVES."

THE TWO SOVIET LEADERS RETURNED BY TRAIN TO MOSCOW. JUST BEFORE THE LEFT THEY WERE PRESENTED WITH THE AMERICAN-MADE LOCOMOTIVE ON WHICH LENIN MADE HIS HISTORIC RETURN TO RUSSIA IN 1917.

IN THEIR VISIT THE RUSSIANS FAILED TO WIN ANY POLITICAL CONCESSIONS FROM THE FINNS. AGREEMENT WAS REACHED ON EXPANSION OF THE SOVIET-FINNISH TRADE PACT BY 100 MILLION RUBLES. KHRUSHCHEV AND BULGANIN APPEARED TO BE MORE RESERVED THAN ON PREVIOUS JUNKETS ABROAD, AND THE FINNS FOR THE MOST PART REACTED SIMILARLY TO THEIR VISITORS.

KL236PED

A73

--95--

(220)

HELSINKI, JUNE 13 (AP)-NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV TODAY REJECTED WESTERN PROPOSALS FOR CONTROL OF DISARMAMENT AND NUCLEAR WEAPON PRODUCTION AS A "SCREEN TO MASK PLANS TO CONTINUE THE ARMS RACE."

HOWEVER, THE SOVIET COMMUNIST PARTY BOSS TOLD A TWO-HOUR NEWS CONFERENCE THE SOVIET UNION WOULD AGREE TO THE ESTABLISHMENT OF INTERNATIONAL INSPECTION POSTS IN THE SOVIET UNION, THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN AND OTHER COUNTRIES IF THIS WOULD FACILITATE AGREEMENT ON THE BANNING OF NUCLEAR TESTS.

KHRUSHCHEV SAID THE SOVIET UNION FOUND "QUITE COMICAL" SUGGESTIONS TO "PHOTOGRAPH THE ARCTIC ICE." THIS WAS A REFERENCE TO U. S. PROPOSALS THAT AN INSPECTION ZONE BE SET UP OUTSIDE EUROPE, POSSIBLY IN THE ARCTIC, AS A STARTING POINT FOR EAST-WEST AGREEMENT ON PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S "OPEN SKIES" PLAN.

KHRUSHCHEV'S REMARKS, MADE IN ANSWER TO A REPORTER'S QUESTIONS, INDICATED A STIFFENING OF THE SOVIET ATTITUDE ON DISARMAMENT. WESTERN DELEGATES TO THE CURRENT NEGOTIATIONS IN LONDON OF THE U.N. DISARMAMENT SUBCOMMITTEE HAD INDICATED THAT THE RUSSIANS THERE WERE SHOWING SIGNS OF WANTING TO REACH AT LEAST A LIMITED AGREEMENT WITH THE WEST.

THE RUSSIAN PROPOSAL FOR INSPECTION POSTS IS AN OLD ONE, FIRST PUT FORWARD BY THE SOVIETS MAY 10, 1955, AT THE DISARMAMENT NEGOTIATIONS ~~AS A COUNTER TO THE EISENHOWER "OPEN SKIES" PLAN FOR MUTUAL AERIAL INSPECTION~~. THE RUSSIANS PROPOSED THEN THAT INTERNATIONAL INSPECTION TEAMS BE STATIONED AT KEY PORTS, AIRPORTS AND ROAD AND RAIL JUNCTIONS TO CHECK ON MOVEMENT OF TROOPS AND MILITARY SUPPLIES.

THREE MONTHS LATER HAROLD STASSEN, THE U.S. DELEGATE TO THE ARMS TALKS, TOLD NEWSMEN THAT ALL FIVE NATIONS ON THE SUBCOMMITTEE -- THE UNITED STATES, RUSSIA, BRITAIN, FRANCE AND CANADA -- HAD AGREED ON GROUND INSPECTION AS A NECESSARY PART OF DISARMAMENT.

KHRUSHCHEV TOLD THE NEWS CONFERENCE, WHICH HE HELD WITH PREMIER BULGANIN, THAT "NO SYSTEM OF CONTROL CAN SOLVE THE PROBLEM OF DISARMAMENT BECAUSE IT CANNOT PREVENT ANY STATE FROM PLANNING AGGRESSION IF IT WANTS TO."

THE PARTY CHIEF SAID THE PROBLEM OF DISARMAMENT COULD BE SOLVED ONLY THROUGH CONFIDENCE AND TRUST, PARTICULARLY AMONG THE GREAT POWERS.

"UNLESS WE PLAY WITH WORDS WE MUST AGREE THAT TALK OF INTERNATIONAL CONTROL AS A CONDITION FOR DISARMAMENT IS NOTHING BUT A SCREEN TO MASK PLANS TO CONTINUE THE ARMS RACE," HE SAID.

"THE ONLY WAY OUT IS PEACEFUL COEXISTENCE AMONG COUNTRIES IRRESPECTIVE OF THEIR SOCIAL SYSTEMS."

HE SAID DESPITE THE PRESENT LACK OF INTERNATIONAL CONFIDENCE, THE PROBLEM OF BANNING NUCLEAR TESTS CAN BE SETTLED IMMEDIATELY.

"IF SUCH AN AGREEMENT WOULD BE FACILITATED BY THE ESTABLISHMENT OF INSPECTION POSTS IN THE SOVIET UNION, THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN AND OTHER COUNTRIES, WE WOULD AGREE TO THAT," HE DECLARED.

KHRUSHCHEV AND BULGANIN MET THE PRESS JUST BEFORE BOARDING A SPECIAL TRAIN FOR MOSCOW AFTER A WEEK-LONG BARNSTORMING TOUR OF FINLAND.

MORE THAN HALF THE PRESS CONFERENCE WAS DEVOTED TO A PREPARED STATEMENT READ BY BULGANIAN AND THREE PREPARED QUESTIONS TO WHICH KHRUSHCHEV ALREADY HAD TYPEWRITTEN ANSWERS. OTHER QUESTIONS, SUBMITTED BY REPORTERS IN WRITING, WERE ANSWERED BY KHRUSHCHEV AS BULGANIN SAT BY, STROKING HIS GOATEE AND SMOKING AN OCCASIONAL CIGARETTE.

RESTATING FAMILIAR SOVIET POSITIONS, KHRUSHCHEV:

1. ATTACKED NORWAY AND DENMARK FOR THEIR ADHERENCE TO NATO AND "THE DIVISION OF THE WORLD INTO MILITARY BLOCS."

2. CRITICIZED SWEDEN WHERE, DESPITE THE GOVERNMENT'S OFFICIAL NEUTRALITY, "VOICES ARE SOMETIMES RAISED WHICH DO NOT CONTRIBUTE TO THE RELAXATION OF WORLD TENSIONS."

3. SAID GERMAN REUNIFICATION WAS A PROBLEM FOR THE GERMANS ALONE AND THE SOVIET UNION WOULD NOT "STICK ITS NOSE" INTO THEIR AFFAIRS. HE SAID, HOWEVER, THE KREMLIN WOULD BE ONLY TOO HAPPY TO HELP THE GERMANS FIND A SOLUTION IF IT DID NOT INVOLVE "WORKING BEHIND THEIR BACKS."

4. SAID HE AND BULGANIN PLANNED TO CONTINUE THEIR TRAVELING SALESMANSHIP ABROAD WITH VISITS TO FOREIGN COUNTRIES STILL TO BE ANNOUNCED.

5. SAID THEY WOULD LIKE VERY MUCH TO VISIT THE UNITED STATES "BUT NO ONE HAS ASKED US AND WE ARE TOO PROUD TO ASK FOR AN INVITATION OURSELVES."

KHRUSHCHEV WAS ASKED WHAT HE THOUGHT OF THE PROSPECTS OF ANOTHER BIG FOUR SUMMIT CONFERENCE.

"WE ARE READY TO MEET ANY TIME, ANY PLACE," HE SAID, "BUT THE TIME IS NOT RIPE NOW. IT IS ON OUR SIDE, BUT NOT ON THE OTHER SIDE."

"WHAT MUST BE KNOWN IN ADVANCE," HE SAID, "IS WHETHER ALL THE PARTIES INVOLVED ARE READY TO REACH AN AGREEMENT, NOT JUST SIT DOWN AT A CONFERENCE TABLE."

KHRUSHCHEV ALSO REJECTED ANY PROPOSAL FOR A MEETING ON GERMAN REUNIFICATION.

"WE HAVE NO DESIRE TO MEET WITH ANYONE ON THE SOLUTION OF THIS PROBLEM," HE SAID. "WE HAVE ALWAYS SAID ITS SOLUTION DEPENDS ONLY ON THE GERMAN PEOPLE AND NO OTHER NATION SHOULD STICK ITS NOSE IN THEIR AFFAIRS...THERE ARE TWO GERMANYS AND ANY REALISTIC PERSON MUST RECOGNIZE THIS FACT."

KHRUSHCHEV AND BULGANIN LEFT FOR HOME BY TRAIN AFTER THE NEWS CONFERENCE. THEY WON NO POLITICAL CONCESSIONS FROM THE FINNS AS A RESULT OF THEIR WEEK-LONG VISIT, BUT BOTH COUNTRIES AGREED TO EXPAND SOVIET-FINNISH TRADE BY 100 MILLION RUBLES IN THE NEXT YEAR.

P1152AED

A99

(420)

BY CARL HARTMAN

1957

BUDAPEST, JUNE 13 (AP)-COMMUNIST SOURCES SAID TODAY THAT A FIERCE, BEHIND-SCENE FIGHT IS RANGING WITHIN THE PARTY OVER WHETHER HUNGARY SHOULD TAKE A STRONGER PRO-SOVIET LINE OR MOVE TOWARD GREATER INDEPENDENCE LIKE POLAND.

THE POSITION OF JANOS KADAR, BOTH AS PREMIER AND HEAD OF THE PARTY, MAY BE AT STAKE. HIS SYMPATHIZERS BELIEVE HE WOULD GO THE MORE INDEPENDENT WAY OF POLISH PARTY BOSS WLADYSLAW GOMULKA IF HE COULD.

WESTERN DIPLOMATS ARE SKEPTICAL. THEY WONDER WHETHER REPORTS OF OPPOSITION TO KADAR WITHIN THE PARTY ARE DESIGNED TO GAIN SYMPATHY FOR HIM IN THE WEST, WHERE HE GENERALLY IS REGARDED AS A PUPPET OF MOSCOW.

TWO GROUPS ARE REPORTED WORKING AGAINST KADAR WITHIN THE PARTY. THE SHOWDOWN WILL COME TOWARD THE END OF JUNE. THE SOCIALIST WORKERS PARTY -- AS THE HUNGARIAN COMMUNISTS NOW CALL THEMSELVES -- WILL HOLD A NATIONAL CONFERENCE THEN FOR THE FIRST TIME SINCE RUSSIAN TROOPS DROVE NATIONALIST COMMUNIST PREMIER IMRE NAGY FROM OFFICE LAST NOVEMBER.

A PERMANENT CENTRAL COMMITTEE WILL BE INSTALLED, AND THERE MAY BE SOME CHANGES IN THE TOP LEADERSHIP.

COMMUNISTS OF THE BUDAPEST AREA MET LAST WEEKEND AND APPROVED A LIST OF CONFERENCE DELEGATES. THE LINEUP HAS NOT BEEN PUBLISHED, BUT SOURCES WHO HAVE SEEN IT SAY THAT ONLY ABOUT 70 PER CENT COULD BE CALLED KADAR MEN. THESE SOURCES SAY KADAR'S HOLD ON THE PARTY ORGANIZATION IN THE PROVINCES MAY BE STILL WEAKER.

THE PRO-MOSCOW REGIME OF STALINIST PARTY BOSS MATYAS RAKOSKI JAILED AND TORTURED KADAR. LAST SUMMER, AFTER RAKOSI WAS THROWN OUT, KADAR WAS CONSIDERED A SUPPORTER OF NAGY. NAGY PICKED HIM AS A MINISTER OF STATE AND PARTY LEADER. DURING THE REVOLT LAST FALL HE SUPPORTED NAGY ALMOST TO THE END. IT IS WIDELY BELIEVED THAT WHEN THE NAGY CABINET VOTED TO ASK THE WITHDRAWAL OF RUSSIAN TROOPS, KADAR APPROVED. AT LEAST HE DID NOT OBJECT PUBLICLY AT THE TIME.

KADAR'S SUPPORTERS SAY THAT IF HE HAD NOT TAKEN THE PREMIERSHIP WHEN NAGY WAS OUSTED, 5£3 09'5 297)$ £-;3

KADAR'S SUPPORTERS SAY THAT IF HE HAD NOT TAKEN THE PREMIERSHIP WHEN NAGY WAS OUSTED, THE POST WOULD HAVE GONE TO SOMEONE CLOSER TO MOSCOW. THEY PREDICT THAT IF HE MANAGES TO CONSOLIDATE HIS POWER IN THE PARTY, HE WILL SHOW GREATER INDEPENDENCE OF THE KREMLIN.

NOTHING SPECIFIC ABOUT THE STRUGGLE WITHIN THE PARTY HAS APPEARED IN THE GOVERNMENT-RUN PRESS. AN ARTICLE YESTERDAY IN THE PARTY DAILY NEPSZABADSAG, HOWEVER, SAID THAT DIFFERENCES IN THE PARTY WERE HEALTHY AS LONG AS THEY DO NOT LEAD TO THE FORMATION OF FACTIONS. COMMUNISTS, IT CONCLUDED, "WOULD LIKE TO HAVE OUR DIFFICULTIES RESOLVED AS SOON AS POSSIBLE."

IN A SPEECH TO THE BUDAPEST MEETING ON SATURDAY MINISTER OF STATE GYOERGY MAROSAN CRITICIZED OLD-LINE STALINISTS WHO HAVE LOST THEIR GOOD JOBS AND ARE NOW AGITATING TO GET THEM BACK.

ANOTHER OPPOSITION GROUP, LESS EXTREME, IS SAID TO INCLUDE SOME MEMBERS OF THE PRESENT CABINET.

HB852AED

A48

WARSAW, JUNE 13 (AP)-WLADYSLAW GOMULKA WILL LEAD A POLISH DELEGATION TO EAST GERMANY "WITHIN THE NEXT FEW DAYS," IT WAS OFFICIALLY ANNOUNCED TONIGHT.

GOMULKA, FIRST SECRETARY OF THE POLISH COMMUNIST PARTY, WILL BE HAVING HIS FIRST DIRECT CONTACT WITH EAST GERMAN LEADERS SINCE HE WON POWER LAST OCTOBER. POLISH-EAST GERMAN RELATIONS SINCE THEN HAVE BEEN SEVERELY STRAINED BUT NOW APPARENTLY ARE IN PROCESS OF REPAIR.

RA652PED

A91

(210)

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FIRST DEPUTY PREMIERS A.I.MIKOYAN AND V.M. MOLOTOV SAID THEY HAD NO OFFICIAL NOTIFICATION OF COMMENTS BY SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES, WHO RECALLED AT A WASHINGTON NEWS CONFERENCE THIS WEEK A PROPOSAL AT THE GENEVA "SUMMIT CONFERENCE" FOR AN EXCHANGE OF TV AND RADIO PROGRAMS.

MIKOYAN, QUESTIONED BY CORRESPONDENTS AT A BRITISH EMBASSY PARTY HONORING QUEEN ELIZABETH'S BIRTHDAY, SAID:

"I HAVE NOT HEARD OF THIS PROPOSAL OFFICIALLY. WE ARE IN FAVOR OF ANY KIND OF CULTURAL EXCHANGES. IF YOU WANT TO, GO AHEAD AND PROPOSE IT."

MOLOTOV SAID SUCH EXCHANGES WOULD BE A GOOD IDEA, PARTICULARLY IN VIEW OF THE "SUCCESS" OF THE RECENT CBS FILM-TV INTERVIEW WITH COMMUNIST PARTY CHIEF KHRUSHCHEV.

MIKOYAN CHARGED DULLES WAS RESPONSIBLE FOR THE LACK OF SUCH CONTACTS BETWEEN THE UNITED STATES AND THE SOVIET UNION.

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"WE CAN SEND 15, BUT WE MUST SEND THEM IN THREE SEPARATE GROUPS, OF FIVE EACH."

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WORTH NOTING, BUT IT CAN YIELD NO RESULTS AND ONLY LEAD TO GREATER SUSPICION AND DISTRUST. THIS POINT IS BEING RECOGNIZED MORE AND MORE EVEN IN THE UNITED STATES.

"AFTER WE PRESENTED OUR PROPOSALS ON AERIAL PHOTOGRAPHY OF EUROPE AND THE FAR EAST, IT BECAME OBVIOUS THAT THEY FOUND NO FAVOR. WE WERE PRESENTED, IN TURN, WITH SUGGESTIONS TO PHOTOGRAPH THE ARCTIC ICE WHICH WE CONSIDER QUITE COMICAL."

THE SOVIET PROPOSALS FOR INSPECTION POSTS WAS ADVANCED FOR THE FIRST TIME AT DISARMAMENT NEGOTIATIONS ON MAY 10, 1955. THE WEST HAS ALREADY AGREED THAT GROUND INSPECTION SHOULD BE A PART OF ANY DISARMAMENT CONTROL PLAN. IN BRINGING UP THE PROPOSAL AGAIN KHRUSHCHEV APPARENTLY SOUGHT TO STRESS ITS APPLICATION AS A MEANS OF ACHIEVING AGREEMENT ONLY ON ENDING OF NUCLEAR WEAPONS' TESTS AND NOT THEIR PRODUCTION.

BULGANIN, AT THE TWO-HOUR NEWS CONFERENCE, REFERRED TO THE SOVIET-FINNISH COMMUNIQUE ISSUED LAST NIGHT.

"IT CAN BE NOTED WITH GRATIFICATION THAT THE DEMAND OF THE PEOPLES FOR THE UNCONDITIONAL PROHIBITION OF ATOMIC AND HYDROGEN WEAPONS AND THE URGENT AND UNCONDITIONAL CESSATION OF NUCLEAR TESTS HAVE MET WITH THE UNDERSTANDING AND SUPPORT OF THE FINNISH GOVERNMENT," BULGANIN DECLARED.

BUT THE SOVIET PREMIER FAILED TO MENTION THAT THE COMMUNIQUE SPECIFICALLY INCLUDED THE PHRASE "UNDER APPROPRIATE INTERNATIONAL CONTROL."

THE RUSSIAN LEADERS REITERATED SOVIET POSITIONS ON OTHER INTERNATIONAL SUBJECTS. THEY SAID GERMAN UNIFICATION WAS AN ISSUE FOR THE GERMANS ALONE TO DECIDE. THEY ASSAILED NORWAY AND DENMARK'S ADHERENCE TO NATO.

BOTH KHRUSHCHEV AND BULGANIN SAID THEY WOULD LIKE TO VISIT THE UNITED STATES BUT THAT NO ONE HAD ASKED THEM AND "WE ARE TOO PROUD TO ASK FOR AN INVITATION OURSELVES."

THE TWO SOVIET LEADERS RETURNED BY TRAIN TO MOSCOW. JUST BEFORE THEY LEFT THEY WERE PRESENTED WITH THE AMERICAN-MADE LOCOMOTIVE ON WHICH LENIN MADE HIS HISTORIC RETURN TO RUSSIA IN 1917.

IN THEIR VISIT THE RUSSIANS FAILED TO WIN ANY POLITICAL CONCESSIONS FROM THE FINNS. AGREEMENT WAS REACHED ON EXPANSION OF THE SOVIET-FINNISH TRADE PACT BY 100 MILLION RUBLES. KHRUSHCHEV AND BULGANIN APPEARED TO BE MORE RESERVED THAN ON PREVIOUS JUNKETS ABROAD, AND THE FINNS FOR THE MOST PART REACTED SIMILARLY TO THEIR VISITORS.

KL236PED

A73

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(220)

HELSINKI, JUNE 13 (AP)-NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV TODAY REJECTED WESTERN PROPOSALS FOR CONTROL OF DISARMAMENT AND NUCLEAR WEAPON PRODUCTION AS A "SCREEN TO MASK PLANS TO CONTINUE THE ARMS RACE."

HOWEVER, THE SOVIET COMMUNIST PARTY BOSS TOLD A TWO-HOUR NEWS CONFERENCE THE SOVIET UNION WOULD AGREE TO THE ESTABLISHMENT OF INTERNATIONAL INSPECTION POSTS IN THE SOVIET UNION, THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN AND OTHER COUNTRIES IF THIS WOULD FACILITATE AGREEMENT ON THE BANNING OF NUCLEAR TESTS.

KHRUSHCHEV SAID THE SOVIET UNION FOUND "QUITE COMICAL" SUGGESTIONS TO "PHOTOGRAPH THE ARCTIC ICE." THIS WAS A REFERENCE TO U. S. PROPOSALS THAT AN INSPECTION ZONE BE SET UP OUTSIDE EUROPE, POSSIBLY IN THE ARCTIC, AS A STARTING POINT FOR EAST-WEST AGREEMENT ON PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S "OPEN SKIES" PLAN.

KHRUSHCHEV'S REMARKS, MADE IN ANSWER TO A REPORTER'S QUESTIONS, INDICATED A STIFFENING OF THE SOVIET ATTITUDE ON DISARMAMENT. WESTERN DELEGATES TO THE CURRENT NEGOTIATIONS IN LONDON OF THE U.N. DISARMAMENT SUBCOMMITTEE HAD INDICATED THAT THE RUSSIANS THERE WERE SHOWING SIGNS OF WANTING TO REACH AT LEAST A LIMITED AGREEMENT WITH THE WEST.

THE RUSSIAN PROPOSAL FOR INSPECTION POSTS IS AN OLD ONE, FIRST PUT FORWARD BY THE SOVIETS MAY 10, 1955, AT THE DISARMAMENT NEGOTIATIONS, ~~AS A COUNTER TO THE EISENHOWER "OPEN SKIES" PLAN FOR MUTUAL AERIAL INSPECTION~~. THE RUSSIANS PROPOSED THEN THAT INTERNATIONAL INSPECTION TEAMS BE STATIONED AT KEY PORTS, AIRPORTS AND ROAD AND RAIL JUNCTIONS TO CHECK ON MOVEMENT OF TROOPS AND MILITARY SUPPLIES.

THREE MONTHS LATER HAROLD STASSEN, THE U.S. DELEGATE TO THE ARMS TALKS, TOLD NEWSMEN THAT ALL FIVE NATIONS ON THE SUBCOMMITTEE -- THE UNITED STATES, RUSSIA, BRITAIN, FRANCE AND CANADA -- HAD AGREED ON GROUND INSPECTION AS A NECESSARY PART OF DISARMAMENT.

KHRUSHCHEV TOLD THE NEWS CONFERENCE, WHICH HE HELD WITH PREMIER BULGANIN, THAT "NO SYSTEM OF CONTROL CAN SOLVE THE PROBLEM OF DISARMAMENT BECAUSE IT CANNOT PREVENT ANY STATE FROM PLANNING AGGRESSION IF IT WANTS TO."

THE PARTY CHIEF SAID THE PROBLEM OF DISARMAMENT COULD BE SOLVED ONLY THROUGH CONFIDENCE AND TRUST, PARTICULARLY AMONG THE GREAT POWERS.

"UNLESS WE PLAY WITH WORDS WE MUST AGREE THAT TALK OF INTERNATIONAL CONTROL AS A CONDITION FOR DISARMAMENT IS NOTHING BUT A SCREEN TO MASK PLANS TO CONTINUE THE ARMS RACE," HE SAID.

"THE ONLY WAY OUT IS PEACEFUL COEXISTENCE AMONG COUNTRIES IRRESPECTIVE OF THEIR SOCIAL SYSTEMS."

HE SAID DESPITE THE PRESENT LACK OF INTERNATIONAL CONFIDENCE, THE PROBLEM OF BANNING NUCLEAR TESTS CAN BE SETTLED IMMEDIATELY.

"IF SUCH AN AGREEMENT WOULD BE FACILITATED BY THE ESTABLISHMENT OF INSPECTION POSTS IN THE SOVIET UNION, THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN AND OTHER COUNTRIES, WE WOULD AGREE TO THAT," HE DECLARED.

KHRUSHCHEV AND BULGANIN MET THE PRESS JUST BEFORE BOARDING A SPECIAL TRAIN FOR MOSCOW AFTER A WEEK-LONG BARNSTORMING TOUR OF FINLAND.

MORE THAN HALF THE PRESS CONFERENCE WAS DEVOTED TO A PREPARED STATEMENT READ BY BULGANIAN AND THREE PREPARED QUESTIONS TO WHICH KHRUSHCHEV ALREADY HAD TYPEWRITTEN ANSWERS. OTHER QUESTIONS, SUBMITTED BY REPORTERS IN WRITING, WERE ANSWERED BY KHRUSHCHEV AS BULGANIN SAT BY, STROKING HIS GOATEE AND SMOKING AN OCCASIONAL CIGARETTE.

RESTATING FAMILIAR SOVIET POSITIONS, KHRUSHCHEV:

1. ATTACKED NORWAY AND DENMARK FOR THEIR ADHERENCE TO NATO AND "THE DIVISION OF THE WORLD INTO MILITARY BLOCS."

2. CRITICIZED SWEDEN WHERE, DESPITE THE GOVERNMENT'S OFFICIAL NEUTRALITY, "VOICES ARE SOMETIMES RAISED WHICH DO NOT CONTRIBUTE TO THE RELAXATION OF WORLD TENSIONS."

3. SAID GERMAN REUNIFICATION WAS A PROBLEM FOR THE GERMANS ALONE AND THE SOVIET UNION WOULD NOT "STICK ITS NOSE" INTO THEIR AFFAIRS. HE SAID, HOWEVER, THE KREMLIN WOULD BE ONLY TOO HAPPY TO HELP THE GERMANS FIND A SOLUTION IF IT DID NOT INVOLVE "WORKING BEHIND THEIR BACKS."

4. SAID HE AND BULGANIN PLANNED TO CONTINUE THEIR TRAVELING SALESMANSHIP ABROAD WITH VISITS TO FOREIGN COUNTRIES STILL TO BE ANNOUNCED.

5. SAID THEY WOULD LIKE VERY MUCH TO VISIT THE UNITED STATES "BUT NO ONE HAS ASKED US AND WE ARE TOO PROUD TO ASK FOR AN INVITATION OURSELVES."

KHRUSHCHEV WAS ASKED WHAT HE THOUGHT OF THE PROSPECTS OF ANOTHER BIG FOUR SUMMIT CONFERENCE.

"WE ARE READY TO MEET ANY TIME, ANY PLACE," HE SAID, "BUT THE TIME IS NOT RIPE NOW. IT IS ON OUR SIDE, BUT NOT ON THE OTHER SIDE."

"WHAT MUST BE KNOWN IN ADVANCE," HE SAID, "IS WHETHER ALL THE PARTIES INVOLVED ARE READY TO REACH AN AGREEMENT, NOT JUST SIT DOWN AT A CONFERENCE TABLE."

KHRUSHCHEV ALSO REJECTED ANY PROPOSAL FOR A MEETING ON GERMAN REUNIFICATION.

"WE HAVE NO DESIRE TO MEET WITH ANYONE ON THE SOLUTION OF THIS PROBLEM," HE SAID. "WE HAVE ALWAYS SAID ITS SOLUTION DEPENDS ONLY ON THE GERMAN PEOPLE AND NO OTHER NATION SHOULD STICK ITS NOSE IN THEIR AFFAIRS...THERE ARE TWO GERMANYS AND ANY REALISTIC PERSON MUST RECOGNIZE THIS FACT."

KHRUSHCHEV AND BULGANIN LEFT FOR HOME BY TRAIN AFTER THE NEWS CONFERENCE. THEY WON NO POLITICAL CONCESSIONS FROM THE FINNS AS A RESULT OF THEIR WEEK-LONG VISIT, BUT BOTH COUNTRIES AGREED TO EXPAND SOVIET-FINNISH TRADE BY 100 MILLION RUBLES IN THE NEXT YEAR.

P1152AED

A99

(420)

BY CARL HARTMAN

BUDAPEST, JUNE 13 (AP)-COMMUNIST SOURCES SAID TODAY THAT A FIERCE, BEHIND-SCENE FIGHT IS RANGING WITHIN THE PARTY OVER WHETHER HUNGARY SHOULD TAKE A STRONGER PRO-SOVIET LINE OR MOVE TOWARD GREATER INDEPENDENCE LIKE POLAND.

THE POSITION OF JANOS KADAR, BOTH AS PREMIER AND HEAD OF THE PARTY, MAY BE AT STAKE. HIS SYMPATHIZERS BELIEVE HE WOULD GO THE MORE INDEPENDENT WAY OF POLISH PARTY BOSS WLADYSLAW GOMULKA IF HE COULD.

WESTERN DIPLOMATS ARE SKEPTICAL. THEY WONDER WHETHER REPORTS OF OPPOSITION TO KADAR WITHIN THE PARTY ARE DESIGNED TO GAIN SYMPATHY FOR HIM IN THE WEST, WHERE HE GENERALLY IS REGARDED AS A PUPPET OF MOSCOW.

TWO GROUPS ARE REPORTED WORKING AGAINST KADAR WITHIN THE PARTY. THE SHOWDOWN WILL COME TOWARD THE END OF JUNE. THE SOCIALIST WORKERS PARTY -- AS THE HUNGARIAN COMMUNISTS NOW CALL THEMSELVES -- WILL HOLD A NATIONAL CONFERENCE THEN FOR THE FIRST TIME SINCE RUSSIAN TROOPS DROVE NATIONALIST COMMUNIST PREMIER IMRE NAGY FROM OFFICE LAST NOVEMBER.

A PERMANENT CENTRAL COMMITTEE WILL BE INSTALLED, AND THERE MAY BE SOME CHANGES IN THE TOP LEADERSHIP.

COMMUNISTS OF THE BUDAPEST AREA MET LAST WEEKEND AND APPROVED A LIST OF CONFERENCE DELEGATES. THE LINEUP HAS NOT BEEN PUBLISHED, BUT SOURCES WHO HAVE SEEN IT SAY THAT ONLY ABOUT 70 PER CENT COULD BE CALLED KADAR MEN. THESE SOURCES SAY KADAR'S HOLD ON THE PARTY ORGANIZATION IN THE PROVINCES MAY BE STILL WEAKER.

THE PRO-MOSCOW REGIME OF STALINIST PARTY BOSS MATYAS RAKOSKI JAILED AND TORTURED KADAR. LAST SUMMER, AFTER RAKOSI WAS THROWN OUT, KADAR WAS CONSIDERED A SUPPORTER OF NAGY. NAGY PICKED HIM AS A MINISTER OF STATE AND PARTY LEADER. DURING THE REVOLT LAST FALL HE SUPPORTED NAGY ALMOST TO THE END. IT IS WIDELY BELIEVED THAT WHEN THE NAGY CABINET VOTED TO ASK THE WITHDRAWAL OF RUSSIAN TROOPS, KADAR APPROVED. AT LEAST HE DID NOT OBJECT PUBLICLY AT THE TIME.

KADAR'S SUPPORTERS SAY THAT IF HE HAD NOT TAKEN THE PREMIERSHIP WHEN NAGY WAS OUSTED, 5£3 09'5 297)$ £-;3

KADAR'S SUPPORTERS SAY THAT IF HE HAD NOT TAKEN THE PREMIERSHIP WHEN NAGY WAS OUSTED, THE POST WOULD HAVE GONE TO SOMEONE CLOSER TO MOSCOW. THEY PREDICT THAT IF HE MANAGES TO CONSOLIDATE HIS POWER IN THE PARTY, HE WILL SHOW GREATER INDEPENDENCE OF THE KREMLIN.

NOTHING SPECIFIC ABOUT THE STRUGGLE WITHIN THE PARTY HAS APPEARED IN THE GOVERNMENT-RUN PRESS. AN ARTICLE YESTERDAY IN THE PARTY DAILY NEPSZABADSAG, HOWEVER, SAID THAT DIFFERENCES IN THE PARTY WERE HEALTHY AS LONG AS THEY DO NOT LEAD TO THE FORMATION OF FACTIONS. COMMUNISTS, IT CONCLUDED, "WOULD LIKE TO HAVE OUR DIFFICULTIES RESOLVED AS SOON AS POSSIBLE."

IN A SPEECH TO THE BUDAPEST MEETING ON SATURDAY MINISTER OF STATE GYOERGY MAROSAN CRITICIZED OLD-LINE STALINISTS WHO HAVE LOST THEIR GOOD JOBS AND ARE NOW AGITATING TO GET THEM BACK.

ANOTHER OPPOSITION GROUP, LESS EXTREME, IS SAID TO INCLUDE SOME MEMBERS OF THE PRESENT CABINET.

HB852AED

A48

WARSAW, JUNE 13 (AP)-WLADYSLAW GOMULKA WILL LEAD A POLISH DELEGATION TO EAST GERMANY "WITHIN THE NEXT FEW DAYS," IT WAS OFFICIALLY ANNOUNCED TONIGHT.

GOMULKA, FIRST SECRETARY OF THE POLISH COMMUNIST PARTY, WILL BE HAVING HIS FIRST DIRECT CONTACT WITH EAST GERMAN LEADERS SINCE HE WON POWER LAST OCTOBER. POLISH-EAST GERMAN RELATIONS SINCE THEN HAVE BEEN SEVERELY STRAINED BUT NOW APPARENTLY ARE IN PROCESS OF REPAIR.

RA652PED

A91

(210)

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MM827PED

A51

NIGHT LEAD ALGERIAN (180)

ALGIERS, JUNE 13 (AP)-FRENCH AUTHORITIES TONIGHT ACCUSED THE ALGERIAN NATIONAL LIBERATION FRONT (FLN) OF A NEW MASSACRE--THIS TIME WITH 35 ALGERIAN MALES KILLED AND 20 WOUNDED.

THE OFFICE OF RESIDENT MINISTER ROBERT LACOSTE SAID THE KILLINGS OCCURRED MAY 30 WHEN AN FLN BAND OF 30 MEN, ARMED WITH MACHINEGUNS AND RIFLES, INVADED THE AREA OF WAGRAM IN WESTERN ALGERIA.

"THEY ASSEMBLED THE MALE ADULTS FROM THE SECTIONS OF OULED ZEBOUKI, OULED BENKHOBA AND OULED BOUHALIA AND MASSACRED THEM IN TWO ROOMS OF A FARM," A COMMUNIQUE SAID. TWENTY-SEVEN WERE KILLED AND 16 WOUNDED.

LATER, THE COMMUNIQUE SAID, EIGHT MEN WERE MASSACRED AND FOUR WOUNDED IN THE DOUAR OULED FALEIDE, ABOUT 9 MILES TO THE SOUTH.

LATE LAST MOMTH THE FRENCH SAID FLN WAS RESPONSIBLE FOR THE MASSACRE OF 338 ALGERIANS IN TWO VILLAGES FRIENDLY TO THE FRENCH.

THE WORST INCIDENT WAS AT MELOUZA WHERE AT LEAST 303 ALGERIANS DIED.

EARLIER TODAY THE FRENCH REPORTED THAT THE VILLAGE OF FRANCIS-GARNIER, 100 MILES WEST OF ALGIERS, BEAT OFF ANOTHER REDBEL ATTACK. THE VILLAGE RECENTLY HAD BEEN SUPPLIED WITH ARMS BY THE FRENCH.

OFFICIAL SOURCES REPORTED 59 REBELS KILLED IN VARIOUS ACTIONS TODAY.

FLN ISSUED A STATEMENT IN TUNIS CHARGING 61 ALGERIANS WERE KILLED AND 200 WOUNDED IN RIOTS HERE TUESDAY. OFFICIAL FRENCH SOURCES HAVE LISTED ONLY FIVE ALGERIANS KILLED.

THE RIOTS WERE TOUCHED OFF BY THOUSANDS OF FRENCHMEN ATTACKING ALGERIANS IN THE STREETS FOLLOWING FUNERAL SERVICES FOR VICTIMS OF A TERRORIST BOMBING.

JF955PED

1957

A160 (140)

ALGIERS, ALGERIA, JUNE 13 (AP)-THE FRENCH REPORTED TODAY AN ARAB VILLAGE THEY SUPPLIED WITH ARMS SUCCESSFULLY BEAT OFF A NATIONALIST REBEL ATTACK LAST NIGHT. THE VILLAGE, FRANCIS-GARNIER, IS ABOUT 100 MILES WEST OF ALGIERS.

HEADQUARTERS SAID THE VILLAGERS NOT ONLY DROVE THE REBELS OFF BUT THEIR BATTLE ENABLED REGULAR TROOPS TO REACH THE SCENE AND CAPTURE THE HEAD OF THE REBEL FORCE. NO CASUALTY FIGURES FOR EITHER SIDE WERE GIVEN.

THE VILLAGE WAS FURNISHED ARMS THE FIRST OF THIS MONTH AS PART OF RESIDENT MINISTER ROBERT LACOSTE'S PROGRAM TO PROTECT VILLAGES RESISTING NATIONALIST PRESSURE IN THE THREE-YEAR-OLD REBELLION.

ELSEWHERE IN ALGERIA, OFFICIAL SOURCES REPORTED 59 REBELS KILLED IN ACTIONS AT GOURAYA, ABOUT 25 MILES WEST OF ALGIERS, NEAR MEDEA AND IN OTHER SECTORS. TERRORISTS KILLED OR WOUNDED AT LEAST EIGHT PERSONS IN ALGERIA AND IN FRANCE.

IN TRIPOLI, LIBYA, THE NEWSPAPER TARABLUS AL GHARB ACCUSED AMERICA OF CONDONING "MASSACRES" BY FRENCH FORCES IN ALGERIA. THE PAPER EDITORIALLY LIKENED THE AMERICAN ATTITUDE TO THAT OF A SPECTATOR AT A BOXING MATCH.

HW1248PED

A138

TEL AVIV, JUNE 13 (AP)-TWO ISRAELI SOLDIERS WERE WOUNDED TODAY WHEN AN ARMY PATROL COMMAND CAR STRUCK AN EGYPTIAN MINE NEAR THE GAZA STRIP BORDER, A MILITARY SPOKESMAN SAID TODAY.

HE SAID THE CAR HIT THE MINE WEST OF THE COLLECTIVE SETTLEMENT OF EIN HASLOSHA. IT WAS THE FOURTH MINE INCIDENT REPORTED NEAR THE GAZA STRIP BORDER SINCE MAY 29. THE ISRAELIS PLACE THE CASUALTIES IN THE FOUR INCIDENTS AT ONE KILLED AND NINE INJURED.

P1138AED

A74

NIGHT LEAD JORDAN (MIDEAST ROUNDUP) (200UP)

AMMAN, JORDAN, JUNE 13 (AP)-JORDAN-EGYPTIAN RELATIONS SEEMED TO BE EDGING EVER CLOSER TOWARD A COMPLETE BREAK TODAY. AND WITH PERHAPS SPECIAL SIGNIFICANCE THE KING OF SAUDI ARABIA EXTENDED HIS ROYAL VISIT HERE AS GUEST OF JORDAN'S YOUNG KING HUSSEIN.

WELL INFORMED SOURCES WERE DIVIDED ON WHETHER KING SAUD MAY BE TRYING TO MEDIATE THE CAIRO-AMMAN RIFT OR MIGHT BE OVERSTAYING HIS SCHEDULE TO BOLSTER THE PRO-WESTERN PREMIER OF NEIGHBORING LEBANON IN HIS RELATIONS WITH A LEFTIST AND PRO-EGYPTIAN OPPOSITION.

WHATEVER SAUD'S ROLE, HE AND KING HUSSEIN TONIGHT IN A JOINT COMMUNIQUE REAFFIRMED THEIR DOCTRINE OF "POSITIVE NEUTRALITY." THE PHRASE ALSO IS THE POLITICAL TRADEMARK OF EGYPT'S PRESIDENT NASSER.

THE COMMUNIQUE SUMMING UP THE TALKS OF THE TWO KINGS HERE SUPPORTED MILITARY COLLABORATION AGREEMENTS AMONG SAUDI ARABIA, JORDAN, EGYPT AND SYRIA FOR DEFENSE "AGAINST THE MUTUAL ENEMY"--ISRAEL. THEY ALSO PLEDGED TO STAY OUT OF "ANY FOREIGN PACT."--THIS WAS AN APPARENT REFERENCE TO THE BAGHDAD ANTI-COMMUNIST PACT TO WHICH ARAB IRAQ BELONGS AND WHICH THE UNITED STATES SUPPORTS AS A MEMBER OF THE MILITARY COMMITTEE.

IN A STATEMENT, SAUD ALSO CALLED UPON JORDANIANS AND ALL ARABS TO MAINTAIN "ONE FRONT IN THESE DIFFICULT TIMES." HE PAID TRIBUTE TO "THE WONDERFUL ATTITUDE" OF KING HUSSEIN AND THE LOYALTY OF HIS ARMY AND PEOPLE IN LIBERATING THE NATION "FROM FOREIGN BONDS."

THE TWO KINGS INSISTED THAT THE GULF OF AQABA IS "ARAB TERRITORIAL WATERS" AND DECLARED THEY WOULD NOT RECOGNIZE ANY RIGHT OF ISRAEL THERE.

THE COMMUNIQUE SAID THEY HAD AGREED TO STUDY ECONOMIC COOPERATION BETWEEN THE TWO COUNTRIES AND THE INVESTMENT OF SAUDI ARABIAN AND JORDAN CAPITAL IN ECONOMIC ENTERPRISES IN BOTH KINGDOMS.

SAUD AND HUSSEIN THUS WENT ALONG WITH NATIONALISTIC POLICIES AND SLOGANS THAT HAVE MADE NASSER POPULAR, EVEN THOUGH SAUD HAS BEEN ASSUMING A CERTAIN LEADERSHIP AGAINST NASSER'S PRETENSIONS TO EGYPTIAN OVERLORDSHIP OF ARAB WORLD.

THE EGYPTIAN PRESS ACCUSED THE SAUDI KING TODAY OF SEEKING TO FORM A NEW ANTI-COMMUNIST PACT AMONG ARAB NATIONS WILLING TO COOPERATE IN THE EISENHOWER DOCTRINE. THE ACCUSATION WAS MADE AS SAUD SUMMONED THREE LEADERS OF THE OPPOSITION IN LEBANON TO SEE HIM HERE.

SAUD, WHO HAS BEEN HERE SINCE SATURDAY, HAD PLANNED TO LEAVE TOMORROW, BUT POSTPONED HIS DEPARTURE UNTIL SATURDAY OR SUNDAY, APPARENTLY FOR THE PURPOSE OF MEETING THE FORMER LEBANESE PREMIERS, SAEB SALAM, ABDULLAH YAFI AND HUSSEIN OUENI. THE THREE LEBANESE LEADERS ARRIVED TODAY, AND HAD A TALK WITH SAUD AT ONCE.

SALAM AND YAFI, LEADERS OF A LEFTIST AND PRO-EGYPTIAN NATIONAL FRONT IN LEBANON'S RECENT PARLIAMENTARY ELECTION, WANT TO SEE AN END TO THE EGYPTIAN-JORDAN RIFT.

THAT THE RIFT WAS GROWING RAPIDLY WAS INDICATED BY A REPORT FROM A HIGH SOURCE THAT JORDAN WAS CONSIDERING CLOSING ITS EMBASSY IN CAIRO.

AT THE SAME TIME AN OFFICIAL ANNOUNCEMENT SAID 19 PERSONS WERE ARRESTED IN THE HEBRON DISTRICT SOUTHWEST OF JERUSALEM FOR THEIR "RELATIONS" WITH FUAD HILLAL, EGYPTIAN MILITARY ATTACHE WHO HAS BEEN OUSTED AND ACCUSED OF CONSPIRING TO ASSASSINATE MEMBERS OF JORDAN'S ROYAL FAMILY AND GOVERNMENT DURING THE SAUD VISIT.

ONE OR TWO MEMBERS OF PARLIAMENT WERE BELIEVED TO HAVE BEEN ARRESTED IN A BIG RAID ORDERED BY THE MILITARY GOVERNOR IN THE

JORDAN SECTION OF JERUSALEM.
THE ANNOUNCEMENT SAID JORDAN HAD EVIDENCE THAT THE 19 COOPERATED WITH HILLAL AND MOHAMMED ABDUL AZIZ, EGYPTIAN CONSUL GENERAL IN OLD JERUSALEM WHO ALSO WAS OUSTED, "TO CARRY OUT SABOTAGE AND DESTRUCTION AS WELL AS THE SMUGGLING OF ARMS FROM THE GAZA STRIP TO JORDAN." IT SAID THEY ALSO HELPED PERSONS WANTED BY POLICE TO ESCAPE TO GAZA.
BECAUSE OF THE OUSTER OF HILLAL AND ABDUL AZIZ, EGYPT SENT HOME JORDAN'S AMBASSADOR, ABDUL MONEM RIFAI.
IN DISCLOSING THE POSSIBILITY JORDAN MAY CLOSE ITS EMBASSY IN CAIRO, A WELL INFORMED SOURCE SAID THE PURPOSE WOULD BE TO "DEFEND JORDAN'S PRESTIGE" AND TO EXPRESS ITS "INDIGNATION" AT THE EGYPTIAN GOVERNMENT'S ACTIONS.
A BREAK IN RELATIONS AND A STRENGTHENING OF PREMIER SOLH'S GOVERNMENT IN LEBANON WOULD ACT AS A FURTHER ISOLATION OF EGYPTIAN PRESIDENT NASSER, WHO APPEARED TO BE THE UNDISPUTED LEADER OF THE ARAB WORLD ONLY A FEW MONTHS AGO. NOW, APPARENTLY, SYRIA IS HIS ONLY FIRM FOLLOWER, AND EVEN SOME CONSERVATIVE ELEMENTS IN SYRIA HAVE SHOWN MORE COURAGE RECENTLY IN QUESTIONING NASSER'S POLICY OF NEUTRALISM WHICH TENDS TO THROW HIM INTO THE SOVIET CAMP.
PRESIDENT SHUKRI KUWATLY OF SYRIA RETURNED TO HIS CAPITAL, DAMASCUS, TODAY AFTER SEVERAL DAYS IN EGYPT AND TALKS WITH NASSER. NASSER AND KUWATLY WERE REPORTED TO HAVE DISCUSSED THE PROBLEM OF JORDAN.
THEY ALSO WERE REPORTED TO HAVE DISCUSSED A VISIT OF INDIA'S PRIME MINISTER NEHRU TO DAMASCUS TOMORROW. WELL INFORMED DIPLOMATS IN LONDON SAID NEHRU, ACTING ON HIS OWN BUT WITH THE KNOWLEDGE OF BRITAIN, IS SEEKING TO PATCH UP BRITAIN'S BROKEN RELATIONS WITH SYRIA AND EGYPT. HE IS DUE IN LONDON FOR A BRITISH COMMONWEALTH CONFERENCE JUNE 26, AND TO STOP OFF IN EGYPT ON HIS WAY BACK HOME.
SAUD HAS BEEN URGING ANTI-COMMUNIST INTERNAL POLICIES IN THE ARAB WORLD SINCE HIS VISIT TO WASHINGTON EARLY THIS YEAR. HE SUPPORTED JORDAN'S KING HUSSEIN IN GETTING RID OF A LEFTIST AND PRO-EGYPTIAN GOVERNMENT, AND BEFORE COMING TO JORDAN PAID AN OFFICIAL CALL ON KING FAISAL OF IRAQ, MOST PRO-WESTERN OF ARAB GOVERNMENTS.
MM/UK722PED

A138
NEW DELHI, FRIDAY, JUNE 14 (AP)-PRIME MINISTER JAWAHARLAL NEHRU TOOK OFF TODAY FOR DAMASCUS ON THE FIRST LEG OF A FOUR-WEEK TOUR TO SYRIA, SCANDINAVIA, THE LONDON COMMONWEALTH PRIME MINISTERS' CONFERENCE AND CAIRO.
PRESIDENT RAJENDRA PRASAD, CABINET MEMBERS AND THE DIPLOMATIC CORPS SAW HIM OFF.
NEHRU AND TWO SECRETARIES ARE USING AN INDIAN AIR FORCE VISCOUNT TURBOJET TRANSPORT.
AS1116PED

1957

A164
HONG KONG, FRIDAY, JUNE 14 (AP)-THE RUSSIAN-BORN WIFE OF KOREAN WAR TURNCOAT SAMUEL D. HAWKINS ARRIVED TODAY IN HONG KONG FROM RED CHINA.
SHE HOPES TO JOIN HER HUSBAND, WHO LEFT CHINA FEB. 27 AND RETURNED TO HIS FAMILY IN OKLAHOMA CITY. HE MARRIED HER DURING HIS STAY IN CHINA.
"I AM VERY ANXIOUS TO JOIN MY HUSBAND, BUT I DO NOT KNOW HOW LONG I WILL REMAIN IN HONG KONG," SAID TANYA HAWKINS, A SMILING BLONDE.
SHE SAID SHE SAW ANDREW FORTUNA OF IONIA, MICH., ANOTHER TURNCOAT, IN CANTON AND THAT HE WOULD ARRIVE IN HONG KONG SATURDAY OR SUNDAY. EARLIER THE U.S. CONSULATE GENERAL HAD ANNOUNCED FORTUNA WAS EXPECTED TODAY.
HAWKINS MET HIS ENGLISH-SPEAKING WIFE AT A WHITE RUSSIAN SOCIAL CLUB IN RED CHINA AND THEY WERE MARRIED LAST FALL. SHE IS 24, A YEAR OLDER THAN HE IS.
ON HIS ARRIVAL IN HONG KONG EN ROUTE HOME, HAWKINS SAID HIS WIFE HAD "NO POLITICAL CONNECTIONS." HE SAID SHE WAS BORN IN THE MANCHURIAN CITY OF HARBIN, REARED IN A FRENCH CONVENT IN CHINA AND WORKED FIRST IN THE DANISH CONSUULATE AND THEN IN SCHOOLS AND GOVERNMENT OFFICES IN PEIPING.
WEARING A WESTERN-STYLE BLUE PRINT DRESS, RED SHOES AND CARRYING A SHOULDER BAG, MRS. HAWKINS WAS IN GOOD SPIRITS WHEN SHE CROSSED THE BORDER AFTER THE TRAIN TRIP FROM CANTON.
SHE PLANNED AN EARLY CALL AT THE U.S. CONSULATE GENERAL TO APPLY FOR PAPERS ADMITTING HER TO THE UHITED STATES. SHE PLANS TO LIVE IN A SMALL HOTEL IN HONG KONG WHILE AWAITING ACTION ON HER APPLICATION TO GO TO AMERICA.
SJ2AED

1957

A99 (410)
AP FOREIGN SERVICE ADVANCE FOR THURSDAY PMS
(ADVANCE) SAIGON, JUNE 13 (AP)-A LAW GIVING VIETNAMESE CITIZENSHIP TO CHINESE BORN IN THIS COUNTRY THREATENS A SERIOUS RUPTURE IN THE ANTI-COMMUNIST FRONT IN ASIA.
PRESIDENT NGO DINH DIEM, APPARENTLY INTENT ON BREAKING THE TIGHT CHINESE GRIP ON THIS NEWLY INDEPENDENT NATION'S ECONOMY, INSISTS THERE WILL BE NO COMPROMISE. THE NATIONALIST CHINESE REGIME ON FORMOSA SAYS THE LAW IS ARBITRARY AND PLAYS DIRECTLY INTO THE HANDS OF RED CHINA.
THE LAW, ENACTED LAST AUGUST WITH NO PRIOR WARNING, SAYS:
"AN INFANT BORN OF CHINESE PARENTS IN VIET NAM IS VIETNAMESE. CHILDREN BORN IN VIET NAM OF CHINESE PARENTAGE PREVIOUS TO THE PROMULGATION OF THIS ORDINANCE ARE EQUALLY OF VIETNAMESE NATIONALITY, WITH THE EXCLUSION OF CRIMINALS AND THOSE ARRESTED FOR EXPULSION."
THE LAW AFFECTS ANY WHERE FROM 100,000 PERSONS, THE GOVERNMENT ESTIMATE, TO 500,000 PERSONS, THE NATIONALIST CHINESE CONSULATE'S ESTIMATE. NOBODY KNOWS FOR SURE BECAUSE NO CENSUS FIGURES ARE AVAILABLE.
FOR A CENTURY UNDER FRENCH OCCUPATION CHINESE HAD SPECIAL PRIVILEGES IN INDOCHINA. THEY WERE EXEMPT FROM MILITARY SERVICE AND SELDOM HAD TO PAY TAXES. MANY AMASSED FORTUNES.
BUT THE "OVERSEAS" CHINESE, NO MATTER WHERE HE LIVES, USUALLY CONSIDERS HIMSELF CHINESE TO THE END, HANGING ON TO HIS IDENTITY EVEN THOUGH HE LACKS CHINESE PAPERS. HE DOES NOT WISH TO LEAVE THIS COUNTRY FOR EITHER FORMOSA OR RED CHINA.
BY MAKING THESE PEOPLE VIETNAMESE, PRESIDENT DIEM HOPES TO MAKE THEM SHARE THIS COUNTRY'S ECONOMIC BURDENS, PAY TAXES FOR MILITARY DEFENSE AND TAKE PART IN SOLUTION OF THE COUNTRY'S PROBLEMS.
NATIONALIST CHINA CONSIDERS THE BACKING AND RESOURCES OF THE OVERSEAS CHINESE VITAL TO THE CONTINUED EXISTENCE OF FORMOSA. WITHOUT THE AID OF OVERSEAS CHINESE, FORMOSA WOULD LOSE MUCH FINANCIAL SUPPORT.
IN ADDITION, THE REGIME ON FORMOSA APPEARS TO FEEL THAT LOSS OF ITS CLAIM ON THE CHINESE YOUTH OF VIET NAM WOULD DENY IT A GREAT POTENTIAL SOURCE OF SUPPORT IN ITS DREAM OF REGAINING THE CHINESE MAINLAND.

CHIANG KAI-SHEK'S GOVERNMENT HAS DEMANDED AND OBTAINED THE RIGHT TO MOVE TO FORMOSA ANY VIETNAMESE-BORN CHINESE WHO REFUSE NATIONALIZATION. BUT MOST OF THE CHINESE IN VIET NAM APPARENTLY WANT TO STAY HERE.

THE LAW IMPOSES A PENALTY FOR NOT OBTAINING PROPER IDENTITY CARDS. IT IS PUNISHABLE BY ARREST OR DEPORTATION. YET IN SPITE OF GOVERNMENT ATTEMPTS TO PERSUADE THEM, ONLY A HANDFUL OF THOSE CHINESE ELIGIBLE FOR CITIZENSHIP VOLUNTARILY TOOK IT. SOME SAID THEY WULD RATHER GO TO PRISON. THE FEW THOUSAND ELECTING TO GO TO FORMOSA ARE YOUNG MEN WHO PREFER NATIONALIST CHINESE TO VIETNAMESE MILITARY TRAINING.

THE DIEM GOVERNMENT ESTIMATES THERE ARE UP TO 700,000 CHINESE IN VIET NAM. THE CHINESE PUT THE FIGURE AT A MILLION. VIETNAMESE REGARD THE CHINESE AS OVERWHELMINGLY PRO-CHIANG. BUT VIETNAMESE LEADERS ASK: WHAT WILL HAPPEN WHEN CHIANG IS NO LONGER THE FORMOSA GOVERNMENT? WOULD THE CHINESE HERE PREFER A STRONG GOVERNMENT IN PEIPING TO A WEAKER ONE ON FORMOSA?

THE VIETNAMESE CONSIDER THAT THE CHINESE HERE ARE MAINTAINING A SORT OF STATE WITHIN A STATE, AND THAT THIS MUST END.

SOME FOREIGNERS HERE TAKE A GRAVE VIEW OF THE SITUATION. AN AMERICAN BANKER, FOR EXAMPLE, SAYS CONFIDENCE AMONG THE CHINESE MUST BE RESTORED WITHIN SIX MONTHS OR THIS COUNTRY FACES ECONOMIC DISASTER.

THE UNITED STATES ALREADY MAY HAVE BEEN DRAWN INTO THE QUARREL. THE NATIONALIST CHINESE ARE KNOWN TO HAVE ASKED THE UNITED STATES TO INTERVENE. WASHINGTON BACKS BOTH THE SAIGON AND FORMOSA GOVERNMENTS.

END ADVANCE FOR THURSDAY PMS JUNE 13--MOVED JUNE 12.

KA955AED

A77

TAIPEI, FORMOSA, JUNE 13 (AP)-CHIANG KAI-SHEK'S NATIONALISTS GAVE THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS BAGS OF RICE LAST NIGHT AND GOT BACK ARTILLERY FIRE TODAY.

THE NATIONALIST AIR FORCE SAID ITS PLANES DROPPED RICE AND PROPAGANDA LEAFLETS ON COASTAL FUKIEN AND KWANGTUNG PROVINCES, RETURNING TO FORMOSA SAFELY. THE RICE IS MEANT TO HELP OUT THE MAINLAND CHINESE BECAUSE OF A POOR HARVEST THIS YEAR.

THE COMMUNISTS FIRED 40 SHELLS AT QUEMOY ISLAND, THE NATIONALIST BASE OFF THE RED CHINA COAST. A DEFENSE MINISTRY ANNOUNCEMENT SAID NOTHING ABOUT ANY DAMAGE BEING CAUSED OR RETURN FIRE.

SJ710AED

A80

TOKYO, JUNE 13 (AP)-THE FOREIGN OFFICE TODAY ANNOUNCED THAT THE UNITED STATES HAS REJECTED JAPAN'S REQUEST FOR SUSPENSION OF THE CURRENT NUCLEAR WEAPON TESTS IN NEVADA.

A FOREIGN OFFICE SPOKESMAN SAID THE AMERICAN REPLY, A LETTER FROM U.S. SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES, BASED THE REJECTION ON THE CONTENTION THAT FALLOUT FROM THE EXPLOSIONS DID NOT SUBSTANTIALLY ENDANGER HUMANS.

THE SPOKESMAN CALLED THIS REASONING "HIGHLY REGRETTABLE."

HE SAID DULLES' LETTER ALSO EMPHASIZED THAT CONTINUED TESTING OF U.S. NUCLEAR WEAPONS WAS NECESSARY TO MAINTAIN PEACE AND DETER AGGRESSION.

HB721AED

B101 (Q)

TOKYO, JUNE 13 (AP)-PRIME MINISTER NOBUSUKE KISHI, SOON TO HAVE HEART-TO-HEART TALKS WITH PRESIDENT EISENHOWER IN WASHINGTON, SAID TODAY HE HOPES HIS VISIT WILL LAY THE FOUNDATIONS OF HARMONY BETWEEN JAPAN AND THE UNITED STATES FOR THE NEXT 10 YEARS.

"IT IS TO THE BEST INTERESTS OF JAPAN TO MAKE ITS TIES WITH THE UNITED STATES FIRM," KISHI TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE. "IT IS TO AMERICAN INTEREST, TOO, TO MAKE JAPAN STRONG, HEALTHY, AND SOUND FOR THE FUTURE. SO I WISH IN WASHINGTON TO LAY THE GROUND-WORK FOR FURTHER STRENGTHENING OF OUR RELATIONS FOR THE FUTURE -- TO LAY THE BASIS FOR THE NEXT 10 YEARS."

HE LEAVES SUNDAY FOR THE UNITED STATES AND WILL RETURN HERE JULY 1.

KISHI, WHO HAS LONG ADVOCATED FACE-TO-FACE TALKS AND STRAIGHT-FORWARD OPINIONS AS THE BEST DIPLOMACY FOR JAPAN, WILL MEET EISENHOWER BOTH IN FORMAL SESSIONS AND ON THE GOLF COURSE --WHERE BOTH EXCEL.

"MY HANDICAP IS A STATE SECRET," HE SAID.

K1221PED

A36CX

(350)

OTTAWA, ILL., JUNE 13 (AP)-WILLIAM S. GIRARD HAS TOLD HIS OLDER BROTHER IN TWO SEPARATE TRANS-PACIFIC TELEPHONE TALKS THAT THE ARMY FAR EAST COMMAND "IS PUTTING PRESSURE" ON HIM.

WILLIAM, 21-YEAR-OLD ARMY SPECIALIST 3. C. SCHEDULED TO BE TRIED IN JAPANESE COURTS IN THE SHOOTING OF A JAPANESE WOMAN, CONFERRED LAST NIGHT AND EARLY TODAY WITH HIS BROTHER, LOUIS, 28, AN OTTAWA GARAGE MECHANIC.

IN BOTH CONVERSATIONS, TAPE-RECORDED AT OTTAWA RADIO STATION WCMY, WILLIAM SPOKE OF ARMY "PRESSURES" IN RESPONSE TO QUESTIONS ASKED BY LOUIS. THE FIRST TALK LAST NIGHT WAS MARRED BY POOR RECEPTION, SO LOUIS CALLED AGAIN EARLY TODAY.

THE SECOND CONVERSATION WENT LIKE THIS:

"WHO IS PUTTING PRESSURE ON YOU?" LOUIS ASKED.

"THE WHOLE PLACE," WAS WILLIAM'S REPLY.

"WHO IS IT--THE ARMY?"

"YES."

"WHO IN THE ARMY?"

"THE WHOLE FAR EAST COMMAND."

"WHAT ARE THEY TRYING TO GET YOU TO DO?"

"I DON'T KNOW."

"DID ANYBODY TELL YOU THAT YOU'D GET A STIFFER SENTENCE FROM THE ARMY THAN THE JAPANESE?"

"YES."

"DID MAJOR LEVIN (MAJ. STANLEY LEVIN, MILITARY-LEGAL ADVISOR TO GIRARD APPOINTED BY THE FAR EAST COMMAND)?"

"YES."

"WHO IN THE FAR EAST COMMAND IS PUTTING PRESSURE ON YOU?"

"IT ISN'T ANY PARTICULAR INDIVIDUAL, IT'S ALL OF THEM."

"DID YOU LURE THAT WOMAN (MRS. NAKA SAKAI, 46) ON TO THE FIRING RANGE?"

"NO."

"DID YOU THROW THOSE SHELLS OUT THERE (TO LURE HER ON TO THE RANGE)?"

"NO."

"WHAT IS LEVIN TELLING YOU?"

"HE'S KEEPING ME INFORMED."

IN THE TRANSCRIPTION OF THE CONVERSATIONS, SEVERAL OF THE SAME QUESTIONS ABOUT "PRESSURES" WERE REPEATED BY LOUIS. EACH TIME HE GOT AN AFFIRMATIVE REPLY. AT NO TIME DID WILLIAM CITE SPECIFIC "PRESSURES."

LOUIS ALSO INFORMED HIS BROTHER THAT HE "HAS THE FAMILY'S BLESSING" FOR HIS PLANNED MARRIAGE WITH HIS JAPANSSE FIANCEE, MISS HARU SUEYAMA. LOUIS TOLD WILLIAM A LETTER FROM THEIR MOTHER, MRS. DOROTHY GIRARD, 45, WAS ENROUTE TO JAPAN WITH NECESSARY LEGAL PAPERS FOR THE MARRIAGE.

WILLIAM HAS SAID HE WILL MARRY MISS SUEYAMA AS "SOON AS POSSIBLE" LOUIS SAID.

THE YOUNGER GIRARD'S CASE STIRRED AN INTERNATIONAL STORM WHEN U.S. DEFENSE DEPARTMENT OFFICIALS AGREED TO TURN HIM OVER TO JAPANESE COURTS FOR TRIAL ON A MANSLAUGHTER CHARGE. HE IS ACCUSED OF FIRING THE EMPTY CARTRIDGE CASING LAST JAN.30 THAT KILLED MRS. SAKAI WHILE HE WAS STANDING GUARD DUTY NEAR A FIRING RANGE.

LOUIS GIRARD IS LEADING A COURT FIGHT TO HAVE HIS BROTHER RETURNED TO THIS COUNTRY FOR TRIAL.332ACD

A128

1957

SECOND NIGHT LEAD GIRARD (220)

BY EUGENE KRAMER

CAMP WHITTINGTON, JAPAN, FRIDAY JUNE 14 (AP)- MAJ.STANLEY LEVIN, PERSONAL LEGAL ADVISER TO KPECIALIST 3. C. WILLIAM S. GIRARD ACKNOWLEDGED TODAY THAT HE AND GIRARD HAVE DISCUSSED THE RELATIVE ADVANTAGES OF U.S. MILITARY AND JAPANESE CIVILIAN TRIALS ON CHARGES STEMMING FROM THE DEATH OF A JAPANESE SCRAP COLLECTOR.

HE REFUSED FLATLY TO SAY HE ADVISED GIRARD TO ACCEPT TRIAL IN JAPAN ON GROUNDS THAT IF CONVICTED HIS SENTENCE WOULD BE LIGHTER.

GIRARD SAID YESTERDAY THAT HE HAS BEEN UNDER PRESSURE FROM LEVIN AND OTHER ARMY OFFICIALS IN JAPAN TO CALL OFF EFFORTS TO HAVE HIS TRIAL MOVED TO AMERICA AND TO ACCEPT TRIAL IN A JAPANESE COURT.

ASKED BY NEWSMEN "DID YOU TELL GIRARD HE WOULD GET A STIFFER SENTENCE FROM A MILITARY COURT THAN FROM A JAPANESE COURT," LEVIN SNAPPED:

"NO COMMENT."

THE QUESTION WAS REPHRASED SEVERAL TIMES AND FINALLY A NEWSMAN ASKED: "WELL, SHOULDN'T SOMEONE HAVE ADVISED HIM OF THAT BECAUSE IT IS A FACT?"

LEVIN ANSWERED IN AN APPARENT BURST OF IRRIGATION:

"WHAT KIND OF A LAWYER WOULD YOU THINK I AM IF I HADN'T DISCUSSED ALL ASPECTS OF THE CASE WITH MY CLIENT?"

LEVIN EMPHASIZED THAT "GIRARD IS A FREE AGENT" IN THE BITTER INTERNATIONAL DISPUTE RESULTING FROM CHARGES THAT HE SHOT AND KILLED A JAPANESE WOMAN ON A MILITARY FIRING RANGE LAST JAN.30.

THE ATTORNEY SAID THAT WHEN THE ARMY'S ASSISTANT JUDGE ADVOCATE GENERAL, BRIG.GEN.CHARLES DECKER, ARRIVES LATER TODAY HE'LL PROBABLY WANT TO SEE GIRARD.

LEVIN HAS REFUSED TO DISCUSS THE REPORTS OF PRESSURE ON GIRARD.

GIRARD'S BROTHER IN OTTAWA, ILL., SAID GIRARD HAD TOLD HIM OF THE ALLEGED PRESSURE IN TWO TRANSPACIFIC PHONE CALLS. GIRARD'S BROTHER, LOUIS, AIDED BY SEVEN AMERICAN LAWYERS, IS WAGING A FEDERAL COURT BATTLE IN WASHINGTON AGAINST A PENTAGON-STATE DEPARTMENT DECISION FOR A JAPANESE TRIAL.

BRIG. GEN. DECKER WAS DISPATCHED FROM WASHINGTON BY THE ARMY TO "DO EVERYTHING I CAN TO ASSIST IN THE PROTECTION OF THE INTERESTS" OF GIRARD.

GIRARD'S CASE WAS COMPLICATED BY THE DISCLOSURE THAT A STATEMENT BY ANOTHER SOLDIER, SP.3.C. VICTOR NICKEL OF INKSTER, MICH., HAS BEEN INCLUDED IN A SECRET JAPANESE POLICE FILE ON THE SHOOTING.

A JAPANESE POLICE OFFICER SAID NICKEL TOLD AUTHORITIES THAT HE--AND NOT GIRARD--TOSSED EMPTY CARTRIDGES ONTO THE U.S. ARMY FIRING RANGE WHERE A WOMAN SCRAP COLLECTOR--MRS. NAKA SAKAI--WAS FATALLY SHOT JAN. 30.

NICKEL'S STATEMENT, ACCORDING TO THE OFFICER, SAID HE THREW OUT THE SHELLS "AT GIRARD'S SUGGESTION." THE OFFICER REFUSED TO BE QUOTED BY NAME OR POSITION. JAPANESE COURT OFFICIALS SAID THE NICKEL STATEMENT WAS NOT INCLUDED WITH COURT RECORES IN THE CASE.

GIRARD HAS BEEN CHARGED WITH THE WOMAN'S DEATH. CONVICTION COULD MEAN A SENTENCE OF FROM 2 TO 15 YEARS IN A JAPANESE PRISON.

U.S. ARMY OFFICIALS IN TOKYO REFUSED TO DISCUSS A REPORT THAT A MORE RECENT STATEMENT BY NICKEL HAD BEEN FORWARDED TO WASHINGTON.

NICKEL, THE ARMY SAID, IS NOW ADMINISTRATIVELY RESTRICTED TO THIS BASE "AT HIS OWN REQUEST." HE IS "UNDER PROTECTIVE CUSTODY" TO KEEP NEWSMEN FROM QUESTIONING HIM ON THE SHOOTING.

NICKEL, WHO IS EXPECTED TO BE A KEY WITNESS IN THE CASE WHETHER IT IS TRIED IN JAPAN OR THE UNITED STATES, "FACES NO COURT-MARTIAL CHARGES NOW," AN ARMY SPOKESMAN SAID. HE STRESSED THAT THIS DID NOT MEAN NICKEL COULD NOT BE CHARGED LATER IF EVIDENCE WARRANTED IT.

IT IS NOT KNOWN WHETHER NICKEL, AS A WITNESS IN THE CASE, WILL BE PRESENT AT THE MEETING WITH GIRARD AND DECKER.

DECKER SAID WEDNESDAY ON ARRIVAL IN TOKYO "I CERTAINLY WON'T BOTHER HIM" IF GIRARD DOES NOT WANT HIS HELP IN HIS DEFENSE.

INCLUDING THE SEVEN ATTORNEYS HIRED BY HIS BROTHER IN THE UNITED STATES, GIRARD HAS NINE LAWYERS ACTING FOR HIM. THIS INCLUDES A JPANESE ATTORNEY, ITSURO HAYASHI, NAMED BY GIRARD LAST WEEK AND FIRED TWO DAYS LATER ON INSTRUCTIONS FROM HIS BROTHER. HAYASHI, HOWEVER, SAID HE HAD RECEIVED NO NOTICE OF THE DISMISSAL AND WOULD NOT STEP DOWN UNTIL HE IS SURE IT IS GIRARD'S "OWN" WISH AND THE DISMISSAL IS APPROVED IN COURT.

COMMENTING ON THE INTERNATIONAL FUROR ON JURISDICTION OVER GIRARD, JAPAN'S PRIME MINISTER NOBUSUKE KISHI SAID TODAY "THE PROBLEM WILL BE SOLVED" WHEN AMERICAN PEOPLE REALIZE GIRARD IS BEING GIVEN FAIR TREATMENT.

KISHI CALLED THE GIRARD CASE "AN UNFORTUNATE ONE," BUT SAID HE HAS "NOT ACTUALLY INTENDED" TO TAKE UP THE CASE DURING HIS CONFERENCES IN WASHINGTON NEXT WEEK.

"I FEEL THAT THE DECISION OF THE U.S.-JAPAN JOINT COMMITTEE, MADE AFTER CAREFUL STUDY, WAS A FAIR ONE," KISHI TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE-RECEPTION.

THE JOINT COMMITTEE IS THE BODY WHICH ORIGINALLY INVESTIGATED THE CIRCUMSTANCES OF THE SHOOTING AND AGREED TO THE JAPANESE CLAIM FOR TRIAL. THE COMMITTEE'S DECISION WAS BACKED UP BY THE PENTAGON-STATE DEPARTMENT DECISION, APPROVED BY PRESIDENT EISENHOWER.

KL303PED

1957

A103 (350

PRECEDE TOKYO NICKEL (A25)

MAEBASHI, JAPAN, JUNE 13 (AP)-A JAPANESE POLICE OFFICER SAID TODAY A MICHIGAN SOLDIER HAS TOLD JAPANESE AUTHORITIES THAT HE - NOT SP.3.C. WILLIAM GIRARD -- TOSSED EMPTY SHELL CASINGS ONTO A U.SS. ARMY RANGE BEFORE A JAPANESE WOMAN SCRAP COLLECTOR WAS SHOT AND KILLED JAN. 30.

THE OFFICER, WHO WOULD NOT BE QUOTED BY NAME OR RANK, SAID THE STATEMENT OF SP.3.C VICTOR NICKEL OF INKSTER, MICH., THAT HE SCATTERED THE EMPTY SHELLS "AT GIRARD'S SUGGESTION" HAS BEEN INCLUDED IN A SECRET POLICE FILE ON THE SHOOTING.

JAPANESE COURT OFFICIALS SAID IT WAS NOT AMONG COURT RECORDS IN THE CASE, IN WHICH GIRARD HAS BEEN CHARGED WITH "INFLICTING BODILY INJURY RESULTING IN DEATH." CONVICTION COULD CARRY A SENTENCE OF UP TO 15 YEARS IN A JAPANESE PRISON.

THE U.S. DECISION TO TURN GIRARD OVER TO JAPAN FOR TRIAL HAS STIRRED A STORM OF PROTEST IN THE UNITED STATES AND COURT ACTION SEEKING TO RETURN GIRARD THERE.

U.S. ARMY OFFICIALS IN TOKYO REFUSED TO DISCUSS REPORTS THAT ARMY INVESTIGATORS HAD SECURED A NEW STATEMENT FROM NICKEL WITHIN THE PAST FEW DAYS AND FORWARDED IT TO ARMY OFFICIALS AT WASHINGTON.

THE JAPANESE INDICTMENT AGAINST GIRARD ACCUSES HIM OF SCATTERING EMPTY SHELL CASINGS TO ENTICE JAPANESE SCRAP COLLECTORS CLOSER AND THEN TWICE FIRING EMPTY SHELL CASINGS IN THEIR DIRECTION FROM A GRENADE LAUNCHER ATTACHED TO HIS RIFLE. THE SECOND STRUCK MRS. NAKA SAKAI, 46, IN THE BACK. SHE DIED ALMOST INSTANTLY.

GIRARD HAS REPEATEDLY DENIED HE SCATTERED ANY EMPTY SHELLS IN THE AREA.

KANAME WATANABE, CHIEF DISTRICT COURT PROSECUTOR WHO FILED THE INDICTMENT AGAINST GIRARD, REFUSED TO DISCUSS NICKEL'S PRESENT POSITION IN THE CASE. HE WOULD NEITHER CONFIRM NOR DENY EXISTENCE OF ANY NICKEL STATEMENT, ALTHOUGH IT IS KNOWN THAT JAPANESE POLICE HAVE QUESTIONED NICKEL SEVERAL TIMES AND THAT NICKEL IS CONSIDERED A KEY WITNESS.

A DISTRICT COURT ATTACHE SAID, HOWEVER, THAT THE NICKEL STATEMENT, IF IT DOES EXIST, WOULD NOT IN ITSELF BE CAUSE FOR ANY JAPANESE CHARGES AGAINST NICKEL.

"EVEN IF THE CONTENTS OF SUCH A STATEMENT ARE VERIFIED," THIS SOURCE SAID, "IT WOULD NOT TEND TO INCRIMINATE NICKEL BECAUSE IT IS NOT PROOF THAT NICKEL KNEW OF GIRARD'S INTENTION TO FIRE SHOTS."

A JAPANESE SCRAP COLLECTOR AT THE RANGE SAID TODAY IT WAS "USUAL" FOR AMERICAN SOLDIERS TO TOSS USED CARTRIDGE CASES TO THE WAITING COLLECTORS.

THE ARMY SAID NICKEL HAS BEEN RESTRICTED TO HIS CAMP AT HIS OWN REQUEST TO AVOID REPORTERS. HIS MOTHER SAID HE HAD WRITTEN HER: "NOW I AM AN ASSOCIATE TO THE FACT AND AM FACING A COURT-MARTIAL."

AN ARMY SPOKESMAN SAID, HOWEVER, THAT NO CHARGES HAVE BEEN PLACED AGAINST NICKEL.

NICKEL AND GIRARD WERE TOGETHER ON AN ARMY FIRING RANGE JAN. 30 WHEN MRS. SAKAI, WHO WAS COLLECTING SCRAP METAL, WAS KILLED BY AN EMPTY CARTRIDGE CASE FIRED FROM A GRENADE LAUNCHER.

A JAPANESE INDICTMENT ACCUSES GIRARD OF ENTICING THE WOMAN ONTO THE RANGE AND THEN SHOOTING HER. ATTORNEYS FOR GIRARD ARE WAGING A LEGAL BATTLE IN WASHINGTON TO PREVENT HIS TRIAL FOR MANSLAUGHTER IN A JAPANESE COURT, DESPITE A U.S. GOVERNMENT DECISION GIVING JURISDICTION TO JAPAN.

NICKEL'S MOTHER, MRS. OSCAR A. EDWARDS, SAID IN MICHIGAN HER SON HAD WRITTEN ASKING FOR $50 FOR ATTORNEY'S FEES TO DEFEND HIMSELF AGAINST POSSIBLE CHARGES IN THE GIRARD CASE. THE LETTER SAID:

"I DIDN'T SHOOT THE WOMAN. I AM INNOCENT BUT IT'S GOT TO BE PROVEN. I NEED $50 FOR A CIVILIAN ATTORNEY AS I DON'T WANT AN ARMY LAWYER."

ASKED ABOUT THE LETTER, AN ARMY SPOKESMAN SAID NICKEL FACES NO COURT-MARTIAL CHARGES NOW BUT COULD BE CHARGED LATER IF THE EVIDENCE WARRANTED.

"THE EXTENT OF NICKEL'S INVOLVEMENT IN THE GIRARD CASE HAS NOT YET BEEN DETERMINED," THE SPOKESMAN ADDED.

THE SPOKESMAN SAID NICKEL HAD BEEN "ADMINISTRATIVELY RESTRICTED"--CONFINED TO HIS CAMP, CAMP WHITTINGTON-- AFTER SUBMITTING A SIGNED REQUEST READING: "I DO NOT DESIRE TO TALK OR MEET WITH NEWSMEN OR ANY OTHER MEDIA OF THE PRESS. I KNOW THAT THEY WILL TRY TO APPROACH ME SO IT IS MY REQUEST THAT STEPS BE TAKEN TO PLACE ME IN PROTECTIVE CUSTODY."

GIRARD IS ALSO RESTRICTED TO CAMP PENDING HIS TRIAL.

TU330AED

#115

CAMP WHITTINGTON, JAPAN, FRIDAY, JUNE 14 (AP)-U. S. ARMY SP. 3. C. VICTOR NICKEL COMPLAINED BITTERLY TO NEWSMEN TODAY THAT "THE FACTS ARE GETTING ALL FOULED UP" IN THE GIRARD CASE.

NEWSMEN WERE NOT ALLOWED TO ASK HIM ABOUT THE LATEST DEVELOPMENT--REPORTS THAT NICKEL TOLD BOTH JAPANESE AND U. S. ARMY INVESTIGATORS THAT HE, NOT SP. 3. C. WILLIAM GIRARD, SCATTERED EMPTY BRASS CARTRIDGE CASES ON A U. S. ARMY FIRING RANGE JUST BEFORE A JAPANESE WOMAN SCRAP COLLECTOR WAS SHOT AND KILLED ON THE RANGE JAN. 30.

NICKEL, OF INKSTER, MICH., WAS WITH GIRARD WHEN GIRARD IS ALLEGED TO HAVE FIRED THE SHOT THAT KILLED MRS. NAKA SAKAI, 46. A JAPANESE INDICTMENT AGAINST GIRARD ACCUSES HIM OF SCATTERING EMPTY SHELLS TO ENTICE MRS. SAKAI CLOSER BEFORE FIRING.

NICKEL TOLD NEWSMEN THAT IT "IS ALL THIS PUBLICITY" THAT IS "FOULING UP THE FACTS. X X X

"IF EVERYONE WOULD JUST CUT OUT THE PUBLICITY, THE WHOLE THING WOULD BE CLEARED UP IN A COUPLE MONTHS."

JF959PED

1957

A66WX

(480) NIGHT LEAD GIRARD (WITH A8-9)

WASHINGTON, JUNE 13 (AP)-SEN. SMATHERS (D-FLA) SAID TODAY THE CASE OF SOLDIER WILLIAM S. GIRARD PROVES THE STATUS OF FORCES AGREEMENTS ARE "MASS APPEASEMENT."

GIRARD HAS BEEN ORDERED TURNED OVER TO THE JAPANESE FOR TRIAL ON A MANSLAUGHTER CHARGE, UNDER A STATUS OF FORCES AGREEMENT WITH JAPAN PERMITTING IT TO TRY AMERICAN SOLDIERS FOR OFF-DUTY OFFENSES COMMITTED IN JAPAN. ATTORNEYS FOR GIRARD ARE FIGHTING THE DECISION IN COURTS HERE.

DURING THE FILMING OF A TELEVISION PROGRAM, SMATHERS SAID IT WAS NOT RIGHT "FOR OUR GOVERNMENT TO RELEASE THIS BOY TO JAPANESE AUTHORITIES, DEPRIVING HIM OF HIS CONSTITUTIONAL RIGHTS AS AN AMERICAN CITIZEN AND DOING SO TO APPEASE THE NATIONALISTIC FEELINGS OF JAPAN."

"I DON'T BELIEVE WE HAVE TO DO THIS TO EARN THE RESPECT OF THE JAPANESE PEOPLE," SMATHERS SAID, ADDING:

"IF THEY DON'T APPRECIATE OUR FAIRNESS IN REBUILDING THEIR ECONOMY. . . IN RE-ESTABLISHING THEM AS AN INDEPENDENT NATION--THEN SURELY WE WILL NEVER WIN THEM TO US BY SACRIFICING YOUNG GIRARD."

GIRARD IS ACCUSED OF KILLING A JAPANESE WOMAN WHO WAS COLLECTING SCRAP ON A U.S. ARMY FIRING RANGE.

THE EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE OF THE DAUGHTERS OF AMERICAN REVOLUTION SAID IN A STATEMENT THAT ALLOWING THE JAPANESE TO HAVE THE RIGHT OF CRIMINAL JURISDICTION OVER ARMED FORCES STATIONED THERE "IS AGAINST ALL AMERICAN TRADITION, ALL SENSE OF JUSTICE AND FAIRNESS."

THE STATEMENT ADDED:

"WE ARE DEALING WITH THE SACRED CONSTITUTIONAL RIGHTS OF YOUNG

30.24- 13505

AMERICANS WEARING THE UNIFORM OF THEIR COUNTRY. WE DRAFT OUR YOUTH FOR MILITARY SERVICE, ASSIGN THEM TO FOREIGN COUNTRIES, AND BECAUSE OF TREATIES AND AGREEMENTS DEPRIVE THEM OF PROTECTION FROM DECREES OF FOREIGN COURTS. IF AN AMERICAN CITIZEN IS FOLLOWING THE FLAG UNDER ORDERS, HE OUGHT TO ENJOY EVERY PROTECTION OF THE CONSTITUTION WHICH THAT FLAG SYMBOLIZES.

"THE NATIONAL SOCIETY, DAUGHTERS OF THE AMERICAN REVOLUTION, URGE THE REVISION OF THE STATUS OF FORCES TREATY AND ALL AGREEMENTS WHICH NOW PERMIT FOREIGN COUNTRIES TO HAVE CRIMINAL JURISDICTION OVER AMERICAN ARMED FORCES PERSONNEL."

AT CAMP WHITTINGTON IN JAPAN, SP. 3.C. GIRARD PREPARED TO MEET TOMORROW WITH BRIG. GEN. CHARLES L. DECKER, THE ARMY'S ASSISTANT JUDGE ADVOCATE GENERAL, WHO WAS FLOWN THERE WITH THE ASSIGNMENT OF ASSURING THE SERVICEMAN'S "PROTECTION."

DECKER HAS BEEN DISCUSSING THE CASE FOR TWO DAYS WITH MILITARY OFFICIALS IN TOKYO.

GIRARD'S VOLUNTEER CHIEF ATTORNEY IN THIS COUNTRY, EARL J. CARROLL, SAID IN WASHINGTON HE HAS BEEN TOLD THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT IS BRINGING "ENORMOUS PRESSURE" TO BEAR ON THE SOLDIER TO SUBMIT TO A JAPANESE TRIAL.

THE OTTAWA, ILL., SOLDIER'S MILITARY LEGAL ADVISER IN JAPAN, MAJ. STANLEY LEVIN, REFUSED TO DISCUSS REPORTS OF SUCH "PRESSURE" BUT INDICATED HE WOULD DO SO TOMORROW.

SECRET TESTIMONY GIVEN BEFORE A SENATE ARMED SERVICES SUBCOMMITTEE, RELEASED TODAY, DISCLOSED THE UNITED STATES HAS AGREED TO LET JAPANESE JUDGES "DECIDE THE FACTS" IN CERTAIN CASES INVOLVING DISPUTES OVER COURT JURISDICTION.

CARROLL CHARGED THAT LEGAL ADVISERS OF THE DEFENSE AND STATE DEPARTMENTS WERE SEEKING TO AVOID A LEGAL TEST--BY THE SUPREME COURT, IF NECESSARY--ON THE VALIDITY OF THE U.S.-JAPAN AGREEMENT.

THE LAWYER SAID IN AN INTERVIEW HE WAS TOLD OF "PRESSURE EFFORTS" BY LOUIS GIRARD, BROTHER OF WILLIAM. THE TWO GIRARDS HELD TWO TRANS-PACIFIC TELEPHONE TALKS LAST NIGHT.

IN THE SENATE HEARING ROBERT DECHERT, CHIEF COUNSEL OF THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT, CITED AN AMENDMENT WHICH HE SAID STIPULATES THAT THE "JAPANESE JUDGE SHALL BE THE FINAL DECIDER OF FACTS." DECHERT CONTINUED:

"THE JAPANESE INTERPRET THIS AS MEANING THAT IF A DISPUTE ARISES... THE FINAL RESOLUTION OF THE FACT...MUST BE MADE UNDER ARTICLE 31[illegible] OF THE JAPANESE CODE OF CRIMINAL PROCEDURE BY THE LOCAL JAPANESE COURT, ACTING THROUGH ITS JUDGE."

"IT LOOKS TO ME LIKE THAT WOULD GIVE FINAL SAY-SO TO THE JAPANESE," COMMENTED SEN. ERVIN (D-NC) THE SUBCOMMITTEE CHAIRMAN.

"WE IN EFFECT ENTERED INTO AN AGREEMENT," ERVIN ADDED, "IN WHICH WE SAY THAT ON A VERY CRUCIAL MATTER THE DETERMINATION SHALL BE MADE NOT BY THE GOVERNMENTS, NOT THROUGH DIPLOMATIC NEGOTIATIONS, BUT BE DETERMINED BY A JAPANESE JUDGE ACCORDING TO A SECTION OF THE JAPANESE CODE OF CRIMINAL PROCEDURE.

DECHERT RESPONDED:

"IT LOOKS AS IF THEY DECIDED THAT SINCE THERE MUST ULTIMATELY BE SOMEBODY TO DECIDE, AND THEREFORE LET THE HOST COUNTRY DECIDE."

CR651PED

1957

B68DT (Q) OPX F)

T280)

MIDLAND, MICH., JUNE 13 (AP)-THE NATIONAL COMMANDER OF THE AMERICAN LEGION ACCUSED THE GOVERNMENT TODAY OF ABANDONING "ITS RESPONSIBILITY TO SAFEGUARD THE CONSTITUTIONAL RIGHTS OF OUR CITIZENS" IN SURRENDERING ARMY SPECIALIST 3/C WILLIAM S. GIRARD TO THE JAPANESE FOR COURT TRIAL.

W. C. (DAN) DANIEL OF DANVILLE, VA., DECLARED IN A SPEECH TO LEGIONAIRES HERE THAT THE GOVERNMENT HAS SHOWN A "NEGATIVE AND DEFEATIST ATTITUDE" IN HANDLING THE CASE OF THE AMERICAN SOLDIER WHO IS ACCUSED IN THE SLAYING OF A JAPANESE WOMAN.

"OUR GOVERNMENT FROM THE START HAS BEEN INTERESTED ONLY IN PROCEDURE NOT IN THE MERITS OF THE GIRARD CASE," DANIEL SAID. HE SAID THE GOVERNMENT IS ON TRIAL BEFORE THE AMERICAN PEOPLE AND MUST ANSWER TO THEM FOR "THE ABANDONMENT OF ITS RESPONSIBILITY TO SAFEGUARD THE CONSTITUTIONAL RIGHTS OF OUR CITIZENS IN ORDER TO FOSTER THE MISCONDUCT OF AMERICAN FOREIGN POLICY."

THE JAPANESE INDICTMENT AGAINST GIRARD ACCUSES HIM OF SCATTERING EMPTY SHELL CASINGS OVER ARMY RIFLE RANGE IN JAPAN LAST JAN. 30 TO ENTICE JAPANESE SCRAP COLLECTORS CLOSER AND THEN TWICE FIRING EMPTY SHELL CASINGS IN THEIR DIRECTION FROM A GRENADE LAUNCHER ATTACHED TO HIS RIFLE. THE SECOND CASING STRUCK MRS. NAKA SAKAI, 46, IN THE BACK. SHE DIED ALMOST INSTANTLY.

GIRARD HAS REPEATEDLY DENIED HE SCATTERED ANY EMPTY SHELLS IN THE AREA.

THE U.S. DECISION TO TURN GIRARD OVER TO JAPANESE AUTHORITIES FOR TRIAL HAS STIRRED A STORM OF PROTEST IN THE UNITED STATES. COURT ACTION HAS BEEN TAKEN SEEKING TO RETURN GIRARD FROM THE JURISDICTION OF JAPANESE COURTS.

DANIEL OFFERED GIRARD THE LEGAL SERVICES OF ALVIN M. OWSLEY OF DALLAS, TEX., A PAST NATIONAL LEGION COMMANDER WHOM DANIEL DESCRIBED AS "AN OUTSTANDING ATTORNEY."

"EVERY CONSIDERATION DEMANDS GIRARD'S RETURN TO AMERICAN MILITARY JURISDICTION FOR TRIAL," DANIEL DECLARED. "HIS OFFENSE WAS COMMITTED ON DUTY AND THEREFORE, DOES NOT ENTITLE JAPANESE COURTS TO JURISDICTION EVEN UNDER THE TERMS OF THE NEFARIOUS STATUS-OF-FORCES TREATY."

PB730PES NM

A58WX

(100)

ATOMIC TREATY

WASHINGTON, JUNE 13 (AP)-THE SENATE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE LATE TODAY APPROVED A TREATY RATIFYING UNITED STATES PARTICIPATION IN THE PROPOSED 80-NATION INTERNATIONAL ATOMIC ENERGY AGENCY.

THE COMMITTEE ATTACHED TO ITS RESOLUTION OF RATIFICATION AN "INTERPRETATION AND UNDERSTANDING" STATING SPECIFICALLY THE UNITED STATES WILL WITHDRAW FROM THE ORGANIZATION IF ANY AMENDMENT IS ADOPTED TO ITS STATUTE WHICH THE SENATE DOES NOT APPROVE.

CHAIRMAN GREEN (D-RI) OF THE COMMITTEE SAID THE STATE DEPARTMENT AGREED TO THIS.

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THE TREATY SETTING UP THE NEW AGENCY WAS NEGOTIATED AS A RESULT OF PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S 1953 ATOMS-FOR-PEACE SPEECH TO THE UNITED NATIONS.

UNDER ITS TERMS, NATIONS WITH SUPPLIES OF ATOMIC FUEL, SUCH AS THE UNITED STATES, RUSSIA AND GREAT BRITAIN, WILL MAKE AVAILABLE QUANTITIES OF IT TO OTHER MEMBERS OF THE WORLD AGENCY.

THE ATOMIC "HAVE-NOT" COUNTRIES WILL BUY THE FUEL UNDER AGREEMENTS TO USE IT FOR PEACEFUL PURPOSES.

THE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE WAS TOLD THAT THE URANIUM MADE AVAILABLE UNDER THE TREATY WOULD BE FAR BELOW WEAPONS GRADE.

SENATE REPUBLICAN LEADER KNOWLAND OF CALIFORNIA, WHO HAD BEEN ONE OF THOSE EXPRESSING CONCERN ABOUT THE TREATY, TOLD NEWSMEN HE BELIEVED THE INTERPRETATION ADOPTED MADE IT CERTAIN THE PACT NOW WOULD WIN THE NECESSARY TWO-THIRDS VOTE IN THE SENATE.

SEN. HICKENLOOPER (R-IOWA), ANOTHER COMMITTEE MEMBER WHO HAD VOICED DOUBTS ABOUT THE TREATY, TOLD NEWSMEN HE NOW WAS SATISFIED WITH IT.

EIGHTEEN NATIONS MUST RATIFY THE TREATY BEFORE THE AGENCY CAN COME INTO BEING. AT LEAST THREE OF THOSE RATIFYING MUST BE FROM AMONG THE BIG FIVE: RUSSIA, BRITAIN, FRANCE, CANADA AND THE UNITED STATES. THUS FAR RUSSIA AND SEVEN SMALLER NATIONS HAVE RATIFIED.

THE RESOLUTION ADOPTED BY THE SENATE COMMITTEE READ:

"THE SENATE ADVISES AND CONSENTS TO THE RATIFICATION OF EXECUTIVE I, 85TH CONGRESS, 1ST SESSION, 'STATUTE OF THE INTERNATIONAL ATOMIC ENERGY AGENCY', SUBJECT TO THE INTERPRETATION AND UNDERSTANDING, WHICH IS HEREBY MADE A PART AND CONDITION OF THE RESOLUTION OF RATIFICATION, THAT (1) ANY AMENDMENT TO THE STATUTE SHALL BE SUBMITTED TO THE SENATE FOR ITS ADVICE AND CONSENT, AS IN THE CASE OF THE STATUTE ITSELF, AND (2) THE UNITED STATES WILL NOT REMAIN A MEMBER OF THE AGENCY IN THE EVENT OF AN AMENDMENT TO THE STATUTE BEING ADOPTED, TO WHICH THE SENATE BY A FORMAL VOTE SHALL REFUSE ITS ADVICE AND CONSENT."

GREEN SAID THE COMMITTEE APPROVED THE TREATY BY VOICE VOTE WITH NO OPPOSITION HEARD. NOT ALL OF THE COMMITTEE MEMBERS WERE PRESENT, HOWEVER.

IF THE TREATY IS RATIFIED, THE STATE DEPARTMENT PLANS TO SUBMIT A BILL TO IMPLEMENT THIS COUNTRY'S PARTICIPATION IN THE INTERNATIONAL AGENCY, INCLUDING PROVISION FOR THE U. S. MONEY CONTRIBUTION. THIS IS EXPECTED TO BE ABOUT TWO MILLION DOLLARS THE FIRST YEAR.

THE STATUTE CREATING THE AGENCY MAY BE AMENDED BY VOTE OF TWO-THIRDS OF THE MEMBER NATIONS. IT WAS THE POSSIBILITY OF SUCH AN AMENDMENT THAT CAUSED THE SENATE COMMITTEE TO ATTACH THE INTERPRETATION TO THE RATIFICATION RESOLUTION.

SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES TESTIFIED BEFORE THE COMMITTEE THAT ANY AMENDMENTS WOULD BE SUBMITTED TO THE SENATE FOR RATIFICATION.

EISENHOWER, IN ASKING SENATE RATIFICATION OF THE TREATY, SAID IT "ANSWERED THE BASIC DESIRE OF MANY NATIONS FOR AN INTERNATIONAL BODY TO WHICH ALL MAY BELONG--A BODY IN WHICH ALL MAY SAFELY POOL THEIR KNOWLEDGE AND SKILL FOR THE ADVANCEMENT OF ALL; FROM WHICH ALL MAY DRAW KNOWLEDGE, ADVICE AND NUCLEAR FUELS TO AID THEIR INDIVIDUAL EFFORTS IN DEVELOPING THE ATOM FOR PEACEFUL EMPLOYMENT."

EG750PED

A24WX (STERILITY & BJT)
AMS BUDGET (450)

NIGHT LEAD FOREIGN AID

BY ERNEST B. VACCARO

WASHINGTON, JUNE 13 (AP)-THE $3,637,000,000 (M) FOREIGN AID BILL UNDERWENT A BARRAGE OF FIERY DENUNCIATION IN THE SENATE TODAY AS ITS CRITICS FOUGHT AN ADMITTEDLY UPHILL BATTLE TO CUT IT BY 390 MILLION DOLLARS.

THE MEASURE FOUND A CHAMPION IN SEN. H. ALEXANDER SMITH (R-NJ), WHO SAID IT IS "A BILL FOR PEACE AND FREEDOM."

SEN. MORSE (D-ORE) ACCUSED THE ADMINISTRATION OF "A SENSELESS WASTE OF MILLIONS" WHICH HE SAID HAS CONTRIBUTED TO "A RISING TIDE OF ANTI-AMERICANISM THROUGHOUT THE WORLD."

AND SEN. TALMADGE (D-GA) SAID ECONOMIC AID HAS BEEN USED FOR EVERY THING FROM "BATHING FACILITIES FOR EGYPTIAN CAMEL DRIVERS" TO "COLLAPSIBLE TOOTHPASTE TUBES TO CAMBODIA."

DESPITE THE VERBAL FURY OF THE OPPOSITION, SEN. LYNDON B. JOHNSON (D-TEX) THE MAJORITY LEADER, APPEARED CONFIDENT OF ENOUGH VOTES TO DEFEAT ANY BIG CUT IN THE AUTHORIZATION BILL.

JOHNSON AND SEN. KNOWLAND (R-CALIF), THE REPUBLICAN LEADER, WERE WORKING SHOULDER-TO-SHOULDER TO KEEP THE SUMS IN THE BILL INTACT ON THE ASSUMPTION THEY WILL BE "ADJUSTED DOWNWARD" IN A LATER BILL PROVIDING ACTUAL CASH.

JOHNSON SAID IT WOULD BE DANGEROUS TO MAKE SUBSTANTIAL CUTS UNTIL SENATE AND HOUSE APPROPRIATIONS COMMITTEES REVIEW THE ENTIRE PROGRAM AND RECOMMEND THE FUNDS TO FINANCE IT. THE PENDING BILL MERELY SETS CEILINGS ON SPENDING.

JOHNSON SAID HE HOPED ALL ACTION ON THE MEASURE CAN BE COMPLETED ~~SATURDAY NIGHT~~ tomorrow night.

HE WAS ABLE TO PUT THROUGH A UNANIMOUS CONSENT AGREEMENT LIMITING DEBATE, STARTING ABOUT 10 A.M. (EDT) TOMORROW. UNDER THE AGREEMENT, DEBATE ON ANY AMENDMENT WILL BE LIMITED TO TWO HOURS, ON FINAL PASSAGE TO THREE HOURS.

MORSE JOINED SEN. LONG (D-LA) IN A DRIVE TO CUT MILITARY ASSISTANCE FOR THE FISCAL YEAR STARTING JULY 1 FROM $1,800,000,000 TO $1,500,000,000 AND DEFENSE SUPPORTS FROM 800 TO 710 MILLION DOLLARS.

LONG WANTED TO STRIKE OUT COMMITTEE-RECOMMENDED AUTHORITY FOR MILITARY ASSISTANCE AND DEFENSE SUPPORTS FOR FISCAL 1959, AND FORCE THE ADMINISTRATION TO COME BACK TO CONGRESS NEXT YEAR FOR NEW AUTHORITY FOR THESE PROGRAMS. THE SUMS LONG PROPOSED ARE THE LOWER FIGURES THE COMMITTEE RECOMMENDS FOR SPENDING IN FISCAL 1959.

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MORSE, IN A MINORITY REPORT ON WHICH HE ELABORATED IN A FLOOR SPEECH, ASSERTED THE ADMINISTRATION IS HIDING UNDER A LABEL OF "TOP SECRET" THE FULL STORY OF ITS USE OF FOREIGN AID FUNDS.

HE CALLED THE COMMITTEE CUT OF 227 MILLION BELOW PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S REQUESTS "BUT A SPIT IN THE OCEAN OF FOREIGN AID WASTE."

AND HE ASSAILED EISENHOWER'S CLAIM OF A 500 MILLION DOLLAR REDUCTION IN HIS REQUEST FOR MILITARY ASSISTANCE FROM HIS ORIGINAL REQUEST OF $4,400,000,000 IN NEW AUTHORIZATIONS.

SINCE THE PRESIDENT IS ASKING THE "REAPPROPRIATION" OF THIS HALF-BILLION FROM LEFT-OVER FUNDS IN ADDITION TO THE NEW AUTHORIZATIONS, MORSE SAID, THE "SAVING" IS A "BOOKKEEPING TRANSACTION MADE POSSIBLE BY EXTRAVAGANT BUDGETARY ESTIMATES" LAST YEAR.

SMITH, CHAMPION OF THE FOREIGN AID PROGRAM, SAID THAT WHILE NEGOTIATIONS FOR DISARMAMENT ARE GOING ON "WE MUST DEAL WITH RUSSIA FROM A POSITION OF STRENGTH" WHICH MUST INCLUDE "THE STRENGTH OF THE FREE WORLD."

RZ&JC402PED

A156WX
(350)
NIXON

WASHINGTON, JUNE 13 (AP)-SOME 20 NEWSMEN AND PHOTOGRAPHERS AND 10 GOVERNMENT OFFICIALS TODAY RECEIVED FROM VICE PRESIDENT NIXON A SCROLL ATTESTING TO THE RIGORS OF THEIR AFRICAN TOUR WITH NIXON EARLY THIS YEAR.

THE MEMENTO STARTS OUT STAIDLY ENOUGH WITH A CAPTION "THE VICE PRESIDENT'S SAFARI TO AFRICA -- 1957" AND A FORMAL "TO WHOM IT MAY CONCERN."

BUT IT QUICKLY BREAKS OVER WITH A COLOR-PRINTED PICTURE OF A MUSICIAN AND A DANCER (FEMALE), A MOSQUE IN THE BACKGROUND, ALSO AN ELEPHANT, A PALM TREE AND A GRASS-THATCHED HUT--ALL SUPERIMPOSED ON A MAP OF AFRICA.

OVER NIXON'S SIGNATURE AND THE VICE PRESIDENTIAL SEAL, THE TEXT SAYS:

" (NAME OF INDIVIDUAL) ACCOMPANIED ME AND MRS. NIXON ON OUR SAFARI TO AFRICA, FEBRUARY 28 TO MARCH 21, 1957.

"HE DISPLAYED GREAT STAMINA IN TRAVELING 20,000 MILES BY AIR, 1,700 KILOMETERS BY SURFACE AND THE DISTANCE IT TAKES TO WEAR OUT TWO PAIRS OF SHOES BY FOOT.

"HE REVEALED A JOYOUS LIKING FOR SUCH DELECTABLE DISHES AS COUS COUS, BANDED PIGEONS, SMALL CHOP, AND BRIK; DEMONSTRATED UNBOUNDED PATIENCE OVER MISPLACED LUGGAGE, LOST LAUNDRY, ENGINE TROUBLE, STRANGE LANGUAGES, FREQUENT ENCOUNTERS WITH AFRICAN PRACTITIONERS OF AMERICAN 'HOT ROD' TACTICS, AND RESPONDED WITH TRUE AMERICAN FRIENDLINESS TO THE TRIBAL HONOURS OF NUMEROUS PARAMOUNT CHIEFTAINS.

"ALTHOUGH NOT GREATLY ADEPT AT CARRYING HEADLOADS (PHYSICAL, THAT IS), HE SHOWED COMMENDABLE INGENUITY IN DANGLING FROM HIS FRAME VARIED LUGGAGE CONTAINERS, ATTACHE CASES, TYPEWRITER CASES, CAMERA EQUIPMENT AND GADGETS. AND ODD ARTICLES OF AFRICAN MEMORABILIA.

"THROUGHOUT THIS ARDUOUS SAFARI HE MAINTAINED HIMSELF IN THE PEAK PHYSICAL CONDITION AND RETURNED WITH A GLOW, NOT ALL OF WHICH RESULTED FROM FREQUENT EXPOSES TO PHOTOGRAPHERS' FLASH BULBS.

"UNSCATHED AND UNDAUNTED, HE IS HEREBY SALUTED, CITED, CERTIFIED AND AUTHORIZED TO TALK, LECTURE, WRITE, AND INDULGE IN APPROPRIATE HYPERBOLE ABOUT ANY AND ALL SUBJECTS IN THE VAGUEST WAY CONNECTED WITH THIS AFRICAN SAFARI; AND TO COLLECT THEREFROM ANY AND ALL PERQUISITES, KUDOS, AND EMOLUMENTS.

"I RECOMMEND HIM FOR FUTURE SERVICE ON A SIMILAR SAFARI, OR FOR SUCH MORE MENIAL EMPLOYMENT AS A DIPLOMAT, NEWSPAPERMAN, OR A VICE PRESIDENT."

NEWSMAN JOHN SCALI AND PHOTOGRAPHER HENRY BURROUGHS OF THE ASSOCIATED PRESS WERE AMONG THOSE ON THE HONORS LIST.

WE1241PED

B32WX (Q IN)
(180) MISSILE CONTRACT

WASHINGTON, JUNE 13 (AP)-THE NAVY TOOK ANOTHER STEP TODAY TOWARD DEVELOPMENT OF ITS OWN LONG-RANGE BALLISTIC MISSILE BY AWARDING A CONTRACT TO THE WESTINGHOUSE ELECTRIC CORP. FOR AN EXPERIMENTAL LAUNCH SYSTEM.

THE LOCKHEED AIRCRAFT CORP. IS THE MAJOR CONTRACTOR FOR THE NAVY'S "POLARIS" MISSILE, DESIGNED TO BE FIRED FROM SURFACE SHIPS TO A RANGE OF ABOUT 1,500 MILES.

THE WESTINGHOUSE CONTRACT, FOR 10 MILLION DOLLARS, CALLS FOR THE DESIGN AND MANUFACTURE OF COMPLICATED EXPERIMENTAL SEAGOING HANDLING AND LAUNCHING SYSTEMS FOR THE MISSILE. THE WORK WILL BE DONE AT THE COMPANY'S PLANT IN SUNNYVALE, CALIF.

THE NAVY PREVIOUSLY GAVE THE GENERAL ELECTRIC CO. A CONTRACT TO DEVELOP A FIRE CONTROL SYSTEM FOR POLARIS. OTHER MANUFACTURERS ALSO ARE EXPECTED TO BE BROUGHT INTO THE PICTURE.

THE NAVY ORIGINALLY JOINED WITH THE ARMY IN EARLY WORK ON THE 1,500-MILE MISSILE, BUT LATE LAST YEAR, THE NAVY RECEIVED DEFENSE DEPARTMENT PERMISSION TO GO AHEAD ON ITS OWN. THE NAVY CONTENDED THAT ITS BALLISTIC MISSILE PROBLEM DIFFERED FROM THOSE OF THE AIR FORCE AND THE ARMY.

LT526PED

A78WX
(320) NIGHT LEAD LAMB

WASHINGTON, JUNE 13 (AP)-EDWARD O. LAMB WON A RENEWAL OF HIS ERIE, PA. TELEVISION STATION LICENSE TODAY AFTER A THREE-YEAR FIGHT AGAINST ALLEGATIONS THAT HE ONCE WAS INVOLVED IN COMMUNIST ACTIVITIES.

THE FEDERAL COMMUNICATIONS COMMISSION (FCC) GRANTED THE LICENSE RENEWAL APPLICATION FOR STATION WICU-TV BY A VOTE OF 5-1. COMMISSIONER ROBERT E. LEE DISSENTED. COMMISSIONER JOHN DOERFER WAS ABSENT AND DID NOT PARTICIPATE.

THE DECISION UPHELD A HEARING EXAMINER'S FINDINGS ANNOUNCED DEC. 7, 1955. FCC EXAMINER HERBERT SHARFMAN HELD, AFTER AN EIGHT-MONTH HEARING, THAT LAMB WAS INNOCENT OF CHARGES THAT HE ONCE KNOWINGLY ASSOCIATED WITH COMMUNISTS AND CONTRIBUTED MONEY TO THEIR SUPPORT.

LAMB, A MILLIONAIRE TOLEDO, OHIO, PUBLISHER, BROADCASTER, LAWYER AND BUSINESS EXECUTIVE, DENOUNCED THE CHARGES DURING THE HEARING AS A "HORRIBLE FRAME-UP."

TODAY'S FCC DECIISION SAID SIMPLY:

"BY DECISION OF JUNE 13, THE COMMISSION GRANTED THE APPLICATION OF DISPATCH, INC. (EDWARD O. LAMB, PRESIDENT) FOR RENEWAL OF LICENSE OF TV STATION WICU (CHANNEL 12), ERIE, PA."

AT THE TIME OF THE PROCEEDING, LAMB WAS PRESIDENT OF THE ERIE DISPATCH.

THE COMMISSION SAID A FORMAL OPINION WILL BE ISSUED LATER.

FCC AIDES SAID IT WAS NOT UNUSUAL FOR THE COMMISSION TO TAKE A YEAR AND A HALF TO ACT ON AN EXAMINER'S REPORT.

WICU-TV HAS BEEN OPERATING ON A TEMPORARY LICENSE PENDING THE FCC'S DECISION.

IN RECOMMENDING RENEWAL OF THE ERIE LICENSE, SHARFMAN REJECTED THE CONTENTIONS OF FCC ATTORNEYS WHO SAID LAMB HAD NOT TOLD THE TRUTH WHEN HE DENIED PAST RED ASSOCIATIONS. THE ATTORNEYS CONTENDED THAT IN VIEW OF WHAT THEY CALLED LAMB'S "MISREPRESENTATIONS" AND "CONCEALMENTS" HE SHOULD BE DENIED THE RIGHT TO OPERATE THE TV STATION.

SHARFMAN ALSO DISMISSED COUNTERCHARGES BY LAMB THAT THREE FCC INVESTIGATORS TRIED TO BRIBE WITNESSES TO TESTIFY FALSELY AGAINST HIM.

TWO OF THE FCC'S 22 WITNESSES AGAINST LAMB SUBSEQUENTLY REPUDIATED THEIR TESTIMONY. THEY WERE MRS. MARIE NATVIG, WHO RECEIVED A SUSPENDED SENTENCE FOR PERJURY, AND LOWELL WATSON, A FORMER COMMUNIST WHO LATER BECAME A DAIRY FARMER NEAR OLATHE, KAN.

EG738PED

1957

A128WX

(270) WORTHY

WASHINGTON, JUNE 13 (AP)-THE STATE DEPARTMENT'S PASSPORT DIVISION HAS TENTATIVELY REFUSED, AFTER A HEARING, TO RENEW THE PASSPORT OF NEWSMAN WILLIAM WORTHY.

THE DECISION, STILL SUBJECT TO FINAL APPROVAL, CAN BE APPEALED FIRST TO A SPECIAL STATE DEPARTMENT BOARD AND THEN TO THE COURTS IF THE APPLICATION IS REJECTED EACH TIME.

WORTHY, EMPLOYED BY THE BALTIMORE AFRO-AMERICAN, DEFIED THE STATE DEPARTMENT'S BAN ON TRAVEL TO RED CHINA LAST DECEMBER. HIS PASSPORT EXPIRED LAST MARCH 4.

REFUSED EXTENSION WHEN HE FILED APPLICATION FOR RENEWAL, WORTHY WENT BEFORE A PASSPORT HEARING LAST APRIL 29.

SHORTLY THEREAFTER, HIS ATTORNEYS FILED AN 11-PAGE BRIEF WHICH SUPPORTED HIS APPLICATION, CRITICIZED SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES FOR BANNING TRAVEL BY REPORTERS TO THE COMMUNIST-HELD CHINESE MAINLAND AND DEC'ARED:

"NEWS COVERAGE CANNOT BE REGULATED BY FOREIGN POLICY FLUCTUATIONS WITHOUT LAYING THE CORNERSTONE FOR GOVERNMENTAL PRESS CONTROL, TOO TRAGICALLY OFTEN IN THE RECENT PAST THE FIRST STEP ON THE ROAD TO TYRANNY."

WORTHY'S CASE WAS HEARD BY ASHLEY J. NICHOLAS, LEGAL OFFICER FOR THE PASSPORT DIVISION. HIS RECOMMENDATION THAT WORTHY'S APPLICATION BE REJECTED WAS FORWARDED TODAY TO ROD O'CONOR (CQ), CHIEF OF THE STATE DEPARTMENT'S SECURITY AND CONSULAR AFFAIRS DIVISION, WHICH HAS OVER-ALL SUPERVISION OF THE PASSPORT DIVISION.

IF O'CONOR ACCEPTS NICHOLAS' RECOMMENDATION AS FINAL, WORTHY CAN TAKE HIS CASE BEFORE A SPECIAL STATE DEPARTMENT BOARD OF PASSPORT APPEALS, COMPOSED OF SECRETLY HIGH-RANKING DEPARTMENT OFFICERS.

IF THE BOARD REJECTED HIS APPEAL, WORTHY COULD THEN TAKE IT TO COURT.

O'CONOR HAS NO TIME LIMIT ON WHEN HE MUST ACT ON THE HEARING OFFICER'S RECOMMENDATION.

MC&WE1111AED

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A77WX

NIGHT LEAD PLANE

(250)

WASHINGTON, JUNE 13 (AP)-THE STATE DEPARTMENT SAID TODAY THE UNITED STATES "CONTEMPLATES NO ACTION" IN THE RED CHINESE ANTIAIRCRAFT ATTACK ON A U.S. NAVY PLANE NEAR THE FORMOSA STRAIT.

DEPARTMENT PRESS OFFICER LINCOLN WHITE WAS ASKED AT HIS NEWS CONFERENCE WHETHER ANY ACTION WILL BE TAKEN.

"ON THE BASIS OF THE FACTS NOW IN HAND THE UNITED STATES CONTEMPLATE NO ACTION," WHITE REPLIED.

HE SAID THE PLANE APPARENTLY WAS WESTWARD OF ITS PLANNED FLIGHT LANE AND WAS OPERATING UNDER HAZY WEATHER CONDITIONS. HE SAID THERE WERE NO INJURIES TO PERSONNEL AND ONLY MINOR DAMAGE TO THE PLANE.

THE AIRCRAFT WAS FLYING FROM THE CARRIER HORNET. RED CHINESE GUNS IN THE AREA OF SWATOW, A COUPLE OF HUNDRED MILES FROM FORMOSA, FIRED ON IT AND INFLICTED SOME DAMAGE YESTERDAY.

THE STATE DEPARTMENT REACTION FOLLOWED A NAVY ANNOUNCEMENT THAT IT WAS A ROUTINE TRAINING MANEUVER. TOGETHER, THEY LEFT THE IMPRESSION THAT AS FAR AS THE UNITED STATES IS CONCERNED, THE INCIDENT IS CLOSED.

THE PEIPING RADIO, WHICH FIRST REPORTED THE ATTACK, CHARGED TODAY THAT THE INCIDENT HAD THE DUAL PURPOSE OF "CREATING TENSION" IN THE FAR EAST AND "PREVENTING THE PEACEFUL LIBERATION OF TAIWAN (FORMOSA.)"

"IF THE AMERICAN AGGRESSORS CARE TO INVADE CHINA, OUR ARMED FORCES WILL DEAL THEM SMASHING BLOWS," SAID THE RED RADIO.

IN REPORTING THE INCIDENT YESTERDAY, THE PEIPING BROADCAST SAID TWO CHINESE NATIONALIST PLANES WERE SHOT DOWN. THE NATIONALIST AIR FORCE ON FORMOSA TODAY TERMED THIS STATEMENT GROUNDLESS. IT SAID NATIONALIST PLANES ON A ROUTINE PATROL OVER THE FORMOSA STRAIT HAD ENCOUNTERED "INEFFECTUAL" GROUND FIRE OFF SWATOW, AND ALL PLANES RETURNED SAFELY TO BASE.

CR&EG730PED

B72WX (Q)

(500) NIGHT LEAD ATOMIC POWER

BY STERLING F. GREEN

WASHINGTON, JUNE 13 (AP)-THE GENERAL MANAGER OF THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION (AEC) TODAY DENIED THAT THE POWER REACTOR DEVELOPMENT CO. (PRDC) HAS BEEN "GUARANTEED A PROFIT" ON ITS CONTROVERSIAL MONROE, MICH., NUCLEAR POWER REACTOR.

KENNETH E. FIELDS ASSURED A SENATE-HOUSE ATOMIC ENERGY SUBCOMMITTEE THAT AEC HAS GIVEN THE DETROIT UTILITY GROUP NO REASON TO BELIEVE IT WILL PAY $45 A GRAM FOR BY-PRODUCT PLUTONIUM FROM THE PLANT.

FIELDS GAVE THE TESTIMONY AFTER REP. HOLIFIELD (D-CALIF) POINTED OUT THAT PRDC, IN A PROSPECTUS ON THE PROJECT, ESTIMATED IT WOULD RECEIVE $48,600,000 IN 10 YEARS FROM PLUTONIUM SALES TO AEC.

THIS WOULD BE MORE THAN ENOUGH TO PAY BACK THE ESTIMATED $47,300,000 COST OF THE BIG REACTOR.

BUT FIELDS SAID AEC ITSELF HAS NEVER MADE "ANY SUCH ASSUMPTION." AND

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IN VIEW OF AEC'S RECENT ANNOUNCEMENT OF A NEW $30 BASIC PRICE FOR PLUTONIUM FOR THE FISCAL YEAR 1962-3, HE SAID, IT APPEARS THE BIG REACTOR WILL ENJOY THE HIGH PRICE FOR ONLY ABOUT ONE YEAR.

THE PROJECT IS SCHEDULED FOR COMPETION IN LATE 1960, AND PRESUMABLY COULD DELIVER PLUTONIUM A YEAR OR SO THEREAFTER. HOWEVER, THE REACTOR HAS BEEN ATTACKED AS A POTENTIAL RADIATION HAZARD BY LABOR GROUPS, AND CONGRESS NOW IS REVIEWING THE CONDITIONAL CONSTRUCTION PERMIT GIVEN BY AEC.

SEN. GORE (D-TENN) TOLD THE AEC OFFICIAL:

"I HAVE THE IMPRESSION THAT MR. WALKER CISLER'S GROUP IS BEING GUARANTEED A PROFIT, AND THAT THE $30 PRICE FIXED FOR PLUTONIUM IS ANOTHER FORM OF SUBSIDY FOR THIS PROJECT."

CISLER, A DETROIT UTILITIES EXECUTIVE, HEADS THE PRDC GROUP, WHICH WILL SELL ITS ELECTRIC ENERGY OUTPUT TO THE DETROIT EDISON CO. THE REACTOR IS A "BREEDER" TYPE, PRODUCING PLUTONIUM USABLE IN NUCLEAR WEAPONS.

"I DON'T BELIEVE," FIELDS PROTESTED IN REPLY, "THAT YOU CAN MAKE A CATEGORICAL STATEMENT THAT PRDC WILL MAKE A LOT OF MONEY, OR WILL PAY FOR THEIR REACTOR OUT OF PLUTONIUM SALES."

FIELDS SAID HE "PRESUMED" PRDC WOULD HAVE TO MODIFY ITS ESTIMATE OF INCOME IN VIEW OF THE $30 PRICE, WHICH IS ABOUT $18 LESS THAN THE MAXIMUM PAID BY AEC UP TO THAT YEAR.

EARLIER FIELDS AND W. KENNETH DAVIS, AEC DIRECTOR OF REACTOR DEVELOPMENT, ACKNOWLEDGED AEC WILL MISS ITS 1962 COMPLETION TARGET FOR AT LEAST PART OF ITS NEW "THIRD ROUND" OF PRIVATELY BUILT ELECTRIC POWER REACTORS.

THE COMMISSION IN JANUARY INVITED PROPOSALS FOR PROMISING NEW TYPES OF REACTORS, INCLUDING TWO TYPES SPECIFICALLY MENTIONED--ONE WHICH WOULD USE NATURAL URANIUM AS ITS FUEL, AND ANOTHER EMPLOYING THE "AQUEOUS-HOMOGENEOUS" SYSTEM OF TAKING HEAT FROM THE NUCLEAR FIREBOX TO PRODUCE TURBINE STEAM.

NO COMPANY HAS OFFERED TO BUILD THE AQUEOUS-TYPE PLANT, DAVIS SAID, AND IT NOW IS APPARENT THAT IT WILL BE IMPOSSIBLE TO LAUNCH THIS PROJECT AS SCHEDULED BY JUNE 30, 1958, AND TO COMPLETE IT IN 1962. MORE WORK MUST BE DONE BY AEC ON A PROTOTYPE OF THE REACTOR, HE EXPLAINED.

HOLIFIELD RECALLED THAT AEC CHAIRMAN STRAUSS HAD PROMISED THE COMMITTEE THAT IF THE THIRD-ROUND WAS NOT UNDER WAY BY MID-1958, HE WOULD CALL FOR FEDERAL CONSTRUCTION.

MUCH OF THE CONGRESSIONAL DEMAND FOR A GOVERNMENT "CRASH" PROGRAM OF POWER REACTOR CONSTRUCTION HAS BEEN BASED ON THE COMPLAINT OF LEGISLATORS THAT PRIVATE ENTERPRISE IS MOVING TOO SLOWLY.

BUT DAVIS TOLD THE COMMITTEE: "IT IS OUR FEELING NOW THAT WE COULD NOT MEET THE DEADLINE EVEN IF WE WERE TO BUILD THE PLANT OURSELVES."

RZ916PED

A43Wx
(640)
AMS BUDGET

1957

NIGHT LEAD STASSEN

BY JOHN SCALI

WASHINGTON, JUNE 13 (AP)-HAROLD E. STASSEN, TAKING OFF AGAIN FOR LONDON, DENIED TODAY THAT HE HAS BEEN REPRIMANDED BY SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES FOR THE WAY HE HAS HANDLED DISARMAMENT TALKS IN THE BRITISH CAPITAL.

BUT STASSEN CONCEDED HE HAS BEEN GIVEN NEW "PROCEDURAL" INSTRUCTIONS. AND RESPONSIBLE INFORMANTS DISCLOSED THAT DULLES HAS ADDED A TOP LEVEL WATCHDOG-ADVISER TO STASSEN'S DELEGATION.

THEY SAID JULIUS HOLMES, VETERAN CAREER DIPLOMAT AND STATE DEPARTMENT TROUBLE SHOOTER WILL FLY TO LONDON MONDAY TO GIVE CONTINUING ON-THE-SPOT GUIDANCE TO STASSEN IN HIS DISARMAMENT NEGOTIATIONS WITH RUSSIAN, BRITISH, FRENCH AND CANADIAN REPRESENTATIVES.

IT HAS BEEN REPORTED THAT DULLES CRACKED DOWN ON STASSEN BECAUSE OF THE EXTENT OF HIS PRIVATE TALKS WITH SOVIET REPRESENTATIVE VALERIAN ZORIN. STASSEN WAS UNDERSTOOD TO HAVE BEEN INSTRUCTED TO LIMIT THESE CONVERSATIONS CAREFULLY. THE INSTRUCTIONS ARE THE RESULT OF COMPLAINTS FROM AMERICA'S ALLIES AND STATE DEPARTMENT FEAR THAT HE WAS GOING TOO FAR TOO FAST IN HIS MEETINGS WITH ZORIN.

STASSEN HAD A PRIVATE TALK WITH ZORIN AT LONDON RECENTLY AND PRESENTED HIM WITH WHAT OFFICIALS CALLED A "TALKING PAPER" ON THE GENERAL OUTLINE OF THE NEW U.S. DISARMAMENT PLAN.

ZORIN, IT WAS LEARNED HAS RECENTLY MADE A REPLY TO THE AMERICAN IDEAS THIS REPLY IS BEING STUDIED BOTH BY STASSEN AND BY OFFICIAL HERE.

SOME INFORMANTS INDICATED THAT THE SOVIET REACTION IS GENERALLY IN LINE WITH THE VIEWS ON DISARMAMENT EXPRESSED BY SOVIET PARTY LEADER NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV'S COMMENTS AT HELSINKI TODAY. HE WAS QUOTED AS DENOUNCING WESTERN DISARMAMENT PROPOSALS AS "A SCREEN TO MASK PLANS TO CONTINUE THE ARMS RACE."

HOWEVER THE WASHINGTON INFORMANTS SAID SOME ASPECTS OF THE SOVIET REACTION ARE ENCOURAGING BECAUSE THEY SEEMED TO REAFFIRM A WILLINGNESS ON THE PART OF THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT TO HAVE INTERNATIONAL DISARMAMENT INSPECTORS STATIONED ON RUSSIAN TERRITORY.

STASSEN IS PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S DISARMAMENT AIDE BUT HE HAS BEEN WORKING UNDER THE DIRECTION OF THE STATE DEPARTMENT FOR THE LAST SEVERAL MONTHS.

REP. MCCORMACK OF MASSACHUSETTS, THE HOUSE DEMOCRATIC LEADER, SAID TODAY STASSEN HAS BEEN TRYING TO UNDERCUT DULLES FOR MONTHS AND HE THINKS THE SECRETARY HAS GIVEN STASSEN "ENOUGH ROPE TO HANG HIMSELF."

IN A STATEMENT ISSUED ON CAPITOL HILL, MCCORMACK SAID EVENTS OF THE LAST FEW DAYS "CONFIRM AN IMPRESSION THAT I HAVE HAD FOR MONTHS THAT SECRETARY DULLES WAS LABORING UNDER GREAT DIFFICULTIES IN THAT SOME PERSONS AND ELEMENTS IN THE PRESENT ADMINISTRATION HAVE BEEN TRYING TO 'UNDERCUT' AND 'UNDERMINE' HIM, PARTICULARLY MR. STASSEN.

"I HAVE ALSO HAD THE IMPRESSION THAT SECRETARY DULLES WAS GIVING MR. STASSEN 'ENOUGH ROPE TO HANG HIMSELF.' IF SO, IT CLEAR APPEARS THAT SECRETARY DULLES HAS BEEN SUCCESSFUL."

STASSEN HAS BEEN IN WASHINGTON FOR FOUR DAYS. HE LEFT BY PLANE FOR NEW YORK THIS AFTERNOON ON THE FIRST LEG OF HIS TRIP BACK TO LONDON. HIS DENIAL OF THE REPRIMAND REPORTS WAS ISSUED AT THE AIRPORT.

STASSEN HAS BEEN IN WASHINGTON FOR FOUR DAYS. HIS DENIAL OF THE REPRIMAND REPORTS WAS ISSUED AT A WASHINGTON AIRPORT AS HE LEFT FOR NEW YORK'S IDLEWILD AIRPORT. FROM THERE HE BOARDED A PLANE FOR HIS TRIP BACK TO LONDON. IT TOOK OFF AT 4:11 P.M.

THE INFORMANTS WHO DISCLOSED HOLMES' ADDITION TO THE U.S. DELEGATION SAID HIS ROLE IN LONDON WILL BE TO COORDINATE STASSEN'S MOVES WITH THE NEED FOR PRIOR ALLIED CONSULTATION. HOLMES' LONG EXPERIENCE AS A DIPLOMAT, THEY SAID, WILL ALSO HELP STASSEN KEEP WITHIN BOUNDS OF EXISTING STATE DEPARTMENT POLICY.

OUTWARDLY UNPERTURBED, STASSEN SAID HIS NEW INSTRUCTIONS WOULD NOT HAMPER HIS CONTACTS WITH ZORIN IN SEEKING TO WORK OUT A FIRST-STAGE DISARMAMENT AGREEMENT.

REPLYING TO A QUESTION ON WHETHER HE EXPECTED TO KEEP "IN CLOSER CONTACT" WITH WESTERN EUROPEAN REPRESENTATIVES, HE SAID:

"I'VE BEEN IN VERY CLOSE CONTACT WITH THEM ALL THE TIME."

SMILING, AND SPEAKING FIRMLY, HE SAID, "OF COURSE NOT," ON TWO OCCASIONS WHEN REPORTERS ASKED WHETHER HE HAS BEEN "REPRIMANDED" DURING HIS CURRENT CONSULTATIONS FOR EXCEEDING HIS INSTRUCTIONS.

STASSEN HEWED TO THE SAME OPTIMISTIC LINE HE HAS PURSUED SINCE THE LONDON DISARMAMENT TALKS BEGAN THREE MONTHS AGO.

"WE ARE MAKING SLOW AND CAREFUL PROGRESS," HE SAID. "WE ARE CLOSER TO A FIRST-STEP AGREEMENT THAN WE WERE THREE WEEKS AGO."

STASSEN STRESSED THERE ARE "A FEW VERY MAJOR PROBLEMS" BLOCKING AGREEMENT BUT HE DECLINED TO IDENTIFY THEM.

HE SAID HE REFUSED TO BE DISCOURAGED BY SOVIET PARTY CHIEF NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV'S NEWEST BLAST TODAY AGAINST WESTERN DISARMAMENT PROPOSALS. IN HELSINKI, KHRUSHCHEV WAS QUOTED AS DENOUNCING THEM AS "A SCREEN TO MASK PLANS TO CONTINUE THE ARMS RACE."

STASSEN IN REPLY NOTED THAT CHANGES IN DISARMAMENT POLICY ARE "CHANGED IN NEGOTIATION" NOT R BY SUCH PUBLIC COMMENTS, WHICH HE IMPLIED WERE MAINLY PROPAGANDA.

1957

THE DULLES-EISENHOWER INSTRUCTIONS, HE EMPHASIZED, HAVE NOT CHANGED THE GUIDE LINES OF EXISTING DISARMAMENT POLICY. THESE INSTRUCTIONS COVER A PLAN FOR "A SMALL MEASURE STEP" OF ARMS REDUCTION WHICH INCLUDES:

1. AN ARCTIC AERIAL AND GROUND INSPECTION ZONE AND AN EUROPEAN ZONE OF THE SAME KIND--PROVIDED EUROPEAN ALLIES AGREE.
2. LIMITED CUTS IN THE SIZE OF EAST-WEST DEFENSE FORCES, MILITARY SPENDING AND WEAPONS.

CR532PED

A85WX

(450) DEFENSE

BY ELTON C. FAY

QUANTICO, VA.,JUNE 13 (AP)-SECRETARY OF DEFENSE WILSON INDICATED TODAY THAT BUDGET LIMITATIONS AND MOUNTING COSTS MAY COMPEL CUTBACKS IN BOTH MILITARY MANPOWER AND THE MODERNIZATION OF EQUIPMENT.

WILSON TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE THAT "I DON'T HAVE ANY ELASTIC DOLLARS" WHICH CAN BE STRETCHED TO COVER HIGHER PRICES.

WILSON SAID HE IS STILL STUDYING ALL THE FACTORS AND WILL LAY THEM BEFORE PRESIDENT EISENHOWER, PROBABLY NEXT MONTH.

THE DEFENSE SECRETARY MET WITH REPORTERS AS HE CONVENED HIS FIFTH ANNUAL MEETING OF THE CIVILIAN AND MILITARY HIGH COMMAND.

GATHERING AT THIS BIG MARINE BASE FOR A DINNER TONIGHT AND THE START OF FORMAL BUSINESS SESSIONS TOMORROW MORNING WERE ABOUT 175 OFFICIALS, INCLUDING ARMED FORCES SECRETARIES, DEPUTIES, ASSISTANTS, GENERALS AND ADMIRALS.

NEW GROUND RULES IN EFFECT FOR THIS YEAR'S MEETING SEEMED AIMED AT TIGHTENED SECRECY ABOUT THE DISCUSSIONS.

ONE REASON FOR THE SECRECY APPEARED TO BE PLANS FOR A THOROUGHGOING DISCUSSION OF THE PROBLEMS OF DISARMAMENT.

WILSON WAS ASKED WHETHER THERE WOULD BE BRIEFINGS AND CENSORED ABSTRACTS OF SPEECHES MADE DURING THE CLOSED-DOOR MEETINGS.

WILSON REPLIED THAT "WE THINK NOT, MOSTLY BECAUSE IT ISN'T THE NATURE OF THE CONFERENCE." THEN HE ADDED THAT THE JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF "ARE REALLY GOING TO TALK VERY FRANKLY AS THEY SEE THE PROBLEMS."

ELSEWHERE IN HIS REMARKS TO REPORTERS, WILSON HAD SAID THAT PENTAGON OFFICIALS "ARE TRYING TO DO THE BEST THEY CAN FOR THE SECURITY OF THE COUNTRY" IN ADVISING ON PROBLEMS WHICH WOULD COME UP IN CONNECTION WITH DISARMAMENT.

AT HIS NEWS CONFERENCE WILSON DISCUSSED GENERAL BUDGET PROBLEMS AND SAID:

"I WOULDN'T THINK THAT IN THE PRESENT ECONOMY ATMOSPHERE ANY PLAN TO INCREASE THE DEBT WOULD BE A FEASIBLE ONE."

IT IS "PRETTY CLEAR," HE SAID, THAT CARRYING OUT THE PRESENT MILITARY PROGRAM WOULD COST MORE THAN THE 38 BILLION DOLLAR SPENDING ESTIMATE FOR THE YEAR STARTING JULY 1--HOW MUCH HE DID NOT NOW KNOW.

"I PERSONALLY THINK WE ARE LIKELY TO DO WHATEVER IS NECESSARY TO KEEP WITHIN THE 38 BILLION," WILSON SAID.

HE EMPHASIZED THIS WOULD BE A DECISION FOR EISENHOWER.

A NEWSMAN ASKED WILSON IF ANY SUBSTANTIAL CUT IN SPENDING WOULD MEAN AN ACCOMPANYING REDUCTION IN MANPOWER. WILSON REPLIED:

"IT WOULD BE A MISTAKE TO KEEP THE SAME TOTAL OF MEN BUT NOT HAVE THE EQUIPMENT THEY WOULD NEED.

IT OUGHT TO BE A BALANCE."

THIS APPEARED TO BE A REFERENCE TO THE POSSIBLE NEED FOR TRIMMING THE ARMS MODERNIZATION PROGRAM AS WELL AS MANPOWER.

WILSON SAID HE DID NOT THINK "A WILD STRETCHOUT" IN THE GRADUAL REDUCTION OF MILITARY PERSONNEL, WHICH HAS BEEN UNDER WAY FOR SEVERAL YEARS, WOULD BE "BIG ENOUGH TO AFFECT THE ECONOMY OF THE COUNTRY."

IN REITERATING THAT HE HAS MADE NO FIRM DECISION YET ON WHAT HE WILL RECOMMEND TO EISENHOWER, WILSON SAID HE IS TURNING OVER SOME QUESTIONS IN HIS MIND.

"I RAISED THE QUESTION OF HOW GOOD WAS THE FORECAST (OF A 38 BILLION SPENDING PROGRAM IN THE NEXT FISCAL YEAR.) I SAID IF IT TAKES A CHANGE IN FORCES TO LET ME KNOW."

BUT, SAID WILSON, HE HASN'T SAID YET HE WILL ORDER SUCH CHANGE.

WILSON ALSO SAID HE HAD ASKED THE THREE ARMED FORCES TO DELAY FOR 60 DAYS THE LETTING OF ABOUT 500 MILLION DOLLARS IN CONTRACTS ORIGINALLY SCHEDULED FOR THIS MONTH. TO ALLOW TIME FOR FURTHER STUDY.

WILSON WAS ASKED ABOUT AN AIR FORCE ASSERTION THAT PLANNED BUDGET CUTS WOULD MEAN A FOUR BILLION DOLLAR REDUCTION IN ITS PRODUCTION CONTRACTS.

"I THINK THEY WERE A LITTLE HASTY," HE SAID.

"I THINK THEY WILL CORRECT IT AS TIME GOES ON."

AT ANOTHER POINT, WILSON SAID SOMETHING WOULD HAVE TO BE DONE "IF COSTS KEEP INCREASING X X X AND WE LIVE WITHIN THE AMOUNT OF MONEY WHICH THE COUNTRY SEEMS TO THINK IS ENOUGH."

AMONG THOSE ATTENDING THE DEFENSE MEETING ARE SECRETARY OF THE TREASURY HUMPHREY AND BUDGET DIRECTOR PERCIVAL BRUNDAGE.

WILSON WAS ASKED IF HE HAD ANY COMMENT ON THE RECENT REPORTED FAILURE IN THE AIR FORCE ATTEMPT TO LAUNCH A TEST TYPE OF THE ATLAS INTERCONTINENTAL BALLISTIC MISSILE.

HE REPLIED THAT THE MILITARY IS "FIRING MISSILES DOWN THERE (IN FLORIDA) ALL THE TIME, BUT THE VERY NATURE OF THIS BUSINESS" PREVENTS HIM FROM DISCUSSING DETAILS. HE SAID IF MISSILES WERE GOING TO BE PERFECT THE FIRST TIME THEY WOULDN'T HAVE TO BE TESTED.

ASKED ABOUT A PUBLISHED REPORT THAT WILSON AND EISENHOWER WANTED TO KEEP THE CASE OF AMERICAN SOLDIER WILLIAM S.GIRARD IN THE JURISDICTION OF A U.S.COURT-MARTIAL, BUT THAT SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES TALKED THEM OUT OF THE IDEA, WILSON SAID FIRST THAT HE DIDN'T THINK HE SHOULD TALK ABOUT THE MATTER BECAUSE IT "IS IN THE HANDS OF THE COURTS."

THEN HE ADDED THAT HE AND DULLES HAD ISSUED A JOINT STATEMENT ANNOUNCING THIS COUNTRY'S DETERMINATION TO LET A JAPANESE TRIBUNAL HANDLE THE CASE.

"I AM NOT IN THE HABIT OF PUTTING OUT JOINT STATEMENTS IN WHICH I DON'T BELIEVE," WILSON SAID.

THE PROBLEMS WHICH THE MILITARY AND CIVILIAN LEADERS WILL CONSIDER HERE WERE NOT EVEN HINTED AT IN THE PUBLISHED AGENDA. IN OTHER YEARS TOPICS FOR DISCUSSION WERE LISTED.

LT843PED

A127KX

(180) FLEET

SAN FRANCISCO, JUNE 13 (AP)-THE ADMIRAL WHO RALLIED THE U.S. NAVY FROM DEFEAT AT PEARL HARBOR TO THE SIGNING OF JAPAN'S SURRENDER ABOARD A BATTLESHIP IN TOKYO BAY TODAY REVIEWED A 10-MILE-LONG PARADE OF 25 WARSHIPS THROUGH THE GOLDEN GATE.

FLEET ADM. CHESTER W. NIMITZ STOOD ON THE DECK OF THE 13,000-TON ROCHESTER, FLAGSHIP OF THE U.S. FIRST FLEET, WHILE 15,000 MEN BROUGHT IN THE ARMADA FROM RECENTLY COMPLETED 10 DAYS OF WAR GAMES.

30.24- 13511

WITH HIM WAS THE FLEET COMMANDER, VICE ADM. ROBERT L. DENNISON, WHO TOLD NEWSMEN THAT THE ATOMIC SUBMARINE NAUTILUS, WHICH TOOK PART IN THE GAMES, IS THE MOST DEADLY WEAPON IN NAVAL WARFARE. HE SAID THE NAUTILUS SPENT THENTIRE 10 DAYS UNDER WATER AND THAT THE MANEUVERS DEMONSTRATED THE ATOMIC SUB WAS EXTREMELY DIFFICULT "TO KILL."

BESIDES THE 25 WARSHIPS IN THE PARADE, 7 OTHERS WERE ALREADY HERE AND THE CARRIER BON HOMME RICHARD JOINS THEM TOMORROW.

TODAY'S NAVAL PARADE, WITNESSED BY THOUSANDS CROWDING THE GOLDEN GATE BRIDGE AND THE SHORELINES, WAS THE BIGGEST SINCE PRESIDENT FRANKLIN DELANO ROOSEVELT REVIEWED THE PACIFIC FLEET FROM ABOARD THE CRUISER HOUSTON IN 1938.

JW830PCS

A86WX

(450) NAVAL REVIEW

NORFOLK, VA., JUNE 13 (AP)-SHIPS OF THE UNITED STATES AND 17 FOREIGN NATIONS BROKE FORMATION TODAY AFTER A PROUD INTERNATIONAL REVIEW DISPLAY THAT REPRESENTED PERHAPS A FINAL FLING OF MILITARY GRANDEUR FO MANY OF THEM.

FROM THE PRECISE ANCHORAGE STATIONS THAT STRUNG THEM OUT ALONG A DOUBLE COLUMN 14 MILES LONG THEY MOVED TO CLOSE SHORE SIDE MOORINGS, THEIR FLAGS AND BUNTING STOWED AGAINST THE SLIM POSSIBILITY OF ANOTHER SUCH FULLDRESS REVIEW.

FOR MANY OF THE SHIPS--THE OLD, THE NOT-SO-OLD AND OTHERS OUTDATED IN THE PRESENT DAY PACE OF JETS, MISSILES AND NUCLEAR POWER--THE HOURS OF GLORY IN THE INTERNATIONAL REVIEW AMOUNTED TO A SWAN SONG.

BUT IN STEAMING TOWARD A PRECARIOUS FUTURE IN THE MILITARY PICTURE THEY WON A ROUND OF APPLAUSE FROM ADM. ARLEIGH A. BURKE, CHIEF OF NAVAL OPERATIONS.

"THEY'RE OLD, YES, AND YOU MIGHT SAY OBSOLETE," SAID BURKE FROM HIS REVIEW STATION ABOARD THE TACTICAL COMMAND CRUISER NORTHAMPTON. "BUT IF NEED BE, THEY WILL STILL SWEEP A MINE FOR YOU OR SINK A SUB-MARINE. IT'S JUST A HARDER JOB WITH THE OLDER EQUIPMENT."

BURKE'S IMPLIED REQUIEM WAS GIVEN EMPHATIC OVERTONES BY THE DEAFEN-ING SCREAMS I OF JETS OVERHEAD AND THE PRESENCE IN THE REVIEW LINE OF MIGHTY AIRCRAFT CARRIERS AND DEADLY GUIDED MISSILE CRUISERS AND SUBMARINES EQUIPPED WITH LETHAL REGULUS MISSILES, ABLE TO MOUNT NUCLEA WARHEADS. THESE ARE THE NEW WEAPONS THAT HAVE STOLEN THE GLORY FROM THE BIG BATTLESHIPS THAT WERE FOR SO LONG THE BACKBONE OF AMERICAN SEAPOWER.

SECRETARY OF THE NAVY GATES, WHO SCANNED THE DISPLAY FROM THE MISSILE CRUISER BOSTON, GAZED AT THE BATTLESHIPS WISCONSIN AND IOWA AT THE HEAD OF THE COLUMN AND SAID "I DON'T THINK YOU'LL SEE A BATTLESHIP IN ANOTHER NAVAL REVIEW."

GATES SAID BOTH BATTLEWAGONS SOON WILL BE MOTHBALLED. DEACTIVATIC OF THE WISCONSIN WILL BEGIN IN NOVEMBER AND THE IOWA WILL LEAVE THE LINE NEXT YEAR, HE DISCLOSED. WHEN THESE TWO ARE SHELVED, THE UNITEI STATES NAVY WILL BE LEFT WITHOUT A SINGLE BATTLESHIP IN ACTIVE SERVICE. ALL THE OTHERS WERE DECOMMISSIONED SOME TIME AGO.

MISSING FROM THE NAVAL SHOW WAS ONE OF THE ELEMENTS WHICH MENACES THE SURVIVAL OF THE SURFACE SHIP--THE NUCLEAR-POWERED SUBMARINE.

THE NAVY CHOSE TO BRING NEITHER OF THE TWO ATOM SUBS IN OPERATION TO THE FLEET REVIEW. THE SEAWOLF, SECOND OF THE NUCLEAR SUBMERSIBLES, NOW OPERATES WITH THE ATLANTIC FLEET. THE PIONEER NAUTILUS IS ON TEMPORARY DUTY IN THE PACIFIC.

BUT NAVAL AIRPOWER APPEARED IN FORCE IN THE SKIES ABOVE THE BATTLESHIPS, CRUISERS AND DESTROYERS, HUGE, LONG RANGING PLANES WHICH CAN SCAN VAST AREAS OF THE SEA AND SKY WITH ELECTRONIC EYES DRONED ABOVE THE INTERNATIONAL FLEET. DARTING ALONG WERE THE JET ATTACK PLANES, CAPABLE OF TOTING ATOMIC DESTRUCTION TO TARGETS FAR FROM THEIR CARRIER ROOSTS.

RUSSIA WAS NOT INVITED TO SEND SHIPS TO TAKE PART IN THE REVIEW BUT SHE SENT A REPRESENTATIVE, CAPT. FEDOR PRESNAKOV, NAVAL ATTACHE. OTHER IRON CURTAIN NATIONS THAT SENT DIPLOMATIC REPRESENTATIVES WERE POLAND, ROMANIA AND CZECHOSLOVAKIA.

GG:JC748AED

1957

A73MH

(275)

ORLANDO, FLA., JUNE 13 (AP)-THE ORLANDO SENTINEL WILL SAY IN TOMORROW'S EDITIONS THAT THE AIR FORCE ATLAS MISSILE FIRED FROM CAPE CANAVERAL, FLA., TUESDAY WAS A SUCCESS.

THE SENTINEL SAID IT HAD LEARNED FROM RELIABLE SOURCES THAT THE INTERCONTINENTAL ATLAS HAD BEEN PURPOSELY DESTROYED BY TECHNICIANS AT THE LAUNCHING SITE BECAUSE OF FAILURE OF ONE OF THE TWO ENGINES DESIGNED TO CARRY THE MISSILE IN ITS INITIAL CLIMB FROM EARTH.

THE ATLAS, FIRED TUESDAY, WAS DESCRIBED BY THESE SOURCES AS A "PERFECT" MISSILE EXCEPT FOR WHAT WAS CALLED THE RELATIVELY MINOR ENGINE DEFECT.

THERE WAS NO COMMENT FROM THE DEFENSE DEPT. ON THE SENTINEL'S STORY.

OBSERVERS TUESDAY SAW THE MISSILE CLIMB NEARLY TWO MILES, THEN DIP, RIGHT ITSELF, DIP AGAIN AND THEN EXPLODE.

IT IS POSSIBLE THAT THE DIP WAS CAUSED BY THE IMBALANCE CREATED BY FAILURE OF ONE ENGINE, THE SENTINEL SAID, ADDING IT WAS THEN THAT THE JISSILE WAS DESTROYED FROM THE GROUND.

THE TWO LIQUID FUEL ROCKET MOTORS WERE BUILT BY ROCKETDYNE DIVISION OF NORTH AMERICAN AVIATION CO., WITH A DESIGNED THRUST OF 100,000 POUNDS. CONVAIR DIVISION OF GENERAL DYNAMICS CORP., SAN DIEGO, CALIF., IS PRIME CONTRACTOR FOR THE ATLAS.

THE ATLAS, FIRST INTERCONTINENTAL BALLISTIC MISSILE, WAS PLANNED TO BE CAPABLE OF TRAVELING 5,000 MILES AT A SPEED THAT WOULD CARRY IT TO MOSCOW IN 20 MINUTES. SOME OF ITS FEATURES ARE LIKELY TO SEE USE IN A ROCKET WHICH WOULD SHOOT FOR THE MOON, PHOTOGRAPHICALLY SPEAKING--TO MAKE RELATIVELY CLOSE-UP PICTURES OF THE MOON'S DARK SIDE.

AFTER TUESDAY'S SPECTACULAR PYROTECHNICS AT THE AIR FORCE MISSILE TEST CENTER, CAPE CANAVERAL, THE AIR FORCE MADE NO MENTION OF THE ATLAS. BUT, REFERRING TO "A MISSILE," AIR FORCE SPOKESMEN CAME UP IN 90 MINUTES WITH A STATEMENT THAT A FIRING HAD OCCURRED AND THE MISSILE EXPLODED. IN THE PAST, FIRINGS EITHER WERE ANNOUNCED AFTER A LAPSE OF SEVERAL DAYS, OR NOT AT ALL.

W0605PES NM

1957

B31KX (Q)
(170)
SEATTLE, JUNE 13 (AP)-THE DEMOCRATIC GOVERNORS OF IOWA AND WASHINGTON HAVE JOINED IN A CALL TO PRESIDENT EISENHOWER FOR AN IMMEDIATE STUDY OF THE EFFECTS OF ATOMIC RADIATION.

GOV. HERSCHEL C. LOVELESS OF IOWA AND GOV. ALBERT D. ROSELLINI OF WASHINGTON ANNOUNCED THEY WILL BRING UP THE SUBJECT AGAIN AT THE NATIONAL CONFERENCE OF GOVERNORS OPENING AT WILLIAMSBURG, VA., JUNE 23.

THEY SPOKE LAST NIGHT AT A JEFFERSON-JACKSON DAY DINNER.

LOVELESS DECLARED:

"THE PEOPLE ARE ENTITLED TO KNOW WHETHER FALLOUTS ARE CLEAN OR DANGEROUS."

ROSELLINI SAID:

"IF OUR FEARS ARE GROUNDLESS, THEY SHOULD BE QUIETED; IF THEY HAVE BASIS IN FACT, OUR NATION SHOULD ACT IMMEDIATELY IN COOPERATION WITH EVERY OTHER NATION CONCERNED TO CONTROL OR END THIS PROCESS BEFORE THE POINT OF NO RETURN IS PASSED."

LOVELESS IS IOWA'S FIRST DEMOCRATIC GOVERNOR IN 20 YEARS AND HE TOLD THE DINNER GUESTS THE DEMOCRATS "WILL ELECT AN EVEN LARGER MAJORITY OF THE NEXT CONGRESS AND THE DEMOCRATIC CANDIDATE FOR PRESIDENT IN 1960."

HE SAID THE PARTY SHOULD USE THE PRESENT OFF-YEAR PERIOD "TO PREPARE OURSELVES TO SHOULDER INCREASING RESPONSIBILITY FOR OUR NATION'S FOREIGN AND DOMESTIC POLICIES--WE MUST DEVELOP A FORWARD-LOOKING PROGRAM."

EP354ACS

1957

B82MP Q

ST. PAUL, MINN., JUNE 13 (AP)-THREE HUNGARIAN REFUGEES, THRUST INTO A LIFE OF LONELY INTERNATIONAL DRIFTING, BALKED TODAY AT RETURNING TO CANADA.

OFFERS OF AID, LEGAL AND FINANCIAL, CAME TO THEM FROM AS FAR AWAY AS WASHINGTON, D.C.

BUT THE U.S. IMMIGRATION SERVICE HERE SAID THE HUNGARIANS' REFUSAL LEFT IT WITH NO CHOICE. A DEPORTATION HEARING WAS ORDERED, POSSIBLY FOR TOMORROW.

THE THREE--BELA KATASY, 45, A MACHINIST FROM BUDAPEST, HIS SON, BELA JR., 17, AND ANOTHER BOY, JOSEF NAGYAR, 19--WERE CHARGED WITH ILLEGALLY ENTERING THE UNITED STATES FROM CANADA NEAR PORTAL, N.D., ABOUT TWO WEEKS AGO. THEY HAVE NO MONEY AND SPEAK VIRTUALLY NO ENGLISH.

THEY WERE TOLD THURSDAY THEY COULD RETURN TO CANADA AT U.S. EXPENSE AND WITHOUT PREJUDICE. THEY REFUSED.

THE MINNESOTA HUNGARIAN EMERGENCY COMMITTEE CAME FORWARD WITH AN OFFER OF LEGAL AND FINANCIAL HELP AND SAID IT HOPED "THESE MEN WHO RISKED THEIR LIVES TO ESCAPE OPPRESSION WILL NOT BE DEPRIVED OF THEIR FREEDOM IN OUR LAND..."

EFFORTS WERE BEING MADE TO HAVE THE REFUGEES RELEASED ON BOND.

TO MARSHALL, MINN., WHERE THE TRIO WERE ARRESTED AFTER A MINOR AUTO ACCIDENT, CAME JOB OFFERS FOR THE HUNGARIANS.

SINCE FLEEING HUNGARY AFTER THE UNSUCCESSFUL REVOLUTION THE THREE SAY THEY HAVE WANDERED FROM AUSTRIA TO ENGLAND TO CANADA AND THE UNITED STATES, LOOKING FOR STEADY WORK AND NEVER FINDING IT.

FH858PCD NM B

B114CX Q
(180)
CHICAGO, JUNE 13 (AP)-JUDGE JOHN J. CLAYTON JR. SAID TODAY HE WAS PLANNING A TEMPORARY REUNION OF A RUSSIAN COUPLE AND TWO OF THEIR CHILDREN WHEN THE COUPLE DEPARTED FOR THE SOVIET UNION TUESDAY, LEAVING THEIR FOUR SONS BEHIND.

GEORGE KOZMIN, 54, AND WIFE, NABEDJA, 35, ATTEMPTED TO TAKE THEIR YOUNGEST BOY, PETER, 9 MONTHS, WITH THEM, BUT DEPUTY SHERIFFS SEIZED THE CHILD AT A RAILROAD STATION AS THE PARENTS BOARDED A TRAIN.

THE FAMILY COURT HAS MAINTAINED JURISDICTION OVER THE CHILDREN ON GROUNDS THE FATHER IS "UNABLE TO GIVE PROPER CARE AND DIRECTION" TO HIS SON. BOTH PARENTS HAVE RECEIVED TREATMENT FOR MENTAL AILMENTS.

JUDGE CLAYTON SAID THE KOZMINS' DEPARTURE CAME AS HE WAS PREPARING TO ORDER THEIR OLDER SONS, RICHARD 10, AND GEORGE, 8, RETURNED TO THEM FOR A TRIAL PERIOD. THE BOYS NOW LIVES IN A BAPTIST CHILDREN'S HOME. THE YOUNGER CHILDREN ARE IN THE CARE OF FOSTER PARENTS.

JUDGE CLAYTON SAID LAST MONTH THAT IF THE FAMILY COULD BE "REHABILITATED" THE CHILDREN PROBABLY WOULD BE LEFT IN THEIR PARENTS' CUSTODY FOLLOWING THE TRIAL PERIOD.

THE RUSSIAN EMBASSY IS PAYING THE KOZMINS' PASSAGE BACK TO THE SOVIET UNION.

WZ/MS1146PCD

1957

A64
(570)
ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 A.M. EST TODAY THURSDAY JUNE 13

(ADVANCE) NEW YORK, JUNE 13 (AP)-THE NEW YORK TIMES SAID TODAY THAT MAO TZE-TUNG HAS ADMITTED 800,000 PERSONS WERE "LIQUIDATED" BY CHINESE COMMUNIST SECURITY FORCES BETWEEN OCTOBER, 1949, AND THE BEGINNING OF 1954.

A TIMES DISPATCH FROM WARSAW SAID RED CHINA'S TOP LEADER DISCLOSED THAT FIGURE IN HIS MUCH-DISCUSSED SPEECH TO PARTY LEADERS IN PEIPING LAST FEBRUARY.

THE TEXT OF MAO'S SPEECH HAS NOT BEEN PUBLISHED, BUT A CONDENSED VERSION HAS BEEN CIRCULATED AMONG POLISH COMMUNISTS AND PARTS OF IT PREVIOUSLY HAVE BEEN REPORTED BY WESTERN CORRESPONDENTS IN WARSAW.

THE LATTER INCLUDED MAO'S NEW MARXIST THEORY THAT CONTRADITIONS EXIST, NOT ONLY IN THE RANKS OF THE MASSES BUT ALSO BETWEEN THE MASSES AND THE PARTY. THIS REPRESENTED A DEPARTURE FROM SOVIET DOCTRINE WHICH LONG HAS HELD THAT CONFLICTS BETWEEN THE RULERS AND THE RULED EXISTED ONLY UNDER CAPITALISM AND VANISHED IN A COMMUNIST SOCIETY.

THE TIMES DISPATCH, WHICH SAID TEXTUAL EXCERPTS OF MAO'S SPEECH NOW HAVE BEEN OBTAINED, REPORTED THAT OTHER MAIN POINTS MADE BY THE RED LEADER INCLUDED:

STALIN'S FAILURE TO UNDERSTAND THAT CONTRADICTIONS, INCLUDING THOSE BETWEEN THE LEADERS AND THE PEOPLE, EXIST UNDER COMMUNISM LED TO A RULE OF TERROR AND THE LIQUIDATION OF THOUSANDS OF COMMUNISTS.

"IN DEALING WITH ENEMIES IT IS NECESSARY TO USE FORCE," MAO SAID. "WE IN CHINA ALSO HAVE USED FORCE TO DEAL WITH ENEMIES OF THE PEOPLE. THE TOTAL NUMBER OF THOSE WHO WERE LIQUIDATED BY OUR SECURITY FORCES NUMBERS 800,000. THIS IS THE FIGURE UP TO 1954.

"SINCE THEN WE ARE NO LONGER USING METHODS OF TERROR. INSTEAD WE HAVE SUBSTITUTED PERSUASION AND EDUCATION. IF ONE PERSISTS IN USING THE METHODS OF TERROR IN SOLVING INTERNAL ANTAGONISMS, IT MAY LEAD TO TRANSFORMATION OF THESE ANTAGONISMS INTO ANTAGONISMS OF THE NATION-ENEMY TYPE, AS HAPPENED IN HUNGARY."

THE TIMES SAID THE 800,000 FIGURE GIVEN BY MAO WAS BELIEVED TO INCLUDE MAINLY OPPONENTS OF THE REGIME KILLED IN CIVIL WARFARE AFTER 1949, AS WELL AS PERSONS EXECUTED ON CHARGES OF SPYING AND COUNTER-REVOLUTION.

ASKED ABOUT THE HUNGARIAN REBELLION, THE REPORT SAID MAO REPLIED:

"THE HUNGARIAN PARTY WAS WEAK BECAUSE IT STRESSED THE METHODS OF REPRESSION INSTEAD OF PERSUASION. THE WEAKNESS OF THE PARTY CAME OUT DURING THE TRAGEDY OF OCTOBER WHEN THE PARTY SIMPLY DISAPPEARED IN A MATTER OF A FEW DAYS. THE USE OF SOVIET FORCE WAS NECESSARY BECAUSE THERE WAS FEAR THAT THE DISINTEGRATION WOULD NOT BE CONFINED TO THE PARTY ALONE BUT TO THE WHOLE STATE, THOUGH IT IS REGRETTABLE THAT THE SITUATION MADE SUCH AN INTERVENTION NECESSARY."

MAO ADDED, HOWEVER, THAT THE "HUNGARIAN TRAGEDY HAD ITS POSITIVE SIDE BECAUSE IT MADE US CONSCIOUS OF THE MISTAKES THAT SPRING FROM GREA POWER FEELINGS AND CHAUVINISM AND TAUGHT US TO BEWARE OF THEM."

OTHER PRINCIPAL POINTS REPORTED:

BECAUSE OF FOOD AND OTHER PROBLEMS, CHINA'S POPULATION MUST BE STABILIZED AT ABOUT 600 MILLION, ITS PRESENT LEVEL. CHINA DOES NOT HAVE SUFFICIENT FUNDS FOR ADEQUATE WAGES AND THE "BEST SOLUTION SEEM TO DIVIDE THE WORK SO THAT EVERYONE GETS SOMETHING, BOTH IN THE WAY OF WORK AND PAY."

COMMUNIST POPULATIONS MUST BE EXPOSED TO A CERTAIN AMOUNT OF "NEGATIVE" PROPAGANDA IF THEY ARE TO UNDERSTAND THE NATURE OF THE STRUGGLE BETWEEN COMMUNISM AND CAPITALISM. CHIANG KAI-SHEK'S WORKS AND SOME VOICE OF AMERICA PRESENTATIONS WILL BE PUBLISHED IN CHINA.

SMALL-SCALE STRIKES AND DEMONSTRATIONS ARE "BENEFICIAL" DANGER SIGNALS, REVEALING TROUBLE THAT NEEDS CORRECTION. GENERAL LARGE-SCALE STRIKES DIRECTED AGAINST THE REGIME ARE ANOTHER MATTER.

MAO DOES NOT PERSONALLY BELIEVE THERE IS A DANGER OF A NEW WAR "FOR AT LEAST THE NEXT 15 YEARS."

END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 A.M. EST TODAY, THURSDAY JUNE 13.

PD/SJ625AE

A112BA

(420)

BALTIMORE, JUNE 13-(AP)-THE BALTIMORE SUN REPORTED TODAY THAT SCORES OF VILLAGES IN FOUR EXTENSIVE BUT WIDELY-SEPARATED MILITARY CONTROL DISTRICTS IN CZECHOSLOVAKIA HAVE BEEN CLEARED OF INHABITANTS.

IN A DISPATCH FROM CORRESPONDENT EDWARD C.BURKS, DATELINED BRATISLAVA, CZECHOSLOVAKIA, THE SUN SAID THAT "QUITE OBVIOUSLY THEY ARE MILITARY TRAINING ACTIVITY AREAS."

"AN INTERESTING QUESTION," BURKS SAID, "IS WHETHER THE COMMUNISTS HAVE SET UP ROCKET BASES IN THESE MOUNTAINOUS AND FORESTED AREAS."

BURKS REPORTED ESTIMATES ARE THAT 96,000 PEOPLE LIVED IN THE 348 CLEARED VILLAGES BEFORE THE END OF WORLD WAR II.

"ON THE EDGE OF ONE AREA A RUSSIAN GENERAL HAS A VILLA AND APPARENTLY ALSO SOME AIDES," BURKS SAID. "HE FLIES IN AND OUT BY JET PLANE.

"THERE MAY BE OTHER RUSSIAN OFFICERS IN THESE TERRITORIES. YET OFFICIALLY THERE ARE SUPPOSED TO BE NO RUSSIAN TROOPS IN THIS COUNTRY.

CZECHOSLOVAKIA, THE WESTERNMOST IRON CURTAIN COUNTRY, PROJECTS INTO WESTERN EUROPE. THE MILITARY CONTROLLED AREAS LISTED BY BURKS WERE:

1. IN WESTERN BOHEMIA A FEW MILES EAST OF THE CITY OF KARLSBAD.
2. IN SOUTHERN BOHEMIA ABOUT 15 MILES SOUTHWEST OF THE CITY OF BUDWEIS.
3. IN NORTHERN BOHEMIA JUST A FEW MILES SOUTH OF THE ODER-NEISSE BORDER LINE SEPARATING EAST GERMANY AND PRUSSIA.
4. IN MORAVIA BETWEEN THE CITIES OF OLOMOUC AND OSTRAVA.

BURK SAID THE COMBINED AREA IS ABOUT 450 SQUARE MILES.

DESCRIBING HIS TRIP BY CAR NEAR THE MILITARY DISTRICTS, BURKS SAID:

"THE HEARTLAND OF THESE MOUNTAINOUS AREAS IS SEALED OFF FROM THE PUBLIC, BUT I FOUND IT POSSIBLE TO DRIVE ON DIRT ROADS THROUGH PORTIONS OF THESE AREAS.

"THE INNER PARTS WERE CLOSED OFF BY BARRIERS OR WARNING SIGNS.

"THESE TERRITORIES ARE STUDDED WITH OBSERVATION TOWERS ON THE MOUNTAINS AND THE SOUND OF HEAVY AND LIGHT FIRING CAN BE HEARD.

"WARNING SIGNS IN THE FOUR MILITARY AREAS ARE IN CZECH SO THE RARE FOREIGNER PASSING BY CAN BE IN FOR A SURPRISE IF HE DOES NOT READ CZECH. FOR INSTANCE, IN ONE CASE THIS REPORTER DROVE DOWN A REGULAR COUNTRY ROAD ONLY TO BE CONFRONTED BY SIX CANNONS COVERING THE ROAD FROM THE HILLSIDE. THE ARMY WAS RUNNING OFF A TRAINING EXERCISE AND JUST PAST THE CANNONS WAS ONE OF THOSE STRANGE VILLAGES WHICH HAD BEEN DEPOPULATED.

"ANOTHER VILLAGE LOOKED AS IF IT HAD BEEN SHELLED.

1957

"IN TWO LARGE, CLEARED-OUT TOWNS IN THESE AREAS I FOUND THE MILITARY HAD MOVED IN WITH THEIR FAMILIES. BUT THE TOWNS HAD A STRANGE APPEARANCE EVEN THOUGH SOME WOMEN AND CHILDREN WERE ABOUT. THEY LOOKED MORE LIKE BIG MILITARY COMMAND CENTERS. SOME HOUSES IN THSE TWO BIG TOWNS WERE DESOLATE AND IN TUMBLE-DOWN CONDITION X X X.

"IN SEVERAL (TOWNS) I SAW ROTTING LITTLE CHURCHES WITH DOORS HANGING OPEN AND AN INCONGRUOUS SIGHT WAS A CHRISTIAN ROADSIDE SHRINE HERE AND THERE.

"THERE IS A CONSIDERABLE AMOUNT OF MILITARY TRAFFIC IN AND AROUND THESE AREAS WITH CZECH SOLDIERS ROLLING BY IN STURDY LOOKING CZECH-BUILT JEEPS AND TRUCKS."

H1003AED NM

END OF JUNE 13- 1957

Begin — June 14 1957

30.24- 13515

A47 (600)
AMS BUDGET
NIGHT LEAD DISARMAMENT
BY WATSON SIMS
LONDON, JUNE 14 (AP)-RUSSIA OFFERED TODAY TO ADMIT WESTERN INSPECTORS INTO THE SOVIET UNION PROVIDED AGREEMENT IS REACHED ON ENDING HYDROGEN BOMB TESTS.
WESTERN QUARTERS TERMED THE SOVIET OFFER A MILESTONE IN DISARMAMENT NEGOTIATIONS. IT WAS MADE BY SOVIET DELEGATE VALERIAN ZORIN IN THE U.N. DISARMAMENT SUBCOMMITTEE.
ZORIN SUGGESTED A TWO OR THREE-YEAR MORATORIUM ON NUCLEAR TESTS BE DECLARED IMMEDIATELY WHILE A PLAN IS WORKED OUT TO ABOLISH THEM PERMANENTLY.
THE MORATORIUM WOULD BE ENFORCED BY AN INTERNATIONAL COMMISSION UNDER THE UNITED NATIONS.
THE COMMISSION WOULD HAVE INSPECTION POSTS, WITH SCIENTIFIC DETECTION EQUIPMENT, IN THE SOVIET UNION, THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN AND IN THE PACIFIC WHERE SOME U.S. AND BRITISH TESTS ARE CONDUCTED.
UNTIL TODAY ZORIN HAD FIRMLY RESISTED WESTERN DEMANDS THAT ANY AGREEMENT TO END NUCLEAR TESTS BE BACKED UP BY INSPECTION AND ENFORCEMENT.
RUSSIA HAD MAINTAINED THE EXPERIMENTS COULD BE ENDED BY SIMPLE AGREEMENT AMONG THE H-BOMB NATIONS, BRITAIN, RUSSIA AND THE UNITED STATES.
THE CHANGE IN THE RUSSIAN ATTITUDE WAS INDICATED BY COMMUNIST PARTY BOSS NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV AT A NEWS CONFERENCE IN HELSINKI YESTERDAY. KHRUSHCHEV SAID THE SOVIET UNION WOULD AGREE TO ALLOW INTERNATIONAL INSPECTION IN THE THREE H-BOMB NATIONS IF THAT WOULD HELP TO BAN NUCLEAR TESTS.
WESTERN SOURCES SAID THAT WHILE RUSSIA'S AGREEMENT TO ADMIT INSPECTORS REPRESENTED A MAJOR STEP FORWARD IN DISARMAMENT NEGOTIATIONS, MANY OTHER DETAILS MUST BE CLEARED UP BEFORE ITS FULL SIGNIFICANCE CAN BE JUDGED.
JULES MOCH, FRENCH REPRESENTATIVE ON THE DISARMAMENT SUBCOMMITTEE, TOLD ZORIN THAT SIMPLY ENDING TESTS WOULD NOT HALT PRODUCTION OF HYDROGEN BOMBS.
THE WESTERN POSITION HAS BEEN THAT SCIENTIFIC KNOWLEDGE ACQUIRED FROM PAST TESTS COULD PERMIT THE H-BOMB RACE TO CONTINUE UNCHECKED EVEN IF TESTS ARE HALTED.
THE WESTERN POWERS HAVE INSISTED THAT ANY AGREEMENT ON ENDING BOMB TESTS ALSO INCLUDE A BAN ON PRODUCTION OF NUCLEAR WEAPONS OR FISSIONABLE MATERIALS.
THEY HAVE DEMANDED THAT INSPECTION AND ENFORCEMENT APPLY NOT ONLY TO TEST EXPLOSIONS BUT TO THE PRODUCTION OF FISSIONABLE MATERIALS.
U.S. DELEGATE HAROLD E. STASSEN ASKED ZORIN WHETHER HIS PROPOSAL REPRESENTED A CHANGE IN SOVIET THINKING ON THE ENDING OF FISSIONABLE MATERIALS PRODUCTION.
ZORIN DID NOT REPLY IMMEDIATELY.
MOCH EMPHASIZED THAT ANY AGREEMENT SUCH AS RUSSIA PROPOSED SHOULD INCLUDE PROVISIONS FOR HALTING NUCLEAR WEAPON MANUFACTURE.
THE RUSSIAN OFFER TO ADMIT INSPECTORS MAY SETTLE ONE BASIC DISAGREEMENT BETWEEN SOVIET AND WESTERN SCIENTISTS. BUT IT MAY MERELY RAISE THE CURTAIN ON A SECOND.
THE FIRST DISAGREEMENT IS ON THE EFFICIENCY OF PRESENT EQUIPMENT FOR DETECTING H-BOMB TESTS. RUSSIA SAYS ALL SUCH EXPLOSIONS CAN BE DETECTED ALL OVER THE WORLD. WESTERN SCIENTISTS ARE DOUBTFUL PARTICULARLY ABOUT TESTS IN REMOTE AREAS OF SIBERIA.
THE SECOND DIFFERENCE IS WHETHER INSPECTORS ALWAYS WOULD BE ABLE TO DETECT THE PRODUCTION OF NUCLEAR WEAPONS.
IN A MOVE TO SETTLE THE FIRST ARGUMENT, STASSEN CHALLENGED ZORIN LAST MARCH TO LIST ALL NUCLEAR TESTS CONDUCTED BY RUSSIA IN THE PAST TWO YEARS TO BE CHECKED AGAINST THE FINDINGS OF WESTERN SCIENTISTS. ZORIN DID NOT RESPOND.
ZORIN TODAY REPEATED HIS PAST INSISTENCE THAT INSPECTION WAS UNNECESSARY. HE SAID THE CONCESSION WAS BEING MADE ONLY BECAUSE THE WEST APPEARED TO CONSIDER IT IMPORTANT.
WESTERN SOURCES LIKENED ZORIN'S PROPOSAL IN IMPORTANCE TO RUSSIA'S AGREEMENT LAST NOVEMBER ON THE PRINCIPLE OF AERIAL INSPECTION IN DISARMAMENT. RUSSIA HAD FLATLY REJECTED PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S OPEN SKIES PLAN TWO YEARS EARLIER.
THE NOVEMBER STATEMENT WAS NOT ACCEPTED BY THE WEST BUT IT OPENED THE WAY TO CURRENT NEGOTIATIONS FOR A SYSTEM OF MUTUAL AERIAL INSPECTION.
DA-RJ-DA516PED

A173
-95-
FIRST LEAD DISARMAMENT
LONDON, JUNE 14 (AP)-THE SOVIET UNION TODAY PROPOSED A TWO OR THREE YEAR MORATORIUM ON NUCLEAR TESTS WITH INTERNATIONAL INSPECTORS AT KEY POINTS TO PREVENT CHEATING.
THE SOVIET PROPOSAL WAS MADE WHEN THE FIVE-POWER SUBCOMMITTEE OF THE UNITED NATIONS DISARMAMENT COMMISSION RESUMED SESSIONS HERE TODAY AFTER A FORTNIGHT'S RECESS.
SOVIET DELEGATE VALERIAN ZORIN SAID RUSSIA'S NEW PROPOSAL ENVISAGED:
1. ALL TESTS OF NUCLEAR WEAPONS TO BE HALTED FOR TWO OR THREE YEARS.
2. CREATION OF AN INTERNATIONAL COMMISSION TO INSURE OBSERVANCE OF THE MORATORIUM.
3. ESTABLISHMENT OF CONTROL POSTS IN THE UNITED STATES, THE SOVIET UNION, BRITAIN AND THE PACIFIC AREA TO INSURE FAIR PLAY BY THE THREE NUCLEAR POWERS.
ZORIN'S PROPOSAL WAS FORESHADOWED YESTERDAY BY NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV, SECRETARY GENERAL OF THE RUSSIAN COMMUNIST PARTY, IN A NEWS CONFERENCE IN HELSINKI.
ZORIN TOLD THE SUBCOMMITTEE THE PROJECTED INTERNATIONAL COMMISSION SHOULD BE RESPONSIBLE FOR THE SECURITY COUNCIL AND GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF THE UNITED NATIONS.
THE CONTROL POSTS SHOULD BE EFFECTIVELY EQUIPPED WITH SCIENTIFIC APPARATUS WITH WHICH IT WOULD BE ABLE TO DETECT ANY VIOLATIONS OF THE MORATORIUM, ZORIN URGED.
HAROLD E.STASSEN, SAID EARLIER THE BIG POWERS WERE NEAR A FIRST-STEP DISARMAMENT AGREEMENT THAN AT ANY TIME SINCE WORLD WAR II.

FIRST REACTION TO ZORIN'S PROPOSAL CAME FROM JULES MOCH OF FRANCE. HE SAID THE SOVIET UNION SHOULD ALSO ACCEPT WESTERN PROPOSALS FOR HALTING PRODUCTION OF NUCLEAR WEAPONS.

STASSEN SUPPORTED THESE VIEWS AND SAID HE IS READY TO MOVE HALFWAY TO MEET THE RUSSIANS IF THEY WILL DO THE SAME. HE TOLD ZORIN THE WESTERN POWERS STILL ARE WAITING FOR AN ANSWER TO A PROPOSAL THAT A GROUP OF TECHNICAL EXPERTS START WORK AT ONCE ON PROBLEMS OF INSPECTION.

STASSEN THEN COMMENTED THAT AN IMPORTANT PART OF THE WORK CONSISTED OF INFORMAL TALKS. HE APPARENTLY WAS REFERRING TO HIS PRIVATE EXCHANGES WITH ZORIN IN THE PAST FEW WEEKS--EXCHANGES WHICH APPARENTLY MOVED SOME ALLIED COUNTRIES TO COMPLAIN TO THE U.S. STATE DEPARTMENT. HE FLEW BACK TO LONDON--SOME WASHINGTON REPORTS SAID--UNDER ORDERS TO LIMIT HIS PRIVATE DEALINGS WITH ZORIN IN THE INTERESTS OF ALLIED UNITY.

TODAY'S MEETING WAS THE SUBCOMMITTEE'S 121ST. THE NEXT MEETING WAS SET FOR MONDAY.

STASSEN, THE U.S. DELEGATE TO THE FIVE-NATION U.N. DISARMAMENT SUBCOMMITTEEN RETURNED FROM WASHINGTON FOR RESUMPTION OF THE ARMS TALKS THIS AFTERNOON AFTER CONFERENCES WITH SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES AND OTHER STATE DEPARTMENT OFFICIALS.

"WE ARE NEARER TO AN AGREEMENT FOR THE FIRST STEP THAN WE HAVE BEEN AT ANY TIME IN THE LAST 11 YEARS," STASSEN TOLD REPORTERS AT LONDON AIRPORT.

"SOME DIFFICULT PROBLEMS REMAIN," HE CONTINUED. "PART OF THE MAJOR PROBLEMS HAS BEEN OVERCOME, BUT A FEW MAJOR ONES REMAIN.

"AFTER ALL, THE FIRST STEP IS THE MOST DIFFICULT, WHICH IS VERIFIED BY THE FACT THAT IT HAS BEEN 11 YEARS BEING LAID."

OFFICIALS IN WASHINGTON, AFTER STASSEN'S CONFERENCES THERE, DESCRIBED AS ENCOURAGING RUSSIA'S INITIAL REACTION TO THE NEW U.S. PLAN FOR A LIMITED START ON ARMS CONTROL. BEFORE HE FLEW TO WASHINGTON LAST WEEK, STASSEN HAD DISCUSSED THE AMERICAN PLAN PRIVATELY AND INFORMALLY WITH VALERIAN ZORIN, THE SOVIET DISARMAMENT DELEGATE.

STASSEN AND THE WASHINGTON OFFICIALS MADE THEIR COMMENTS IN THE FACE OF NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV'S STATEMENT AT A NEWS CONFERENCE IN HELSINKI YESTERDAY THAT WESTERN PROPOSALS FOR DISARMAMENT CONTROL WERE A "SCREEN TO MASK PLANS TO CONTINUE THE ARMS RACE."

THE SOVIET COMMUNIST PARTY SECRETARY ALSO RIDICULED THE AMERICAN PROPOSAL FOR A TRIAL AERIAL INSPECTION ZONE IN THE ARCTIC, REPORTEDLY A KEY POINT IN THE NEW AMERICAN PLAN. TALKING TO AIRPORT REPORTERS IN WASHINGTON, STASSEN IMPLIED THAT HE CONSIDERED KHRUSHCHEV'S REMARKS WERE MADE FOR PROPAGANDA PURPOSES. DISARMAMENT POLICIES, HE SAID, ARE "CHANGED IN NEGOTIATION." NOT IN SUCH PUBLIC COMMENTS.

ONE FACTOR CONTRIBUTING TO WASHINGTON'S ENCOURAGEMENT AT THE INITIAL SOVIET REACTION WAS A REPORTED INDICATION THAT THE RUSSIANS WOULD BE WILLING TO LET INTERNATIONAL DISARMAMENT INSPECTORS BE STATIONED ON SOVIET TERRITORY.

THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT PREVIOUSLY HAD SAID IT WAS PREPARED TO ACCEPT INSPECTION TEAMS AS PART OF A GENERAL DISARMAMENT PROGRAM. THE PRESENT INDICATION IS THAT THEY WOULD BE WILLING TO HAVE THE INSPECTORS AT AN EARLY STAGE OF AN ARMS CONTROL PROGRAM AS PART OF AN AGREEMENT FOR ENDING THE NUCLEAR ARMS RACE.

NEITHER THE UNITED STATES PLAN NOR THE SOVIET RESPONSE HAS BEEN OFFICIALLY MADE PUBLIC, ALTHOUGH STASSEN GAVE SOVIET REPRESENTATIVE VALERIAN ZORIN AN UNOFFICIAL PREVIEW OF THE AMERICAN PLAN IN A PRIVATE MEETING ABOUT TWO WEEKS AGO.

STASSEN GAVE ZORIN A VERBAL ACCOUNT AND THEN PRESENTED HIM WITH A MEMORANDUM OF THE CONVERSATION WHICH OFFICIALS CALL "A TALKING PAPER", MEANING THE PAPER FROM WHICH HE HAD TALKED.

AUTHORITIES SAID ZORIN'S EQUALLY INFORMAL REPLY HAD ALSO BEEN INCORPORATED IN A "TALKING PAPER" AND IT WAS THAT DOCUMENT WHICH HAS BEEN GETTING SOME HIGH-LEVEL ATTENTION HERE.

THE KNOWLEDGE OF IT, AND THE INTERPRETATION OF IT LEAVES THE WAY OPEN FOR FURTHER NEGOTIATIONS, MODIFIED REACTION AT THE STATE DEPARTMENT TO THE STATEMENT MADE YESTERDAY BY SOVIET COMMUNIST PARTY BOSS NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV.

A44WX

IN A NEWS CONFERENCE IN HELSINKI, KHRUSHCHEV DESCRIBED WESTERN PROPOSALS FOR DISARMAMENT CONTROL AS A "SCREEN TO MASK PLANS TO CONTINUE THE ARMS RACE."

HE RIDICULED AN AMERICAN PROPOSAL FOR SETTING UP AN AERIAL INSPECTION ZONE IN THE ARCTIC. THE UNITED STATES HAS DESCRIBED THE ARCTIC PROPOSAL AS A TESTING OPERATION TO BUILD CONFIDENCE AND EXPERIENCE IN INTERNATIONAL INSPECTION PROCEDURES. KHRUSHCHEV SPOKE OF IT AS A PLAN TO "PHOTOGRAPH THE ARCTIC ICE."

KHRUSHCHEV DID SAY, HOWEVER, THAT RUSSIA WOULD AGREE TO INTERNATIONAL INSPECTION POSTS IN SOVIET TERRITORY IF THIS WOULD HASTEN AGREEMENT ON ENDING NUCLEAR TESTS.

MC/GG453AED

A66WX

(550) DISARMAMENT REACTION (WITH LONDON A47)

BY JOHN M. HIGHTOWER

WASHINGTON, JUNE 14 (AP)-RUSSIA'S NEWEST PROPOSAL FOR INTERRUPTING ATOMIC WEAPONS TESTS WAS REGARDED HERE TODAY AS FALLING FAR SHORT OF STATED AMERICAN REQUIREMENTS FOR CALLING OFF THE TEST EXPLOSIONS.

OFFICIALS SAID PRIVATELY THAT THE SOVIET PROPOSITION WOULD BE CAREFULLY STUDIED, HOWEVER, TO DETERMINE WHETHER AND HOW IT MAY BE USED IN NEGOTIATIONS AT LONDON TO TRY TO GET THE RUSSIANS TO MOVE NEARER THE UNITED STATES' POSITION.

THE PROPOSAL, MADE BY SOVIET DELEGATE VALERIAN ZORIN TO THE UNITED NATIONS DISARMAMENT SUBCOMMITTEE, CALLED FOR A MORATORIUM OF TWO OR THREE YEARS ON WEAPONS TESTING. IT ALSO PROVIDED FOR STATIONING INSPECTORS TO MAKE SURE THAT ALL COUNTRIES LIVED UP TO THE AGREEMENT.

THE MOST DEFINITE RECENT STATEMENT OF UNITED STATES POLICY ON CALLING OFF TESTS CAME FROM PRESIDENT EISENHOWER AT A NEWS CONFERENCE LAST WEEK.

HE SAID THE UNITED STATES HAS TRIED "TO MAKE THE ABOLITION OF TESTS A PART OF A GENERAL SYSTEM OF DISARMAMENT, CONTROLLED AND INSPECTED DISARMAMENT."

"IF WE CAN DO THAT," HE DECLARED, "WE WILL BE GLAD ENOUGH AND VERY QUICKLY TO STOP TESTS."

QUESTIONED SPECIFICALLY ABOUT CALLING OFF TESTS AS PART OF A "FIRST STEP DISARMAMENT AGREEMENT" ON WHICH THE ATOMIC POWERS IN LONDON ARE NOW NEGOTIATING, EISENHOWER SAID "YOU COULD DO THAT ONLY IF THE SAME AGREEMENT WERE SO COUCHED, SO MADE, THAT YOU COULD SEE THERE WOULD BE NO MORE ATOMIC BOMBS USED IN WAR."

OFFICIALS SAID THAT THE BASIC GOVERNMENT POLICY ON STOPPING TESTS WAS LAID DOWN THREE WEEKS AGO WHEN DISARMAMENT NEGOTIATOR HAROLD STASSEN WAS BACK HERE FROM LONDON WORKING ON NEW AMERICAN PROPOSALS FOR THE FIRST STAGE DISARMAMENT AGREEMENT.

ACCORDING TO SEVERAL WELL-INFORMED OFFICIALS THE BASIC DECISION MADE BY EISENHOWER AT THAT TIME PROVIDED THAT THE UNITED STATES WOULD BE PREPARED TO STOP TESTS IF THE PACT WHICH PROVIDED FOR ENDING THE TESTS ALSO PROVIDED FOR (1) A HALT IN THE MANUFACTURE OF ALL ATOMIC WEAPONS, (2) A START ON REDUCING WEAPONS STOCKPILES BY CONTRIBUTING TO AN INTERNATIONAL ATOMS-FOR-PEACE POOL AND (3) AN INSPECTION SYSTEM SUFFICIENT TO ASSURE THAT NO POWER COULD VIOLATE THE AGREEMENT BY MAKING WEAPONS SECRETLY OR CARRYING ON SECRET TESTS.

OFFICIALS HAVE REPORTED THAT CONSIDERABLE STUDY HAS BEEN GIVEN TO SUSPENDING TESTS TEMPORARILY OR JOINING IN SOME KIND OF MORATORIUM SUCH AS ZORIN HAS PROPOSED THOUGH FOR A SHORTER PERIOD--SOMETHING ON THE ORDER OF SIX MONTHS TO A YEAR.

HOWEVER, THESE SAME INFORMANTS SAY THAT A MORATORIUM WOULD CREATE AN ALMOST INSOLUBLE PROBLEM FOR THE UNITED STATES. THEY ARGUE IT WOULD MEAN A BREAKDOWN IN THE ORGANIZATION OF SCIENTISTS AND OTHER EXPERTS WHICH HAS BEEN BUILT UP OVER THE YEARS TO CONDUCT THE TESTS.

ONE POINT TO WHICH EISENHOWER RETURNED SEVERAL TIMES IN HIS NEWS CONFERENCE DISCUSSION OF THE TESTING PROBLEM WAS THIS: HE MUST PROTECT THE DEFENSIVE INTERESTS OF THE COUNTRY, AND SO LONG AS ATOMIC WEAPONS APPEAR DESTINED TO BE USED IN FUTURE WARFARE THE TESTS NECESSARY TO THE PERFECTION OF THESE WEAPONS WILL HAVE TO BE CONTINUED.

THE FUNDAMENTAL DIFFERENCE BETWEEN THE SOVIET AND AMERICAN PUBLIC POSITIONS ON THE ISSUE APPEARS TO BE THIS:

RUSSIA SEEKS TO HALT TESTING AS AN END IN ITSELF AND APART FROM ANY BROADER AGREEMENT ON ENDING THE ATOMIC ARMS RACE.

THE UNITED STATES CONSIDERS THAT THE PRIMARY PROBLEM IS TO END THE ARMS RACE AFTER WHICH TESTING WOULD STOP VIRTUALLY AS A BYPRODUCT RESULT.

RZ&MC636PED

A19WX (DISARMAMENT)
STASSEN (110)

WASHINGTON, JUNE 14 (AP)-THE STATE DEPARTMENT SAID TODAY THAT "OBVIOUSLY" EISENHOWER ADMINISTRATION LEADERS HAVE FULL CONFIDENCE IN HAROLD STASSEN AS DISARMAMENT NEGOTIATOR OR STASSEN WOULD NOT HAVE RETURNED TO LONDON.

PRESS OFFICER LINCOLN WHITE READ TO NEWSMEN A STATEMENT WHICH BEGAN BY SAYING: "THE FACT THAT GOV. STASSEN IS RETURNING TO LONDON AS HEAD OF THE UNITED STATES DELEGATION WHICH IS PARTICIPATING IN THE TALKS ON DISARMAMENT IN THE SUBCOMMITTEE OF THE UNITED NATIONS SPEAKS FOR ITSELF."

WHEN WHITE WAS ASKED WHETHER THIS MEANT THAT STASSEN HAS "FULL CONFIDENCE" OF PRESIDENT EISENHOWER AND SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES, WHITE SAID: "OBVIOUSLY--IF HE DID NOT HAVE THE CONFIDENCE OF THESE PEOPLE HE WOULD NOT BE RETURNING TO LONDON."

JC253PED

A174 (180)
BY ARTHUR GAVSHON

LONDON, JUNE 14 (AP)-PRIME MINISTER HAROLD MACMILLAN TODAY ANSWERED SOVIET PREMIER NIKOLAI BULGANIN'S CALL FOR IMPROVED BRITISH-SOVIET RELATIONS.

INFORMANTS SAID THE BRITISH LEADER LEFT OPEN THE QUESTION OF WHEN HE WILL LEAD A BRITISH MISSION TO MOSCOW AS HE HAS BEEN INVITED TO DO. HIS VISIT WOULD BE IN RETURN FOR THE BULGANIN-KHRUSHCHEV TRIP TO BRITAIN A YEAR AGO.

MACMILLAN'S REPLY TO BULGANIN'S 8,000-WORD LETTER OF APRIL 20 WAS DELIVERED AT THE KREMLIN TODAY. ITS CONTENTS WILL BE MADE PUBLIC OVER THE WEEKEND. THE SOVIET LEADER PROPOSED THAT THE TWO COUNTRIES JOIN TOGETHER IN A SEARCH FOR THE SETTLEMENT OF SUCH PROBLEMS AS DISARMAMENT, MIDDLE EAST TROUBLES, THE GERMAN QUESTION. ITS THEME WAS THAT THE SOVIET UNION AND BRITAIN COULD BE FRIENDS.

INFORMANTS SAID THE BRITISH PRIME MINISTER SET OUT TO DEFINE THIS COUNTRY'S POSITION, AND THE WESTERN POWERS' APPROACH, TO MOST OF THE PROBLEMS THAT BULGANIN HAD RAISED.

HE REPORTEDLY LEFT THE DOOR OPEN TO A FREE AND FRANK DISCUSSION BUT MADE IT CLEAR HE WAS NOT GOING TO TAKE IT ON HIMSELF TO DISCUSS THE PROBLEMS OF OTHER NATIONS DIRECTLY WITH THE RULERS OF RUSSIA.

THE BRITISH LEADER WAS SAID TO HAVE SET HIS FACE AGAINST BULGANIN'S SUGGESTION FOR AN UNCONDITIONAL AND IMMEDIATE BAN ON NUCLEAR WEAPON TESTS. BRITAIN'S POSITION IS THAT SUCH A BAN MUST FORM PART OF A WIDER DISARMAMENT AGREEMENT.

RP141PED

A58 (CO F)
(240)

LONDON, JUNE 14 (AP)-A BRITISH ADMIRALTY SPOKESMAN SAID TONIGHT THREE SOVIET SUBMARINES ARE IN THE MEDITERRANEAN EN ROUTE TO EGYPT AND THEY MAY BE TRANSFERRED TO THE EGYPTIAN NAVY.

AUTHORITATIVE NAVAL WORKS NOW LIST NO SUBMARINES IN EGYPT'S SMALL NAVY.

THE THREE MENTIONED BY THE SPOKESMAN WERE SIGHTED IN THE ENGLISH CHANNEL NINE DAYS AGO.

THE SPOKESMAN SAID THE SMALLEST, ESCORTED BY A MINESWEEPER, IS LIKELY TO BE TRANSFERRED TO THE EGYPTIAN NAVY, AND ADDED: "AND THERE IS A POSSIBILITY THAT THE OTHERS WILL BE AS WELL."

THE TWO MODERN LONG-RANGE SUBS AND THE SMALLER COASTAL TYPE ARE EXPECTED TO REACH EGYPT NEXT MONDAY, THE SPOKESMAN SAID.

TWO U.S. DESTROYERS HAVE KEPT AN EYE ON THE SOVIET SUBS FOR AT LEAST PART OF THEIR VOYAGE FROM THE BALTIC TO THE MEDITERRANEAN, NAVAL INFORMANTS REPORTED.

THE INFORMANTS SAID THE COASTAL SUBMARINE MAY BE THE SOVIET M TYPE, WITH A COMPLEMENT OF 20 MEN AND A RANGE OF 3,400 MILES. THE OTHER TWO SUBS PROBABLY ARE OF THE SEA-GOING W CLASS, WITH 65 MEN ABOARD AND A RANGE OF ABOUT 20,000 MILES.

EGYPT'S TOP NAVAL STRENGTH IS IN A FEW FORMER BRITISH DESTROYERS, FRIGATES, MINESWEEPERS AND OTHER COASTAL VESSELS. ONE DESTROYER WAS LOST TO ISRAEL IN AN AIR-SEA BATTLE IN THE EASTERN MEDITARRANEAN LAST FALL DURING THE ISRAELI INVASION OF EGYPT'S SINAI PENINSULA AND NOW IS PART OF THE ISRAELI NAVY.

ON THE MARITIME FRONTS, ISRAEL NOW IS CHALLENGING OR PREPARING TO CHALLENGE EGYPT'S CLAIMED RIGHT TO DENY ISRAELI SHIPPING ACCESS TO THE RED SEA GULF OF AQABA AND THE SUEZ CANAL.

RJ552PED

B42 (Q)

LONDON, JUNE 14 (AP)-MAJ. GEN. ROSCOE WILSON, COMMANDER OF THE U.S. THIRD AIR FORCE, SAID TONIGHT THAT BRITISH HOSPITALITY IS RESPONSIBLE FOR GIVING HIS ORGANIZATION THE HIGHEST RE-ENLISTMENT RATE AND THE LOWEST CRIME FIGURES THROUGHOUT THE AMERICAN MILITARY SERVICES.

HE ADDRESSED A DINNER SPONSORED BY THE ANGLO-AMERICAN HOSPITALITY COMMITTEES. THEY SEND PRETTY HOSTESSES TO THE U.S. AIR FORCE BASES IN BRITAIN AND ARRANGE EXCHANGE VISITS BETWEEN AMERICAN AND BRITISH FAMILIES.

WILSON SAID THE CRIME RATE IN THE U.S. AIR FORCE IN ENGLAND "HAS STEADILY FALLEN FROM 4 PER THOUSAND PER MONTH TO 1.2 PER THOUSAND PER MONTH...IT IS THE LOWEST INCIDENCE RATE IN THE U.S. SERVICES WORLD WIDE."

HE SAID THE AIR FORCE IS ALLOWING ITS PERSONNEL TO RE-ENLIST FOR SERVICE IN ENGLAND AND "WE HAVE THE HIGHEST RE-ENLISTMENT RATE IN THE U.S. ARMED FORCES. SURELY THIS IS THE RESULT OF WHAT YOU HAVE DONE FOR US."

J534PED

D152 (450)

ADVANCE FOR USE IN AMS FRIDAY JUNE 14

SHIPPING

BY PATRICK MASSEY

(ADVANCE) LONDON, JUNE 14 (AP)-A PREDICTION THE WORLD'S FIRST ATOMIC MERCHANT SHIP WOULD BE LAUNCHED "WITHIN THE NEXT FEW YEARS" CAME TODAY FROM THE AUTHORITATIVE LLOYD'S REGISTER OF SHIPPING.

THE SUCCESSFUL DEVELOPMENT OF NUCLEAR POWER FOR GENERATING ELECTRICITY HAS ACCELERATED PLANS FOR PRODUCTION OF MARINE NUCLEAR PROPULSION UNITS, THE REPORT SAID AND NOTED THAT THE UNITED STATES AND SOVIET RUSSIA WERE AHEAD IN THIS FIELD.

"IT IS LIKELY THAT LLOYD'S REGISTER WILL BE FACED WITH THE CLASSIFICATION OF AN ATOMIC MERCHANT SHIP WITHIN THE NEXT FEW YEARS," THE BIBLI OF WORLD SHIPPERS SAID.

THE WORLD TOTAL OF MERCHANT SHIP LAUNCHINGS IN 1956 WAS LISTED AT 1,250,000 TONS MORE THAN IN 1955--WITH FOUR FIFTHS OF THIS INCREASE GOING TO JAPAN. OF THE TRADITIONAL SHIPBUILDING COUNTRIES ONLY BRITAIN AND SWEDEN SHOWED A SMALLER RATE OF INCREASE OVER THE PREVIOUS YEAR.

TANKER OUTPUT FELL OFF SLIGHTLY FROM 1955 TO 156 BUT THE MIDDLE EAST

CRISIS AND FORECATS OF INCREASED OIL

CRISIS AND FORECASTS OF INCREASED OIL DEMANDS HAS LED TO THE PLACING OF LARGE ORDERS FOR GIANT NEW TANKERS OF UP TO 100,000 TONS.

THE REPORT DID NOT GIVE FIGURES FOR THE NUMBER OF THESE TANKERS ON ORDER.

THE SURVEY SHOWED:

JAPAN: JAPANESE SHIPBUILDERS ARE NOW "REAPING THE REWARD FOR THEIR FORESIGHT" IN EXPANDING AND REORGANIZING THEIR SHIPYARDS WHEN WORK FELL OFF IN 1954 AND 1955.

"THE QUALITY OF WORKMANSHIP IN JAPANESE SHIPYARDS IS HIGH AND THE SPEED OF PRODUCTION, WITHOUT COMPLICATIONS OF PIECE WORK OR TOO TROUBLESOME TRADE DEMARCATION, IS IMPRESSIVE."

AS A RESULT OF COMPREHENSIVE PLANNING IN THE YARDS, "THE PERIOD OF KEEL LAYING TO LAUNCHING HAS BEEN FURTHER REDUCED DURING 1956."

UNITED STATES: THE REPORT NOTED THAT ALTHOUGH U.S. STEEL PRODUCING CAPACITY INCREASED BY 36 MILLION TONS OVER THE LAST 10 YEARS, STEEL SUPPLIES ARE NOT KEEPING PACE WITH THE INCREASE IN SHIPBUILDING.

GERMANY: WEST GERMAN SHIPBUILDERS HAVE "SUFFICIENT ORDERS TO EMPLOY THE YARDS FOR FIVE OR SIX YEARS AHEAD." EXTENSIONS TO STEELWORKS HAD INCREASED THE YEARLY OUTPUT TO 24 MITLION TONS AND EXPORT TO EUROPEAN AND SCANDINAVIAN COUNTRIES IS EXPANDING RAPIDLY, AS WELL AS EXPORT OF MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT.

ITALY: "SHIPYARDS AND ENGINEERING ESTABLISHMENTS ARE WORKING TO FULL CAPACITY."

SWEDEN: A SHORTAGE OF SKILLED LABOR IS HAMMERING SWEDISH SHIPYARDS BUT THE TONNAGE DELIVERED IN EACH OF THE LAST FEW YEARS WAS ABOUT TWO AND A HALF TIMES THAT BUILT IN 1947. MORE SWEDISH SHIPS ARE NOW BEING BUILT TO THE LLOYDS REGISTER CLASS.

FRANCE: FRENCH SHIPBUILDING "CONTINUES AT A HIGH LEVEL." TANKERS TOTALLING OVER 1,300,000 TONS ARE ON ORDER OR BEING BUILT, AND 14 OF THESE TANKERS ARE FOR EXPORT.

BELGIUM: SHIPBUILDERS HAVE "EXPERIENCED A YEAR OF GREAT ACTIVITY" AND ARE "TAKING FULL ADVANTAGE OF MODERN METHODS AND EQUIPMENT TO IMPROVE PRODUCTION."

END ADVANCE FOR USE IN AMS FRIDAY JUNE14

PS527PED

A118 (170)

LONDON, JUNE 14 (AP)-MOSCOW RADIO SAID TODAY BRITISH FROGMAN CMDR. LIONEL (BUSTER) CRABB "WAS ENGAGED IN A SHADY BUSINESS AND CAME TO AN INGLORIOUS END IN PORTSMOUTH HARBOR."

THE SOVIET COMMENTATOR WENT FURTHER THAN BRITISH OFFICIALS IN IDENTIFYING AS CRABB A HEADLESS BODY FOUND THIS WEEK 11 MILES FROM WHERE THE SOVIET CRUISER ORDZHONIKIDZE WAS ANCHORED 14 MONTHS AGO.

BRITISH AUTHORITIES HAVE ANNOUNCED NO POSITIVE IDENTIFICATION OF THE BODY. THE WORLD WAR II HERO WAS LAST SEEN MAKING A DIVE NEAR THE ORDZHONIKIDZE, WHICH BROUGHT SOVIET PREMIER BULGANIN AND COMMUNIST PARTY BOSS KHRUSHCHEV ON A VISIT TO BRITAIN.

THE MOSCOW COMMENTATOR NOTED THAT SOME REPORTS IN THE BRITISH PRESS HAVE SAID CRABB WAS WORKING FOR U. S. INTELLIGENCE WHEN HE VANISHED. THE RUSSIAN SAID:

"WE DO NOT CARE WHO CRABB WAS WORKING FOR--THE BRITISH OR AMERICAN INTELLIGENCE. IT IS QUITE POSSIBLE THAT HE WAS WORKING FOR BOTH. . . . ONE THING, HOWEVER, IS CLEAR; CRABB WAS ENGAGED IN A SHADY BUSINESS AND CAME TO AN INGLORIOUS END IN PORTSMOUTH HARBOR."

JS1020AED

A64

LONDON, JUNE 14 (AP)-MOSCOW RADIO TODAY REPPORTED THE RETURN OF SOVIET PREMIER BULGANIN AND COMMUNIST PARTY CHIEF NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV FROM THEIR TOUR OF NEIGHBORING FINLAND.

BULGANIN TOLD A WELCOMING CROWD AT THE RAILROAD STATION THE VISIT "JUSTIFIED ALL OUR HOPES." HE SAID THE VISIT HAD BEEN SHORT--A WEEK--BUT THE RUSSIANS HAD GOTTEN THE FIRM IMPRESSION "THE PEOPLE OF FINLAND DO NOT WANT WAR AND CHERISH FRIENDSHIP WITH THE SOVIET PEOPLE."

HA635AED

A144

PARIS, JUNE 14 (AP)-PAUL-HENRI SPAAK, SECRETARY GENERAL OF NATO, DECLARED TONIGHT THAT IF THE ATLANTIC PACT NATIONS LISTENED TO RUSSIA THEY WOULD HAVE NO ARMIES AT ALL.

IN HIS FIRST MAJOR SPEECH SINCE TAKING THE NATO HELM, SPAAK REFERRED TO THE WARNINGS THE SOVIETS HAVE BEEN ADDRESSING TO NATO NATIONS AGAINST THE STATIONING OF ATOMIC WEAPONS ON THEIR SOIL.

"WE CANNOT BE DUPES OF THE SOVIET ARGUMENTS," HE SAID.

WW1058PED

A123

PRECEDE THE HAGUE DAY

BRUSSELS, BELGIUM, JUNE 14 (AP)-THE THREE BENELUX UNION GOVERNMENTS ANNOUNCED TODAY THEY ARE EASING RESTRICTIONS ON TRADE WITH COMMUNIST CHINA.

OFFICIAL ANNOUNCEMENTS IN THE HAGUE, BRUSSELS AND LUXEMBOURG SAID THE BENELUX PARTNERS--BELGIUM, THE NETHERLANDS AND LUXEMBOURG--HAD MADE THE DECISION IN CONSULTATION WITH EACH OTHER, FOLLOWING BRITAIN'S LEAD.

THE STATEMENTS SAID THE TRADE CONTROLS CURRENTLY APPLIED TO RED CHINA, NORTH KOREA AND NORTH VIET NAM, MORE SEVERE THAN THOSE APPLIED TO COMMUNIST EUROPEAN NATIONS, INCLUDING RUSSIA WILL NOW BE RELAXED TO THE SAME BASIS AS THOSE IN EUROPE.

BRITAIN ANNOUNCED EASING OF THE ASIAN TRADE CURBS ON MAY 30 AND NORWAY FOLLOWED SUIT TWO DAYS LATER.

FV954PED

A143

THE HAGUE, JUNE 14 (AP)-THE DUTCH GOVERNMENT ANNOUNCED TODAY IT IS FOLLOWING BRITAIN'S LEAD IN EASING CURBS ON TRADE WITH RED CHINA, NORTH KOREA AND NORTH VIET NAM.

THE FOREIGN MINISTRY SAID THAT, IN CONSULTATION WITH BELGIUM, THE EMBARGO WILL BE ADAPTED TO THE CONTROL SYSTEM ON TRADE WITH SOVIET-DOMINATED EAST EUROPE.

BRITAIN ANNOUNCED MAY 30 IT WAS PLACING TRADE WITH RED CHINA ON THE SAME BASIS AS THAT WITH THE EUROPEAN COMMUNIST STATES AND RUSSIA. NORWAY FOLLOWED WITH A SIMILAR ANNOUNCEMENT ON JUNE 1.

KS1158AED

A87

(140)

OSLO, JUNE 14 (AP)-THE NORWEGIAN PARLIAMENT'S MILITARY COMMITTEE LAST NIGHT UNANIMOUSLY WELCOMED AN AMERICAN OFFER TO EQUIP THIS COUNTRY WITH MISSILE WEAPONS.

"SUCH WEAPONS WILL MEAN A CONSIDERABLE ENFORCEMENT OF OUR MILITARY DEFENSE" SAID THE COMMITTEE'S STATEMENT.

IN LINE WITH ITS NEW POLICY OF EQUIPPING NATO MEMBERS WITH MODERN WEAPONS THAT COULD BE CONVERTED TO ATOMIC WARFARE IN THE EVENT OF AGGRESSION, THE UNITED STATES HAS OFFERED NORWAY TO EQUIP ONE BATTALION WITH THE "HONEST JOHN" ROCKET AND ONE WITH THE "NIKE" MISSILE. BOTH CAN CARRY EITHER ATOMIC OR CONVENTIONAL WARHEADS.

THE PARLIAMENTARY COMMITTEE EMPHASIZED -- AS THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT HAD PREVIOUSLY--THAT THE MISSILES ARE NOT TO BE EQUIPPED WITH ATOMIC WARHEADS. NORWEGIAN OFFICIAPS HAVE ALREADY MADE CLEAR THAT NORWAY DOESN'T WANT NUCLEAR WEAPONS.

HB758AED

B62 (Q)

BONN, GERMANY, JUNE 14 (AP)-PRESIDENT THEODOR HEUSS PROMOTED HANS SPEIDEL AND ADOLF HEUSINGER TODAY TO THE RANK OF FULL GENERAL, THE FIRST GERMANS TO ATTAIN THAT RANK SINCE WORLD WAR II.

SPEIDEL, 59, RECENTLY TOOK OVER COMMAND OF EUROPEAN LAND FORCES IN THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION (NATO). HEUSINGER, ALSO 59, RECENTLY WAS NAMED BUNDESWEHR INSPECTOR GENERAL, OR CHAIRMAN OF WEST GERMANY'S JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF. THE TWO NEW GENERALS HAVE BEEN THE CHIEF ARCHITECTS IN BUILDING WEST GERMANY'S NEW ARMY.

MQ908AED

S34

MUNICH,GERMANY, JUNE 14 (AP)-THE BAVARIAN STATE GOVERNMENT ANNOUNCED TODAY IT HAS COMPLETED PLANS FOR BUILDING WEST GERMANY'S FIRST ATOMIC POWER PLANT

THE PLANT, CAPABLE OF GENERATING 15,000 KILOWATTS, IS TO BE OPERATING BY THE END OF 1959. IT WILL BE CONSTRUCTED NEAR KAHL, ON THE MAIN RIVER.

DA914AED

AP171

AP FOREIGN SERVICE ADVANCE FOR SATURDAY AMS JUNE 15

BY CARL HARTMAN (190)

(ADVANCE) BUDAPEST, JUNE 14 (AP)-HUNGARY IS CONVERTING AN ANTI-COMMUNIST HEROES' FORTRESS INTO ONE AND TWO ROOM FLATS.

KILIAN BARRACKS, HEADQUARTERS OF THE ANTI-RUSSIAN REVOLT, LAST FALL, IS BEING REPAIRED AND THE BUDAPEST CITY GOVERNMENT IS NEGOTIATING FOR ONE WING TO HOUSE PEOPLE WHO LOST THEIR HOMES DURING THE FIGHTING.

SHELLS FROM TANKS TRYING TO DISLODGE PEN. PAL MALETER AND HIS REVOLUTIONARY FOLLOWERS ALMOST DESTROYED ONE CORNER OF THE BARRACKS. THE SURROUNDING NEIGHBORHOOD ON ULLOI STREET WAS ALSO SEVERELY DAMAGED IN THE FIGHTING.

THE BUILDING USED TO BE KNOWN

THE BUILDING USED TO BE KNOWN AS THE MARIA THERESA BARRACKS, FOR THE AUSTRIAN EMPRESS WHO RULED THHE OLD AUSTRO-HUNGARIAN EMPIRE. AFTER WORLD WAR II THE COMMUNISTS RENAMED THHE BUILDING FOR ONE OF THEIR FAITHFUL. AN UNDAMAGED PART OF THE STRUCTURE HAS BEEN USED RECENTLY AS A WORKERS HOSTEL.

THE GOVERNMENT NEWSPAPER NEPAKARAT SAID TENANTS SHOULD BE ABLE TO MOVE INTO THE NEW FLATS BY THE END OF THE YEAR.

NEAR THE BARRACKS IS THE CORWIN MOVIE THEATER, WHICH THE REVOLUTIONISTS ALSO USED AS A STRONGPOINT. IT IS ALSO UNDER REPAIR AND IS EXPECTED TO OPEN SOON WITH HUNGARY'S FIRST WIDE SCREEN.

HUNGARIANS ARE AGOG AT A REPORT THAT THE FIRST FILM TO BE SHOWN THERE WILL BE "TRAPEZE" WITH GINA LOLLOBRIGIDA.

END ADVANCE FOR AMS SATURDAY JUNE 15, MOVED JUNE 12.

SJ146AED

A86

NIGHT LEAD TRIAL

BUDAPEST, JUNE 14 (AP)-A BUDAPEST COURT REACHED BACK 38 YEARS TODAY IN CONDEMNING A 69-YEAR-OLD FARM HAND TO THE GALLOWS. TWO OTHER MEN WERE SIMILARLY CONDEMNED FOR THE SLAYING OF A WORKER IN LAST FALL'S REBELLION.

MIHALY FRANCZIA-KISS, THE FARM HAND, DENIED A CHARGE THAT HE ENGAGED IN MASS KILLINGS AFTER THE FALL OF HUNGARY'S FIRST COMMUNIST REGIME IN 1919.

THE JUDGE TOLD HIM HE HAD BEEN FOUND GUILTY OF MURDER, WAR CRIMES, ILLEGAL TORTURE AND EXECUTIONS.

IMRE FARKAS AND JOZSEF NAGY WERE CONVICTED IN THE SLAYING OF A LATHE OPERATOR LAST FALL. THEY ALSO WERE FOUND GUILTY OF TAKING PART IN AN ORGANIZATION AIMED AT OVERTHROWING THE GOVERNMENT.

ALL THREE FILED APPEALS.

FV737PED

A131

(130)

BUDAPEST, JUNE 14 (AP)-MIHALY FRANCZIA-KISS, A 69-YEAR-OLD FARM HAND, WAS SENTENCED TO DEATH TODAY FOR KILLINGS IN THE PERIOD FOLLOWING HUNGARY'S FIRST COMMUNIST REGIME IN 1919.

HE WAS ACCUSED OF 66, 83, OR 120 MURDERS, ACCORDING TO FIGURES GIVEN BY THE DEFENSE, THE PROSECUTION AND THE HUNGARIAN PRESS RESPECTIVELY. YESTERDAY HE TOLD THE COURT:

"I EXECUTED NO ONE WITH MY OWN HANDS AND I DID NOT MISTREAT ANYONE EITHER. I TOOK NO PROFIT FROM ROBBERY. I COMMITTED NO OFFENSE AGAINST THE PRESENT REGIME. WHAT THE COURT DECIES I WILL SUFFER WITH FORBEARANCE."

AFTER A 10-DAY TRIAL THE JUDGE TOLD HIM HE HAD BEEN FOUND GUILTY OF MURDER, WAR CRIMES, ILLEGAL TORTURE AND EXECUTIONS, OBTAINING AND USING FALSE IDENTITY PAPERS, AND HIDING ARMS. HE WAS SENTENCED TO BE HANGED AND HIS PROPERTY CONFISCATED.

FRANCZIA-KISS WAS ARRESTED IN A ROUNDUP OF THOSE SUSPECTED IN LAST YEAR'S ANTI-RUSSIAN REVOLT.

KS1103AED

A117 (250)

BUDAPEST, JUNE 14 (AP)-THE FOREIGN MINISTRY HAS ACCUSED MEMBERS OF THE U. S. LEGATION HERE OF "ACTIVE HELP TO THE COUNTER-REVOLUTION" AND "ILLEGAL INFORMATION ACTIVITIES."

COUNTER-REVOLUTION IS THE REGIME'S TERM FOR LAST FALL'S ANTI-RUSSIAN REVOLT.

THE CHARGES ARE IN A NOTE DELIVERED TO THE LEGATION MAY 25 AND PUBLISHED TODAY. THE REGIME OF PREMIER JANOS KADAR WANTS A REDUCTION OF MORE THAN ONE THIRD IN THE STAFF OF THE LEGATION.

A U. S. REPLY DENIES THAT HUNGARY HAS THE RIGHT TO DECIDE HOW MANY PEOPLE ARE NEEDED ON THE BUDAPEST LEGATION STAFF. BUT A SPOKESMAN IN WASHINGTON SAID AS MANY AS HALF OF THE 34 AMERICAN EMPLOYES WOULD PROBABLY GO. THERE ARE 21 WITH DIPLOMATIC PASSPORTS AND 13 "ADMINISTRATIVE PERSONNEL"--MOSTLY MARINE GUARDS IN CIVILIAN CLOTHES.

ALL THE GUARDS MAY GO TO NEW POSTS, THE MISSION DOING WITHOUT THEM, AS DOES THE LEGATION IN COMMUNIST CZECHOSLOVAKIA. THIS MEANS AN ADDED BURDEN FOR THE DIPLOMATS, WHO ALREADY HAVE SPECIAL DUTIES--INCLUDING OVERNIGHT WATCHES--IN CONNECTION WITH THE PRESENCE OF A REFUGEE CARDINAL ON THE PREMISES. JOSEPH CARDINAL MINDSZENTY HAS BEEN THERE SINCE NOVEMBER.

THE HUNGARIAN NOTE SAID THE HUNGARIAN PEOPLE ARE DERIVING NO BENEFIT FROM THE SIZE OF THE U. S. STAFF IN BUDAPEST, THE LARGEST EXCEPT THE RUSSIAN.

"AT THE SAME TIME," THE NOTE WENT ON, "THE LEGATION HAS VERY ACTIVE CONNECTIONS WITH ELEMENTS WHO ARE THE ENEMIES OF THE STATE ORDER OF THE HUNGARIAN PEOPLE'S REPUBLIC AND ARE STRIVING FOR ITS OVERTHROW. SOME OF THE STAFF EVEN GAVE ACTIVE HELP IN CONNECTION WITH THE COUNTER-REVOLUTION AND ARE PURSUING ILLEGAL INFORMATION ACTIVITIES."

NO NAMES WERE MENTIONED. THE DEADLINE SET FOR THE DEPARTURE OF THE AMERICANS IS JULY 6.

JS1017AED

A140

VIENNA, AUSTRIA, JUNE 14 (AP)-THE POLISH COMMUNIST NEWSPAPER ZYCIE WARSZAWY REPORTED TODAY THAT 10,000 BULGARIAN YOUTHS, GIRLS AND BOYS, WILL BE TRANSPORTED TO RUSSIA TO WORK IN SOVIET MINES AND ON FARMS AND CONSTRUCTION SITES.

IT HAD BEEN REPORTED EARLIER THAT BULGARIAN YOUTHS HAD BEEN TOLD TO "VOLUNTEER" FOR WORK IN RUSSIA.

LAST JANUARY A POLISH CORRESPONDENT IN SOFIA REPORTED THAT BULGARIAN AUTHORITIES HAD AGREED TO SHIP 15,000 ADULTS TO WORK ON SIBERIAN FARMS TO RELIEVE MASS UNEMPLOYMENT.

WW1051PED

A124

(330)

VIENNA, JUNE 14 (AP)-WEST GERMAN CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER SAID TODAY WORLD DISARMAMENT WILL BE ACHIEVED BY PATIENT NEGOTIATIONS AND NOT THE "TEMPERAMENTAL UTTERANCES" OF NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV, THE SOVIET COMMUNIST PARTY BOSS.

ADENAUER MADE THE COMMENT AT A NEWS CONFERENCE ON THE SECOND DAY OF HIS FOUR-DAY VISIT TO AUSTRIA.

THE WEST GERMAN LEADER SAID KHRUSHCHEV IS A "VERY TEMPERAMENTAL MAN" BUT "IT IS NOT GOING TO BE TEMPERAMENTAL UTTERANCES BY MR. KHRUSHCHEV THAT SOLVE THE BIGGEST AND MOST DECISIVE QUESTION IN THE WORLD TODAY--RELAXING EAST-WEST TENSIONS BY CONTROLLED DISARMAMENT.

"THIS IS GOING TO TAKE PATIENCE AND TIME--IT MAY TAKE YEARS. BUT THE LONGER EAST-WEST DISARMAMENT CONFEERENCES IN LONDON LAST, THE BETTER THE CHANCES FOR REAL SUCCESS. AND I CAN TELL YOU THIS IS ALSO THE FEELING OF THE U.S. GOVERNMENT."

KHRUSHCHEV, AT A NEWS CONFERENCE IN FINLAND YESTERDAY, REJECTED CONTROLS AS AN EFFECTIVE MEANS OF OBTAINING AGREEMENT ON WORLD DISARMAMENT.

ADENAUER SAID GERMANY WAS BOUND TO REMAIN A BONE OF CONENTION BETWEEN THE UNITED STATES AND RUSSIA "AS LONG AS THESE BIG POWERS REMAIN RIVALS IN AN ATMOSPHERE OF INTERNATIONAL TENSIONS." HE RULED OUT A NEUTRAL GERMANY AND DECLARED THAT RUSSIA MUST NEVER BE PERMITTED TO GET CONTROL OF WEST GERMANY'S GREAT ECONOMIC POTENTIAL.

THE 81-YEAR-OLD CHANCELLOR ALSO DISMISSED AS "OUT-MODED" THE IDEA OF A DEMILITARIZED ZONE IN EUROPE. HE SAID THIS DIDN'T MAKE SENSE IN AN ERA OF ROCKETS THAT CAN BE FIRED THOUSANDS OF MILES.

HE ALSO REJECTED THE IDEA OF A NEUTRAL ZONE IN EUROPE, DECLARING "THIS WOULD REPRESENT A TASTY AND PLUMP BITE WHICH ONE SIDE OR THE OTHER MIGHT GRAB--AND IT WOULDN'T BE MUCH FUN FOR THOSE BEING BITTEN."

OTHER POINTS MADE BY ADENAUER INCLUDED:

1. WEST GERMANY, WITH ITS BLOOMING ECONOMY AND GREAT POTENTIAL DARE NOT FALL UNDER CONTROL OF THE SOVIET UNION, BECAUSE RUSSIA THEN WOULD BE AS STRONG AS THE UNITED STATES.

2. THE FREE PEOPLES MUST MAINTAIN A COMMON FRONT ON COMMERCIAL AND DIPLOMATIC DEALINGS WITH CHINA. IF THEY FALL APART ON THIS ISSUE ONLY RUSSIA CAN BE THE GAINER. ANYBODY WHO BELIEVES CHINA TRADE IS A GOLD MINE IS DECEIVING HIMSELF BECAUSE RED CHINA IS IN ECONOMIC DIFFICULTIES.

J1042AED

A122

BELGRADE, JULY 14 (AP)-THE OFFICIAL NEWS AGENCY TANJUG REPORTED TONIGHT FROM PARIS THAT DR. LINUS PAULING, NOBEL PRIZE WINNING AMERICAN CHEMIST, WILL VISIT YUGOSLAVIA THIS SUMMER.

TANJUG SAID THAT PAULING INTENDS TO COME HERE AFTER HIS VISIT TO BRITAIN NEXT MONTH.

PAULING'S NAME HAS BECOME WIDELY KNOWN HERE SINCE THE APPEAL OF THE 2,000 AMERICAN SCIENTISTS TO STOP NUCLEAR TESTS. THE APPEAL HAS BEEN PROMINENTLY DISPLAYED BY ALL YUGOSLAV NEWSPAPERS.

FV1051PED

B64 Q 230

MOSCOW, JUNE 14 (AP)-PRAVDA TOLD ITS READERS TODAY THE CASE OF TWO NEW SOVIET REPATRIATES SHOWS THAT RUSSIANS WHO TRY LIFE IN THE UNITED STATES CAN END UP EATING DOG FOOD OR GOING TO JAIL.

THE SOVIET COMMUNIST PARTY NEWSPAPER DEVOTED TWO COLUMNS TO AN INTERVIEW BY ITS NEW YORK CORRESPONDENT WITH GEORGI AND NADEZHDA KOZMIN, WHO LEFT NEW YORK BY AIR LAST NIGHT EN ROUTE BACK TO THE SOVIET UNION TO LIVE.

(THE COUPLE ARRIVED IN THE UNITED STATES AS DISPLACED PERSONS IN 1951. THEY LEFT THEIR FOUR SONS, MADE WARDS OF FAMILY COURT IN CHICAGO IN 1953 WHEN BOTH PARENTS WERE COMMITTED TO A MENTAL

INSTITUTION.)
THE INTERVIEW QUOTED GEORGI, 54, AS SAYING THE ARKANSAS FARMER WHO GAVE HIM HIS FIRST JOB IN THE UNITED STATES FED HIM AND HIS FAMILY CANNED DOG FOOD, UNTIL KOZMIN LEARNED ENOUGH ENGLISH TO READ THE WORDS "FOR DOGS" ON THE CANS.
THE CORRESPONDENT TRACED THE COUPLES' LIFE FROM THE TIME THEY LEFT A GERMAN DISPLACED PERSONS CAMP UNTIL THEY REACHED CHICAGO. THERE, IT SAID, BOTH WERE ARRESTED AND THE CHILDREN WERE TAKEN FROM THEM. THE SMALLEST CHILD, THE CORRESPONDENT WROTE, "WAS TORN FROM THE ARMS OF THE MOTHER" BY POLICE, WHILE EVEN AMERICAN WITNESSES TURNED AWAY SHUDDERING.
THE KOZMINS' TROUBLES, SAID THE STORY, BEGAN WHEN THEY DECIDED TO ABANDON "THE HOPELESS ECONOMIC STRUGGLE" IN CHICAGO AND RETURN TO THE SOVIET UNION. THE ARTICLE SAID ANTI-SOVIET ORGANIZATIONS AND FEDERAL POLICE INTERVENED TO "TEAR THE FAMILY ASUNDER." THE KOZMINS, IT ADDED, ARE DETERMINED TO CONTINUE THE BATTLE "TO FREE THEIR CHILDREN FROM THE SLAVERY OF AMERICAN DETENTION."

IN CHICAGO, JUDGE JOHN H. CLAYTON JR. OF FAMILY COURT WHO TOOK JURISDICTION OF THE KOZMIN CHILDREN WHEN THE PARENTS WERE COMMITTED TO THE MENTAL HOSPITAL IN 1953, SAID THE SOLE CUSTODY ISSUE WAS "WHETHER OR NOT THE FATHER WAS ABLE TO GIVE PROPER CARE AND DIRECTION" TO HIS SONS.
UP TO THE TIME THE KOZMINS LEFT THE UNITED STATES, THEY HAD NOT SHOWN THE COURT THAT THEY WERE CAPABLE OF CARING FOR THE CHILDREN, JUDGE CLAYTON SAID.
THE JUDGE SAID THAT HE HAD ORDERED THE CHILDREN'S COURT-APPOINTED GUARDIAN, EDWARD J. NERAD, TO REPORT MONTHLY TO THE PARENTS, THROUGH DIPLOMATIC CHANNELS, ON THE WELFARE OF THE CHILDREN.
IF THE PARENTS MADE A RESPONSIBLE ADJUSTMENT IN THE U.S.S.R., THE JUDGES ADI, FURTHER CONSIDERATION WOULD BE GIVEN TO THE QUESTION OF RESTORING THE CHILDREN TO THEM.
JUDGE CLAYTON SAID THAT THE KOZMINS LEFT THE UNITED STATES, KNOWING THAT THEY DID SO THREE DAYS BEFORE TWO OF THEIR SONS WERE TO HAVE BEEN RETURNED TO THEM ON A TRIAL BASIS.

AB245PCD NM

A124
NICOSIA, CYPRUS, JUNE 14 (AP)-BRITISH TROOPS IN CYPRUS USED TEAR GAS TODAY TO WARD OFF A MOB OF GREEK-CYPRIOT WOMEN.
THE WOMEN ATTACKED WITH STONES, PAILS OF WATER AND THEIR FISTS WHEN TROOPS WERE CALLED TO THE KALAPSYDA VILLAGE IN THE FAMAGUSTA DISTRICT.
THE TROOPS WERE CALLED IN AFTER A CURFEW HAD BEEN CLAMPED ON THE VILLAGE AND ALL MEN PLACED BEHIND BARBED WIRE UNTIL THEY AGREED TO RUB OUT ANTI-BRITISH SLOGANS PAINTED IN THE STREETS.
THEY AGREED AND THE CURFEW WAS LIFTED.
THE ONLY CASUALTY IN THE FRACAS WAS A WOMAN WHO WAS INJURED BY A STONE INTENDED FOR THE SECURITY FORCES.

FV956PED

A88
NIGHT LEAD NORTH AFRICA
ALGIERS, JUNE 14 (AP)-TWO MORE VICTIMS DIED IN A HOSPITAL TODAY, RAISING TO 10 THE DEATH TOLL IN LAST SUNDAY'S TERRORIST BOMBING IN AN ALGIERS DANCE HALL.
THERE ARE 23 PERSONS STILL HOSPITALIZED FROM THE BOMBING, WHICH SET OFF A WAVE OF FRENCH RIOTING WHICH IN TURN KILLED AT LEAST SIX MOSLEMS.
MEANWHILE, SCATTERED TERRORIST ACTS AND CLASHES WITH NATIONALIST FORCES WERE REPORTED THROUGHOUT THE TERRITORY. THE FRENCH REPORTED HAVING KILLED 180 REBEL TROOPS IN THE LAST 36 HOURS.

FV739PED

30.24- 13521

A85
FIRST LEAD ALGERIAN
ALGIERS, JUNE 14 (AP)-THE FRENCH TODAY CLAIMED THEIR FORCES KILLED 180 NATIONALIST REBELS DURING THE PAST 24 HOURS. THEY SAID 10 OF THEIR OWN SOLDIERS WERE KILLED OR WOUNDED.
CLASHES WITH THE REBELS APPEARED TO BE SHARPEST WEST OF ALGIERS, WHICH ITSELF WAS CALM.
THE FRENCH LAID A NEW MASSACRE -- OF 35 ARAB MEN -- TO THE REBEL NATIONAL LIBERATION FRONT (FLN). THE FRENCH ALSO ATTRIBUTED THE MASSACRE OF 303 ALGERIANS IN THE MELOUZA AREA LAST MONTH TO THE FLN.
A FRENCH COMMUNIQUE SAID THE SECOND MASSACRE OCCURRED MAY 30 IN THE WAGRAM AREA OF WESTERN ALGERIA. IT GAVE THIS ACOUNT:
THIRTY FLN REBELS, ARMED WITH MACHINE GUNS AND RIFLES, "ASSEMBLED THE MALE ADULTS FROM THE SECTIONS OF OULED ZEBOUKI, OULED BENKHEDA AND OULED BOUHALIA AND MASSACRED THEM IN TWO ROOMS OF A FARM." TWENTY-SEVEN WERE KILLED AND 16 WOUNDED.
LATER, EIGHT MEN WERE KILLED AND FOUR WOUNDED IN DOUAR OULED FALEIDE, ABOUT NINE MILES TO THE SOUTH.
AUTHORITIES ALSO SAID THE PRO-FRENCH VILLAGE OF FRANCIS-GARNIER, 100 MILES WEST OF ALGIERS, HAD BEATEN OFF A REBEL ATTACK WITH FRENCH-SUPPLIED ARMS.
AN FLN STATEMENT ISSUED IN TUNIS CHARGED THAT THE WILD ANTI-MOSLEM RIOTING BY AN ENRAGED FRENCH POPULATION IN ALGIERS TUESDAY KILLED 61 ALGERIANS AND WOUNDED 200. OFFICIAL FRENCH SOURCES LISTED FIVE ALGERIANS KILLED IN THE RIOTS, WHICH FOLLOWED FUNERAL SERVICES FOR FRENCH VICTIMS OF A TERRORIST BOMBING. 719PCD

D37
(270)
ALGIERS, JUNE 14 (AP)-FRANCE HOPES TO START MOVING PETROLEUM OUT OF ITS NEWLY FOUND RESERVES IN THE ALGERIAN SAHARA BY NEXT JANUARY, AN OFFICIAL OF THE STATE-OWNED PROSPECTING COMPANY REPAL (ALL CAPS) SAID TODAY.
ARMAND COLLOT, GENERAL MANAGER, SAID IT COULD BE CONSERVATIVELY ESTIMATED THAT THE RESERVES NOW PINPOINTED AMOUNT TO 100 MILLION TONS OF OIL. CURRENT FRENCH CONSUMPTION RUNS AROUND 30 MILLION TONS A YEAR. TEST-DRILLING ACTIVITY IS BEING STEPPED UP TO LOCATE OTHER FIELDS.
COLLOT SAID THAT AT THE START OIL WOULD BE SHIPPED BY A TEMPORARY PIPELINE FROM HASSI MESSAOUD, WHERE PRODUCING WELLS ARE LOCATED, AND TOUGGOURT, ON THE EDGE OF THE DESERT. IT WOULD THEN BE CARRIED ON BY RAIL TO PHILIPPEVILLE. AT THE START--IN JANUARY, 1958--ABOUT 600 TONS A DAY ARE EXPECTED TO BE SHIPPED. LATER IT IS HOPED TO BUILD A PERMANENT PIPELINE TO BOUGIE OR ALGIERS FOR TRANS-SHIPMENT BY TANKERS TO FRANCE.
GETTING THE OIL OUT IS BOUND TO BE ONE OF THE BIGGEST HEADACHES AS LONG AS THE NATIONALIST REBELLION GOES ON. PIPELINES COULD BE EASILY SABOTAGED. THE FRENCH GOVERNMENT HAS EXPRESSED THE DESIRE TO HANDLE ALL THE FINANCING, BUT THE GOVERNMENT IS ALREADY HAVING TROUBLE MEETING ITS CURRENT COMMITMENTS.
PRODUCTION FROM THE FIRST WELL IN THE HASSI MESSAOUD AREA, SOUTHEAST OF OUARGALA, IS BEING USED WITH MINIMUM TREATMENT FOR MOTORS USED IN THE DRILLING ACTIVITY.
SIX WELLS ARE NOW IN OPERATION OR BEING DRILLED AND THIS NUMBER IS EXPECTED TO BE DOUBLED BY THE END OF THE YEAR, WHEN ABOUT 1,000 PERSONS WILL BE EMPLOYED ON THE OPERATIONS. AT THE PRESENT TIME, ALMOST ALL SUPPLIES MUST BE BROUGHT IN BY AIR.
LS1215PED

A109

GAZA, JUNE 14 (AP)-U.N. EMERGENCY FORCE HEADQUARTERS ANNOUNCED THAT AN ARAB CROSSING FROM THE ISRAELI TO THE EGYPTIAN SIDE OF THE GAZA STRIP DEMARCATION LINE WAS SHOT DEAD TODAY BY A PATROL OF THE DANISH-NORWEGIAN BATTALION.

THE ANNOUNCEMENT SAID THE MAN FAILED TO HALT EVEN AFTER THE PATROL FIRED THREE WARNING SHOTS. HEADQUARTERS SAID THE DANISH-NORWEGIAN PATROL REPORTED IT THEN FIRED A SIGNAL FLARE AND SAW A MAN WHO APPEARED TO BE IN THE ACT OF THROWING A GRENADE AT THE PATROL, THE PATROL THEN AIMED ITS FIRE, KILLING THE INFILTRATOR.

MJ941AED

A108

(280)

AP FOREIGN SERVICE ADVANCE FOR FRIDAY PMS
BY ROBERT TUCKMAN

(ADVANCE)..TEL AVIV, ISRAEL, JUNE 14 (AP)-NO MATTER WHICH LANGUAGE YOU USE YOU ARE LIKELY TO FIND SOME ONE IN ISRAEL WHO CAN SPEAK IT.

ALTHOUGH ISRAEL'S POPULATION IS ONLY 1,700,000, THE RADIO GIVES NEWS IN 7 LANGUAGES, THE POSTOFFICE WILL ACCEPT TELEGRAMS IN 11, MOVIES ARE SCREENED IN 3 AND ROAD SIGNS ARE POSTED IN 2 OR 3.

ISRAEL'S "EVERY DAY" LANGUAGE IS HEBREW, REVIVED 60 YEARS AGO IN PALESTINE AND ADOPTED AS THE NATIONAL LANGUAGE WHEN ISRAEL WAS PROCLAIMED A STATE NINE YEARS AGO.

ARABIC AND ENGLISH ARE ALSO DESIGNATED OFFICIAL LANGUAGES AND APPEAR ALONG WITH HEBREW ON CURRENCY, POSTAGE STAMPS AND MANY STATE DOCUMENTS.

ENGLISH WILL SOON BE DROPPED AS AN OFFICIAL LANGUAGE. NEVERTHELESS, IT RANKS CLOSE BEHIND ARABIC AND GERMAN AS THE ONE MOST OFTEN USED IN THIS COUNTRY. FRENCH ALSO FINDS WIDE USAGE BECAUSE OF THE IMMIGRATION OF JEWS FROM NORTH AFRICA AND MIDDLE EASTERN COUNTRIES.

THE DIVERSITY OF LANGUAGES IS REFLECTED IN THE DAILY NEWSPAPERS PUBLISHED IN THIS SMALL STATE. THERE ARE 14 HEBREW PAPERS, 2 IN GERMAN, AND 1 EACH IN ARABIC, ENGLISH, FRENCH, HUNGARIAN, YIDDISH, BULGARIAN, POLISH AND ROMANIAN.

PROGRAMS OVER THE GOVERNMENT-OPERATED RADIO STATION KOL ISRAEL (VOICE OF ISRAEL) ARE BROADCAST IN HEBREW, ARABIC, ENGLISH, FRENCH, MOGHRABI (MOROCCAN ARABIC), YIDDISH AND JUDAIC SPANISH.

IN THE SCHOOLS, HEBREW AND ENGLISH ARE COMPULSORY LANGUAGES. ARABIC AND FRENCH ARE WIDELY TAUGHT.

BECAUSE THERE ARE STILL NOT ENOUGH TEXTBOOKS TRANSLATED INTO HEBREW, EVERY UNIVERSITY STUDENT MUST LEARN ENGLISH AND FIRST YEAR EXAMINATIONS ARE GIVEN IN ENGLISH.

ALL IMMIGRANTS, ADULTS AND YOUNGSTERS, ARE OFFERED SPEEDUP COURSES IN HEBREW. NEWCOMERS CAN LEARN THE LANGUAGE IN FIVE OR SIX MONTHS.

THE WIDE USE OF ARABIC RESULTS FROM THE LARGE-SCALE IMMIGRATION OF JEWS FROM OTHER MIDDLE EAST COUNTRIES. THEY INCLUDE $100,000 WHO CAME FROM IRAQ IN 1951 AND 40,000 FROM YEMEN.

IN ADDITION, THERE ARE 170,000 ARABS LIVING IN ISRAEL. MANY SABRAS OR NATIVE-BORN ISRAELIS ALSO SPEAK ARABIC.

AMERICAN MOVIES, THE MOST POPULAR IN ISRAEL, ARE SCREENED WITH HEBREW AND FRENCH SUBSTITLES. FRENCH AND ITALIAN FILMS ARE SHOWN WITH ENGLISH AND HEBREW SUBTITLES.

END ADVANCE FOR PMS FRIDAY JUNE 14--MOVED JUNE 13.

FD941AED

A125

EDIRNE, TURKEY, JUNE 14 (AP)-A SINGLE SEATER ROMANIAN ARTILLERY OBSERVATION PLANE LANDED NEAR THIS TURKISH BORDER TOWN TODAY.

TURKISH AUTHORITIES SAID THE PLANE WAS PILOTED BY A ROMANIAN AIR FORCE MECHANIC WHO REQUESTED POLITICAL ASYLUM.

POLICE SAID HE TOLD THEM HIS PLANE WAS FIRED AT BY ANTIAIRCRAFT BATTERIES WHEN HE FLEW OVER BULGARIA.

FV957PED

A104 (550)

NIGHT LEAD MIDDLE EAST

DMASCUS, SYRIA, JUNE 14 (AP)-INDIA'S PRIME MINISTER NEHRU ARRIVED IN DAMASCUS TODAY AND RECEIVED A TREMENDOUS OFFICIAL AND PUBLIC WELCOME AS A MESSENGER OF PEACE FOR THE DISTURBED MIDDLE EAST.

HIS VISIT TO SYRIA COINCIDED WITH A JOINT ANNOUNCEMENT BY THE MONARCHS OF JORDAN AND SAUDI ARABIA PLEDGING MUTUAL SUPPORT AGAINST OUTSIDE PRESSURES. THE ANNOUNCEMENT TENDED TO SPOTLIGHT SHARP DIFFERENCES BETWEEN THE ARAB MONARCHS AND THE EGYPTIANS AND SYRIANS.

SYRIA'S LEFTIST, PRO-EGYPTIAN REGIME WENT ALL OUT IN ITS RECEPTION OF THE INDIAN LEADER. NEHRU, EN ROUTE TO LONDON FOR A COMMONWEALTH PRIME MINISTERS' CONFERENCE, IS REPORTED TO BE INTERESTED IN MEDIATING THE CURRENT VIOLENT DISPUTES AMONG MIDDLE EAST ARAB NATIONS.

SPEAKING AT A CEREMONY AT WHICH HE WAS MADE AN HONORARY CITIZEN OF DAMASCUS, NEHRU CALLED FOR "A BETTER AND WIDER ADHERENCE" TO THE PRINCIPLES ADOPTED BY ASIAN AND AFRICAN NATIONS AT THE BANDUNG CONFERENCE IN 1955.

DECLARING THE ERA OF FOREIGN RULE AND IMPERIALISM HAD COME TO AN END HE SAID, "IF THE WORLD TAKES UP THE PRINCIPLE OF NON-INTERFERENCE BY ANY COUNTRY IN THE AFFAIRS OF ANOTHER LAID DOWN BY THE BANDUNG CONFERENCE THIS WILL BE A TREMENDOUS STEP TOWARD PEACE."

NEVER BEFORE HAD DAMASCUS SEEN SO GREAT A NUMBER OF HIGH OFFICIALS, PARTY LEADERS AND OTHER NOTABLES CROWDED TOGETHER AT MEZZA AIRPORT TO GREET A FOREIGN VISITOR.

AS NEHRU STEPPED FROM HIS SPECIAL INDIAN AIR FORCE PLANE INTO THE BLAZING SUNSHINE, A CROWD OF 10,000 SET UP A LOUD CHEER.

"LONG LIVE THE INDIAN-SYRIAN TWIN POLICY OF NEUTRALISM," SAID ONE OF MANY PLACARDS CARRIED BY THE CROWD. OTHERS PROCLAIMED LONG LIFE TO THE "LEADER OF ASIA," AND "WELCOME TO THE HERO OF WORLD PEACE."

NEHRU, WHO INTENDS TO VISIT EGYPT'S PRESIDENT NASSER ON HIS RETURN FROM LONDON, WAS SLAUTED BY PRIME MINISTER SABRI ASSALI AND THE ENTIRE CABINET.

NEHRU'S VISIT CAME AT THE HEIGHT OF THE QUARREL BY THE SYRIAN-EGYPTIAN BLOC WITH THE ARAB KINGDOMS OF JORDAN, SAUDI ARABIA AND IRAQ. THIS RAISED SPECULATION THAT NEHRU MIGHT TRY TO USE HIS INFLUENCE AS A SPOKESMAN FOR NEUTRALISM TO BRING ABOUT A CALMER MIDDLE EAST ATMOSPHERE.

IN AMMAN, KING SAUD OF SAUDI ARABIA WOUND UP A SIX-DAY OFFICIAL VISIT TO HUSSEIN--THE TWO FAMILIES IN THE PAST WERE TRADITIONAL ENEMIES--WITH AN EMBRACE AT THE AIRPORT AND THIS PLEDGE:

"I SHALL DEDICATE ALL MY POTENTIALITIES AND EFFORTS TO STAND BY JORDAN'S SIDE AND TO BACK UP AND SUPPORT JORDAN'S ATTITUDE. LET GOD AND THE PEOPLE BE MY WITNESS THAT I SHALL STAND BY YOUR SIDE IN HAPPINESS AS WELL AS IN SORROW AND DIFFICULTIES, AND LET THIS BE KNOWN TO EVERY INDIVIDUAL."

FROM THE ROYAL PLANE, SAUD SENT HUSSEIN A CABLE OF THANKS, HAILING "THE ENTHUSIASM AND PREPAREDNESS OF THE JORDANIAN ARMY TO DEFEND THE FIRST ARAB BASTION (JORDAN)."

REPLYING BY CAPLE TO SAUD'S CAPITAL, JIDDA, HUSSEIN SAID:

"THE SINCERE FEELINGS EXPRESSED BY JORDANIANS WERE AN ECHO OF THEIR RECOGNITION AND APPRECIATION OF A HELPING HAND WHICH SUPPORTED US WHEN THE FORCES OF DESTRUCTION AND DARKNESS RALLIED AROUND US AND WHEN HIRED ELEMENTS CAME FORWARD TO SPREAD EVIL AND CORRUPTION AND TO UNDERMINE THE PILLARS OF OUR FAITH AND NATIONALISM, OUR SOVEREIGNTY AND LIBERTY--THOSE ELEMENTS AND FORCES WHICH RECEIVE ORDERS AND INSTRUCTIONS FROM THE NEW IMPERIALISM WHICH AIMS AT SUPPRESSING THE ARABS."

THE STATEMENT WAS MADE AGAINST A BACKGROUND OF HUSSEIN'S RECENT BATTLE AGAINST COMMUNIST AND PRO-EGYPTIAN ELEMENTS WHO, HE CHARGED, WERE WORKING AGAINST HIS THRONE. WHILE SAUD WAS IN AMMAN, JORDAN OUSTED EGYPT'S MILITARY ATTACHE ON CHARGES OF PLOTTING THE ASSASSINATION OF MEMBERS OF THE ROYAL FAMILY.

IN THIS LIGHT, A JOINT STATEMENT BY THE TWO KINGS SUPPORTING THE EGYPTIAN SLOGAN OF "POSITIVE NEUTRALITY" HAD THE LOOK OF LIP SERVICE TO THE NOTION OF ARAB UNITY. THE STATEMENT SUPPORTED MILITARY CELEBRATION AMONG THE ARAB STATES, AGAINST THE "MUTUAL ENEMY, ISRAEL," BUT IN ACTUALITY ONLY THE REMNANTS OF A JOINT JORDAN-SYRIA-EGYPT COMMAND REMAIN IN JORDAN.

HW852PED

A59

(400)

AMMAN, JORDAN, JUNE 14 (AP)-KING HUSSEIN AND VISITING KING SAUD OF SAUDI ARABIA AGAIN HAVE PAID LIP SERVICE TO THE STANDARD ARAB UNITY POSITIONS DESPITE THE CRACK IN THE ARAB FRONT.

THE TWO RULERS ISSUED A COMMUNIQUE LAST NIGHT ON THEIR AMMAN TALKS BUT MADE NO REFERENCE TO THE CURRENT BITTER DISPUTE BETWEEN JORDAN AND EGYPT.

INSTEAD, THEY DECLARED THEY WILL "DEDICATE ALL POSSIBLE EFFORTS TO PRESERVE THE PURITY OF THE ATMOSPHERE OF BROTHERLY RELATIONS AMONG ARAB STATES AND TIGHTEN THE NATIONAL TIES AMONG THEM ON THE BASIS OF TRUE COOPERATION AND COMPLETE UNDERSTANDING."

THE COMMUNIQUE REAFFIRMED THE DOCTRINE OF "POSITIVE NEUTRALITY," PLEDGED TO STAY OUT OF "ANY FOREIGN PACT" AND VOWED TO SECURE "FULL INDEPENDENCE, FREE FROM EVERY FOREIGN DOMINATION AND WARRANTING THE COMPLETE SOVEREIGNTY OF ALL ARAB COUNTRIES."

THE STATEMENT ALSO SUPPORTED MILITARY COLLABORATION AGREEMENTS BETWEEN SAUDI ARABIA, JORDAN, EGYPT AND SYRIA FOR DEFENSE "AGAINST THE MUTUAL ENEMY--ISRAEL." THIS SUPPORT WAS EXPRESSED DESPITE THE FACT THAT ONLY THE REMNANTS OF THE JOINT SYRIAN-EGYPTIAN-JORDANIAN MILITARY COMMAND REMAINED IN JORDAN.

THE COOMMUNIQUE AGAIN INSISTED THAT THE GULF OF AQABA IS ARAB TERRITORIAL WATER UNDER COMPLETE ARAB JURISDICTION AND ARAB SOVEREIGNTY

"THEY DO NOT RECOGNIZE ANY RIGHT FOR ISRAEL OR ANY OTHERS TO HAVE AN RIGHT TO IT," THE STATEMENT DECLARED.

IN ANOTHER STATEMENT, SAUD CALLED UPON JORDAN AND ALL ARABS TO MAINT "ONE FRONT IN THESE DIFFICULT TIMES" AND PAID TRIBUTE TO HUSSEIN FOR PRESERVING "THE EXISTENCE AND INDEPENDENCE OF JORDAN."

OF PERHAPS GREATEST IMPORTANCE TO IMPOVERISHED JORDAN WAS THE ANNOUNCEMENT THE TWO KINGS HAD AGREED TO STUDY CAREFULLY ECONOMIC COOPERATION AND ENCOURAGEMENT OF INVESTMENT OF SAUDI AND JORDANIAN CAPITAL IN ECONOMIC PROJECTS IN BOTH KINGDOMS. THIS PRESUMABLY WAS A DIPLOMATIC WAY OF SAYING THAT SAUD MIGHT INVEST SOME OF HIS VAST OIL WEALTH IN HIS NEIGHBOR.

SAUD FLEW HOME TODAY, ALTHOUGH IT HAD BEEN ANNOUNCED EARLIER HE WOULD EXTEND HIS VISIT -- PREVIOUSLY PLANNED FOR SIX DAYS -- UNTIL TOMORROW OR SUNDAY. THERE WAS NO EXPLANATION OF THE CHANGES IN PLANS.

IT SEEMED LIKELY, HOWEVER, THAT THE KING HAD EXPECTED HE WOULD NEED MORE TIME FOR CONFERENCES WITH ANTIGOVERNMENT LEADERS IN LEBANON WHO WERE FLOWN HERE YESTERDAY TO SEE HIM.

INSTEAD THE TALKS WITH FORMER LEBANESE PREMIERS SAEB SALAM, ABDULLAH YAFI AND HUSSEIN OUENI WERE WOUND UP QUICKLY AND THE TRIO FLEW BACK TO BEIRUT LATE YESTERDAY.

WELL INFORMED SOURCES IN AMMAN DIFFERED AS TO WHETHER THE THREE LEBANESE -- WHO ARE PRO-EGYPTIAN -- WERE TRYING TO GET SAUD TO MEDIATE THE EGYPTIAN-JORDANIAN DISPUTE, OR WHETHER SAUD WAS TRYING TO GET HIS VISITORS TO RESOLVE THEIR DIFFERENCES WITH LEBANON'S PRO-WESTERN PREMIER, SAMI SOLH, SO AS TO DENY COMMUNISM ANOTHER BREEDING GROUND OF DISSENSION.

SJ626AED

A134

WITH AMMAN (150)

JERUSALEM, ISRAELI SECTOR, JUNE 14 (AP)-THE ISRAELI GOVERNMENT TODAY CALLED "UNREASONABLE AND UNTENABLE" A CLAIM BY SAUDI ARABIA AND JORDAN THAT THE GULF OF AQABA IS ARAB.

"IT IS AN UNDENIABLE FACT THAT ISRAEL IS A LITTORAL (COASTAL) STATE OF THE GULFT AND THAT EILAT IS THE MOST IMPORTANT PORT ON THE GULF AND THE ONLY ONE BESIDE AQABA," A GOVERNMENT STATEMENT SAID.

THE STATEMENT, ISSUED IN COMMENT ON A JOINT COMMUNIQUE BY KING HUSSEIN AND KING SAUD, CLAIMED SAUD IS SEEKING RECOGNITION AS LEAD OF ALL ARAB STATES. CONCERNING MECCA PILGRIMAGES, THE STATEMENT HAD THIS TO SAY:

"REGARDING USAGE BY PILGRIMS OF THE GULF OF AQABA ROUTE AND THE PRETENDED DANGER TO THEM, IT IS POINTED OUT THAT IN FACT ONLY 2 PER CENT OF THE PILGRIMS USE THIS ROUTE, THE PILGRIMS THEMSELVES BEING SYRIANS AND JORDANIANS ONLY.

"IN VIEW OF THE ACTUAL RELATIONS BETWEEN SYRIA AND JORDAN, THE JORDANIANS HAVE TAKEN THIS OPPORTUNITY TO REFUSE PASSAGE OF SYRIANS THROUGH THEIR TERRITORY. ISRAEL HAS REPEATEDLY OFFERED TO FACILITATE PILGRIMAGES, AND NO DANGER FOR PILGRIMS EXISTS."

KS1111AED

A2

PMS BUDGET (670)

NASSER

BY WEBB MCKINLEY

BEIRUT, LEBANON, JUNE 14 (AP)-GAMAL ABDEL NASSER OF EGYPT, WHOSE PAN-ARAB NATIONALISM SOUNDED LIKE A BUGLE CALL THROUGHOUT THE MIDDLE EAST ONLY A FEW MONTHS AGO, IS BECOMING INCREASINGLY ISOLATED FROM OTHER ARAB LEADERS.

BUT HE UNDOUBTEDLY REMAINS A RALLYING POINT FOR THE MASSES OF ARAB NATIONALISTS--EVEN HERE IN WESTWARD-LOOKING LEBANON.

EVEN KINGS SAUD OF ARABIA AND HUSSEIN OF JORDAN--WHO HAVE GROWN TO FEAR NASSER'S PRETENSIONS TO LEADERSHIP OF THE ARAB WORLD AND HIS PLAYING OF THE SOVIET GAME AGAINST THE WEST--ECHOED HIS DOCTRINE OF "POSITIVE NEUTRALITY", HOSTILITY TO "FOREIGN PACTS" AND RAB UNITY AGAINST ISRAEL IN A JOINT COMMUNIQUE SIGNED LAST NIGHT IN AMMAN, WHERE SAUD IS NEARING THE END OF AN OFFICIAL VISIT. THEY DO NOT, AS YET, DARE TO ATTACK HIM DIRECTLY.

THOUGH NASSER'S HOLD ON THE MASSES REMAINS STRONG, HIS PRESTIGE WITH OTHER ARAB GOVERNMENTS IS SINKING.

ONE BY ONE HIS FRIENDS OR NERVOUS ALLIES HAVE SLIPPED AWAY OR TURNED ANGRILY AGAINST HIM. NOW ONLY SYRIA REMAINS AN IMPORTANT PARTNER IN THIS WORLD MIDDLE GROUND WHERE EAST AND WEST VIE FOR INFLUENCE.

NASSER'S GROWING ISOLATION SHOWED IN BOLD RELIEF THIS WEEK.

JORDAN THREW OUT HIS MILITARY ATTACHE, ACCUSING HIM OF BREWING A PLOT TO ASSASSINATE MEMBERS OF THE JORDAN ROYAL HOUSE AND GOVERNMENT. THE ACTION CAME WHILE SAUD WAS VISITING HUSSEIN.

JORDAN ALSO ANNOUNCED SHE HAD CALLED HER AMBASSADOR HOME FROM EGYPT; EGYPT SAID HE HAD BEEN EXPELLED. A HIGH SOURCE IN AMMAN SAID JORDAN WAS CONSIDERING BREAKING RELATIONS WITH EGYPT.

JORDAN'S ACTION FOLLOWED AN INCREASINGLY FAMILIAR PATTERN. IN THE PAST YEAR EGYPTIAN MILITARY ATTACHES OR EMISSARIES HAVE BEEN EXPELLED FROM IRAQ, LIBYA, LEBANON AND SAUDI ARABIA.

THE RIFT WITH JORDAN HAS CRUMBLED ONE OF NASSER'S PROUDEST PROJECTS, THE JOINT ARAB MILITARY COMMAND. THIS ONCE INCLUDED EGYPT, SYRIA, JORDAN, SAUDI ARABIA AND YEMEN.

NOW FOR ALL PURPOSES IT IS DOWN TO EGYPT, CHAGRINED SYRIA AND WEAK YEMEN.

EVEN SYRIA MAY BE GROWING RESTIVE--NOT YET RUNNING OFF TO JOIN THE WEST BUT CHAFING IN THE TIGHT BONDS OF NASSER'S FRIENDSHIP.

THE SYRIAN GOVERNMENT ITSELF REMAINS VERY PRO-EGYPTIAN. BUT SIGNS OF ANTI-EGYPTIAN AND ANTI-SOVIET UNREST HAVE APPEARED.

THEY CAME FIRST IN THE EMERGENCE OF A NEW RIGHT-WING COALITION THIS SPRING WHICH CHALLENGED THE GOVERNMENT IN ELECTIONS TO FILL VACANCIES IN PARLIAMENT. THE CHALLENGE FAILED. BUT A MONTH LATER THE RIGHT STRUCK AGAIN WITH SOME UNITY AND THREATENED A MASS RESIGNATION FROM PARLIAMENT. THE LEFT WAS STARTLED AND SCURRIED IN SEARCH OF A COMPROMISE. PARLIAMENT RECESSED BEFORE THE SITUATION COULD COME TO A HEAD, BUT THE THREAT REMAINS.

THE SYRIAN GOVERNMENT SHOWED FURTHER SIGNS OF WORRY THIS WEEK BY AGREEING TO IMPROVE TRADE RELATIONS WITH IRAQ AND SAUDI ARABIA.

COUPLED WITH ALL THIS IS A CONTINUED WEAKENING OF THE 9-NATION ARAB LEAGUE. ITS ORIGINAL AMBITIOUS OBJECTIVE WAS TO ACHIEVE ARAB UNITY AMONG ITS MEMBERS, WHO NOW ARE EGYPT, SYRIA, SAUDI ARABIA, LIBYA, IRAQ,, JORDAN, LEBANON, YEMEN AND SUDAN. THE LEAGUE HAS NEVER BEEN MUCH MORE THAN A DEBATING SOCIETY, AND RECENT EVENTS HAVE NOT STRENGTHENED IT.

IN LEBANON, WHOSE GOVERNMENT WAS THE FIRST TO ENDORSE THE EISENHOWER DOCTRINE, THE BID OF A NATIONALIST FRONT WITH LEFTIST AND PRO-EGYPTIAN LEANINGS WAS TURNED BACK IN THE FIRST ROUND OF PARLIAMENTARY ELECTIONS LAST SUNDAY.

THREE MEMBERS OF THE LEBANESE OPPOSITION WERE SUMMONED TO AMMAN YESTERDAY BY SAUD. WELL INFORMED SOURCES IN AMMAN WERE DIVIDED ON WHETHER SAUD WAS SEEKING TO STRENGTHEN LEBANESE PREMIER SAMI SOLH'S POSITION IN TALKS WITH HIS OPPONENTS OR WAS LISTENING TO THEIR PLEAS FOR A MENDING OF THE EGYPTIAN-JORDAN RIFT.

BUT NASSER REMAINS THE IDOL OF THE ARAB MASSES, THE ARAB WHO "DEFEATED" THE WEST BY NATIONALIZING THE SUEZ CANAL AND TURNING BACK THE BRITISH-FRENCH-ISRAELI INVASION OF EGYPT.

EVEN HERE IN WHAT IS PROBABLY THE MOST PRO-WESTERN COUNTRY IN THE MIDDLE EAST, THE EGYPTIAN PRESIDENT'S PICTURE ADORNS SHOP WINDOWS, SUN VISORS OF TAXICABS AND WALL OF HOUSES.

HIS FACE LOOKS DOWN FROM POLITICAL POSTERS IN MANY OTHER ARAB LANDS. HIS APPEAL TO THE MASSES CANNOT BE DENIED.

SC222AED

A103 (340)

PRECEDE LONDON DAY

HONG KONG, JUNE 14 (AP)-RED CHINA CHARGED TODAY UNITED STATES AND NATIONALIST CHINESE PLANES FLEW OVER COMMUNIST CHINA WEDNESDAY AND DECLARED IT "WAS NOT ACCIDENTAL BUT COMPLETELY PLANNED."

PEIPING RADIO SAID A DEFENSE MINISTRY SPOKESMAN MADE THE CHARGE TO A CORRESPONDENT OF THE OFFICIAL NEW CHINA NEWS AGENCY IN PEIPING. THE BROADCAST SAID HE TOLD THE NEWSMAN A STATEMENT BY THE U.S. NAVY DEPARTMENT "DID NOT CONFORM TO THE FACTS."

"THE MAKESHIFT DENIAL BY THE GENTLEMEN OF THE U.S. NAVY DEPARTMENT SHOWS A LACK OF COMMON SENSE," HE SAID.

THE SPOKESMAN ADDED THIS STATEMENT TRIED TO PRESENT THE INCIDENT AS AN UNINTENTIONAL INTRUSION, SAYING THE PLANE THAT WAS FIRED ON WAS ABOUT EIGHT MILES OFF THE COAST.

"AT THE SAME TIME," THE SPOKESMAN SAID, "IT ALLEGED THAT THE AIRCRAFT CONCERNED WAS FLYING IN HAZY WEATHER, THAT THE JET PILOT COULD NOT CALCULATE THIS DISTANCE FROM THE COAST PRECISELY AND THAT THE AIRCRAFT APPEARED TO HAVE BEEN SOMEWHAT TO WESTWARD OF ITS PLANNED FLIGHTS."

ACTUALLY, THE CHINESE STATEMENT SAID, THE PLANES PENETRATED THE TSINGHAI AND SWATOW AREA OF KWANGTUNG PROVINCE AS FAR AS 25 TO 30 MILES.

THE SPOKESMAN CLAIMED THE WEATHER OVER THE SWATOW AREA WAS "FINE ON WEDNESDAY, WITH GOOD VISIBILITY, AND THERE WAS NO HAZE AT ALL, AS METEOROLOGICAL DATA CONFIRMS.

"THE FACTS SPEAK CLEARLY, AND NO AMOUNT OF QUIBBLING CAN COVER UP EITHER THE CRIME PERPETRATED BY U.S. MILITARY AIRCRAFT IN ENCROACHING ON CHINA'S TERRITORIAL AIR OR U.S. HOSTILITY TO THE CHINESE PEOPLE."

THE U.S. NAVY HAS SAID ITS PLANE, FROM THE CARRIER HORNET, WAS ABOUT EIGHT MILES OFF THE RED CHINA COAST WHEN IT WAS FIREED ON AND RETURNED TO THE CARRIER SLIGHTLY DAMAGED. THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS CLAIMED FOUR CHINESE NATIONALIST JET FIGHTERS JOINED IN THE TRAINING EXERCISES AND TWO NATIONALIST PLANES WERE SHOT DOWN. THE NATIONALISTS DENIED THIS.

AN ORDER WAS ISSUED BY THE COMMANDER OF THE RED CHINESE AIR FORCE TODAY COMMENDING AIR DEFENSE UNITS WHICH DAMAGED ONE "INTRUDING U.S. PLANE AND DOWNED TWO CHIANG KAI-SHEK PLANES" ON WEDNESDAY.

ANTI-AIRCRAFT UNITS ALSO WERE COMMENDED "FOR THEIR PROMPT ACTION AND SKILFUL COMBAT TECHNIQUE."

HW840PED

A169

LONDON, JUNE 14 (AP)-RED CHINA ACCUSED THE UNITED STATES TODAY OF PLANNED AND DELIBERATE AIR INVASION OF COMMUNIST CHINESE TERRITORY ON WEDNESDAY.

PEIPING RADIO SAID A RED CHINESE NATIONAL DEFENSE MINISTRY SPOKESMAN CHARGED THAT THE "SIMULTANEOUS INSTRUSION" BY UNITED STATES AND NATIONALIST CHINESE AIRCRAFT "SHOWS THAT THIS U.S. PROVOCATION WAS NOT ACCIDENTAL BUT COMPLETELY PLANNED."

ONE U.S. PLANE FROM THE AIRCRAFT CARRIER HORNET WAS DAMAGED BY RED CHINESE ANTI-AIRCRAFT FIRE. THE COMMUNISTS SAID THEY SHOT DOWN TWO NATIONALIST PLANES.

RP123PED

A178

-95-

HONG KONG, SATURDAY, JUNE 15 (AP)- ANOTHER OF THE AMERICAN TURNCOATS WHO WENT TO RED CHINA AFTER THE KOREAN WAR ARRIVED IN HONG KONG TODAY EN ROUTE HOME.

ANDREW FORTUNA, OF IONIA, MICH., CROSSED THE BORDER INTO THIS BRITISH COLONY WEARING A SHABBY BROWN SUIT.

HE WAS THE EIGHTH TO COME HOME OF THE 21 AMERICAN PRISONERS OF WAR WHO REFUSED REPATRIATION AFTER THE FIGHTING STOPPED. ONE DIED IN RED CHINA.

FORTUNA APPEARED IN GOOD HEALTH.
FORTUNA HELD THE RANK OF CORPORAL WHEN HE WAS CAPTURED IN KOREA. THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT ORDERED DISHONORABLE DISCHARGES FOR ALL THE TURNCOATS ON JAN. 25, 1954, AFTER THEY HAD REJECTED THEIR LAST CHANCE FOR DIRECT REPATRIATION. THE U.S. SUPREME COURT LATER RULED THAT BECAUSE OF THEIR DISCHARGE THEY COULD NOT BE PROSECUTED FOR THEIR ACTIONS WHILE IN THE ARMED FORCES.
FORTUNA PROBABLY WILL BE ON HIS WAY TO THE UNITED STATES WITHIN A FEW DAYS. THE U.S. CONSULATE HERE QUESTIONS THE TURNCOATS TO DETERMINE WHETHER THEY WAIVED THEIR U.S. CITIZENSHIP THROUGH ANY OF THEIR ACTIONS. THEN IT GIVESLTHEM ONE-WAY PASSPORTS HOME.

FORTUNA, 31, HANDED A WRITTEN STATEMENT TO NEWSMEN AS HE STEPPED ONTO BRITISH TERRITORY. IT SAID HIS THREE YEARS IN RED CHINA HAD BEEN "PLEASANT AND INTERESTING," AND "I AM NOW GOING HOME FOR PERSONAL AND FAMILY REASONS."
HE TOLD AN INTERVIEWER IN RED CHINA IN 1955 HE HAD SEEN BREADLINES IN THE STREETS IN THE POOR SECTION OF DETROIT WHERE HE GREW UP AND THAT "MARXIST PHILOSOPHY SOLVED MY BASIC PROBLEMS."

SC220AED

A21
AMS BUDGET (380)
NIGHT LEAD MISSIONARIES
BY JOHN RODERICK

HONG KONG, JUNE 14 (AP)-COMMUNIST CHINA RELEASED TWO CALIFORNIA MISSIONARIES TODAY UPON EXPIRATION OF PRISON SENTENCES. BOTH JESUITS, THEY HAD BEEN HELD FOUR YEARS IN JAIL AND UNDER HOUSE DETENTION.
THE RELEASE OF THE REV. CHARLES J.MCCARTHY, 45, SAN FRANCISCO, AND THE REV. ALEXANDER HOULE, 42, OF GLENDALE, LEFT SIX AMERICANS STILL HELD. THREE ARE UNDER HOUSE ARREST IN SHANGHAI AND THREE OTHERS ARE BELIEVED IMPRISONED IN THE PEIPING-TIENTSIN AREA.
SIX YEARS AGO THE NUMBER OF AMERICANS HELD TOTALED 55.
FATHER MCCARTHY SAID BY TELEPHONE FROM SHANGHAI THAT BOTH HE AND FATHER HOULE ARE IN FAIR HEALTH. FATHER HOULE IS SUFFERING FROM A BACK AILMENT, BUT "IS IN MUCH BETTER HELATH THAN BEFORE." FATHER MCCARTHY DECLINED TO TALK ABOUT HOW THE REDS TREATED THEM, SAYING "WE ARE STILL IN SHANGHAI AND WOULD RATHER NOT SAY TOO MUCH."
FATHER MCCARTHY, SPEAKING IN A FALTERING VOICE, SAID "WE ARE VERY HAPPY TO BE FREE AGAIN." HE WANTED TO TELL FRIENDS AND RELATIVES "HOW MUCH WE APPRECIATE ALL THEIR THOUGHTS, ALL THEIR PRAYERS AND THEIR SACRIFICES."
MRS. JOHN HOULE SAID IN GLENDALE THAT HER SON KNEW IN ADVANCE THAT HIS RELEASE WAS PENDING AND THAT A RECENT LETTER SAID HE WAS LOOKING FORWARD "TO MEETIG AGAIN WITH ALL HIS LOVED ONES."
ALEX MCCARTHY, A BROTHER OF FATHER MCCARTHY, SAID IN SAN FRANCISCO THE FAMILY WAS OVERJOYED AT THE NEWS. HE SAID FATHER MCCARTHY HAD NEVER SPOKEN OF MISTREATMENT IN A STEADY FLOW OF LETTERS RECEIVED FROM HIM.
THE TWO PRIESTS PLAN TO COME TO HONG KONG IN ABOUT 10 DAYS.
THE OTHER PRIESTS, THE REV. JOHN P. WAGNER OF PITTSBURGH AND THE REV. JOSEPH P. MCCORMACK OF OSSINING, N.Y., AND HUGH F. REDMOND OF YONKERS, N.Y., A BUSINESSMAN, ARE STILL UNDER HOUSE ARREST IN SHANGHAI, FATHER MCCARTHY SAID.
THE TWO PRIESTS ARE EXPECTED TO BE THE NEXT AMERICANS RELEASED SINC THEY HAVE SERVED FOUR YEARS OF FIVE-YEAR TERMS. REDMOND IS UNDER A LIF SENTENCE. THE CHARGE AGAINST THEM IS THE USUAL ACCUSATION OF "COUNTER-REVOLUTIONARY ACTIVITIES AND SPYING."
THE OTHER AMERICANS HELD ARE ROBERT E. MCCANN OF ALTADENA, CALIF., UNDER A 15-YEAR SENTENCE; JOHN T. DOWNEY OF NEW BRITAIN, CONN., AND RICHARD G. FECTAU OF LYNN, MASS. THE LAST TWO ARE U.S. ARMY CIVILIAN EMPLOYES UNDER THE SENTENCES OF LIFE AND 20 YEARS, RESPECTIVELY.

FATHER MCCARTHY SAID FATHER WAGNER HAS BEEN HOSPITALIZED WITH ASTHMA SINCE LAST SEPTEMBER.
RELEASE OF IMPRISONED AMERICANS HAS BEEN THE MAJOR SUBJECT OF VIRTUALLY THE ONLY DIPLOMATIC CONTACT BETWEEN RED CHINA AND THE UNITED STATES--THE PROLONGED TALKS HELD IN SWITZERLAND SINCE AUGUST, 1955.
AT THE OUTSET THE CHINESE REDS RELEASED 11 AIRMEN DOWNED OVER KOREA DURING THE KOREAN WAR.
U. ALEXIS JOHNSON, U.S. AMBASSADOR TO CZECHOSLOVAKIA, HAS REPRESENTED THE UNITED STATES AT GENEVA. HE AND RED CHINA AMBASSADOR WANG PING-NAN HAVE HELD 67 MEETINGS AND THE END IS NOT IN SIGHT.
J307PED

A69 (490)
FIRST LEAD MISSIONARIES A11
BY JOHN RODERICK.

HONG KONG, JUNE 14 (AP)-COMMUNIST CHINA TODAY RELEASED TWO AMERICAN JESUIT MISSIONARIES AFTER FOUR YEARS OF IMPRISONMENT AND HOUSE ARREST.
FATHER CHARLES J. MCCARTHY, 45, OF SAN FRANCISCO, AND FATHER JOHN ALEXANDER HOULE, 42, OF GLENDALE, CALIF., LEFT THE SHANGHAI HOUSE WHERE THEY HAD BEEN KEPT IN RECENT MONTHS AND WENT TO THE JESUIT MISSION HEADQUARTERS IN THE CHINESE METROPOLIS.
CONTACTED BY TELEPHONE FROM HONG KONG, FATHER MCCARTHY SAID HE AND FATHER HOULE EXPECTED TO LEAVE SHANGHAI FOR HONG KONG IN ABOUT 10 DAYS, DEPENDING ON TRAVEL FACILITIES AVAILABLE.
FREEING OF THE TWO PRIESTS LEFT SIX AMERICANS STILL CONFINED IN COMMUNIST CHINA, THREE UNDER HOUSE ARREST IN SHANGHAI AND THREE OTHERS BELIEVED IMPRISONED IN THE PEIPING-TIENTSIN AREA. THE NUMBER OF AMERICANS IN COMMUNIST CHINESE CUSTODY HAS DROPPED GRADUALLY FROM A HIGH OOF 55 IN 1951.
FATHER MCCARTHY REPORTED THAT HE AND FATHER HOULE WERE BOTH IN FAIR HEALTH. HE SAID HE COULDN'T TELL IF HE HAD LOST WEIGHT BECAUSE HE HADN'T WEIGHED IN FOUR YEARS. HE ADDED THAT FATHER HOULE WAS SUFFERING FROM A BACK AILMENT "BUT IS IN MUCH BETTER HEALTH THAN BEFORE."
"WE ARE VERY HAPPY TO BE FREE AGAIN," FATHER MCCARTHY SAID IN A HALTING VOICE. HE SAID HE WANTED TO TELL FRIENDS AND RELATIVES "HOW MUCH WE APPRECIATE ALL THEIR THOUGHTS, ALL THEIR PRAYERS AND THEIR SACRIFICES."
ASKED TO COMMENT ON HIS TREATMENT WHILE IMPRISONED, HE REPLIED: "WE ARE STILL IN SHANGHAI AND I WOULD RATHER NOT SAY TOO MUCH."

THE RELEASE OF THE TWO PRIESTS HAD BEEN EXPECTED SINCE THEIR SENTENCES WERE COMPLETED TOMORROW (CQ). THEY WERE ARRESTED JUNE 15, 1953, PRESUMABLY ON THE USUAL CHARGE OF "COUNTER-REVOLUTIONARY ACTIVITIES AND SPYING."
FATHER MCCARTHY SAID THE THREE AMERICANS HELD UNDER HOUSE ARREST IN SHANGHAI WERE TWO OTHER PRIESTS, THE REVS. JOHN P. WAGNER OF PITTSBURGH AND JOSEPH P. MCCORMACK OF OSSINING, N.Y., AND A BUSINESSMAN, HUGH F. REDMOND OF YONKERS, N.Y. THE TWO PRIESTS PRESUMABLY ARE THE NEXT AMERICANS SCHEDULED FOR RELEASE SINCE THEY HAVE SERVED FOUR YEARS OF THEIR FIVE-YEAR SENTENCES. REDMOND IS HELD UNDER A LIFE SENTENCE.
FATHER MCCARTHY SAID FATHER WAGNER HAD BEEN HOSPITALIZED SINCE SEPTEMBER FOR TREATMENT OF ASTHMA.
HIS ACCOUNT OF THOSE HELD UNDER HOUSE ARREST CONTRADICTED EARLIER REPORTS THAT ANOTHER PRISONER, ROBERT E. MCCANN OF ALTADENA, CALIF., HAD BEEN MOVED FROM A TIENTSIN PRISON CELL TO HOUSE ARREST IN SHANGHAI. MCCANN, A BUSINESSMAN, WAS SENTENCED TO 15 YEARS.
THE OTHER AMERICANS HELD ARE JOHN T. DOWNEY OF NEW BRITAIN, CONN., AND RICHARD G. FECTEAU OF LYNN, MASS., BOTH ARMY CIVILIAN EMPLOYES. DOWNEY WAS SENTENCED TO LIFE AND FECTEAU TO 20 YEARS.

THE UNITED STATES HAS BEEN SEEKING THE RELEASE OF ALL PRISONERS IN PROLONGED TALKS WITH A RED CHINESE AMBASSADOR AT GENEVA. THE ISSUE IS ONE OF THE CHIEF POINTS OF FRICTION BETWEEN WASHINGTON AND PEIPING.

RED CHINA'S PREMIER CHOU EN-LAI HAS SAID PRISONERS MIGHT GET TIME OFF FOR GOOD BEHAVIOR, BUT THOSE RELEASED RECENTLY HAVE SERVED THEIR FULL SENTENCES MINUS ONE DAY.

OF THE AMERICANS SO FAR RELEASED, ONE STILL IS IN CHINA BY HIS OWN CHOICE. HE IS THE REV. PAUL MACKINSEN OF BALTIMORE, A LUTHERAN MISSIONARY. HE HAS SAID HE INTENDED TO REMAIN ON THE MAINLAND TO STUDY DEVELOPMENTS WHICH HAVE TAKEN PLACE IN CHINA.

FATHER HOULE'S MOTHER, MRS. JOHN H. HOULE, SAID IN GLENDALE THAT HER SON KNEW IN ADVANCE THAT HIS RELEASE WAS IMPENDING.

"HE TOLD US IN HIS LAST LETTER -- ON MARCH 23RD -- THAT HIS SENTENCE WOULD BE UP THE 15TH," SHE SAID. "I GUESS IT'S THE 15TH THERE, OR ALMOST, BECAUSE OF THE TIME DIFFERENCE.

"HE SAID IN THE LETTER THAT HE WAS LOOKING FORWARD TO MEETING AGAIN WITH ALL HIS LOVED ONES."

HOULE'S FATHER, MOTHER, AND HIS SISTER, RUTH, WAITED ANXIOUSLY BY THE TELEPHONE DURING THE NIGHT FOR WORD FROM FATHER HOULE.

"I SUPPOSE THAT HE WON'T BE ABLE TO CALL UNTIL HE GETS TO HONG KONG," SAID MRS. HOULE.

HIS NEXT ASSIGNMENT WILL BE DECIDED BY HIS SUPERIORS IN THE JESUIT ORDER, SAID MRS. HOULE. "WE DON'T KNOW WHERE IT WILL BE," SHE SAID, "BUT WE KNOW HE CAN'T GET BACK INTO CHINA. AND THAT'LS CERTAINLY ALL RIGHT WITH US."

JJ220APD NM

A113FX

WITH MISSIONARIES (A69)

SAN FRANCISCO, JUNE 14 (AP)-THE OLDEST BROTHER OF FATHER CHARLES J. MCCARTHY, ONE OF TWO AMERICAN JESUIT MISSIONARIES RELEASED BY THE CHINESE REDS TODAY AFTER FOUR YEARS IMPRISONMENT, SAID THE FAMILY WAS "OVERJOYED."

THE BROTHER, ALEX MCCARTHY, 48, CHIEF CLERK FOR THE REGISTRAR OF VOTERS HERE, SAID HE THOUGHT CHARLES WAS WISE IN NOT COMMENTING ON HIS TREATMENT DURING IMPRISONMENT WHILE HE WAS STILL IN SHANGHAI BUT ADDED:

"I DON'T THINK HE WAS MISTREATED WHILE UNDER ARREST. WE HAVE HEARD FROM HIM QUITE REGULARLY AND HAVE NEVER BEEN TOLD THAT HE WAS."

ALEX SAID HE EXPECTED HIS BROTHER TO RETURN TO SAN FRANCISCO.

"HIS LAST LETTER SAID HE EXPECTED TO," ADDED ALEX, "BUT THAT IS ENTIRELY UP TO HIS SUPERIORS IN THE JESUIT ORDER."

THE CHIEF CLERK SAID THE FAMILY RECEIVED A FIRSTHAND--AND ENCOURAGING--ACCOUNT OF CHARLES WHEN A FELLOW PRISONER, FATHER FULGENCE GROSS, WAS RELEASED AND CAME THROUGH HERE ON HIS WAY HOME TO OMAHA, NEB., TWO MONTHS AGO.

FATHER GROSS, A FRANCISCAN PRIEST, HAD A PICTURE OF CHARLES AND "IT LOOKED AS IF HE HAD GAINED WEIGHT," ALEX SAID. HE ADDED THAT HE BELIEVED FATHER GROSS WAS A ROOMMATE OF FATHER JOHN ALEXANDER HOULE, 42, OF GLENDALE, CALIF., THE SECOND PRIEST RELEASED TODAY.

FATHER MCCARTHY'S TWO OTHER BROTHERS DESCRIBED THE NEWS OF HIS RELEASE AS "TERRIFIC."

BOTH ROBERT, 47, AN ACCOUNTANT WITH THE BOARD OF EDUCATION, AND WALTER, 42, A DIESEL FIRM EXECUTIVE, ALSO LIVE IN SAN FRANCISCO.

JP657APD NM

A62

POHANG, KOREA, JUNE 14 (AP)--SIX THOUSAND REPUBLIC OF KOREA MARINES STORMED SANDY BEACHES NEAR THIS EAST COAST CITY TODAY IN THE LARGEST U.S.-KOREAN AMPHIBIOUS MANEUVER SINCE THE KOREAN ARMISTICE.

THIRTY SIX AMERICAN AND ROK NAVAL VESSELS, 120 SMALL LANDING CRAFT AND 10 ROK AIR FORCE SABRE JETS PARTICIPATED IN THE EXERCISE "OPERATION LUCKY TIGER."

WATCHING FROM A NEARBY HILLTOP OVERLOOKING THE BAY WERE PRESIDENT AND MRS.SYNGMAN RHEE, FAR EAST NAVAL COMMANDER ADM.ROSCOE F.GOOD AND SCORES OF U.S. AND ROK MILITARY LEADERS. THE OPERATION WAS PLANNED AND CONDUCTED BY A COMBINED U.S. AND ROK NAVY AND MARINE STAFF.

RK/RP102PED

A160

(270)

TOKYO, JUNE 14 (AP)-PRIME MINISTER NOBUSUKE KISHI SAID TONIGHT HE WILL BRING UP THE QUESTION OF TRADE WITH RED CHINA ON HIS TRIP TO WASHINGTON. HE LEAVES SUNDAY.

KISHI DID NOT ELABORATE ON THIS, BUT PRESSURE IS RISING IN JAPAN TO INCREASE TRADE WITH ITS BIG COMMUNIST NEIGHBOR.

JAPAN IN CONCERT WITH THE UNITED STATES AND NATO POWERS CLAMPED SEVERE TRADE RESTRICTIONS ON RED CHINA WHEN IT INTERVENED IN THE KOREAN WAR.

NOW THAT BRITAIN AND OTHER NATO NATIONS ARE EASING THE RESTRICTIONS, THE PRESSURES IN JAPAN ARE EXPECTED TO INCREASE.

KISHI SAID HIS TALKS IN WASHINGTON WOULD RANGE OVER JAPAN'S DEFENSE AND ECONOMIC PROBLEMS. HE ADDED THAT U.S. IMPORT RESTRICTIONS ON JAPANESE GOODS WOULD BE ANOTHER TOPIC FOR DISCUSSION.

KISHI SAID HE WOULD REFUSE TO PERMIT U.S. TROOPS TO BE EQUIPPED WITH ATOMIC WEAPONS IN JAPAN IF SUCH A PROPOSAL IS MADE IN WASHINGTON.

THE PRIME MINISTER ALSO DECLARED JAPAN WILL NOT JOIN THE SOUTHEAST ASIA TREATY ORGANIZATION BUT GRADUALLY WOULD INCREASE ITS DEFENSES AS ECONOMIC CONDITIONS PERMIT.

KISHI SAID OTHER MAIN SUBJECTS TO BE DISCUSSED IN WASHINGTON WERE A FUND FOR ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT OF SOUTHEAST ASIA, THE QUESTION OF OKINAWA AND THE BONIN ISLANDS AND A BAN ON NUCLEAR TESTS.

ASKED IF HE WOULD PROPOSE A TRIPARTITE AGREEMENT AMONG THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN AND THE SOVIET UNION FOR BANNING THE TESTS, KISHI SAID ONLY THAT HE INTENDED TO SOUND OUT U.S. OFFICIALS FULLY.

ON THE QUESTION OF OKINAWA AND THE BONIN ISLANDS, HE SAID HE WILL COMMUNICATE THE WISHES AND DEMANDS OF THE PEOPLES OF THOSE ISLANDS TO THE U.S. GOVERNMENT.

OKINAWA IS A HUGE U.S. LAND AND AIR BASE AND THERE ARE U.S. AIR BASES IN THE BONINS. JAPAN WANTS THESE ISLANDS RETURNED.

ED1151PED

A26

AMS BUDGET (530)

NIGHT LEAD FORMOSA RIOTS

BY SPENCER MOOSA

TAIPEI, FORMOSA, JUNE 14 (AP)-NATIONALIST CHINA'S GOVERNMENT ANNOUNCED TODAY 41 PERSONS WILL BE TRIED BY COURTS-MARTIAL FOR COMLICITY IN BLACK FRIDAY'S RIOTING.

A DETAILED 20,000-WORD REPORT ON THE ANTI-AMERICAN OUTBURST OF MAY 24, ISSUED BY PREMIER O.K. YUI, SAID 5 OF THE 41 PERSONS INDICTED WERE FOUND TO HAVE PAST COMMUNIST CONNECTIONS, BUT "NO PLANNED OR ORGANIZED EFFORT" BEHIND THE RIOTS COULD BE DETECTED.

THE OUTBURST WAS AN "ENTIRELY UNORGANIZED AND UNPLANNED MOB ACTION" BROUGHT ON BY RESENTMENT AT A U.S. COURT-MARTIAL'S ACQUITTAL OF M. SGT. ROBERT G.REYNOLDS OF COLORA, MD., THE REPORT SAID. REYNOLDS SHOT AND KILLED A CHINESE NAMED LIU TSE-JAN LAST MARCH. REYNOLDS SAID THE CHINESE WAS PEEPING INTO HIS WIFE'S BATHROOM.

THE REPORT CONTINUED:
INVESTIGATION BY THE TAIPEI DISTRICT COURT FOUND REYNOLDS' CLAIM THAT HE FIRED IN SELF DEFENSE "COULD NOT BE ESTABLISHED." JUDGING BY THE POWER BURNS, REYNOLDS FIRED TWO SHOTS "AT CLOSE RANGE, NOT EXCEEDING 30 CENTIMETERS (ABOUT A FOOT)." REYNOLDS, AT HIS COURT-MARTIAL, TESTIFIED HE FIRED THE FIRST SHOT AT POINTBLANK RANGE AND THE SECOND FROM A DISTANCE OF FROM 12 TO 15 FEET.
ONE PERSON FACING COURT-MARTIAL IS LU PO-CHEN, 37, OF THE SOUTH CHINA PROVINCE OF KWANGTUNG, DESCRIBED AS A PETTY MERCHANT. LU, WHO TORE UP AN AMERICAN FLAG AT THE U.S. EMBASSY, WAS SAID TO HAVE BEEN BRIBED IN 1949 BY A CHINESE JOURNALIST WORKING WITH A FOREIGN NEWS AGENCY. THE JOURNALIST WAS SAID TO HAVE BEEN A SPY EMPLOYED BY THE RUSSIAN INTELLIGENCE NETWORK.
ANOTHER FACING TRIAL IS CHEN CHENG-CHIN, 32, A REAL ESTATE BROKER WHO COMES FROM THE CENTRAL CHINA CITY OF HANKOW. AS A SELF-APPOINTED MOB LEADER, CHENG DEMANDED THAT SEVEN FOREIGNERS UNDER POLICE PROTECTION BE HANDED OVER TO THE CROWD.
CHEN ALSO WAS SAID TO HAVE DEMANDED THAT PERSONS ARRESTED DURING THE RIOTS BE RELEASED IMMEDIATELY AND THAT THE MOB BE ALLOWED TO SEARCH POLICE HEADQUARTERS TO FIND OUT WHETHER IT WAS BEING USED ONLY TO SHELTER AMERICANS OR WHETHER PARTICIPANTS IN THE MOB WERE BEING HELD THERE IN CUSTODY.
"NO OTHER COMPLICATING FACTORS WERE INVOLVED" IN THE RIOTING, BEYOND PUBLIC RESENTMENT, YUI SAID. HIS REPORT COUNTED 62 CHINESE POLICEMEN AND 11 RIOTERS INJURED IN THE DISTURBANCE. ONE RIOTER DIED LATER. THE U.S. EMBASSY AND INFORMATION SERVICE BUILDINGS WERE WRECKED AND AT LEAST 14 AMERICANS WERE ASSAULTED.

THE PREMIER SAID THE ARRANGEMENT UNDER WHICH PERSONNEL OF THE U.S. MILITARY ASSISTANCE ADVISORY GROUP (MAAG) ENJOY DIPLOMATIC IMMUNITY IS THE SAME AS IN OTHER COUNTRIES, SUCH AS JAPAN, RECEIVING MILITARY AID. HOWEVER, HE ADDED, THE TAIPEI FOREIGN OFFICE SHOULD MAKE FURTHER STUDY TO SEE WHETHER A LIMIT COULD BE SET ON THE NUMBER OF PERSONS ENJOYING SUCH IMMUNITY, AND SHOULD ARRANGE FOR EARLY AGREEMENT ON THE STATUS OF AMERICAN MILITARY PERSONNEL IN FORMOSA. HE WANTS IT TO BE SIMILAR TO THAT OF U.S. PERSONNEL STATIONED IN JAPAN.
UNITED STATES AUTHORITIES HAVE CONCEDED THE RIGHT OF JAPAN TO TRY AN AMERICAN SOLDIER, WILLIAM S.GIRARD, IN THE SHOOTING OF A JAPANESE WOMAN WHO WAS COLLECTING SCRAP ON A MILITARY FIRING RANGE.
YUI SAID SECURITY CHIEFS RESPONSIBLE FOR FALTERING POLICE ACTION ON MAY 24 HAD BEEN DISMISSED, AND THE INCIDENT WAS "A PAINFUL LESSON TO BOTH THE GOVERNMENT AND THE PEOPLE." POLICE OUTSIDE THE U.S. EMBASSY ACTED SLOWLY AND TOOK INADEQUATE STEPS, HE SAID.
"IT IS UTTERLY INCONCEIVABLE," THE PREMIER CONCLUDED, "THAT SUCH A SERIOUS DISTURBANCE COULD HAVE PERSISTED HERE IN TAIPEI FOR HALF A DAY DURING WHICH THE NATION'S LAW AND DISCIPLINE WERE DISRUPTED, SOCIAL ORDER WAS UPSET AND OUR INTERNATIONAL PRESTIGE IMPAIRED."
IN THE TRADITIONAL CHINESE ACCEPTANCE OF BLAME AT THE TOP WHEN THINGS GO WRONG, PRESIDENT CHIANG KAI-SHEK SAID JUNE 1 "I MUST OPENLY ADMIT THAT MY LEADERSHIP HAS BEEN AT FAULT."
J/LS340PED

A93
(360)
TAIPEI, FORMOSA, JUNE 14 (AP)-CHINESE NATIONALIST PREMIER O.K. YUI TODAY SAID 41 PERSONS HAVE BEEN INDICTED FOR COMPLICITY IN LAST MONTH'S ANTI-AMERICAN RIOTING AND MILITARY COURTS WILL TRY THEM.
YUI SAID FIVE OF THOSE HELD HAD PAST COMMUNIST ASSOCIATIONS BUT THAT POLICE HAD BEEN UNABLE TO FIND ANY "PLANNED OR ORGANIZED EFFORT" BEHIND THE RIOTS. ~~SEVENTY~~ SIXTY OTHER PERSONS ARRESTED WERE RELEASED FOR LACK OF EVIDENCE, ~~THE PREMIER REPORTED.~~

YUI MADE A 20,000-WORD REPORT ON THE MAY 24 DISTURBANCES IN WHICH THE U.S. EMBASSY AND INFORMATION SERVICE BUILDINGS WERE WRECKED AND AT LEAST 14 AMERICANS ATTACKED. HE SAID 62 CHINESE POLICEMEN AND 11 RIOTERS ALSO WERE INJURED BEFORE TROOPS RESTORED ORDER. ONE OF THE RIOTERS DIED LATER.
THE PREMIER SAID THE RIOTS WERE AN "ENTIRELY UNORGANIZED AND UNPLANNED MOB ACTION" CAUSED BY CHINESE RESENTMENT AT A U.S. COURT-MARTIAL'S ACQUITTAL OF M.SGT. ROBERT G. REYNOLDS OF COLORA, MD. REYNOLDS HAD KILLED A CHINESE HE SAID WAS PEEPING INTO HIS WIFE'S BATHROOM AND TRIED TO ATTACK HIM.
"NO OTHER COMPLICATING FACTORS WERE INVOLVED," YUI SAID.
THE PREMIER SAID A SUBSEQUENT INVESTIGATION BY THE PROCURATOR OF THE TAIPEI DISTRICT COURT FOUND THAT REYNOLDS' CONTENTION HE SHOT THE CHINESE IN SELF DEFENSE "COULD NOT BE ESTABLISHED."
AMONG THOSE TO BE BROUGHT TO TRIAL ARE CHEN CHENG-CHIN, 32-YEAR-OLD REAL ESTATE BROKER WHO YUI SAID WAS THE SELF-APPOINTED LEADER OF THE MOB AND LU PO-CHEN, 37-YEAR-OLD MERCHANT ACCUSED OF RIPPING THE AMERICAN FLAG IN THE EMBASSY COURTYARD. BOTH ARE REFUGEES FROM THE CHINESE MAINLAND.
IN 1949, YUI SAID, LU WAS REPORTED TO HAVE RECEIVED MONEY FROM A CHINESE SPY EMPLOYED BY THE SOVIET INTELLIGENCE NETWORK.
THE PREMIER SAID THE AGREEMENT GIVING U.S. MILITARY ADVISERS DIPLOMATIC IMMUNITY FROM TRIAL IN FORMOSAN COURTS IS THE SAME AS THE ARRANGEMENT IN OTHER COUNTRIES RECEIVING U.S. MILITARY AID. BUT HE SAID THE NATIONALIST FOREIGN OFFICE SHOULD MAKE A STUDY TO SEE WHETHER THE NUMBER ENJOYING SUCH IMMUNITY CAN BE REDUCED. REYNOLDS HAD DIPLOMATIC STATUS AS A MEMBER OF THE U.S. MILITARY ADVISORY GROUP HERE.
THE PREMIER SAID AN AGREEMENT SHOULD ALSO BE CONCLUDED SOON PROVIDING FOR TRIAL BY CIVIL COURTS OF OFF-DUTY CRIMES COMMITTED BY OTHER U.S. MILITARY PERSONNEL STATIONED IN FORMOSA.
HA/HB835AED

A163
UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., JUNE 14 (AP)-THE U.N. SAID TODAY ELECTRICITY GENERATED BY THE SUN'S RAYS HAS A "UNIQUE POTENTIAL FUTURE APPLICATION" IN SPACE TRAVEL.
THE SECRETARIAT MADE THIS STATEMENT IN A REPORT ON "NEW SOURCES OF ENERGY AND ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT" PREPARED FOR THE ECONOMIC AND SOCIAL COUNCIL.
THE REPORT DID NOT SAY HOW SOLAR ENERGY COULD BE USED IN SPACE TRAVEL. BUT AN ENERGY EXPERT SAID IT CONCEIVABLY COULD BE EMPLOYED IN PROPULSION OF SPACE SHIPS AND IN HEATING, LIGHTING AND COMMUNICATIONS ON ARTIFICIAL EARTH SATELLITES.
ED1159PED

A162
UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., JUNE 14 (AP)-A U.N. REPORT SHOWED TODAY THAT JAPAN LED 26 OTHER NON-COMMUNIST COUNTRIES IN EXPORTS TO RED CHINA.
THE U.N.'S MONTHLY BULLETIN ON THE DIRECTION OF INTERNATIONAL TRADE REPORTED THAT SUCH EXPORTS FROM JAPAN FROM JANUARY THROUGH SEPTEMBER 1956 TOTALED $39,400,000.
SECOND WAS WEST GERMANY WITH $23,800,000, THIRD EGYPT WITH $23,200,000 AND FOURTH BRITAIN WITH $20,600,000. THE UNITED STATES REPORTED NO EXPORTS TO COMMUNIST CHINA FOR THE PERIOD, BUT IMPORTS FROM THERE AMOUNTED TO $100,000.
ED1156PED

A107
(250)
AP FOREIGN SERVICE ADVANCE FOR FRIDAY PMS
(ADVANCE)..UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., JUNE 14 (AP)-THE UNITED NATIONS SET OUT FOUR YEARS AGO TO DO SOMETHINNG FOR HANDICAPPED PEOPLE THROUGHOUT THE WORLD. TODAY IT REPORTS "STEADY, IF NOT SPECTACULAR, HEADWAY."

THE U. N. IS SEEKING TO MAKE PRODUCTIVE CITIZENS OUT OF THE HANDICAPPED, TO KEEP THEM OUT OF SEGREGATED INSTITUTIONS, AND TO STOP TREATING THEM AS INVALIDS.

A RESOLUTION OF THE U.N. ECONOMIC AND SOCIAL COUNCIL IN 1950 ORIGINATED "THE COORDINATED INTERNATIONAL PROGRAM FOR THE REHABILITATION OF THE PHYSICALLY HANDICAPPED."

THE PROGRAM IS CARRIED OUT INSIDE THE UNITED NATIONS AND ITS FAMILY OF SPECIALIZED AGENCIES AND THROUGH COOPERATION BETWEEN THE U.N. AND NONGOVERNMENTAL ORGANIZATIONS INTERESTED IN THE HANDICAPPED.

IN 1955, 21 REHABILITATION EXPERTS WERE SENT OUT ON TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE MISSIONS TO 13 COUNTRIES IN ASIA, LATIN AMERICA AND THE MIDDLE EAST. SINCE THE PROGRAM'S INCEPTION, SCHOLARSHIPS AND FELLOWSHIPS IN REHABILITATION HAVE BEEN GRANTED TO MORE THAN 200 PERSONS FROM SOME 40 COUNTRIES.

THE PROBLEM IS VAST AND STILL UNCHARTED. THE NUMBER OF DISABLED PERSONS IS LARGELY JNKNOWN BECAUSE THERE IS NO SYSTEMATIC COUNT. THE UNITED STATES WAS REPORTED IN 1953 TO HAVE HAD 23 MILLION PEOPLE DISABLED TO SOME EXTENT.

SAMPLE SURVEYS IN THE MIDDLE EAST SHOWED ONE PER CENT OF THE POPULATION WERE BLIND. IN ASIA, BLINDNESS IS ALMOST AS WIDESPREAD. THE SITUATION IS BELIEVED WORSE IN INDONESIA.

THE COORDINATED PROGRAM OPERATES ON THE CONVICTION THAT, ASIDE FROM THE HUMANITARIAN CONSIDERATIONS, IT IS ECONOMICALLY FEASIBLE TO REHABILITATE THE HANDICAPPED. CITED AS AN EXAMPLE IS THE U.S. INVESTMENT OF $9,200,000 ON 70,000 HANDICAPPED PEOPLE. ESTIMATES SHOWED THEIR COMBINED EARNINGS JUMPED IN THE FIRST YEAR FROM 17 TO 119 MILLION DOLLARS.

-- END ADVANCE FOR PMS FRIDAY JUNE 14--MOVED JUNE 13.

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A155
(290)
SECOND NIGHT LEAD GIRARD

CAMP WHITTINGTON, JAPAN, SATURDAY, JUNE 15 (AP)-BRIG. GEN. CHARLES DECKER, U.S. ARMY ASSISTANT JUDGE ADVOCATE GENERAL, SAID TODAY A CHARGE THAT SPECIALIST 3-C WILLIAM S. GIRARD IS BEING "BRAINWASHED" BY THE ARMY IS "PURE FOLLY."

GIRARD, 21-YEAR OLD ILLINOIS SOLDIER FACING MANSLAUGHTER TRIAL IN A JAPANESE COURT, HIMSELF REFUSED TO COMMENT ON THE BRAINWASHING ALLEGATIONS, MADE IN WASHINGTON YESTERDAY BY A SPOKESMAN FOR HIS AMERICAN ATTORNEY.

"BRAINWASHING?" SAID DECKER, WHO FLEW TO JAPAN THIS WEEK TO ACT AS A CONSULTANT IN THE GIRARD CASE. "ON THE CONTRARY, WE ARE GOING TO DO EVERYTHING WE CAN TO PROTECT HIS INTERESTS. THE MAN (GIRARD) IS A U.S. SOLDIER."

JOHN DAVID GRIFFIN, SPOKESMAN FOR LAWYER EARL J. CARROLL, SAID IN WASHINGTON THE ARMY "HAS NOW ADOPTED THE BRAINWASHING TECHNIQUES OF OUR ENEMIES."

GRIFFIN DENOUNCED A NEWS CONFERENCE HELD BY GIRARD HERE YESTERDAY AT WHICH GIRARD DENIED A STATEMENT ATTRIBUTED TO HIM THAT HE WAS BEING PRESSURED BY THE ARMY INTO ACCEPTING A JAPANESE TRIAL.

THE GRIFFIN STATEMENT ADDED "WE BELIEVE THAT GEN. DECKER WAS ORDERED TO TOKYO...TO TRY AND PERSUADE GIRARD TO ACCEPT THE JURISDICTION OF THE JAPANESE COURTS."

"THAT ALLEGATION IS COMPLETELY UNFOUNDED," DECKER TOLD REPORTERS. "GIRARD AND I DIDN'T EVEN DISCUSS WHAT COURT HE WOULD BE TRIED IN."

GRIFFIN HINTED THAT GIRARD HAD BEEN STIFLED BY DECKER AND MAJ. STANLEY LEVIN, GIRARD'S LEGAL ADVISER, FROM FULLY AIRING THE PRESSURE STATEMENT AT THE NEWS CONFERENCE.

"GIRARD DIDN'T WANT TO DISCUSS HIS CASE AND HE STILL DOESN'T WANT TO," SAID DECKER. "I THINK HE WAS WELL-ADVISED."

GIRARD, SAID HE DID "NOT WISH TO MAKE ANY COMMENT" ON THE GRIFFIN-CARROLL STATEMENT. CARROLL WAS HIRED BY GIRARD'S BROTHER, LOUIS, IN OTTAWA, ILL. TO KEEP THE CASE OUT OF THE JAPANESE COURT. GIRARD SPOKE THROUGH LEVIN.

GIRARD ALSO REFUSED COMMENT ON WHETHER HE WAS UNDER PRESSURE FROM HIS BROTHER AND ATTORNEYS IN THE UNITED STATES.

THE 21-YEAR-OLD ILLINOIS SOLDIER'S DENIAL FOLLOWED BY ONE DAY THE STATEMENT, IN A RECORDED TRANSPACIFIC TELEPHONE CONVERSATION WITH HIS BROTHER, THAT "THE WHOLE FAR EAST COMMAND" WAS PUTTING PRESSURE ON HIM.

HE FACES MANSLAUGHTER TRIAL IN JAPANESE COURT FOR THE SHOOTING OF A WOMAN JAPANESE SHELL-PICKER ON A FIRING RANGE JAN. 30. HIS BROTHER LOUIS GIRARD, 28, OF OTTAWA, ILL., AND A BATTERY OF CIVILIAN ATTORNEYS ARE WAGING A U.S. FEDERAL COURT FIGHT AGAINST THE PENTAGON-STATE DEPARTMENT DECISION TO SUBMIT WILLIAM TO JAPANESE TRIAL.

WILLIAM'S JAPANESE FIANCEE--MISS HARU "CANDY" SUEYAMA, 27--TOLD A REPORTER TODAY SHE WROTE A LETTER WEDNESDAY TO PRESIDENT EISENHOWER, APPEALING FOR HIS HELP. THE PRESIDENT ALREADY HAS APPROVED THE DECISION TO TURN GIRARD OVER TO THE JAPANESE FOR TRIAL.

SP.3.C. GIRARD FACED NEWS AND CAMERAMEN FOR LESS THAN 10 MINUTES, FLANKED BY HIS PERSONAL LEGAL ADVISER, MAJ. STANLEY LEVIN, AND BRIG. GEN. CHARLES DECKER, ARMY ASST. JUDGE ADVOCATE GENERAL. THE LATTER ARRIVED FROM WASHINGTON WEDNESDAY TO "ASSIST IN EVERY WAY POSSIBLE TO PROTECT THE INTEREST OF GIRARD."

AN ARMED GUARD ESCORTED GIRARD FROM HIS COMPANY TO THE HEADQUARTERS BUILDING OF CAMP WHITTINGTON, NORTH OF TOKYO, FOR MEETINGS WITH DECKER, LEVIN AND THE PRESS.

"I COME IN HER FOR ONE REASON, TO ANSWER TWO QUESTIONS," GIRARD SAID, CLASPING AND UNCLASPING HIS HANDS.

"THE FIRST QUESTION IS 'HAS MAJOR LEVIN BEEN THREATENING ME?' THE ANSWER TO THAT ONE IS NO.

"THE SECOND QUESTION IS 'IS PRESSURE BEING PUT ON ME (BY THE ARMY)?" GIRARD CONTINUED. AT THAT POINT HE EXPLAINED THAT WHEN HE HAD TOLD HIS BROTHER HE WAS UNDER PRESSURE, "WHAT I MEANT BY THAT IS NOT THAT ANYONE IS PUSHING ME AROUND. BUT I WAS TALKING ABOUT THE RESTRICTION PART--BEING KEPT ON POST HERE, ONLY ABLE TO SEE MOVIES AND GO TO A PRIVATE HOME. THE POST IS THE ONLY PLACE I'VE BEEN ABLE TO GO."

GIRARD REPLIED "NO COMMENT" WHEN ASKED WHETHER LEVIN OR ANYONE ELSE HAD TOLD HIM JAPANESE COURT SENTENCES RUN LOWER THAN ARMY COURT-MARTIAL SENTENCES, OR WHETHER HE WOULD HAVE LIKED TO HAVE SUCH INFORMATION.

GIRARD SAID OF HIS TELEPHONE TALKS WITH HIS BROTHER, "I DON'T THINK HE UNDERSTOOD ME TOO GOOD. I COULDN'T HEAR HIM AND HE COULDN'T HEAR ME."

DECKER SAID LATER, "THE HEADLINES SAYING THE ARMY BROUGHT PRESSURE ARE NOT A REFLECTION OF WHAT HE MEANT TO CONVEY TO HIS BROTHER."

IN THE RECORDED TELEPHONE CONVERSATION WITH HIS OLDER BROTHER, WILLIAM REPLIED "YES" TO A QUESTION WHETHER LEVIN HAD TOLD HIM "YOU'D GET A STIFFER SENTENCE FROM THE ARMY THAN THE JAPANESE."

LEVIN DECLINED TO ACKNOWLEDGE THIS, BUT HE INDIRECTLY ADMITTED

THE SUBJECT HAD BEEN DISCUSSED, TELLING A REPORTER "WHAT KIND OF A LAWYER WOULD YOU THINK I AM, IF I HADN'T DISCUSSED ALL ASPECTS OF THE CASE WITH MY CLIENT?"

DECKER AND LEVIN SAID THEY ARE WORKING TO HELP GIRARD PREPARE A DEFENSE "IN ANY COURT," JAPANESE OR AMERICAN. DECKER SAID THE BASIC DEFENSE "WON'T VARY TOO MUCH" WHETHER GIRARD IS TRIED IN JAPANESE OR MILITARY COURTS. BOTH DECLINED TO SAY DEFINITELY WHETHER GIRARD WOULD BE COURT-MARTIALED IF HE IS NOT TRIED BY JAPAN FOR THE DEATH OF MRS. NAKA SAKAI.

"I HAVE NO KNOWLEDGE OF COURT-MARTIAL CHARGES BEING PREPARED AGAINST HIM," SAID DECKER.

"I ASSUME COURT-MARTIAL CHARGES MAY HAVE BEEN DRAWN" AGAINST HIM AT ONE TIME, SAID LEVIN. "I MIGHT SAY POSSIBLY" HE WOULD BE TRIED BY COURT-MARTIAL IF NOT BY JAPAN.

THERE ARE THOSE WHO THINK JAPANESE INSISTENCE ON TRYING GIRARD IS DUE TO LACK OF ANY ANNOUNCEMENT ABOUT THE ARMY'S INTENTIONS IN THE CASE.

GREETING LEVIN, OF HOLLYWOOD, CALIF., ON ARRIVAL TODAY, DECKER SAID: "STAN...I'M CERTAINLY GLAD TO FIND THEY'VE PUT ONE OF THE BEST LAWYERS IN THE ARMY ON THE JOB YOU'VE GOT."

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(330)

GIRARD

WASHINGTON, JUNE 14 (AP)-ATTORNEYS FOR GI WILLIAM S. GIRARD SAID TODAY THE GOVERNMENT'S DECISION TO TURN HIM OVER TO JAPAN FOR TRIAL IS AKIN TO POWER GRABS BY HITLER AND SOVIET RUSSIA.

IN A LEGAL MEMORANDUM FILED IN CONNECTION WITH A SUIT TO BLOCK DELIVERY OF GIRARD TO JAPAN FOR TRIAL ON MANSLAUGHTER CHARGES, HIS ATTORNEYS SPOKE OF A THREAT OF "ABSOLUTE DICTATORSHIP UNLESS THE JUDICIAL POWER INTERVENES NOW BEFORE IT IS TOO LATE."

BUT THE GOVERNMENT CONTENDED THE U. S. DECISION WAIVING JURISDICTION AND PERMITTING JAPAN TO TRY GIRARD FOR THE DEATH OF A JAPANESE WOMAN "IS IN ACCORDANCE WITH PRINCIPLES OF INTERNATIONAL LAW AND ACCEPTABLE TO 'DECISIONS' OF THE SUPREME COURT."

U. S. ATTORNEY OLIVER GASCH SAID THERE IS NO CONSTITUTIONAL RIGHT TO TRIAL BY COURT-MARTIAL IN CASES WHERE AN OFFENSE ATTRIBUTED TO A SOLDIER IS IN VIOLATION OF BOTH MILITARY AND LOCAL CIVIL LAW.

IN ARGUMENTS BEFORE FEDERAL DISTRICT JUDGE JOSEPH C. MCGARRAGHY EARLIER THIS WEEK, ONE OF THE QUESTIONS THE JUDGE ASKED WAS WHETHER THERE WAS A CONSTITUTIONAL RIGHT TO TRIAL BY COURT-MARTIAL.

THE PAPERS FILED TODAY BY OPPOSING ATTORNEYS ARE EXPECTED TO BE THE LAST BEFORE JUDGE MCGARRAGHY BEGINS DRAFTING HIS DECISION IN THE CASE. THE DECISION MAY NOT COME BEFORE THE LATTER PART OF NEXT WEEK BECAUSE OF THE MANY PREVIOUS CASES CITED BY BOTH SIDES.

GIRARD'S ATTORNEYS SAID IN THEIR PAPERS THAT THE GOVERNMENT'S CLAIM THAT U. S. CITIZENS "MAY BE FORCIBLY REMOVED TO FOREIGN COURTS FOR TRIAL" IS A VIOLATION OF "THEIR MOST CONSTITUTIONAL RIGHTS."

AS FOR A GOVERNMENT CONTENTION THAT THE DECISION TO TURN GIRARD OVER TO JAPAN FOR TRIAL WAS AN EXECUTIVE ONE AND NOT SUBJECT TO JUDICIAL REVIEW, GIRARD'S LAWYERS SAID:

"IT DIFFERS FROM HITLER'S ASSUMPTION OF ABSOLUTE POLITICAL POWER IN ONLY ONE RESPECT:

"WHEREAS HE GRABBED UNLIMITED POWER UNDER THE 'ENABLING STATUTE' OF 1933, THE POWER HERE GRABBED IS BY A MORE SUBTLE SOVIET TECHNIQUE OF 'LITTLE BY LITTLE.'

"THE END RESULT IS THE SAME--ABSOLUTE DICTATORSHIP UNLESS THE JUDICIAL POWER INTERVENES NOW BEFORE IT IS TOO LATE."

GIRARD, A SPECIALIST 3.C., IS ACCUSED OF FATALLY SHOOTING A JAPANESE WOMAN ON A FIRING RANGE HE WAS GUARDING IN JAPAN.

HIS AMERICAN LAWYERS CALLED "INCREDIBLE" THE GOVERNMENT'S CONTENTION THAT ITS DECISION TO LET GIRARD BE TRIED BY THE JAPANESE IS A POLITICAL DECISION AND NOT SUBJECT TO JUDICIAL REVIEW.

IF THERE IS ANY MERIT TO THE GOV

DECISION AND NOT SUBJECT TO JUDICIAL REVIEW.

IF THERE IS ANY MERIT TO THE GOVERNMENT'S CONTENTION, THEY SAID, "THE SOVIET GESTAPO SYSTEM BEGINS TO LOOM MILD BY COMPARISON."

"THIS SUCCESSIVE CLAIM OF SELF-INVESTITURE OF AUTHORITY FOR PROMULGATING 'TREATY LAWS' UNDER WHICH CITIZENS OF THE UNITED STATES MAY BE FORCIBLY REMOVED TO FOREIGN COURTS FOR TRIAL IN VIOLATION OF THEIR MOST FUNDAMENTAL CONSTITUTIONAL RIGHTS," THEY CONTINUED, ". . . IS A REPLICATION OF THE 'FUEHRER PRINCIPLES' OF THE NAZI REGIME.

"THE END RESULT IS THE SAME -- ABSOLUTE DICTATORSHIP UNLESS THE JUDICIAL POWER INTERVENES NOW BEFORE IT IS TOO LATE."

THE GOVERNMENT LAWYERS SAID THAT "IN THE FINAL ANALYSIS IT IS NOT POSSIBLE TO EVADE THE FUNDAMENTAL PROPOSITION OF INTERNATIONAL LAW THAT THE JAPANESE NATION IS SOVEREIGN IN THE TERRITORY OF JAPAN, AND THE JAPANESE GOVERNMENT HAS PLENARY JURISDICTION OVER CRIMES THERE COMMITTED."

SEN. BRIDGES (R-NH) CALLED TODAY FOR AN OVERHAULING OF THE STATUS-OF-FORCES AGREEMENTS UNDER WHICH THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT HAS DECIDED TO TURN GIRARD OVER TO THE JAPANESE COURTS.

BRIDGES, CHAIRMAN OF THE SENATE REPUBLICAN POLICY COMMITTEE, SAID IN A STATEMENT HE BELIEVES THE CASE OF GIRARD "HAS BEEN HANDLED BADLY."

HE SAID HE BELIEVES U.S. SERVICE MEN ARE "ENTITLED "TO BE TRIED IN OUR OWN MILITARY OR CIVILIAN COURTS FOR THE OFFENSES THEY COMMIT IN FOREIGN COUNTRIES."

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(160)

CHICAGO, JUNE 14-(AP)-A PLAN TO SEND AN OBSERVER TO JAPAN TO CHECK UP ON CASES OF U.S. SERVICEMEN WHO WERE TURNED OVER TO CIVIL AUTHORITIES FOR TRIAL THERE WAS ANNOUNCED FRIDAY BY AN OFFICIAL OF THE VETERANS OF FOREIGN WARS.

OMAR KETCHUM, VFW NATIONAL LEGISLATIVE DIRECTOR, SAID JACK W. MAHAN OF HELENA, MONT., NATIONAL JUNIOR COMMANDER-IN-CHIEF, WILL LOOK INTO THE SITUATION OF ARMY SPECIALIST 3 C. WILLIAM S. GIRARD, WHO IS ACCUSED OF KILLING A JAPANESE WOMAN SCAVENGER ON A MILITARY FIRING RANGE.

KETCHUM TOLD THE VFW'S ANNUAL ILLINOIS ENCAMPMENT MAHAM WILL CHECK INTO CIRCUMSTANCES UNDER WHICH SEVERAL U. S. MILITARY MEN HAVE BEEN SUBMITTED TO JAPANESE COURTS IN CASES WHICH RESULTED IN JAIL SENTENCES FOR THE DEFENDANTS.

EARLIER THE ILLINOIS VFW ADOPTED A RESOLUTION SAYING IT WAS "VIOLENTLY OPPOSED" TO TRIAL OF GIRARD IN A JAPANESE COURT ALTHOUGH HE WAS ON GUARD DUTY WITH ORDERS TO PREVENT THEFT OF MILITARY PROPERTY AT THE TIME OF THE INCIDENT.

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A53WX

(340) STASSEN-DULLES

BY LEWIS GULICK

WASHINGTON, JUNE 14 (AP)-REP. MCCORMACK (D-MASS) SAID TODAY THE ILL-FATED INVITATION TO YUGOSLAV PREMIER TITO TO VISIT AMERICA WAS ORIGINALLY MADE WITHOUT SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES' APPROVAL.

MCCORMACK, THE HOUSE MAJORITY LEADER, GAVE THIS AS AN EXAMPLE OF WHAT HE SAID WAS AN "UNDERCUTTING" OF DULLES BY "SOME PERSONS AND ELEMENTS IN THE PRESENT ADMINISTRATION."

MCCORMACK HAS CHARGED THAT PRESIDENTIAL DISARMAMENT ADVISER HAROLD E. STASSEN, IN PARTICULAR, HAS BEEN TRYING TO "UNDERCUT" DULLES. HE NAMED NO OTHERS.

HE SAID RECENT DEVELOPMENTS "CONFIRM" THAT DULLES IN TURN "WAS GIVIN MR. STASSEN ENOUGH ROPE TO HANG HIMSELF," ADDING:

"IF SO, IT CLEARLY APPEARS THAT SECRETARY DULLES HAS BEEN SUCCESSFUL."

THE DEMOCRATIC LEADER APPARENTLY REFERRED TO REPORTS THAT STASSEN GO INTO HOT WATER WITH PRESIDENT EISENHOWER AND DULLES ALLEGEDLY FOR HAVIN GIVEN TOO MUCH INFORMATION TO THE RUSSIANS ON NEW U.S. DISARMAMENT POLICY IN ADVANCE OF FULL AGREEMENT WITH AMERICA'S ALLIES.

AT THE AIRPORT, STASSEN YESTERDAY DENIED HE HAS BEEN REPRIMANDED BY DULLES, ALTHOUGH HE DID SAY HE IS RETURNING TO THE DISARMAMENT TALKS AT LONDON WITH NEW "PROCEDURAL" INSTRUCTIONS.

MEANWHILE, IT WAS LEARNED THAT DULLES WAS SENDING JULIUS HOLMES, A VETERAN CAREER DIPLOMAT, TO LONDON TO GIVE STASSEN CONTINUING GUIDANCE IN THE DISARMAMENT NEGOTIATIONS. INFORMANTS SAID HOLMES WILL FLY TO LONDON ON MONDAY.

MCCORMACK DECLINED IN AN INTERVIEW TO NAME OTHERS WHO HE SAID HAD CREATED "DIFFICULTIES" FOR DULLES.

BUT HE SAID ONE CASE WAS THE INVITATION UNOFFICIALLY EXTENDED TO COMMUNIST TITO LAST FALL. THE YUGOSLAVS TURNED DOWN THE BID THIS SPRING AFTER NUMEROUS LEGISLATORS--INCLUDING MCCORMACK--MADE PLAIN THEY DID NOT RELISH SUCH A VISIT.

"I'M SATISFIED THAT THE INVITATION TO TITO WAS MADE WHILE HE (DULLES) WAS IN THE HOSPITAL" LAST FALL, MCCORMACK SAID.

HE SAID THE DECISION TO INVITE TITO WAS MADE "BY CERTAIN ELEMENTS WITHIN THE STATE DEPARTMENT, EITHER WITHOUT CONSULTING OR WITHOUT THE CONSENT OF THE SECRETARY."

AS TO WHY "UNDERCUTTING" TOOK PLACE, MCCORMACK SAID "THEY MAY HONESTLY DISAGREE WITH THE SECRETARY, AND IN THE CAPITAL CITY THERE IS ALWAYS THE QUEST FOR POWER AND POSITION."

MCCRMACK SAID HE H

IS ALWAYS THE QUEST FOR POWER AND POSITION."

MCCORMACK SAID HE HAS A MUCH IMPROVED OPINION OF DULLES SINCE THE FORMER NEW YORK LAWYER TOOK OFFICE IN 1953.

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WASHINGTON, JUNE 14 (AP)-A STATE DEPARTMENT SPOKESMAN TODAY BUCKE TO THE WHITE HOUSE TODAY THE QUESTION WHETHER RUSSIA'S BULGANIN AND KHRUSHCHEV MIGHT BE INVITED TO THE UNITED STATES.

THE SOVIET PREMIER AND THE COMMUNIST PARTY BOSS MADE IT CLEAR IN A NEWS CONFERENCE AT HELSINKI YESTERDAY, ON CONCLUSION OF A VISIT TO FIN-LAND, THAT THEY WOULD BE INTERESTED IN AN AMERICAN TRIP.

LINCOLN WHITE, STATE DEPARTMENT PRESS OFFICER, WAS ASKED WHAT THE UNITED STATES THOUGHT ABOUT THIS. HIS REPLY: "INVITATIONS ARE EXTENDED BY THE WHITE HOUSE."

AT THE WHITE HOUSE, PRESS SECRETARY JAMES C. HAGERTY SAID "NO COMMENT."

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A11WX (600)

AMS BUDGET

NIGHT LEAD IKE (RDP)

BY WILMOT HERCHER

WASHINGTON, JUNE 14 (AP)-PRESIDENT EISENHOWER SAID TODAY THERE MUST BE FREER TRADE FOR COUNTRIES LIKE GREAT BRITAIN AND JAPAN "IF THEY ARE TO MAKE A LIVING."

"WE DON'T WANT THE COMMUNISTS TO GET A LOT OF STRATEGIC GOODS IN THE WORLD," THE PRESIDENT ADDED. AT THE SAME TIME, HE SAID, THE WELFARE OF AMERICA'S SMALLER INDUSTRIAL ALLIES MUST BE TAKEN INTO ACCOUNT.

EISENHOWER EXPRESSED HIS IDEAS TO ABOUT 200 MEMBERS OF THE COMMITTEE FOR A NATIONAL TRADE POLICY, AN ORGANIZATION REPRESENTING SEGMENTS OF AGRICULTURE, INDUSTRY, LABOR AND CONSUMER GROUPS.

EARLIER, AT THE WHITE HOUSE BREAKFAST FOR 42 REPUBLICAN MEMBERS OF THE HOUSE, THE PRESIDENT URGED PASSAGE OF HIS $3,865,000,000 FOREIGN EID PROGRAM AS ONE OF THE

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THE HOUSE, THE PRESIDENT URGED PASSAGE OF HIS $3,865,000,000 FOREIGN AID PROGRAM AS ONE OF THE BEST POSSIBLE WAYS TO WAGE PEACE.

IT WAS A BUSY DAY FOR THE CHIEF EXECUTIVE, NOW APPARENTLY FULLY RECOVERED FROM HIS STOMACH UPSET OF LAST WEEKEND.

AMONG OTHER THINGS, HE NOMINATED VAL PETERSON TO BE AMBASSADOR TO DENMARK AND LEO A. ~~HOEG~~ Hoegh TO SUCCEED PETERSON AS FEDERAL CIVIL DEFENSE ADMINISTRATOR.

PETERSON IS A FORMER REPUBLICAN GOVERNOR OF NEBRASKA WHILE HOEGH IS A FORMER GOP GOVERNOR OF IOWA.

IN ADVOCATING FREER WORLD TRADE, EISENHOWER MADE NO SPECIFIC MENTION OF BRITAIN'S RECENT EASING OF RESTRICTIONS ON TRADE WITH RED CHINA OR OF A DESIRE IN SOME JAPANESE CIRCLES TO INCREASE TRADE WITH THE CHINESE MAINLAND. HE APPEARED, HOWEVER, TO HAVE BOTH SITUATIONS IN MIND.

THE PRESIDENT SPOKE OF COUNTRIES WHICH ARE "HAVING A HARD TIME MAKING A LIVING," MENTIONING BRITAIN AND JAPAN AS EXAMPLES.

"THEY HAVE TO PERFORM SERVICES FOR SOMEBODY ELSE," HE SAID. "WHICH MEANS THEIR ENTIRE LIVING, REALLY, COMES OUT OF EXPORTS.

"THESE NATIONS HAVE, CERTAINLY SO FAR, BEEN OBSERVING VERY GREAT RESTRICTIONS IN THE AMOUNT OF THEIR GOODS THAT THEY CAN MANUFACTURE TO SELL TO THE PART OF THE WORLD THAT IS BEHIND THE IRON CURTAIN. (THIS IS A POLICY WHICH HAS BEEN ENCOURAGED BY THE UNITED STATES, WHICH WITHHOLDS ALL KINDS OF STRATEGIC GOODS FROM SOVIET RUSSIA AND HER SATELLITES.)

"SO WHERE AND HOW ARE THEY GOING TO MAKE A LIVING?" EISENHOWER ASKED, STILL SPEAKING OF THE SMALLER FREE INDUSTRIAL NATIONS. "YET IF THEY DON'T MAKE A LIVING, THE CONSEQUENCES UPON US ARE NOT MERELY COMMERCIAL . . .

"IN OTHER WORDS, WE WOULD BE IN AN AWFUL FIX BECAUSE IN THIS GREAT STRUGGLE THAT IS BEING CARRIED ON BETWEEN TWO FORMS OF GOVERNMENT IN THE WORLD WE NEED THESE PEOPLE ON OUR SIDE."

MEMBERS OF THE COMMITTEE FOR A NATIONAL TRADE POLICY WERE WHITE HOUSE GUESTS. EISENHOWER SPOKE TO THEM UNDER A BLAZING SUN IN THE WHITE HOUSE ROSE GARDEN.

HIS BREAKFAST FOR GOP HOUSE MEMBERS (ORANGE JUICE, SCRAMBLED EGGS, BACON, SAUSAGE AND COFFEE) WAS ANOTHER EFFORT TO RALLY SUPPORT FOR HIS BOGGED DOWN LEGISLATIVE PROGRAM.

THE ATMOSPHERE WAS CORDIAL, THE GUESTS REPORTED, WITH EISENHOWER MOVING FROM TABLE TO TABLE FOR INFORMAL CHATS. BUT THERE WAS NO IM-MEDIATE EVIDENCE THAT HE HAD MADE CONVERTS OF ANY OF THE CONGRESSMEN WHO HAVE BEEN CRITICAL OF SOME OF HIS PROGRAMS.

"NO, NO!" SAID REP. GROSS OF IOWA SAID WHEN A REPORTER ASKED HIM WHETHER HE HAD BEEN WON OVER TO EISENHOWER'S "MODERN REPUBLICAN" POLICY.

REP. FULTON OF PENNSYLVANIA REPORTED THE PRESIDENT DESCRIBED THE FOREIGN AID PROGRAM AS "ABSOLUTELY NECESSARY AND ONE OF THE BEST POSSIBLE WAYS TO WAGE PEACE."

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ACCORDING TO THOSE PRESENT, THE DISCUSSION ALSO RANGED OVER DEFENSE SPENDING, CIVIL RIGHTS AND THE PRESIDENT'S REQUEST FOR AUTHORITY TO VETO INDIVIDUAL ITEMS IN APPROPRIATIONS BILLS.

REP. CRAMER OF FLORIDA SAID EISENHOWER REMARKED AT HIS TABLE THAT "IF WE ARE GOING TO CUT THE BUDGET, THE MILITARY (SECTION) IS THE PLACE TO DO IT--AND THE ONLY WAY THAT CAN BE DONE IS BY WINNING A REAL PEACE."

THE PRESIDENT HAS NOW GIVEN TWO BREAKFAST S FOR HOUSE REPUBLICANS AND PLANS THREE MORE. THEN IT WILL BE THE TURN OF REPUBLICANS IN THE SENATE TO TUCK IN THEIR NAPKINS.

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A135WX

BULLETIN

THIRD NIGHT LEAD FOREIGN AID

WASHINGTON, JUNE 14 (AP)-THE SENATE PASSED THE ADMINISTRATION'S $3,637,000,000 (B) FOREIGN AID BILL TONIGHT BY A THUMPING, BI-PARTISAN MARGIN. The roll call vote was 57-25.

A COMBINATION OF REPUBLICANS AND DEMOCRATS STEERED BY THE TWO PARTY FLOOR LEADERS, SEN. LYNDON B. JOHNSON (D-TEXAS) AND SEN. WILLIAM F. KNOWLAND (R-CALIF) CRUSHED EVERY ATTEMPT TO CUT THE PROGRAM OR TO HOLD IT TO ONE-YEAR.

ON FINAL PASSAGE, 31 REPUBLICANS AND 26 DEMOCRATS SUPPORTED THE BILL. SEVENTEEN DEMOCRATS AND EIGHT REPUBLICANS VOTED "NO."

IN ADDITION, FOUR OTHER SENATORS WERE ANNOUNCED FOR PASSAGE AND FOUR WERE PAIRED FOR IT, WHILE FOUR WERE PAIRED AGAINST IT. ONLY SEN. MONRONEY (D-OKLA) WAS UNANNOUNCED; HE IS IN A HOSPITAL FOR A CHECKUP.

THE BILL, WHICH HAS YET TO CLEAR THE HOUSE, SERVES NOTICE ON THE FREE WORLD, AS WELL AS RUSSIA, THAT MILITARY ASSISTANCE AND DEFENSE SUPPORT WILL CONTINUE FOR AT LEAST TWO MORE YEARS AND THAT THE U.S. WILL MAKE LOANS FOR ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT ABROAD FOR A MINIMUM OF THREE MORE YEARS.

IT WAS A SWEEPING VICTORY FOR PRESIDENT EISENHOWER ALL DOWN-THE-LINE. BUT BOTH JOHNSON AND KNOWLAND MADE IT CLEAR THEY EXPECT THE FUNDS TO BE CUT IN APPROPRIATIONS MEASURE WHICH MUST FOLLOW LATER TO PROVIDE THE ACTUAL FUNDS TO FINANCE THE SPENDING. THE FOREIGN AID BILL, AN AUTHORIZATIONS MEASURE, SIMPLY SETS CEILINGS ON SPENDING.

THE SENATE DEFEATED ON A CLOSE VOTE AN EFFORT BY SEN. CASE (R-SD) TO INCREASE FROM 200 TO 225 MILLION DOLLARS, THE FUNDS EARMARKED IN THE NEW BILL FOR SALE OVERSEAS OF SURPLUS U.S. FARM PRODUCTS FOR FOREIGN CURRENCIES. THESE CURRENCIES ARE USED IN PLACE OF DOLLARS TO PAY U.S. COSTS OVERSEAS.

CASE SAID THIS TOTAL HAD BEEN REDUCED FROM 300 TO 250 AND NOW TO 200 MILLIONS IN THE PAST THREE YEARS.

SEN. FULBRIGHT (D-ARK), ACTING AS FLOOR MANAGER, EXPLAINED THAT A HIGHER TOTAL OF FARM PRODUCTS WOULD BE MOVED IF POSSIBLE WITHOUT DISRUPTING THE PROGRAM.

THE VOICE VOTE WAS SO CLOSE THAT STANDING VOTE WAS REQUIRED BEFORE THE PROPOSAL WAS BEATEN. NO TOTALS WERE ANNOUNCED ON THE STANDING VOTE.

DEMOCRATS WHO TRIED TO CUT AND HOLD THE PROGRAM TO ONE YEAR WERE ROUTED REPEATEDLY BY THE ROLLING COMBINATION OF REPUBLICANS AND DEMOCRATS LED BY JOHNSON AND KNOWLAND.

THE SENATE REJECTED AN AMENDMENT BY SEN. MORSE (D-ORE) WHICH CHAIRMAN GREEN (D-RI) OF THE SENATE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE SAID WOULD HAVE "CUT THE HEART OUT OF" A PROPOSED $2 BILLION REVOLVING FUND FOR MAKING ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT LOANS ABROAD.

MORSE'S AMENDMENT WOULD HAVE LIMITED THE FUND TO A $500,000,000 (M) APPROPRIATION TO FINANCE IT FOR THE YEAR STARTING JULY 1, AND ELIMINATED AUTHORITY FOR IT TO BORROW $1.5 BILLION FROM THE TREASURY OVER THE SUCCEEDING TWO YEARS FOR FUTURE OPERATIONS.

THIS AMENDMENT WAS REJECTED BY A 54-32 ROLL CALL VOTE.

THE SENATE ALSO REJECTED, 61-22, ANOTHER MORSE AMENDMENT WHICH WOULD NOT HAVE AFFECTED THE MONEY AUTHORIZATIONS IN THE BILL.

THE BILL PROVIDES THE PRESIDENT 250 MILLION DOLLARS TO USE, VIRTUALLY WITHOUT STRINGS, TO MEET EMERGENCY SITUATIONS.

MORSE WANTED TO LIMIT THIS EXCLUSIVE CONTROL OVER THE SPENDING OF THIS FUND TO 100 MILLION DOLLARS AND REQUIRE THE PRESIDENT TO GIVE ADVANCE NOTICE TO CONGRESSIONAL COMMITTEES BEFORE SPENDING ANY OF THAT.

OPPONENTS CRIED "WASTE" AND "EXTRAVAGANCE" BUT MANY OF THE BILL'S SUPPORTERS APPARENTLY PREFERRED TO HOLD THEIR BUDGET-CUTTING FIRE FOR THE APPROPRIATION MEASURE WHICH MUST FOLLOW LATER TO PROVIDE ACTUAL FUNDS FOR THE PROGRAM.

JOHNSON AND KNOWLAND CALLED THE SENATE INTO SESSION 2 1/2 HOURS EARLY AND KEPT IT GOING IN AN OVERTIME NIGHT SESSION IN AN EFFORT TO REACH A FINAL VOTE ON THE AUTHORIZATION MEASURE.

SOME REPUBLICANS JOINED THE DEMOCRATIC ONSLAUGHTS LED BY SENS. LONG AND ELLENDER OF LOUISIANA AND MORSE OF OREGON. THESE REACHED THEIR CREST IN A 49-40 VOTE TURNING BACK AN EFFORT BY LONG TO SLASH DEFENSE SUPPORTS FROM 800 TO 710 MILLION DOLLARS.

WITH THE MEASURE'S MONEY TOTALS APPARENTLY SECURE AGAINST REDUCTION, OPPONENTS SHIFTED THEIR ATTACK TO THE ADMINISTRATION'S PROPOSED THREE-YEAR, TWO BILLION DOLLAR FUND FOR ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT LOANS.

MORSE OPENED A FIGHT TO HOLD THE FUND TO ONE YEAR AND 500 MILLION DOLLARS, BUT WAS SNOWED UNDER BY A ROLL CALL VOTE OF 54-32. MORSE'S AMENDMENT WOULD HAVE KNOCKED OUT AUTHORITY FOR THE DEVELOPMENT FUND TO BORROW 750 MILLION DOLLARS ADDITIONAL IN EACH OF TWO SUCCEEDING YEARS.

CHAIRMAN GREEN (D-RI) SAID THE MORSE AMENDMENT WOULD HAVE "CUT THE HEART OUT" OF THE PROJECT.

THE SENATE ADOPTED BY VOICE VOTE AN AMENDMENT OF SEN. GORE (D-TENN DESIGNED TO TIGHTEN THE LANGUAGE IN THE BILL ON OPERATIONS OF THE NE DEVELOPMENT LOAN FUND.

IT PROVIDES THAT LOANS FROM THE FUND "SHALL BE MADE ON THE BASIS OF FIRM COMMITMENTS" BY THE RECIPIENTS TO MAKE REPAYMENT AND "ON A FINDING THERE IS A REASONABLE PROSPECT OF REPAYMENT."

GREEN SAID THIS WAS IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE UNDERSTANDING BY THE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE OF THE WAY THE NEW LOAN FUND WOULD BE ADMINISTERED, AND ACCEPTED THE AMENDMENT. IT WAS THE FIRST FLOOR CHANGE MADE IN THE BILL.

BY A NON-RECORD STANDING VOTE, THE SENATE ADOPTED AN AMENDMENT BY SEN. FULBRIGHT (D-ARK) TO AUTHORIZE THE PRESIDENT TO USE UP TO 10 MILLION DOLLARS OF HIS "SPECIAL AUTHORITY" FOR AN EDUCATIONAL PROGRAM.

THE AMENDMENT WOULD AUTHORIZE USE OF THE MONEY TO AID SCHOOLS AND LIBRARIES SPONSORED ABROAD BY AMERICANS AS "STUDY AND DEMONSTRATION CENTERS FOR IDEAS AND PRACTICES OF THE UNITED STATES."

ONE PROVISION WOULD EXPRESS THE SENSE OF CONGRESS THAT THE PRESIDENT SHOULD "MAKE SPECIAL AND PARTICULAR EFFORT" TO UTILIZE FOREIGN

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OF THIS TOTAL, ABOUT 1,800 HAVE BEEN HANDLED FOR THE DEPARTMENT DURING THE PAST FIVE YEARS BY A NON-PROFIT ORGANIZATION CALLED THE GOVERNMENTAL AFFAIRS INSTITUTE.

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IN A MOVE TO GET THEM BACK TO THE UNITED STATES PROMPTLY, A SPOKESMAN SAID, INSTRUCTIONS HAVE BEEN SENT TO THE AMERICAN EMBASSY IN VIENNA TO STAMP THE PASSPORTS OF MIKE A. GILBERT AND WARREN W. HAIR AS VALID ONLY FOR RETURN TO THE UNITED STATES.

GILBERT, WHOSE HOME IS AT WALTERBORO, S.C., AND HAIR, OF NORTH AUGUSTA, VENTURED INTO COMMUNIST HUNGARY FROM AUSTRIA ON MAY 26 AND WERE EXPELLED BY HUNGARIAN AUTHORITIES ON JUNE 7 AFTER TWO WEEKS OF MYSTERY AS TO THEIR FATE. BACK IN VIENNA, THE PAIR INDICATED THEY HAD AN EVEN MORE ELABORATE TRAVEL PLAN.

WITHIN HOURS AFTER THEY HAD RETURNED TO VIENNA A WEEK AGO, U. S. AUTHORITIES PICKED UP THEIR PASSPORTS. SINCE THAT TIME, OFFICIALS HAVE BEEN CONSIDERING WHAT ACTION TO TAKE NEXT.

OFFICIALS HAVE CONSIDERED NOT ONLY THAT THE HUNGARIAN BORDER CROSSING ESCAPADE WAS A VIOLATION OF PASSPORT REGULATIONS BUT ALSO THAT JUDGED BY EVERYTHING THEY HAD SAID GILBERT AND HAIR WOULD NOT BE CONTENT WITH REACHING THE IRON CURTAIN ONCE. THEY HAD TALKED OF BEING INTERESTED IN GOING BACK INTO HUNGARY IF THAT WAS POSSIBLE.

THE STATE DEPARTMENT'S DECISION AS SET FORTH IN INSTRUCTIONS TO THE VIENNA EMBASSY COVERED PRIMARILY TWO POINTS:

1. THEIR PASSPORTS SHOULD BE RETURNED TO GILBERT AND HAIR BUT "VALIDATED ONLY FOR RETURN TO THE UNITED STATES."

2. RETURN OF THE PASSPORTS SHOULD BE DELAYED UNTIL ARRANGEMENTS HAVE BEEN MADE FOR RETURN OF THE PAIR TO THE UNITED STATES.

OFFICIALS SAID THE STATE DEPARTMENT COULD HARDLY ISSUE OUTRIGHT AN ORDER FOR THE TWO TO COME HOME BUT THAT THE MEASURES IT IS TAKING AMOUNTED TO THE SAME THING.

UNDER U. S. PROCEDURES THEY CANNOT LEGALLY MOVE IN ANY DIRECTION EXCEPT WEST FROM THEIR PRESENT LOCATION IN AUSTRIA. AUTHORITIES SAID IT WAS ENTIRELY UNLIKELY THAT ANY FOREIGN GOVERNMENT WOULD ACCEPT THEM, WITH PASSPORTS SO LIMITED, FOR ANY PURPOSE OTHER THAN TO FACILITATE THEIR RETURN HOME.

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A107CH (WX FOLO)
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COLUMBIA, S.C., JUNE 14 (AP)-ONE TASTE OF LIFE IN COMMUNIST HUNGARY APPARENTLY IS ENOUGH FOR TWO UNIVERSITY OF SOUTH CAROLINA STUDENTS WHO MADE AN UNAUTHORIZED TRIP BEHIND THE IRON CURTAIN LAST MONTH.

THE STUDENTS, WILLIAM HAIR OF NORTH AUGUSTA, S.C., AND MYRON (MIKE) GILBERT OF WALTERBORO, S.C., SAID THEY WENT INTO HUNGARY TO SEE WHAT "A COMPLETELY COMMUNIST COUNTRY WOULD BE LIKE."

THE TWO MADE THEIR COMMENTS IN A TAPE RECORDED INTERVIEW IN VIENNA FOR RADIO STATION WIS IN COLUMBIA.

THEIR EXCURSION INTO HUNGARY WAS SHORT-LIVED.

"WE WERE IN HUNGARY ABOUT 30 MINUTES BEFORE WE WERE CAUGHT," GILBERT SAID.

"WE WERE WELL TREATED--IN SAYING THAT, I MEAN WE WERE TREATED IN NEITHER A FRIENDLY NOR AN AGGRESSIVE WAY," SAID HAIR.

THE 20-YEAR-OLD YOUTHS WERE KEPT UNDER CONSTANT GUARD, THEY SAID.

GILBERT SAID THEY WERE IN YUGOSLAVIA WHEN THEY DECIDED TO GO INTO HUNGARY. "OUR DECISION WAS PROMPTED BY THE OBSERVATIONS WE HAD MADE IN YUGOSLAVIA UNDER A COMMUNIST DICTATORSHIP AND WE ALSO WANTED TO SEE WHAT A COMPLETELY COMMUNIST COUNTRY WOULD BE LIKE, ONE WHICH HAS HAD VERY LITTLE CONTACT WITH THE OUTSIDE WORLD."

HAIR SAID NO DEFINITE PLANS WERE MADE UNTIL THEY MET AN AUSTRIAN STUDENT IN A VIENNESE CAFE.

"HE TOLD US ABOUT BORDER CONDITIONS SUCH AS MINE FIELDS, THE BARBED WIRE FENCES, THE OBSERVATION TOWERS AND THE GUARDS," HAIR RELATED. "AFTER TALKING TO HIM WE DECIDED TO GO TO HUNGARY."

AFTER THEIR ARREST, GILBERT SAID, THEY WERE QUESTIONED CLOSELY ABOUT THEIR BACKGROUNDS AND THEIR REASONS FOR COMING TO EUROPE AND TO HUNGARY. THE TWO SAID THEY HAD NO FURTHER PLANS TO RETURN.

THE STATE DEPARTMENT NOTIFIED SEN. JOHNSTON (D-SC) EARLIER THIS WEEK THAT THEIR PASSPORTS HAD BEEN INVALIDATED EXCEPT FOR A DIRECT RETURN TO THE U.S.

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(280) WASHINGTON, JUNE 14 (AP)-A MEMBER OF THE JOINT ATOMIC ENERGY COMMITTEE PREDICTED TODAY A PROTOTYPE OF THE PROPOSED ATOMIC-POWERED AIRPLANE "WILL NOT BE IN THE AIR BEFORE THE LATE 1960S."

REP. PRICE (D-ILL) GAVE THAT FORECAST TO NEWSMEN AFTER THE RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT SUBCOMMITTEE HE HEADS HEARD SECRET TESTIMONY FROM TECHNICIANS WORKING ON THE PROJECT.

NO TARGET DATE HAS BEEN SET FOR THE PROJECT BY THE AIR FORCE, BUT SPECULATION HAS PUT THE COMPLETION OF THE PROTOTYPE WITHIN THE NEXT FIVE YEARS.

HOWEVER, PRICE SAID FLATLY THE FIRST NUCLEAR-POWERED AIRCRAFT WILL NOT BE READY BY THAT TIME.

PRICE SAID TECHNICIANS TESTIFIED THEY ENVISAGE "NO PROBLEM THEY CANNOT SOLVE." HE PRAISED THEIR WORK BUT SHARPLY RAPPED AIR FORCE PLANNING ON SEVERAL POINTS, INCLUDING FAILURE TO SET A TARGET DATE.

TWO INDUSTRIAL TEAMS ARE AT WORK ON PLANS FOR THE AIRCRAFT OF THE FUTURE.

ONE TEAM, WITH GENERAL ELECTRIC DOING THE ENGINE PLANNING AND CONVAIR WORKING ON THE PLANE'S STRUCTURE TESTIFIED TODAY.

THE OTHER TEAM, CONSISTING OF PRATT-WHITNEY FOR THE ENGINE WORK AND

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WASHINGTON, JUNE 14 (AP)-THE STATE DEPARTMENT TODAY ORDERED THE ADVENTUROUS EUROPEAN TOUR OF TWO SOUTH CAROLINA COLLEGE BOYS WHO ENTERED COMMUNIST HUNGARY CUT SHORT.

IN A MOVE TO GET THEM BACK TO THE UNITED STATES PROMPTLY, A SPOKESMAN SAID, INSTRUCTIONS HAVE BEEN SENT TO THE AMERICAN EMBASSY IN VIENNA TO STAMP THE PASSPORTS OF MIKE A. GILBERT AND WARREN W. HAIR AS VALID ONLY FOR RETURN TO THE UNITED STATES.

GILBERT, WHOSE HOME IS AT WALTERBORO, S.C., AND HAIR, OF NORTH AUGUSTA, VENTURED INTO COMMUNIST HUNGARY FROM AUSTRIA ON MAY 26 AND WERE EXPELLED BY HUNGARIAN AUTHORITIES ON JUNE 7 AFTER TWO WEEKS OF MYSTERY AS TO THEIR FATE. BACK IN VIENNA, THE PAIR INDICATED THEY HAD AN EVEN MORE ELABORATE TRAVEL PLAN.

WITHIN HOURS AFTER THEY HAD RETURNED TO VIENNA A WEEK AGO, U. S. AUTHORITIES PICKED UP THEIR PASSPORTS. SINCE THAT TIME, OFFICIALS HAVE BEEN CONSIDERING WHAT ACTION TO TAKE NEXT.

OFFICIALS HAVE CONSIDERED NOT ONLY THAT THE HUNGARIAN BORDER CROSSING ESCAPADE WAS A VIOLATION OF PASSPORT REGULATIONS BUT ALSO THAT JUDGED BY EVERYTHING THEY HAD SAID GILBERT AND HAIR WOULD NOT BE CONTENT WITH REACHING THE IRON CURTAIN ONCE. THEY HAD TALKED OF BEING INTERESTED IN GOING BACK INTO HUNGARY IF THAT WAS POSSIBLE.

THE STATE DEPARTMENT'S DECISION AS SET FORTH IN INSTRUCTIONS TO THE VIENNA EMBASSY COVERED PRIMARILY TWO POINTS:

1. THEIR PASSPORTS SHOULD BE RETURNED TO GILBERT AND HAIR BUT "VALIDATED ONLY FOR RETURN TO THE UNITED STATES."

2. RETURN OF THE PASSPORTS SHOULD BE DELAYED UNTIL ARRANGEMENTS HAVE BEEN MADE FOR RETURN OF THE PAIR TO THE UNITED STATES.

OFFICIALS SAID THE STATE DEPARTMENT COULD HARDLY ISSUE OUTRIGHT AN ORDER FOR THE TWO TO COME HOME BUT THAT THE MEASURES IT IS TAKING AMOUNTED TO THE SAME THING.

UNDER U. S. PROCEDURES THEY CANNOT LEGALLY MOVE IN ANY DIRECTION EXCEPT WEST FROM THEIR PRESENT LOCATION IN AUSTRIA. AUTHORITIES SAID IT WAS ENTIRELY UNLIKELY THAT ANY FOREIGN GOVERNMENT WOULD ACCEPT THEM, WITH PASSPORTS SO LIMITED, FOR ANY PURPOSE OTHER THAN TO FACILITATE THEIR RETURN HOME.

WE1130AED

1957

A107CH (WX FOLO)
(270)

COLUMBIA, S.C., JUNE 14 (AP)-ONE TASTE OF LIFE IN COMMUNIST HUNGARY APPARENTLY IS ENOUGH FOR TWO UNIVERSITY OF SOUTH CAROLINA STUDENTS WHO MADE AN UNAUTHORIZED TRIP BEHIND THE IRON CURTAIN LAST MONTH.

THE STUDENTS, WILLIAM HAIR OF NORTH AUGUSTA, S.C., AND MYRON (MIKE) GILBERT OF WALTERBORO, S.C., SAID THEY WENT INTO HUNGARY TO SEE WHAT "A COMPLETELY COMMUNIST COUNTRY WOULD BE LIKE."

THE TWO MADE THEIR COMMENTS IN A TAPE RECORDED INTERVIEW IN VIENNA FOR RADIO STATION WIS IN COLUMBIA.

THEIR EXCURSION INTO HUNGARY WAS SHORT-LIVED.

"WE WERE IN HUNGARY ABOUT 30 MINUTES BEFORE WE WERE CAUGHT," GILBERT SAID.

"WE WERE WELL TREATED--IN SAYING THAT, I MEAN WE WERE TREATED IN NEITHER A FRIENDLY NOR AN AGGRESSIVE WAY," SAID HAIR.

THE 20-YEAR-OLD YOUTHS WERE KEPT UNDER CONSTANT GUARD, THEY SAID.

GILBERT SAID THEY WERE IN YUGOSLAVIA WHEN THEY DECIDED TO GO INTO HUNGARY. "OUR DECISION WAS PROMPTED BY THE OBSERVATIONS WE HAD MADE IN YUGOSLAVIA UNDER A COMMUNIST DICTATORSHIP AND WE ALSO WANTED TO SEE WHAT A COMPLETELY COMMUNIST COUNTRY WOULD BE LIKE, ONE WHICH HAS HAD VERY LITTLE CONTACT WITH THE OUTSIDE WORLD."

HAIR SAID NO DEFINITE PLANS WERE MADE UNTIL THEY MET AN AUSTRIAN STUDENT IN A VIENNESE CAFE.

"HE TOLD US ABOUT BORDER CONDITIONS SUCH AS MINE FIELDS, THE BARBED WIRE FENCES, THE OBSERVATION TOWERS AND THE GUARDS," HAIR RELATED. "AFTER TALKING TO HIM WE DECIDED TO GO TO HUNGARY."

AFTER THEIR ARREST, GILBERT SAID, THEY WERE QUESTIONED CLOSELY ABOUT THEIR BACKGROUNDS AND THEIR REASONS FOR COMING TO EUROPE AND TO HUNGARY. THE TWO SAID THEY HAD NO FURTHER PLANS TO RETURN.

THE STATE DEPARTMENT NOTIFIED SEN. JOHNSTON (D-SC) EARLIER THIS WEEK THAT THEIR PASSPORTS HAD BEEN INVALIDATED EXCEPT FOR A DIRECT RETURN TO THE U.S.

##/// QZ-GS800PES NM

1957

A1'18WX

(280) WASHINGTON, JUNE 14 (AP)-A MEMBER OF THE JOINT ATOMIC ENERGY COMMITTEE PREDICTED TODAY A PROTOTYPE OF THE PROPOSED ATOMIC-POWERED AIRPLANE "WILL NOT BE IN THE AIR BEFORE THE LATE 1960S."

REP. PRICE (D-ILL) GAVE THAT FORECAST TO NEWSMEN AFTER THE RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT SUBCOMMITTEE HE HEADS HEARD SECRET TESTIMONY FROM TECHNICIANS WORKING ON THE PROJECT.

NO TARGET DATE HAS BEEN SET FOR THE PROJECT BY THE AIR FORCE, BUT SPECULATION HAS PUT THE COMPLETION OF THE PROTOTYPE WITHIN THE NEXT FIVE YEARS.

HOWEVER, PRICE SAID FLATLY THE FIRST NUCLEAR-POWERED AIRCRAFT WILL NOT BE READY BY THAT TIME.

PRICE SAID TECHNICIANS TESTIFIED THEY ENVISAGE "NO PROBLEM THEY CANNOT SOLVE." HE PRAISED THEIR WORK BUT SHARPLY RAPPED AIR FORCE PLANNING ON SEVERAL POINTS, INCLUDING FAILURE TO SET A TARGET DATE.

TWO INDUSTRIAL TEAMS ARE AT WORK ON PLANS FOR THE AIRCRAFT OF THE FUTURE.

ONE TEAM, WITH GENERAL ELECTRIC DOING THE ENGINE PLANNING AND CONVAIR WORKING ON THE PLANE'S STRUCTURE TESTIFIED TODAY.

THE OTHER TEAM, CONSISTING OF PRATT-WHITNEY FOR THE ENGINE WORK AND

ONCVAIR ON STRUCTURE PLANNING, WILL APPEAR BEFORE THE CONGRESSIONAL COMMITTEE LATER.

"THE COMMITTEE WAS TOLD NO PROBLEMS ARE EXPECTED THAT CANNOT BE SOLVED, SAID PRICE. "PUT I BELIEVE A PROTOTYPE WILL NOT BE IN THE AIR BEFORE THE LATE 1960S."

HE SAID THE CONGRESSMEN "ARE CONCERNED" ABOUT WHAT HE TERMED THE AIR FORCE'S FAILURE TO KEEP DEVELOPMENT OF THE PLANE'S STRUCTURE "ABREAST" OF ENGINE DEVELOPMENT.

PRICE ALSO CRITICIZED PAST AIR FORCE CURTAILMENT OF THE WORK, WHICH HE CALLED "ON-AGAIN, OFF-AGAIN PLANNING.

"THIS IS NOT GOOD FOR THE PROGRESS OF THE STUDY NOR IS IT GOOD FOR THE MORALE OF THE PEOPLE INVOLVED," HE SAID.

GENERAL ELECTRIC'S NUCLEAR PLANE UNIT IS LOCATED AT EVENDALE, OHIO, NEAR CINCINNATI. THE CONVAIR PLANNING GROUP HAS BEEN SET UP BETWEEN FORT WORTH AND DALLAS, TEX.

B793PED

B12WX SECG

(520) MILITARY TRIALS

BY C. YATES MCDANIEL

WASHINGTON, JUNE 14 (AP)-MILITARY LAWYERS STUDIED A SUPREME COURT DECISION TODAY TO DETERMINE WHETHER AND HOW IT WOULD APPLY TO AT LEAST SIX OTHER PERSONS NOT DIRECTLY INVOLVED.

THE COURT DECISION ON MONDAY FREED TWO WIVES, BOTH OF THEM AMERICANS, WHO HAD BEEN CONVICTED BY MILITARY COURTS OF MURDERING THEIR AMERICAN SERVICEMEN HUSBANDS.

JUSTICE BLACK FOR HIMSELF AND THREE OTHER JUDGES SAID THAT "UNDER OUR CONSTITUTION (CIVIL) COURTS OF LAW ALONE ARE GIVEN THE POWER TO TRY CIVILIANS FOR OFFENSES AGAINST THE UNITED STATES." TWO OTHER JUSTICES WHO JOINED THEM IN THE 6-2 VOTE EXPRESSLY SAID THEY WERE VOTING AGAINST COURTS-MARTIAL ONLY IN CAPITAL CASES AT THIS TIME.

THE COURT RULING RAISED, BUT LEFT CLOUDED, THE WHOLE COMPLICATED ISSUE OF THE JURISDICTION OVER ALL CIVILIANS ACCOMPANYING OR WORKING FOR U. S. FORCES OVERSEAS WHO GET INVOLVED IN OFFENSES.

SO FAR, THE MILITARY LAWYERS HAVE COME UP WITH NO HARD AND FAST RECOMMENDATION WHICH COULD BE APPLIED TO ALL OF THE CASES THAT MIGHT BE INVOLVED, BECAUSE (1) EACH CASE VARIES SLIGHTLY FROM THE OTHERS, AND (2) THE RULING LEFT VAGUE THE SUPREME COURT'S ATTITUDE TOWARD CIVILIANS WHO ARE NOT LEGAL DEPENDENTS OF SERVICEMEN OR WHO ARE NOT AMERICAN CITIZENS.

THE CASE NOW GETTING THE MOST ATTENTION AT THE PENTAGON IS THE ONE MOST LIKELY TO BE DETERMINED FIRST. THIS DECISION WILL HAVE TO BE MADE BY SECRETARY OF THE ARMY WILBER BRUCKER AFTER CONFERRING WITH THE STATE AND JUSTICE DEPARTMENTS.

IT INVOLVES MRS. EUNICE M. BRILLHART, WHO WAS CONVICTED BY A COURT-MARTIAL OF THE MURDER OF THREE OF HER CHILDREN "BY DROPPING THEM ON THEIR HEADS." AMONG THE COMPLICATING FACTORS IN THIS CASE ARE THAT SHE IS A BRITISH SUBJECT AND THAT THE DEATHS OCCURRED IN ASMARA, ERITREA IN ETHIOPIA.

THE BRITISH EMBASSY ALREADY HAS ASKED FOR HER RELEASE IF THE SUPREME COURT DECISION IS APPLICABLE TO HER CASE. SHE IS NOW SERVING A LIFE SENTENCE AT THE FEDERAL WOMEN'S REFORMATORY IN ALDERSON, W. VA.

THE ARMY HAS TWO OTHER CASES WHICH MIGHT BE COVERED BY THE SUPREME COURT DECISION. BOTH INVOLVE CIVILIAN MEN WHO WERE WORKING FOR THE ARMY OVERSEAS WHEN THEY WERE TRIED AND CONVICTED OF MURDER.

GERALD R. HAMMER, OF SPARKS, NEV., WAS SENTENCED TO LIFE IMPRISONMENT FOR SHOOTING TO DEATH A JAPANESE GIRL IN JANUARY 1955. HE IS NOW CONFINED AT THE FEDERAL PENITENTIARY AT MCNEIL ISLAND, WASH.

ALBERT H. GRISHAM, OF NASHVILLE, TENN., ORIGINALLY RECEIVED A LIFE SENTENCE, LATER REDUCED TO 35 YEARS, FOR BEATING HIS WIFE TO DEATH IN ORLEANS, FRANCE IN DECEMBER 1952. HE IS NOW IN THE FEDERAL PENITENTIARY AT LEWISBURG. PA.

THE AIR FORCE HAS TWO CASES INVOLVING PHILIPPINE CITIZENS. BOTH WERE WORKING FOR THE AIR FORCE ON OKINAWA. ONE WAS CONVICTED OF MURDER AND THE OTHER ON THREE SEPARATE COUNTS OF ASSAULT WITH INTENT TO KILL. AFTER BEING TRIED AND CONVICTED BY AN AMERICAN MILITARY COURT IN OKINAWA, THE MEN WERE SHIPPED BACK TO THE PHILIPPINES TO SERVE THEIR SENTENCES.

THE NAVY HAS ONE CASE THAT MIGHT BE AFFECTED, BUT THE AMERICAN CIVILIAN INVOLVED HAS JUST ABOUT COMPLETED A 15-MONTH SENTENCE IMPOSED FOR STABBING A SAILOR WHILE HE WAS EMPLOYED ATITHA U.MS. NAVAL RESERVATION AT SUBIC BAY IN THE PHILIPPINES.

THE MILITARY SERVICES WERE UNABLE TO SAY WHETHER ANY NEW CASES THAT BE INVOLVED IN THE SUPREME COURT DECISION HAD DEVELOPED RECENTLY OVERSEAS. SUCH CASES ARE HANDLED IN THE EARLIER PHASES BY OVERSEAS COMMANDS, AND REPORTS OFTEN TAKE SOME TIME TO REACH WASHINGTON.

GG313AED

B78WX Q

(180) AP SPECIAL WASHINGTON SERVICE

WASHINGTON,JUNE 14 (AP)-IMMIGRATION SERVICE OFFICIALS STUDIED THE RECORD OF A FORMER MEMBER OF AN ELITE HUNGARIAN ARMY CORPS TODAY TO SEE WHETHER HE SHOULD BE DEPORTED FOR COMMUNIST AFFILIATION.

THE SERVICE'S REGIONAL OFFICE IN OFFICE IN CLEVELAND, OHIO, HAD TAKEN THE MAN, IDENTIFIED AS ELMER TARR, 22, INTO CUSTODY THERE FOR DEPORTATION.

BUT IMMIGRATION SERVICE COMMISSIONER J.M.SWING TOLD REP.VANIK (D-OHIO) HE WANTED TO REVIEW TARR'S CASE. TARR WHEN WAS PERMITTED TO RETURN TO HIS JOB AT A CLEVELAND BREWERY.

A SERVICE SPOKESMAN TOLD A REPORTER TODAY THAT TARR WAS ONE OF FOUR FORMER MEMBERS OF THE "AVH," A SELECT GROUP OF THE HUNGARIAN ARMY, WHOM THE SERVICE WAS HUNTING.

THE OTHER THREE, SHE SAID, WERE PICKED UP IN PITTSBURGH, AND ALREADY HAVE BEEN DEPORTED TO VIENNA, AUSTRIA, BECAUSE OF COMMUNIST AFFILIATIONS. NONE OF THE HUNGARIAN REFUGEES, SHE SAID, IS SENT BACK TO HIS HOMELAND.

THE SERVICE AIDE SAID ABOUT 33,200 HUNGARIANS HAVE ENTERED THIS COUNTRY SINCE THE REVOLT LAST FALL AGAINST THE RUSSIANS.

OF THESE, SHE SAID, 11 HAVE BEEN DEPORTED FOR COMMUNIST AFFILIATION, 32 MORE FOR "MISREPRESENTATION," AND 107 WHO "JUST WANTED TO GO HOME." THE ENTIRE GROUP TOOK BACK 21 CHILDREN WITH THEM.

LT&MC1014PED

B60WX Q

(500) WASHINGTON,JUNE 14 (AP)-THE FEDERAL COMMUNICATIONS COMMISSION (FCC) SAID TODAY NO WILLFUL MISREPRESENTATION OR CONCEALMENT FIGURED IN SWORN STATEMENTS BY BROADCASTER EDWARD O.LAMB THAT HE NEVER ADVOCATED A COMMUNIST FORM OF GOVERNMENT OR KNOWINGLY ASSOCIATED WITH COMMUNISTS.

THE COMMISSION ANNOUNCED YESTERDAY THAT BY A 5-1 VOTE, WITH ONE MEMBER ABSENT, IT HAD DECIDED TO GRANT REGULAR LICENSE RENEWAL TO LAMB'S TV STATION WICU AT ERIE, PA. THE SUPPORTING OPINION WAS MADE PUBLIC TODAY, CLOSING OUT A LENGTHY INVESTIGATION WHICH HAD KEPT THE STATION ON TEMPORARY OPERATING PERMIT SINCE EARLY 1953.

IN A STATEMENT LAMB SAID: "OBVIOUSLY, I'M DELIGHTED WITH THE BELATED VINDICATION RENDERED BY THE DECISION OF THE F.C.C. THIS IS MORE THAN APPROVAL OF MY BROADCASTING AND OTHER ACTIVITIES, AND IT GIVES US SOME REASSURANCE OF THE INTEGRITY OF OUR COURTS AND ADMINISTRATIVE AGENCIES . . . . NOW THAT ITS OVER WE CAN FORGET THE WICKED MOTIVATIONS, THE UNTRUTHS AND THE ORGANIZED SMEARS. I SHALL CONTINUE AS A LIBERAL AND AS AN INDEPENDENT."

THE INVESTIGATION INTO LAMB'S AFFAIRS WAS REQUESTED BY FCC'S BROADCAST BUREAU, HANDLING LICENSING, WHICH SAID IT HAD INFORMATION THAT LAMB, TOLEDO, OHIO, INDUSTRIALIST AND UNTIL RECENTLY PUBLISHER OF THE ERIE DISPATCH HERALD, AROUND 1944-48 SUPPORTED THE COMMUNIST PARTY AND BELONGED TO RED-FRONT ORGANIZATIONS WHICH WERE LATER PUT ON THE ATTORNEY GENERAL'S LIST OF SUBVERSIVE GROUPS.

THE BUREAU CONTENDED LAMB'S SWORN DENIALS IN SUBSEQUENT YEARS OF FORMER COMMUNIST LINKS INVOLVED MISREPRESENTATIONS TO FCC, WARRANTING A DENIAL OF WICU'S LICENSE RENEWAL.

LAMB DENIED PARTY SUPPORT AND SAID HE NEVER KNOWINGLY ASSOCIATED WITH ANY COMMUNIST ORGANIZATION, ALTHOUGH HE MAY HAVE COME INTO "INCIDENTAL" CONTACT WITH COMMUNISTS IN THE COURSE OF HIS PRACTICE AS A YOUNG LABOR LAWYER IN TOLEDO.

TWO OF THE BROADCAST BUREAU'S CHIEF WITNESSES AGAINST LAMB LATER RECANTED PORTIONS OF THEIR TESTIMONY.

THE COMMISSION OPINION RELEASED TODAY SAID LAMB HAD BELONGED TO SOME ORGANIZATIONS LATER LISTED AS SUBVERSIVE, BUT THAT THE BROADCAST BUREAU FAILED TO SHOW HE HAD KNOWLEDGE OF "THEIR REAL PURPOSE." IT ADDED:

"WHILE THERE IS CONSIDERABLE EVIDENCE THAT MR. LAMB WAS FREQUENTLY CONSULTED BY AND OTHERWISE BROUGHT INTO CONTACT WITH INDIVIDUALS WHO WERE MEMBERS OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY THERE IS NO SUGGESTION THAT SUCH ASSOCIATION WAS FOR ILLEGAL PURPOSES OR OTHERWISE CASTS DOUBT ON THE TRUTH OF THE STATEMENTS AT ISSUE.

"CONTACTS OF THE TYPE SHOWN, WHETHER OR NOT ATTRIBUTABLE ENTIRELY TO MR. LAMB'S PROFESSIONAL ACTIVITIES, CANNOT BE REGARDED AS HAVING DECISIONAL SIGNIFICANCE IN THE CONTEXT OF THIS PROCEEDING.

"NO FINDING WAS REQUESTED BY THE BROADCAST BUREAU, NOR CAN ONE BE MADE, THAT MR. LAMB WAS A MEMBER OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY. NEITHER CAN IT BE FOUND THAT HE KNOWINGLY GAVE MONEY, SERVICE, OR PROPERTY TO THE PARTY."

A 1934 BOOK BY LAMB, "THE PLANNED ECONOMY IN SOVIET RUSSIA," WHICH HE WROTE AFTER A VISIT TO THAT COUNTRY, FIGURED IN THE BUREAU'S CONTENTION HE ADVOCATED THE SOVIET SYSTEM FOR THIS COUNTRY. THE COMMISSION SAID PORTIONS OF THE BOOK WERE OPEN TO VARYING INTERPRETATION, BUT ACCEPTED LAMB'S TESTIMONY THAT IT DID NOT CONSTITUTE ADVOCACY OF A COMMUNIST ECONOMY HERE.

THE FCC NOTED THAT IN A SUIT FILED AGAINST THE COMMISSION IN THE LOCAL FEDERAL COURT IN AN ATTEMPT TO ENJOIN THE INVESTIGATION HEARINGS, LAMB'S CHIEF ATTORNEY, FORMER ATTY. GEN. J. HOWARD MCGRATH, HAD CHARGED THAT FCC INVESTIGATORS HAD OFFERED "AT LEAST ONE BRIBE" IN AN EFFORT TO OBTAIN TESTIMONY DAMAGING TO LAMB. THE COMMISSION SAID IT HAD "CONCLUDED THE CHARGES ARE UNSUPPORTED."

_&RZ833PED

A56WX

(420) NIGHT LEAD MILITARY

BY ELTON C. FAY

ASSOCIATED PRESS MILITARY REPORTER

QUANTICO, VA., JUNE 14 (AP)-THE COUNTRY'S MILITARY LEADERS RECEIVED FROM SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES TODAY A SECRET BRIEFING WHICH APPEARED TO GIVE THEM PLENTY OF FOOD FOR THOUGHT.

FOR MORE THAN AN HOUR, DULLES MADE AN ADDRESS WHICH DEFENSE SECRETARY WILSON CALLED A "VERY FRANK REVIEW AND DISCUSSION" OF INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS AND THEIR RELATIONSHIP TO DIPLOMACY AND MILITARY AFFAIRS.

WILSON, IN TALKING BRIEFLY TO REPORTERS AT THE END OF THE FIRST DAY OF BUSINESS SESSIONS IN THE ANNUAL DEFENSE OFFICIALS' GET-TOGETHER AT THIS BIG MARINE BASE, DECLINED TO EXPLAIN FURTHER THE TENOR OF DULLES REMARKS.

BUT THE STATE DEPARTMENT CHIEF CAME HERE AT A TIME WHEN DISCUSSION OF POSSIBLE DISARMAMENT METHODS IS UNDER WAY IN LONDON, INCLUDING A NEW SOVIET PLAN FOR SUSPENDING NUCLEAR WEAPONS TESTS.

DISARMAMENT, IN ANY FOR OR ANY DEGREE, WOULD MEAN FAR REACHING CHANGES IN MILITARY POLICY AND PLANNING. IT COULD PORTEND REDUCTIONS IN MANPOWER AND IN PRODUCTION OF WEAPONS.

HOWEVER, CHANGES IN THE SIZE AND COMPOSITION OF THE ARMED FORCES MAY COME EVEN WITHOUT ANY AGREEMENT ON CUTTING DOWN ARMAMENT. SPIRALING COSTS AND DWINDLING BUDGET MONEY MAY COMPEL A FURTHER REDUCTION OF MANPOWER, WITH A "STRETCH-OUT" IN PROCUREMENT OF EQUIPMENT, WILSON HAS INDICATED TO REPORTERS.

AT THIS MORNING'S SESSION, THE CONFEREES FIRST HEAD DULLES' BRIEFING. THEN THEIR FELLOW MILITARY OFFICIALS PRESENTED THEIR INDIVIDUAL SERVICE PROBLEMS.

AS USUAL, THE CONFEREES WERE GIVEN LATE ESTIMATES OF THE REQUIREMENTS WHICH WOULD HAVE TO BE MET UNDER VARYING SITUATIONS--A CONTINUATION OF THE "COLD WAR" OF TENSIONS BUT NO ACTUAL HOSTILITIES; OF LIMITED WAR; OF GENERAL WAR.

BUT APPARENTLY TO THIS STANDARD FORMULA THERE WAS ADDED TODAY CONSIDERATION OF WHAT PROBABLY WOULD HAPPEN TO AND WITHIN THE ARMED FORCES IF DISARMAMENT PROGRESSED BEYOND THE NEGOTIATION STAGE.

THE SECRETARIES, GENERALS AND ADMIRALS--161 OF THEM--CAME OUT OF THE MORNING MEETING WITH A PREOCCUPIED AIR AND IN DEEP SILENCE.

WILSON HAD TOLD NEWSMEN IN ADVANCE THAT THEY SHOULD EXPECT LITTLE OR NO INFORMATION ON WHAT HAPPENS AT THE CONFERENCE. HE SAID THE "VERY NATURE" OF THE MEETINGS PRECLUDED ANY "OPEN MEETING" TREATMENT OF THE SESSIONS.

FOLLOWING CUSTOM, THE MORNING WAS DEVOTED TO BUSINESS, THE AFTERNOON TO RECREATION ON THE GOLF COURSES, TENNIS COURTS AND OTHER FACILITIES OF THIS BASE.

ALTHOUGH MOST OF HIS COLLEAGUES TOOK ADVANTAGE OF THE AFTERNOON'S PLAYTIME SCHEDULE, WILSON WENT TO HIS ROOM TO WORK ON PAPERS BROUGHT DOWN FROM THE PENTAGON.

MC546PED

A119WX

(260) DEFENSE-FUNDS (WITH QUANTICO A56)

WASHINGTON, JUNE 14 (AP)-SEN. SYMINGTON (D-MO) SAID TODAY THAT SECRETARY OF DEFENSE WILSON APPARENTLY PLANS "SOME BRAIN-WASHING" OF SECRETARY OF THE AIR FORCE DOUGLAS.

THE MISSOURI SENATOR, A FORMER SECRETARY OF THE AIR FORCE, CONTENDS THAT PENTAGON DIRECTIVES BY WILSON ON THE PACE OF DEFENSE SPENDING "WOULD IMPEDE AIR FORCE PROCUREMENT ABOUT FOUR BILLION DOLLARS IN PLANNED PRODUCTION OF PLANES AND MISSILES."

DURING PUBLIC HEARINGS ON THE NEW DEFENSE MONEY BILL BEFORE A SENATE APPROPRIATIONS SUBCOMMITTEE, DOUGLAS AND OTHER AIR FORCE SPOKESMEN DISPLAYED SOME AGREEMENT WITH SYMINGTON THAT THE WILSON DIRECTIVES THREATEN AIR FORCE PLANS.

BOTH WILSON AND DOUGLAS, ALONG WITH OTHER TOP PENTAGON CIVILIAN AND MILITARY LEADERS NOW ARE ATTENDING THE ANNUAL DEFENSE CONFERENCE AT THE MARINE BASE AT QUANTICO, VA.

ASKED AT QUANTICO BY NEWSMEN YESTERDAY ABOUT THE AIR FORCE PROTESTS ON HIS DIRECTIVES, WILSON REPLIED THAT "THE AIR FORCE SECRETARY WAS HASTY IN MAKING THAT STATEMENT AND WILL CORRECT IT."

BECAUSE OF THIS, SYMINGTON SAID "IN ADDITION TO DISCUSSION OF MILITARY MATTERS AT QUANTICO, APPARENTLY THERE IS TO BE SOME BRAIN-WASHING."

SYMINGTON CONTENDS THERE ARE SHARP DIFFERENCES BETWEEN WILSON'S RECENT TESTIMONY BEFORE THE SENATE PURSESTRING GROUP AND HIS RECENT DIRECTIVES AND COMMENTS.

HE SAID WILSON ASKED SENATORS TO RESTORE MORE THAN A BILLION DOLLARS OF FUNDS CUT OUT BY THE HOUSE WHEN IT APPROVED A NEW DEFENSE MONEY BILL, SAYING REDUCTIONS WOULD BE "GAMBLING UNWISELY" WITH THE NATIONAL SECURITY.

HE ADDED THAT WILSON ON MAY 23 TOLD SENATORS: "DON'T TAKE THE CARDS AND CHIPS AWAY FROM THE PEOPLE WHO HAVE TO TRY TO WORK SOMETHING OUT WITH THE RUSSIANS."

SINCE THEN, SYMINGTON SAID, WILSON "THROUGH FISCAL MANIPULATIONS... HAS MADE ARRANGEMENTS TO TAKE SOME FOUR BILLION OKT OF THE AIR FORCE."

RZ944PED

B2BA (G)

(170)

BALTIMORE, JUNE 14 (AP)-A FEDERAL JUDGE HAS REVOKED THE CITIZENSHIP OF JOSEPH WILLIAM CHANDLER ON THE GROUND THAT THE SILVER SPRING, MD., MAN CONCEALED HIS COMMUNIST PARTY ACTIVITIES WHEN HE WAS NATURALIZED.

CHANDLER, AN ELECTRICAL CONTRACTOR, WAS TRIED LAST MARCH. JUDGE ROSZEL C.THOMSEN ISSUED HIS OPINION YESTERDAY.

THE JURIST SAID IT WAS ESTABLISHED THAT CHANDLER WAS A DISTRICT ORGANIZER OF THE YOUNG COMMUNIST LEAGUE IN PITTSBURGH IN 1930 AND WAS ARRESTED AND FINED FOR HOLDING AN UNAUTHORIZED MEETING.

IN 1932 CHANDLER OBTAINED A PASSPORT UNDER THE NAME OF RUBIN HALPERT AND WENT TO MOSCOW TO ATTEND THE LENIN SCHOOL, THE JUDGE SAID. HE RE-ENTERED THE COUNTRY ILLEGALLY. WHILE SERVING IN THE PARTY IN THE DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA, THE OPINION SAID, CHANDLER WAS AN INSTRUCTOR IN PARTY DOCTRINES.

CHANDLER RECEIVED HIS CITIZENSHIP PAPERS WHILE SERVING IN THE ARMY IN 1943. WHILE HE WAS NOT TECHNICALLY A PARTY MEMBER AT THAT TIME, THE COURT SAID, EVIDENCE SHOWED THAT HE REJOINED THE PARTY FOLLOWING HIS DISCHARGE.

MERE PARTY MEMBERSHIP IS NOT SUFFICIENT TO SHOW THAT THE OATH OF ALLEGIANCE CHANDLER TOOK WHEN HE ENTERED THE ARMY COULD NOT BE TAKEN IN GOOD FAITH, SAID JUDGE THOMSEN.

BUT, HE ADDED, CHANDLER'S ACTIVITY AS A PARTY ORGANIZER AND TEACHER SHOW HE DID NOT TAKE THE OATH OF ALLEGIANCE "IN GOOD FAITH AND WITHOUT RESERVATION."

PB225AED

1957

B103WX (Q)

(150) WEAPONS EXPERT

QUANTICO, VA., JUNE 14 (AP)-REAR ADM. JOHN H. SIDES, A PENTAGON EXPERT ON MISSILES, IS TO BE THE NEW HEAD OF THE WEAPONS SYSTEM EVALUATION GROUP (WSEG).

THE GROUP IS COMPOSED OF ABOUT 100 MILITARY AND CIVILIAN SCIENTISTS WHO ANALYZE WEAPONS SYSTEMS -- SUCH AS A NEW PLANE, ITS INTENDED MISSION, APPLICATION OF THE WEAPON -- TO DETERMINE ITS PRACTICABILITY. THE GROUP REPORTS ITS FINDINGS TO SECRETARY OF DEFENSE WILSON AND THE JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF.

THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT ANNOUNCED AT A MILITARY CONFERENCE AT THIS MARINE CORPS BASE THAT SIDES, NOW DEPUTY TO THE SPECIAL ASSISTANT SECRETARY FOR GUIDED MISSILES, WILL TAKE OVER HIS NEW POST ON AUG. 1.

SIDES, A NATIVE OF ROSLYN, WASHINGTON, WILL MOVE UP TO THE TEMPORARY RANK OF VICE ADMIRAL IN HIS NEW JOB.

HE SUCCEEDS LT. GEN. SAMUEL E. ANDERSON, AIR FORCE OFFICER WHO IS LEAVING WSEG TO BE CHIEF OF THE AIR RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT COMMAND AT BALTIMORE. ANDERSON TAKES OVER THE SPOT NOW FILLED BY LT. GEN. THOMAS S. POWERS, WHO BECOMES CHIEF OF THE STRATEGIC AIR COMMAND (SAC) WHEN

GEN. CURTIS LEMAY COMES TO WASHINGTON AS VICE CHIEF OF STAFF FOR THE AIR FORCE.

EG1207PED

END OF JUNE 14 - 1957

BEGIN —— JUNE 15, 1957

30.24- 13537

A121

(170)

SECOND NIGHT LEAD DISARMAMENT

BY ARTHUR GAVSHON

LONDON, SUNDAY, JUNE 16 (AP)-BRITAIN TOLD THE RUSSIANS TODAY IT CANNOT ACCEPT EXTENSIVE DISARMAMENT UNLESS THERE ARE "PARALLEL SETTLEMENTS" OF POLITICAL ISSUES IN GERMANY, HUNGARY AND THE MIDDLE EAST.

BUT EVEN A LIMITED DISARMAMENT WOULD HELP PREVENT THE "THIRD AND PERHAPS FINAL TRAGEDY" OF WORLD WAR AND HELP SOLVE SOME OF THE WORST PROBLEMS DIVIDING EAST AND EAST, PRIME MINISTER HAROLD MCMILLAN WROTE SOVIET PREMIER NIKOLAI BULGANIN.

MACMILLAN'S PERSONAL LETTER TO BULGANIN, REPLYING TO AN 8,000 WORD "LETS BE FRIENDS" LETTER FROM THE SOVIET PREMIER NEARLY TWO MONTHS AGO, WAS DELIVERED AT THE KREMLIN FRIDAY NIGHT AND MADE PUBLIC TODAY.

TOUCHING ON MANY WORLD PROBLEMS DIVIDING BRITAIN AND RUSSIA, MACMILLA SAID:

"THERE IS THE QUESTION OF EUROPE WHERE OUR VIEWS ARE VERY DISSIMILAR ABOUT GERMANY AND ABOUT HUNGARY. THERE IS THE MIDDLE EAST IN WHICH WE HAVE YEET TO FIND COMMON GROUND. WE HAVE DIFFERENT POINTS OF VIEW ON MAN GREAT ISSUES, INDEED ON THE MOST FUNDAMENTAL BASIS OF LIFE. BUT THESE DIFFERENCES OUGHT NOT TO PREVENT US FROM MAKING SOME KIND OF ADVANCE TOWARD A MORE SENSIBLE RELATIONSHIP."

THE SOVIET LEADERSHIP APPEARED TO HAVE STOLEN A DIPLOMATIC MARCH ON MACMILLAN, AN HOUR OR TWO BEFORE HIS LETTER ARRIVED THEY OFFERED ALMOST THEIR BIGGEST CONCESSION TO DATE IN THE EAST-WEST SEARCH FOR A FIRST-STAGE DISARMAMENT PACT. THE RUSSIANS GAVE WAY TO LONG TIME WESTERN DEMANDS BY ANNOUNCING WILLINGNESS

TO ADMIT INTERNATIONAL SQUADS OF INSPECTORS INTO THE SOVIET UNION TO SUPERVISE A WORLDWIDE BAN ON NUCLEAR WEAPON TESTS.

RUSSIA ENVISAGED AN ACCORD WITH THE UNITED STATES AND BRITAIN BANNING NUCLEAR TESTS FOR TWO OR THREE YEARS. U.N. INSPECTORS EQUIPPED WITH SCIENTIFIC GEAR WOULD SET UP CONTROL POSTS IN THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN, THE PACIFIC AREA AS WELL AS IN RUSSIA TO INSURE FAIR PLAY.

THE PROPOSAL HAD THE EFFECT OF OUTDATING PART OF MACMILLAN'S LETTER. HE HAD URGED BULGANIN TO ACCEPT AN OLDER, YET LESS-FAR-REACHING BRITISH PLAN FOR LIMITING--NOT BANNING--TESTS.

AMERICAN, BRITISH, FRENCH, CANADIAN DIPLOMATS--WESTERN MEMBERS OF THE U.N. DISARMAMENT SUBCOMMITTEE--MET SATURDAY TO CONSIDER THE IMPLICATIONS OF RUSSIA'S MOVE. THEY ARE NOW EXPECTED TO INSIST IT SHOULD BE COUPLED WITH A CONTROLLED BAN ON NUCLEAR WEAPON PRODUCTION.

THE POLITICS BEHIND RUSSIA'S MOVE SEEM CLEAR ENOUGH. SOVIET DELEGATE VALERIAN ZORIN, APPARENTLY HAD DEDUCED FROM PRIVATE TALKS WITH HAROLD E.STASSEN OF THE UNITED STATES THAT BRITISH-AMERICAN THINKING IS NOT ALTOGETHER IN LINE ABOUT HALTING TESTS.

BRITAIN HAS BURST TWO HYDROGEN BOMBS TO DATE. THE AMERICANS AND SOVIETS HAVE EXPLODED MANY MORE. THEY PRESUMABLY HAVE REACHED H

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THE POINT WHEN THEY CAN STOP TESTING, WHEREAS BRITAIN STILL LAGS BEHIND. AS A RESULT THE WHOLE QUESTION SEEMS TO HAVE COME TO A HEAD.

IN HIS LETTER, MACMILLAN SPELLED OUT OTHER OBJECTIONS TO RUSSIA'S DISARMAMENT POLICIES

BRITAIN, HE SAID, CANNOT ACCEPT "EXTENSIVE REDUCTIONS IN WESTERN DEFENSES WITHOUT...PARALLEL SETTLEMENTS" OF POLITICAL ISSUES. THIS WAS A CLEAR REFERENCE TO WEST GERMAN FEARS THAT AGREEMENT ON DISARMAMENT, BY LESSENING WORLD TENSIONS, WOULD TAKE PRESSURE OFF RUSSIA TO COME TO TERMS ON GERMAN UNIFICATION.

MACMILLAN RANGED OVER MANY WORLD PROBLEMS AND BRITISH-SOVIET DIFFERENCES IN HIS POINT-BY-POINT ANSWER TO AN 8,000-WORD PLEA WHICH BULGANIN SENT APRIL 20.

"YOU AND I HAVE LIVED THROUGH TWO WORLD WARS", MACMILLAN WROTE. "WE HAVE SEEN THEIR TERRORS. WE MUST WISH TO PRESERVE OUR CHILDREN AND GRANDCHILDREN FROM A THIRD AND PERHAPS FINAL TRAGEDY.

"IT WOULD BE DISINGENUOUS OF ME NOT TO REPEAT THAT GREAT PROBLEMS STILL DIVIDE US. THERE IS THE QUESTION OF EUROPE WHERE OUR VIEWS ARE VERY DISSIMILAR ABOUT GERMANY AND ABOUT HUNGARY. THERE IS THE MIDDLE EAST IN WHICH WE HAVE YET TO FIND COMMON GROUND. WE HAVE DIFFERENT POINTS OF VIEW ON MANY GREAT ISSUES, INDEED ON THE MOST FUNDAMENTAL BASIS OF LIFE. BUT THESE DIFFERENCES OUGHT NOT TO PREVENT US FROM MAKING SOME KIND OF ADVANCE TOWARD A MORE SENSIBLE RELATIONSHIP."

THE PRIME MINISTER ISSUED A TWO-POINT REMINDER:

BULGANIN SHOULD UNDERSTAND THAT NOT EVEN THE DANGERS OF A NUCLEAR WAR WILL SPLIT BRITAIN FROM ITS COMMONWEALTH FRIENDS AND TREATY ALLIES.

BULGANIN SHOULD NOT COMPLAIN ABOUT THE EQUIPMENT OF ALLIED NATIONS--INCLUDING WEST GERMANY--WITH NUCLEAR WEAPONS. PENDING REAL DISARMAMENT ALL NATIONS MUST RESERVE THE RIGHT TO DEFEND THEMSELVES IN ANY WAY OPEN TO THEM.

TURNING TO GERMANY, MACMILLAN:

EMPHASIZED THAT OLD BRITISH PROPOSALS FOR DEMILITARIZING PART OF EUROPE AND LIMITING FORCES AND ARMAMENTS IN THE CONTINENT WERE SUBMITTED AS PART OF AN EAST-WEST SECURITY SYSTEM--A SYSTEM THAT WAS TO BE SET UP ONLY WITHIN A GERMAN SETTLEMENT.

REJECTED RUSSIA'S PROJECT FOR AN EAST-WEST SECURITY TREATY ON GROUNDS IT WOULD CONFIRM THE DIVISION OF GERMANY.

TURNED DOWN A PROPOSED NONAGGRESSION PACT BETWEEN THE ATLANTIC AND WARSAW ALLIANCES BECAUSE IT DUPLICATES THE OBLIGATIONS ALREADY IN THE U.N. CHARTER.

THE BRITISH LEADER SAID RUSSIA COULD BEST HELP SETTLE EAST-WEST DIFFERENCES BY STARTING WITH GERMANY:

"UNLESS THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT ARE PREPARED TO GRANT THE ELEMENTARY RIGHT OF SELF-DETERMINATION TO THE GERMANS, THERE IS, I FEAR, LITTLE PROSPECT OF A SATISFACTORY SETTLEMENT OF OTHER MAJOR EAST-WEST ISSUES."

MACMILLAN THEN AIMED A SERIES OF QUESTIONS AT BULGANIN AS TO WHETHER THE RUSSIANS ARE READY NOW TO COME TO TERMS ON THE REUNIFICATION OF DIVIDED GERMANY.

THE PRIME MINISTER SAID RUSSIA HAS NOT PRACTICED THE PEACE IT PREACHES IN THE MIDDLE EAST. HE ACCUSED BULGANIN OF NOT LIVING UP TO HIS PROFESSED RECOGNITION OF BRITAIN'S ECONOMIC INTERESTS IN THE AREA--CITING THE HOSTILE TONE OF SOVIET PRESS AND RADIO COMMENTS AND THE SUPPORT RUSSIA HAS GIVEN TO "ELEMENTS" SEEKING TO OUST BRITISH INFLUENCE FROM THE REGION. MACMILLAN ASKED BULGANIN TO PROVE BY

1957

DEEDS, NOT WORDS, THAT RUSSIA WANTS TO INSURE MIDDLE EAST PEACE AND HE SUGGESTED STARTING WITH ACTION THAT WOULD PROMOTE AN ARAB-ISRAELI SETTLEMENT.

END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6:30 P.M. EST SATURDAY JUNE 15.

WW215PED

A123 (210)

DISARMAMENT

BONCASTER, ENGLAND, JUNE 15 (AP)-ANEURIN BEVAN, LIKELY BRITISH FOREIGN SECRETARY IN THE EVENT TH LABOR PARTY GAINS CONTROL, URGED THE CONSERVATIVE GOVERNMENT TO TO ACCEPT "IMMEDIATELY" RUSSIA'S PROPOSAL FOR A THREE-YEAR BAN ON H-BOMB TESTS.

THE 59-YEAR-OLD WELSHMAN TOLD A MINER'S RALLY HERE IT WOULD TAKE ONLY 6 TO 10 H-BOMBS TO WIPE OUT BRITAIN.

"WE WOULD MERELY BE A PIECE OF CHARRED SOIL AND ROCK OFF THE CONTINENT OF EUROPE," HE SAID. "WHO ARE MORE CONCERNED THAN WE ARE ABOUT PREVENTING THIS TYPE OF WAR?"

BEVAN SAID THE PEOPLE SHOULD BE TOLD "WHERE THE RESPONSIBILITY LIES" SHOULD THE PRESENT LONDON DISARMAMENT TALKS FAIL.

"WE SHOULD KNOW IF IT IS OUR GOVERNMENT, THE SOVIET UNION OR THE AMERICANS," HE ARGUED. "AND ALTHOUGH IN THIS MATTER, IT IS ABSOLUTELY ESSENTIAL TO GET AS MUCH AGREEMENT AS WE CAN WITH THE AMERICANS, WE MUST TAKE OUR OWN INITIATIVE AND NOT FOLLOW THE AMERICAN LINE ALL THE TIME."

BEVAN SAID THE ADVENT OF THE H-BOMB HAD PUT THE POWER OF THE DECLARATION OF WAR "OUTSIDE THE HANDS OF THE PEOPLE."

ANY DECISION TO USE THE ULTIMATE DETERRENT, HE SAID, COULD BE TAKEN IN SECRET BY THE GOVERNMENT OF THE DAY--POSSIBLY BY THE PRIME MINISTER ACTING ALONE ON A SPY'S INFORMATION THAT "THE OTHER FELLOW" WAS GETTING READY TO LAUNCH A WEAPON.

"IF WE ARE TO RESTORE CONTROL TO THE PEOPLE OVER THE ISSUES OF PEACE OR WAR, THE BOMB MUST BE DESTROYED," BEVAN SAID.

TA/JF1059AED

A46WX
(650) AMS BUDGET
NIGHT LEAD DISARMAMENT
BY JOHN M.HIGHTOWER

WASHINGTON, JUNE 15 (AP)-EISENHOWER ADMINISTRATION PLANS TO REINFORCE THE U.S.DISARMAMENT NEGOTIATING TEAM AT LONDON SUFFERED A SETBACK TODAY. SENATE DEMOCRATIC LEADER LYNDON B.JOHNSON OF TEXAS VETOED A PROPOSAL BY SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES TO SEND OVER A BIPARTISAN PANEL OF SENATE ADVISERS TO WORK WITH DELEGATION CHIEF HAROLD STASSEN.

JOHNSON SAID HE HAD ADVISED DULLES IT WOULD NOT BE WISE FOR MEMBERS TO BE ABSENT FROM THE SENATE NOW. IF ANY SHOULD GO AFTER ADJOURNMENT--PRESENTLY EXPECTED IN AUGUST--THEY SHOULD SERVE ONLY AS OBSERVERS AND NOT AS ADVISERS, JOHNSON SAID.

JOHNSON SAID HE WOULD CONSIDER THE POSSIBILITY OF DESIGNATING SOME SENATORS TO "READ THE CABLES" AND KEEP ABREAST IN WASHINGTON OF LONDON CONFERENCE DEVELOPMENTS. HE SAID, HOWEVER, IT WAS HIS OPINION THAT THIS TOO SHOULD BE DONE IN THE ROLE OF "OBSERVERS, NOT ADVISERS."

DULLES HAD BEEN HOPEFUL, AIDES REPORTED, THAT A REPUBLICAN AND A DEMOCRATIC SENATOR WOULD BE ASSIGNED TO WORK WITH STASSEN IN VIEW OF WHAT OFFICIALS CALLED THE "CONSTRUCTIVE" ATTITUDE OF THE SOVIET UNION. IN A WORD THE ADMINISTRATION BELIEVES IT MAY ACTUALLY BE POSSIBLE IN THE NEXT YEAR OR SO TO ACHIEVE AN INITIAL DISARMAMENT TREATY AND IS BECOMING MORE CONCERNED WITH THE PROBLEM OF SENATE RATIFICATION IF THAT HAPPENS.

OFFICIALS SAID SENS.HUMPHREY (D-MINN) AND HICKENLOOPER (R-IOWA) ARE THE RANKING SENATORS PRIMARILY CONCERNED WITH THE DISARMAMENT PROBLEM AT THIS TIME. HUMPHREY IS CHAIRMAN OF THE SPECIAL SENATE COMMITTEE ON DISARMAMENT AND HICKENLOOPER IS A MEMBER.

WHILE STASSEN WAS HOME FOR CONSULTATIONS EARLY THIS WEEK DULLES ASSIGNED ONE OF HIS TOP SPECIAL ASSISTANTS, JULIUS C.HOLMES, TO JOIN THE LONDON DELEGATION AS A DEPUTY. HOLMES' SPECIAL RESPONSIBILITY WILL BE TO SEE THAT THIS COUNTRY'S NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ALLIES ARE ADEQUATELY CONSULTED ON ALL ASPECTS OF U.S.POLICY WHICH CONCERNS THEM.

STASSEN WAS SEVERELY CRITICIZED IN THE STATE DEPARTMENT AND BY SOME ALLIED GOVERNMENTS, PARTICULARLY THE BRITISH AND FRENCH, FOR THE WAY IN WHICH HE WAS CARRYING ON DIRECT PRIVATE TALKS WITH SOVIET REPRESENTATIVE VALERIAN ZORIN.

STASSEN IS ALSO EXPECTED TO HAVE A GENERAL RATHER THAN A COLONEL ASSIGNED TO HIM AS PRINCIPAL MILITARY ADVISER, THUS RAISING THE LEVEL OF MILITARY REPRESENTATION AMONG HIS ADVISERS.

ONE EVIDENT CONCERN OF THE ADMINISTRATION IS TO INCREASE THE PRESTIGE OF THE STASSEN GROUP AND PARTICULARLY ITS POLITICAL STANDING IN WASHINGTON. STASSEN IS A CONTROVERSIAL FIGURE EVEN INSIDE THE ADMINISTRATION BUT HE HAS EISENHOWER'S PERSONAL SUPPORT.

JOHNSON'S REACTION TO DULLES' SUGGESTION THAT SENATORS BE ADDED TO THE LONDON DELEGATION INDICATED THAT INSOFAR AS DEMOCRATIC REPRESENTATION IS CONCERNED HE WANTS TO LIMIT THE RESPONSIBILITY THEY MIGHT BE EXPECTED TO ASSUME BY THEIR PARTICIPATION. THERE WAS SOME SPECULATION THAT JOHNSON DOES NOT WANT ANY DEMOCRATIC SENATOR TO BE IN THE POSITION OF HAVING TO SHARE IN RESPONSIBILITY FOR STASSEN'S DISARMAMENT MOVES. JOHNSON HIMSELF PUT IT ON THE PRINCIPLE OF SEPARATION BETWEEN CONGRESS AND THE ADMINISTRATION, SAYING:

"IN MY OPINION IT IS NEVER A GOOD IDEA FOR THE LEGISLATIVE BRANCH TO ENCROACH ON THE PEROGATIVES OF THE EXECUTIVE BRANCH OR VICE VERSA."

THE ADMINISTRATION'S ESTIMATE THAT THE SOVIETS MAY BE SERIOUS ABOUT TRYING TO WORK OUT A FIRST STEP DISARMAMENT SYSTEM RECEIVED FURTHER SUPPORT, IN THE VIEW OF SOME OFFICIALS HERE, FROM ZORIN'S PROPOSAL YESTERDAY FOR A TWO TO THREE YEAR MORATORIUM ON NUCLEAR TESTS. THE BAN WOULD BE POLICED BY INTERNATIONAL INSPECTION TEAMS OPERATING INSIDE RUSSIA, THE UNITED STATES AND BRITAIN AND IN THE PACIFIC.

OFFICIALS HERE SAID THE SOVIET PROPOSAL IS UNACCEPTABLE TO THE WEST AS IT STANDS, BUT THEY FOUND ENCOURAGEMENT IN RUSSIA'S SPECIFIC OFFER TO LET INSPECTORS OPERATE INSIDE THE SOVIET UNION.

JOHNSON SAID IN A STATEMENT THAT THE SOVIET SUGGESTION PROBABLY "WILL HAVE TO BE STUDIED CAREFULLY."

"THE UNITED STATES CANNOT BE PLACED IN THE POSITION OF SLAMMING THE DOOR ON ANY IDEA WHICH MIGHT LEAD TO DISARMAMENT," HE SAID, ADDING:

"I AM VERY SKEPTICAL, HOWEVER, ABOUT ANY PROPOSAL WHICH DOES NOT INCLUDE SOME PLAN FOR INFORMING THE RUSSIAN PEOPLE ABOUT THE FACTS. IN THE LONG RUN, THERE IS NO OTHER TRULY ADEQUATE SAFEGUARD AGAINST VIOLATIONS."

LT355PED

A58

(450)

LONDON, JUNE 15 (AP)-RUSSIA TODAY COLD SHOULDERED ANY IDEA OF GRANTING AMERICAN LEADERS TIME ON SOVIET TELEVISION TO PRESENT THEIR VIEWS ON WORLD PROBLEMS.

A MOSCOW RADIO COMMENTATOR IN AN ENGLISH-LANGUAGE BROADCAST BEAMED TO THE UNITED STATES SAID:

"WE, THE SOVIET PEOPLE, ARE NOT INTERESTED IN LISTENING TO THE ANTI-SOVIET MOUTHINGS OF MR. DULLES OR THE REASONINGS OF ADMIRAL RADFORD OR GEN. NORSTAD AND THEIR ILK ABOUT HOW AMERICA INTENDS TO ANNIHILATE OUR TOWNS AND VILLAGES."

ADM. ARTHUR RADFORD IS CHAIRMAN OF THE U. S. JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF. GEN. LAURIS NORSTAD IS NATO SUPREME COMMANDER.

TWO WEEKS AGO AN AMERICAN TELEVISION NETWORK (CBS) CARRIED A FILMED INTERVIEW THAT AMERICAN CORRESPONDENTS IN MOSCOW HELD WITH

30.24- 13539

SOVIET COMMUNIST PARTY CHIEF NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV.
THIS LED TO SUGGESTIONS THAT SOVIET TV GRANT THE SAME OPPORTUNITY OF AMERICAN LEADERS TO SPEAK TO THE RUSSIAN PEOPLE.
PRESIDENT EISENHOWER TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE AFTER THE KHRUSHCHEV APPEARANCE THAT SOMEONE IN THE AMERICAN GOVERNMENT -- NOT HIMSELF -- WOULD BE GLAD TO ACCEPT ANY RUSSIAN INVITATION TO SPEAK ON SOVIET RADIO-TV NETWORKS.
THE MOSCOW RADIO COMMENTATOR ACCUSED THE UNITED STATES OF PLOTTING TO STIR UP THE COLD WAR WHILE KHRUSHCHEV WAS PREACHING "PEACE, FRIENDSHIP AND GOODWILL."
"MR. KHRUSHCHEV'S INTERVIEW FOR U.S. TV FANS WAS AN EXAMPLE OF GOODWILL AND SYMPATHY TOWARDS YOUR COUNTRY," THE SOVIET COMMENTATOR SAID.
"DID YOU FIND ANYTHING OF THE KIND IN THE COMMENT BY MR. DULLES OR OTHER GOVERNMENT OFFICIALS IN WASHINGTON?
"EXCHANGE BETWEEN THE U.S.S.R. AND U.S.A. SHOULD BE ARRANGED NOT WITH THE COLD WAR IN VIEW BUT WITH GOODWILL AND AMITY. IF WASHINGTON AND MR. DULLES WANT TO DEVELOP IT ON SUCH A BASIS THEY SHOULD BEGIN BY HOLDING IN LEASH THE PROPAGANDISTS OF WAR AND HATE."
THE MOSCOW RADIO COMMENTATOR MENTIONED SPECIFICALLY THE NEWS CONFERENCE HELD TUESDAY BY SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES.
"MR. DULLES, ADVANCING THE IDEA OF REGULAR EXCHANGE SPEECHES BY U.S. AND SOVIET LEADERS IN MONTHY RADIO PROGRAMS, HAS NOT ATTRACTED MUCH ATTENTION IN U.S. PAPERS," THE SOVIET COMMENTATOR SAID. "EVIDENTLY THEY ARE USED TO THE SUDDEN JUMPS AND JERKS IN THE POLICY OF THE STATE DEPARTMENT, WHICH ARE INEVITABLE AS LONG AS IT BALANCES ON THE BRINK OF WAR."
THE MOSCOW RADIO COMMENTATOR -- WHO DID NOT IDENTIFY HIMSELF-- ACCUSED THE STATE DEPARTMENT OF "CALLING OFF ALL CULTURAL TIES WITH THE U.S.S.R. LAST DECEMBER." HE ALSO ACCUSED DULLES OF ADHERING TO "COLD WAR POINTS" AND ASKED:
"HOW THEN DOES MR. DULLES IMAGINE THE RADIO AND TV EXCHANGE HE SO SUDDENLY AND SO INCONSISTENTLY ADVOCATES? IS THIS TO BE ANOTHER INSTRUMENT OF THE COLD WAR? WE SOVIET PEOPLE ARE NOT INTERESTED ..."

HB601AED

A95

LONDON, JUNE 15 (AP)-FRENCH PREMIER MAURICE BOURGES-MAUNOURY AND 173 WORLD WAR II FRENCH RESISTANCE LEADERS FLEW TO LONDON TODAY FOR THE UNVEILING OF A PLAQUE AT THE WARTIME FREE FRENCH HEADQUARTERS.
THEY CAME IN A CONVOY OF FOUR AIRLINERS. THE PREMIER'S PLANE WAS AN HOUR AND 12 MINUTES BEHIND SCHEDULE ARRIVING AT NORTHHOLT AIRPORT AND HE GOT TO THE CEREMONY JUST BEFORE IT WAS TO BEGIN. THE FRENCHMEN IN THE LAST PLANE WERE A HALF HOUR LATE.
LF837AED.

A71

BRUSSELS, JUNE 15 (AP)-BELGIUM TODAY CUT THE PERIOD OF MILITARY SERVICE FOR DRAFTEES FROM 18 TO 15 MONTHS. BUT THE GOVERNMENT PROMISED THAT COMPENSATING MEASURES WILL BE TAKEN TO KEEP ITS NATO FORCES AT FULL STRENGTH.
THE NATO DEFENSE ALLIANCE INCLUDES TWO BELGIAN DIVISIONS.
THERE HAS BEEN NO POPULAR AGITATION FOR CUTTING CONSCRIPTION, BUT THE ACTION IS SURE TO BE POPULAR. LEGISLATIVE ELECTIONS ARE SCHEDULED NEXT SPRING.

1957

IN WARTIME BELGIUM'S GROUND FORCES CONTRIBUTION TO NATO WOULD BE AN ESTIMATED 110,000 MEN, INCLUDING SUPPORT AND LOGISTICS TROOPS.
A SPOKESMAN AT NATO HEADQUARTERS IN PARIS SAID THERE WOULD BE NO OFFICIAL COMMENT ON THE BELGIAN ACTION.
IT WAS LEARNED, HOWEVER, THAT THE BELGIAN GOVERNMENT HAD NOTIFIED THE NATO COUNCIL OF ITS INTENTIONS AND THE QUESTION WAS DISCUSSED YESTERDAY IN A PRIVATE SESSION OF THE COUNCIL. THIS SAME PROCEDURE WAS FOLLOWED WHEN BRITAIN RECENTLY ANNOUNCED PLANS FOR REORGANIZATION OF ITS DEFENSE FORCES.
THE ATTITUDE OF THE NATO COUNCIL WILL BE OFFICIALLY FORWARDED TO THE BELGIAN GOVERNMENT LATER.
ONE SOURCE SAID THAT THE GREATEST FEAR AMONG NATO CIRCLES WAS THAT OTHER NATIONS MIGHT BE ENCOURAGED TO MAKE REDUCTIONS IN THEIR SERVICE TIME.

HB823AED

A111 (210)

COPENHAGEN, DENMARK, JUNE 15 (AP)-A 54-YEAR-OLD RUSSIAN CITIZEN AND HIS WIFE, 35, PASSED THROUGH COPENHAGEN YESTERDAY ON THEIR WAY TO THE SOVIET UNION AFTER SEVEN YEARS IN THE UNITED STATES. THEY LEFT THEIR FOUR CHILDREN IN CHICAGO.
GEORGE AND NADEJDA KUZMIN SAID THEY WOULD APPEAL TO THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT FOR HELP IN GETTING THE CHILDREN BACK. THE CHILDREN -- 10, 9 AND 8 YEARS AND 10 MONTHS -- ARE NOW, BY COURT ORDER, UNDER THE CUSTODY OF CHILDREN'S WELFARE AUTHORITIES.
THEY SAID THEY DID NOT KNOW WHY THE COURT RULED THAT WAY, ADDING THAT THEIR LAWYER, STEPHEN LOVEK, TOLD THEM THE RULING WAS "IDIOTIC" AND "JUST SOMETHING FOR THE COMMUNISTS TO EXPLOIT IN THEIR PROPAGANDA."
KUZMIN TOLD THIS STORY:
HE AND HIS WIFE MET IN CZECHOSLOVAKIA, WHERE HE, A PRIVATE IN THE SOVIET ARMY, WAS WOUNDED. THEY WERE TRANSFERRED TO A GERMAN REFUGEE CAMP AND LATER SAILED TO THE UNITED STATES ON A DISPLACED PERSONS SHIP AND SETTLED IN CHICAGO.
ON JUNE 23, 1953, THEY WERE ARRESTED AND SENT TO AN ASYLUM FOR THE INSANE, WHERE THEY WERE KEPT SEPARATED FOR 2 1/2 YEARS.
THEY ADDED THEY ARE STILL UNABLE TO UNDERSTAND WHY THEY WERE INTERNED. WHEN THEY WERE RELEASED FOLLOWING RUSSIAN PRESSURE, THE COURT ORDER REGARDING THE CHILDREN WAS HANDED DOWN.
"THE CAPITALISTS IN THE UNITED STATES WANT TO BRING UP OUR CHILDREN ON A CAPITALIST PATTERN AND IN THE AMERICAN SPIRIT," KUZMIN SAID.

WW958AED

A107

ESCHWEGE, GERMANY, JUNE 15 (AP)-WEST GERMAN BORDER POLICE REPORTED TODAY THAT JET PLANES FROM COMMUNIST EAST GERMANY REPEATEDLY FLEW OVER WEST GERMAN TERRITORY YESTERDAY.
A POLICE SPOKESMAN SAID THE PLANES FLEW AT A VERY HIGH ALTITUDE, MAKING IT IMPOSSIBLE FOR THE POLICE TO DETERMINE WHETHER THE PLANES BELONGED TO THE EAST GERMAN OR SOVIET AIR FORCE.

WW933AED

S35

(150)

VIENNA, AUSTRIA, JUNE 15 (AP)-THE CHANCELLORS OF AUSTRIA AND WEST GERMANY AGREED TODAY THAT GERMAN REUNIFICATION "IN PEACE AND LIBERTY" IS AN "ESSENTIAL PREREQUISITE FOR TRUE RELAXATION OF TENSION" IN EUROPE AND THE WORLD.

A COMMUNIQUE ISSUED AT THE END OF A STATE VISIT BY CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER TO CHANCELLOR JULIUS RAAB STRESSED THAT THE POLICIES OF BOTH GOVERNMENTS ARE PASED ON EFFORTS TO MAINTAIN AND SECURE PEACE. IT SAID TALKS BETWEEN ADENAUER AND AUSTRIAN GOVERNMENT LEADERS WERE HELD IN A "CORDIAL ATMOSPHERE" AND THAT GOOD-NEIGHBORLY RELATIONS BETWEEN WEST GERMANY AND AUSTRIA WERE FURTHERED AND STRENGTHENED.

ADENAUER EMPHASIZED AGAIN, THE COMMUNIQUE ADDED, THAT AUSTRIAN SOVERIEGNTY, INDEPENDENCE AND NEUTRALITY IS THE BASIS ON WHICH FRIENDSHIP BETWEEN THE TWO COUNTRIES HAS BEEN DEVELOPING.

RA256PED

A103

(160)

1957

BUDAPEST, JUNE 15 (AP)-HUNGARY ORDERED TODAY THE CREATION OF PEOPLE'S COURTS THROUGHOUT THE COUNTRY TO FIGHT "COUNTER-REVOLUTION."

A DECREE IN THE OFFICIAL GAZETTE ALSO BARRED S SOME LAWYERS FROM ACTING AS DEFENSE COUNSEL IN CASES WHERE "STATE SECRETS" ARE INVOLVED. THE JUSTICE MINISTRY, IT SAID, WILL MAKE A SPECIAL LIST OF LAWYERS WHO CAN BE HIRED IN SUCH CASES.

THE PEOPLE'S COURTS CONSIST OF A PROFESSIONAL JUDGE AND FOUR LAYMEN. ONE WAS ORGANIZED IN THE SUPREME COURT RECENTLY. ITS CHIEF FUNCTION SEEMS TO BE STIFFENING SENTENCES HANDED DOWN BY LOWER COURTS FOR OFFENSES COMMITTED DURING THE REVOLT LAST FALL. IN MORE THAN ONE CASE, PRISON TERMS HAVE BEEN TRANSFORMED INTO DEATH SENTENCES. MTI

TODAY'S DECREE, ACCORDING TO THE OFFICIAL NEWS AGENCY MTI, SAID THE PEOPLE'S COURT SYSTEM MUST BE EXTENDED FOR "FURTHER CONSISTENT STRUGGLE AGAINST COUNTER-REVOLUTIONARIES, FINAL LIQUIDATION OF COUNTER-REVOLUTIONARY ELEMENTS, AND IN GENERAL THE MAINTENANCE OF PUBLIC ORDER AND UBLIC SECURITY AND THE MAINTENANCE OF LEGALITY."

RA925AED

A19

1957

(400)

AP FOREIGN SERVICE ADVANCE FOR AMS OF SUNDAY, JUNE 16

(ADVANCE) BUDAPEST, HUNGARY, JUNE 15 (AP)-CSABA KOERMENDY WANTED TO DRAMATIZE A BIT, THE WAY BOYS DO WHEN THEY WRITE THEIR MOTHERS OVERSEAS, BUT HE NEVER THOUGHT IT WOULD GET TO PRESIDENT EISENHOWER.

ALL HE WANTED, HE EXPLAINED TO AMERICAN REPORTERS, WAS TO SCARE HIS MOTHER SO MAYBE SHE WOULD MOVE FASTER IN GETTING HIM TO THE UNITED STATES.

SO HE WROTE THAT HE WAS "NO. 2 DEFENDANT" IN A BIG TRIAL AND THE WORD GOT ROUND INDIANAPOLIS THAT A COMMUNIST COURT HAD SENTENCED HIM TO DEATH.

"ACTUALLY I AM ONLY NO. 3," HE SAID SHAMEFACEDLY.

THERE ARE ONLY THREE BOYS IN THE CASE, WHICH COMES UP IN BUDAPEST'S FIFTH DISTRICT COURT TUESDAY.

CSABA IS AT SCHOOL AS USUAL AND HIS PRINCIPAL DOESN'T BELIEVE THE JUDGE WILL BE VERY SEVERE--MARTIAL LAW OR NO MARTIAL LAW--ON A 14-YEAR-OLD WHO FOUND A PISTOL AND FIRED IT OFF IN AN AIR-RAID SHELTER.

BUT CSABA'S LETTER HAD ALL THE EFFECT HE WANTED AND MORE.

HIS MOTHER, MRS. GEORGE SZERDAHELYI (1541 N. PARK AVE. INDIANAPOLIS) GOT IN TOUCH WITH REP. CHARLES B.BROWNSON (R-IND) AND THE WHEELS BEGAN TO TURN.

THERE WERE LETTERS TO THE STATE DEPARTMENT AND TO PRESIDENT EISENHOWER, A PROTEST TO HUNGARY'S PREMIER JANOS KADAR FROM A LAWYERS' GROUP AND WORRIED CABLES TO THE U.S. LEGATION IN BUDAPEST.

VISITED AT HIS BOARDING SCHOOL, CSABA TURNED OUT TO BE A LANKY, SUN-BURNED BOY WITH A RELIGIOUS MEDAL PEEPING THROUGH THE COLLAR OF HIS PLAID SHIRT. HE LIKES FOLK-DANCING AND DRAWING AND WANTS TO BE AN ARTIST, THOUGH HIS MARKS ARE NOT GOOD ENOUGH TO GET HIM INTO BUDAPEST'S SPECIAL ART SCHOOL. MOST OF ALL, HE WOULD LIKE TO GET TO INDIANAPOLIS TO BE WITH HIS MOTHER.

HIS PARENTS WERE DIVORCED WHEN HE WAS 2 AND HIS MOTHER HAS REMARRIED. SHE AND HER HUSBAND LEFT HUNGARY AFTER THE ANTI-RUSSIAN REVOLT LAST FALL. HIS FATHER IS IN BUDAPEST AND HAS HIRED A LAWYER FOR HIM.

CSABA AND VILMOS BERECZKI, 15, FOUND THE PISTOL JAN. 11. ANOTHER SCHOOLMATE, 16-YEAR-OLD REDOLF JANK, HAD HIDDEN IT A FEW WEEKS BEFORE. WHERE HE GOT IT IS NOT YET CLEAR.

"WE WERE ALL EXCITED ABOUT IT," CSABA EXPLAINED. "WE HID IT AGAIN FOR A COUPLE OF DAYS AND TRIED TO TAKE IT APART. FINALLY WE MANAGED THAT AND THEN PUT IT BACK TOGETHER AGAIN. TO BEGIN WITH, I DIDN'T WANT TO SHOOT IT, BUT VILMOS COULDN'T RESIST. FIRST HE FIRED IT AT A TREE, THEN WE TOOK IT INTO AN OLD AIR-RAID SHELTER. SOMEBODY MUST HAVE HEARD THE NOISE."

WHY WAS HE SO INTERESTED IN THE PISTOL?

"WELL, IT'S FORBIDDEN," HE SAID.

UNDER THE MARTIAL LAW IMPOSED AFTER THE REVOLT, A SUMMARY COURT CAN IMPOSE A DEATH SENTENCE FOR HIDING ARMS. THE COURTS HAVE BEEN TOUGH IN POLITICAL CASES, BUT THE SCHOOL PRINCIPAL THINKS CSABA WILL BE LET OFF WITH LITTLE MORE THAN A LECTURE.

END ADVANCE FOR SUNDAY AMS, JUNE 16.

TA131PED

A101
(200)
BY PETER HOFFER
VIENNA, JUNE 15 (AP)-TWO SOUTH CAROLINE STUDENTS, ORDERED HOME FOR ILLEGALLY CROSSING THE BORDER INTO COMMUNIST HUNGARY, ANNOUNCED TODAY THEY INTEND TO JOIN THE U.S. ARMY IN PARIS OR FRANKFURT SO THE ARMY WILL PAY THEIR PASSAGE.

THE STUDENTS ARE MYRON A. (MIKE) GILBERT OF WALTERBORO AND WARREN WILLIAM HAIR OF NORTH AUGUSTA, BOTH 20.

THE U.S. STATE DEPARTMENT INVALIDATED THEIR PASSPORTS FOR ANY TRIP BUT THE JOURNEY BACK TO THE UNITED STATES BECAUSE OF THEIR EXCURSION INTO HUNGARY, WHERE THEY WERE HELD INCOMMUNICADO FOR 12 DAYS IN A BUDAPEST PRISON.

AT A VIENNA YOUTH HOSTEL THE STUDENTS SAID THEY HAD BEEN TOLD BY U.S. CONSULAR AUTHORITIES THEY WOULD BE SENT BACK SHORTLY, AS THEIR PARENTS HAD AGREED TO PAY THEIR FARES.

HOWEVER, HAIR EXPLAINED THAT IF POSSIBLE HE AND GILBERT WOULD JOIN THE ARMY IN EUROPE, WHEREUPON THEY WOULD BOTH BE SHIPPED BACK HOME FOR THEIR BASIC TRAINING.

"AS HITCHHIKERS WE DON'T HAVE ENOUGH MONEY FOR THE TRIP TO THE STATES ANYWAY," HE SAID. "ORIGINALLY WE WERE PLANNING TO WORK OUT WAY AROUND TO THE FAR EAST ON A SHIP.

"WE HAVE BEEN INFORMED THAT IT IS POSSIBLE FOR US TO JOIN UP IN EUROPE AND WE MIGHT AS WELL GET OUR CONSCRIPTION OVER WITH."

THE YOUTHS ARE AWAITING A FINAL DECISION BY THE CONSULAR AUTHORITIES. HOWEVER, ONE OFFICIAL COMMENTED:

"IF THEY WANT TO JOIN THE ARMY IN EUROPE, WE WON'T STOP THEM. IN FACT, WE CONGRATULATE THEM."

RA912PED

A109 (150)
MOSCOW, JUNE 15 (AP)-SOVIET SOCIAL SCIENCE TEACHERS HAVE BEEN TOLD TO DEVOTE MORE ATTENTION TO THE IMPORTANT IDEOLOGICAL WORKS OF THE LATE JOSEPH STALIN.

PRAVDA REPORTED TODAY THAT F. B. KONSTANTINOV, HEAD OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY'S AGITATION AND PROPAGANDA DEPARTMENT, DECLARED AT A KREMLIN CONFERENCE OF DIRECTORS OF INSTITUTIONS OF SOCIAL SCIENCES "SERIOUS MISTAKES" HAVE BEEN DISCOVERED IN TEACHING OF THE HISTORY OF THE PARTY.

"SOME HIGHER INSTITUTIONS OF LEARNING," HE DECLARED, "HAVE BURIED IN OBLIVION STALIN'S MOST IMPORTANT WORKS IN WHICH THE PRINCIPLES OF LENINISM ARE DEFENDED FROM ENEMY ATTACKS OR DISTORTIONS."

KONSTANTINOV'S REMARKS WERE IN LINE WITH A GENERAL TREND TO REHABILITATE STALIN. A YEAR AGO IN FEBRUARY NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV TOLD THE 20TH PARTY CONGRESS ABOUT STALIN'S CRIMES, BUT EARLY THIS YEAR HE EXPRESSED THE OPINION THAT STALIN WAS A "GREAT COMMUNIST."

KS823PED

A79
(170)
ALGIERS, JUNE 15 (AP)-FRENCH MILITARY SOURCES SAID TODAY 205 ALGERIAN REBELS WERE KILLED IN A BATTLE AT CHERIA IN EASTERN ALGERIA.

SEVEN WERE TAKEN PRISONER, THE FRENCH REPORTS SAID. FRENCH LOSSES WERE NOT REPORTED. Cheria

THE FRENCH CLAIMED THEIR FORCES ALSO TOOK 119 RIFLES, 10 SUBMACHINE GUNS AND OTHER WEAPONS.

~~TEBESSA~~ IS A FEW MILES FROM THE TUNISIAN FRONTIER. ~~THE FRENCH HAVE LONG CHARGED THAT REINFORCEMENTS FOR THE ALGERIAN NATIONALISTS ENTER THE COUNTRY FROM TUNISIA.~~

THE FRENCH SAID 23 REBELS WERE KILLED AND 2 CAPTURED IN A SECOND OPERATION ABOUT 50 MILES SOUTHEAST OF CONSTANTINE.

30 21. 12541

FRENCH SOURCES SAID THE REBEL BAND ATTACKED AT CHERIA CONSISTED OF ABOUT 300 RECRUITS FOR THE ALGERIAN NATIONAL LIBERATION ARMY.

THEY WERE COMING FROM TUNISIA WHERE THEY HAD JUST FINISHED TRAINING, THESE SOURCES ASSERTED.

FEW DETAILS OF THE ENGAGEMENT WERE AVAILABLE. FRENCH WARPLANES APPARENTLY PLAYED AN IMPORTANT PART IN ROUTING THE REBEL FORCE, FRENCH INFORMANTS SAID.

KL621PED

A107
PRECEDE DAMASCUS DAY
COPENHAGEN, DENMARK, JUNE 15 (AP)-PRIME MINISTER NEHRU OF INDIA ARRIVED TODAY FOR A FOUR-DAY STATE VISIT. EN ROUTE TO A COMMONWEALTH PRIME MINISTERS' CONFERENCE IN LONDON, HE CAME HERE FROM AN OVERNIGHT STOPOVER IN DAMASCUS.

SPOKESMEN IN THE SYRIAN CAPITAL SAID NEHRU'S EXCHANGES WITH SYRIAN OFFICIALS WERE "VERY FRUITFUL," CENTERING AROUND ISRAELI USE OF THE GULF OF AQABA, THE PALESTINE REFUGEE QUESTION, THE ALGERIAN REBELLION AND THE BRITISH-YEMENI ISSUE.

HIS VISIT TO DENMARK IS IN REPAYMENT OF DANISH PREMIER H.C. HANSEN'S VISIT TO INDIA THIS SPRING. NEHRU ALSO PLANS A STOP IN NORWAY BEFORE HEADING ON TO LONDON FOR THE CONFERENCE WHICH BEGINS JUNE 26.

KS818PED

A76
(220)
DAMASCUS, JUNE 15 (AP)-PREMIER NEHRU OF INDIA WOUND UP A 15-HOUR VISIT TO SYRIA TODAY AND FLEW TO DENMARK FOR A FOUR-DAY STAY.

PRESIDENT SHUKRI KUWATLY AND PREMIER SABRI ASSALI ACCOMPANIED THE INDIAN LEADER TO THE AIRPORT. ABOUT 10,000 SYRIANS GAVE HIM A CHEERING SENDOFF.

NEHRU TALKED FOR 90 MINUTES WITH SYRIA'S TOP OFFICIALS LAST NIGHT ON PROBLEMS OF INTEREST TO ARAB AND ASIAN COUNTRIES, OFFICIAL SPOKESMEN SAID.

THEY SAID THE EXCHANGE OF VIEWS WAS "VERY FRUITFUL."

RELIABLE SOURCES SAID THE TALKS CENTERED ON THESE FOUR QUESTIONS:

1. ISRAEL'S ATTEMPTS TO INSURE FREE PASSAGE FOR HER SHIPS IN THE GULF OA AQABA, WHICH THE ARAB STATES REGARD AS ARAB TERRITORIAL WATERS.
2. THE POSSIBILITY OF A NEW BID FOR AN HONORABLE SETTLEMENT OF THE PALESTINE QUESTION, INSURING THE RETURN OF A MILLION ARAB REFUGEES TO THEIR HOMELAND.
3. EFFORTS TO END THE WAR IN ALGERIA.
4. EFFORTS TO SETTLE THE DISPUTE BETWEEN BRITAIN AND THE TINY ARAB COUNTRY OF YEMEN, IN THE SOUTHWEST OF THE ARABIAN PENINSULA.

THESE SOURCES SAID NEHRU WAS INFORMED OF SYRIAN VIEWS OF THESE QUESTIONS SO THAT THEY MIGHT BE PUT BEFORE THE FORTHCOMING LONDON CONFERENCE OF COMMONWEALTH PRIME MINISTERS.

NEHRU RECEIVED A TREMENDOUS WELCOME WHEN HE ARRIVED HERE, BOTH FROM THE PUBLIC AND FROM SYRIA'S LEFTIST, PRO-EGYPTIAN GOVERNMENT. HIS VISIT COINCIDED WITH A JOINT ANNOUNCEMENT BY THE MONARCHS OF JORDAN AND SAUDI ARABIA PLEDGING MUTUAL SUPPORT AGAINST OUTSIDE PRESSURES.

SC724AED

A90
(420)
BY ANGELO NATALE.
DAMASCUS, SYRIA, JUNE 15 (AP)-SYRIA ANNOUNCED TODAY IT WILL REFUSE TO KEEP ITS PLEDGE OF FINANCIAL AID TO JORDAN, A MOVE EXPECTED TO WIDEN THE SPLIT IN THE ARAB WORLD.
THE ANNOUNCEMENT BY KHALID AZM, STATE MINISTER AND ACTING DEFENSE MINISTER, WAS ACCOMPANIED BY A BLAST AT KING HUSSEIN OF JORDAN AND KING SAUD OF SAUDI ARABIA.
AZM IMPLIED THAT KING SAUD'S VISITS TO JORDAN AND TO ANTI-COMMUNIST IRAQ WERE TO SUPPORT U.S. POLICY "IN THE INTERESTS OF ISRAEL AND IMPERIALISM."
AZM DECLARED IN A JOINT COMMUNIQUE ISSUED BY HUSSEIN AND SAUD AT AMMAN THURSDAY WAS AN ATTEMPT TO "THROW DUST IN THE EYES" OF SYRIA AND EGYPT.
THE COMMUNIQUE ISSUED NEAR THE END OF KING SAUD'S STATE VISIT TO JORDAN REAFFIRMED A POLICY OF POSITIVE NEUTRALISM PROCLAIMED BY SYRIA AND EGYPT.
IT ALSO SUPPORTED PRINCIPLES LAID DOWN AT THE ARAB SUMMIT CONFERENCE OF JORDAN, SAUDI ARABIA, SYRIA AND EGYPT IN CAIRO LAST FEBRUARY.
AZM'S STATEMENT, PUBLISHED IN THE NEWSPAPER AL JAMHUR, SAID THE COMMUNIQUE WAS "AN EFFORT FOR JORDAN TO OBTAIN FINANCIAL AID BUT WE SHALL NOT PAY FOR THIS AID."
JORDAN HAS ACCUSED EGYPT AND SYRIA OF INTERFERING IN JORDAN'S INTERNAL AFFAIRS.
WHEN HUSSEIN WITH THE SOLID SUPPORT OF THE ARMY RECENTLY OUSTED JORDAN'S LEFTIST, PRO-EGYPTIAN, PRO-SYRIAN GOVERNMENT HE ASKED AND GOT KING SAUD'S BACKING. HE FORCED SYRIAN TROOPS, SENT TO JORDAN AT THE TIME OF THE SUEZ CRISIS LAST FALL, TO WITHDRAW.
ONLY THIS WEEK HUSSEIN WIDENED THE BREACH WITH THE EGYPTIAN-SYRIAN ALLIANCE BY DEMANDING THE REMOVAL OF EGYPT'S MILITARY ATTACHE ON CHARGES OF PLOTTING THE ASSASSINATION OF THE ROYAL FAMILY. THE ATTACHE DENIED THE CHARGE AND TEMPERS FLARED.
KING SAUD HAS BEEN REPORTED RESTIVE UNDER EGYPTIAN PRESIDENT NASSER'S LEADERSHIP IN THE MIDDLE EAST. HE HAS BEEN MOVING CLOSER TO THE OLD HASHEMITE ENEMIES OF THE SAUD FAMILY, HUSSEIN AND HIS COUSIN KING FAISAL OF IRAQ. SAUD RECENTLY PAID A STATE VISIT TO IRAQ.
SAUD WOUND UP HIS STATE VISIT TO JORDAN YESTERDAY WITH A WARM EXCHANGE OF MESSAGES WITH HUSSEIN. SAUD PROMISED TO "DEDICATE ALL MY POTENTIALITIES AND EFFORTS TO STAND BY JORDAN'S SIDE."
WHEN JORDAN RENOUNCED ITS DEFENSE TREATY WITH BRITAIN, THEREBY LOSING AN ANNUAL BRITISH SUBSIDY, SYRIA, EGYPT AND SAUDI ARABIA AGREED TO MAKE THE LOSS GOOD BY PAYING 36 MILLION DOLLARS A YEAR.
SAUDI ARABIA AND EGYPT EACH PROMISED TO PAY JORDAN 14 MILLION DOLLARS, SYRIA AGREED TO PAY 8 MILLION.
SAUDI ARABIA ALONE HAS KEPT ITS PROMISE TO HELP JORDAN OVERCOME FINANCIAL DIFFICULTIES CAUSED BY THE LOSS OF THE BRITISH SUBSIDY.
THE REFUSAL OF SYRIA, AND THE LIKELY REFUSAL OF EGYPT, TO MAKE GOOD IS NO SURPRISE.
THERE HAS BEEN SPECULATION THAT IRAQ, RICH FROM OIL AS IS SAUDI ARABIA, WILL HELP MEET THE FINANCIAL NEEDS OF IMPOVERISHED JORDAN.
AZM'S STATEMENT CHARGED THAT THE REAL POWER IN JORDAN WAS FOREIGN MINISTER SAMIR RAFAI, "WHO IS REGARDED AS AN OPEN ENEMY OF THE CAUSES OF NATIONAL LIBERATION."
AZM SAID RIFAI "TURNED THE ARMY HEADQUARTERS UPSIDE DOWN AND FINALLY ASKED SYRIA TO WITHDRAW HER FORCES AND BROUGHT SAUDI TROOPS TO REPLACE THEM, LEAVING THE VITAL POSITION OF AQABA...UNDER HIS OWN COMMAND."
JORDAN'S PORT OF AQABA ON THE GULF OF THE SAME NAME IS OPPOSITE ISRAEL'S PORT OF EILAT.
"WHAT WAS MENTIONED IN THE COMMUNIQUE WAS NOT MORE THAN A THROW OF DUST IN THE EYES IN AN EFFORT FOR JORDAN TO OBTAIN FINANCIAL AID," AZM SAID.
"RIFAI AND HIS GOVERNMENT TOOK A SHAMEFUL ATTITUDE BY OUSTING EGYPT'S MILITARY ATTACHE AND CONSPIRING AGAINST HIM.
"THE GOVERNMENT OF AMMAN AND RIFAI CANNOT DECEIVE SYRIA BY THE JOINT COMMUNIQUE. THE WORDS OF SUPPORTING THE ARAB CONFERENCE WILL NOT CONVINCE US THAT THEY DEVELOPED GOOD INTENTIONS.
"WHY DID IRAQ'S FEISAL SUPPORT BOTH MONARCHS BY CABLE? IS HE SUPPOSED TO BE A SUPPORTER OF POSITIVE NEUTRALITY AND AN OPPONENT OF PACTS? (IRAQ IS A MEMBER OF THE BAGHDAD PACT) IS THIS NOT EVIDENCE THAT THERE ARE THINGS UPON WHICH AGREEMENT WAS REACHED BUT NOT MENTIONED IN THE COMMUNIQUE?"
THIS WAS A REFERENCE TO THE CAIRO CONFERENCE DECISION TO OPPOSE ALL FOREIGN PACTS, WHETHER WITH THE COMMUNISTS OR WITH THE WEST. IRAQ IS THE ONLY ARAB NATION IN THE ANTI-COMMUNIST BAGHDAD PACT.
"THE JOINT COMMUNIQUE DECEIVES NOBODY AND THERE IS NO NEED TO MENTION CAIRO'S NAME IN IT IN ORDER TO COVER SECRETS....
"SAUD WANTED TO DEMONSTRATE HIS SUPPORT OF AMERICA THROUGH THIS MORAL SUPPORT OF HUSSEIN. THIS SUPPORT OF HUSSEIN CONTRADICTS HIS POLICY AND OBJECTIVES WHICH FORMERLY WERE DIRECTED AGAINST BAGHDAD, (LEBANON'S PRESIDENT CAMILLE) CHAMOUN AND THE HASEMITES. IF THIS IS NOT SO, THERE WOULD HAVE BEEN NO NEED FOR HIS VISITING BAGHDAD AND AMMAN. ARE NOT THESE VISITS TO SUPPORT AMERICAN POLICY IN THE INTERESTS OF ISRAEL AND IMPERIALISM? THIS BEHAVIOR WILL NOT AFFECT SYRIA AND EGYPT AND WE SHALL NOT BE DECEIVED AGAIN."
KS934PED

A129
AMMAN, JORDAN, JUNE 15 (AP)-THE UNITED STATES TURNED OVER FIVE MILLION DOLLARS TO JORDAN TODAY. IT WAS THE FIRST INSTALLMENT ON A 10 MILLION DOLLAR GIFT ANNOUNCED AFTER KING HUSSEIN PUT DOWN A LEFTIST-PROVOKED POLITICAL CRISIS LAST APRIL. HAROLD WILSON, POINT FOUR DIRECTOR IN JORDAN, PRESENTED THE TRANSFER ORDER TO FINANCE MINISTER ANASTAS HANANIAH.
KS1118AED

A105
TEL AVIV, ISRAEL, JUNE 15 ((AP)-A MILITARY SPOKESMAN SAID TONIGHT AN ISRAELI TRACTOR DRIVER WAS WOUNDED WHEN HIS TRACTOR STRUCK A LAND MINE ON A FARM SETTLEMENT NEAR THE SYRIAN FRONTIER YESTERDAY. HE CHARGED THE MINE WAS PLANTED ON ISRAELI TERRITORY AT THE SETTLEMENT OF GADOT, SOUTH OF LAKE HULEH.
IT WAS THE FIFTH MINE INCIDENT REPORTED BY THE ISRAELIS SINCE MAY 29. THE TOTAL ANNOUNCED CASUALTIES ARE ONE KILLED AND 10 WOUNDED. THE PREVIOUS FOUR INCIDENTS WERE ON FARM SETTLEMENTS ALONG THE GAZA STRIP BORDER.
KS814PED

A108 (160)
ANKARA, TURKEY, JUNE 15 (AP)-SOVIET RUSSIA HAS REQUESTED PASSAGE THROUGH THE TURKISH STRAITS FOR SIX OF HER WARSHIPS.
FOREIGN MINISTRY SOURCES TONIGHT SAID THE RUSSIANS, IN SUBMITTING THE REQUEST IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE MONTREUX CONVENTION, INDICATED THAT SIX UNITS OF THEIR BLACK SEA FLEET WOULD TRANSIT THE BOSPHORUS AND DARDANELLES STRAITS TO JOIN NAVAL MANEUVERS IN THE BALTIC AREA.
INFORMATION AVAILABLE IN ANKARA SAID THE RUSSIAN CRUISER

30.24- 13543

MIKHAIL KUTUSOV AND TWO ESCORT DESTROYERS WOULD SAIL THROUGH TURKISH WATERS ON JUNE 20 AND THREE RED TORPEDO BOATS WILL FOLLOW THE NEXT DAY.

THREE UNITS OF THE BRITISH MEDITERRANEAN FLEET WHICH RECENTLY PASSED THROUGH THE STRAITS IN THE REVERSE DIRECTION ARE NOW VISITING TURKISH BLACK SEA PORTS FACING THE RUSSIAN COAST.

THE VISIT HAS DRAWN ANGRY SOVIET REACTION. THE RED ARMY NEWSPAPER RED STAR DESCRIBED IT AS "PROVOCATIVE" AND "A MILITARY AND NAVAL DEMONSTRATION ON THE SOVIET UNION BORDER."

THE REQUEST TO SEND SOVIET WARSHIPS INTO THE MEDITERRANEAN FROM THE BLACK SEA FOLLOWS THE REPORT OF A BRITISH ADMIRALY SPOKESMAN IN LONDON YESTERDAY THAT THREE SOVIET SUBMARINES HAD REACHED THE MEDITERREAN FROM THE BALTIC.

THE SPOKESMAN SAID THE SUBMARINES WERE BELIEVED EN ROUTE TO EGYPT AND MAY BE TRANSFERRED TO PRESIDENT NASSER'S NAVY.

KS943PED

A42 (380)

NIGHT LEAD TURNCOAT

HONG KONG, JUNE 15 (AP)-ANDREW FORTUNA, A FORMER U. S. ARMY CORPORAL WHO WON THE BRONZE STAR FOR HEROISM BEFORE HIS CAPTURE BY THE COMMUNISTS IN THE KOREAN WAR, BOARDED SHIP FOR THE UNITED STATES TONIGH AS A HOMESICK TURNCOAT.

"I HAVEN'T BEEN HOME FOR NINE YEARS," THE 31-YEAR-OLD EX-GI FROM IONIA, MICH., TOLD NEWSMEN UPON ARRIVING IN THIS BRITISH CROWN COLONY FROM RED CHINA.

"I WAS HOMESICK. I GUESS YOU CAN SAY IT WAS JUST PLAIN HOMESICKNESS THAT IS MAKING ME GO BACK."

HE WAS THE EIGHTH TO HEAD BACK OF THE 21 AMERICAN PRISONERS OF WAR WHO REFUSED REPATRIATION AND CHOSE TO GO TO RED CHINA AFTER THE SHOOTING ENDED IN KOREA. ONE DIED IN CHINA. THE U.S. ARMY ORDERED DISHONORABLE DISCHARGES FOR ALL 21 THE DAY AFTER THEY MARCHED INTO CHINA JAN. 24, 1954.

WEARING A SHABBY BROWN SUIT, FORTUNA SAID HE HAD BEEN WORKING AS A MECHANIC AT A GOVERNMENT MOTOR POOL AT HANKOW, A BIG INDUSTRIAL CITY 400 MILES WEST OF SHANGHAI. HE EARNED THE EQUIVALENT OF $40 A MONTH.

"HOW DO YOU FEEL ABOUT COMMUNISM?" A NEWSMAN ASKED.

"THAT'S A LOADED QUESTION," FORTUNA SAID. "I'D RATHER NOT ANSWER THAT. YOU GUYS ARE GETTING LOADED FOR ME. THAT'S TOO MUCH."

AS FOR THE CHINESE PEOPLE, HE SAID "THEY LOOKED HAPPY TO ME."

FORTUNA IS MAKING THE VOYAGE HOME ABOARD THE LINER PRESIDENT WILSON, SCHEDULED TO DOCK AT SAN FRANCISCO JULY 3. AS IN THE CASE OF THE OTHER TURNCOATS, THE U.S. CONSULATE GAVE HIM A ONE-WAY PASSPORT TO THE UNITED STATES.

--DASH--

IN DEARBORN, MICH., A DETROIT SUBURB, FORTUNA'S HALF SISTER, MRS. VIOLA VAN OAST, SAID HE "DOESN'T HAVE MUCH TO COME HOME TO BUT I'M CERTAINLY GLAD TO KNOW ANDY IS COMING HOME."

FORTUNA ONCE BLAMED HIS HOME LIFE FOR MAKING HIM A TURNCOAT. HIS ONLY LIVING RELATIVE, BESIDE MRS. VAN OAST, IS A 25-YEAR-OLD HALF BROTHER DONALD, SERVING A 5 TO 10 YEAR TERM IN SOUTHERN MICHIGAN PRISON FOR ARMED ROBBERY. THEIR MOTHER DIED AFTER FORTUNA ENTERED THE ARMY AT 15.

DISCHARGED WHEN HIS AGE WAS DISCOVERED, HE RE-ENLISTED, SERVED IN WORLD WAR II AND WON THE BRONZE STAR AND OAK LEAF CLUSTER FOR HEROISM UNDER FIRE IN KOREA BEFORE BEING CAPTURED IN 1951.

MRS. VAN OAST SAID SHE DOUBTED IF FORTUNA KNEW OF THE DEATH OF HIS MOTHER OR FOSTER FATHER OR THAT THE FAMILY HOME HAD BEEN SOLD. SHE SAID HE COULD STAY WITH HER AND HER HUSBAND UNTIL HE GETS SETTLED.

"HE WAS A GOOD BROTHER," SHE COMMENTED, "BUT HE NEVER HAD A CHANCE. I THINK HE WAS ASHAMED OF THINGS THAT HAPPENED AT HOME."

DA327PED

A75

FIRST LEAD TURNCOAT A50 (310)

HONG KONG, JUNE 15 (AP)-AMERICAN TURNCOAT ANDREW FORTUNA ARRIVED IN HONG KONG TODAY AND SAID IT WAS "JUST PLAIN HOMESICKNESS" THAT MADE HIM DECIDE TO LEAVE RED CHINA AFTER 3 1/2 YEARS. HE WILL BOARD SHIP FOR THE UNITED STATES TONIGHT.

THE 31-YEAR-OLD FORMER GI FROM IONIA, MICH., WAS THE EIGHTH TO COME HOME OF THE 21 AMERICAN PRISONERS OF WAR WHO REFUSED REPATRIATION AFTER THE KOREAN WAR. ONE DIED IN CHINA.

FORTUNA STROLLED CASUALLY ACROSS THE BORDER SMOKING A CIGARETTE. HE HANDED NEWSMEN A WRITTEN STATEMENT SAYING, "HAVING HAD A PLEASANT AND INTERESTING STAY I AM NOW GOING HOME FOR PERSONAL AND FAMILY REASONS."

BUT AFTER HE WAS PROCESSED BY AMERICAN OFFICIALS HERE HE TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE ABOUT HIS HOMESICKNESS.

"I HAVEN'T BEEN HOME FOR NINE YEARS," FORTUNA SAID. "I WAS HOMESICK. I GUESS YOU CAN SAY IT WAS JUST PLAIN HOMESICKNESS THAT IS MAKING ME GO BACK."

"HOW DO YOU FEEL ABOUT COMMUNISM?" HE WAS ASKED.

"THAT'S A LOADED QUESTION," FORTUNA SAID. "I'D RATHER NOT ANSWER THAT. YOU GUYS ARE GETTING LOADED FOR ME. THAT'S TOO MUCH."

FORTUNA SAID HE EARNED THE EQUIVALENT OF 40 DOLLARS A MONTH AS A MECHANIC AT A GOVERNMENT MOTOR POOL AT HANKOW, A MAJOR INDUSTRIAL CITY SOME 400 MILES WEST OF SHANGHAI.

"THEY WOULD LIKE TO BUY SPARE PARTS," HE SAID. THE U.S. GOVERNMENT BARS AMERICAN-MADE GOODS FROM ENTERING RED CHINA.

FORTUNA, HOWEVER, SAID HE HAD SEEN A FEW LATE MODEL AMERICAN AUTOS IN THE RED CAPITAL WHILE ON A TRIP THERE RECENTLY.

DID IT APPEAR THAT PEOPLE WERE HAPPY WITH COMMUNISM?

"THEY LOOKED HAPPY TO ME," HE SAID.

THE U.S. CONSULATE BOOKED PASSAGE FOR FORTUNA ON THE LINER PRESIDENT WILSON SCHEDULED TO DOCK IN SAN FRANCISCO JULY 3.

ALL 21 WAR PRISONERS WERE DISHONORABLY DISCHARGED THE DAY AFTER THEY MARCHED INTO RED CHINA ON JAN. 24, 1954. FORTUNA HAD WON THE BRONZE STAR BEFORE HIS CAPTURE.

(NO PICKUP)

SC718AED

A132

WITH TURNCOAT A75 (210)

DETROIT, JUNE 15 (AP)-A MARRIED HALF SISTER SAID TODAY AMERICAN TURNCOAT ANDREW FORTUNA "DOESN'T HAVE MUCH TO COME HOME TO."

"BUT I'M CERTAINLY GLAD TO KNOW ANDY IS COMING HOME," SAID MRS. VIOLA VAN OAST (CAPS, V, O), 20, OF SUBURBAN DEARBORN WHEN SHE LEARNED THE 31-YEAR-OLD ONE-TIME KOREAN WAR PRISONER HAS LEFT RED CHINA. THE U.S. CONSULATE GENERAL IN HONG KONG SAID FORTUNA WILL BOARD SHIP FOR THE UNITED STATES TONIGHT.

FORTUNA ONCE BLAMED HIS HOME LIFE FOR MAKING HIM A TURNCOAT. HIS ONLY LIVING RELATIVE BESIDES MRS. VAN OAST IS A 25-YEAR-OLD HALF BROTHER, RONALD, WHO IS SERVING A 5 TO 10 YEAR TERM IN SOUTHERN MICHIGAN PRISON FOR ARMED ROBBERY.

MRS. VAN OAST SAID SHE HAD NOT SEEN FORTUNA SINCE SHE WAS 11 YEARS OLD. THEIR MOTHER, ESTHER, DIED AFTER FORTUNA ENTERED THE ARMY AT THE AGE OF 15. RELEASED WHEN HIS TRUE AGE WAS DISCOVERED, HE RE-ENLISTED AND FOUGHT IN EUROPE IN WORLD WAR II.

HE WAS DISCHARGED AFTER THE WAR, WORKED AT VARIOUS CONSTRUCTION JOBS, THEN RE-ENLISTED FOR THE THIRD TIME IN 1948. IN KOREA HE WON THE BRONZE STAR AND OAK LEAF CLUSTER FOR HEROISM UNDER FIRE.

HE WAS CAPTURED BY THE REDS NOV. 28, 1951. FORTUNA'S FOSTER FATHER DIED THE SAME YEAR.

"I DON'T THINK ANDY KNOWS ABOUT HIS MOTHER'S DEATH OR ABOUT THE DEATH OF HIS FOSTER FATHER," MRS. VAN OAST SAID. "THE HOUSE WHERE WE LIVED IN LINCOLN PARK (MICH.) HAS BEEN SOLD. IT HAS BEEN MORE THAN SIX YEARS SINCE I HEARD FROM ANDY AND I DIDN'T KNOW WHERE HE WAS EXCEPT WHAT I READ IN THE PAPERS. I DIDN'T WRITE TO HIM. I HARDLY REMEMBER ANDY BUT I DO REMEMBER HE ALWAYS WAS NICE TO ME. HE WAS A GOOD BROTHER BUT HE NEVER HAD A CHANCE. I THINK HE WAS ASHAMED OF THINGS THAT HAPPENED AT HOME."

MRS. VAN OAST SAID FORTUNA MAY STAY WITH HER AND HER HUSBAND "UNTIL HE GETS SETTLED."

HN1030AES HN

A112

TAIPEI, FORMOSA, JUNE 15 (AP)-CHINESE NATIONALIST PLANES SHOWERED MILLIONS OF LEAFLETS AND TONS OF RICE ON MORE THAN 30 TOWNS IN KWANGTUNG AND FUKIEN DURING THE NIGHT, AIR FORCE HEADQUARTERS REPORTED TODAY. THE PLANES ENCOUNTERED ANTIAIRCRAFT FIRE BUT RETURNED UNSCATHED TO FORMOSA BEFORE DAYBREAK.

WW/RK10AED

A34

TOKYO, JUNE 15 (AP)-THE UNITED STATES TODAY PARDONED ANOTHER JAPANESE CONVICTED OF WORLD WAR II CRIMES. THREE OTHERS WERE PARDONED BY AUSTRALIA.

TODAY'S RELEASES REDUCED THE NUMBER OF [illegible] CRIMES [illegible] AT SUGAMO PRISON TO 66 CONVICTED BY THE UNITED STATES, AUSTRALIA.

THE PRISONER PARDONED BY THE UNITED STATES [illegible] ARMY LT. ICHIRO MAIDA, WHO WAS SERVING A 26-YEAR SE[illegible]

A28 (450)

AMS BUDGET

MIGHT LEAD GIRARD

BY FORREST EDWARDS

TOKYO, JUNE 15 (AP)-SOCIALISTS SEIZED TODAY ON WILLIAM S. GIRARD'S MANSLAUGHTER CASE, NEWLY COMPLICATED BY A BRAWL INVOLVING THE CHIEF JAPANESE WITNESS, TO SUPPORT A DEMAND FOR WITHDRAWAL OF ALL AMERICAN TROOPS FROM JAPAN.

ABOUT 3,000 REPRESENTATIVES OF THE SOCIALIST PARTY--CHIEF OPPOSITION TO PRIME MINISTER NOBUSUKE KISHI'S LIBERAL-DEMOCRATIC GOVERNMENT--RALLIED IN TOKYO'S HIBIYA PARK AND MADE POLITICAL HAY OF THE FIRING RANGE DEATH OF MRS. NAKA SAKAI.

THEY ADOPTED A RESOLUTION ASKING KISHI, WHO IS LEAVING SUNDAY NIGHT FOR BROAD CONFERENCES IN WASHINGTON, TO PRESS AMERICAN AUTHORITIES FOR REMOVAL OF ALL U.S. MILITARY UNITS STILL BASED IN THIS ISLAND NATION AND SCRAPPING OF THE U.S.-JAPAN SECURITY TREATY.

THEY DESCRIBED THE GIRARD CASE AS AN EXAMPLE OF WHAT HAPPENS WHEN AMERICAN TROOPS ARE ON JAPANESE SOIL.

FURTHER, THEY REPEATED DEMANDS THAT U.S. AUTHORITIES TURN OVER THE 21-YEAR-OLD ARMY SPECIALIST FROM OTTAWA, ILL., TO JAPAN FOR TRIAL, THOUGH THE QUESTION OF WHETHER AN AMERICAN ORDER TO THAT EFFECT WILL STAND IS NOW BEING THRESHED OUT IN A WASHINGTON COURT.

"WE STRONGLY PROTEST TO THE UNITED STATES FOR ITS MANY INTERVENTIONS WITH JAPANESE JURISDICTION," THE RESOLUTION SAID. "PARTICULARLY IN THE SOMAGAHARA (FIRING RANGE) INCIDENT INVOLVING THE SHOOTING TO DEATH OF A FARM WOMAN, WE DEMAND AMERICA'S DISTINCT ACKNOWLEDGMENT OF JAPANESE JURISDICTION AND THE IMMEDIATE HANDING OVER OF THE ACCUSED, GIRARD."

A SEVEN-MEMBER DELEGATION, INCLUDING TWO WOMEN, PRESENTED A COPY OF THE RESOLUTION TO THE U.S. EMBASSY. IT WAS HANDED OVER TO STANLEY S. CARPENTER, A JAPANESE-SPEAKING OFFICER IN THE EMBASSY'S POLITICAL DIVISION.

KISHI HAS INDICATED, HOWEVER, HE DOES NOT EXPECT TO DISCUSS THE GIRARD CASE WITH AMERICAN OFFICIALS. HE HAS ALREADY MADE JAPAN'S CLAIM PLAIN IN THE CONTROVERSY STIRRED UP BY THE JAN. 30 SHOOTING OF MRS. SAKAI.

THE 46-YEAR-OLD WOMAN WAS INJURED FATALLY BY AN EMPTY CARTRIDGE CASE FIRED FROM A GRENADE LAUNCHER AS SHE WAS COLLECTING SCRAP METAL ON THE RANGE WHERE GIRARD AND SP.3.C. VICTOR NICKEL OF INKSTER, MICH., WERE GUARDING A MACHINEGUN DURING A BREAK IN FIRING LAST JAN. 30.

COURT ATTACHES AT MAEBASHI, WHERE THE JAPANESE PROPOSE TO TRY GIRARD, DISCLOSED THAT THE CHIEF WITNESS AGAINST GIRARD, HIDETSUGO ONOZEKI, 29, HAD RUN INTO TROUBLE HIMSELF WITH THE LAW.

POLICE SAID HE SIGNED A CONFESSION THAT HE BECAME INVOLVED IN A STREET BRAWL OUTSIDE A BAR WITH THREE SOLDIERS OF GIRARD'S OUTFIT, THE 1ST CAVALRY DIVISION, AND "BEAT ONE OF THE SOLDIERS WITH A PIECE OF WOOD."

HE WAS REPORTED TO HAVE DECLARED HE WAS DRUNK AND HUNTING A SOLDIER WHO HAD SLUGGED HIM WHEN HE INJURED PFC WILBUR R. SMITH, 23, IN A CASE OF MISTAKEN IDENTITY. SMITH WAS INJURED ONLY SLIGHTLY. THE ARMY SAID THE OTHER SOLDIERS INVOLVED WERE SPECIALIST 3.C. JOHN L. WARREN AND PFC WINSTON C. MULLINAX. THEIR HOME TOWNS WERE NOT DISCLOSED.

IN NEW YORK, EARL J. CARROLL, A DEFENSE LAWYER FOR GIRARD, SAID THE BRAWL "SHOWED ANTI-AMERICAN FEELING" ON THE PART OF ONOZEKI. HE SAID THE JAPANESE WITNESS "WENT OUT OF HIS WAY TO PICK THAT FIGHT."

ONOZEKI IS THE MAN WHO TOLD JAPANESE POLICE HE SAW GIRARD SCATTER EMPTY CARTRIDGE CASES TO LURE MRS. SAKAI CLOSER TO HIS POSITION AND THEN "SHOT HER WITH A CARTRIDGE FROM THE GRENADE LAUNCHER OF HIS RIFLE."

LAWYERS SAID HIS INVOLVEMENT IN THE BRAWL MIGHT INTERFERE WITH HIS TESTIMONY AS A PROSECUTION WITNESS AGAINST GIRARD.

THE SOCIALISTS DID NOT CONFINE THEIR ADVICE TO KISHI TO THE TROOP ISSUE. IN OTHER RESOLUTIONS THEY DEMANDED THAT HE WORK FOR:

1. RETURN TO JAPAN OF ADMINISTRATIVE RIGHTS OVER OKINAWA, NOW THE SITE OF THE UNITED STATES' LARGEST MILITARY INSTALLATIONS IN THE FAR EAST.
2. AMERICAN LIBERALIZATION OF THE BAN AGAINST TRADE WITH RED CHINA.
3. SCRAPPING OF A MILITARY PACT BETWEEN RED CHINA AND SOVIET RUSSIA.
4. ABOLITION OF ATOMIC AND HYDROGEN BOMB TESTS.
5. GUARANTEES THAT NUCLEAR WEAPONS AND ATOMIC TASK FORCES WILL NOT BE STATIONED IN JAPAN.

WW227PED

A72

(480)

TOKYO, JUNE 15 (AP)-JAPANESE SOCIALISTS DECLARED TODAY THE GIRARD CASE IS AN EXAMPLE OF WHY AMERICAN TROOPS SHOULD LEAVE JAPAN.

ABOUT 3,000 SOCIALISTS ATTENDED AN OUTDOOR RALLY IN A DOWNTOWN PARK AND FRAMED "INSTRUCTIONS" FOR PRIME MINISTER NOBUSUKE KISHI TO FOLLOW ON HIS COMING VISIT TO THE UNITED STATES. THE SOCIALISTS ARE THE CHIEF OPPOSITION OF KISHI'S CONSERVATIVE GOVERNMENT.

LATER A SEVEN-MAN SOCIALIST DELEGATION DELIVERED COPIES OF THE RESOLUTIONS TO THE U.S. EMBASSY.

THE RALLY WAS ORDERLY. BUT ABOUT 300 STUDENTS, WHO THE SOCIALISTS SAID ATTACHED THEMSELVES TO A COLUMN LEAVING THE RALLY, TRIED TO FORCE ENTRANCE TO THE JAPANESE DEFENSE BOARD BUILDING AS THE SOCIALISTS MARCHED PAST. THERE WAS A BRIEF SCUFFLE BEFORE POLICE DROVE OFF THE STUDENTS.

THE SOCIALISTS DEMANDED THE SCRAPPING OF THE U.S.-JAPAN SECURITY TREATY AND WITHDRAWAL OF ALL AMERICAN SERVICEMEN FROM JAPANESE SOIL.

THEY SAID THE DEATH OF MRS. NAKA SAKAI, 46, ON A MILITARY FIRING RANGE LAST JANUARY WAS AN EXAMPLE OF INCIDENTS CAUSED BY THE STATIONING OF AMERICAN TROOPS IN JAPAN AND ONE REASON WHY KISHI SHOULD WORK FOR THE WITHDRAWAL OF ALL U.S. TROOPS.

AMERICAN SOLDIER WILLIAM S. GIRARD, OF OTTAWA, ILL., IS ACCUSED IN AN INDICTMENT BEFORE A JAPANESE COURT OF CAUSING THE DEATH OF MRS. SAKAI BY HITTING HER WITH AN EMPTY CARTRIDGE CASE FIRED FROM A GRENADE LAUNCHER.

"ATTORNEYS ACTING FOR GIRARD ARE TRYING BY LEGAL ACTION IN THE UNITED STATES TO BLOCK HIS TRIAL. THEY CONTEND THAT MRS. SAKAI, WHO WAS GATHERING SCRAP METAL ON THE RANGE, WAS TRESPASSING ON U.S. PROPERTY AND GIRARD SHOT HER ACCIDENTALLY.

THE SOCIALISTS REPEATED THEIR PREVIOUS DEMANDS FOR GIRARD'S TRIAL BY THE JAPANESE COURT, DECLARING:

"WE STRONGLY PROTEST TO THE UNITED STATES FOR ITS MANY INTERVENTIONS WITH JAPANESE JURISDICTION. PARTICULARLY IN THE SOMAGAHARA INCIDENT INVOLVING THE SHOOTING TO DEATH OF A FARM WOMAN, WE DEMAND AMERICA'S DISTINCT ACKNOWLEDGMENT OF JAPANESE JURISDICTION AND THE IMMEDIATE HANDING OVER OF THE ACCUSED, GIRARD."

THE SOCIALIST RESOLUTION CALLED THE U.S.-JAPAN SECURITY AGREEMENT "AN UNEQUAL TREATY RESTRICTING JAPAN'S INDEPENDENCE. . . CONTRARY TO CONDITIONS FOR PEACE AND SECURITY FOR JAPAN."

ANOTHER RESOLUTION CALLED FOR THE SCRAPPING OF THE SOVIET-RED CHINA MILITARY PACT, BUT REFRAINED FROM SPEAKING SO HARSHLY OF THAT TREATY.

A NEW AND SEEMINGLY UNRELATED INCIDENT MAY WEAKEN THE JAPANESE CASE AGAINST GIRARD, IT WAS DISCLOSED BY COURT ATTACHES AT MAEBASHI, WHERE THE SOLDIER IS SLATED TO BE TRIED FOR MANSLAUGHTER.

HIDETSUGO ONOZEKI, 29, THE CHIEF JAPANESE WITNESS AGAINST GIRARD, BECAME INVOLVED IN A STREET BRAWL OUTSIDE A BAR WITH THREE GIS OF GIRARD'S OUTFIT, THE 1ST CAVALRY DIVISION. POLICE SAID HE SIGNED A CONFESSION THAT HE "BEAT ONE OF THE SOLDIERS WITH A PIECE OF WOOD."

ONOZEKI IS THE WITNESS WHO TOLD JAPANESE POLICE HE SAW GIRARD SCATTER EMPTY CARTRIDGES TO LURE MRS. SAKAI AND THEN "SHOT HER WITH A CARTRIDGE FROM THE GRENADE LAUNCHER OF HIS RIFLE." LAWYERS SAID HIS INVOLVEMENT IN THE NEW CASE COULD INTERFERE WITH HIS TESTIFYING IN GIRARD'S TRIAL.

THE ARMY SAID PFC WILBUR R. SMITH WAS INJURED SLIGHTLY IN THE BRAWL. IT IDENTIFIED THE OTHER SOLDIERS INVOLVED AS SPECIALIST 3.C. JOHN L. WARREN AND PFC WINSTON C. MULLINAX. THEIR U.S. ADDRESSES WERE NOT AVAILABLE.

THE DAUGHTERS OF THE AMERICAN REVOLUTION (DAR), THROUGH ITS EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE, URGED REVISION OF THE AGREEMENT WITH JAPAN AND OF THOSE WITH OTHER NATIONS WHICH PERMIT THEM TO TRY AMERICAN SERVICEMEN FOR OFF-DUTY OFFENSES.

"THIS IS AGAINST ALL AMERICAN TRADITION, ALL SENSE OF JUSTICE AND FAIRNESS," THE DAR COMMITTEE SAID IN A RESOLUTION APPROVED AT A MEETING HERE THIS WEEK.

"WE ARE DEALING WITH THE SACRED CONSTITUTIONAL RIGHTS OF YOUNG AMERICANS WEARING THE UNIFORM OF THEIR COUNTRY. WE DRAFT OUR YOUTH FOR MILITARY SERVICE, ASSIGN THEM TO FOREIGN COUNTRIES, AND BECAUSE OF TREATIES AND AGREEMENTS DEPRIVE THEM OF PROTECTION FROM DECREES OF FOREIGN COURTS.

"IF AN AMERICAN CITIZEN IS FOLLOWING THE FLAG UNDER ORDERS, HE OUGHT TO ENJOY EVERY PROTECTION OF THE CONSTITUTION WHICH THAT FLAG SYMBOLIZES."

THIS COUNTRY HAS A "STATUS OF FORCES" TREATY IN EFFECT WITH FELLOW NATO MEMBERS WHICH ALLOW THEM TO TRY U. S. SERVICEMEN FOR OFF-DUTY OFFENSES COMMITTED WHILE STATIONED IN THEIR TERRITORY. THE UNITED STATES RETAINS THE RIGHT TO TRY ITS SERVICEMEN FOR ON-DUTY OFFENSES.

A SIMILAR AGREEMENT WITH JAPAN WAS NEGOTIATED IN 1953 UNDER TERMS OF A U. S.-JAPANESE SECURITY TREATY. THE UNITED STATES HAS SIMILAR AGREEMENTS WITH OTHER NATIONS IN WHICH IT MAINTAINS MILITARY FORCES.

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A88WX

(230) OPEN CURTAIN

WASHINGTON, JUNE 15 (AP)-SEN. LYNDON B. JOHNSON (D-TEX) SAID TODAY THE RUSSIANS HAVE SHOWN THEMSELVES "DEEPLY DISTURBED" ABOUT HIS PROPOSAL FOR AN "OPEN CURTAIN" EXCHANGE OF TV-RADIO PROGRAMS WITH THE UNITED STATES.

JOHNSON, THE SENATE DEMOCRATIC LEADER, TOLD REPORTERS THE RUSSIANS WERE SHOWING AN "ON-AGAIN, OFF AGAIN" ATTITUDE TOWARD THE PROPOSAL WHICH HE MADE IN A RECENT NEW YORK CITY SPEECH.

SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES GAVE QUALIFIED ENDORSEMENT TO JOHNSON'S PLAN, SAYING THAT HE WOULD BE WILLING TO APPEAR ON SUCH A PROGRAM IF A MONTHLY EXCHANGE COULD BE ARRANGED WITH THE RUSSIANS.

JOHNSON NOTED THAT ANASTAS I. MIKOYAN, FIRST DEPUTY SOVIET PREMIER HAD SAID "THE IDEA IS GOOD" FOR SUCH AN EXCHANGE. HE SAID V. M. MOLOTOV, ANOTHER FIRST DEPUTY PREMIER, ALSO HAD ENDORSED THE IDEA.

A MOSCOW RADIO COMMENTATOR THREW COLD WATER ON THE IDEA YESTERDAY, DECLARING IN AN ENGLISH LANGUAGE BROADCAST:

"WE, THE SOVIET PEOPLE, ARE NOT INTERESTED IN LISTENING TO THE ANTI-SOVIET MOUTHINGS OF MR. DULLES OR THE REASONINGS OF ADMIRAL RADFORD OR GEN. NORSTAD AND THEIR ILK ABOUT HOW AMERICA INTENDS TO ANNIHILATE OUR TOWNS AND VILLAGES."

ADM. ARTHUR RADFORD IS CHAIRMAN OF THE U.S. JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF. GEN. LAURIS NORSTAD IS NATO SUPREME COMMANDER.

"THIS 'ON-AGAIN, OFF-AGAIN' COMMUNIST REACTION IS A CLEAR INDICATION THAT THEY ARE DEEPLY DISTRBED," JOHNSON SAID. "THE 'OPEN CURTAIN' PROPOSAL IS AN IDEA OF GREAT STRENGTH WHICH SHOULD BE PRESSED VIGOROUSLY."

RZ655PED

A60WX

(300) ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P.M. EST SATURDAY, JUNE 15

UN-AMERICAN

(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, JUNE 15 (AP)-THE KREMLIN HAS SET 1973 AS ITS DEADLINE FOR ACHIEVING WORLD DOMINATION, AN ANTI-COMMUNIST LEADER REPORTS.

DR. FREDERICK C. SCHWARZ, EXECUTIVE DIRECTOR OF THE CHRISTIAN ANTI-COMMUNIST CRUSADE, PREDICTED THE INTERNATIONAL COMMUNIST CONSPIRACY WOULD ACHIEVE ITS GOAL OF WORLD DOMINATION IN ABOUT 16 YEARS IF ITS PRESENT RATE OF EXPANSION CONTINUES UNABATED.

SCHWARZ GAVE HIS VIEWS LAST MONTH TO THE STAFF OF THE HOUSE COMMITTEE ON UN-AMERICAN ACTIVITIES IN CLOSED DOOR TESTIMONY PUBLISHED TODAY.

DR. SCHWARZ, 44, FROM SYDNEY, AUSTRALIA, IS IN THIS COUNTRY FOR A LECTURE TOUR SPONSORED BY AMERICAN AFFILIATES OF THE CRUSADE, WHICH HE SAID WAS ACTIVE IN AMERICA AND AUSTRALIA AND INDIRECTLY IN MANY OTHER PARTS OF THE WORLD.

THE COMMITTEE DESCRIBED THE CRUSADE AS "AN INTERNATIONAL ORGANIZATION DEDICATED TO THE EXPOSURE OF THE IDEOLOGICAL FALLACIES OF COMMUNISM." IT SAID SCHWARZ WAS A PHYSICIAN, SURGEON AND PSYCHIATRIST.

DR. SCHWARZ SAID THE KREMLIN EXPECTS TO SEE CONSOLIDATION OF ITS PROGRAM IN ASIA AND ISOLATION OF THE UNITED STATES DURING THE NEXT 10 YEARS. HE SAID SOVIET LEADERSHIP IS CONFIDENT THAT IT CAN ACHIEVE ITS GOALS WITHOUT A THIRD WORLD WAR.

HE SAID COMMUNISTS HAD BEEN MAKING "TERRIFYING PROGRESS" AND ADDED "THEY ARE WINNING AND WE ARE LOSING."

HE DESCRIBED CURRENT COMMUNIST DISARMAMENT DISCUSSIONS AS AN "ACT OF WAR" FOR, HE SAID, MILITARY STALEMATE WOULD FREE SOVIET RESOURCES FOR FURTHER ADVANCES IN ITS PROGRAM OF GLOBAL CONQUEST.

DR. SCHWARZ ALSO RECOMMENDED THAT COMMUNISM BE TAUGHT IN THE SCHOOLS "WITH A MORAL DIRECTIVE, IN THE SAME WAY THAT A MEDICAL STUDENT IS TAUGHT THAT CANCER IS EVIL AND THAT TUBERCULOSIS IS EVIL AND EDUATION ABOUT THEM IS DIRECTED TO THEIR ELIMINATION AND DEFEAT."

END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P.M. EST SATURDAY, JUNE 15.

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A86WX

(230) ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P.M. EST SATURDAY, JUNE 15

RED CHINA

(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, JUNE 15 (AP)-THE SENATE INTERNAL SECURITY SUBCOMMITTEE TODAY MADE PUBLIC A SCORE OF CHARTS ON COMMUNIST CHINA INCLUDING A DETAILED LIST OF 210 ANTI-COMMUNIST ORGANIZATIONS SAID TO HAVE EXISTED ON THE CHINESE MAINLAND IN 1955 AND 1956.

THE DOCUMENTS WERE SUBMITTED BY KU CHENG-KANG, CHAIRMAN OF THE ASIAN PEOPLE'S ANTI-COMMUNIST LEAGUE WHO TESTIFIED BEFORE THE COMMITTEE LAST MONTH ON THE NATURE OF THE CHINESE COMMUNIST ORGANIZATION AND ITS EFFECTS ON THE UNITED STATES.

CHAIRMAN EASTLAND (D-MISS), IN RELEASING THE CHARTS, SAID THE PICTURE THEY PRESENT OF THE "FORMIDABLE NATURE" OF THE CHINESE COMMUNIS ORGANIZATION COULD BE MOST HELPFUL TO THE U.S. SENATE.

THE LIST OF ANTI-COMMUNIST ORGANIZATIONS ON THE CHINESE MAINLAND SHOWED 23 UNITS OPERATING IN SHANGHAI AND KIANGSU PROVINCE, AND A SIMILAR NUMBER IN THE PEIPING-TIENTSIN AREA AND IN HOPEH PROVINCE OF NORTH CHINA.

ANOTHER 15 UNITS WERE SAID TO BE WORKING UNDERGROUND IN FUKIEN PROVINCE ACROSS NORMOSA STRAIT FROM THE CHINESE NATIONALIST BASTION OF TAIWAN.

THE ORGANIZATIONS BORE SUCH NAMES AS THE KUOMINTANG BEHIND-THE-ENEMY-LINES ACTIVITY COMMISSION, THE BIG SWORD SOCIETY, THE WHITE CLOUD BATTALION, THE THIRD INDEPENDENT SQUAD, FUKIEN PEOPLE'S ANTI-COMMUNIST ARMY, THE ANTI-COMMUNIST NATIONAL SALVATION ARMY, THE NINE FAIRIES SOCIETY.

AN ANTI-STARVATION SOCIETY WAS SAID TO EXIST IN ALL SECTIONS OF FUKIEN PROCINCE.

END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P.M. EST SATURDAY JUNE 15.

MC642PED

A87WX

(400) ATOMIC TREATY

WASHINGTON, JUNE 15 (AP)-THE SENATE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE SAID TODAY THE INSPECTION SYSTEM OF THE NEW INTERNATIONAL ATOMIC ENERGY AGENCY MIGHT SOME DAY BE ADAPTED TO CONTROL OF ATOMIC WEAPONS.

THE COMMITTEE MADE THE HOPEFUL COMMENT IN A STRONG REPORT URGING THE SENATE TO APPROVE UNITED STATES MEMBERSHIP IN THE NEW WORLD AGENCY.

THE TREATY COMES UP FOR RATIFICATION IN THE SENATE MONDAY. IT WAS APPROVED UNANIMOUSLY BY THE COMMITTEE THURSDAY.

THE COMMITTEE REPORT SAID THE TRATY "IS ONE OF THE MOST IMPORTANT INSTRUMENTS TO BE PASSED UPON BY THE SENATE IN RECENT YEARS."

"IT IS A TREATY WHICH COULD HAVE FAR-REACHING CONSEQUENCES FOR HUMANITY IN HASTENING THE DEVELOPING OF PEACEFUL USES OF ATOMIC ENERGY FOR THE BENEFIT OF OUR OWN NATION AND FOR PEOPLE EVERYWHERE," THE COMMITTEE SAID.

"YET IT HAS IMPLICATIONS BEYOND THE MERE PEACETIME DEVELOPMENT OF THE ATOM'S POTENTIAL SERVICE IN AGRICULTURE, IN INDUSTRY AND IN MEDICINE."

"UNTIL NOW, AN ACCEPTABLE FORMULA FOR THE EFFECTIVE LIMITATION OF ATOMIC WEAPONS HAS ELUDED THE STATESMEN OF OUR GENERATION.

"THE PENDING TREATY VENTURES A FIRST STEP TOWARD COOPERATIVE CONTROL OVER THE USE OF NUCLEAR MATERIALS WHICH IS VITAL TO THE FUTURE OF MAN ON THIS PLANET.

"IF SUCCESSFUL, THE INSPECTION SYSTEM CONTEMPLATED BY THE STATUTE (THE TREATY SETTING UP THE ATOMIC AGENCY) OFFERS A REAL HOPE FOR ITS ADAPTATION TO ATOMIC WEAPONS."

THE INSPECTION SYSTEM UNDER THE INTERNATIONAL AGENCY IS DESIGNED TO ASSURE THAT NATIONS RECEIVING NUCLEAR MATERIALS USE THEM FOR THE PEACEFUL PURPOSES FOR WHICH THEY ARE INTENDED.

THE COUNTRIES IN THE AGENCY POSSESSING ATOMIC FUELS, SUCH AS THE UNITED STATES AND RUSSIA, WOULD MAKE AVAILABLE QUANTITIES FOR AN INTERNATIONAL POOL TO GO TO THE "HAVE-NOT" NATIONS.

THE COMMITTEE POINTED OUT THAT PRESIDENT'S EISENHOWER'S 1953 ATOMS-FOR-PEACE SPEECH LED TO THE CREATION OF THE NEW WORLD AGENCY.

THE SENATE AND THE AMERICAN PEOPLE SHOULD "TAKE JUSTIFIABLE PRIDE" IN THIS, THE REPORT SAID, ADDING:

"FOR THE UNITED STATES NOW TO DISAVOW ITS OWN HANDIWORK AFTER STIRRING THE HOPES AND ENTHUSIASM OF ALL PEOPLE, WOULD BE TANTAMOUNT TO A BREACH OF FAITH AND STULTIFY OUR RESOLVE TO LEAD THE NATIONS OF THE WORLD OUT OF THE ATOMIC DILEMMA."

AT ONE TIME THE TREATY APPEARED TO HAVE AROUSED CONSIDERABLE OPPOSITION IN THE SENATE, BUT MUCH OF THIS NOW HAS BEEN DISPELLED.

IN APPROVING IT, THE SENATE COMMITTEE ADDED AN INTERPRETATION TO ITS RESOLUTION OF RATIFICATION STATING THAT THIS COUNTRY WOULD WITHDRAW ANY TIME THAT OTHER MEMBERS OF THE AGENCY VOTED TO MAKE A CHANGE IN THE BASIC STATUTE WHICH THE SENATE WOULD NOT ACCEPT.

RZ651PED

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A8WX

(450) DRAFT DEFERMENT

WASHINGTON, JUNE 15 (AP)-PRESIDENT EISENHOWER TODAY LIBERALIZED SELECTIVE SERVICE REGULATIONS AND GRANTED DEFERMENT FROM THE DRAFT TO ALL YOUTHS "SERVING SATISFACTORILY" IN THE READY RESERVES OF THE ARMED FORCES.

EISENHOWER ALSO PROVIDED FOR DEFERMENT OF SOME HARDSHIP CASES AND A FEW ALIENS.

ON THE RECOMMENDATION OF SELECTIVE SERVICE DIRECTOR LEWIS B. HERSHEY, EISENHOWER ORDERED THAT MEN GIVING SATISFACTORY SERVICE IN READY RESERVE UNITS WILL BE CLASSED AS "NOT AVAILABLE FOR INDUCTION" REGARDLESS OF THEIR AGE AT THE TIME THEY ENTERED THE RESERVE.

UNTIL NOW THE RESERVISTS COULD BE CALLED UP, IF NECESSARY TO MEET DRAFT CALLS ALTHOUGH THIS WAS UNLIKELY BECAUSE THEY SERVED AT LEAST SIX MONTHS ON ACTIVE DUTY BEFORE JOINING RESERVE GROUPS.

PRESIDENTIAL PRESS SECRETARY JAMES C. HAGERTY PROVIDED NO FIGURE FOR THE NUMBER OF MEN WHO WOULD BE AFFECTED BUT INDICATED THE TOTAL WOULD BE RELATIVELY SMALL.

AT QUANTICO, VA., WHERE HE WAS ATTENDING A DEFENSE CONFERENCE, HERSHEY EXPLAINED TO REPORTERS THAT THE GENERAL EFFECT OF THE ORDER WAS TO EXTEND TO PROSPECTIVE DRAFTEES OF ANY AGE THE PROVISION NOW LIMITED TO 17 1/2 YEAR OLD--DEFERMENT FROM THE DRAFT IF A PERIOD OF ACTIVE DUTY IS SERVED SATISFACTORILY IN THE RESERVE.

THUS, A MAN 25 YEARS OLD COULD RECEIVE DEFERMENT IF HE SERVED OUT AN ACTIVE DUTY PERIOD AS A RESERVIST.

HERSHEY SAID HE HAD NO WAY OF ESTIMATING AT THIS TIME THE NUMBER WHO MIGHT BE AFFECTED BY THE ORDER.

AN EXECUTIVE ORDER BY EISENHOWER ALSO PROVIDED FOR DEFERRING ANY REGISTRANT WHOSE SERVICE WOULD "RESULT IN EXTREME HARDSHIP" TO PERSONS DEPENDENT ON HIM FOR SUPPORT.

PREVIOUSLY THE DEPENDENCY DEFERMENT WAS AVAILABLE ONLY TO THOSE WHO COULD SHOW THAT INDUCTION WOULD CAUSE BOTH EXTREME HARDSHIP AND "EXTREME PRIVATION" TO THEIR DEPENDENTS.

HAGERTY SAID THE REVISIONS WERE RECOMMENDED BY HERSHEY BECAUSE THERE IS "A LARGE POOL OF MEN IN CLASS I-A AVAILABLE FOR INDUCTION." HIS MEMORANDUM TO EISENHOWER:

"DUE TO THE SMALL SIZE OF INDUCTION CALLS BEING MADE BY THE ARMED FORCES, THE NUMBER OF MEN IN THIS POOL IS INCREASING, AND MOST OF THESE MEN HAVE NOT PERFORMED ANY MILITARY SERVICE."

IT IS "NOT IN THE NATIONAL INTEREST," HERSHEY ADDED, TO INDUCT MEN WHO HAVE PERFORMED THE ACTIVE SERVICE PRELIMINARY TO ENTRY INTO A READY RESERVE UNIT "WHILE SO MANY MEN ARE AVAILABLE FOR INDUCTION WHO HAVE HAD NO MILITARY SERVICE."

THE ORDER ALSO ELIMINATES SOME RED TAPE FROM THE HANDLING OF DEFERMENT APPEALS BY CONSCIENTIOUS OBJECTORS AND PROVIDES THAT ALIENS WHO ARE "BONA FIDE REPRESENTATIVES OF FOREIGN PRESS MEDIA" ARE EXEMPT FROM DRAFT REGISTRATION AND LIABILITY FOR INDUCTION, IF THEY ARE IN THIS COUNTRY TEMPORARILY.

IT PROVIDES THAT ALIENS WHO ARE EXEMPT FROM INDUCTION BECAUSE OF SERVICE IN THE ARMED FORCES OF AN ALLIED POWER SHALL SUBMIT PROOF OF THIS SERVICE DIRECT TO THEIR LOCAL BOARDS. THIS ENDS THE NECESSITY OF OBTAINING A CERTIFICATION FROM THE STATE DEPARTMENT.

THE EXECUTIVE ORDER SHORT-CUTS THE PROCEDURE FOR HANDLING CONSCIENTIOUS OBJECTORS. AN APPEAL FROM A LOCAL BOARD CLASSIFICATION WILL BE REFERRED TO THE JUSTICE DEPARTMENT FOR AN ADVISORY RECOMMENDATION ONLY WHEN THE APPEAL BOARD HAS FIRST DETERMINED TO DENY THE DEFERMENT AND HAS RULED THAT THE OBJECTOR WILL NOT BE EXEMPTED FOR ANY OTHER REASON.

PREVIOUSLY ALL SUCH APPEALS WERE REFERRED TO THE DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE BEFORE BEING CONSIDERED BY THE SELECTIVE SERVICE APPEAL BOARD. THE OBJECTIVE OF THIS CHANGE, HAGERTY SAID, IS TO REDUCE THE WORK LOAD ON THE JUSTICE DEPARTMENT.

SEVERAL OTHER CHANGES WERE MADE, MOSTLY TECHNICAL.

JC1242PED

A57WX

(450) MIGHT LEAD MILITARY

BY ELTON C. FAY

QUANTICO, VA., JUNE 15 (AP)-SECRETARY OF DEFENSE WILSON SAID TODAY HE THINKS THE UNITED STATES COULD COMPLETE DEVELOPMENT OF OCEAN-SPANNING BALLISTIC MISSILES EVEN IF THERE WAS AN INTERNATIONAL AGREEMENT TO BAN O SUSPEND NUCLEAR WEAPONS TESTS.

WILSON VOICED THIS OPINION AT A NEWS CONFERENCE FOLLOWING THE FINAL BUSINESS SESSION OF THE FIFTH ANNUAL DEFENSE CONFERENCE AT THIS MARINE BASE. A TOTAL OF 161 TOP CIVILIAN AND UNIFORMED DEFENSE LEADERS HAVE BEEN MEETING HERE TO DISCUSS VARIOUS PROBLEMS. THEIR DISCUSSIONS HAVE BEEN IN SECRET.

GIVEN TOP ATTENTION AT THE MEETING HAS BEEN CONSIDERATION OF NEW POLICIES AND PROBLEMS WHICH MIGHT EVOLVE FROM ANY DISARMAMENT AGREEMENT. THE UNITED STATES AND FOUR OTHER MAJOR POWERS, INCLUDING RUSSIA, NOW ARE ENGAGED IN DISARMAMENT TALKS IN LONDON.

NEWSMEN ASKED WILSON TO SUMMARIZE THE NATION'S MILITARY POSITION AT THIS TIME, AND HE REPLIED:

"WE ARE CERTAIN THAT WE HAVE THE STRONGEST FORCE THAT OUR COUNTRY HAS EVER HAD...EVEN DURING THE WAR, NOT IN NUMBERS OF MEN BUT IN MILITARY EFFECTIVENESS."

AT ANOTHER POINT, WILSON WAS ASKED IF A SPEECH HE MADE TODAY TO THE ASSEMBLED DEFENSE LEADERS MIGHT BE CONSIDERED A "VALEDICTORY," OR FAREWELL. THERE HAS BEEN SPECULATION THAT WILSON MAY BE PLANNING TO STEP OUT AS DEFENSE CHIEF THIS SUMMER.

"I DON'T THINK SO," WILSON REPLIED.

IN AN OPENING SPEECH TO THE MEETING YESTERDAY, SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES BRIEFED THE DEFENSE LEADERS ON THE FOREIGN POLICY SITUATION, INCLUDING DISARMAMENT PROSPECTS.

THE NATURE OF WILSON'S REPLIES TODAY TO QUESTIONS ABOUT MISSILES AND NUCLEAR TEST BANS SUGGESTED THAT DULLES MIGHT HAVE CAUTIONED THE MILITARY TO GIVE SERIOUS ATTENTION TO THE POSSIBILITY THAT THE UNITED STATES MIGHT EVENTUALLY FIND ACCEPTABLE SOME NEGOTIATED FORM OF ATOMIC TEST RESTRICTIONS.

WILSON WAS ASKED WHETHER HE THOUGHT THE DEVELOPMENT OF AN INTERCONTINENTAL BALLISTIC MISSILE (ICBM) COULD BE COMPLETED IF TRIALS OF NUCLEAR WARHEADS WERE STOPPED.

"I WOULD THINK SO," WILSON SAID, DECLINING TO GET INTO TECHNICAL ASPECTS.

DID THAT MEAN THAT DEVELOPMENT OF A METHOD OF DELIVERING NUCLEAR EXPLOSIVES WOULD HAVE NOTHING TO DO WITH TESTING THE WARHEADS?

"NOT AS I UNDERSTAND IT AT THE MOMENT," WILSON REPLIED.

SO FAR AS IS KNOWN, THE UNITED STATES HAS NEVER TESTED A THERMONUCLEAR WARHEAD IN A BALLISTIC MISSILE. IT HAS DROPPED H-BOMBS FROM AIRCRAFT, BUT AT THE RELATIVELY LOW ALTITUDES OF 30,000 TO 40,000 FEET.

THE RIVALRY BETWEEN THE ARMY AND THE AIR FORCE IN DEVELOPMENT OF AN INTERMEDIATE RANGE BALLISTIC MISSILE (IRBM) CAME UP IN NEWS CONFERENCE QUESTIONING.

WILSON WAS TOLD THAT REP. ~~SYKES~~ SIKES (D-FLA) HAD SAID THE ARMY'S JUPITER IRBM PROGRAM SHOULD GO AHEAD AT FULL SPEED. WAS IT DOING SO?

"YOU WOULD THINK SO IF YOU LOOKED AT THE COST FIGURES," WILSON SAID, NODDING AFFIRMATIVELY.

THE AIR FORCE, IN ADDITION TO ITS TWO PROJECTS FOR CREATING AN INTERCONTINENTAL MISSILE, ALSO IS PUSHING ITS THOR IRBM PROJECT. SO FAR, ATTEMPTS TO LAUNCH A THOR TEST DEVICE HAVE BEEN VIRTUAL FAILURES.

RZ452PED

A34WX

SECOND LEAD MILITARY

QUANTICO, VA., JUNE 15 (AP)-DRAFT CHIEF LEWIS B. HERSEY WAS QUOTED TODAY AS SAYING ANY MAJOR REDUCTIONS IN MILITARY MANPOWER WOULD PROBABLY BRING A BIT CUT IN DRAFT CALLS. BUT HE SAID LATER HE DIDN'T "KNOW A DAMNED THING" ABOUT LOWERING THE MONTHLY CALLS.

THE SELECTIVE SERVICE DIRECTOR ALSO TOLD NEWSMEN HE KNEW NOTHING ABOUT A POSSIBLE MANPOWER CUT.

HERSEY HAD BEEN QUOTED AS TELLING REPORTERS THAT DRAFT CALLS MIGHT BE CUT IN HALF IF PENTAGON ECONOMY EFFORTS PRODUCED A SIZABLE REDUCTION IN MILITARY MANPOWER.

HERSHEY SAID IT WOULD BE "FAIR" TO EXPECT A 50 PER CENT DROP IN DRAFT CALLS IF THE MILITARY CARRY OUT A PLAN NOW BEING CONTEMPLATED TO CUT MANPOWER BY ABOUT 200,000 OVER THE NEXT TWO OR THREE YEARS.

THE DRAFT CHIEF SAID, IN AN INTERVIEW WITH THE WASHINGTON EVENING STAR, THAT WITH SUCH A CUT, SELECTIVE SERVICE INDUCTIONS MIGHT DROP TO 6,000 OR 7,000 A MONTH, COMPARED WITH THE CURRENT MONTHLY CALL FOR 13,000 MEN.

HERSHEY WAS AMONG THE TOP MILITARY AND CIVILIAN LEADERS OF THE ARMED FORCES GATHERED AT THE QUANTICO MARINE BASE FOR AN ANNUAL CONFERENCE WITH SECRETARY OF DEFENSE WILSON.

WILSON TOLD REPORTERS HE EXPECTS "A GRADUAL REDUCTION OF PERSONNEL" AND A "MILD STRETCHOUT" OF MILITARY PRODUCTION TO KEEP DEFENSE SPENDING WITHIN THE 38 BILLION DOLLAR CEILING SET BY PRESIDENT EISENHOWER FOR THE FISCAL YEAR STARTING JULY 1.

WILSON DID NOT SPECIFY ANY FIGURE IN TALKING ABOUT MANPOWER CUTS, BUT THERE WERE INDICATIONS THE REDUCTION WOULD AMOUNT TO 20,000 OR MORE.

HERSHEY BASED HIS STATEMENT ON THE PROSPECT OF HALVING DRAFT CALLS ON A GRADUAL MANPOWER CUT OF ABOUT 10 PER CENT. ABOUT 2,800,000 MEN ARE NOW UNDER ARMS.

HE INDICATED THAT A MONTHLY DRAFT CALL OF 6,000 WOULD BE THE MINIMUM IF THE SELECTIVE SERVICE APPARATUS IS TO BE KEPT OPERATING FULLY.

IT WOULD BE "DANGEROUS" TO LET DRAFT CALLS DROP TOO LOW, HE SAID, BECAUSE LOCAL BOARDS WOULD TEND TO FALL APART, MAKING IT DIFFICULT TO MAINTAIN REGISTRATIONS.

GEN. NATHAN F. TWINING, SOON TO BECOME CHAIRMAN OF THE JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF, WAS CALLED ON AT THE MEETING HERE TO OUTLINE HIS VIEWS ON MILITARY MATTERS.

TWINING, THE AIR FORCE CHIEF OF STAFF, IS THE FIRST AIR OFFICER TO BE PICKED TO HEAD THE STRATEGY-MAKING JOINT CHIEFS.

HE WAS LISTED TO SPEAK TO THE 161 SECRETARIES, GENERALS AND ADMIRALS ATTENDING THE FIFTH ANNUAL DEFENSE CONFERENCE AT THIS BIG MARINE BASE. THE MEETING IS SPONSORED BY SECRETARY OF DEFENSE WILSON.

ADM. ARTHUR W. RADFORD, THE OUTGOING CHAIRMAN OF THE JCS, ALSO WAS SCHEDULED TO ADDRESS THE GROUP. TWINING WILL SUCCEED RADFORD ON AUG. 16.

UNDER A POLICY OF TIGHT SECRECY AT THIS YEAR'S MEETING, THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT SAID THERE WOULD BE NO PUBLIC SUMMARY OF THE OPINIONS EXPRESSED BY EITHER TWINING OR RADFORD.

PARTICULAR ATTENTION WAS FOCUSED ON TWINING'S VIEWS IN LIGHT OF THE NEW PREDOMINANCE OF AIR POWER IN THE NATION'S DEFENSES AND THE SHARP RIVALRY BETWEEN THE AIR FOR FORCE AND ARMY OVER MISSILES.

RADFORD, WHO IS COMPLETING TWO TERMS AS JCS CHAIRMAN, HAS NOT INDICATED WHETHER HE INTENDS TO CONTINUE ON IN SOME OTHER NAVY ASSIGNMENT OR WHETHER HE PLANS TO RETIRE.

FOR TWINING, THIS YEAR'S DEFENSE CONFERENCE AT QUANTICO IS SOMETHING OF A REUNION. COMMANDANT OF MARINE CORPS SCHOOLS HERE IS HIS BROTHER, LT. GEN. MERRILL B. TWINING.

MARINE GEN. TWINING MAY BE IN LINE FOR A NEW JOB HIMSELF. HE IS MENTIONED IN SPECULATION AS A POSSIBLE COMMANDANT OF THE MARINE CORPS.

GEN. RANDOLPH MCC. PATE, PRESENT HEAD OF THE MARINE CORPS, WILL COMPLETE A TWO-YEAR TERM NEXT DEC. 31. HE COULD BE REAPPOINTED FOR A SECOND TERM.

GG538AED

A71CX

(200) CHICAGO, JUNE 15 (AP)-NEW STATE WORKMEN'S COMPENSATION, HEALTH AND SAFETY LAWS ARE NEEDED BECAUSE OF THE INCREASED PEACETIME USE OF ATOMIC ENERGY, A SPECIAL COMMITTEE OF THE AMERICAN BAR ASSN. SAID TODAY.

THE GROUP RECOMMENDED IMMEDIATE CONSIDERATION OF COMPENSATION STATUTES TO "TAKE ACCOUNT OF SOME OF THE PECULIAR CONSEQUENCES OF THE UNDUE EXPOSURE OF EMPLOYEES TO ATOMIC RADIATION."

THE REPORT WAS PREPARED FOR PRESENTATION AT THE ABA ANNUAL MEETING IN NEW YORK NEXT MONTH.

NEW LEGAL PROBLEMS CITED IN THE REPORT INCLUDE THE DELAYED RESULTS OF RADIATION INJURIES, COMPENSATION FOR CUMULATIVE CHRONIC EXPOSURE AND WHAT TO DO ABOUT WORKERS, TECHNICIANS AND PROFESSIONALS WHO HAVE HAD "ALL THE EXPOSURE THEY CAN STAND IN THEIR LIFETIMES AND WHO THEREFORE WILL BE UNABLE TO USE THEIR SPECIAL SKILLS."

THE COMMITTEE SUGGESTED THAT IT IS TIME TO DEVELOP A MODEL STATE LAW TO DEAL WITH SUCH PROBLEMS AS RADIATION EXPOSURE.

IN ADDITION TO THE ABA, AT LEAST FOUR STATES AND NINE LOCAL BAR ASSOCIATIONS HAVE BEGUN WORKING ON PROBLEMS OF ATOMIC LAW. STATE BARS ARE THOSE OF COLORADO, NEW YORK, NEW MEXICO AND TEXAS. CITY GROUPS ARE IN BOSTON, CHICAGO, CLEVELAND, DALLAS, DETROIT, DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA, NEW YORK, ST. LOUIS AND SAN FRANCISCO.

AB459PCD NM

A50LA

LOS A OUT

LOS ANGELES, JUNE 15 (AP)-FORMER UNDERSECRETARY OF STATE HERBERT HOOVER JR. DECLARED TODAY THAT HALTING U.S. NUCLEAR TESTS WOULD BE A STEP TOWARD DEFEATING THE CAUSE OF WORLD PEACE.

THE SON OF THE EX-PRESIDENT SPOKE AT THE 74TH ANNUAL COMMENCEMENT EXERCISES AT THE UNIVERSITY OF SOUTHERN CALIFORNIA.

"THERE ARE FEW THINGS THAT WE COULD DO THAT WOULD BETTER SERVE THE OBJECTIVES OF COMMUNISM OR DEFEAT THE CAUSE OF WORLD PEACE," HOOVER SAID OF PROPOSALS TO STOP THE TESTS.

HE SAID THE SOVIET CAMPAIGN FOR "RELAXING TENSIONS" AND "BANNING THE BOMB" WILL CONTINUE TO IGNORE THIS COUNTRY'S WILLINGNESS TO REACH A FOOLPROOF AGREEMENT ON THE MATTER AND WILL SEEK TO HAVE THE TESTS HALTED ON A "ONE-WAY BASIS."

K HOOVER SPOKE AFTER 3,233 MEN AND WOMEN RECEIVED DEGREES.

FH325PPD

A75AX
(170)
ATLANTA, JUNE 15 (AP)-A SECOND POSTPONEMENT HAS BEEN REQUESTED BY DEFENSE ATTORNEYS IN THE COURT MARTIAL TRIAL OF COL. JOHN C. NICKERSON JR., ACCUSED OF MAKING SECRET INFORMATION ON THE ARMY'S MISSILE PROGRAM AVAILABLE TO UNAUTHORIZED PERSONS.
NICKERSON, STATIONED AT REDSTONE ARSENAL, HUNTSVILLE, ALA., IS SCHEDULED TO BE TRIED JUNE 25. PREVIOUSLY HIS TRIAL HAD BEEN SLATED FOR MAY 25.
THIRD ARMY HEADQUARTERS HERE SAID TODAY THE REQUEST FOR A NEW POSTPONEMENT HAD NOT YET BEEN RECEIVED BUT PROBABLY WOULD BE IN THE MAIL MONDAY.
RAY JENKINS, OF KNOXVILLE, TENN., COUNSEL FOR NICKERSON, SAID THE NEW POSTPONEMENT WAS ASKED BECAUSE THE ARMY HAS FAILED TO FURNISH CLASSIFIED DATA WHICH DEFENSE ATTORNEYS CONSIDER ESSENTIAL TO TRIAL OF THE CASE.
THE ARMY, IN ANNOUNCING THE FIRST POSTPONEMENT, SAID NICKERSON'S COUNSEL WOULD BE GIVEN ACCESS TO "CERTAIN CLASSIFIED INFORMATION THEY DEEMED NECESSARY."
"THE INFORMATION WE HAVE REQUESTED" JENKINS SAID, "IS ABSOLUTELY ESSENTIAL TO THE DEFENSE OF COL. NICKERSON. WE REQUESTED THIS INFORMATION WEEKS AGO BUT IT HAS NOT BEEN FORTHCOMING."
THE REQUEST WAS SENT TO THIRD ARMY HEADQUARTERS IN A LETTER FROM JENKINS AND ATTORNEY ROBT. K. BELL OF HUNTSVILLE.
HO510PES NM

B3WX (AEC FROM AYE) Q
(330) PRECEDE NEW YORK AEC (A49)
WASHINGTON, JUNE 15 (AP)-CHAIRMAN BURHAM (D-NC) OF THE SENATE-HOUSE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMITTEE SAID TODAY PRESIDENT EISENHOWER IS NOMINATING JOHN F. FLOBERG AND JOHN S. GRAHAM TO BE MEMBERS OF THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION (AEC).
BOTH MEN HELD OFFICE IN THE DEMOCRATIC ADMINISTRATION OF FORMER PRESIDENT HARRY S. TRUMAN.
REP. BURHAM, IN AN INTERVIEW, CONFIRMED A REPORT PUBLISHED TODAY BY THE NEW YORK TIMES THAT THE APPOINTMENTS HAD BEEN DECIDED ON. BURHAM SAID THE WHITE HOUSE TOLD HIM YESTERDAY THE NOMINATIONS WERE BEING SENT IMMEDIATELY, BUT THAT THEY APPARENTLY WERE DELAYED FOR SOME REASON.
AT THE WHITE HOUSE, PRESS SECRETARY JAMES C. HAGERTY TOLD QUESTIONERS: "THERE IS NOTHING I CAN SAY ON THAT MATTER AT THIS TIME."
FLOBERG, 41, SERVED AS ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF THE NAVY FOR AIR FROM 1949 TO 1953. HE IS NOW AN ATTORNEY PRACTICING IN WASHINGTON. IN HIS NAVY POSITION HE HAD SOME CONNECTION WITH THE CONSTRUCTION OF THE FIRST ATOMIC SUBMARINE.
GRAHAM, 51, NOW A BUSINESS CONSULTANT IN WASHINGTON, FORMERLY WAS AN ATTORNEY IN WINSTON-SALEM, N. C. HE SERVED FROM 1948 TO 1953 AS ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF THE TREASURY AND FOR THREE YEARS BEFORE THAT AS EXECUTIVE ASSISTANT TO THE UNDER SECRETARY OF THE TREASURY.
HE WAS ACTIVE IN RAISING FUNDS LAST YEAR FOR THE DEMOCRATIC PRESIDENTIAL CAMPAIGN OF ADLAI E. STEVENSON.
"OF COURSE I AM DISAPPOINTED THAT THOMAS E. MURRAY IS NOT BEING REAPPOINTED," BURHAM SAID. "HOWEVER, I KNOW OF NO REASON WHY THE TWO MEN NAMED WOULD NOT MAKE GOOD MEMBERS OF THE COMMISSION."
HE SAID GRAHAM WOULD SUCCEED MURRAY, WHOSE TERM EXPIRES THIS MONTH. MURRAY OUTSPOKENLY DIFFERED ON A NUMBER OF POLICY MATTERS WITH AEC CHAIRMAN LEWIS L. STRAUSS. ALL THE DEMOCRATIC MEMBERS OF THE JOINT COMMITTEE, ALONG WITH ONE REPUBLICAN, RECENTLY SIGNED A LETTER ASKING EISENHOWER TO REAPPOINT MURRAY. THEY SAID IT IS IMPORTANT TO PRESERVE DIFFERENCES IN POINT OF VIEW ON THE COMMISSION.
THERE HAS BEEN ANOTHER PLACE VACANT ON THE AEC SINCE DR. JOHN VON NEUMANN DIED LAST FEBRUARY.

30.24- 13549

BURHAM SAID TODAY "THERE IS NO WAY TO PREDICT IN ADVANCE" WHETHER THE APPOINTMENT OF TWO NEW COMMISSIONERS OF DEMOCRATIC BACKGROUND WILL ADEQUATELY SERVE THE PURPOSE OF PROVIDING DIFFERENT POINTS OF VIEW ON THE COMMISSION.
HE SAID HE IS GLAD THE LEGAL PROFESSION WILL BE REPRESENTED, SINCE MANY QUESTIONS OF LAW ARE COMING BEFORE THE COMMISSION, ESPECIALLY AS PRIVATE ATOMIC DEVELOPMENTS EXPAND.
BURHAM SAID ALSO HE IS GLAD TO SEE A NORTH CAROLINIAN APPOINTED, ALTHOUGH HE WAS NOT CONSULTED IN ADVANCE ABOUT GRAHAM'S NAME BEING SUBMITTED.
JC1221PED

END OF JUNE 15 1957

BEGIN — JUNE 16, 1957

30.24- 13551

A16WX
S BUDGET (620)
CHINA TRADE
BY JACK BELL

WASHINGTON, JUNE 16 (AP)-SEN. MAGNUSON (D-WASH) PROPOSED TODAY THAT AMERICAN AIR CARRIERS BE PERMITTED TO FLY PASSENGERS AND MAIL TO COMMUNIST CHINA. HE SUGGESTED THIS AS A POSSIBLE PRELIMINARY STEP TOWARD RELAXING TRADE BARRIERS.

MAGNUSON SAID THE SENATE COMMERCE COMMITTEE HE HEADS INTENDS TO EXPLORE THIS QUESTION WITH SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES, AS WELL AS THE POSSIBILITY OF ADMISSION OF AMERICAN NEWSMEN TO CHINA.

THE COMMITTEE WILL BEGIN A BROAD SCALE INVESTIGATION NEXT THURSDAY OF AMERICAN TRADE POLICIES WITH ALL SECTIONS OF THE WORLD. MAGNUSON INDICATED IT WILL FOCUS FIRST ON ASIA AND THE PRESENT EMBARGO AGAINST ANY U.S. TRADE WITH THE PEIPING REGIME.

"I KNOW THE ADMINISTRATION'S POLICY IS AGAINST SUCH TRADE," MAGNUSON SAID. "BUT WE HAVE GOT TO BE REALISTIC. THE REST OF THE WORLD IS GOING TO TRADE WITH CHINA. WE CAN'T KEEP 400 MILLION PEOPLE BEHIND AN ECONOMIC BAMBOO CURTAIN FOREVER JUST BECAUSE WE DON'T LIKE THEIR GOVERNMENT."

MAGNUSON SAID BOTH NORTHWEST AIRLINES AND PANAMERICAN AIRWAYS HAVE CERTIFICATES PERMITTING THEM TO FLY TO CHINA. BUT HE SAID THEY CANNOT BE USED UNDER PRESENT U.S. RESTRICTIONS AGAINST TRAVEL TO THAT COUNTRY.

"WE CERTAINLY WOULD NOT BE BUILDING UP CHINA'S WAR POTENTIAL BY PERMITTING THE AIRLINES TO FLY PASSENGERS AND MAIL THERE," MAGNUSON SAID. "WE OUGHT TO LOOSEN UP SOME OF THE RESTRICTIONS SO AMERICANS COULD TRAVEL THERE.

"WE ALSO OUGHT TO CONSIDER THE POSSIBILITY OF AN EXCHANGE BY WHICH AMERICAN NEWSMEN COULD BE STATIONED IN CHINA ON A REGULAR BASIS."

DULLES HAS SAID THAT HE WOULD BE WILLING TO APPROVE A ONE-SHOT VISIT OF U.S. NEWSMEN TO CHINA. BUT HE HAS SAID THIS AND ANY PERMANENT STATIONING OF AMERICAN REPORTERS THERE WOULD BE DIFFICULT TO ARRANGE BECAUSE THE U.S. DOES NOT RECOGNIZE THE PEIPING REGIME.

SENATE REPUBLICAN LEADER KNOWLAND, OF CALIFORNIA, SAID IN A SEPARATE INTERVIEW HE DOUBTS ANY INFORMATION BROUGHT OUT BY MAGNUSON'S COMMITTEE WILL CHANGE THE ADMINISTRATION'S STAND AGAINST TRADING WITH THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS.

"I DON'T BELIEVE THAT SENTIMENT HAS CHANGED IN THE SENATE ON THIS ISSUE," HE ADDED.

KNOWLAND SAID HE AGREES WITH DULLES' STATEMENT LAST WEEK THAT PRESIDENT EISENHOWER, THE STATE DEPARTMENT AND A MAJORITY OF U.S. ALLIES FAVOR RETENTION OF TOUGH CONTROLS OVER THE KIND OF GOODS THAT CAN BE SHIPPED TO THE PEIPING REGIME.

DULLES NOTED THAT ONLY BRITAIN AND NORWAY THUS FAR HAVE FORMALLY DECLARED THEIR INTENTION OF SHIPPING TO CHINA THE SAME KIND OF GOODS THEY SELL TO RUSSIA. PREVIOUSLY FREE WORLD COUNTRIES HAD KEPT A MUCH TIGHTER EMBARGO ON CHINA.

THE BENELUX COUNTRIES--BELGUIM, THE NETHERLANDS AND LUXEMBOURG--DROPPED MANY OF THEIR RESTRICTIONS ON TRADE WITH RED CHINA TWO DAYS AGO. AT FRANKFURT TODAY, WEST GERMAN INDUSTRY WAS REPORTED PUTTING PRESSURE ON THE BONN GOVERNMENT TO DO LIKEWISE.

MAGNUSON SAID HE THINKS OTHER COUNTRIES, PROBABLY INCLUDING JAPAN, WILL SOON FOLLOW BRITAIN'S LEAD. HE DISAGREED ALSO WITH DULLES' THESIS THAT SHIPMENT OF EVEN NONSTRATEGIC MATERIALS WOULD HELP BUILD UP A RED CHINA INDUSTRIAL CAPACITY THAT COULD BE USED FOR WAR.

"I THINK IF SOME TRADE WERE RESUMED THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS WOULD BECOME MORE AND MORE DEPENDENT ON THE FREE WORLD AND WOULD BE LESS APT TO BUILD UP THEIR OWN INDUSTRIAL MACHINE," HE SAID. "THEY ARE GOING TO GET MATERIALS ONE WAY OR ANOTHER. DURING MARCH ALONE 69 SHIPS DOCKED AT SHANGHAI, REPRESENTING ALMOST EVERY NATION EXCEPT THE UNITED STATES."

(EDITORS: THE FOLLOWING TWO GRAFS ARE EMBARGOED FOR USE AT 6 PM EST)

HOWEVER, SEN. BUTLER (R-MD) SAID IN A WEEKLY NEWS LETTER HE THINKS BRITAIN'S DECISION TO LOWER BARRIERS TO TRADE WITH RED CHINA WILL ADVANCE THE INDUSTRIALIZATION OF THE LATTER STATE.

BUTLER SAID BRITAIN'S ACTION "HAS GIVEN RENEWED COURAGE TO THOSE ELEMENTS IN THIS NATION WHICH WOULD CARELESSLY ABANDON A THOROUGHLY REALISTIC POLICY OF TRADE EMBARGO AGAINST RED CHINA -- THE ONLY POLICY WHICH IN THE LONG RUN WILL WEAKEN THE COMMUNIST STRONGHOLD ON THE TEEMING MASSES OF THE ORIENT AND THE PEOPLES OF OTHER SATELLITE NATIONS."

SEN. THYE (R-MINN) SAID IN DULUTH, MINN., THAT "THE TIME HAS COME WHEN THE UNITED STATES MUST CONDUCT AN EXTENSIVE AND THOROUGH REEVALUATION OF OUR TRADE POLICY IN ASIA."

IN A TALK TO THE MIDSUMMER FESTIVAL OF DULUTH'S SWEDISH AMERICAN LEAGUE, THYE OFFERED A FIVE-POINT PLAN OF ACTION TO DEAL WITH THE ISSUE AND TO GIVE ECONOMIC HELP TO OUR ALLIES.

HE SUGGESTED CONTINUED NEGOTIATION BY THE U.S. GOVERNMENT FOR THE RELEASE OF PERSONS HELD BY RED CHINA, THAT RED CHINA DEMONSTRATE BY DEEDS A WILLINGNESS TO NEGOTIATE IN GOOD FAITH WITH FREE NATIONS, ADMISSION OF AMERICAN NEWSMEN INTO RED CHINA, A COMPLETE ANALYSIS AND REAPPRAISAL OF OUR TRADE POLICIES REGARDING RED CHINA AND RUSSIAN SATELLITES, AND CONTINUED ECONOMIC AID AND ASSISTANCE TO SUCH KEY ALLIES AS SOUTH KOREA, JAPAN, FORMOSA, THAILAND AND VIET NAM.

THYE SAID ADMISSION OF AMERICAN NEWSMEN TO RED CHINA "WOULD EXPOSE THE ECONOMY AND SOCIAL LIFE OF THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS TO THE FREE WORLD."

MAGNUSON SAID THAT INQUIRY INTO THE CHINA SITUATION WILL FORM ONLY ONE PART OF THE COMMITTEE'S BROAD INVESTIGATION OF TRADE POLICIES, MANY OF WHICH HE SAID HAD BEEN UNCHANGED IN 20 YEARS.

"WE ARE SEEING AFRICA OPENING UP TO WORLD TRADE AND EVERYBODY IS SCRAMBLING TO DO BUSINESS THERE," HE SAID. "YET WE DON'T HAVE A SINGLE 'ESSENTIAL' TRADE ROUTE TO AFRICA."

HE SAID THAT SUCH A DESIGNATION MAKES PAYMENT OF GOVERNMENT SUBSIDIES POSSIBLE FOR CARRIERS FOLLOWING THAT ROUTE.

JF1246PED

A78WX
(430) FULBRIGHT

WASHINGTON, JUNE 16 (AP)-SEN. FULBRIGHT (D-ARK) SAID TODAY IT IS "QUITE POSSIBLE" RED CHINA'S MAO TZE-TUNG WILL BECOME ANOTHER TITO. HE CALLED ANEW FOR NEGOTIATIONS ON RECOGNITION OF MAO'S GOVERNMENT.

FULBRIGHT, NO. 2 DEMOCRAT ON THE SENATE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE, SAID IN A TELEVISION INTERVIEW (CBS FACE THE NATION) THAT THE NATURAL INTERESTS OF RED CHINA AND RUSSIA CONFLICT AT SOME POINTS

AND ASKED:
"WHY SHOULDN'T THEY GO THEIR SEPARATE WAYS?"
HE SAID THIS AFTER HE WAS ASKED IF MAO MIGHT TAKE A POSITION INDEPENDENT OF THE KREMLIN AND SIMILAR TO THAT TAKEN BY YUGOSLAVIA'S PRESIDENT TITO.
THE ARKANSAS SENATOR REAFFIRMED HIS VIEW THAT U.S. RECOGNITION OF RED CHINA IS "INEVITABLE" AND SUGGESTED "THE ONLY QUESTION IS WHEN AND HOW YOU DO IT."
ASKED HOW HE WOULD HANDLE THE QUESTION, FULBRIGHT SAID HE WOULD BEGIN NEGOTIATIONS AIMED AT GRANTING RECOGNITION IN EXCHANGE FOR CONCESSIONS FROM THE REDS. ONE CONCESSION WHICH HE SAID HE WOULD SEEK WOULD BE A COMMUNIST GUARANTEE OF THE INDEPENDENCE OF FORMOSA, THE ISLAND STRONGHOLD OF THE CHINESE NATIONALISTS.
HE SAID, TOO, THAT THE OPENING UP OF TRADE BETWEEN THE UNITED STATES AND RED CHINA, INCLUDING OPERATION OF AIRLINE ROUTES, COULD BE TIED UP WITH NEGOTIATIONS WITH MAO.
WHEN A QUESTIONER SUGGESTED THAT THE SENATOR WAS MAKING STATEMENTS WHICH WOULD HAVE SPELLED "POLITICAL SUICIDE" SIX MONTHS AGO, FULBRIGHT SAID HE BELIEVES A LOT OF AMERICANS HAVE COME TO REALIZE THAT RECOGNITION OF RED CHINA WOULD NOT MEAN APPROVAL OF THEIR REGIME. AND HE ADDED:
"I DON'T SAY NOW THAT WE SHOULD RECOGNIZE RED CHINA TOMORROW 1957 MORNING."
FULBRIGHT ALSO SAID, IN RESPONSE TO A QUESTION, THAT HE WOULD FAVOR WORKING OUT WITH RUSSIA A TEMPORARY HALT TO TESTING OF LARGE NUCLEAR WEAPONS WITH "REASONABLY ADEQUATE INSPECTION."
SPEAKING OF DISARMAMENT, HE SAID:
"I DON'T THINK WE CAN GET EVERYTHING WRAPPED UP IN A NICE PACKAGE AND SOLVE ALL OUR PROBLEMS AT ONE TIME."
WE MUST "FEEL OUR WAY," HE SAID, AND GET WHAT WE CAN FROM THE RUSSIANS IN THIS AREA.
HE SAID HE BELIEVES LAST THURSDAY'S RUSSIAN OFFER TO HALT NUCLEAR TESTS FOR THREE YEARS IS "SIGNIFICANT." AND, WHEN ASKED ABOUT THE U.S. POSITION THAT TESTS SHOULD BE STOPPED FOR ONLY ONE YEAR, HE SAID HE "WOULDN'T BE DOGMATIC" BUT WOULD "GO ON UP TO THREE YEARS."
REPLYING TO ANOTHER QUESTION, FULBRIGHT SAID HE WOULD FAVOR EXCHANGE APPEARANCES OF U.S. AND RUSSIAN OFFICIALS ON THE RADIO AND TELEVISION FACILITIES OF BOTH COUNTRIES.
AFTER NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV APPEARED ON U.S. TELEVISION TWO WEEKS AGO, FULBRIGHT SAID, HE SUGGESTED TO UNDER SECRETARY OF STATE CHRISTIAN HERTER THAT THE U.S. GOVERNMENT SEEK PERMISSION FOR ONE OF ITS LEADERS TO APPEAR ON TV IN RUSSIA. FULBRIGHT SAID HERTER REPLIED THAT THIS SUGGESTION WOULD BE "CONSIDERED."
THE SENATOR SAID HE BELIEVES DULLES WOULD BE THE LOGICAL ONE TO APPEAR ON RUSSIAN TV. HE ALSO MENTIONED HERTER OR "POSSIBLY THE PRESIDENT."
CZ542PED

A27 (350)
CHINA BUDGET
BY HANNS NEUERBOURG
FRANKFURT, GERMANY, JUNE 16 (AP)-WEST GERMAN INDUSTRY IS PUTTING PRESSURE ON THE BONN GOVERNMENT TO JOIN THE PARADE OF NATIONS EASING CURBS ON TRADE WITH RED CHINA.
THERE'S MONEY IN COMMERCE WITH THE COMMUNIST SPHERE AND WEST GERMAN EXPORTERS AND IMPORTERS WOULD LIKE TO BROADEN A FIELD IN WHICH THEY'VE DONE RIGHT WELL OVER THE LAST THREE YEARS.
BRITAIN DROPPED MANY OF THE RESTRICTIONS OF THE 15-NATION CHINA TRADE EMBARGO MAY 30. NORWAY AND THE BENELUX COUNTRIES--BELGIUM, THE NETHERLANDS AND LUXEMBOURG--HAVE SINCE FOLLOWED SUIT.
CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER'S GOVERNMENT--MINDFUL OF GOOD RELATIONS WITH THE UNITED STATES AND AMERICAN SENTIMENT AGAINST TRADE WITH THE CHINESE REGIME WHICH THE UNITED NATIONS CALLED THE AGGRESSOR IN THE KOREAN WAR--UP TO NOW HAS DISCOURAGED GERMAN MOVES SEEKING A REVISION. BUT THE HEAT IS ON.
FRITZ BERG, PRESIDENT OF THE POWERFUL FEDERATION OF GERMAN INDUSTRIES, SPOKE UP LAST WEEK IN FAVOR OF RELAXING THE EMBARGO. A FEDERATION AFFILIATE, CALLED THE EASTERN COMMITTEE OF THE GERMAN ECONOMY, IS SENDING A DELEGATIOON TO RED CHINA NEXT FALL TO PREPARE AN AGREEMENT TO REGULATE TRADE BETWEEN THE TWO COUNTRIES.
THE COMMITTEE TELEGRAPHED THE FOREIGN OFFICE TO SEEK AN EASING OF THE EMBARGO AS SOON AS POSSIBLE, SAYING THIS WOULD "CERTAINLY CONTRIBUTE TO A FAVORABLE CLIMATE FOR THE NEGOTIATIONS IN PEIPING."
WEST GERMANY'S TRADE WITH RED CHINA, LIMITED BY THE EMBARGO TO NONSTRATEGIC MATERIALS, ROSE TO 90 MILLION DOLLARS AND SURPASSED THAT OF BRITAIN FOR THE FIRST TIME LAST YEAR. EXPORTERS FEAR THE TREND MAY REVERSE UNLESS ADENAUER'S REGIME HURRIES TO FALL IN LINE.
GERMAN IMPORTS FROM RED CHINA NOW ARE CHIEFLY OIL SEEDS, EGGS AND SKINS. WEST GERMAN SALES INCLUDE NITROGEN FERTILIZERS, OTHER CHEMICAL PRODUCTS AND AGRICULTURAL MACHINERY.
LOWERING THE TRADE BARRIERS WOULD ENABLE WEST GERMANY TO OFFER PEIPING SUCH THINGS AS RAILROAD AND ELECTRICAL EQUIPMENT, TRACTORS AND CARS. IN RETURN, GERMAN IMPORTERS WOULD BE INTERESTED IN BUYING CHINESE IRON, COAL, TIN AND WOLFRAM ORES.
INDUSTRIAL CIRCLES POINT OUT THAT, THOUGH RISING, WEST GERMANY'S TRADE WITH CHINA LAGS BEHIND THE GENERAL TREND IN THE GOODS EXCHANGE WITH OTHER COUNTRIES BEHIND THE IRON CURTAIN. FROM 1954 TO 1956 THE WEST GERMAN TRADE WITH SOVIET RUSSIA AND ITS SATELLITES TRIPLED, REACHING A TOTAL OF 432 MILLION DOLLARS.
WW143PED

A58WX
(380) FOREIGN AID- YUGOSLAVIA
BY LEWIS GULOCK
WASHINGTON, JUNE 16 (AP)-FOREIGN AID OFFICIALS SAY YUGOSLAV INFLUENCE HAS AGAIN PENETRATED THE SOVIET BLOC AND IS PLAYING AN IMPORTANT ROLE IN INDEPENDENCE DEVELOPMENTS IN POLAND AND HUNGARY.
THIS ASSESSMENT OF THE EFFECT OF PRESIDENT TITO'S YUGOSLAV COMMUNIST REGIME WAS CONTAINED TODAY IN A DOCUMENT PREPARED FOR MEMBERS OF THE HOUSE FOREIGN AFFAIRS COMMITTEE.
THE STUDY REVIEWED THE IMPACT OF FOREIGN AID SINCE IT FIRST GOT UNDERWAY ON A LARGE SCALE DURING THE 1947 GREEK WAR AGAINST RED GUERILLAS.
IN GENERAL, IT HELD THAT WHILE THE BILLIONS OF DOLLARS SPENT FOR OVERSEAS ASSISTANCE IS NOT THE ONLY FACTOR, IT HAS BEEN AN IMPORTANT ONE IN SHORING UP MANY PARTS OF THE FREE WORLD AGAINST COMMUNISM.
AID TO COMMUNIST YUGOSLAVIA--DENOUNCED BY MANY CONGRESSMEN INCLUDING SENATE REPUBLICAN LEADER KNOWLAND--WAS PORTRAYED AS HELPING THAT BALKAN COUNTRY STAY INDEPENDENT AFTER TITO'S BREAKAWAY FROM THE KREMLIN IN 1948.
MORE RECENTLY, THE STUDY SAID, AMERICAN HELP HAS HAD FAVORABLE EFFECTS IN THE WAKE OF THE 1954-56, POST STALIN PERIOD WHEN THE SOVIETS WERE TRYING TO WOO TITO BACK INTO THE FOLD.
"WHILE THERE ARE TIMES WHEN WE QUESTION TITO'S POSITION AND MOTIVES" THE DOCUMENT SAID, "THERE IS LITTLE DOUBT THAT HIS ABILITY TO

DEFY THE USSR ON MANY OCCASIONS HAS SET AN EXAMPLE WHICH THE WHOLE WORLD IS WATCHING.

"AS A RESULT, YUGOSLAV INFLUENCE HAS AGAIN INFLUENCED SOVIET BLOC STATES IN VARYING DEGREES, AND THIS INFLUENCE HAS BEEN EXERCISED TO PROMOTE IDEAS OF 'NATIONAL COMMUNISM' AND NATIONAL INDEPENDENCE; YUGOSLAVIA APPEARS TO BE PLAYING AN IMPORTANT ROLE IN BOTH POLISH AND HUNGARIAN DEVELOPMENTS.

"IN ADDITION, AS A RESULT OF ITS RELATIVELY SATISFACTORY EXPERIENCES IN RECENT YEARS WITH U.S. ASSISTANCE PROGRAMS AND WITH WESTERN ECONOMIC RELATIONS, YUGOSLAVIA SEEMS TO BE CAUTIOUSLY RECOMMENDING SIMILAR RELATIONS WITH THE WEST TO POLAND AND TO POTENTIAL NATIONAL COMMUNIST LEADERS IN OTHER SOVIET ORBIT LANDS.

"INDEED, THE MERE EXTENSION OF U.S. ECONOMIC AID TO YUGOSLAVIA, EVEN DURING THE PERIOD FROM 1954 TO 1956 OF THE 'NORMALIZATION' OF YUGOSLAV RELATIONS WITH THE SOVIET BLOC, SERVED AS A STIMULATING EXPRESSION OF THE PROBABLE U.S. ATTITUDE TO OTHER COMMUNIST COUNTRIES WHICH MIGHT ESCAPE SOVIET DOMINATION."

THE 16-PAGE DOCUMENT SAID THE STUDY WAS PREPARED WITH STATE DEPARTMENT COOPERATION BUT DID NOT "NECESSARILY" REFLECT THE VIEWS OF THE EXECUTIVE BRANCH.

(EDS: READ BYLINE X X BY LEWIS GULICK)

CZ349PED

A25

KISHI BUDGET (500)

BY GENE KRAMER

TOKYO, JUNE 16 (AP)-PRIME MINISTER NOBUSUKE KISHI LEFT TONIGHT FOR A TWO-WEEK VISIT IN THE UNITED STATES. HE CARRIED JAPANESE HOPES FOR A MORE IMPORTANT ROLE IN ASIA.

KISHI TOLD AN AIRPORT CROWD OF 3,000 FLAG-WAVING MEMBERS OF HIS PARTY HE INTENDS TO TELL PRESIDENT EISENHOWER IN CONFERENCES LATER THIS WEEK "WHAT IS REALLY WANTED BY THE JAPANESE PEOPLE."

THE SENDOFF CROWD, BROUGHT TO THE AIRPORT IN BUSES CHARTERED BY KISHI'S LIBERAL DEMOCRATIC PARTY, SHOUTED A TRIPLE "BANZAI" (LONG LIVE) AS THE SMILING, WAVING PREMIER BOARDED A JAPAN AIR LINES PLANE FOR THE FLIGHT TO SAN FRANCISCO.

THE THRONG WAVED A CLOUD OF PAPER JAPANESE FLAGS, SEVERAL SCORE AMERICAN FLAGS AND BANNERS WITH SLOGANS SUCH AS:

"BANZAI JAPAN-AMERICAN FRIENDSHIP."

"KISHI, DO YOUR BEST."

"RETURN OKINAWA AND THE BONIN ISLANDS."

"BANZAI GREAT JAPAN."

THERE WAS NO MENTION OF THE CELEBRATED GIRARD CASE, THREATENING U.S.-JAPAN FRIENDSHIP.

"MY PRESENT VISIT IS BY NO MEANS A COURTESY VISIT," THE 60-YEAR-OLD PRIME MINISTER SAID IN HIS PREPARED DEPARTURE STATEMENT. "THE PURPOSE OF MY VISIT IS TO HOLD A FRANK EXCHANGE OF VIEWS WITH PRESIDENT EISENHOWER AND OTHER HIGH OFFICIALS OF THE UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT ON MATTERS OF COMMON INTEREST AND CONCERN TO BOTH COUNTRIES AND TO TELL THEM CANDIDLY WHAT IS REALLY WANTED BY THE JAPANESE PEOPLE."

HE EXPRESSED HOPE HIS VISIT WILL "PREPARE THE WAY FOR A NEW ERA OF FRIENDLY RELATIONS BETWEEN JAPAN AND THE UNITED STATES."

MENTIONING "COOPERATION WITH FREE NATIONS" AS "THE CORNERSTONE OF OUR FOREIGN POLICY," KISHI SAID IT IS "IMPERATIVE FOR US TO FURTHER STRENGTHEN OUR BONDS OF FRIENDSHIP AND UNDERSTANDING WITH THE UNITED STATES AND FIRMLY ESTABLISH OUR RELATIONS ON A BASIS OF MUTUAL TRUST AND CONFIDENCE."

KISHI INTENDS TO ASK AMERICAN APPROVAL OF A BIGGER JAPANESE ECONOMIC ROLE IN NON-COMMUNIST ASIA AND A MORE EQUAL VOICE IN AMERICAN DECISIONS AFFECTING JAPAN.

1957 30.24- 13553

KISHI'S PLANE WAS DELAYED AT WAKE ISLAND SUNDAY FOR REPLACEMENT OF A "FEATHERING" PROPELLER ON ONE ENGINE, JAPAN AIR LINES ANNOUNCED IN HONOLULU. HE HAD BEEN EXPECTED TO ARRIVE IN HONOLULU AT 8:40 P.M., HAWAIIAN STANDARD TIME, SUNDAY NIGHT (1:40 A.M., MONDAY, EST). (2)

THE AIR LINE SAID HIS PLANE LEFT WAKE AT 2:32 P.M. SUNDAY, HST (7:32 P.M. EST) AND WAS DUE IN AT HONOLULU INTERNATIONAL AIRPORT AT 11:45 P.M. HST (4:45 A.M. EST).

AFTER A STOPOVER IN HONOLULU, KISHI AND HIS PARTY OF 15 JAPANESE OFFICIALS AND 12 NEWSMEN, ARE DUE IN SAN FRANCISCO AT 11:40 A.M. (LOCAL TIME) TOMORROW. PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S PLANE, THE COLUMBINE, WILL PICK UP KISHI THERE TUESDAY NIGHT FOR THE TRIP TO WASHINGTON. (3)

KISHI'S SCHEDULE CALLS FOR HIM TO SPEND FOUR DAYS IN WASHINGTON. HE IS TO LEAVE THE CAPITAL SATURDAY FOR NEW YORK FOR THREE DAYS, DURING WHICH HE WILL SEE THE YANKEES PLAY BASEBALL AND VISIT THE UNITED NATIONS. BEFORE RETURNING HOME JULY 1, HE WILL ALSO VISIT LOS ANGELES AND HONOLULU.

AMONG OTHER THINGS, KISHI IS TAKING TO WASHINGTON A WHITE PAPER ON JAPANESE COMMUNISM AND THE COMMUNIST PARTY COMPILED BY GOVERNMENT SECURITY AGENCIES. THE PUBLIC SECURITY AGENCY SAID IT IS A 30-PAGE DOCUMENT GIVING A COMPLETE PICTURE ON THE PRESENT SETUP OF THE JAPANESE COMMUNIST PARTY. IT SAYS PARTY OFFICIALS ARE STILL TRYING TO DECIDE WHETHER TO CARRY OUT A PEACEFUL OR VIOLENT REVOLUTION.

TOTAL PARTY MEMBERSHIP IS ESTIMATED AT ABOUT 45,000, LESS THAN HALF WHAT IT WAS IN 1950. ANOTHER 35,000 ARE LISTED AS ACTIVE SYMPATHIZERS. THEY GIVE FINANCIAL CONTRIBUTIONS REGULARLY AND POSITIVE SUPPORT TO THE PARTY.

THE PARTY HAS 888 MEMBERS ELECTED TO GOVERNMENT OFFICES, INCLUDING TWO REPRESENTATIVES IN THE LOWER HOUSE OF PARLIAMENT, TWO IN THE UPPER HOUSE, 14 ON PREFECTURAL ASSEMBLIES, 863 ON CITY, TOWN, AND VILLAGE COUNCILS, AND SEVEN AS MAYOR AND TOWN OR VILLAGE CHIEFS. BUT THE PARTY IS IN A BAD WAY FINANCIALLY AND RELIES HEAVILY ON DONATIONS AND CONTRIBUTIONS.

MQ/WW136PED

A106

FIRST LEAD JORDAN (420) 1957

AMMAN, JORDAN, JUNE 16 (AP)-KING HUSSEIN'S GOVERNMENT ANNOUNCED TONIGHT JORDAN'S EMBASSY IN CAIRO IS BEING CLOSED--A STEP MARKING A SERIOUS NEW CRISIS IN RELATIONS WITH EGYPT.

FOREIGN MINISTER SAMIR RIFAI INSISTED CLOSING THE EMBASSY DID NOT MEAN "SEVERING POLITICAL RELATIONS" WITH PRESIDENT NASSER'S GOVERNMENT, BUT HE SAID ALL EMPLOYES OF THE JORDAN EMBASSY WOULD BE CALLED HOME.

IN CAIRO, EGYPTIAN OFFICIALS WERE SILENT ON ANY RETALIATORY ACTION, SUCH AS CLOSING THE EGYPTIAN EMBASSY HERE.

INFORMED SOURCES THERE SAID, HOWEVER, THAT JORDAN'S ACTION WOULD BE STUDIED CAREFULLY BECAUSE IT OBVIOUSLY HAD BROUGHT TO A HEAD A SERIOUS SITUATION BETWEEN THE TWO ARAB COUNTRIES.

IT WAS CONSIDERED SIGNIFICANT THAT EGYPT'S NEW AMBASSADOR TO AMMAN, HAFEZ ABOU EL SHEHOUD, DID NOT TAKE UP HIS POST AS SCHEDULED A MONTH AGO.

THE CONTROLLED CAIRO PRESS ACCEPTED AS A FACT THAT HUSSEIN HAS BROKEN AWAY FROM THE NASSER-LED "ARAB LIBERATION FRONT." (1)

IN PRACTICE, NASSER'S "POSITIVE NEUTRALITY" HAS MEANT THE SHUNNING OF ALL WESTERN PACTS AND POLICIES SUCH AS THE EISENHOWER DOCTRINE AND RELIANCE ON SOVIET ARMS AND DIPLOMACY FOR SUPPORT.

THE FEUD THREATENS TO DISSOLVE WHAT REMAINS OF THE ARAB UNITY PROCLAIMED IN CAIRO IN FEBRUARY BY JORDAN, SAUDI ARABIA, EGYPT AND SYRIA.

JORDAN AND SAUDI ARABIA ARE STEADILY DRAWING FARTHER AWAY FROM EGYPT AND SYRIA.

THE CAIRO PRESS MADE PLAIN THAT YOUNG HUSSEIN'S BREAKAWAY WOULD COST HIM THE GYPTIAN SHARE OF THE EGYPT-SYRIA-SAUDI ARABIA SUBSIDY PROMISED WHEN JORDAN BROKE ITS DEFENSE PACT WITH BRITAIN.

SYRIA ANNOUNCED LAST NIGHT IT WAS RENEGING ON ITS SHARE OF THE ANNUAL 35 MILLION DOLLAR AID. ONLY KING SAUD OF SAUDI ARABIA HAS STOOD BY HIS PROMISES.

INFORMED QUARTERS IN PRO-WESTERN IRAQ PREDICTED THAT OIL-RICH COUNTRY WILL GRANT AID TO JORDAN TO OFFSET SYRIA'S ACTION.

JORDAN-EGYPTIAN RELATIONS HIT THE SKIDS IN APRIL WHEN HUSSEIN RID HIMSELF OF A LEFTIST, PRO-EGYPTIAN GOVERNMENT AND IN VEILED REFERENCES ACCUSED SYRIA AND EGYPT OF PLOTTING AGAINST HIS THRONE AND COUNTRY.

THE CRITICAL STAGE WAS REACHED LAST WEEK WHEN THE JORDAN GOVERNMENT ACCUSED THE EGYPTIAN MILITARY ATTACHE HERE OF CONSPIRING FOR THE ASSASSINATION OF MEMBERS OF THE ROYAL FAMILY AND GOVERNMENT DURING SAUD'S STATE VISIT HERE.

THE ATTACHE WAS SENT HOME. AND JORDAN'S NEW AMBASSADOR IN EGYPT ALSO CAME HOME.

PURSUING THE CHARGES OF EGYPTIAN INTERFERENCE IN JORDAN AFFAIRS, JORDAN AUTHORITIES TONIGHT PUBLISHED WHAT PURPORTED TO BE A PHOTOGRAPHED COPY OF A LETTER FROM EGYPTIAN COL. MOHAMMED YUSRI KINSUWAH, FORMER CHIEF OF OPERATIONS IN THE JOINT SYRIAN-EGYPTIAN COMMAND IN JORDAN.

THE LETTER, ADDRESSED TO THE EGYPTIAN MILITARY COMMAND, WAS DATED APRIL 15, DURING JORDAN'S POLITICAL CRISIS. IT SAID THE NEW JORDAN CHIEF OF STAFF, MAJ. GEN. ALI HAYARI "ASSURED ME THAT HE IS FOLLOWING THE SAME LINE OF ABU NUWAR AND IS PREPARED TO COMPLETE WITH ME DISCUSSIONS OF SUBJECTS CONNECTED WITH PLANS ALREADY DISCUSSED WITH ABU NUWAR."

LT. COL. ALI ABU NUWAR, CHIEF OF STAFF OF THE JORDAN ARMY, ESCAPED TO SYRIA WHEN HUSSEIN DISMISSED THE PRO-EGYPTIAN GOVERNMENT OF SULEIMAN NABULSI. HAYARI WAS NAMED TO SUCCEED NUWAR, BUT HE TOO THREW IN HIS LOT WITH THE PRO-EGYPTIAN ELEMENTS AND WENT TO SYRIA. BOTH NOW ARE IN EGYPT.

JORDAN LAST TUESDAY EXPELLED FUAD HILLAL, EGYPTIAN MILITARY ATTACHE HERE, AND MOHAMMED ABDEL AZIZ, EGYPTIAN CONSUL GENERAL STATIONED IN THE JORDAN SECTOR OF JERUSALEM. THEY WERE ACCUSED OF PLOTTING AGAINST JORDAN'S SECURITY.

IN RETALIATION, EGYPT DEMANDED THE RECALL OF JORDANIAN AMBASSADOR ABDUL MONEM RIFAI, BROTHER OF JORDAN'S FOREIGN MINISTER. SUCH A DEMAND AMOUNTS TO EXPULSION.

JORDAN ORDERED RIFAI BACK AND SAID IT WOULD STUDY FURTHER ACTION "IN VIEW OF EGYPT'S UNFRIENDLY ACTION."

HILLAL, ON HIS RETURN TO CAIRO, SAID HIS OUSTER WAS PART OF A PLOT BY SOME JORDANIANS TO WORSEN RELATIONS WITH EGYPT.

JORDAN RETORTED IT WOULD PROVIDE PROOF OF HILLAL'S PLOTTING. AN OFFICIAL STATEMENT THURSDAY CHARGED MEMBERS OF THE ROYAL FAMILY AND OTHER JORDAN OFFICIALS HAD BEEN MARKED FOR ASSASSINATION IN HILLAL'S PLOTTING.

THE STATEMENT CLAIMED THAT EGYPTIAN MILITARY ATTACHES IN OTHER ARAB COUNTRIES HAD ALSO BEEN OUSTED FOR QUESTIONABLE ACTIVITIES.

THE EGYPT-JORDAN DEVELOPMENTS CAME DURING THE CLOSING HOURS OF A STATE VISIT BY KING SAUD OF SAUDI ARABIA TO JORDAN.

AFTER SAUD RETURNED HOME, SYRIA ANNOUNCED IT WILL NOT PAY ITS SHARE OF THE 35 MILLION DOLLAR ANNUAL SUBSIDY PROMISED JORDAN EARLY THIS YEAR BY SYRIA, EGYPT AND SAUDI ARABIA.

IT WAS INTENDED TO REPLACE A SUBSIDY GIVEN BY THE BRITISH UNDER A JOINT TREATY. JORDAN NEGOTIATED AN END TO THE BRITISH TREATY EARLY IN THE YEAR.

THE SYRIAN ANNOUNCEMENT BY DEFENSE MINISTER KHALID AZM WAS ACCOMPANIED BY CASTIGATION OF THE SAUD-HUSSEIN TALKS AS CONTRIBUTING TO SUPPORT OF U.S. POLICY "IN THE INTERESTS OF ISRAEL AND IMPERIALISM."

AZM SAID SAUD'S EARLIER STATE VISIT TO IRAQ HAD A SIMILAR PURPOSE.

IRAQ, ONLY ARAB NATION MEMBER OF THE BAGHDAD PACT, IS WILLING TO PAY JORDAN THE SHARE SYRIA HAS NOW RENOUNCED PAYING, INFORMED SOURCES IN BAGHDAD SAID. OFFICIAL WORD ON THAT STEP AWAITS THE FORMING OF A NEW IRAQ CABINET, IT WAS REPORTED.

JUST BEFORE THE SYRIAN ANNOUNCEMENT, THE UNITED STATES PAID JORDAN FIVE MILLION DOLLARS OF THE 10 MILLION IT PROMISED KING HUSSEIN AFTER THE LEFTIST-PROVOKED POLITICAL CRISIS WAS QUELLED IN APRIL.

AS552PED

1957

A113

WITH AMMAN (220)

BY EDWIN SHANKE

CAIRO, JUNE 16 (AP)-THE EGYPTIAN PRESS MADE CLEAR TODAY EGYPT WILL USE KING HUSSEIN'S BREAKAWAY FROM THE NASSER-LED ARAB LIBERATION FRONT AS AN EXCUSE FOR REFUSING JORDAN PROMISED FINANCIAL HELP.

THE PRESS HAS EMPHASIZED THAT EGYPT WOULD OPEN ITS PURSE STRINGS FOR JORDAN ONLY IF JORDAN FOLLOWS THE EGYPTIAN POLICY OF POSITIVE NEUTRALITY PROCLAIMED HERE LAST FEBRUARY BY EGYPT, SAUDI ARABIA, JORDAN AND SYRIA. POSITIVE NEUTRALITY MEANS REJECTION OF ALL NON-ARAB ALLIANCES.

COMMENTING ON SYRIA'S REFUSAL TO SUPPLY FINANCIAL AID TO JORDAN, THE NEWSPAPER AL MASSAA SAID THE AID HAD BEEN PLEDGED "TO HELP JORDAN FREE ITSELF FROM IMPERIALISM AND STICK TO A POLICY OF POSITIVE NEUTRALISM."

CITING KING HUSSEIN'S OUSTER OF THE PRO-EGYPTIAN GOVERNMENT OF SULEIMAN NABULSI AND ACCEPTANCE OF U.S. AID, THE PAPER SAID IT WAS EVIDENT ARAB AID WOULD NOT FULFILL ITS PURPOSE OF "GETTING RID OF IMPERIALIST BONDS."

"THE PURPOSE OF THE AID THEREFORE NO LONGER EXISTS," SAID AL MASSAA. "THERE IS NOTHING TODAY IN THE BEHAVIOR OR ACTIONS OF JORDAN'S PRESENT RULERS THAT WOULD INDICATE THEIR SUPPORT FOR SUCH A POLICY (POSITIVE NEUTRALISM). ON THE CONTRARY THEY ATTACK EGYPT AND SYRIA WHO BELIEVE IN THIS POLICY."

THE PAPER SAID A JOINT COMMUNIQUE BY HUSSEIN AND KING SAUD OF SAUDI ARABIA AT THE END OF SAUD'S VISIT TO JORDAN LAST WEEK REAFFIRMING THE POSITIVE NEUTRALITY POLICY WAS "JUST A SMOKE SCREEN" IN AN EFFORT TO OBTAIN SYRIAN AND EGYPTIAN AID. THIS IS THE SAME STAND TAKEN BY SYRIA IN REFUSING TO CONTRIBUTE TO JORDAN'S SUBSIDY.

AS831PED

30.24- 13555

A32
FROGMAN BUDGET (400)
BY GEOFFREY MILLER
LONDON, JUNE 16 (AP)-A SUSPICION WAS VOICED IN TWO LONDON NEWSPAPERS TODAY THAT THE RUSSIANS PLANTED THE HEADLESS, HANDLESS BODY OF A FROGMAN FOUND LAST SUNDAY ON BRITAIN'S SOUTH COAST AS A PROPAGANDA TRICK.

THE LABORITE REYNOLDS NEWS SUGGESTED THE BODY WAS NOT THAT OF CMDR. LIONEL (BUSTER) CRABB, AS POPULARLY SUPPOSED, BUT THE REMAINS OF A NONENTITY, "A MAN WHO NEVER WAS."

FOR ONE THING, IT SAID, THE BODY RECOVERED AT CHICHESTER SHOWED NO SIGNS OF BEING HAMMER-TOED, A PHYSICAL DEFORMITY BY WHICH THE ACE BRITISH FROGMAN MIGHT BE IDENTIFIED.

BRITISH SECURITY AGENTS WERE REPRESENTED AS BELIEVING THAT CRABB, WHO VANISHED DURING A MYSTERIOUS DIVING OPERATION NEAR THE SOVIET CRUISER ORDZHONIKIDZE IN PORTSMOUTH HABOR APRIL 19, 1956, IS STILL ALIVE AND IN RUSSIAN HANDS.

"THREE RUSSIAN SUBMARINES WERE REPORTED IN THE CHANNEL THREE DAYS BEFORE THE BODY WAS WASHED UP," THE REYNOLDS NEWS NOTED.

THESE SUBMARINES, ESCORTED BY A MINESWEEPER, HAVE SINCE ENTERED THE MEDITERRANEAN. THEY ARE EN ROUTE TO EGYPT.

AFTER CRABB VANISHED, THE KREMLIN COMPLAINED A FROGMAN HAD BEEN SEEN NEAR THE ORDZHONIKIDZE, WHICH HAD CARRIED PREMIER NIKOLAI BULGANIN AND COMMUNIST BOSS NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV ON A VISIT TO BRITAIN.

THE GOVERNMENT GAVE NO EXPLANATION OF CRABB'S DISAPPEARANCE. IT MERELY APOLOGIZED TO RUSSIA AND SAID THE FROGMAN HAD BEEN ENGAGED IN AN UNAUTHORIZED OPERATION.

MONTHS LATER A WEST GERMAN NEWSPAPER PRINTED A STORY, ATTRIBUTED TO A SOVIET ARMY OFFICER, THAT CRABB HAD IN FACT BEEN SEIZED BY THE RUSSIANS AT PORTSMOUTH AND WAS A PRISONER IN A MOSCOW JAIL.

THE REYNOLDS NEWS SAID THE RIDDLE OF THE BODY FOUND AT CHICHESTER, 10 MILES FROM PORTSMOUTH, MAY NEVER BE SOLVED.

IT SAID SECURITY AGENTS BASE THEIR BELIEF THAT CRABB IS ALIVE ON REPORTS FROM BEHIND THE IRON CURTAIN.

THE STORY SAID THAT, IF THE BODY WAS PLANTED, THE RUSSIANS HAD COPIED A TRICK PULLED BY THE BRITISH INTELLIGENCE IN WORLD WAR II IN WHAT BECAME KNOWN AS THE STORY OF "THE MAN WHO NEVER WAS." THE BRITISH DROPPED A DEAD MAN ON A MEDITERRANEAN BEACH AND PUT FALSE SECRET DOCUMENTS ON HIM TO MISLEAD THE GERMANS.

DISCUSSING WHY THE RUSSIANS MIGHT ATTEMPT SUCH A MACABRE DECEPTION, THE REYNOLDS NEWS SAID:

"IT WOULD BRING THE CRABB STORY DRAMATICALLY BACK INTO THE NEWS AND SO, WHEN THE COMMANDER WAS REVEALED TO BE ALIVE, THE PROPAGANDA EFFECT WOULD BE ALL THE GREATER."

ANOTHER NEWSPAPER, THE INDEPENDENT SUNDAY EXPRESS, PRINTED A SIMILAR LINE OF THOUGHT IN THE FORM OF A LETTER TO THE EDITOR.

A SUSPICIOUS LONDON READER, PROFESSING ASTONISHMENT AT THE CALM WAY THE BODY HAD BEEN ACCEPTED AS CRABB'S, WROTE:

"HAVE WE FORGOTTEN THE STORY OF 'THEMAN WHO NEVER WAS,' WHEN THE GERMANS WERE COMPLETELY TAKEN IN BY A BODY PLANTED ON THE BEACH IN SPAIN?

"IF WE CAN DO IT TO THE GERMANS AND THE SPANIARDS, WHY SHOUDN'T THE RUSSIANS TRY THE SAME STUNT WITH US?"

FV217PED

A28 (600)

ADVANCE FOR USE AT 3 P.M. EST SUNDAY JUNE 16

DISARMAMENT BUDGET

(ADVANCE)..NEWCASTLE, ENGLAND, JUNE 16 (AP)-BRITAIN'S LABOR PARTY LEADER CALLED "STUPID, DANGEROUS AND ABSURD" TONIGHT ANY IDEA THAT AGREEMENT ON DISARMAMENT SHOULD BE HELD UP UNTIL GERMAN REUNIFICATION IS ACHIEVED.

SINCE PRIME MINISTER HAROLD MACMILLAN INSISTED UPON EXACTLY SUCH AN IDEA YESTERDAY IN A LETTER TO SOVIET PREMIER NIKOLAI BULGANIN, IT WAS APPARENT THAT A BROAD SPLIT OVER DISARMAMENT HAS NOW DEVELOPED BETWEEN THE TWO GREAT PARTIES IN THIS COUNTRY.

MACMILLAN TOLD BULGANIN THAT UNLESS THE RUSSIANS AGREE TO REUNIFICATION OF GERMANY THERE IS "LITTLE PROSPECT OF A SATISFACTORY SETTLEMENT OF THE OTHER MAJOR ISSUES OUTSTANDING BETWEEN EAST AND WEST."

WITHOUT MENTIONING MACMILLAN BY NAME, LABOR PARTY LEADER HUGH GAITSKELL SAID IN A SPEECH PREPARED FOR A POLITICAL RALLY HERE:

"I AM IN FAVOR OF GERMAN REUNIFICATION WITH GENUINELY FREE ELECTIONS. I THINK WE OUGHT TO BE PUTTING FORWARD PLANS FOR THIS AND FOR THE GREATER FREEDOM OF THE EASTERN SATELLITE STATES, TOO.

"BUT, I THINK IT IS QUITE WRONG TO HOLD UP ALL-ROUND DISARMAMENT UNTIL WE GET A POLITICAL SETTLEMENT OF THIS KIND.

"THOSE WHO TALK LIKE THIS ARE REALLY HINTING THAT WE MIGHT STILL GO TO WAR TO BRING ABOUT FRONTIER CHANGES, THAT DISARMAMENT WOULD PREVENT US FROM GOING TO WAR AND THAT THEREFORE WE SHOULD REJECT A DISARMAMENT AGREEMENT UNTIL WE HAVE FORCED THE RUSSIANS TO AGREE TO THE CHANGES WE WANT.

"THIS IS A STUPID, DANGEROUS AND ABSURD ATTITUDE."

GAITSKELL, WHO IS IN LINE TO BECOME PRIME MINISTER SHOULD LABOR WIN CONTROL, SAID THAT IN THE FIRST PLACE IT WOULD BE UTTERLY WRONG TO GO TO WAR FOR GERMAN REUNIFICATION.

"WE HAVE PLEDGED OURSELVES IN THE UNITED NATIONS CHARTER ONLY TO FIGHT IN SELF DEFENSE, OR IN A DEFENSE OF OUR ALLIES IF THEY ARE ATTACKED. FIGHTING IN ANY OTHER CONDITION IS A BREACH OF THE CHARTER.

"SECOND, THERE IS NO REASON WHATEVER TO SUPPOSE THAT THE RUSSIANS WILL BE MORE LIKELY TO AGREE TO GERMAN REUNIFICATION IF WE MAKE THIS A CONDITION OF REARMAMENT."

REYNOLDS NEWS, A PRO-LABOR SUNDAY PAPER, TOOK THE SAME LINE AS GAITSKELL, SAYING MACMILLAN IS WRONG, AND THAT HE ADVOCATED "DANGEROUS NONSENSE" IN HIS LETTER TO BULGANIN.

"FOR EXAMPLE," SAID THE PAPER, "IN NO CIRCUMSTANCES CAN THE REUNIFICATION OF GERMANY BE MADE THE NECESSARY PREREQUISITE TO MOVES TO CONTROL OR LIMIT THE H-BOMB."

IN HIS SPEECH GAITSKELL SAID THAT IF AGREEMENT OVER DISARMAMENT IS REACHED THERE IS MUCH MORE CHANCE OF GETTING A POLITICAL SETTLEMENT BECAUSE THE FEAR OF WAR WILL BE REDUCED.

THE LABOR PARTY LEADER SAID THERE SEEMS TO BE "TOO MUCH RELUCTANCE TO ACCEPT GENUINE CONTROL OVER ARMS."

EMPHASIZING THAT CONTROLS ARE ESSENTIAL, HE SAID:

"NO AGREEMENT THAT IS WORTHWHILE CAN BE REACHED WITHOUT THEM. WE MUST HAVE AT LEAST EFFECTIVE CONTROLS OVER THE MANPOWER IN THE FORCES

AND OVER THE PRODUCTION OF NUCLEAR WEAPONS.
"SOMETIMES IT IS SAID THAT THE RUSSIANS ARE AGAINST THESE; SOMETIMES IT IS SUPPOSED TO BE THE AMERICANS.
"WE, THE BRITISH, SHOULD MAKE OUR POSITION CLEAR THAT WE WILL ACCEPT FULL CONTROLS ON THE AIR AND THE GROUND IF OTHERS DO THE SAME."
GAITSKELL SAID GOVERNMENTS WHO ARE RELUCTANT TO AGREE "MUST BE BROUGHT OUT INTO THE OPEN AND MADE TO ANSWER TO WORLD OPINION."
THE SOCIALIST LEADER URGED THE WESTERN POWERS TO ACCEPT THE SOVIET OFFER TO SUSPEND H-BOMB TESTS UNDER EFFECTIVE CONTROLS.
"SOME MAY SAY THAT THE RUSSIANS ARE NOT TO BE TRUSTED AND DON'T REALLY MEAN IT, BUT SURELY THE RIGHT COURSE THEN IS TO TEST THE RUSSIANS, NOT THE BOMBS."
HE COMPLAINED THAT U.N. DISARMAMENT SUBCOMMITTEE TALKS IN LONDON WERE "DRAGGING ALONG PAINFULLY SLOW IN A HALF-SECRET ATMOSPHERE OF RUMOR AND LEAKAGE."
SUCH A WAY OF NEGOTIATING, HE SAID, "SEEMS A GOOD DEAL WORSE THAN EITHER COMPLETE SECRECY OR COMPLETE PUBLICITY."
"IT IS ABOUT TIME THE REST OF THE WORLD WERE TOLD WHAT IS HAPPENING AND WHAT IS HOLDING UP THE CONCLUSION OF AN AGREEMENT," THE LABOR PARTY CHIEF DECLARED. "THERE IS NO DOUBT WHAT THE BRITISH PEOPLE WANT. THEY WANT ALL AROUND DISARMAMENT WITH PROPER CONTROLS. AND THAT GOES FOR MOST OF THE WORLD TOO.
"WHY CAN'T WE GET IT? WHO IS OBSTRUCTING? IS IT THE RUSSIANS OR THE AMERICANS OR THE FRENCH OR THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT? WHY CAN'T WE BE TOLD?"
END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 3 P.M. EST SUNDAY JUNE 16.
WW157PED

A89
FIRST LEAD NORTH AFRICA (A14)
ALGIERS, JUNE 16 (AP)-FRENCH BOMBERS AND ROCKET-FIRING FIGHTERS RANGED OVER EASTERN ALGERIA'S MOUNTAINS TODAY IN THE BIGGEST AERIAL ATTACK SINCE THE START OF THE ALGERIAN REBELLION.
FIRST REPORTS SAID ABOUT 100 REBELS WERE KILLED AND HEAVY DAMAGE WAS INFLICTED ON REBEL SUPPLY DEPOTS.
THE BLOW WAS DEALT BY 100 BOMBERS, FIGHTERS AND RECONNAISSANCE PLANES. THE PLANES CONCENTRATED ON AN AREA 30 MILES NORTHWEST OF CONSTANTINE.
THE REGION, DIFFICULT FOR PURSUERS ON FOOT, HAS LONG BEEN CONSIDERED A MAJOR JUMPING OFF POINT FOR REBEL ATTACKS. THE REBELS ARE BELIEVED TO HAVE HIDDEN GREAT QUANTITIES OF ARMS AND OTHER SUPPLIES IN THE AREA.
AFTER THE PLANES RETURNED TO THEIR BASES, TROOPS BEGAN ENCIRCLING THE AREA.
IN AN EARLIER HEADQUARTERS REPORT, IT WAS ANNOUNCED FRENCH TOOPS SINCE THURSDAY HAVE SLAIN ABOUT 500 REBELS, 205 OF THEM IN AN ACTION NEAR CHERIA.
(NO PICKUP)
SC618PED

A115 (510)
AP FOREIGN SERVICE ADVANCE FOR AMS MONDAY JUNE 17
BY JOSEPH E, DYNAN
(ADVANCE) PARIS, JUNE 16 (AP)-FRANCE'S NEW PREMIER, MAURICE BOURGES-MAUNOURY, TURNS THIS WEEK TO THE NATION'S MOST PRESSING PROBLEM--THE COSTLY AND BLOODY REBELLION IN ALGERIA.
THE 42-YEAR-OLD MIDDLE-ROADER CAME TO POWER TWO DAYS AGO ON A DOUBLE PLEDGE OF A STEPPED-UP MILITARY CAMPAIGN AGAINST THE REBELS AND POLITICAL AND ADMINISTRATIVE REFORMS TO REGAIN, IF POSSIBLE, THE LOYALTY OF ALGERIA'S PREDOMINANTLY ARAB POPULATION.
FOR BOTH THESE AIMS THE NEW PREMIER FIRST NEEDS THE SAME SWEEPING SPECIAL POWERS FOR ALGERIA WHICH THE PRECEDING GOVERNMENT RECEIVED FROM PARLIAMENT. THESE WERE CONTAINED IN A BILL WHICH AUTHORIZED PREMIER GUY MOLLET AND ALGERIAN AFFAIRS MINISTER ROBERT LACOSTE TO RULE THE NORTH AFRICAN AREA BY DECREE.
THE BILL EXPIRES A WEEK FROM TODAY. HENCE, DESPITE THE GRAVE FINANCIAL SITUATION CONFRONTING FRANCE, BOURGES-MAUNOURY'S FIRST CONCERN MUST BE TO OBTAIN RENEWAL. HE PLANS TO ASK PARLIAMENT FOR THESE POWERS WHEN THE DEPUTIES RECONVENE TUESDAY.
THE SPECIAL POWERS BILL WILL OTHERWISE EXPIRE BECAUSE PARLIAMENT ORIGINALLY RESTRICTED IT TO THE MOLLET-LACOSTE ADMINISTRATION, PLUS THE FIRST 10 DAYS OF ANY SUCCEEDING ADMINISTRATION. THE IDEA OF THIS 10-DAY PERIOD WAS TO GIVE A NEW CABINET TIME TO ASK THE ASSEMBLY FOR THE SAME SORT OF AUTHORITY.
THERE IS NO DOUBT THAT THE ASSEMBLY WILL GIVE THESE POWERS TO BOURGES-MAUNOURY. HE WAS, AFTER ALL, MOLLET'S DEFENSE MINISTER AND THE CHIEF ARCHITECT OF FRENCH MILITARY POLICY IN ALGERIA. BUT THE PREMIER'S REQUEST GIVES HIM AN OPPORTUNITY TO SPELL OUT HIS OWN ALGERIAN POLICIES, AND GIVES PARLIAMENT AN ACCOSION TO DISCUSS THEM.
IN HIS INITIAL STATEMENT TO PARLIAMENT LAST WEDNESDAY, BOURGES-MAUNOURY SPOKE OF A "NEW STATUTE" TO RE-DO THE ALGERIAN ADMINISTRATION FROM THE GROUND UP WITH A GREATLY INCREASED AMOUNT OF LOCAL AUTONOMY FOR REGIONAL AUTHORITIES. HIS IDEA WAS THAT THIS WOULD BE HELD OUT AS AN INDUCEMENT TO THE BULK OF ALGERIA'S POPULATION TO STOP SUPPORT FOR THE NATIONALIST REBELS.
THE PREMIER IS EXPECTED TO SAY MORE ABOUT THIS PLAN IN THE COMING WEEK.
HIS IDEA IS THAT LEADERS OF THE COUNTRY'S POLITICAL PARTIES--EXCLUDING THE COMMUNISTS AND THE EXTREME RIGHT-WING POUJADISTS--SHOULD WORK OUT THE NEW STATUTE AND THEN PUSH IT THROUGH THE ASSEMBLY. THE NEW STATUTE WOULD BE PUT INTO EFFECT ON A PROVISIONAL BASIS UNTIL SUCH TIME AS FREE AND ORDERLY ELECTIONS ARE ONCE AGAIN POSSIBLE IN ALGERIA. THEN, ALGERIA'S ELECTED REPRESENTATIVES WOULD BE ASKED TO APPROVE IT OR TO SUGGEST CHANGES.
BASICALLY, THE THEORY IS THAT IF THE ARAB POPULATION GETS ENOUGH SELF-RULE THROUGH THE REGIONAL ADMINISTRATIONS, IT WILL NOT LONGER HAVE ANY REAL REASON FOR REVOLT.
THE PREMIER MUST WORK FAST ON THE ALGERIAN PROBLEM BECAUSE -- IF FOR NO OTHER REASON--, IT IS A SERIOUS STRAIN ON THE COUNTRY'S ALREADY PRECARIOUS FINANCIAL POSITION. ONE OF THE PREMIER'S FIRST ACTS WAS TO AUTHORIZE THE EXPENDITURE OF 284 BILLION (B) FRANCS (ABOUT 523 MILLION DOLLARS) FOR THE MILITARY CAMPAIGN IN ALGERIA.
THIS COVERS ONLY THE FIRST NINE MONTHS OF 1957. MEANWHILE, THE LACK OF FOREIGN EXCHANGE IS FORCING THE GOVERNMENT TO DRAW AN ADVANCE, IN EFFECT, OF 50 MILLION DOLLARS CREDIT FROM THE EUROPEAN PAYMENTS UNION. NORMALLY, THIS CREDIT WOULD NOT BE AVAILABLE UNTIL JULY.
END ADVANCE FOR MONDAY AMS JUNE 17--MOVED JUNE 15.
KS904PED

A117 (470)
AP FOREIGN SERVICE ADVANCE FOR AMS MONDAY JUNE 17
BY ALVIN STEINKOPF
(ADVANCE) LONDON, JUNE 16 (AP)-WORLD TRADE IN OIL IS RAPIDLY RETURNING TO NORMAL AFTER THE SHARP DISLOCATIONS CAUSED BY THE SUEZ CANAL CRISIS.
A SURVEY SHOWS WORLD CONSUMPTION OF OIL RISING, AGAIN APPROACHING 8 1/2 PER CENT, THE AVERAGE ANNUAL INCREASE SINCE THE END OF THE WAR.
BUT DESPITE THIS WORLD PICTURE, OIL OUTPUT IN THE UNITED STATES HAS BEEN REDUCED BECAUSE OF CESSATION OF SHIPMENTS TO WESTERN

EUROPE, ALTHOUGH LAST MONTH IT WAS STILL 5 PER CENT HIGHER THAN IN MAY 1956. PRODUCTION IN VENEZUELA IS DOWN SLIGHTLY FROM THE PEAK REACHED IN THE FIRST QUARTER OF THIS YEAR.

SHARP RISES IN PRODUCTION WERE REPORTED FROM THE MIDDLE EAST. IT WAS EXPECTED THAT OUTPUT THIS MONTH WOULD EQUAL THAT OF JUNE 1956. THE ONE COUNTRY WHICH DID NOT SHARE IN THE UPSURGE IN THE MIDDLE EAST WAS IRAQ.

THE FINANCIAL TIMES SAID THERE WERE INDICATIONS THAT PRODUCTION IN IRAQ WILL REMAIN SOME 15 MILLION TONS BELOW THE ANNUAL NORMAL BECAUSE OF RESTRICTED FLOW THROUGH THE PIPE LINES OF SYRIA, NOT YET COMPLETELY RESTORED.

WITH THE EXCEPTION OF FRANCE AND THE UNITED KINGDOM ALL NATIONS DEPENDENT ON OIL DELIVERED THROUGH THE SUEZ CANAL STARTED BUYING BRISKLY WHEN CANAL TRAFFIC WAS RESUMED.

"IN THE UNITED KINGDOM AND FRANCE RECOVERY HAS BEEN SLOWER THAN ELSEWHERE," SAID THE FINANCIAL TIMES. "IN THE CASE OF FRANCE ONE OF THE MAIN DIFFICULTIES IS THE AVAILABILITY OF CURRENCY. IN THE UNITED KINGDOM NEITHER PETROL NOR FUEL OIL CONSUMPTION HAS YET RETURNED TO WHAT MIGHT HAVE BEEN EXPECTED FOR THE SECOND QUARTER OF THIS YEAR, HAD THERE BEEN NO INTERRUPTION OF SUPPLIES.

"WARMER WEATHER THAN USUAL PROVIDES A PARTIAL EXPLANATION IN THE CASE OF FUEL OIL AND BURNING OIL, BUT MORE IMPORTANT THAN THIS ARE PROBABLY THE DEFERMENT OF OIL CONVERSION SCHEMES DURING THE CRISIS AND THE DISCOVERY IN MANY INDUSTRIAL PLANTS UNDER THE PRESSURE OF RESTRICTIONS ON CONSUMPTION THAT FUEL OIL HAD BEEN USED INEFFICIENTLY IN THE PAST....HOWEVER THE UNITED KINGDOM AND FRANCE TOGETHER ACCOUNT FOR NO MORE THAN SOME 7 PER CENT OF THE WORLD'S OIL CONSUMPTION."

DRAWING CONCLUSIONS FROM A SURVEY, THE FINANCIAL TIMES PREDICTED THE REVIVAL OF THE OIL TRADE IN THE MIDDLE EAST WILL INEVITABLY NECESSITATE CUTBACKS IN PRODUCTION IN THE WESTERN HEMISPHERE.

"ALMOST ALL OF THE IMPACT OF THIS REDUCTION IS EXPECTED TO FALL ON THE UNITED STATES, WHERE OUTPUT IN THE SECOND HALF OF THE YEAR IS IN ANY CASE NORMALLY WELL BELOW THAT OF THE FIRST SIX MONTHS..." THE INFLUENTIAL BRITISH BUSINESS PAPER SAID.

PRICES OF PETROL AND MIDDLE DISTILLATES IN THE SOUTHERN UNITED STATES HAVE BEEN FALLING -- AND PRICES FOR THE SAME PRODUCTS IN THE CARIBBEAN HAVE MOVED IN SYMPATHY--BUT THE MOVEMENT HAS BEEN NO MORE THAN NORMAL AT THIS TIME OF THE YEAR.

FUEL AND CRUDE OIL PRICES REMAIN FIRM, AND ALL PRICES ARE MARKEDLY HIGHER THAN A YEAR AGO.

END ADVANCE FOR AMS MONDAY JUNE 17--MOVED JUNE 15.

KS914AED

A6

SUEZ, EGYPT, JUNE 16 (AP)-THE 4,665-TON FRENCH FREIGHTER PICARDIE STEAMED NORTH THROUGH THE SUEZ CANAL TODAY, THE FIRST FRENCH-FLAG SHIP TO NAVIGATE THE WATERWAY SINCE THE INVASION OF EGYPT LAST FALL.

THE SHIP'S AGENTS SAID TOLLS WERE PAID IN FREE STERLING EQUIVALENT TO 1,650 EGYPTIAN POUNDS ($4,752) WITHOUT PROTEST. THE PICARDIE, LOADED WITH IRON ORE, WAS SAILING FROM GOA, PORTUGUESE INDIA, TO ROTTERDAM. SHE TRANSITED THE CANAL IN A 23-SHIP CONVOY.

THE FRENCH GOVERNMENT DECIDED THURSDAY TO PERMIT FRENCH SHIPPING TO USE THE CANAL AFTER A CONCESSION BY EGYPT ON THE MATTER OF TOLL PAYMENTS. FRENCH SHIPPING INTERESTS HAD CONTENDED THEY WERE BEING PLACED AT A COMPETITIVE DISADVANTAGE BY THE GOVERNMENT BOYCOTT OF SUEZ.

B1213PED

A5

TEL AVIV, ISRAEL, JUNE 16 (AP)-A MILITARY SPOKESMAN CHARGED TODAY SYRIAN SOLDIERS SHOT AND KILLED AN ISRAELI WATER SUPPLY ENGINEER WORKING NEAR AN ISRAELI SETTLEMENT EIGHT MILES NORTH OF LAKE TIBERIAS.

IT WAS THE SECOND INCIDENT ON THE SYRIAN BORDER--A TRACTOR DRIVER WAS WOUNDED YESTERDAY WHEN HIS VEHICLE RAN OVER A MINE NEAR THE SYRIAN BORDER--AND THE SIXTH BORDER INCIDENT REPORTED BY ISRAELI MILITARY AUTHORITIES SINCE MAY 29. THE FOUR PREVIOUS INCIDENTS WERE MINE EXPLOSIONS ON THE GAZA STRIP BORDER. CASUALTIES IN THE SIX INCIDENTS TOTAL TWO DEAD AND 10 WOUNDED. PRIME MINISTER DAVID BEN-GURION REVIEWED THE SITUATION AT A CABINET MEETING THIS MORNING.

IN THE LATEST INCIDENT, THE SPOKESMAN SAID, THE SYRIANS OPENED FIRE ON THE ENGINEER NEAR THE SETTLEMENT OF MISHMAR HAYARDEN. HE DIED BEFORE AN ISRAELI BORDER PATROL COULD GET HIM TO A HOSPITAL.

B1211PED

1957

A97

(220)

WASHINGTON, JUNE 16 (AP)-ARTHUR LARSON, DIRECTOR OF THE U.S. INFORMATION AGENCY, TONIGHT CALLED ON THE RUSSIANS TO STOP JAMMING VOICE OF AMERICA RADIO BROADCASTS.

LARSON SAID SUCH A MOVE WOULD DEMONSTRATE A SHOW OF SINCERITY ON THE RUSSIANS' PART TOWARD AN INTERCHANGE OF TELEVISION INTERVIEWS BY SOVIET AND AMERICAN LEADERS.

IF THE RUSSIANS WISH TO SHOW SINCERITY TOWARD A PROPOSED TV INTERCHANGE, LARSON SAID, "THEY CAN STOP JAMMING VOICE OF AMERICA BROAD ASTS."

LARSON SAID THAT SEVERAL MONTHS AGO, RUSSIA JAMMED A VOICE OF AMERICA SPEECH MADE BY PRESIDENT EISENHOWER ON THE 15TH ANNIVESARY OF VOICE BROADCASTING.

IN AN APPEARANCE ON A TELEVISION PROGRAM, "MEET THE PRESS," NBC-TV, LARSON SAID HE FAVORED SUCH A TV INTERCHANGE.

IN FACT, LARSON SAID, THE U.S. GOVERNMENT HAS HAD A STANDING OFFER TO THAT EFFECT SINCE 1955 FOR A HALF-HOUR INTERCHANGE OF TV INTERVIEWS.

NEW IMPETUS TO SUCH AN EXCHANGE WAS RAISED RECENTLY WHEN THE COLUMBIA BROADCASTING SYSTEM PRESENTED AN INTERVIEW WITH NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV, RUSSIAN PARTY LEADER.

LARSON, THE HEAD OF AMERICA'S PROPAGANDA AGENCY, SAID USIA HAS DEMONSTRATED ITS WORTH THROUGHOUT THE WORLD. IT HAS BEEN EXCEPTIONALLY SUCCESSFUL, HE SAID, IN FRANCE AND ITALY WHERE MILLIONS OF FORMER COMMUNISTS HAVE DEFECTED FROM THE PARTY.

THE RECENT RIOTS ON THE NATIONALIST CHINESE ISLAND OF FORMOSA, LARSON SAID, DID NOT SIGNIFY FAILURE OF THE USIA AGENCY THERE.

IT SHOWED, HE SAID, "WHAT A LONG WAY WE HAVE TO GO" IN EXPLAINING AMERICA AND ITS INTENTIONS TO OTHER PEOPLES OF THE WORLD.

SC723PED

A4 (150)
TOKYO, JUNE 16 (AP)-A 19-YEAR-OLD AMERICAN SOLDIER IS IN CUSTODY AT NEARBY CAMP ZAMA FOR INVESTIGATION BY JAPANESE POLICE OF CHARGES THAT HE ASSAULTED AND TRIED TO ROB A JAPANESE TAXI DRIVER LAST NIGHT, AN ARMY SPOKESMAN SAID TODAY.
HE WAS IDENTIFIED AS PVT.ROBERT E.HOLMES JR., AN ANTIAIRCRAFT ARTILLERYMAN ON LEAVE FROM MISAWA AIR BASE. (HOMETOWN UNAVBL -- PURSUING).
THE ARMY SPOKESMAN AND JAPANESE POLICE SAID THAT UNLIKE THE NOW CELEBRATED GIRARD CASE THERE WAS LITTLE DOUBT THE INCIDENT OCCURRED WITHIN JAPANESE JURISDICTION, SINCE HOLMES WAS OFF DUTY AND AWAY FROM HIS BASE.
JAPANESE AND MILITARY POLICE QUOTED DRIVER ENJI SUGAHARA, 32, AS SAYING HOLMES PULLED A GUN, DEMANDED MONEY, THEN SLUGGED THE DRIVER WITH A PISTOL IN AN ENSUING SCUFFLE. THE DRIVER FINALLY ESCAPED AND SUMMONED JAPANESE POLICE. THEY ARRESTED HOLMES AND TURNED HIM OVER TO U.S. MILITARY POLICE.
THE CABBIE WAS TREATED FOR LACERATIONS.
B1209PED

A48
ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P.M. EST TODAY SUNDAY, JUNE 16
(ADVANCE) NEW YORK, JUNE 16 (AP)-FRANK PACE JR., PRESIDENT OF GENERAL DYNAMICS CORP. AND FORMER SECRETARY OF THE ARMY, HAS BEEN ELECTED CHAIRMAN AND PRESIDENT OF THE AMERICAN COUNCIL ON NATO, INC., IT WAS ANNOUNCED TODAY.
HE SUCCEEDS ROBERT B. ANDERSON, FORMER DEPUTY SECRETARY OF DEFENSE WHO RECENTLY WAS NAMED SECRETARY OF THE TREASURY.
THE AMERICAN COUNCIL ON NATO, INC., IS A PRIVATE NON-PROFIT ORGANIZATION FOUNDED IN 1953 FOR STIMULATING INTEREST IN THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION.
END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P.M. EST TODAY SUNDAY JUNE 16
HB&B313PED

A88
(150)
FRANKFURT, GERMANY, JUNE 16 (AP)-CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER SAID TONIGHT THE PROSPECTS FOR WORLD PEACE HAD IMPROVED AND THAT THE "DREADFUL DEVELOPMENT OF TECHNICAL SCIENCE AND THE ATOMIC BOMBS" WERE THE MAIN REASONS FOR THE IMPROVEMENT.
"NOBODY WANTS PACE MORE THAN WE DO," THE CHANCELLOR TOLD AN OPEN AIR RALLY OF 200,000 RETURNED GERMAN PRISONERS OF WAR AT THE FRANKFURT FAIR GROUNDS.
HE SAID THE SOVIET CLAIM THAT WEST GERMANY WAS SABOTAGING THE LONDON DISARMAMENT TALKS WAS A "PURE FABRICATION" AND THAT HE HOPED THAT THE CONFERENCE WOULD BE SUCCESSFUL.
ADENAUER SAID HE HAD RECEIVED LETTERS FROM PRESIDENT EISENHOWER AND SECRETARY OF STATE JOHN FOSTER DULLES ASSURING HIM THAT THE QUESTION OF GERMAN REUNIFICATION WAS OF "UTMOST IMPORTANCE." HE ADDED THAT WEST GERMANY'S ALLIES MUST NOT BE SUSPECTED OF NEGLECTING THIS PROBLEM.
"THE YOKE OF SLAVERY MUST BE REMOVED FROM THE GERMANS IN THE SOVIET ZONE," ADENAUER SAID.
SC615PED

A11
HONG KONG, JUNE 16 (AP)-THE OFFICIAL COMMUNIST CHINESE NEWSPAPER CHARGED TODAY THE U.S. 1958 MILITARY AID PROGRAM "WOULD INSURE FUTURE PROFITS FOR WALL STREET MONOPOLISTS."
AN ARTICLE IN PEIPING PEOPLES DAILY, BROADCAST BY PEIPING RADIO, ASSERTED THE PROGRAM IS ALSO DESIGNED TO HOODWINK AMERICAN TAXPAYERS AND MISLEAD U.S. AID RECIPIENTS.
B1223PED

A135
MONTEVIDEO, URUGUAY, JUNE 16 (AP)-A RED CHINA ECONOMIC MISSION HAS FAILED TO GET A TRADE AND PAYMENTS AGREEMENT WITH URUGUAY SIMILAR TO ONES URUGUAY HAS NEGOTIATED WITH COMMUNIST EAST GERMANY AND POLAND.
THE MISSION LEAVES HERE THURSDAY TO TRY TO NEGOTIATE AN AGREEMENT WITH ARGENTINA.
THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS SPENT A MONTH HERE AND OBTAINED AN AGREEMENT WITH THE BANK OF URUGUAY. BUT BANK DIRECTORS WHO SUPTPORT LUIS ALBERTO DE HERRERA, A MEMBER OF THE RULING NATIONAL COUNCIL, REFUSED TO APPROVE THE TEXT WITHOUT SUBMITTING IT TO PARLIAMENT.
ML1024PED

A7 (120)
LONDON, JUNE 16 (AP)-A VETERAN SOVIET AIRMAN SAYS THE RUSSIANS WOULD WELCOME AN AMERICAN INVITATION TO FLY OVER THE NORTH POLE TO THE UNITED STATES.
MOSCOW RADIO QUOTED GEORGI BAIDUKOV--ONE OF THREE SOVIET AIRMEN WHO FLEW TO THE UNITED STATES 20 YEARS AGO -- AS WRITING IN THE MAGAZINE OGONEK:
"SOVIET FLIERS ARE READY TO FLY OVER THE NORTH POLE ON A FRIENDLY VISIT TO AMERICA AGAIN AND TO BRING ON THEIR JET PLANES SINCERE GREETINGS FROM THE SOVIET PEOPLE TO THE PEOPLE OF THE U.S.
"I BELIEVE THAT TODAY THE COMMON FOLK OF AMERICA, TOO, WILL HEARTILY WELCOME THE SOVIET FLIERS IF THEY ARE INVITED TO THAT COUNTRY AS THEY WERE 20 YEARS AGO."
BAIDUKOV, WITH VALERI CHKALOV AND ALEXANDER BELYAKOV, FLEW TO THE UNITED STATES ON JUNE 20, 1937 IN A NONSTOP POLAR JOURNEY.
B1215PED

A60 (170)
LONDON, JUNE 16 (AP)-ANEURIN BEVAN CONFIRMED TODAY HE IS GOING TO THE UNITED STATES THIS FALL, AFTER VISITING RUSSIA AND POLAND. THE FIERY WELSHMAN, FOREIGN AFFAIRS SPOKESMAN FOR THE LABOR PARTY, SAID HE PLANS A FACT-FINDING TOUR IN THE INTERESTS OF PEACE.
BEVAN, WHO HAS BEEN A CAUSTIC CRITIC OF U.S. SECRETARY OF STATE JOHN FOSTER DULLES, WROTE IN THE NEWS OF THE WORLD (CAPS N, W):
"PUBLIC OPINION IN THE UNITED STATES APPEARS TO BE RIPE, OR ALMOST RIPE, FOR A FRESH PEACE INITIATIVE. AND WHEN PUBLIC OPINION MOVES IN THE UNITED STATES IT IS APT TO MOVE IMPETUOUSLY AND GENEROUSLY.
"THE HORRIBLE PORTENTS OF THE HYDROGEN BOMB ARE NOW BEING REALIZED BY THE AMERICAN PEOPLE. I HOPE TO BE ABLE TO LEARN MORE ABOUT THE EXTENT OF THEIR AWARENESS AND CONCERN.
"MILLIONS OF AMERICANS MIGHT BE GLAD TO WELCOME AN INITIATIVE FROM GREAT BRITAIN. I HAVE BEEN CONVINCED FOR SOME TIME NOW THAT THEY, IN FACT, WOULD WELCOME ESPECIALLY AN INITIATIVE BACKED BY THE COMMONWEALTH."
BEVAN SAID HE WAS GOING TO RUSSIA, POLAND AND THE UNITED STATES ON INVITATION -- BUT DID NOT NAME HIS OFFICIAL HOSTS. HE WILL BE GOING AS ONE OF THE LEADERS OF THE OPPOSITION PARTY IN PARLIAMENT RATHER THAN AS A BRITISH GOVERNMENT OFFICIAL.
SS356PED

End June 16, 1957

BEGIN JUNE 17, 1957

1957

30.24- 13559

A52

AMS BUDGET (670)

NIGHT LEAD DISARMAMENT

BY ALVIN STEINKOPF

LONDON, JUNE 17 (AP)-THE NEW SOVIET PLAN FOR AN INTERNATIONALLY SUPERVISED BAN ON NUCLEAR TESTS WAS HAILED BY THE WEST TODAY AS PERHAPS AN IMPORTANT CONCESSION.

"IT COULD BE A MAJOR BREAK-THROUGH OF THE DISARMAMENT LOG JAM," SAID A U. S. SPOKESMAN AT THE U.N. TALKS HERE, "BUT THEN AGAIN MAYBE NOT."

1957

FOREIGN SECRETARY SELWYN LLOYD UNDERSCORED BRITISH OPTIMISM BY SHOWING UP UNEXPECTEDLY AND PRESIDING OVER THE 122ND MEETING OF THE FIVE-POWER U.N. SUBCOMMITTEE ON DISARMAMENT.

THE SUBCOMMITTEE IS BELOW LLOYD'S OWN NORMAL LEVEL OF OPERATION. ALLAN NOBLE, BRITISH MINISTER OF STATE AND AS SUCH NO. 2 TO LLOYD, HAD BEEN SCHEDULED TO PRESIDE AT THE MEETING OF DELEGATES FROM THE SOVIET UNION, BRITAIN, FRANCE, THE UNITED STATES AND CANADA.

LLOYD EXPLAINED HIS PERSONAL APPEARANCE BY SAYING THAT BECAUSE OF THE SOVIET STAND THERE NOW IS GROUND FOR "A CONSTRUCTIVE EXAMINATION OF WHAT SHOULD FORM THE PARTS OF A PARTIAL AGREEMENT."

1957

BRITISH QUARTERS LEFT NO DOUBT THAT THEY REGARD THE SUDDEN REVERSAL OF THE RUSSIAN OBJECTION TO ANY INTERNATIONAL INSPECTION AS A MOVE OF MAJOR IMPORTANCE.

THE U. S. SPOKESMAN SAID SOVIET DELEGATE VALERIAN ZORIN'S ACCEPTANCE OF THE PRINCIPLE OF MUTUAL INSPECTIOON WAS A "VERY SIGNIFICANT DEVELOPMENT." BUT THERE WAS A GOOD DEAL OF TEMPERING OF OPTIMISM IN U. S. QUARTERS.

"IT IS VERY IMPORTANT THAT THE RUSSIANS, WHO STILL THINK ANY SORT OF INSPECTION IS UNNECESSARY, SHOULD HAVE AGREED TO ALLOW IT IN A LIMITED MATTER," THE SPOKESMAN EMPHASIZED.

"BUT THERE ARE OTHER VERY IMPORTANT PROBLEMS, AND QUESTIONS INVOLVING COMPLICATED DETAIL, BEFORE THERE COULD BE A PARTIAL AGREEMENT ON A FIRST STEP TOWARD DISARMAMENT."

THE SOVIET UNION FRIDAY PROPOSED TO HALT NUCLEAR TESTS FOR TWO OR THREE YEARS. INTERNATIONAL TEAMS WOULD BE INSTALLED IN RUSSIA, THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN AND IN THE PACIFIC TO SEE THAT THE BAN WAS OBSERVED.

THE WEST WANTS INSPECTION EXTENDED TO THE MANUFACTURE OF H-BOMBS AND THE STOCKPILING OF FISSIONABLE MATERIAL.

1957

A53

IMMEDIATELY AFTER IT BECAME KNOWN THAT LLOYD WAS ATTENDING THE SESSION THERE WAS SPECULATION OTHER FOREIGN MINISTERS MIGHT COME TO LONDON TO STEP UP THE SUBCOMMITTEE TALKS TO THE FOREIGN SECRETARY LEVEL.

THE U. S. DELEGATION, ASKED WHETHER SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES MIGHT COME TO LONDON, SAID THE QUESTION WAS PREMATURE.

U. S. DELEGATE HAROLD E. STASSEN SAID IN A STATEMENT THAT THE UNITED STATES HAD MADE ITS POSITION CLEAR AND WAS "PREPARED TO MOVE FROM THAT POSITION TOWARD THAT OF THE OTHER DELEGATIONS."

HE DID NOT ELABORATE. BUT IT IS KNOWN THE UNITED STATES HAS A MAJOR PRONOUNCEMENT TO MAKE. BUT IT LIKELY WILL NOT BE PRESENTED THIS WEEK. AMERICAN PROPOSALS MAY COME NEXT WEEK, AND MAY BE MADE PIECEMEAL, OVER A NUMBER OF SUBCOMMITTEE SESSIONS.

THE SUBCOMMITTEE ADJOURNED, IN AN ATMOSPHERE OF RISING HOPE, UNTIL THURSDAY. ALL DELEGATES WANT TO REPORT TO THEIR GOVERNMENTS, AND THREE DAYS WAS REGARDED AS NECESSARY.

JULIUS HOLMES, FORMER U. S. MINISTER HERE AND NOW A SPECIALIST ON NATO AFFAIRS, WAS EXPECTED TOMORROW TO STRENGTHEN THE AMERICAN TEAM. IT WAS REGARDED AS LIKELY THAT A HIGH-RANKING U. S. DEFENSE DEPARTMENT OFFICER ALSO MIGHT JOIN THE DELEGATION. HOLMES, IT WAS SAID, WILL RANK AS A DEPUTY TO STASSEN.

IN THE SUBCOMMITTEE SESSION, ZORIN DID NOT ENLARGE ON THE PROPOSALS FOR MUTUAL INSPECTION TO CHECK NUCLEAR TESTS HE MADE LAST WEEK.

ZIRIN SEEMED TO TAKE THE ATTITUDE HE HAD MADE A MAJOR DECLARATION AND WAS NOW AWAITING AN ANSWER FROM THE WEST.

STASSEN'S DECLARATION THAT THE UNITED STATES WAS PREPARED TO MOVE FROM PREVIOUSLY STATED POSITIONS WAS REGARDED A PARTIAL ANSWER TO THE RUSSIAN DELEGATE.

A54

1957

ONE RANKING AMERICAN TRIED TO SIMPLIFY THE GROUNDS FOR THE BETTER FEELING THIS WAY:

"WE HAVE BEEN SAYING THAT INSPECTION, ON EACH OTHERS TERRITORIES, IS NECESSARY SO THE WORLD MAY BE SURE THAT ANY DISARMAMENT AGREEMENTS ARE BEING OBSERVED.

"UP TO FRIDAY THE RUSSIANS HAVE BEEN SAYING 'NO.' NOW THEY CONCEDED OUR POINT, IN A LIMITED PHASE OF THE WHOLE DISARMAMENT PROBLEM.

"THEY STILL SAY INSPECTION ISN'T NECESSARY, BUT THEY WILL ALLOW IT. 'NO' HAS BEEN TURNED TO A LIMITED 'YES.' THAT'S PROGRESS, OF COURSE."

JUST WHAT INTERNATIONAL INSPECTORS, IN THE DEPTHS OF SIBERIA OR IN THE HEART OF THE UNITED STATES, MIGHT BE ABLE TO DETERMINE WAS A POINT TECHNICIANS WERE DEBATING.

THE AMERICANS HERE WERE CONFIDENT THAT INSPECTORS WITH PROPER INSTRUMENTS, AND POSTED AT SCATTERED POINTS WITHIN RUSSIA, WOULD BE ABLE TO DETECT EVEN COMPARATIVELY SMALL NUCLEAR TESTS. INSPECTORS MIGHT, IF PROPERLY SITUATED, DETECT BLASTS IN SUCH NEARBY LANDS AS RED CHINA.

BUT INSPECTORS WOULD HAVE TO BE REASONABLY CLOSE TO THE BLASTS, AND THEY MIGHT BE UNABLE TO DETECT THE MANUFACTURE OF HYDROGEN BOMBS, OR STORES OF THEM, U. S. SOURCES SAID. SO THE AMERICAN VIEW HAS BEEN THAT INSPECTION IS VITAL, AND OUGHT TO BE MORE FAR REACHING THAN THE CONCESSION MADE BY ZORIN.

JT530PED

B114 (Q)

WITH DISARMAMENT (150)

LONDON, JUNE 17 (AP)-A MOSCOW RADIO COMMENTATOR SAID TONIGHT PRIME MINISTER MACMILLAN'S LETTER TO SOVIET PREMIER BULGANIN ON DISARMAMENT WAS "ON THE WHOLE DISAPPOINTING."

COMMENTATOR YAKOV VIKTOROV SAID MACMILLAN'S LETTER WAS AIMED TO "COMPLICATE THE DISARMAMENT PROBLEM BY LINKING IT UP WITH THE GERMAN PROBLEM."

"ITS APPROACH TO THE GERMAN PROBLEM IS IN COMPLETE ACCORD WITH THE INTERESTS OF BONN, AND BY NO MEANS IS IN COMPLETE ACCORD WITH THE INTERESTS OF THE GERMAN PEOPLE," VIKTOROV SAID.

RED CHIN

"MR. MACMILLAN EVEN IGNORED SUCH FACTS AS THE EXISTENCE OF THE GERMAN DEMOCRATIC REPUBLICAN (COMMUNIST EAST GERMANY)."

MACMILLAN'S LETTER, PUBLISHED YESTERDAY, WAS IN REPLY TO A LETTER FROM BULGANIN APRIL 20. MACMILLAN SAID GERMAN REUNIFICATION WAS AN ESSENTIAL PREREQUISITE FOR ANY PERMANENT EAST-WEST AGREEMENT ON DISARMAMENT.

VIKTOROV SAID, HOWEVER, MACMILLAN'S NOTE WOULD RECEIVE DETAILED STUDY BY THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT.

PD107AED

A122

1957

(150)

LONDON, JUNE 17 (AP)-PROF. BRUNO PONTECORVO, BRITISH ATOMIC SCIENTIST WHO DEFECTED TO RUSSIA IN 1950, SAID IN A BROADCAST FROM MOSCOW TODAY CONTINUED NUCLEAR TESTS WILL HAVE TRAGIC CONSEQUENCES FOR THE WORLD.

THE ITALIAN-BORN SCIENTIST, SPEAKING IN A FRENCH-LANGUAGE BROADCAST OVER THE MOSCOW RADIO, APPEALED FOR AN END TO WHAT HE CALLED "THE POLICY WHICH AIMS AT LEGALIZING ATOMIC WAR AND THE CONTINUATION OF THE TESTS WITH NUCLEAR BOMBS." HE ADDED:

"THE DECLARATION BY AMERICAN SCIENTISTS, JOINING THEIR VOICES TO THOSE IN OTHER COUNTRIES WHO DEMAND THE IMMEDIATE END OF THE TESTS OF ATOMIC AND HYDROGEN BOMBS, CONFIRMS THE UNANIMITY ON THIS POINT OF NUMEROUS PROGRESSIVE SCIENTISTS OF THE WHOLE WORLD."

PONTECORVO WORKED ON BRITAIN'S SECRET ATOMIC ENERGY PROGRAM BEFORE DISAPPEARING BEHIND THE IRON CURTAIN. HE IS REPORTED WORKING NOW AT AN ADVANCED RESEARCH STATION NEAR MOSCOW.

K1123AED

A29 (430)

1957 1957

AMS BUDGET

NIGHT LEAD EAST GERMAN

BY SEYMOUR TOPPING

BERLIN, JUNE 17 (AP)-THE RESTIVE PEOPLE OF COMMUNIST EAST GERMANY, WHO FOUR YEARS AGO TODAY SHOWED THE POLES AND HUNGARIANS HOW TO REVOLT AGAINST SOVIET RULE, GOT NEW U.S. AND WEST GERMAN PLEDGES OF EVENTUAL LIBERATION ON THIS ANNIVERSARY.

HUGE BONFIRES BLAZED ALONG THE SATELLITE NATION'S BORDERS TO TELL THE EAST GERMANS THE WEST HAD NOT FORGOTTEN THE HEROIC BUT ABORTIVE JUNE 17 UPRISING IN 1953.

INSIDE EAST GERMANY RED POLICE BARRED DEMONSTRATIONS. BUT JUNE 17 WAS REMEMBERED--ESPECIALLY BY THE THOUSANDS OF WORKERS WHO VAINLY FOUGHT WITH ROCKS AGAINST RUSSIAN TANKS. AND ALSO ON UNIVERSITY AND HIGH SCHOOL CAMPUSES WHICH TODAY SEETHE WITH AGITATION AGAINST THE STALINIST REGIME.

U.S. ECRETARY OF STATE JOHN FOSTER DULLES SENT AN ANNIVERSARY MESSAGE PLEDGING THE UNITED STATES AND ITS PARTNERS "TO INTENSIFY OUR EFFORTS TO RESTORE GERMANY AS A FREE AND UNITED STATE."

"FOUR YEARS AGO TODAY THE INHABITANTS OF THE SOVIET ZONE OF GERMANY PLAINLY DEMONSTRATED THEIR LEGITIMATE DESIRE FOR FREEDOM," HE WROTE. "RECENTLY WE HAVE SEEN AN EXPRESSION OF THE SAME WISH BY THE HEROIC HUNGARIAN PEOPLE. UNFORTUNATELY WE HAVE ALSO SEEN THESE EFFORTS BRUTALLY REPRESSED BY THE INTERVENTION OF THE SOVIET UNION.

"THE DESIRE OF MANKIND TO LIVE IN FREEDOM AND PEACE CONSTITUTES A FORCE WHICH CANNOT BE RESISTED."

DULLES' MESSAGE WAS ADDRESSED TO WEST GERMAN CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER AND BROADCAST OVER EAST GERMANY BY THE POWERFUL TRANSMITTERS OF RIAS (RADIO IN THE AMERICAN SECTOR) OF BERLIN.

A30

ADENAUER LED THE WEST GERMAN NATION IN DEDICATION TO THE FIGHT FOR GERMAN UNITY AND IN SOLEMN MEMORIAL SERVICES FOR THE JUNE 17 FREEDOM FIGHTERS. SPEAKING IN THE BONN PARLIAMENT FROM A ROSTRUM DRAPED WITH THE BANNERS OF THE WEST GERMAN STATES AND THE RED-RULED EASTERN PROVINCES, THE 81-YEAR-OLD CHANCELLOR SAID:

"THE DEAD REMIND US OF THE FREEDOM WE DO NOT POSSESS. THEY REMIND US ALSO OF THE THOUSANDS WHO ARE STILL IN SOVIET PRISONS. THEY REMIND US NEVER TO GIVE UP THE FIGHT FOR FREEDOM. THEY REMIND US WE MUST STAND TOGETHER IN ALL DECISIVE GERMAN QUESTIONS."

IN ISOLATED WEST BERLIN THOUSANDS OF CITIZENS DEMONSTRATED FOR EAST GERMAN LIBERATION AS THE FREEDOM BELL TOLLED. LEADERS LAID WREATHS ON THE JUNE 17 MEMORIAL, A MASSIVE STATUE DEPICTING A MAN SHAKING OFF A YOKE.

IT WAS IN EAST BERLIN THAT THE JUNE 17 REVOLT FIRST EXPLODED. IT SPREAD LIKE WILDFIRE TO OTHER BIG INDUSTRIAL CENTERS AND WAS NOT PUT DOWN UNTIL THE OVERWHELMED EAST GERMAN REDS CALLED IN RUSSIAN TANKS. THE UPRISING TOOK THE FREE WORLD BY SURPRISE AND DEMONSTRATED FOR THE FIRST TIME THAT A SATELLITE PEOPLE COULD RISE.

WW4PED

1957

B39 (SECG) 1957

(270)

BONN, GERMANY, JUNE 17 (AP)-U.S. SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES TODAY PLEDGED THAT THE UNITED STATES AND ITS ALLIES WOULD "INTENSIFY OUR EFFORTS TO RESTORE GERMANY AS A FREE AND UNITED STATE."

THE PLEDGE WAS CONTAINED IN A MESSAGE TO CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER AS WEST GERNANY OBSERVED THE FOURTH ANNIVERSARY OF THE EAST GERMANS' ABORTIVE REVOLT AGAINST COMMUNIST RULE. THE DAY IS A NATIONAL HOLIDAY TO SIGNIFY THE NATION'S DETERMINATION TO ACHIEVE NATIONAL UNITY BY BRINGING THE 17 MILLION EAST GERMANS INTO A FREELY UNITED STATE.

FOUR YEARS AGO THOUSANDS OF EAST GERMANS SPONTANEOUSLY REBELLED AGAINST THEIR COMMUNIST RULERS AND COURAGEOUSLY STOOD UP TO THE RUSSIAN TANKS THAT WERE SENT IN TO CRUSH THEIR REVOLT.

TODAY THE EMPHASIS WAS ON PEACEFUL MEANS OF RESTORING NATIONAL UNITY. THE ADENAUER GOVERNMENT HAS PROMISED NEVER TO USE FORCE TO GET BACK THE "LOST" EASTERN TERRITORIES.

IN HIS MESSAGE DULLES SAID:

"THE ENDING BY PEACEFUL MEANS OF THE UNNATURAL AND UNJUST DIVISION GERMANY CONTINUES TO BE A MAJOR OBJECTIVE OF THE UNITED STATES OF AMERICAN IN CONCERT WITH ITS PARTNERS IN THE FREE WORLD."

ANENAUER QUOTTED DUTLES' MESSAGE IN A BRIEF SPEECH AT A CEREMONY IN THE BUNDESTAG.

ADENAUER SAID IT WAS NOT JUST A MEMORIAL DAY FOR THOSE WHO DIED IN THE UPRISING BUT ABOVE ALL THE DAY ON WHICH THE GERMAN DESIRE FOR JUSTICE AND FREEDOM WAS HEARD.

"THE DEAD REMIND US NEVER TO GIVE UP THE FIGHT FOR FREEDOM," HE DECLARED. "THEY REMIND US WE MUST STAND TOGETHER IN ALL DECISIVE GERMAN QUESTIONS."

THE CEREMONY OPENED WITH THE PLAYING OF BEETHOVEN'S LEONORE OVERTURE NO. 3 AND CONCLUDED WITH THE NATIONAL ANTHEM, FORMERLY KNOWN

IS "DEUTSCHLAND UEBER ALLES."

A BONN UNIVERSITY PROFESSOR, THEODOR LITT, RECALLED DEEDS OF THE EAST GERMANS DURING THE REVOLT. HE SAID WEST GERMANS, IN THEIR MATERIAL PROSPERITY, WERE IN DANGER OF FORGETTING THE NEED TO MAKE SACRIFICES TO PRESERVE FREEDOM.

BONFIRES BLAZED ALONG THE IRON CURTAIN BORDER IN THE NIGHT TO REMIND THE EAST GERMANS THEIR WESTERN COUNTRYMEN WERE THINKING OF THEM.

A TORCH WAS LIT AT THE GRAVE OF HEINRICH HOFFMANN, COMPOSER OF THE NATIONAL ANTHEM, AND 40 RUNNERS CARRIED THE FIRE TO POINTS ALONG THE BORDER.

A RALLY OF 3,000 PERSONS AT THE BORDER TOWN OF HELMSTEDT RELEASED 2,000 BALLOONS CARRYING GREETINGS TO THE EAST GERMANS.

IN EAST GERMANY AND EAST BERLIN THERE WAS, OF COURSE, NO NATIONAL HOLIDAY. IT WAS WORK AS USUAL.

BUT IN ALLIED-OCCUPIED WEST BERLIN, THE DAY WAS OBSERVED WITH THE SAME SOLEMNITY AS IN WEST GERMANY. CIVIC LEADERS LAID WREATHS IN THE WEST BERLIN CEMETERY WERE SEVERAL OF THOSE WHO DIED DURING THE REVOLT ARE BURIED.

BP101GARD

1957

A94
VIENNA, AUSTRIA, JUNE 17 (AP)-KASIMIR PAVLOVSKY, DIRECTOR OF THE WARSAW COMEDY THEATER, ASKED AUSTRIAN AUTHORITIES HERE TODAY FOR POLITICAL ASYLUM. PAVLOVSKY HAD RECEIVED PERMISSION TO TRAVEL FROM POLAND TO ISRAEL BUT DECIDED TO ASK FOR ASYLUM HERE INSTEAD.
KL811PED

1957

A66 (190)
ROME, JUNE 17 (AP)-STEFAN CARDINAL WYSZINSKI, ROMAN CATHOLIC PRIMATE OF POLAND, LEFT BY TRAIN TODAY FOR HIS TROUBLED HOMELAND AMID THE CHEERS AND APPLAUSE OF MORE THAN 1,000 ROMANS.
AS HIS TRAIN PULLED OUT OF ROME'S BIG CENTRAL STATION THE CARDINAL, APPEARING DEEPLY MOVED, LEANED FROM A WINDOW AND RAISED HIS HAND IN BENEDICTION.
THE CARDINAL'S 40-DAY VISIT, DURING WHICH HE RECEIVED THE EMBLEMS OF HIS RANK, WAS HIS FIRST TRIP TO SEE POPE PIUS XII SINCE 1951.

1957

30.24- 13561

WHEN HE WAS NAMED A CARDINAL, IN 1953, HE DID NOT COME TO RECEIVE HIS RED HAT FOR FEAR HE MIGHT NOT BE ALLOWED TO RETURN TO COMMUNIST-CONTROLLED POLAND. LATER THE COMMUNISTS PUT HIM UNDER HOUSE ARREST BUT HE WAS RELEASED LAST FALL BY THE NEW REGIME OF NATIONALIST COMMUNIST WLADYSLAW GOMULKA.
DURING HIS STAY HERE, HE REMAINED VIRTUALLY INCOMMUNICADO IN A CONVENT OF POLISH NUNS AND GRANTED NO PRESS INTERVIEWS. ALMOST HIS ONLY PUBLIC WORDS WERE WHEN HE TOOK POSSESSION OF HIS ROMAN TITULAR CHURCH, ST. MARY TRASTEVERE, ON MAY 30.
"PRAY FOR ME WHEN I AM FARY AWAY IN MY FATHERLAND," HE TOLD HIS PARISHIONERS AT THAT TIME.
HA728AED

A95
COPENHAGEN, DENMARK, JUNE 17 (AP)-PRIME MINISTER NEHRU OF INDIA SAID TODAY FALLOUT FROM H-BOMB TESTS IS A QUESTION OF SPECIAL CONCERN TO HIS COUNTRY BECAUSE PEOPLE IN UNDERDEVELOPED COUNTRIES ARE MORE APT TO SUFFER FROM STRONTIUM-90 THAN OTHER PEOPLE.
HE TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE MOST PEOPLE IN UNDERDEVELOPED COUNTRIES ARE UNDERFED. FOR EXAMPLE, THEY HAVE LESS CALCIUM THAN OTHER PEOPLE BECAUSE THEY DON'T DRINK SO MUCH MILK.
"THEY CAN'T GET IT ALTHOUGH THEY LIKE IT."
HE SAID THIS GOES FOR HIS OWN COUNTRY, WHICH "BY AND LARGE IS NOT A WELL-FED COUNTRY."
HE EXPLAINED THAT THE ASIAN PROTEST MOVEMENT AGAINST THE NUCLEAR TESTS IS, THEREFORE, NOT SO MUCH A QUESTION OF ASIA'S PROXIMITY TO TEST AREAS -- "SINCE FALLOUT IS EVERYWHERE ON EARTH" -- BUT A QUESTION OF ATTEMPTING TO PROTECT THE UNDERFED MILLIONS IN ASIA AND OTHER CONTINENTS.
KL813PED

1957

B48 Q
(120)
BERN, SWITZERLAND, JUNE 17 (AP)-COL. HANS G. RIESER, FORMER SWISS MILITARY ATTACHE IN WASHINGTON, HAS BEEN DISMISSED FROM GOVERNMENT SEERVICE FOR ACCEPTING A GIFT OF 50,000 FRANCS ($11,700) IN CONNECTION WITH THE PURCHASE OF BRITISH TANKS FOR THE SWISS ARMY, THE SWISS GOVERNMENT ANNOUNCED TODAY.
NO CRIMINAL CHARGES ARE TO BE BROUGHT AGAINST HIM, THE ANNOUNCEMENT SAID. RIESER WAS RECALLED FROM HIS WASHINGTON POST LAST DECEMBER, AFTER AN INVESTIGATION DISCLOSED THAT HE HAD ACCEPTED A MONEY GIFT WHILE MILITARY ATTACHE IN LONDON AT THE TIME OF SWITZERLAND'S 1955 PURCHASE OF 100 BRITISH-MADE CENTURION TANKS FOR ABOUT 23 MILLION DOLLARS.
"DURING THE INVESTIGATION, COL. RIESER OFFERED TO PLACE HIS COMMISSION OF 50,000 FRANCS AT THE DISPOSAL OF THE FEDERAL GOVERNMENT," THE ANNOUNCEMENT ADDED.
QR847AED

1957

B116 (Q)
(160) FOLO BERN (B48 DAY)
LONDON, JUNE 17 (AP)-A BRITISH COMPANY WHICH SOLD TANKS TO SWITZERLAND IN 1955 SAID TODAY "AS FAR AS WE WERE CONCERNED IT WAS A PERFECTLY NORMAL TRANSACTION WITH THE SWISS GOVERNMENT."
A SPOKESMAN FOR THE COMPANY, VICKERS LTD., SAID "WE KNEW NOTHING" OF ANY GIFTS ALLEGEDLY INVOLVED IN THE DEAL.
SWITZERLAND ANNOUNCED IN BERN THAT COL. HANS G. RIESER, FORMER SWISS MILITARY ATTACHE IN LONDON. HAD BEEN CASHIERED FOR ACCEPTING

A FIGT OF 50,000 FRANCS ($11,700) AT THE TIME HIS GOVERNMENT BROUGHT 100 CENTURION TANKS FROM VICKERS IN 1955.

A SPOKESMAN FOR VICKERS SAID: "COL. REISER'S BROTHER, GILBERT REISER, HAPPENED TO BE OUR AGENT AT THAT TIME, BUT WE KNEW NOTHING OF ANY MONEY PASSING BETWEEN THEM. AS FAR AS WE WERE CONCERNED IT WAS A PERFECTLY NORMAL TRANSACTION WITH THE SWISS GOVERNMENT."

LAST WEEK VICKERS ANNOUNCED A NEW ORDER BY THE SWISS GOVERNMENT FOR ANOTHER 100 CENTURION TANKS AND 10 ARMY RECOVERY VEHICLES. THE SPOKESMAN SAID GILBERT RIESER TOOK NO PART IN THIS DEAL.

"HIS CONTRACT WITH US WAS TERMINATED BY MUTUAL CONSENT SOME TIME AFTER THE 1955 DEAL," THE SPOKESMAN ADDED. "THAT WAS NOTHING TO DO WITH ANY TRANSACTION WITH THE SWISS GOVERNMENT, HOWEVER."

PD115AED

A145

BRIONI, YUGOSLAVIA, JUNE 17 (AP)-PRESIDENT TITO HAS AGREED TO ~~AP~~ IN A CBS FILM INTERVIEW THIS WEEK FOR TV BROADCAST IN THE UNITED STATES, AN INFORMANT SAID TODAY.

--DASH--

THE COLUMBIA BROADCASTING SYSTEM IN NEW YORK SAID EDWARD R. MURROW LEFT LAST SATURDAY FOR YUGOSLAVIA TO MAKE A TV FILM OF YUGOSLAVIA. HE HAS DONE SIMILAR TV STORIES ON ISRAEL, EGYPT, BURMA AND SOME AFRICAN COUNTRIES.

PS1123PED

A74 (200)

NICOSIA, JUNE 17 (AP)-THE NEW UNITED STATES CONSUL FOR CYPRUS, TAYLOR G. BELCHER, SAID TODAY THAT RENEWED VIOLENCE IN THE BRITISH ISLAND COLONY WOULD BENEFIT RUSSIA ALONE.

BELCHER, 37, TOLD AN INTERVIEWER FROM THE CYPRUS MAIL, THAT "AS A NEUTRAL POWER IN THE AREA, THE UNITED STATES HAS NO AXE TO GRIND.

"AMERICAN ATTENTION IS DIRECTED TOWARD HELPING TO FIND ANY SOLUTION THAT WILL RESULT IN THE REMOVAL OF THIS CANKER FROM THE BODY OF NATO," HE SAID.

BELCHER DECLARED:

"SO MUCH LEGAL MACHINERY EXISTS--IN THE U.N., IN NATO OR THE HAGUE COURT--FOR A SOLUTION TO DISAGREEMENT, THAT VIOLENCE IN ANY FORM SHOULD BE UNTHINKABLE THESE DAYS AS A MEANS TO A POLITICAL END. IT IS NOT ONLY WASTEFUL AND WICKED, IT IS PERFECTLY UNNECESSARY."

EOKA, THE GREEK CYPRIOT UNDERGROUND FIGHTING TO UNITE THE ISLAND WITH GREECE, HAS BEEN OBSERVING AN UNEASY CEASE-FIRE IT PROCLAIMED ON MARCH 14. BRITISH FORCES HAVE CONTINUED THEIR OPERATIONS AGAINST EOKA, HOWEVER.

PEKA, THE POLITICAL COMMITTEE OF EOKA, HAS WARNED THE GUERRILLAS ARE LIKELY TO RESUME OPERATIONS UNLESS THE BRITISH GOVERNOR, FIELD MARSHAL SIR JOHN HARDING, CALLS OFF THE ANTI-EOKA CAMPAIGN, RELEASES ABOUT 1,200 POLITICAL DETAINEES AND CANCELS THE EMERGENCY REGULATIONS STILL IN FORCE.

HA754AED

A108

PRECEDE AMMAN DAY (350)

CAIRO, JUNE 17 (AP)-JORDAN'S RELATIONS WITH EGYPT AND SYRIA GREW MORE STRAINED TODAY.

JORDANIAN OFFICIALS PREPARED TO CLOSE DOWN THE EMBASSY HERE WITHIN TWO DAYS IN RETALIATION FOR THE EXPULSION OF JORDAN'S AMBASSADOR TO EGYPT LAST WEEK.

EGYPT HAS GIVEN NO HINT WHETHER IT WILL CLOSE ITS EMBASSY IN AMMAN.

THE JORDANIAN CHARGE D'AFFAIRES IN SYRIA WAS SUMMONED HOME FOR CONSULTATIONS. THE SYRIAN AMBASSADOR, WHO LEFT AMMAN 10 DAYS AGO, PROLONGED HIS STAY IN DAMASCUS INDEFINITELY.

THE MOVES THREATEN TO DISSOLVE WHAT REMAINS OF THE ARAB UNITY ANNOUNCED HERE FOUR MONTHS AGO BY EGYPTIAN PRESIDENT NASSER, SYRIAN PRESIDENT SHUKRI KUWATLY, AND KINGS HUSSEIN OF JORDAN AND SAUD OF SAUDI ARABIA.

HANI HASHEM, AN EMBASSY SPOKESMAN, SAID THE EGYPTIAN FOREIGN MINISTRY WILL BE TOLD TOMORROW THAT THE EMBASSY HERE IS BEING CLOSED AND ITS PERSONNEL SENT HOME BECAUSE OF THE EXPULSION OF AMBASSADOR ABDUL MONEM RIFAI LAST WEEK.

BUT HASHEM SAID JORDAN WILL LEAVE THREE CONSULAR OFFICIALS AND A CULTURAL ATTACHE BEHIND TO LOOK AFTER THE INTERESTS OF 3,000 JORDANIAN AND PALESTINIAN STUDENTS NOW IN EGYPT.

JORDAN ANNOUNCED YESTERDAY AFTER A CABINET MEETING PRESIDED OVER BY HUSSEIN THAT IT WOULD SHUT DOWN THE EMBASSY. OFFICIALS INDICATED THEY THOUGHT EGYPT VIOLATED DIPLOMATIC ETIQUETTE BY EXPELLING AN AMBASSADOR IN RETURN FOR A MILITARY ATTACHE.

JORDAN'S FOREIGN MINISTRY INSISTED, HOWEVER, THAT CLOSING OF THE EMBASSY DID NOT MEAN A BREAK IN "POLITICAL RELATIONS."

EGYPT'S DEMAND FOR RIFAI'S WITHDRAWAL CAME AFTER JORDAN EXPELLED COL. FUAD HILLAL, EGYPTIAN MILITARY ATTACHE IN AMMAN. JORDAN ACCUSED THE EGYPTIAN OF PLOTTING TO ASSASSINATE MEMBERS OF THE JORDAN ROYAL FAMILY.

THE RIFT IN ARAB UNITY HAD REPERCUSSIONS IN SYRIA. JORDAN'S CHARGE D'AFFAIRS, HAMID SADEDDIN, LEFT DAMASCUS FOR AMMAN AT HIS GOVERNMENT'S REQUEST TO CONSULT OVER WHAT HE CALLED "CURRENT ARAB AFFAIRS."

SYRAIA'S AMBASSADOR TO JORDAN AHMED FUAD KADAMANI, WENT BACK TO DAMASCUS 10 DAYS AGO. HE TOLD REPORTERS THERE HE DOES NOT KNOW WHEN HE WILL RETURN TO AMMAN.

AMBASSADOR RFAI, BROTHER OF JORDAN'S FOREIGN MINISTER SAMIR RIFAI, IS BEING SHIFTED TO LEBANON. THE POST IN BEIRUT HAS BEEN HELD FOR THE PAST YEAR BY A CHARGE D'AFFAIRES.

JE906PED

A92

PRECEDE CAIRO DAY

AMMAN, JORDAN, JUNE 17 (AP)-A JORDAN GOVERNMENT SPOKESMAN TODAY DENIED A CAIRO NEWSPAPER REPORT THAT KING HUSSEIN OF JORDAN DIVORCED QUEEN DINA LAST WEEK.

A82

(150)

CAIRO, EGYPT, JUNE 17 (AP)-THE NEWSPAPER AL AHRAM SAID TODAY KING HUSSEIN OF JORDAN DIVORCED QUEEN DINA LAST WEEK.

AL AHRAM, IN A DISPATCH FROM BAGHDAD QUOTING AUTHORITATIVE SOURCES IN THE IRAQ CAPITAL, SAID HUSSEIN'S DECISION TO DISSOLVE HIS MARRIAGE WAS COMMUNICATED TO DINA IN CAIRO, WHERE SHE HAS BEEN STAYING IN HER FATHER'S VILLA SINCE SEPTEMBER 1956.

THE PAPER SAID DINA, AFTER BEING INFORMED OF HUSSEIN'S DECISION, FLEW TO BAGHDAD SATURDAY TO SETTLE HER FAMILY AFFAIRS, INCLUDING THE FUTURE OF HER DAUGHTER, PRINCESS ALIA. IT ADDED THAT DINA WENT TO BAGHDAD BECAUSE OF THE CLOSE TIES BETWEEN THE IRAQI AND JORDANIAN ROYAL FAMILIES. THE IRAQI AND JORDANIAN ROYAL FAMILIES. THE IRAQI KING AND HUSSEIN ARE COUSINS.

HUSSEIN AND DINA ALSO COUSINS, WERE MARRIED IN APRIL 19, 1955, WHEN HE WAS 19 AND SHE WAS 26. ALIA WAS BORN FEB. 13, 1956.

DINA CAME TO CAIRO IN SEPTEMBER 1956 TO VISIT HER "AILING FATHER," AND HAS BEEN STAYING HERE SINCE THEM. A JORDAN EMBASSY SPOKESMAN HERE DENIED TWO MONTHS AGO THAT A DIVORCE WAS IN THE WIND.

A MEMBER OF DINA'S HOUSEHOLD SAID SHE NOW IS IN ALEXANDRIA.

RA830AED

A71 (340)

HONG KONG, JUNE 17 (AP)-RED CHINA TODAY ADMITTED A SHARP NEW SETBACK IN ITS 6-YEAR-OLD ATTEMPT TO BRING THE HARDY LAMAS OF TIBET INTO THE COMMUNIST CAMP.

A BRIEF ANNOUNCEMENT BY PEIPING RADIO SAID MOST OF THE CHINESE PERSONNEL NOW WORKING THERE WILL BE WITHDRAWN AND SENT TO OTHER PARTS OF CHINA.

THE BROADCAST SAID THE WITHDRAWAL DECISION WAS MADE BY THE STANDING COMMITTEE OF THE PREPARATORY COMMITTEE FOR THE AUTONOMOUS REGION OF TIBET. THE DALAI LAMA, SPIRITUAL RULER OF THE HIMALAYAN COUNTRY OF ONE MILLION, IS CHAIRMAN OF THE COMMITTEE. HIS SPIRITUAL CO-RULER, THE PANCHEN LAMA, IS VICE CHAIRMAN AND CHINESE GE,. CHANG KUO-HUA ITS SECOND VICE CHAIRMAN.

THE ANNOUNCEMENT SAID THAT "SINCE THE CENTRAL GOVERNMENT HAS RESVOLVED NOT TO CARRY OUT DEMOCRATIC REFORM IN TIBET WITHIN THE NEXT FEW YEARS, THE PRESENT SETUP AND STAFF WERE TOO BIG."

THE CHINESE IN TIBET WERE ADVISERS TO THE GOVERNMENT AND ALSO HELPED IN CONSTRUCTION WORK THERE. CHINA'S STATE COUNCIL WILL BE ASKED FOR ROUTINE APPROVAL OF THE WITHDRAWAL.

THOUGH THE NUMBER OF CHINESE IN TIBET IS NOT KNOWN, THE SOVIETY OF THEIR ACTIVITIES INDICATES THERE ARE MANY THOUSANDS. THEY INCLUDE ROAD BUILDERS, RAILWAY SURVEYORS, FARMERS, AGRICULTURAL EXPERTS, PROSPECTORS, LABORERS AND AN ARMY OF AT LEAST 20,000 SOLDIERS.

TROOP WITHDRAWAL, AN ADMISSION OF FINAL DEFEAT, SEEMS UNLIKELY.

CHINA'S 1951 CONQUEST OF TIBET HAS BEEN FOLLOWED BY GROWING DIFFICULTIES. ATTEMPTS TO IMPOSE LAND REFORM ON THE FEUDAL RELIGION-DOMINATED SOCIETY SET OFF WIDESPREAD RESISTANCE.

TIBETANS WERE REPORTED BITTER OVER RED SOLDIERS' DESECRATION OF BUDDHIST MONASTERIES, TAXES ON SACRED IMAGES, RELIGIOUS BOOKS AND PRIVATE CHAPELS AS WELL AS CONSCRIPTION OF NOVICE MONKS AS ROAD LABORERS.

ACUTE FOOD SHORTAGES AGGRAVATED THE TENSE SITUATION.

FACED WITH MOUNTING DIFFICULTIES, GEN. CHANG TOLD THE 8TH CONGRESS OF THE CHINESE COMMUNIST PARTY LAST SEPTEMBER THAT RED REFORMS WOULD BE PUT OFF "FOR A COMPARATIVELY LONG PERIOD."

HA741AED

A137

(150)

HONG KONG, JUNE 17 (AP)-PEIPING RADIO ANNOUNCED TODAY THE RED CHINESE GOVERNMENT HAS FIRED TWO DEPUTY GOVERNORS AND A LEADING OFFICIAL OF KWANGSI PROVINCE FOR FAULTY DISTRIBUTION OF EMERGENCY FOOD IN A FAMINE-STRICKEN AREA. THE ANNOUNCEMENT SAID THIS FAILURE CAUSED 550 PERSONS TO DIE OF HUNGER.

THE ANNOUNCEMENT SAID EIGHT OTHER LOCAL GOVERNMENT AND COMMUNIST PARTY OFFICIALS WERE GIVEN LESSER PENALTIES.

KWANGSI, IN SOUTHERN CHINA, WAS HIT BY FLOODS AND DROUGHT IN 1955 AND SUFFERED SEVERE FOOD SHORTAGES IN 1956, THE BROADCAST SAID.

PENALTIES AGAINST THE OFFICIALS WERE INVOKED AFTER A JOINT INVESTIGATION BY THE STATE COUNCIL AND THE COMMUNIST PARTY CENTRAL COMMITTEE. THE ANNOUNCEMENT SAID THE GOVERNMENT AND PARTY HAD ISSUED WARNINGS, BUT THE LOCAL AUTHORITIES "FAILED TO ORGANIZE ADEQQUTE TRANSPORT AND SUPPLY FOR FOODSTUFFS SENT FROM OTHER PARTS OF THE COUNTRY BY THE CENTRAL AUTHORITIES" LAST YEAR. AS A RESULT, IT SAID, 550 PERSONS IN THE PROVINCE "WHO COULD HAVE BEEN SAVED. DIED OF HUNGER."

J122OPED

1957

30.24- 13563

A70

TAIPEI, JUNE 17 (AP)-THE NATIONALIST GENERAL COMMANDING THE MATSU ISLANDS SAYS THE COMMUNISTS HAVE BEEN INCREASING THEIR STRENGTH ON THE MAINLAND AND THE DANGER OF A RED ATTACK ON THE OFFSHORE ISLANDS IS MOUNTING.

THE COMMANDER WAS QUOTED BY THE OFFICIAL CENTRAL NEWS AGENCY IN A DISPATCH FROM MATSU, MAIN ISLAND OF THE GROUP. HE WAS NOT IDENTIFIED BY NAME FOR SECURITY REASONS.

THE GENERAL SAID HE WAS CONFIDENT HIS TROOPS WERE STRONG ENOUGH TO REPEL A RED INVASION. HE ADDED THAT, IF ORDERED, THEY COULD LAND ON THE MAINLAND AND DESTROY THE BRANCH RAILROAD THE REDS ARE BUILDING FROM NANPING TO FOOCHOW.

HA735AED

A95 150

JAKARTA, JUNE 17 (AP)-THE INDONESIAN AIR FORCE HAS TAKEN OVER KEMAJORAN AIRPORT, JAKARTA'S MAIN CIVILIAN AIRFIELD, A SPOKESMAN ANNOUNCED TODAY.

THE SPOKESMAN, AIR FORCE CAPT.AGUS SUROTO, SAID THE ACTION WAS TAKEN "FOR SECURITY REASONS," AND ADDED THE AIR FORCE WILL CONTINUE RUNNING THE AIRFIELD UNTIL THE STATE OF WAR AND SIEGE PROCLAIMED MARCH 14 BY PRESIDENT SUKARNO IS ENDED.

--DASH--

PEIPING RADIO, HEARD IN SINGAPORE TODAY, SAID INTERNATIONAL AVIATION "MAY USE ONLY THE AIRPORTS OF KEMAJORAN, MEDAN AND CUPANG FOR EXIT AND ENTRY." THE BROADCAST, QUOTING INDONESIAN VICE MARSHAL SURYADHARMA, AIR FORCE CHIEF OF STAFF, SAID THE KEMAJORAN AIRPORT, WHICH IS USED BY QANTAS, BOAC, KLM AND GUARDA AIRLINES, WAS TAKEN OVER MAY 20 BY THE AIR FORCE.

THE BROADCAST ADDED: "ALL FOREIGN MILITARY AND CIVILIAN AIRCRAFT, INCLUDING AIRCRAFT OF FOREIGN EMBASSIES, ARE REQUIRED TO GET PERMITS FROM AIR FORCE AUTHORITIES FOR ANY FLIGHTS OVER THE COUNTRY." THE RADIO SAID NO AIRCRAFT EXCEPT INDONESIAN AIR FORCE PLANES CAN "STAY OVERNIGHT IN AIRPORTS OTHER THAN KEMAJORAN WITHOUT PERMISSION."

B926AED

A99 (190)

JAKARTA, INDONESIA, JUNE 17 (AP)-THE FOREIGN OFFICE SAID TODAY FORD FOUNDATION SCHOLAR LUCIEN IRA ZAMORSKY IS BEING HELD BY INDONESIAN AUTHORITIES "BECAUSE THE ARMY FINDS HIS BEHAVIOR ILLOGICAL."

THE 32-YEAR-OLD MOLINE, ILL., SCHOLAR, WHO CAME TO INDONESIA TO STUDY LOCAL DIALECTS, HAS BEEN HELD ON THE REMOTE ISLAND OF TERNATE FOR A MONTH. A FOREIGN OFFICE SPOKESMAN SAID MILITARY AUTHORITIES ARE MAKING "FURTHER INVESTIGATION."

HE EXPLAINED THE ARMY WAS UNABLE TO UNDERSTAND WHY A STUDENT OF LANGUAGES SHOULD HAVE A NAVAL SEXTANT AND OTHER SURVEYOR'S INSTRUMENTS. HE SAID THE ARMY ALSO CLAIMED IT HAD PICKED UP SHORTWAVE RADIO SIGNALS BEAMED TO ZAMORSKY FROM UNKNOWN PERSONS.

THE ARMY LEFT ZAMORSKY ALONE, THE SPOKESMAN SAID, UNTIL HE RECENTLY "ISOLATED HIMSELF DURING THE DAY, COMING OUT ONLY AT NIGHT AND SAILING AROUND THE ISLANDS IN A RUBBER DINGHY."

ZAMORSKY WAS TAKEN INTO CUSTODY MAY 17. NO REASON WAS GIVEN THEN FOR THE DETENTION.

A FORD FOUNDATION REPRESENTATIVE IN JAKARTA, HARRIS PARKER, SAID HE FELT THE ARREST MIGHT HAVE RESULTED FROM JEALOUSY AMONG NATIVE DOCTORS BECAUSE ZAMORSKY FURNISHED FREE DRUGS AND MEDICAL AID TO NATIVES.

U.S. EMBASSY SOURCES SAID ZAMORSKY IS BEING TREATED WELL.

IN NEW YORK, A FORD FOUNDATION SPOKESMAN SAID IT HAD RECEIVED A CABLE FROM PARKER STATING THAT THE INDONESIAN ARMY HAD ASSURED THE COUNTRY'S FOREIGN OFFICE THAT IT EXPECTS TO TAKE ZAMORSKY TO JAKARTA AS SOON AS POSSIBLE. PARKER ESTIMATED IT WOULD TAKE AT LEAST TWO WEEKS FOR THE TRIP FROM TERNATE.

THE SPOKESMAN SAID THE FOUNDATION HAD RECEIVED A BRIEF LETTER FROM ZAMORSKY STATING THAT HE IS WELL, AND LOCAL MISSIONARIES AT THE ISLAND REPORTED HE IS IN GOOD SHAPE.

THE SPOKESMAN SAID ZAMORSKY HAS BEEN IN INDONESIA FOR A YEAR AND RECENTLY WAS GRANTED A YEAR'S EXTENSION OF HIS SCHOLARSHIP. THE SPOKESMAN SAID THE FOUNDATION FELT THE WHOLE MATTER WAS A MISUNDERSTANDING THAT WILL BE CLEARED UP AS SOON AS ZAMORSKY IS RETURNED TO JAKARTA.

K1142AED

1957

A68 (120)

COLOMBO, JUNE 17 (AP)-PRIME MINISTER SOLOMON BANDARANAIKE TOLD HIS PARLIAMENTARY GROUP TODAY HE WILL NOT GO TO LONDON FOR THE COMMONWEALTH PREMIERS' TALKS LATE THIS MONTH.

BANDARANAIKE SAID IT WOULD BE UNWISE FOR HIM TO LEAVE CEYLON WHEN TENSIONS BETWEEN TAMILS, A MINORITY CEYLON COMMUNITY, AND THE MAJORITY SINHALESE ARE MOUNTING.

BANDARANAIKE ADDED HE HAD CLAMPED DOWN ON VISITS ABROAD BY MEMBERS OF PARLIAMENT UNTIL THE CRISIS IS RESOLVED. HE SAID JUSTICE MINISTER M.W.H. DE SILVA WILL REPRESENT CEYLON AT THE LONDON TALKS.

THE TAMILS, WHO SPEAK A SOUTH INDIAN LANGUAGE, HAVE THREATENED A CIVIL DISOBEDIENCE CAMPAIGN IN AUGUST AGAINST THE GOVERNMENT'S FOUR-YEAR PROGRAM TO MAKE SINHALESE CEYLON'S ONLY OFFICIAL LANGUAGE.

HA733AED

A94

TOKYO, JUNE 17 (AP)-A BUSLOAD OF JAPANESE APPEARED AT THE AMERICAN, BRITISH AND RUSSIAN EMBASSIES HERE TODAY WITH PLACARDS DEMANDING AN END TO NUCLEAR WEAPONS TESTS.

MEMBERS OF THE DELEGATION FROM THE RESORT OF ATAMI, 60 MILES SOUTH OF TOKYO, PRESENTED PETITIONS SIGNED BY 20,000 ATAMI RESIDENTS TO OFFICIALS AT ALL THREE EMBASSIES.

B921AED

1957

A96 TOKYO, JUNE 17 (AP)-TEN U.S. AIRBASES WILL BE RETURNED TO JAPAN OR JOINTLY USED WITH THE JAPANESE BY 1960 UNDER A JAPANESE-U.S. FORCES AGREEMENT SIGNED HERE. A PROVISION ALLOWS THE UNITED STATES TO RETURN IF NECESSARY TO ANY BASES IT RELINQUISHES.

END ADVANCE FOR TUESDAY AMS, JUNE 18, MOVED JUNE 16

BU1042PED

A116

KISARAZU, JAPAN, JUNE 17 (AP)-OFFICIALS OF THIS VILLAGE EXPRESSED GRATITUDE TO THE U.S. AIR FORCE TODAY FOR GIVING THE VILLAGE THE SILENT TREATMENT.

THEY SAID PILOTS FROM A NEARBY AMERICAN BASE HAVE RECEIVED INSTRUCTIONS TO BYPASS THEIR VILLAGE, ACROSS THE BAY FROM TOKYO, WHEN POSSIBLE, TO AVOID DISTURBING AN OLD FARMER BEDRIDDEN WITH NERVOUS TROUBLE.

VILLAGE OFFICIALS HAD INFORMED THE BASE LAST WEEK THAT THE OLD FARMER, MASAJI KONDO, WAS TORMENTED BY THE SHRIEKING OF JETS.

A SPOKESMAN AT FAR EAST AIR FORCES HEADQUARTERS COMMENTED:

"WE ARE MOST COGNIZANT OF THE DISTURBANCE CAUSED BY JETS AND MAKE EVERY EFFORT TO DETOUR FLIGHTS OVER NONPOPULOUS AREAS IN ORDER TO CAUSE THE LEAST DISCOMFORT TO CITIZENS."

B11AED

1957

A142

TOKYO, TUESDAY, JUNE 18 (AP)-THE COMMUNIST NORTH KOREAN RADIO SAID TODAY A COURT SENTENCED TO DEATH YESTERDAY THE NINTH KOREAN "SPY OF THE U.S. IMPERIALISTS" TRIED IN LESS THAN A MONTH.

PYONGYANG RADIO SAID PAIK BONG KI, 43, WAS GIVEN AN OPEN AIR TRIAL AS AN ENEMY AGENT BUT DID NOT SAY WHETHER PAIK WAS EXECUTED IMMEDIATELY.

EIGHT KOREANS ACCUSED OF SIMILAR CHARGES IN MAY WERE EXECUTED ON THE SPOT.

THE BROADCAST SAID PAIK MASSACRED NORTH KOREANS DURING THE KOREAN WAR AND HELPED ENEMY BANDS INFILTRATE COMMUNIST TERRITORY AFTER THE ARMISTICE TO KIDNAP SIX NORTH KOREANS.

RED KOREA HAS BEEN STEPPING UP ITS ANTI-ESPIONAGE CAMPAIGN SINCE SPRING AND FREQUENTLY REPORTS OUTDOOR TRIALS AND ARRESTS OF "U.S.-TRAINED SPIES."

PS1118PED

A40

SEOUL, JUNE 17 (AP)-SOUTH KOREA'S NATIONAL ASSEMBLY TODAY UNANIMOUSLY RATIFIED THE CHARTER OF THE INTERNATIONAL ATOMIC ENERGY AGENCY. IT ALSO RECOMMENDED SETTING UP A KOREAN NATIONAL INSITDT THE PEACEFUL USES OF ATOMII ENERGY.

HA507AED

1957

A88WX

(400) NIGHT LEAD ATOMIC TREATY

BY ERNEST B. VACCARO

WASHINGTON, JUNE 17 (AP)-TWO DEMOCRATS ACCUSED PRESIDENT EISENHOWER TODAY OF HAVING DEALTH AMERICAN PRESTIGE "IRREPARABLE" DAMAGE BY HIS TREATMENT OF DISARMAMENT AMBASSADOR HAROLD E. STASSEN.

THE CRITICISM CAME DURING THE LAST STAGES OF DEBATE ON U.S. PARTICIPATION IN THE INTERNATIONAL ATOMIC ENERGY AGENCY.

MOST OF THE SENATE SPEAKERS HAD ONLY PRIASE FOR THE TREATY FOR AMERICAN MEMBERSHIP IN THE AGENCY TO DISTRIBUTE FISSIONABLE MATERIALS FOR PEACETIME USES, AND RATIFICATION SEEMED ASSURED OF MORE THAN THE NECESSARY TWO-THIRDS VOTES. A VOTE WAS PUT OFF UNTIL TOMORROW.

THE SPEAKERS TOOK OCCASION TO SOUND OFF WITH DEMANDS THAT EISENHOWER SEEK A MULTI-NATION AGREEMENT TO SUSPEND ALL TESTS OF HYDROGEN WEAPONS OVER ONE MEGATON IN STRENGTH.

AS SEN. MANSFIELD (D-MONT) LED THE ARGUMENT FOR THIS PROPOSAL, SEN. PASTORE (D-RI) VOICED THE CHARGE THAT AMERICAN PRESTIGE HAS BEEN DAMAGED BY THE HANDLING OF STASSEN.

THE PRESIDENT, PASTORE SAID, "REMOVED FROM HIS OWN OFFICE THE PRESTIGE OF HIS PERSONAL REPRESENTATIVE IN THE PERSONALITY OF HAROLD STASSEN AND RELEGATED HIM TO AN INFERIOR POSITION IN THE STATE DEPARTMENT."

PASTORE ASKED MANSFIELD IF HE DID NOT THINK "AMERICAN LEADERSHIP AND ITS ACTIVITIES IN THIS FIELD WERE GIVEN A SEVERE BLOW" BY THIS ACT.

"YES, I DO," MANSFIELD REPLIED. "MR. STASSEN HAS BEEN UNDERMINED ALL THE WAY THROUGH. HE DOES NOT KNOW WHETHER HE IS COMING OR GOING."

STASSEN HAS BEEN CONDUCTING DISARMAMENT NEGOTIATIONS IN LONDON WITH REPRESENTATIVES OF RUSSIA, FRANCE, GREAT BRITAIN AND CANADA.

"WE PICTURED TO THE ENTIRE WORLD," PASTORE SAID, "THAT THE QUESTION OF DISARMAMENT AND CESSATION OF HYDROGEN AND NUCLEAR TESTS WAS SO IMPORTANT TO MANKIND THAT THE PRESIDENT UNDERTOOK TO NAME A SPECIAL ASSISTANT FROM THE WHITE HOUSE TO REPRESENT HIM BEFORE ALL THE GOVERNMENTS OF THE WORLD."

1957

A89WX

"BEFORE WE KNEW IT, THERE WAS A CLASH BETWEEN THE SPECIAL REPRESENTATIVE OF THE PRESIDENT AND THE SECRETARY OF STATE."

"WHO WON OUT?" HE ASKED. NOT, HE SAID, THE NATION, THE WORLD OR DISARMAMENT, BUT "THE SECRETARY OF STATE WON OUT."

AS A CONSEQUENCE, PASTORE SAID, STASSEN DOES NOT "CARRY THE PRESTIGE" HE SHOULD HAVE.

SEN. HUMPHREY (D-MINN) DECLARED THAT WHEN STASSEN RECENTLY WAS CALLED BACK FROM LONDON HE WAS "PUBLICLY--IN THE NEWSPAPERS, ON THE RADIO AND ON TELEVISION--DRESSED DOWN AND CHASTISED, SCOLDE, BY THE SECRETARY OF STATE."

HUMPHREY SAID HE DID NOT KNOW WHETHER STASSEN DISREGARDED INSTRUCTIONS AND NEGOTIATED SEPARATELY WITH THE RUSSIANS, AS HAS BEEN REPORTED.

BUT, HE SAID, IT CERTAINLY DOES NOT" ENHANCE HIS PRESTIGE AT LONDON.

IF STASSEN DID THAT, HE "COMMITTED A DIPLOMATIC BLUNDER" HUMPHREY ADDED, AND SHOULD BE "CHASTISED."

BUT WHAT WAS SAID TO HIM "SHOULD HAVE BEEN SAID PRIVATELY," THE SENATOR ADDED OR HE SHOULD HAVE BEEN "REMOVED."

--DASH--

~~(EDITORS--ABOVE, MAKE BYLINE ERNEST B. VACCARO.)~~

MC757PED

A120WX

(290) DISARMAMENT

BY JOHN A.SCALI

WASHINGTON, JUNE 17 (AP)-TOP AMERICAN OFFICIALS EXPRESSED A FAR MORE CAUTIOUS VIEW TODAY TOWARD RUSSIA'S NEW DISARMAMENT PROPOSALS THAN IS EVIDENT AMONG WESTERN DIPLOMATS IN LONDON WHO ARE DEALING WITH THE PROBLEM.

THE CAUTIOUS ATTITUDE WAS THAT THE SOVIET PLAN FOR A TWO-TO-THREE-YEAR BAN ON NUCLEAR TESTS, WITH INSPECTION, WAS STILL TOO VAGUE TO WARRANT ANY REAL CHEERS FROM THE WEST.

MANY OF THE OPTIMISTIC COMMENTS BY WESTERNERS IN LONDON, IT WAS HINTED HERE, WERE DELIBERATELY PUT OUT TO ENCOURAGE RUSSIA TO MAKE OTHER, FAR MORE IMPORTANT, ADVANCES TOWARD THE WESTERN POSITION ON RELATED PARTS OF THE TANGLED DISARMAMENT PROBLEM.

THIS TACTIC OF HAILING RUSSIA'S "CONCESSION", THEY INDICATED, WOULD ALSO MAKE IT MORE DIFFICULT FOR THE SOVIETS TO RETREAT LATER AS NEGOTIATORS SOUGHT TO PUT THE IDEA INTO WRITING.

SOME OFFICIALS WHO HAVE CAREFULLY ANALYZED SOVIET REPRESENTATIVE VALERIAN ZORIN'S PROPOSAL OF LAST FRIDAY SAID MANY QUESTIONS NEEDED TO BE ASKED ABOUT IT BEFORE THEY WOULD BE IMPRESSED.

THESE QUESTIONS, THEY SAID, WERE:

1. WOULD RUSSIA SIMULTANEOUSLY CONSENT TO END ALL PRODUCTION OF FISSIONABLE MATERIALS FOR NUCLEAR WEAPONS AT THE SAME TIME ANY BAN ON TESTING WENT INTO EFFECT? THIS BAN ON PRODUCTION REMAINS AN INDISPENSABLE AMERICAN PRINCIPLE, THEY SAID.
2. WHAT KIND OF INSPECTION, TO POLICE ANY BAN, DO THE SOVIETS HAVE IN MIND? WHO WILL MAKE UP THE INTERNATIONAL INSPECTION TEAMS? WHAT WILL THE DUTIES BE AND WILL A SOVIET VETO BE ABLE TO PARALYZE THEIR OPERATIONS?
3. ARE THE RUSSIANS PROPOSING A SEPARATE DEAL ON TESTING, DIVORCING IT FROM THE OVER-ALL DISARMAMENT PROBLEM?

THE U.S. GOVERNMENT VIEW, REGARDLESS OF SPECULATION TO THE CONTRARY THE SOURCES HERE SAID, IS THAT ANY BAN ON TESTS MUST GO HAND IN HAND WITH OTHER DISARMAMENT MOVES SUCH AS CUTBACKS IN DEFENSE SPENDING, MANPOWER AND PRODUCTION OF CONVENTIONAL MILITARY WEAPONS, ALONG WITH CREATION OF AERIAL INSPECTION ZONES AIMED AT PREVENTING SNEAK ATTACKS.

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1957

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1957

30.24- 13565

A131WX

)290) SENATE- DISARMAMENT

WASHINGTON, JUNE 17 (AP)-SENATE DEMOCRATIC LEADER LYNDON B.JOHNSON, OF TEXAS, SAID TODAY TWO "ESPECIALLY EQUIPPED" SENATORS WILL BE NAMED TO ATTEND THE LONDON DISARMAMENT TALKS AFTER CONGRESS QUITS IF THE ADMINISTRATION STILL WANTS THEM.

THE MAJORITY LEADER TOLD THIS TO NEWSMEN AFTER CONFERRING ON THE MATTER WITH ROBERT C. HILL, ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF STATE FOR CONGRESSIONAL RELATIONS.

JOHNSON REPORTED TO HILL THAT HE AND SENATE MINORITY LEADER KNOWLAND (R-CALIF) STUCK BY THEIR DECISION NOT TO SEND ANY SENATORS NOW TO THE LONDON TALKS. THIS DECISION WAS RATIFIED TODAY BY THE ENTIRE MEMBERSHIP OF THE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE, THE TEXAN SAID.

THE SENATOR SAID HE EXPLAINED TO HILL, AS HE HAD PREVIOUSLY TO SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES, THAT IT WAS VERY HARD FOR ANY SENATOR TO GET AWAY WITH TWO TOUGH MONTHS OF SENATE WORK AHEAD.

BUT JOHNSON ADDED THAT THE SENATE WAS "READY, WILLING AND ABLE" TO HELP IN ANY WAY IT COULD TO FURTHER THE DISARMAMENT GOAL.

"I PERSONALLY FEEL THERE ARE TWO GREAT ISSUES IN THE WORLD TODAY--DISARMAMENT AND STOPPING THESE (ATOMIC) EXPLOSIONS," HE SAID.

"WE ARE GOING TO CONTRIBUTE ALL WE CAN TO SOLVING THEM."

THE SENATOR SAID THAT SENATE LEADERS AND MEMBERS OF A SPECIAL SENATE DISARMAMENT COMMITTEE RECENTLY SPENT "MANY HOURS" GOING OVER ALL THE DISARMAMENT PROPOSALS AND COUNTER-PROPOSALS WITH DULLES AND HAROLD E. STASSEN, THIS COUNTRY'S CHIEF NEGOTIATOR.

FOR THE NEXT FEW WEEKS, JOHNSON SAID, KEY SENATORS WOULD BE GLAD TO "HOLD CONFERENCES, OR REVIEW THE CABLES (FROM LONDON) OR HEAR THE REPORTS, OR ANYTHING THAT IS DESIRABLE WHILE THE SENATE IS IN SESSION."

MEANWHILE, SEN. BUSH (R-CONN), SPEAKING ON THE FLOOR, URGED JOHNSON AND KNOWLAND TO RECONSIDER THEIR DECISION NOT TO SEND ANYONE TO THE LONDON MEETINGS NOW.

BUSH SAID THAT SENATORS HAD ATTENDED INTERNATIONAL MEETINGS IN THE PAST WITH PROFIT AND THAT THE DISARMAMENT TALKS "ARE FULLY AS IMPORTANT AS ANY OF THOSE OTHER CONFERENCES."

CZ&EG1040PED

A46WX

(540)

SENATE-DISARMAMENT

BY JACK BELL

WASHINGTON, JUNE 17 (AP)-SEN. WILEY (R-WIS) SAID TODAY IF SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES WANTS SENATORIAL ADVISERS TO SIT IN WITH HAROLD E. STASSEN AT THE LONDON DISARMAMENT CONFERENCE THE SENATE SHOULD GRANT HIS REQUEST.

WILEY, SENIOR REPUBLICAN ON THE SENATE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE, TOOK ISSUE WITH THE VIEW OF DEMOCRATIC LEADER LYNDON B. JOHNSON OF TEXAS THAT SENATORS OUGHT NOT TO PARTICIPATE AS ADVISERS IN DECISIONS JOHNSON SAID SHOULD BE LEFT TO THE EXECUTIVE BRANCH.

JOHNSON SAID IT MIGHT BE POSSIBLE FOR SOME SENATORS TO SIT IN AS "OBSERVERS" AFTER CONGRESS ADJOURNS OR TO SERVE IN THAT CAPACITY BY READING HERE THE PROGRESS REPORTS OF STASSEN TO THE STATE DEPARTMENT. STASSEN IS CHIEF AMERICAN NEGOTIATOR IN THE LONDON TALKS WITH RUSSIA, BRITAIN, FRANCE AND CANADA.

WILEY SAID IN AN INTERVIEW HE COULDN'T SEE MUCH DIFFERENCE IN SENATORS ACTING AS "OBSERVERS" OR "ADVISERS." HE ADDED THAT EVEN IF THEY WERE CALLED "ADVISERS" THAT WOULD NOT GIVE THEM ANY AUTHORITY.

"IF SECRETARY DULLES FEELS IT IS ADVISABLE TO HAVE SOME SENATORS ALONG, I THINK HIS JUDGMENT SHOULD GOVERN," WILEY SAID. "I THINK HIS SUGGESTION SHOWS A SPIRIT OF GETTING CLOSER LIAISON BETWEEN THE EXECUTIVE AND LEGISLATIVE BRANCHES."

JOHNSON'S OPPOSITION TO SENATORS ACTING AS ADVISERS TO STASSEN WAS INTERPRETED AS DRAWING A LINE BEYOND WHICH THE DEMOCRATIC LEADERSHIP IS UNWILLING TO GO IN ASSUMING DIRECT RESPONSIBILITY FOR EISENHOWER ADMINISTRATION FOREIGN POLICY DECISIONS.

HIS ATTITUDE WAS CONTRARY TO SOME PRECEDENTS. WHEN THE DEMOCRATS HELD THE WHITE HOUSE, THE LATE SEN. ARTHUR VANDENBERG (R-MICH) ALWAYS INSISTED THAT THE REPUBLICANS IN THE SENATE WANTED TO BE "IN ON THE TAKE-OFFS, AS WELL AS CRASH LANDINGS." HOWEVER, VANDENBERG WAS CAREFUL TO NOTE THAT THE GOP PLAYED NO PART IN HELPING FORM THE DEMOCRATIC ADMINISTRATION'S FAR EASTERN POLICIES.

JOHNSON'S ATTITUDE AGAINST INVOLVING THE DEMOCRATS IN THE LONDON TALKS APPARENTLY WAS COLORED WITH THE CONCERN THAT STASSEN MIGHT SUFFER SOME SHARP SETBACK IN HIS EFFORTS TO NEGOTIATE A FIRST STEP AGREEMENT WITH THE RUSSIANS.

IF EVENTS DEVELOP IN THIS DIRECTION, JOHNSON IS POLITICIAN ENOUGH TO WANT THE BLAME TO FALL ON THE EISENHOWER ADMINISTRATION.

AT THE STATE DEPARTMENT, AIDES OF DULLES SAID THE SECRETARY HAD BEEN HOPEFUL THAT A REPUBLICAN AND A DEMOCRATIC SENATOR WOULD BE ASSIGNED TO WORK WITH STASSEN IN THE LIGHT OF WHAT SOME OFFICIALS TERMED THE "CONSTRUCTIVE ATTITUDE OF RUSSIA ON DISARMAMENT.

A47WX

THE ADMINISTRATION APPEARED TO BELIEVE IT MAY BE POSSIBLE TO ACHIEVE IN THE NEXT YEAR OR SO AN INITIAL DISARMAMENT TREATY WHICH WOULD HAVE TO BE RATIFIED BY THE SENATE.

ONE CAUSE OF THIS FEELING OF ENCOURAGEMENT WAS A PROPOSAL BY VALERIAN ZORIN, RUSSIA'S DISARMAMENT NEGOTIATOR, FOR A TWO TO THREE YEAR MORATORIUM ON NUCLEAR TESTS. THIS PROPOSAL CALLED FOR USE OF INTERNATIONAL INSPECTION TEAMS TO POLICE THE BAN INSIDE THE UNITED STATES, RUSSIA AND BRITAIN, AND IN THE PACIFIC.

U.S. OFFICIALS HAVE TERMED THE SOVIET PROPOSAL UNACCEPTABLE AS IT STANDS, BUT THEY SAID THEY FOUND CAUSE FOR OPTIMISM IN RUSSIA'S 1957 OFFER TO ALLOW INSPECTORS INSIDE THE SOVIET UNION.

JOHNSON SAID THE SOVIET SUGGESTION PROBABLY "WILL HAVE TO BE STUDIED CAREFULLY," ADDING:

"THE UNITED STATES CANNOT BE PLACED IN THE POSITION OF SLAMMING THE DOOR ON ANY IDEA WHICH MIGHT LEAD TO DISARMAMENT."

SEN. FULBRIGHT (D-ARK) SAID YESTERDAY HE BELIEVES THE SOVIET PROPOSAL IS "SIGNIFICANT." INTERVIEWED ON TELEVISION (CBS FACE THE NATION), FULBRIGHT SAID YESTERDAY HE "WOULDN'T BE DOGMATIC" ABOUT ANY LESSER MORATORIUM PERIOD BUT WOULD "GO ON UP TO THREE YEARS."

CR6AED

\87WX

(280) NIGHT LEAD GIRARD 1957

WASHINGTON,JUNE 17(AP)-SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES TODAY URGED A JAPANESE TRIAL FOR U.S.SOLDIER WILLIAM S.GIRARD TO AVOID "RISK OF INJURY TO THE UNITED STATES PERSONNEL LOCATED IN JAPAN." 1957

DULLES FILED AN AFFIDAVIT IN U.S.DISTRICT COURT HERE OPPOSING A MOVE BY THE OTTAWA, ILL., SERVICEMAN'S LAWYERS TO HAVE HIS MANSLAUGHTER CASE RETURNED TO U.S.JURISDICTION.

THE U.S.GOVERNMENT HAS AGREED TO LET JAPANESE COURTS TRY THE ARMY SPECIALIST 3.C. ON CHARGES OF FATALLY SHOOTING A JAPANESE WOMAN WHO WAS GATHERING SCRAP ON AN AMERICAN RIFLE RANGE.

DULLES SAID ANY REVERSAL OF POSITION BY THE AMERICAN GOVERNMENT "WILL IN MY JUDGMENT GIVE RISE TO SERIOUS DIFFICULTIES IN OUR RELATIONS WITH THE GOVERNMENT AND PEOPLE OF JAPAN AND MAY INVOLVE RISK OF INJURY TO UNITED STATES PERSONNEL LOCATED IN JAPAN."

HE DID NOT ELABORATE ON THE POINT. PRESUMABLY HE HAD IN MIND THE POSSIBILITY THAT PROTESTING JAPANESE MIGHT ATTACK AMERICANS THERE.

DULLES SAID "PUBLIC OPINION IN JAPAN HAS BEEN AROUSED" BY WIDE PUBLICITY GIVEN THE GIRARD CASE.

DULLES SAID TODAY'S NEW AFFIDAVIT WAS FOR "USE IN EXPEDITING A FINAL DECISION." HE SAID, TOO, THE DECISION TO TURN GIRARD OVER TO JAPANESE AUTHORITY "WAS DISCUSSED WITH AND CONFIRMED WITH" PRESIDENT EISENHOWER, WHO HAS PROMISED THIS COUNTRY WILL SEE THAT JUSTICE IS DONE.

"EVERY HOUR IN WHICH (THE) ISSUE IS LEFT OPEN," DULLES ADDED, "ON THIS BASIS, PROLONGS A SOURCE OF INTERNATIONAL FRICTION AND MAY HAVE ADVERSE EFFECT UPON OUR RELATIONS WITH JAPAN AND OTHER COUNTRIES."

DULLES SAID HE AND SECRETARY OF DEFENSE WILSON DECIDED GIRARD SHOULD BE TRIED BY JAPANESE COURTS "IN FULL ACCORD WITH PROCEDURES ESTABLISHED" UNDER A SECURITY TREATY WITH JAPAN AND AN ADMINISTRATIVE AGREEMENT WITH THE JAPANESE GOVERNMENT.

IN NEW YORK, JOSEPH S.ROBINSON AND EARL J.CARROLL, COUNSEL FOR GIRARD, TERMED THE DULLES' MOVE A "BRAZEN" ATTEMPT TO INFLUENCE THE COURT. 1957

"THERE IS NO JUDICIAL PRECEDENT FOR IT," THE TWO ATTORNEYS TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE.

"WERE IT NOT FOR THE FACT THAT A HIGH PUBLIC OFFICIAL OF THE UNITED STATES WERE INVOLVED," THEY SAID IN A STATEMENT, "WE WOULD PETITION THE COURT FOR A CONTEMPT CITATION FOR HIS IMPROPER ATTEMPT TO INTERFERE WITH THE NORMAL JUDICIAL PROCESSES OF OUR FEDERAL COURT."

THE TWO ATTORNEYS SAID DULLES' REQUEST "IS IN ITSELF A NOVEL AND STRANGE PROCEDURE."

"IT IS TANTAMOUNT," THEY SAID, "TO AN INDIRECT ACCUSATION OF DILATORY PRACTICE ON THE PART OF ONE OF OUR FEDERAL JUDGES."

ROBINSON DECLARED:

"THIS WAS NOT A MOTION AT ALL. IT WAS A SUBTERFUGE AND AN ATTEMPT TO GET A MATTER BEFORE THE COURT AFTER THE CASE WAS CLOSED."

HE SAID THERE WAS NO PROVISION FOR ANSWERING THE DULLES' REQUEST TO THE COURT. HE SAID HE HAD BEEN TOLD BY A GOVERNMENT ATTORNEY THAT THE SO-CALLED "MOTION TO EXPEDITE DETERMINATION" WAS MADE "IN THE NATURE OF A SUGGESTION TO THE COURT."

THE TWO LAWYERS ALSO ACCUSED DULLES OF KEEPING THE SECOND AFFIDAVIT SECRET SINCE DULLES' FIRST AFFIDAVIT WAS FILED JUNE 11.

THE STATEMENT SAID DULLES APPEARED TO BE MORE INTERESTED IN PUBLIC OPINION IN JAPAN RATHER THAN THAT IN HIS OWN COUNTRY.

THE STATEMENT CONTINUED:

"OBVIOUSLY MR. DULLES IS SEEKING A FAVORABLE DECISION AND HE IS ASKING THE COURT TO QUICKLY DECIDE THAT HIS POLITICAL ACTIONS IN THE GIRARD CASE, WHICH WERE BASED ON EXPEDIENCY, BE RUBBER-STAMPED FOR APPROVAL BY OUR FEDERAL COURTS."

MM1207AED

A10WX (AEC & BJT)

(210) ATOMIC PLANT 1957

WASHINGTON,JUNE 17 (AP)-THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION SAID TODAY FOUR EMPLOYES OF A HARTFORD, CONN., FIRM LICENSED TO USE RADIOACTIVE MATERIALS "RECEIVED RADIATION DOSES IN EXCESS OF PERMISSIBLE LIMITS."

THE COMMISSION SAID THE OVEREXPOSURES WERE NOT REPORTED TO THE AEC, AS REQUIRED, AND THAT THE COMPANY--THE HARTFORD ELECTRIC STEEL CORP.--WILL BE GIVEN 15 DAYS IN WHICH TO EXPLAIN THE SITUATION.

A SPOKESMAN SAID THE COMMISSION'S ACTION COULD LEAD TO SUSPENSION OR REVOCATION OF THE COMPANY'S LICENSE TO USE RADIOISOTOPES. HE ADDED THAT IT IS POSSIBLE NO FURTHER ACTION WILL BE TAKEN AGAINST THE FIRM IF IT GIVES A SATISFACTORY EXPLANATION, DETAILING "CORRECTIVE STEPS WHICH HAVE BEEN OR WILL BE TAKEN."

IT SAID THE COMPANY IS LICENSED TO USE IRIDIUM 192 AND COBALT 60 IN RADIOGRAPHIC CAMERAS USED TO TEST METALLIC WELDS AND CASTINGS.

AN OFFICIAL OF THE COMPANY SAID CORRECTIVE STEPS HAVE ALREADY BEEN TAKEN.

AT HIS HOME IN WATERFORD, CONN., WALTER P. JACOB, CHAIRMAN OF THE BOARD FOR HARTFORD ELECTRIC STEEL, SAID THE COMPANY HAD BEEN NOTIFIED OF THE COMMISSION'S ACTION IN A LETTER DATED JUNE 10.

HE SAID A REPORT WAS MAILED TO THE AEC THIS MORNING.

THE COMMISSION ANNOUNCED THAT THE OVERDOSES OF RADIATION RECEIVED BY THE FOUR WORKERS "APPEAR NOT TO HAVE BEEN LARGE."

THE FOUR RECEIVED LESS THAN FIVE ROENTGENS OF RADIATION IN 13 WEEKS, THE AEC SAID, COMPARED WITH ESTABLISHED LIMITS OF THREE ROENTGENS IN THE SAME PERIOD. A ROENTGEN IS A UNIT FOR MEASURING RADIATION.

NAMES OF THE WORKERS WERE NOT GIVEN, NOR DID THE COMMISSION SAY WHEN THE OVEREXPOSURE OCCURRED.

THE AEC SAID HARTFORD ELECTRIC STEEL APPARENTLY DID NOT OBSERVE "THE COMMISSION'S REGULATIONS REQUIRING PERSONNEL MONITORING EQUIPMENT AND MAINTENANCE OF RADIATION EXPOSURE RECORDS AND RECORDS SHOWING RESULTS OF SURVEYS OF RADIATION HAZARDS."

JACOB SAID THE FOUR MEN HAD BEEN EXAMINED BY PHYSICIANS AT REGULAR INTERVALS FOLLOWING THEIR OVEREXPOSURE BUT APPARENTLY NONE HAD SUFFERED ANY ILL EFFECTS. HE DID NOT IDENTIFY THE FOUR.

JACOB COULD NOT EXPLAIN WHY THE COMPANY FAILED TO REPORT THE INCIDENT TO THE AEC, BUT SAID IT WAS PROBABLY AN OVERSIGHT.

JACOB SAID HARTFORD ELECTRIC STEEL HAS BEEN ENGAGED IN NUCLEAR RESEARCH FOR MANY YEARS. MUCH OF ITS PROTECTIVE EQUIPMENT IS SEVERAL YEARS OLD, HE SAID.

CORRECTIVE STEPS TAKEN INCLUDED RAISING THE HEIGHT OF ONE WALL, INCREASING THE THICKNESS OF ANOTHER, AND PLACING LEAD SHEETING ON DOORS, JACOB SAID.

DR1032PED

A120WX

FIRST LEAD MILITARY

WASHINGTON, JUNE 17 (AP)-SECRETARY OF DEFENSE WILSON LEFT FOR A CANADIAN FISHING VACATION TODAY AFTER COMPLETING THREE DAYS OF CLOSED DOOR TALKS WITH THE NATION'S TOP MILITARY LEADERS.

HE MADE AN EARLY START BY MILITARY PLANE.

THE SESSIONS WERE HELD AT THE BIG MARINE BASE IN QUANTICO, VA., ABOUT 30 MILES SOUTH OF HERE. THEY BROKE UP YESTERDAY AFTER A LUNCHEON FOR THE APPROXIMATELY 160 CIVILIAN AND UNIFORMED DEFENSE OFFICIALS WHO ATTENDED.

ON SATURDAY, WILSON TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE "WE ARE CERTAIN THAT WE HAVE THE STRONGEST FORCE THAT OUR COUNTRY HAS EVER HAD." NEWSMEN DID NOT GET DETAILS OF THE VARIOUS DISCUSSIONS.

IN RESPONSE TO A QUESTION, WILSON TOLD REPORTERS HE DID NOT THINK A DISARMAMENT AGREEMENT WHICH BANNED OR SUSPENDED HYDROGEN WEAPONS TESTS WOULD PRECLUDE DEVELOPMENT OF LONG-RANGE BALLISTIC MISSILES. SUCH WEAPONS WOULD BE DESIGNED TO USE A HYDROGEN WARHEAD.

THE QUANTICO SESSION, WILSON'S FIFTH ANNUAL DEFENSE CONFERENCE, OPENED FRIDAY WITH A FOREIGN POLICY BRIEFING BY SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES.

CR659AED

A44WX

TALOS (100)

WASHINGTON, JUNE 17 (AP)-THE NAVY ANNOUNCED TODAY ITS NEW TALOS ANTIAIRCRAFT GUIDED MISSILE WILL BE READY FOR FLEET USE EARLY NEXT YEAR.

TALOS, EXPECTED TO HAVE AN EFFECTIVE RANGE OF ABOUT 100 MILES, WILL FORM THE MAJOR ARMAMENT OF THE LIGHT CRUISER GALVESTON, NOW UNDERGOING CONVERSION TO A MISSILE CRUISER. THE GALVESTON IS SCHEDULED TO GO TO SEA NEXT APRIL.

THE CRUISERS LITTLE ROCK AND OKLAHOMA CITY AND THE FIRST NUCLEAR POWERED CRUISER LONG BEACH ARE SCHEDULED TO GET THE TALOS IN THE FOLLOWING YEAR.

TALOS, WHICH HAS BEEN IN THE TEST PHASE SINCE 1954, CAN CARRY A HIGH EXPLOSIVE OR ATOMIC WARHEAD.

JC452PED

A150WX

95

FIRST LEAD REDS

WASHINGTON, JUNE 17 (AP)-THE SUPREME COURT TODAY TURNED FREE FIVE CONVICTED CALIFORNIA COMMUNIST LEADERS AND ORDERED NEW SMITH ACT TRIALS FOR NINE OTHERS.

ALL 14 HAD BEEN CONVICTED IN 1952 ON CHARGES OF PLOTTING TO TEACH VIOLENT OVERTHROW OF THE U.S. GOVERNMENT.

AS HE HAS IN SEVERAL OTHER RECENT CASES INVOLVING THE RED ISSUE, JUSTICE CLARK DISSENTED BITTERLY. CLARK, A FORMER ATTORNEY GENERAL, SAID THE RULING "FRUSTRATES THE PURPOSE OF THE CONGRESS . . . TO CURB THE GROWING STRENGTH AND ACTIVITY OF THE (COMMUNIST) PARTY."

THE COURT SPLIT 6-1 IN FREEING THE FIVE OUTRIGHT ON THE GROUND THAT EVIDENCE AGAINST THEM WAS "CLEARLY INSUFFICIENT."

JUSTICE HARLAN DELIVERED THE COURT'S OPINION, JOINED BY CHIEF JUSTICE WARREN AND JUSTICES BLACK, FRANKFURTER, DOUGLAS, AND BURTON.

BLACK AND DOUGLAS SAID THEY FAVORED FREEING ALL 14, WITHOUT NEW TRIALS FOR THE NINE.

JUSTICES BRENNAN AND WHITTAKER TOOK NO PART IN TODAY'S CASE.

HARLAN'S MAJORITY OPINION SAID THE SUPREME COURT HAD TO DECIDE WHETHER THE SMITH ACT FORBIDS ADVOCATING AND TEACHING FORCIBLE OVERTHROW AS AN ABSTRACT PRINCIPLE, "DIVORCED FROM ANY EFFORT TO INSTIGATE ACTION TO THAT END, SO LONG AS SUCH ADVOCACY OR TEACHING IS ENGAGED IN WITH EVIL INTENT."

"WE HOLD," SAID HARLAN, "THAT IT DOES NOT."

HARLAN CONTENDED THE SMITH ACT "WAS AIMED AT THE ADVOCACY AND TEACHING OF CONCRETE ACTION FOR THE FORCIBLE OVERTHROW OF THE GOVERNMENT, AND NOT OF PRINCIPLES DIVORCED FROM THAT ACTION."

A151WX

PROTESTING, CLARK SAID THE SUPREME COURT "SHOULD NOT ACQUIT ANYONE HERE." HE WROTE:

"IN ITS LONG HISTORY I FIND NO CASE WHERE AN ACQUITTAL HAS BEEN ORDERED BY THIS COURT ON THE FACTS. IT IS SOMEWHAT LATE TO START NOW IN USURPING THE FUNCTION OF THE JURY, ESPECIALLY WHERE NEW TRIALS ARE TO BE HELD COVERING THE SAME CHARGES.

"IT MAY BE -- ALTHOUGH AFTER TODAY'S OPINION IT IS SOMEWHAT DOUBTFUL -- THAT UNDER THE NEW THEORIES ANNOUNCED BY THE COURT FOR SMITH ACT PROSECUTIONS SUFFICIENT EVIDENCE MIGHT BE AVAILABLE ON REMAND. TO SAY THE LEAST, THE GOVERNMENT SHOULD HAVE AN OPPORTUNITY TO PRESENT ITS EVIDENCE UNDER THESE CHANGED CONDITIONS.

"I CANNOT AGREE THAT HALF OF THE INDICTMENT AGAINST THE REMAINING NINE PETITIONERS SHOULD BE QUASHED AS BARRED BY THE STATUTE OF LIMITA-

TIONS."
BLACK, WRITING FOR HIMSELF AND DOUGLAS, SAID HE "WOULD REVERSE EVERYONE OF THESE CONVICTIONS AND DIRECT THAT ALL OF THE DEFENDANTS BE ACQUITTED." HE ADDED:
"IN MY JUDGMENT THE STATUTORY PROVISIONS ON WHICH THESE PROSECUTIONS ARE BASED ABRIDGE FREEDOM OF SPEECH, PRESS AND ASSEMBLY IN VIOLATION OF THE FIRST AMENDMENT TO THE CONSTITUTION."
ELSEWHERE IN HIS OPINION BLACK WROTE:
"WHEN THE PROPRIETY OOF OBNOXIOUS OR UNORTHODOX VIEWS ABOUT GOVERNMENT IS IN REALITY MADE THE CRUCIAL ISSUE, AS IT MUST BE IN CASES OF THIS KIND, PREJUDICE MAKES CONVICTION INEVITABLE EXCEPT IN THE RAREST CIRCUMSTANCES."

THE CALIFORNIANS WERE AMONG A GROUP OF 97 "SECOND STRING" COMMUNISTS CONVICTED AFTER THE MARATHON TRIAL OF THE TOP 11 IN NEW YORK IN 1949. NEW TRIALS PREVIOUSLY HAD BEEN ORDERED FOR FIVE OTHER SECOND STRINGERS.
IN OTHER ACTIONS TODAY BEFORE DECLARING A MIDAFTERNOON RECESS (UNTIL 2:30PED), THE SUPREME COURT:
1. DECIDED 8-0 THAT JOHN STEWART SERVICE WAS WRONGFULLY FIRED IN 1951 AS A STATE DEPARTMENT FOREIGN SERVICE OFFICER. THE COURT HELD THAT DEAN ACHESON, THEN SECRETARY OF STATE, LACKED AUTHORITY TO DISCHARGE SERVICE, WHO HAD BEEN CLEARED BY DEPARTMENT LOYALTY BOARDS BUT WAS RULED AGAINST BY THE GOVERNMENT'S TOP LOYALTY REVIEW BOARD.
SERVICE, AN EXPERT ON CHINA, LONG WAS A TARGET OF THE LATE SEN. MCCARTHY (R-WIS).
2. DECIDED 7-1 A NUMBERS "PICK-UP" MAN NEED NOT PAY THE $50 FEDERAL GAMBLING TAX.
RULING IN THE CASE OF VICTOR CALAMARO, WHO WAS ARRESTED IN PHILADELPHIA AND FINED $1,000 IN U.S. DISTRICT COURT, THE HIGH TRIBUNAL HELD "IT IS THE MAKING OF A GAMBLING CONTRACT, NOT THE TRANSPORTATION OF A PIECE OF A PAPER, TO WHICH THE STATUTE REFERS."
A NUMBERS "PICK-UP" MAN COLLECTS WAGER SLIPS FROM A NUMBERS "WRITER" AND PASSES THE SLIPS ON TO THE "BANKER."
3. 8-1 RULED 8-1 THAT OPELIKA, ALA., MAY NOT IMPOSE AN ANNUAL TAX OF $250 ON AN OUT-OF-STATE FIRM THAT SELLS AND DELIVERS GROCERIES TO OPELIKA RETAILERS. THE WEST POINT WHOLESALE GROCERY CO., OF WEST POINT, GA., PROTESTED THE LEVY AS A DISCRIMINATORY TAX WHICH BURDENS INTERSTATE COMMERCE.
4. TOLD THE U.S. DISTRICT COURT IN NEW ORLEANS 8-0 TO RECONSIDER ITS DISBARMENT OF DELVAILLE H. THEARD FROM PRACTICE IN THE FEDERAL COURTS THERE. LOUISIANA STATE COURTS PREVIOUSLY HAD DISBARRED THEARD ON THE GROUND THAT IN 1935 HE FORGED AND SOLD A NOTE FOR $20,000. THEARD CONTENDED HE WAS SUFFERING A FORM OF INSANITY AT THE TIME. TODAY'S ORDER SAID "WE DO NOT THINK THAT THE PRINCIPLES OF RIGHT AND JUSTICE REQUIRE A FEDERAL COURT TO ENFORCE DISBARMENT OF A MAN 18 YEARS AFTER HE HAD UTTERED A FORGERY WHEN CONCEDELY HE WAS 'SUFFERING . . . SOME DEGREE OF INSANITY'."

THE 14 CALIFORNIANS WERE SENTENCED BY U.S. DISTRICT JUDGE WILLIAM C. MATHES IN LOS ANGELES TO FIVE YEARS IMPRISONMENT AND FINES OF $10,0(EACH. THEY WERE CONVICTED AUG. 5, 1952 AFTER A SIX-MONTH TRIAL BEFORE MATHES AND A JURY.

1957

THE CONVICTIONS WERE UNDER THE 1940 SMITH ACT, THE GOVERNMENT'S MAIN ANTI-COMMUNIST WEAPON. THE APPEAL WAS THE FIRST MAJOR CASE UNDER THAT ACT TO REACH THE SUPREME COURT SINCE 1951. IN THAT YEAT THE TRIBUNAL

ACT TO REACH THE SUPREME COURT SINCE 1951. IN THAT YYEAR THE TRIBUNAL UPHELD THE ACT AND THE CONVICTION IN NEW YORK OF EUGENE DENNIS AND TEN OTHER TOP OFFICIALS OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY.
LAWYERS FOR THE CALIFORNIANS ARGUED BEFORE THE HIGH COURT THAT THE INDIVIDUALS HAD CLEARLY INDICATED A DESIRE "TO WORK WITHIN THE FRAMEWORK OF THE DEMOCRATIC PROCESS."
PHILIP R. MONAHA, JUSTICE DEPARTMENT ATTORNEY, REPLIED THAT THE 14 WERE PARTIES TO AND IN HIGH DEGREE LEADERS IN "A HIGHLY ORGANIZED CONSPIRACY WITH RIGIDLY DISIIPLINED MEMBERS SUBJECT TO CALL WHEN LEADERS FELT THAT THE TIME HAD COME FOR ACTION."

1957

A144WX
HEADING THE GROUP WAS WILLIAM SCHNEIDERMAN, OF SAN FRANCISCO, FORMER CALIFORNIA COMMUNIST PARTY CHAIRMAN. AT THE TIME OF HIS ARREST IN AUGUST, 1951, HE WAS LISTED BY THE FBI AS THE PARTY'S ACTING NATIONAL CHIEF. SCHNEIDERMAN WAS AMONG THOSE FOR WHOM NEW TRIALS WERE ORDERED.
THOSE FREED OUTRIGHT ARE:
PHILIP M. CONNELLY, EDITOR OF THE LOS ANGELES EDITION OF THE COMMUNIST NEWSPAPER "PEOPLE'S WORLD"; HENRY STEINBERG, LOS ANGELES COUNTY PARTY LEGISLATIVE DIRECTOR; MRS. ROSE CHERNIN KUSNITZ, EXECUTIVE SECRETARY OF THE LOS ANGELES COMMITTEE FOR THE PROTECTION OF FOREIGN BORN;
AL RICHMOND, EDITOR OF THE SAN FRANCISCO EDITION OF THE "PEOPLE'S WORLD," AND FRANK E. SPECTOR, LOS ANGELES COUNTY INDUSTRIAL ORGANIZER.
THE OTHERS CONVICTED AND DUE FOR RETRIAL ARE:
MRS. DOROTHY HEALEY CONNELLY, WIFE OF PHILIP CONNELLY AND FORMER CHAIRMAN OF THE LOS ANGELES COUNTY PARTY; MRS. OLETA O'CONNOR YATES, SAN FRANCISCO, NORTHERN CALIFORNIA PARTY SECRETARY; MRS. LORETTA STARVUS STACK, SAN FRANCISCO, NORTHERN CALIFORNIA ORGANIZATIONAL SECRETARY; ERNEST OTTO FOX, SAN FRANCISCO WATERFRONT ORGANIZER; CARL RUDE LAMBERT, SAN FRANCISCO, STATE SECURITY REVIEW CHAIRMAN; ALBERT JASON LIMA, OAKLAND, EAST BAY PARTY CHAIRMAN; FRANK CARLSON, LOS ANGELES COUNTY PARTY DEFENSE COMMITTEE CHAIRMAN, AND BEN DOBBS, LOS ANGELES COUNTY ORGANIZATIONAL SECRETARY.

1957

A145WX
HARLAN'S MAJORITY OPINION REFERRED TO THE USE IN THE SMITH ACT OF THE WORD "ORGANIZED" IN REFERENCE TO THE CREATION OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY.
HARLAN SAID THE MAJORITY DECIDED THE WORD REFERS ONLY TO THE RECONSTITUTION OF THE PARTY IN 1945 AND THUS PART OF THE PROSECUTION IN THE CASE WAS BARRED BY THE THREE-YEAR STATUTE OF LIMITATIONS.
THE INDICTMENTS IN THE CASE DECIDED TODAY WERE RETURNED IN 1951.
CLARK'S DISSENTING OPINION PROTESTED THAT TODAY'S RULING "FRUSTRATES THE PURPOSE OF THE CONGRESS, FOR THE SMITH ACT WAS PASSED IN 1940 PRIMARILY TO CURB THE GROWING STRENGTH AND ACTIVITY OF THE PARTY."
THE MAJORITY SAID THAT AS TO THE FIVE WHO WERE ORDERED FREED, THE EVIDENCE AGAINST THEM WAS "CLEARLY INSUFFICIENT."
BUT CLARK SAID HE AGREED WITH THE COURT OF APPEALS, THE DISTRICT COURT (WHERE THE DEFENDENTS WERE TRIED) AND THE JURY "THAT THE EVIDENCE SHOWED GUILT BEYOND REASONABLE DOUBT."

CLARK CONTENDED THE MAJORITY INCORRECTLY INTERPRETED THE TERM "ORGANIZED" AS USED IN THE SMITH ACT. CLARK SAID:

"THE COURT CONCLUDES THAT THE PLAIN WORDS OF THE ACT, 'WHO EVER ORGANIZES OR HELPS OR ATTEMPTS TO ORGANIZE ANY SOCIETY, GROUP, OR ASSEMBLY OF PERSONS' EMBODIES ONLY THOSE 'ACTS ENTERING INTO THE CREATION OF A NEW ORGANIZATION'."

AS APPLIED TO THE COMMUNIST PARTY, CLARK SAID, "THE COURT HOLDS THAT IT REFERS ONLY TO THE RECONSTITUTION OF THE PARTY IN 1945 AND A PART OF THE PROSECUTION HERE IS BARRED BY THE THREE-YEAR STATUTE OF LIMITATIONS."

"THIS CONSTRUCTION FRUSTRATES THE PURPOSE OF THE CONGRESS, FOR THE ACT WAS PASSED IN 1940 PRIMARILY TO CURB THE GROWING STRENGTH AND ACTIVITY OF THE PARTY," CLARK CONTINUED.

"UNDER SUCH AN INTERPRETATION ALL PROSECUTIONS WOULD HAVE BEEN BARRED AT THE VERY TIME OF THE ADOPTION OF THE ACT FOR THE PARTY WAS FORMED IN 1919. IF CONGRESS HAD BEEN CONCERNED WITH THE INITIAL ESTABLISHMENT OF THE PARTY IT WOULD NOT HAVE USED THE WORDS 'HELPS OR ATTEMPTS' NOR THE PHRASE 'GROUP, OR ASSEMBLY OF PERSONS.' IT WAS CONCERNED WITH THE NEW COMMUNIST FRONTS, CELLS, SCHOOLS AND OTHER GROUPS, AS WELL AS ASSEMBLIES OF PERSONS, WHICH ARE BEING CREATED NEARLY EVERY DAY UNDER THE AEGIS OF THE PARTY TO CARRY ON ITS PURPOSES.

"THIS IS WHAT THE INDICTMENT HERE CHARGES AND THE PROOF SHOWS BEYOND DOUBT WAS IN FACT DONE. THE DECISION TODAY PREVENTS FOR ALL TIME ANY PROSECUTION OF PARTY MEMBERS UNDER THE SUBSECTION OF THE ACT."

FOR THE MAJORITY, HARLAN NOTED THE CHARGE TO THE TRIAL JURY WAS THAT "MERE DOCTRINAL JUSTIFICATION OF FORCIBLE OVERTHROW, IF ENGAGED IN WHICH THE INTENT TO ACCOMPLISH OVERTHROW, IS PUNISHABLE PER SE UNDER THE SMITH ACT."

BUT, SAID HARLAN, "THAT SORT OF ADVOCACY, EVEN THOUGH UTTERED WITH THE HOPE THAT IT MAY ULTIMATELY LEAD TO VIOLENT REVOLUTION, IS TOO REMOTE FROM CONCRETE ACTION TO BE REGARDED AS THE KIND OF INDOCTRINATION PREPARATORY TO ACTION WHICH WAS CONDEMNED (BY THE SUPREME COURT) IN DENNIS."

THE REFERENCE TO DENNIS WAS TO THE SUPREME COURT'S 1951 DECISION UPHOLDING THE CONVICTION OF EUGENE DENNIS AND 10 OTHER TOP COMMUNIST LEADERS.

OF THE CALIFORNIA CONVICTIONS HARLAN SAID:

"WHEN IT COMES TO PARTY ADVOCACY OR TEACHING IN THE SENSE OF A CALL TO FORCIBLE ACTION AT SOME FUTURE TIME, WE CANNOT BUT REGARD THIS RECORD AS STRIKINGLY DEFICIENT."

HARLAN SAID THE RECORD SHOWED ONLY A HALF DOZEN OR SO SCATTERED INCIDENTS "WHICH, EVEN UNDER THE LOOSEST STANDARDS, COULD BE DEEMED TO SHOW SUCH ADVOCACY."

AS TO THE NINE DEFENDENTS WHO MAY BE BROUGHT TO TRIAL AGAIN BY THE GOVERNMENT, HARLAN SAID THERE WAS SOME TESTIMONY THAT "MIGHT BE CONSIDERED TO BE THE SYSTEMATIC TEACHING AND ADVOCACY OF ILLEGAL ACTION."

RZ126PED

A140WX

(450)

WASHINGTON, JUNE 17 (AP)-THE SUPREME COURT'S DECISIONS IN THE WATKINS AND THE CALIFORNIA COMMUNIST LEADERS CASES DREW CRITICAL COMMENT TONIGHT FROM SOME MEMBERS OF CONGRESS.

SEN. MUNDT (R-SD), NOT A MEMBER OF THE LEGAL PROFESSION BUT A VETERAN OF MANY INVESTIGATIONS IN BOTH THE SENATE THE HOUSE, SAID HE IS "COMPLETELY OUT OF SYMPATHY WITH THE WHOLE TREND OF RECENT SUPREME COURT DECISIONS."

IN THE WATKINS CASE THE COURT OVERTURNED THE CONTEMPT OF CONGRESS CONVICTION OF JOHN T. WATKINS, A UNION OFFICIAL, SAYING THAT A HOUSE SUBCOMMITTEE ON UN-AMERICAN ACTIVITIES DEALT UNFAIRLY WITH HIM.

THE COURT ORDERED THE RELEASE OF FIVE OF 14 CALIFORNIA COMMUNIST LEADERS CONVICTED UNDER THE SMITH ACT AND GRANTED NEW TRIALS TO THE OTHER NINE.

THE COURT HELD THAT MERE "PREACHING ABSTRACTLY" THE FORCIBLE OVERTHROW OF THE GOVERNMENT IS NO CRIME UNDER THE 1940 ANTI-COMMUNIST ACT.

IN AMPLIFYING HIS REMARK ABOUT THE RECENT TREND OF SUPREME COURT DECISIONS, MUNDT SAID "THEY (THE DECISIONS) ARE WEAKENING THE INTERNAL SECURITY OF THIS COUNTRY, AND STRENGTHENING THE CAPACITY OF THE COMMUNISTS TO INFILTRATE GOVERNMENT POSITIONS AND CARRY ON THEIR PURPOSES TO WEAKEN AND PERVERT FREEDOM IN THIS COUNTRY."

MUNDT, WHO NOW SERVES ON THE SENATE RACKETS INVESTIGATING COMMITTEE, SAID THAT GROUP "HAS A STEADFAST RULE OF MAKING CLEAR THE REASONS FOR TRYING TO EXACT INFORMATION FROM RECALCITRANT WITNESSES."

"BUT IF THE SUPREME COURT CONTINUES TO GLORIFY TECHNICALITIES RATHER THAN GET DOWN TO THE PRACTICAL BUSINESS OF PROVIDING INVESTIGATIVE COMMITTEES THE TOOLS TO GET RELEVANT INFORMATION, IT IS GOING TO CRIPPLE THE WORK OF THE RACKETS COMMITTEE," HE CONCLUDED.

SEN. ERVIN (D-NC), A MEMBER OF THE SENATE JUDICIARY COMMITTEE, TOLD REPORTERS HE THOUGHT THE COURT'S MAJORITY DECISION IN THE WATKINS CASE WAS "WRONG."

JUSTICES, HE SAID, HAVE SHOWN "A WILLINGNESS FOR SOME TIME TO SUBSTITUTE THEIR PERSONAL NOTIONS FOR THE LAW OF THE LAND.

IN THIS CASE, ERVIN ADDED, "IF THEY ARE SAYING THAT YOU DON'T HAVE THE RIGHT TO GO INTO A MAN'S PAST ASSOCIATIONS, IT WOULD BE EQUIVALENT TO SAYING THAT YOU HAVE NO RIGHT TO CROSS EXAMINE A MAN. CERTAINLY IF YOU HAVE A RIGHT TO ASK ABOUT PRESENT ASSOCIATIONS YOU SHOULD BE ABLE TO ASK ABOUT PAST SITUATIONS (SIC) IN ORDER TO ESTABLISH THE WEIGHT OF A WITNESS' TESTIMONY."

SEN. MCCLELLAN (D-ARK), WHO HAS ENGAGED IN SOME RED HUNTS IN THE PAST AS CHAIRMAN OF THE SENATE INVESTIGATIONS SUBCOMMITTEE, TOOK A SWIPE AT THE CALIFORNIA COMMUNIST DECISION.

A141WX

"SOMEWHAT PARAPHRASING" FORMER VICE PRESIDENT THOMAS MARSHALL'S REMARK THAT WHAT THE COUNTRY NEEDED MOST WAS A GOOD FIVE CENT CIGAR, HE MADE THIS COMMENT:

"THIS DECISION, COUPLED WITH OTHER RECENT DECISIONS OF THE SUPREME COURT, PROMPT ME TO SAY THAT WHAT THIS COUNTRY NEEDS MOST TODAY IS A SUPREME COURT OF LAWYERS WITH A REASONABLE AMOUNT OF COMMON SENSE AND WHO WILL APPLY IT IN DELIBERATIONS RATHER THAN FOLLOW UNTENABLE DETOURS INTO A STRANGE PHILOSOPHY AND UNSOUND LOGIC TO MAKE THE WRONG DECISIONS."

EG1115PED NM

B83KX (Q)

(440)

FIRST LEAD REACTION (B9-15)

LOS ANGELES, JUNE 17 (AP)-CALIFORNIA COMMUNIST LEADERS FREED OR GRANTED NEW TRIALS TODAY JUBILANTLY HAILED THE U. S. SUPREME COURT DECISION AS "A VICTORY FOR ALL AMERICANS."

FOURTEEN WERE CONVICTED IN 1952 OF CONSPIRACY TOTEACH AND ADVOCATE VIOLENT OVERTHROW OF THE U.S. GOVERNMENT. THE HIGH COURT TODAY FREED FIVE, ORDERING NEW SMITH ACT TRIALS FOR THE OTHER NINE.

SEVEN IN LOS ANGELES HAD AN INFORMAL "VICTORY LUNCHEON" WITH THEIR PRINCIPAL ATTORNEY, BEN MARGOLIS, AND OTHER LAWYERS, THEN THEY MET THE

PRESS EN MASSE IN MARGOLIS' OFFICE.
WITHOUT EXCEPTION THEY WERE JOVIAL WITH NEWSMEN, IN CONTRAST TO THEIR GENERALLY GRIM DEMEANOR DURING THEIR LONG TRIAL IN 1952.
MRS. DOROTHY HEALEY CONNELLY, FORMER LOS ANGELES COUNTY PARTY CHAIRMAN, FREQUENTLY ACTING AS GROUP SPOKESMAN, SAID:
"WE FEEL THE DECISION IS A TREMENDOUS STEP FORWARD IN ESTABLISHING THE LEGALITY OF THE COMMUNISTYPARTY. IT IS A STEP TOWARD FUNDAMENTAL SOLUTION OF MANY PROBLEMS IN THIS COUNTRY.
"NATURALLY, WE ARE TREMENDOUSLY ELATED. WE FEEL THE DECISION RECORDS PUBLIC OPINION."
HER HUSBAND, PHILIP M. CONNELLY, LOS ANGELES EDITOR OF THE PEOPLE'S WORLD, SAID: "I THINK THE PEOPLE ARE TIRED OF WITCH HUNTS. THEY STARTED WITH A FEW COMMUNISTS, AND WENT INTO AN EVER-WIDENING CIRCLE INCLUDING LABOR UNIONISTS, SCIENTISTS AND EDUCATORS."
NONE OF THE LOS ANGELES SEVEN HAS LEFT THE PARTY THEY SAID.
"WE DO NOT AND NEVER HAVE ADVOCATED VIOLENCE," MRS. CONNELLY SAID. "WE DO ADVOCATE THE RIGHT TO EXPRESS OPINIONS THAT WE BELIEVE THAT, EVENTUALLY, SOCIALISM WILL TRIUMPH OVER CAPITALISM IN THIS COUNTRY BY LAWFUL CONSTITUIONAL MEANS."

MARGOLIS SAID THAT "OF COURSE, WE WILL MOVE IN SOME DIRECTION IN AN EFFORT TO FREE THE OTHER NINE." HE SAID THERE MIGHT BE A PETITION TO THE SUPREME COURT FOR A REHEARING OF THEIR CASES, OR A MOTION IN THE TRIAL COURT TO DISMISS THEM.

1957

384KX (Q)
CONNELLY, HENRY STEINBERG, MRS. ROSE CHERNIN KUSNITZ AND FRANK E. SPECTOR, ALL OF LOS ANGELES, AND AL RICHMOND, SAN FRANCISCO, WERE FREED.
THOSE GRANTED NEW TRIALS ARE MRS. CONNELLY, FRANK CARLSON AND BEN DOBBS, OF LOS ANGELES; WILLIAM SCHNEIDERMAN, MRS. OLETA O'CONNOR YATES, MRS. LORETTA STARVUS STACK, ERNEST OTTO FOX AND CARL RUDE LAMBERT, ALL OF SAN FRANCISCO, AND ALBERT J. LIMA, OAKLAND.
RICHMOND SAID IN SAN FRANCISCO: "THE SUPREME COURT OPINION IS A GIANT STEP TOWARD FULL RESTORATION OF THE BILL OF RIGHTS FOR ALL AMERICANS."
SCHNEIDERMAN, FORMER CALIFORNIA STATE COMMUNIST PARTY CHAIRMAN, CALLED THE DECISION "A GREAT VICTORY FOR THE BILL OF RIGHTS" AND ADDED: "IT SHOWS THAT FREEDOM OF POLITICAL OPINION IS NOT DEAD IN AMERICA."
AUGUSTIN DONOVAN OF SAN FRANCISCO, VICE PRESIDENT OF THE CALIFORNIA BAR, WHO WITHOUT FEE ARGUED RICHMOND'S APPEAL TO THE SUPREME COURT, COMMENTED:
"THIS IS A CASE OF MAJOR MAGNITUDE TO EVERY AMERICAN CITIZEN WHETHER HE IS CONSCIOUS OF IT OR NOT. THERE IS ONLY ONE AMERICAN WAY OF LIFE. THAT ALWAYS HAS BEEN AND MUST CONTINUE TO BE THE CONSTITUTIONAL WAY.
"I HAVE NOT SEEN THE OPINION, OF COURSE, BUT IT IS DEFINITELY A MILESTONE IN THE CONSTITUTIONAL HISTORY OF THIS COUNTRY."
(NO PICKUP)
F184PDCS

1957

A80WX
(650) NIGHT LEAD WATKINS
BY KARL R.BAUMAN
WASHINGTON,JUNE 17 (AP)-THE SUPREME COURT TODAY STRUCK DOWN THE CONTEMPT OF CONGRESS CONVICTION OF A UNION OFFICIAL ON THE GROUNDS THAT A HOUSE SUBCOMMITTEE ON UN-AMERICAN ACTIVITIES DEALT UNFAIRLY WITH HIM.
CHIEF JUSTICE WARREN, SPEAKING FOR THE COURT, SAID THE SUBCOMMITTEE DID NOT GIVE A FAIR OPPORTUNITY TO JOHN T.WATKINS TO DETERMINE WHETHER HE WAS WITHIN HIS RIGHTS IN REFUSING TO ANSWER QUESTIONS.
WARREN CALLED WATKINS' CONVICTION "NECESSARILY INVALID UNDER THE DUE PROCESS CLAUSE OF THE FIFTH AMENDMENT" TO THE CONSTITUTION.
HE SAID THE "QUESTION UNDER INQUIRY" AT THE TIME WATKINS TESTIFIED WAS OBSCURE, AND THAT IT WAS NOT ADEQUATELY REVEALED TO HIM WHEN HE HAD TO DECIDE AT HIS PERIL WHETHER OR NOT TO ANSWER.
"FUNDAMENTAL FAIRNESS DEMANDS THAT NO WITNESS BE COMPELLED TO MAKE SUCH A DETERMINATION WITH SO LITTLE GUIDANCE," WARREN SAID.
ATTORNEYS FOR ARTHUR MILLER, PLAYWRIGHT HUSBAND OF ACTRESS MARILYN MONROE, SAID THEY WERE CONVINCED THE WATKINS DECISION WOULD APPLY TO THEIR CLIENT. THEY SAID THEY WOULD MOVE IN DISTRICT COURT HERE TOMORROW FOR REVERSAL OF A SIMILAR CONTEMPT CONVICTION AGAINST MILLER.
MILLER WAS CONVICTED MAY 31 FOR REFUSING TO ANSWER TWO QUESTIONS CONCERNING THE IDENTITY OF COMMUNIST WRITERS HE MET IN NEW YORK IN 1947. HE HAS NOT BEEN SENTENCED.
LAWYERS IN OTHER CONTEMPT CASES ALSO INDICATED THEY WILL GIVE CAREFUL STUDY TO THE WATKINS DECISION TO SEE WHETHER IT MIGHT BE BROAD ENOUGH TO AID THEM.
THE DECISION ORDERING DISTRICT COURT HERE TO DISMISS THE INDICTMENT AGAINST WATKINS CAME ON A 6-1 VOTE. JUSTICE CLARK DISSENTED AND JUSTICE BURTON AND WHITTAKER TOOK NO PART IN THE CASE.
WHEN WATKINS APPEARED BEFORE THE SUBCOMMITTEE IN APRIL 1954 HE REFUSED TO IDENTIFY AS COMMUNISTS VARIOUS PERSONS IN THE LABOR MOVEMENT. HE TALKED WILLINGLY ABOUTHIMSELF, BUT QUESTIONED THE PERTINENCY OF QUESTIONS CONCERNING THE IDENTITY OF PERSONS WHO WERE COMMUNISTS SOME 10 YEARS BEFORE.
WATKINS, OF ROCK ISLAND, ILL., IS NOW AN ORGANIZER OF THE UNITED AUTOMOBILE WORKERS. HE SWORE THAT HE WAS NEVER A COMMUNIST HIMSELF, BUT SAID HE COOPERATED WITH REDS IN THE FARM EQUIPMENT WORKERS UNION AT ONE TIME.

REACHED AT QUINCY, ILL., WHERE HE SAID HE WAS DOING ORGANIZATIONAL WORK FOR THE UAW TODAY, WATKINS TERMED THE DECISION "A GREAT VICTORY FOR THE RIGHTS OF INDIVIDUALS."
"THE CASE HAS BEEN A LONG, HARD GRIND FOR MYSELF AND FOR MY FAMILY," HE ADDED. "OF COURSE. I AM VERY HAPPY AT THE OUTCOME.

1957

A81WX
WARREN SAID ABUSES OF THE INVESTIGATIVE PROCESS "MAY IMPERCEPTIBLY LEAD TO ABRIDGEMENT OF PROTECTIVE FREEDOMS." THE MERE SUMMONING OF A WITNESS AND COMPELLING HIM TO TESTIFY AGAINST HIS WILL, ABOUT HIS BELIEFS, EXPRESSIONS OR ASSOCIATIONS "IS A MEASURE OF GOVERNMENTAL INTERFERENCE," WARREN SAID, ADDING:
"AND WHEN THOSE FORCED REVELATIONS CONCERN MATTERS THAT ARE UNORTHODOX, UNPOPULAR OR EVEN HATEFUL TO THE GENERAL PUBLIC, THE REACTION IN THE LIFE OF THE WITNESS MAY BE DISASTROUS,"
"THIS EFFECT IS EVEN MORE HARSH WHEN HIS PAST BELIEFS, EXPRESSIONS OR ASSOCIATIONS THAT ARE DISCLOSED AND JUDGED BY CURRENT STANDARDS RATHER THAN THOSE CONTEMPORARY WITH THE MATTERS EXPOSED."
BUT, WARREN SAID, DESPITE THE ADVERSE EFFECTS WHICH FOLLOW UPON COMPELLED DISCLOSURE OF PRIVATE MATTERS, NOT ALL SUCH INQUIRIES ARE

BARRED.

"THE CRITICIAL ELEMENT IS THE EXISTENCE OF, AND THE WEIGHT TO BE ASCRIBED TO, THE INTEREST OF THE CONGRESS IN DEMANDING DISCLOSURES FROM UNWILLING WITNESSES," WARREN WROTE. "WE CAN NOT SIMPLY ASSUME, HOWEVER, THAT EVERY CONGRESSIONAL INVESTIGATION IS JUSTIFIED BY A PUBLI NEED THAT OVERBALANCES ANY PRIVATE RIGHTS AFFECTED."

WARREN ALSO SAID THERE IS NO CONGRESSIONAL POWER "TO EXPOSE FOR THE SAKE OF EXPOSURE," BUT THAT THE PUBLIC IS ENTITLED TO BE INFORMED CONCERNING THE WORKINGS OF ITS GOVERNMENT.

THE CHIEF JUSTICE SPOKE CRITICALLY OF WHAT HE CALLED THE BROADLY DRAFTED AND LOOSELY WORDED HOUSE RESOLUTION SETTING UP THE HOUSE COMMITTEE ON UN-AMERICAN ACTIVITIES AND GIVING IT ITS POWERS. HE SAID THE COMMITTEE IS ALLOWED, IN ESSENCE, TO DEFINE ITS OWN AUTHORITY, TO CHOSE THE DIRECTION AND FOCUS OF ITS ACTIVITIES.

WARREN SAID THE COURT'S CONCLUSIONS IN THE WATKINS CASE WILL NOT PREVENT CONGRESS, THROUGH ITS COMMITTEES, FROM OBTAINING ANY INFORMATION IT NEEDS FOR THE PROPER FULFILLMENT OF ITS ROLE "IN OUR SCHEME OF GOVERNMENT."

CLARK SAID IN HIS DISSENT THAT WARREN'S OPINION "INDICATES THAT THE QUESTIONS PROPOUNDED WERE ASKED FOR EXPOSURE'S SAKE AND HAD NO PERTINENCY TO THE INQUIRY."

CLARK SAID HE VIEWED THE QUESTIONS AS "ENTIRELY PERTINENT" TO THE COMMITTEE'S INQUIRY INTO COMMUNISM IN THE LABOR MOVEMENT.

1957

IN NEW YORK, THE AMERICAN CIVIL LIBERTIES UNION HAILED THE DECISION AS A "VIGOROUS AFFIRMATION OF FREEDOM OF SPEECH AND ASSOCIATION."

THE ACLU STATEMENT SAID:

"IN REVERSING THE CONTEMPT OF CONGRESS CONVICTION THE HIGH COURT HAS CLARIFIED THE INVESTIGATING POWER OF CONGRESSIONAL COMMITTEES....

"THE AMERICAN CIVIL LIBERTIES UNION IS FULLY AWARE OF THE PROBLEM OF COMMUNIST SUBVERSION BUT IT HAS OPPOSED THOSE INVESTIGATIONS WHICH HAVE NO REAL RELAVENCY TO SUBVERSION....

"THE HIGH COURT'S DECISION SEEMS TO MAKE CLEAR THAT SUCH EXPOSURE IS OUTSIDE THE BOUNDS OC CONGRESSIONAL COMMITTEES. THE COUNTRY SHOULD BE GRATEFUL THAT THE COURT HAS POINTED THE WAY TOWARD A FURTHER RESTORING OF THE CITIZENS RIGHT OF BELIEF AND ASSOCIATION AND THE MAINTENANCE OF A PROPER BALANCE BETWEEN INDIVIDUAL FREEDOM AND NATIONAL SECURITY."

PS1145PED

1957

B58WX
(250)

ADMISSIONS

WASHINGTON, JUNE 17 (AP)-THE SUPREME COURT TODAY REFUSED TO RECONSIDER ITS MAY 6 DECISION THAT RAPHAEL KONIGSBERG OF LOS ANGELES WAS IMPROPERLY DENIED THE RIGHT TO PRACTICE LAW IN CALIFORNIA.

THE PLEA FOR RECONSIDERATION SAID THAT IF THE ORIGINAL FINDING WERE LEFT TO STAND IT "WOULD EFFECTIVELY DESTROY THE ADMISSION PROCEDURE IN EFFECT THROUGHOUT THE COUNTRY."

KONIGSBERG WAS DENIED ADMISSION TO THE CALIFORNIA BAR ON GROUNDS HE FAILED TO BEAR THE BURDEN OF PROVING HE WAS OF GOOD MORAL CHARACTER AND DID NOT ADVOCATE VIOLENT OVERTHROW OF THE GOVERNMENT.

JUSTICE BLACK, AUTHOR OF THE COURT'S MAJORITY OPINION, SAID THE MERE FACT OF KONIGSBERG'S PAST MEMBERSHIP IN THE COMMUNIST PARTY, IF TRUE, AND WITHOUT ANYTHING MORE, WAS NOT AN ADEQUATE BASIS FOR CONCLUDING HE WAS DISLOYAL OR A PERSON OF BAD CHARACTER. BLACK SAID INFERENCES OF BAD MORAL CHARACTER WHICH THE STATE BAR COMMITTEE ATTEMPTED TO DRAW FROM KONIGSBERG'S REFUSAL TO ANSWER QUESTIONS ABOUT POLITICAL AFFILIATIONS AND OPINIONS WERE UNWARRANTED.

JUSTICES FRANKFURTER, HARLAN AND CLARK DISSENTED.

A PETITION BY THE CALIFORNIA STATE BAR AND ITS COMMITTEE OF BAR EXAMINERS URGED RECONSIDERATION OF THE DECISION AND CALLED "INCREDIBLE" BLACK'S STATEMENT ON UNWARRANTED INFERENCES.

"IT IS CERTAINLY NOT OBVIOUS THAT SUCH AN INFERENCE CANNOT BE DRAWN," THE PETITION SAID, "AND THAT, ON THE CONTRARY, THERE IS NO LEGAL BASIS ON WHICH THE SUPREME COURT CAN DENY THE COMMITTEE THE RIGHT TO DRAW THIS INFERENCE."

THE PETITION SAID THAT, "IN THE ABSENCE OF FURTHER GUIDANCE FROM THE SUPREME COURT," THE COMMITTEE "MUST CONTINUE TO TAKE THE POSITION THAT REFUSAL TO ANSWER RELEVANT AND MATERIAL INQUIRIES IS, IN ITSELF, SUFFICIENT GROUND UPON WHICH A DENIAL OF ADMISSION CAN BE MADE."

THE PETITION SAID THE COMMITTEE'S REFUSAL TO ADMIT KONIGSBERG WAS BASED ON ALL THE EVIDENCE IT HAD, WHILE THE SUPREME COURT MAJORITY HAD DECIDED THE CASE "ON A COMPLETELY ARTIFICIAL AND UNWARRANTED FRAGMENTATION OF A SINGLE ISSUE."

WE/LT813PED

1957

B29WX (SWEEZY) (Q)
SUBVERSIVE (550)

WASHINGTON, JUNE 17 (AP)-SPLITTING SHARPLY, THE SUPREME COURT TODAY THREW OUT THE CONTEMPT CONVICTION OF A NEW HAMPSHIRE EDITOR-LECTURER WHO REFUSED TO ANSWER QUESTIONS AT A STATE INVESTIGATION OF SUBVERSIVE ACTIVITY.

TWO DISSENTERS SAID THE EFFECT OF TODAY'S OPINION WAS TO "DESTROY THE FACT-FINDING POWER OF A STATE IN THIS (ANTI-SUBVERSIVE) FIELD."

THE APPEAL WAS BROUGHT BY PAUL M. SWEEZY, OF WILTON, N.H., A CO-EDITOR OF "THE MONTHLY REVIEW", DESCRIBED AS A "JOURNAL OF OPINION" AND SOMETIMES LECTURER AT THE UNIVERSITY OF NEW HAMPSHIRE.

SWEEZY WAS ADJUDGED IN CONTEMPT FOR REFUSING TO ANSWER QUESTIONS ASKED BY THE NEW HAMPSHIRE ATTORNEY GENERAL.

THE QUESTIONS CONCERNED STATEMENTS SWEEZY MADE IN LECTURES AT THE UNIVERSITY AND HIS ACTIVITIES IN THE PROGRESSIVE CITIZENS OF AMERICA AND THE PROGRESSIVE PARTY.

HE TESTIFIED HE NEVER HAD BEEN A MEMBER OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY AND DID NOT ADVOCATE FORCIBLE OVERTHROW OF THE GOVERNMENT. HIS APPEAL STATED THAT "IN POLITICAL ORIENTATION HE IS A SOCIALIST AND A MARXIST."

SWEEZY HAD ASKED THE HIGH COURT TO DECLARE THE STATE'S SUBVERSIVE ACTIVITIES ACT UNCONSTITUTIONAL, HOWEVER, CHIEF JUSTICE WARREN, WHO DELIVERED THE COURT'S MAJORITY OPINION, SAID THE CASE WAS DECIDED ON THE NARROW GROUND THAT SWEEZY HAD BEEN DENIED DUE PROCESS OF LAW.

WARREN, JOINED BY JUSTTICES BLACK, DOUGLAS AND BRENNAN, SAID THE APPOINTMENT OF THE NEW HAMPSHIRE ATTORNEY GENERAL TO ACT AS A COMMITTEE FOR THE STATE LEGISLATURE IN INVESTIGATING THE EXTENT OF SUBVERSIVE ACTIVITIES HAD RESULTED IN A SEPARATION OF THE LEGISLATURE'S POWER TO INVESTIGATE FROM ITS RESPONSIBILITY TO DIRECT THE USE OF THAT POWER.

WARREN SAID THE NEW HAMPSHIRE SUPREME COURT HAD CONSTRUED THE LEGISLATURE'S ACT TO MEAN THAT THE ATTORNEY GENERAL "MUST HAVE SOMETHING LIKE PROBABLE CAUSE FOR CONDUCTING A PARTICULAR INVESTIGATION." WARREN ADDED:

"IT IS NOT LIKELY THAT THIS DEVICE WOULD PROVE AN ADEQUATE SAFEGUARD AGAINST UNWARRANTED INQUIRIES. . . IN THIS CASE, THE RECORD DOES NOT REVEAL WHAT REASONABLE OR RELIABLE INFORMATION LED THE ATTORNEY GENERAL TO QUESTION (SWEEZY). . .

"NEITHER WE NOR THE STATE COURTS HAVE ANY ASSURANCE THAT THE QUESTIONS SWEEZY REFUSED TO ANSWER FALL INTO A CATEGORY OF MATTERS UPON WHICH THE LEGISLATURE WANTED TO BE INFORMED. . .

"THE LACK OF ANY INDICATIONS THAT THE LEGISLATURE WANTED THE INFORMATION THE ATTORNEY GENERAL ATTEMPTED TO ELICIT FROM SWEEZY MUST BE TREATED AS THE ABSENCE OF AUTHORITY. IT FOLLOWS THAT THE USE OF THE CONTEMPT POWER, NOTWITHSTANDING THE INTERFERENCE WITH CONSTITUTIONAL RIGHTS, WAS NOT IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE DUE PROCESS REQUIREMENTS OF THE 14TH AMENDMENT (OF THE FEDERAL CONSTITUTION)". WARREN ALSO WROTE:

"MERELY TO SUMMON A WITNESS AND COMPEL HIM AGAINST HIS WILL TO DISCLOSE THE NATURE OF HIS PAST EXPRESSIONS AND ASSOCIATION IS A MEASURE OF GOVERNMENTAL INTERFERENCE IN THESE MATTERS.

"THESE ARE RIGHTS WHICH ARE SAFEGUARDED BY THE BILL OF RIGHTS AND THE 14TH AMENDMENT. WE BELIEVE THAT THERE UNQUESTIONABLY WAS AN INVASION OF PETITIONER'S (SWEEZY'S) LIBERTIES IN THE AREAS OF ACADEMIC FREEDOM AND POLITICAL EXPRESSION--AREAS IN WHICH GOVERNMENT SHOULD BE EXTREMELY RETICENT TO TREAD."

JUSTICE FRANKFURTER IN A SEPARATE OPINION JOINED BY JUSTICE HARLAN, AGREED THE REVERSAL OF SWEEZY'S CONTEMPT CONVICTION. BUT THEY SAID

THEY DID SO ON THE GROUNDS THAT HIS RIGHTS UNDER THE FIRST, OR FREE SPEECH, AMENDMENT HAD BEEN VIOLATED.

JUSTICE CLARK IN A DISSENTING OPINION, JOINED BY JUSTICE BURTON, SAID HE AGREED WITH NEITHER OF THE OTHER OPINIONS AND PROTESTED THAT THE LAW THEORY RELIED ON BY WARREN WAS NOT RAISED IN THE CASE AND WAS "INDEED A NOVEL ONE."

CLARK, BURTON, FRANKFURTER AND HARLAN AGREED ON ONE POINT: "THAT THE INTERNAL AFFAIRS OF NEW HAMPSHIRE STATE GOVERNMENT ARE OF NO CONCERN TO US."

JUSTICE WHITTAKER TOOK NO PART IN THE CASE.

THE SUPERIOR COURT FOR MERRIMACK COUNTY, N.H., HAD ORDERED SWEEZY HELD IN JAIL UNTIL HE ANSWERED THE ATTORNEY GENERAL'S QUESTIONS. BUT IT RELEASED SWEEZY ON BAIL PENDING HIS APPEALS.

MC535PED

A82WX
(400) NIGHT LEAD SERVICE-COURT 1957
BY ED CREAGH

WASHINGTON, JUNE 17 (AP)-THE SUPREME COURT RULED TODAY THAT FORMER SECRETARY OF STATE DEAN ACHESON HAD NO RIGHT TO FIRE CHINA SPECIALIST JOHN STEWART SERVICE IN 1951.

THE 8-O DECISION HINGED ON THE AUTHORITY OF ACHESON, HEAD OF THE STATE DEPARTMENT UNDER PRESIDENT TRUMAN, RATHER THAN ON COMMUNIST ASSOCIATION CHARGES WHICH SERVICE HAS BEEN FIGHTING FOR YEARS.

A PREVIOUS RULING BY THE U.S. COURT OF APPEALS HERE ORDERED DISLOYALTY FINDINGS STRICKEN FROM STATE DEPARTMENT RECORDS IN SERVICE'S CASE. THE APPEALS COURT HELD, HOWEVER, THAT ACHESON HAD THE AUTHORITY TO FIRE SERVICE OR ANYBODY ELSE IN THE BEST INTERESTS OF THE UNITED STATES.

TODAY'S DECISION REVERSED THE LOWER COURT ON THE AUTHORITY 1957
QUESTION.

SERVICE, 48, HAILED THE RULING AS A PERSONAL "VINDICATION" OF RED-SINGE CHARGES ONCE HURLED AT HIM BY THE LATE SEN. JOSEPH R. MCCARTHY AND FOLLOWED UP IN A SUCCESSION OF STATE DEPARTMENT INVESTIGATIONS.

A FORMER FOREIGN SERVICE OFFICER WITH LONG EXPERIENCE IN CHINA, SERVICE NOW IS AN EXECUTIVE WITH THE SARCO CO., A NEW YORK MANUFACTURING CONCERN.

HE SAID IN A STATEMENT:

"I AM THANKFUL FOR THE COURT'S DECISION AND FOR OUR JUDICIAL SYSTEM WHICH GIVES EVERY AMERICAN THE MEANS TO PROTECT HIS RIGHTS AND REPUTATION."

SERVICE SAID HE WANTED TO STUDY THE DECISION BEFORE CHARTING HIS PERSONAL COURSE OF ACTION. ONE THING HE CAN DO IS FILE A CLAIM FOR BACK PAY. AT THE $11,850 SALARY HE WAS RECEIVING WHEN HE WAS FIRED, THIS WOULD AMOUNT TO $65,000 OR MORE.

MCCARTHY ONCE CALLED SERVICE "ONE OF A GROUP OF CARD-CARRYING COMMUNISTS IN THE STATE DEPARTMENT." LATER THE SENATOR MODIFIED THIS TO SAY SERVICE HAD ASSOCIATED AND COLLABORATED WITH COMMUNISTS.

THE LATE SENATOR BASED HIS CHARGES MAINLY ON SERVICE'S CONNECTION WITH THE AMERASIA CASE. SERVICE ACKNOWLEDGED GIVING SOME CHINA REPORTS TO AN EDITOR OF AMERASIA MAGAZINE WHO LATER WAS FINED FOR POSSESSING SECRET GOVERNMENT INFORMATION. BUT SERVICE SAID THE CONTENTS OF HIS REPORTS WERE COMMON KNOWLEDGE.

A SENATE SUBCOMMITTEE LATER INVESTIGATED SERVICE'S ACTIVITIES AND CLEARED HIM OF ANY DISLOYALTY SUSPICIONS. THE GROUP, HEADED BY FORMER SEN. MILLARD TYDINGS (D-MD), DID SAY HOWEVER THAT SERVICE'S CONDUCT HAD BEEN "INDISCREET."

SERVICE LIKEWISE WAS CLEARED BY A STATE DEPARTMENT LOYALTY BOARD. HIS CASE WAS REOPENED, HOWEVER, BY THE SINCE-DISBANDED LOYALTY REVIEW BOARD, WHICH FOUND THERE WAS A "REASONABLE DOUBT" AS TO HIS LOYALTY. IT WAS AFTER THIS RULING THAT ACHESON FIRED SERVICE.

SERVICE APPEALED TO THE FEDERAL COURTS WHICH ORDERED THE LOYALTY FINDINGS STRICKEN FROM HIS RECORDS AND ALSO HELD THAT THE REVIEW BOARD HAD NO BUSINESS GETTING INTO HIS CASE. THE QUESTION OF ACHESON'S AUTHORITY TO FIRE SERVICE NONETHELESS WAS NOT FINALLY DECIDED UNTIL TODAY.

MC741PED

A146 1957
UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., JUNE 17 (AP)-THE ASIAN-AFRICAN BLOC ASKED SECRETARY GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD TODAY TO ARRANGE AN INTERNATIONAL INVESTIGATION OF THE MELOUZA MASSACRE, THE SLAUGHTER OF MORE THAN 300 ARAB MEN IN A VILLAGE SOUTH OF ALGIERS MAY 39.

THE FRENCH BLAME ALGERIAN REBELS FOR THE MASSACRE, SAYING IT WAS THE WORK OF THE NATIONAL LIBERATION FRONT. THE NATIONAL LIBERATION FRONT CONTENDS FRENCH TROOPS SLEW THE VILLAGERS.

PS1124PED

B117 (200)
NEW YORK, JUNE 17 (AP)-FORMER FEDERAL ECONOMIST EDWARD J. FITZGERALD SAID TODAY HE STILL HAS REFUSED TO ANSWER QUESTIONS PUT TO HIM BY A SPY-SEEKING GRAND JURY. HE HAS SERVED TIME FOR SIMILAR BALKINESS. 1957

HE SAID IN A STATEMENT THAT A SPECIAL GRAND JURY TRIED TO "MAKE ME AN INFORMER ON QUESTIONS OF POLITICAL BELIEF OR ASSOCIATION."

"I DECLINED TO BE THE STOOL PIGEON," THE 44-YEAR-OLD FITZGERALD ADDED.

FITZGERALD WAS LINKED BY FORMER COMMUNIST COURIER ELIZABETH BENTLEY TO A WAR-TIME ESPIONAGE RING THAT SEERVED THE SOVIET UNION.

HE DREW A SIX-MONTHS CONTEMPT SENTENCE IN 1955 FOR REFUSING TO ANSWER 65 QUESTIONS PUT TO HIM BY A FEDERAL GRAND JURY THEN IN SESSION. HE WAS RELEASED FROM PRISON LAST MARCH 29, AFTER VAIN COURT APPEALS HAD DELAYED HIS IMPRISONMENT.

FITZGERALD COMPLAINED THAT HE NOW HAS BEEN TAKEN BEFORE ANOTHER GRAND JURY AND ASKED MANY OF THE SAME QUESTIONS. HE SAID HE DENIED ANY ESPIONAGE BUT REFUSED TO ANSWER OTHER QUESTIONS.

"THE POWER OF SUBPOENA BEING WHAT IT IS, I AM IN DANGER OF SUCCESSIVE PRISON SENTENCES FOR THE REST OF MY LIFE," FITZGERALD DECLARED, "FOR I SHALL NEVER YIELD TO TYRANNY...

"TO REPEAT THE SAME QUESTIONS BEFORE ANOTHER GRAND JURY IN ORDER TO ELICIT FROM ME THE SAME RESPONSES IS CLEARLY TO PUT ME TWICE IN JEOPARDY FOR THE SAME OFFENSE."

THERE WAS NO COMMENT FROM THE GOVERNMENT, NOR ANY INDICATION WHETHER FITZGERALD MIGHT AGAIN BE CITED FOR CONTEMPT IF HE CONTINUES HIS REFUSAL TO ANSWER THE QUESTIONS.

PD120AED

A79CX (HERTER)
(ADVANCE FOR USE AFTER 9 A.M., EASTERN STANDARD TIME TODAY, MONDAY, JUNE 17)
(ADVANCE) EVANSTON, ILL., JUNE 17 (AP)-UNDERSECRETARY OF STATE CHRISTIAN A. HERTER TODAY SAID WITHOUT U.S. AID THE UNDERDEVELOPED NATIONS OF THE WORLD "INEVITABLY" WOULD TURN TO THE SOVIET UNION FOR HELP.

HERTER, FORMER REPUBLICAN GOVERNOR OF MASSACHUSETTS, SAID ECONOMIC ASSISTANCE TO THESE NATIONS "IS NOT 'FOREIGN AID' BUT AN ESSENTIAL PART OF OUR OWN MILITARY DEFENSE."

IN A PREPARED COMMENCEMENT DAY ADDRESS AT NORTHWESTERN UNIVERSITY, ~~HIS ALMA MATER~~, HERTER SAID:

"WE ARE TODAY THE ONLY NATION OUTSIDE THE SOVIET ORBIT WHICH CAN AFFORD TO HELP IN SUPPLYING THAT DEGREE OF CAPITAL WHICH WOULD GIVE THESE NATIONS AN OPPORTUNITY TO MAKE A REAL BEGINNING TOWARD RAISING THEIR STANDARDS OF LIVING."

HERTER SAID THAT WITHOUT U.S. ASSISTANCE PROGRAMS AND OUR VARIOUS DEFENSE ALLIANCES WITH 42 NATIONS "THE LESS DEVELOPED COUNTRIES COULD NOT ACHIEVE THE ECONOMIC GROWTH WHICH WILL HELP THEM REMAIN FREE."

"WITHOUT THESE PROGRAMS (OF ASSISTANCE), MANY LESS DEVELOPED COUNTRIES WOULD INEVITABLY TURN TO THE OTHER SOURCE FROM WHICH IN MANY INSTANCES THEY HAVE BEEN OFFERED HELP, NAMELY THE SOVIET BLOC HE ASSERTED.

HERTER WAS AWARDED AN HONORARY DOCTOR OF LAW DEGREE AT THE COMMENCEMENT EXERCISES AT MCGAW MEMORIAL HALL. IT WAS THE UNIVERSITY'S 99TH COMMENCEMENT. DIPLOMAS WEREE AWARDED TO 2,583 STUDENTS.

OTHER HONORARY DEGREE RECIPIENTS WERE: WERNER W. SCHROEDER, VICE CHAIRMAN OF THE CHICAGO TRANSIT AUTHORITY BOARD; JOSEPH WOOD KRUTCH, AUTHOR~~OF~~ FORMER PROFESSOR OF DRAMATIC LITERATURE AT COLUMBIA UNIVERSITY; THE REV. CHARLES C. NOBLE, DEAN OF THE CHAPEL AT SYRACUSE UNIVERSITY; FRED G. GURLEY, CHAIRMAN OF THE BOARD, ATCHISON, TOPEKA & SANTA FE RAILWAY CO.; FRANCIS J. BRACELAND, PSYCHIATRIST-IN-CHIEF, HARTFORD INSTITUTE OF LIVING AND FORMER DEAN OF LOYOLA (CHICAGO) UNIVERSITY MEDICAL SCHOOL; GEORGE F. KENNAN, FORMER DIPLOMAT AND U.S. AMBASSADOR TO THE SOVIET UNION; LEONARD BERNSTEIN, COMPOSER AND ORCHESTRA CONDUCTOR AND VLADIMIR HAENSEL, DIRECTOR OF REFINING RESEARCH, UNIVERSAL OIL PRODUCTS CO.

(END ADVNCE FOR USE AFTER 9A.M. EST, TODAY, MONDAY JUNE 17)

MS717ACD

A101KX

NIGHT LEAD SHERWOOD (300)

MONTEREY, CALIF., JUNE 17 (AP)-DEATH OF A S NFORD UNIVERSITY BIOCHEMIST DOING RESEARCH IN CANCER WAS OFFICIALLY PRONOUNCED "APPARENT SUICIDE" TODAY. HIS WIDOW BLAMED "PERSECUTION" BY THE HOUSE UNAMERICAN ACTIVITIES COMMITTEE.

THE 41-YEAR-OLD RESEARCH MAN, WILLIAM K. SHERWOOD, FOUND DYING IN HIS LABORATORY YESTERDAY, WAS SCHEDULED TO APPEAR IN SAN FRANCISCO TOMORROW BEFORE THE COMMITTEE HEADED BY REP. FRANCIS E. WALTER (D-PA), PRESUMABLY FOR QUESTIONING ABOUT PAST ASSOCIATIONS.

DEPUTY CORONER CHRISTOPHER H. HILL JR. SAID SHERWOOD APPARENTLY SWALLOWED A CHEMICAL POISON. ANALYSIS OF HIS STOMACH CONTENTS IS UNDER WAY, HE SAID, BUT RESULTS OF IT MAY NOT BE KNOWN UNTIL TOMORROW. NO INQUEST HAS BEEN SCHEDULED, THE DEPUTY ADDED, NOR IS ONE PRESENTLY PLANNED.

MRS. BARBARA SHERWOOD, THE WIDOW, SAID HER HUSBAND HAD BEEN PRESSED BY FINANCIAL WORRIES, AND THEN PUT UNDER GREAT STRAIN BY FEAR HIS REPUTATION WOULD BE RUINED BY PUBLICITY AT THE ANTI-RED HEARING. HE ACTUALLY DID NOT KNOW WHY HE HAD BEEN SUMMONED AS A WITNESS, SHE SAID.

1957

1957

1957

30.24- 13573

"WHEN HE WAS YOUNG HE WAS COMPLETELY ANTI-FASCIST," SHE SAID. "HE WAS IMMATURE. THAT WAS YEARS AGO. WHY SHOULD HE BE PERSECUTED FOR IT NOW WHEN HE HAD IMPORTANT WORK TO DO AND WAS MAKING IMPORTANT CONTRIBUTIONS TO SCIENCE?"

OFFICIALS AT STANFORD UNIVERSITY TODAY SAID SHERWOOD WAS WORKING FOR AN ADVANCED SCIENTIFIC DEGREE AND SUPPORTING HIS FAMILY BY A RESEARCH GRANT FROM THE AMERICAN CANCER SOCIETY. IT AMOUNTED TO AROUND $4,800 A YEAR, THEY SAID.

SHERWOOD HAD FOUR CHILDREN, A DAUGHTER FRANCES, 19, AND THREE SONS, PETER, 13; WILLIAM, 9; AND MORRIS, 12 MONTHS.

A LETTER FOUND IN SHERWOOD'S HOME SAID:

"MY LIFE AND MY LIVELIHOOD ARE NOW THREATENED BY THE HOUSE COMMITTEE...I WILL BE IN TWO DAYS ASSASSINATED BY PUBLICITY.....I WOULD LOVE TO SPEND THE NEXT FEW YEARS IN LABORATORIES AND I WOULD HATE TO SPEND THEM IN JAIL."

MRS. SHERWOOD TOLD NEWSMEN HER HUSBAND SAID YESTERDAY THAT HE WAS GOING TO KILL HIMSELF.

SHERWOOD, A GRADUATE STUDENT, WAS WORKING AT THE HOPKINS MARINE LABORATORY IN PACIFIC GROVE.

STANFORD UNIVERSITY OFFICIALS SAID SHERWOOD FIRST CAME TO THE LABORATORY IN 1948, AFTER A CAREER OF SOME YEARS AS AN ATTORNEY, THROUGH THE DESIRE TO DEVOTE HIMSELF TO SCIENCE. HE DID ODD JOBS AT THE LABORATORY AND DID NOT REGISTER AT THE UNIVERSITY IN PALO ALTO UNTIL JANUARY 1952 AS A GRADUATE STUDENT IN BIOLOGICAL SCIENCES.

HIS BACKGROUND INCLUDED A FIRST COLLEGE DEGREE FROM THE UNIVERSITY OF CHICAGO IN 1936, AS A BOTANIST. HE STUDIED SOCIAL SCIENCES AT OXFORD UNIVERSITY, ENGLAND, TOOK A LAW DEGREE AT GEORGE WASHINGTON UNIVERSITY IN WASHINGTON, D. C., AND LATER PRACTICED LAW IN THE NATIONAL CAPITAL, IN MILWAUKEE, AND FOR A TIME IN SOUTH AMERICA, AT RIO DE JANEIRO AND CARACAS.

HE WORKED IN SEVERAL OF THE NEW DEAL AGENCIES UNDER THE ROOSEVELT ADMINISTRATION. IN 1934 HE WAS A VOLUNTEER WITH THE SPANISH LOYALISTS IN THEIR WAR WITH FRANCISCO FRANCO.

AT THE HOPKINS LABORATORY, DR. CORNELIUS VAN NIEL, UNDER WHOM SHERWOOD DID SOME OF HIS WORK, DECLARED THAT THE LAWYER TURNED SCIENTIST HAD AN "EXCEPTIONALLY KEEN MIND."

FJ921PCS

A77KX

PRECEDE HONOLULU KISHI (100)

SAN FRANCISCO, JUNE 17 (AP)-PRIME MINISTER NOBUSUKE KISHI OF JAPAN FLEW INTO SAN FRANCISCO TODAY, EN ROUTE TO WASHINGTON FOR A CONFERENCE WITH PRESIDENT EISENHOWER.

THE CHARTERED JAPAN AIR LINES PLANE CARRYING THE 60-YEAR-OLD PRIME MINISTER AND HIS PARTY ALIGHTED AT SAN FRANCISCO INTERNATIONAL AIRPORT AT 1:51 P.M. PDT AFTER A FLIGHT FROM HONOLULU.

PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S PRIVATE PLANE, THE COLUMBINE III, WILL PICK UP PRIME MINISTER KISHI IN SAN FRANCISCO TOMORROW AND WILL FLY HIM TO WASHINGTON FOR A FOUR-DAY VISIT, TO INCLUDE CONFERENCES AND GOLF.

FJ511PCS

A88FX

FIRST LEAD ~~PRECEDE TOKYO KISHI~~

HONOLULU, JUNE 17 (AP)-JAPANESE PRIME MINISTER KISHI FLEW OUT OF HAWAII TODAY FOR THE UNITED STATES AND TALKS WITH PRESIDENT EISENHOWER.

DURING A BRIEF STOP AT HONOLULU HE SAID THE TALKS WOULD BE AIMED AT FURTHER STRENGTHENING THE "BONDS OF FRIENDSHIP, UNDERSTANDING AND COOPERATION" BETWEEN JAPAN AND THE UNITED STATES.

KISHI SAID THAT IN HIS TALKS WITH THE PRESIDENT AND OTHER GOVERNMENT LEADERS HE HOPES "TO FIRMLY ESTABLISH OUR RELATIONS ON A BASIS OF MUTUAL TRUST AND CONFIDENCE."

WHEN HIS JAPAN AIR LINES PLANE ARRIVED, KISHI WAS THE FIRST OFF THE CRAFT AFTER HISAJI HATTORI, JAPANESE CONSUL AT HONOLULU, BOARDED TO GREET HIM. HE WAS ESCORTED DOWN A RED CARPET TO WAITING OFFICIALS AMID POPPING FLASHBULBS.

KISHI WAS FIRST INTRODUCED TO HAWAII GOVERNOR SAMUEL WILDER KING, THEN RANKING MILITARY LEADERS AND LEADERS OF THE LOCAL JAPANESE COMMUNITY.

KISHI, WHO ARRIVED AT 11:26 P.M. HONOLULU TIME (9:26 A.M. GMT), FLIES TO SAN FRANCISCO AFTER A THREE AND ONE-HALF HOUR STAY IN THE ISLANDS. HE IS SCHEDULED TO ARRIVE AT SAN FRANCISCO AT 2:40 P.M. PDT.

KISHI'S PLANE WAS HELD UP AT WAKE ISLAND FOR THREE HOURS WHILE A FAULTY PROPELLER WAS REPLACED.

BEFORE TAKING OFF FROM TOKYO, THE 60-YEAR-OLD PREMIER TOLD 3,000 CHEERING MEMBERS OF HIS LIBERAL DEMOCRATIC PARTY HE HOPED HIS TWO-WEEK VISIT WOULD "PREPARE THE WAY FOR A NEW ERA OF FRIENDLY RELATIONS BETWEEN JAPAN AND THE UNITED STATES."

THE CROWD WAVED JAPANESE AND AMERICAN FLAGS AND BANNERS CARRYING SUCH SLOGANS AS: "BANZAI JAPAN-AMERICAN FRIENDSHIP" AND "RETURN OKINAWA AND THE BONIN ISLANDS."

THERE WAS NO MENTION OF THE GIRARD CASE WHICH HAS EMBITTERED RECENT U.S.-JAPANESE RELATIONS.

KISHI SAID IN A PREPARED STATEMENT THAT "THE PURPOSE OF MY VISIT IS TO HOLD A FRANK EXCHANGE OF VIEWS WITH PRESIDENT EISENHOWER AND OTHER HIGH OFFICIALS OF THE UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT ON MATTERS OF COMMON INTEREST AND CONCERN TO BOTH COUNTRIES AND TO TELL THEM CANDIDLY WHAT IS REALLY WANTED BY THE JAPANESE PEOPLE."

"IT IS IMPERATIVE FOR US TO FURTHER STRENGTHEN OUR BONDS OF FRIENDSHIP AND UNDERSTANDING WITH THE UNITED STATES AND FIRMLY ESTABLISH OUR RELATIONS ON A BASIS OF MUTUAL TRUST AND CONFIDENCE," HE ADDED.

KISHI WILL SEEK AMERICAN APPROVAL OF HIS PLAN TO GIVE JAPAN A BIGGER ECONOMIC ROLE IN NON-COMMUNIST ASIA BY FUNNELING U.S. AID TO THE AREA THROUGH JAPAN. HE ALSO WANTS A LOUDER VOICE IN AMERICAN DECISIONS AFFECTING JAPAN.

HE IS TAKING TO WASHINGTON A 30-PAGE WHITE PAPER GIVING A COMPLETE PICTURE ON THE PRESENT SETUP OF JAPAN'S COMMUNIST PARTY, WHICH HAS SHRUNK TO 45,000 MEMBERS--LESS THAN HALF WHAT IT WAS IN 1950.

PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S PERSONAL PLANE, THE COLUMBINE, WILL PICK UP KISHI IN SAN FRANCISCO TOMORROW AND FLY HIM TO WASHINGTON FOR A FOUR-DAY STAY. HE IS TO LEAVE SATURDAY FOR A THREE-DAY VISIT TO NEW YORK DURING WHICH HE WILL SEE THE YANKEES PLAY BASEBALL AND VISIT THE UNITED NATIONS.

BEFORE RETURNING HOME JULY 1, HE PLANS TO VISIT LOS ANGELES AND HONOLULU.

MM458AED

A64 (130)

NAHA, OKINAWA, JUNE 17 (AP)-NAHA'S LEFTIST MAYOR KAMEJIRO SENAGA TODAY LOST A VOTE OF CONFIDENCE IN THE CITY ASSEMBLY. HE ANNOUNCED PLANS TO DISSOLVE THE BODY AND CALLED FOR NEW ELECTIONS.

THE VOTE RESULTED FROM A MOVE AMONG SENAGA'S POLITICAL FOES TO UNSEAT HIM. HIS LEFT-WING OKINAWA PEOPLES PARTY HOLDS ONLY THREE SEATS IN THE ASSEMBLY.

SENAGA SAID HE WOULD ANNOUNCE THE ELECTION DATE WITHIN 10 DAYS. IF THE NEW BODY REJECTS HIM, HE IS OUT. THE MAYOR SAID, HOWEVER, THAT IF THE SAME ANTI-SENAGA CANDIDATES ARE RE-ELECTED, HE WILL QUIT AND RUN AGAIN IN THE NEXT MAYORALTY ELECTION.

THE VOTE CAME A FEW HOURS AFTER THE AMERICAN CIVIL ADMINISTRATOR SAID THE UNITED STATES PLANS NO ACTION TO FORCE SENAGA OUT UNLESS HE BECOMES A SECURITY THREAT.

SENAGA WAS ELECTED MAYOR LAST DECEMBER OVER TWO OTHER CANDIDATES. TWO U.S. DEPUTY GOVERNORS OF THE RYUKYUS, OF WHICH OKINAWA IS THE LARGEST ISLAND, HAVE DESCRIBED HIS PEOPLES PARTY AS COMMUNIST CONTROLLED.

PD722AED

END OF 17-JUNE 1957

BEGIN ——— JUNE 18, 1957

1957

30.24- 13575

A121

LONDON, JUNE 18 (AP)-A SOVIET LEADER CLAIMED TONIGHT THAT COMMUNIST PARTIES THROUGHOUT THE WORLD HAVE A MEMBERSHIP OF 33 MILLION. THREE MILLION OF THEM ARE IN WESTERN EUROPE AND AMERICA, HE SAID.

B. N. PONOMAREV, A DEPARTMENTAL CHIEF OF THE SOVIET PARTY, WAS QUOTED BY MOSCOW RADIO AS SAYING THERE ARE 76 COMMUNIST PARTIES IN THE WORLD, INCLUDING 13 IN THE EUROPEAN AND ASIAN COMMUNIST BLOCS AND 42 IN THE "CAPITALIST COUNTRIES OF EUROPE AND AMERICA."

LF1048PED.

A145

THE HAGUE, JUNE 18 (AP)-THE STAFF OF THE U.S. INFORMATION SERVICE IN HOLLAND WILL BE CUT IN HALF AS PART OF AN OVERALL REDUCTION IN THE INFORMATION PROGRAM, THE U.S. EMBASSY ANNOUNCED TODAY.

HALF OF THE 14 DUTCH STAFF MEMBERS WILL BE DISMISSED. THE AMERICAN HEADS OF THE OFFICES IN THE HAGUE AND AMSTERDAM WILL BE TRANSFERRED AND THE AMSTERDAM OFFICE WILL BE CLOSED NEXT FRIDAY.

PS1157PED

A130 (170)

BY WARREN ROGERS JR.

PARIS, JUNE 18 (AP)-A NATO SPOKESMAN SAID TODAY THE THREAT OF RUSSIA TO WESTERN EUROPE AS A NAVAL POWER "GROS INCREASINGLY GRAVE EVERY DAY."

BRIG.GEN.LIONEL CROSS OF THE BRITISH ARMY, INFORMATION CHIEF FOR THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION'S MILITARY HEADQUARTERS AT SHAPE, SPOKE TO ABOUT 30 VISITING NEWSMEN FROM NATO MEMBER COUNTRIES AND TO A GROUP OF WEST GERMAN SCHOOL CHILDREN.

HE REPORTED THAT NATO WAS AWARE OF SOVIET EFFORTS TO DEVELOP A SUBMARINE BASE IN ALBANIA.

CROSS SAID RUSSIA HAS AT LEAST 475 FRONT LINE SUBMARINES, HALF OF THEM CAPABLE OF LONG-RANGE OCEAN OPERATION.

"YOU CAN IMAGINE THE THREAT IS CONSIDERED BY US TO BE A GRAVE ONE WHEN YOU RECALL THAT NAZI GERMANY HAD BUT 75 OPERATING SUBMARINES WHEN IT STARTED WORLD WAR II," HE SAID.

THE NEWSMEN, ASSEMBLED FOR A BRIEFING AT SHAPE AND AT NATO HEADQUARTERS BEFORE GOING ON TWO TOURS, ONE TO BRITAIN AND THE OTHER TO WEST GERMANY.

PS1118PED

A124

ALGERIAN (130)

PARIS, JUNE 18 (AP)-A LEADING FRENCH POLITICAL COMMENTATOR TODAY PUBLISHED A PAMPHLET SUGGESTING FRANCE SHOULD GET OUT OF REBELLIOUS ALGERIA.

THE WRITER IS RAYMOND ARON, POLITICAL SCIENTIST AND LEADING EDITORIAL WRITER FOR THE INFLUENTIAL CONSERVATIVE NEWSPAPER LE FIGARO.

THE PAMPHLET, TITLED ALGERIAN TRAGEDY, IS AT SHARP ODDS WITH RECENTLY RESTATED OFFICIAL FRENCH POLICY THAT FRANCE WILL NOT BUDGE FROM ITS REMAINING NORTH AFRICAN HOLDINGS.

THE PAMPHLET WAS NOT PUBLISHED BY ARON'S OWN NEWSPAPER BUT THE RIVAL LE MONDE--RANKING WITH LE FIGERO IN INFLUENCE--GAVE IT WIDE PUBLICITY.

SOME DIPLOMATS REGARD THE PAMPHLET AS A TRIAL BALLOON OR AT LEAST THE BEGINNING OF AN AGONIZING REAPPRAISAL OF FRENCH NORTH AFRICAN POLICY.

LF1059PED.

B83

(130) Q

PARIS, JUNE 18 (AP)-INFORMED SOURCES SAID TODAY JAPAN AND ALL THE NATO ALLIES ARE URGING THE UNITED STATES TO DROP ITS OPPOSITION TO AN EASING OF RESTRICTIONS ON TRADE WITH COMMUNIST CHINA.

THESE SOURCES DECLARED AGREEMENT TO DO SO IS IN THE WIND AND A JOINT ANNOUNCEMENT FROM CHINCOM, THE MULTINATION GROUP ADMINISTERING THE EMBARGO, MAY BE EXPECTED SOON. ALL NATO POWERS, MINUS ICELAND BUT PLUS JAPAN, ARE MEMBERS OF CHINCOM.

BRITAIN BROKE AWAY FROM THE STRICT RULES LIMITING TRADE WITH RED CHINA TWO WEEKS AGO.

THE NETHERLANDS AND BELGIUM HAVE ANNOUNCED THEY WILL FOLLOW BRITAIN'S LEAD IN LOWERING RESTRICTIONS AGAINST TRADE WITH COMMUNIST CHINA TO THE SAME LEVEL PREVAILING AGAINST THE SOVIET UNION AND HER EUROPEAN SATELLITES.

A WEST GERMAN FOREIGN OFFICE SPOKESMAN SAID IN BONN HE HAD "REASON TO BELIEVE" THE RESTRICTIONS WOULD BE LOWERED SHORTLY BY CHINCOM. HE SAID WEST GERMANY WOULD APPROVE OF THIS BUT WOULD TAKE NO UNILATERAL ACTION AS BRITAIN DID.

FD938AED

A148 (110)

MADRID, JUNE 18 (AP)-EGYPTIAN COMMERCE MINISTER MOHAMMED ABOW MUSSEIR SAID TODAY EGYPT AND SPAIN ARE NEGOTIATING ON "TRIANGULAR OPERATIONS" THROUGH WHICH THEY MAY RECEIVE GOODS FROM THIRD COUNTRIES.

THE MINISTER WAS BELIEVED TO BE REFERRING TO THE POSSIBILITY OF SUPPLYING SPAIN WITH PRODUCTS FROM RUSSIA AND OTHER COMMUNIST COUNTRIES WITH WHICH SPAIN HAS NO RELATIONS.

ABOW MUSUSSEIR HAS HELD TALKS WITH SPANISH AUTHORITIES FOR A NEW COMMERCIAL AGREEMENT. HE TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE THE AMOUNT OF THE NEW ACCORD WILL BE FIXED IN NEW TALKS TO BE HELD SHORTLY.

DF1202AED

W127 (150)

GENEVA, SWITZERLAND, JUNE 18 (AP)-A DRAFTING COMMITTEE OF THE INTERNATIONAL LABOR CONFERENCE COMPLETED THE FINAL REVISION TODAY OF A NEW WORLD TREATY TO OUTLAW FORCED LABOR.

THE TREATY HAS BEEN IN PREPARATION BY THE INTERNATIONAL LABOR ORGANIZATION FOR TWO YEARS. IT IS EXPECTED TO BE APPROVED BY MOST OF THE 80 GOVERNMENTS AT THE CURRENT CONFERENCE, INCLUDING BRITAIN, RUSSIA AND THE UNITED STATES.

THE TREATY CALLS ON ALL ILO MEMBER GOVERNMENTS TO "SUPPRESS AND NOT TO MAKE USE OF ANY FORM OF FORCED OR COMPULSORY LABOR" WITHIN FIVE SPECIFIC CATEGORIES.

THE TREATY OUTLAWS FORCED LABOR:

1. AS A MEANS OF POLITICAL COERCION OR EDUCATION OR AS A PUNISHMENT FOR HOLDING OR EXPRESSING POLITICAL VIEWS OR VIEWS IDEOLOGICALLY OPPOSED TO THE ESTABLISHED SOCIAL, POLITICAL OR ECONOMIC SYSTEM.
2. AS A METHOD OF MOBILIZING AND USING LABOR FOR PURPOSES OF ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT.
3. AS A MEANS OF LABOR DISCIPLINE.
4. AS A PUNISHMENT FOR HAVING PARTICIPATED IN STRIKES.
5. AS A MEANS OF RACIAL, SOCIAL, NATIONAL OR RELIGIOUS DISCRIMINATION.

HW1128AED

A127 (120)

GENEVA, JUNE 18 (AP)-THE U.N. NARCOTIC DRUGS DIVISION REPORTED TODAY THE USE OF SLEEPINGPILLS HAS INCREASED ENORMOUSLY AND REPEATED PREVIOUS WARNINGS THAT THEY ARE POTENTIALLY DANGEROUS.

THE UNITED NATIONS "BULLETIN ON NARCOTICS" CALLED ON PHYSICIANS IN ALL COUNTRIES TO EXERCISE PARTICULAR CARE IN PRESCRIBING BARBITURATES.

"ALMOST EVERYONE IS AWARE THAT THE MAIN EFFECT OF BARBITURATES IS TO INDUCE SLEEP," THE REPORT SAID. "WHAT IS NOT SO WELL KNOWN IS THAT THERE...CAN CREATE AN ACUTE INTOXICATION CHARACTERIZED BY DIFFICULTY IN THINKING, EMOTIONAL INSTABILITY AND AT TIMES A TOXIC PSYCHOSIS AND AN EXTENDED ADDICTION WHICH LEADS TO THE SAME PHYSIOLOGICAL, MENTAL AND SOCIAL DIFFICULTIES OF ADJUSTMENTSAS, FOR INSTANCEN, ALCOHOL."

PS1108PED

A83

NIGHT LEAD GOMULKA (420)

BY SEYMOUR TOPPING

BERLIN, JUNE 18 (AP)-WLADYSLAW GOMULKA OF POLAND TODAY WAS SAID TO BE WARNING EAST GERMANY'S STALINIST LEADERS TO GO SLOW IN THEIR CRACK-DOWN ON STUDENTS AND INTELLECTUALS.

THE POLISH COMMUNIST CHIEF AND PREMIER JOSEF CYRANKIEWICZ ARRIVED IN EAST BERLIN EARLIER IN THE DAY. POLISH SOURCES SAID THEY CAME TO TRY TO MEND FRAYED RELATIONS WITH EAST GERMANY.

INFORMANTS SAID GOMULKA BEGAN THREE DAYS OF CLOSED, HIGH LEVEL CONFERENCES BY EXPRESSING THE FEAR REPRESSION OF STUDENTS AND INTELLECTUALS DEMANDING REFORMS MIGHT BRING ON AN UPHEAVAL.

EAST GERMANY'S UNIVERSITIES HAVE SEETHED WITH UNREST SINCE THE HUNGARIAN REVOLT AND THE POLISH BREAKAWAY FROM MOSCOW LAST FALL. THE EAST GERMAN REGIME HAS COUNTERED WITH ARRESTS AND A BAN ON STUDENTS AND TEACHER TRAVEL TO THE WEST.

INFORMANTS SAID GOMULKA DELIVERED HIS WARNING TO WALTER ULBRICHT, STALINIST CHIEF OF THE EAST GERMAN COMMUNIST PARTY.

ULBRICHT, A FOLLOWER OF THE MOSCOW LINE, IS GOMULKA'S BITTEREST IDEOLOGICAL FOE AMONG THE SATELLITE LEADERS.

THE PARTY CHIEFTAINS CONFERRED FOR SEVERAL HOURS IN THE FLAG-BEDECKED GOVERNMENT HEADQUARTERS AFTER CYRANKIEWICZ AND EAST GERMAN PREMIER OTTO GROTEWOHL MET FOR AN HOUR.

POLISH AND EAST GERMAN OFFICIALS REFUSED TO COMMENT PUBLICLY ON THE SUBSTANCE OF THE DISCUSSIONS, BUT PROMISED A COMMUNIQUE AT THE END OF THE TALKS.

POLISH SOURCES PICTURED GOMULKA AS DEFINITELY NOT OPTIMISTIC THAT HE COULD INFLUENCE ULBRICHT TOWARD ANY RELAXATION OF HIS STALINIST POLICIES. MOSCOW HAS SMILED ON ULBRICHT'S TACTICS SINCE THE HUNGARIAN REVOLT.

THE POLISH LEADER WAS REPORTED FAIRLY CONFIDENT THAT HE COULD REMOVE THE SUPERFICIAL SOURCES OF FRICTIONS THAT HAVE EMBARRASSED THE WHOLE SOVIET BLOC. THIS WOULD COVER THE CARPING MUTUAL CRITICISM IN THE PRESS AND RELAXATION OF TRAVEL CURBS BETWEEN THE TWO COUNTRIES.

SINCE THE INDEPENDENT-MINDED GOMULKA CLIMBED TO POWER LAST OCTOBER, POLISH AND EAST GERMAN COMMUNISTS HAVE BEEN AT EACH OTHER'S THROATS.

OFFICIAL NEWSPAPERS HAVE CRITICIZED EACH OTHER'S BRAND OF COMMUNISM.

THE EAST GERMANS HAVE IMPOSED TRAVEL RESTRICTIONS ON POLISH STUDENTS AND JOURNALISTS, APPARENTLY TO BLOCK THE SPREAD OF GOMULKA-TYPE THINKING AMONG THEIR OWN PEOPLE.

IN A SPEECH UPON ARRIVAL OF POLAND'S 11-MAN DELEGATION AT THE EAST BERLIN RAILWAY STATION, GOMULKA SAID:

"WE BELIEVE IN COOPERATION AMONG ALL COUNTRIES REGARDLESS OF THE ORDER OF THEIR SOCIETIES AND WE BELIEVE THIS SORT OF COOPERATION IS OF IMPORTANCE FOR THE FUTURE OF GERMANY AND EUROPE."

THE POLISH LEADER ADDED THAT THE EAST BERLIN TALKS WOULD DEAL WITH "IMPORTANT PROBLEMS OF MUTUAL INTEREST INVOLVING THE DEVELOPMENT OF SOCIALISM AND SAFEGUARDING EUROPEAN SECURITY."

ULBRICHT AND THE EAST GERMAN PREMIER DID NOT MAKE THE USUAL SPEECHES IN REPLY.

AS840PED

A80

(400)

AP FOREIGN SERVICE ADVANCE FOR TUESDAY PMS

BY RICHARD KASISCHKE

(ADVANCE) VIENNA, JUNE 18 (AP)-UNEMPLOYMENT STALKS THE SOVIET SATELLITE EMPIRE LIKE A SPECTER, MAKING A MOCKERY OF COMMUNIST BOSS KHRUSHCHEV'S PREDICTIONS.

THE COMMUNISTS CLAIM UNEMPLOYMENT IS IMPOSSIBLE IN A "SOCIALIST"--THAT IS, COMMUNIST--STATE. AND KHRUSHCHEV HAS PREDICTED AMERICA'S GRANDCHILDREN WILL LIVE UNDER THAT SORT OF "SOCIALISM."

WESTERN DIPLOMATS HERE EXPRESS AMAZEMENT THAT THERE WAS SO LITTLE CHALLENGE FROM WASHINGTON TO THE KHRUSHCHEV REMARK. SAID ONE SUCH OBSERVER:

"THE OBVIOUS ANSWER WAS THIS: ALL RIGHT, LET KHRUSHCHEV WAIT FOR THE THIRD GENERATION OF AMERICANS--BUT HIS OWN RED EMPIRE IS FALLING APART NOW.

"EVEN TITO'S YUGOSLAVIA HAS DECIDED TO DISBAND THE SOVIET-STYLE COLLECTIVE FARMS. YUGOSLAVIA IS A POORHOUSE SUBSISTING LARGELY ON AMERICAN AID AND WHAT IT CAN SQUEEZE OUT OF RUSSIA.

"POLAND IS BANKRUPT AND AIDED BY AN AMERICAN CREDIT.

"HUNGARY IS FLAT ON ITS BACK AND BEGGING CREDITS ALL THE WAY FROM HERE TO CHINA.

"EAST GERMANY, ROMANIA AND ALBANIA HAVE GONE BEGGING-GETTING EMERGENCY AID OUT OF MOSCOW FOR FORESTALL REVOLTS.

"BULGARIA ALMOST STARVED LAST WINTER, AND HAS DEPORTED MASSES OF UNEMPLOYED TO RUSSIA AND CZECHOSLOVAKIA TTO PREVENT REVOLUTIONM

"ALL THE GRANDIOSE BALONEY OF EXTENDING BILLIONS OF CREDITS TO ASIA AND NORTH AFRICA FROM THE MOSCOW TREASURY HAS PROVED JUST THAT. NOW MOSCOW HAS TO FORK OUT MONEY TO KEEP ALFOAT THE SATELLITES IN EAST EUROPE WHICH IT HAS MILKED SINCE 1945."

THE TROUBLES OF POLAND AND HUNGARY ARE BEING REGULARLY REPORTED BY WESTERN CORRESPONDENTS. RUSSIA HAS HAD TO TURN BACK AT LEAST A SMALL PERCENTAGE OF THE MONEY IT TOOK FROM THESE COUNTRIES.

THE TROUBLES OF OTHER SATELLITES, WHERE WESTERN CORRESPONDENTS ARE ADMITTED ONLY RARELY, ARE BECOMING INCREASINGLY APPARENT.

TRADITIONALLY AGRICULTURAL BULGARIA, WHICH A POPULATION OF 7 1/2 MILLION, WAS SO HARD UP LAST WINTER THAT RUSSIA HAD TO SEND AN EMERGENCY SHIPMENT OF 50,000 TONS OF WHEAT TO PREVENT STARVATION. THIS WAS MENTIONED IN THE COMMUNIST--CONTROLLED BULGARIAN PRESS.

A CORRESPONDENT FROM COMMUNIST-RULED POLAND LAST JANUARY BROKE THE NEWS THAT BULGARIA WAS DEPORTING 15,000 PEOPLE TO RUSSIA TO WORK ON THE SIBERIAN "VIRGIN LANDS." THEY WERE JOBLESS AT HOME AND THE BULGARIAN REGIME WANTED TO GET THEM OFF THE STREETS.

LATER CAME RELIABLE DIPLOMATIC REPORTS THAT THE BULGARIANS EXPELLED FROM SOFIA, THE CAPITAL, BETWEEN 10,000 AND 12,000 PEOPLE, MOST OF THEM JOBLESS.

IN ROMANIA, SAYS DIPLOMATIC REPORTS, UNEMPLOYMENT IS APPARENTLY MORE ACUTE THAN AT ANY TIME DURING THE PAST DECADE. CONDITIONS THERE WERE SO BAD LAST SUMMER THAT WESTERN TRAVELERS FOUND BREAD RATIONED IN THE FARMING VILLAGES.

CZECHOSLOVAKIA, STILL THE LEAST IMPOVERISHED OF THE RED STATES, WANTS TO TAKE ONLY SKILLED LABORERS FROM THE OTHER STATES TO RELIEVE THEIR PRESSURES. CZECHOSLOVAKIA HAS TROYBLES OF ITS OWN WITH ITS UNSKILLED WORKERS.

END ADVANCE FOR TUESDAY PMS, JUNE 18. MOVED JUNE 17

RA825AED

1957

A54 (270)

BY COLIN FROST

WARSAW, JUNE 18 (AP)-THE POLISH DEFENSE MINISTRY HAS CALLED FOR A BROAD POLITICAL OFFENSIVE TO STAMP OUT WIDESPREAD ANTI-COMMUNIST AND ANTI-SOVIET FEELING IN THE ARMY.

THE CALL WAS MADE IN AN ARTICLE BY VICE DEFENSE MINISTER ZARZYCKI IN THE POLISH ARMY JOURNAL. ZARZYCKI IS CHIEF OF THE CENTRAL POLITICAL BOARD WHICH CONTROLS PARTY GROUPS IN ARMY UNITS.

THE ARTICLE SAID "THE PREVAILING ATMOSPHERE IN THE ARMY...IS WORRYING US GREATLY." IT CLEARLY INDICATED THAT THE FEELING IN THE ARMY IS AS WIDESPREAD AS IN THE REST OF POLAND.

ZARZYCKI SAID THE IDEOLOGICAL CAMPAIGN MUST DEAL "ABOVE ALL WITH THE ANTI-SOVIET ATTITUDE."

THE ARTICLE CONTINUED: "WE NOTICE DOUBTS IN THE PURPOSEFULNESS OF OUR ALLIANCE WITH THE SOVIET UNION, OF THE IMPORTANCE OF SOVIET AID FOR OUR ECONOMY, AND OF SOVIET SUPPORT FOR OUR NATIONAL INTERESTS."

ZARZYCKI SAID COMMUNISTS IN THE ARMY SHOULD STOP LIVING THE LIFE OF "OFFENDED VIRGINS" AND EITHER PUSH THE OFFICIAL LINE OR LEAVE THE PARTY.

TO REASSURE OFFICERS WORRIED ABOUT THEIR JOBS BECAUSE OF RECENT REDUCTIONS IN THE ARMED FORCES, ZARZYCKI SAID: "WE MUST STATE MOST EMPHATICALLY NO FURTHER REDUCTION OF THE ARMY IS ENVISAGED. THOSE OFFICERS WHO REMAINED IN THE ARMY CAN BE FULLY ASSURED THAT IF THEY DISCHARGE THEIR DUTIES WELL, THEY WILL STAY IN THE ARMY."

DEMANDING STRONGER DISCIPLINE, ZARZYCKI COMPLAINED THAT COURTS WERE TOO LENIENT IN PUNISHING "ALL KINDS OF HOOLIGAN EXCESSES."

HA620AED

1957 1957

A69

(280)

BUDAPEST, JUNE 18 (AP)-FOURTEEN-YEAR-OLD CSABA KOERMENDY, REPORTED IN THE UNITED STATES TO HAVE BEEN SENTENCED TO DEATH, WAS FREED TODAY ON A YEAR'S PROBATION FOR FIRING OFF A PISTOL.

A LETTER FROM CSABA TO HIS MOTHER, MRS.GEORGE SZERDAHELYI OF (1541 N.PARK AVE.) INDIANAPOLIS, IND., APPARENTLY TOUCHED OFF A SERIES OF MISUNDERSTANDINGS THAT LED TO A PROTEST BY REP. CHARLES BROWNSON (R-IND) TO PRESIDENT EISENHOWER. CSABA HAD WRITTEN HER THAT HE WAS "NO. 2 DEFENDANT" IN A TRIAL.

ACTUALLY HE WAS THE LEAST INVOLVED OF THREE TEEN-AGERS WHO APPEARED THIS MORNING FOR A THREE-HOUR TRIAL IN A BUDAPEST JUVENILE COURT.

ONE OF THE BOYS HAD PICKED THE WEAPON FROM A PILE HE HAD PASSED ON HIS WAY TO SCHOOL DURING LAST FALL'S FIGHTING AGAINST THE RUSSIANS. AFTER KEEPING IT FOR A DAY UNDER HIS PILLOW, HE THREW IT AWAY IN A SMALL PARK NEAR THE SCHOO

L.

LATER CSABA AND ANOTHER BOY FOUND IT AND FIRED IT OFF, ONCE AGAINST A TREE AND THREE TIMES IN AN OLD AIR-RAID SHELTER. A CARETAKER WHO CAME TO INVESTIGATE THE NOISE FOUND TWO UNUSED BULLETS IN THE GUN. THE BOYS WERE QUESTIONED BY THE POLICE BUT APPARENTLY WERE NEVER TAKEN FROM THEIR BOARDING SCHOOL.

"IT WONT EVER HAPPEN AGAIN," CSABA TOLD JUDGE IMRE DAVID. "WE DIDN'T MEAN TO DO ANY HARM. IT WAS JUST CURIOSITY."

THE JUDGE PUT ALL THREE BOYS ON PROBATION FOR A YEAR AND SAID THAT NOTHING WOULD HAPPEN TO THEM IF THEY KEPT OUT OF TROUBLE IN THE FUTURE.

CSABA'S PARENTS WERE DIVORCED WHEN HE WAS TWO AND HIS MOTHER HAS REMARRIED. SHE AND HER HUSBAND LEFT HUNGARY AFTER LAST FALL'S REVOLT. THE BOY'S FATHER LIVES IN BUDAPEST.

AFTER HIS LETTER AROUSED HIGH-LEVEL AMERICAN INTEREST IN THE CASE, CSABA TOLD AMERICAN REPORTERS HERE HE HAD WRITTEN THAT HE WAS THE "NO. 2 DEFENDANT" TO SCARE HIS MOTHER SO MAYBE SHE WOULD MOVE FASTER IN GETTING HIM TO THE UNITED STATES.

MRS. SZERDEHELYI SAID TODAY IN INDIANAPOLIS THAT SHE HAD RECEIVED NO WORD FROM CSABA. SHE SAID SHE HOPES HE CAN COME TO THE UNITED STATES SOON, "BUT I DON'T KNOW IF IT IS POSSIBLE."

JD1148AED NM

1957

A147

COPENHAGEN, JUNE 18 (AP)-DEFENSE MINISTER HANSEN TOLD THE FOREIGN AFFAIRS COMMITTEE OF PARLIAMENT TODAY THAT THE THREE PARTIES OF DENMARK'S COALITION GOVERNMENT HAVE AGREED TO ACCEPT A U.S. OFFER OF GUIDED MISSILES.

INFORMED SOURCES SAID THE GOVERNMENT'S ATTITUDE, TO BE PRESENTED TOMORROW, WILL EMPHASIZE THAT DENMARK WILL NOT ACCEPT ATOMIC WARHEADS FOR THE MISSILES.

THE WEAPONS INCLUDE THE HONEST JOHN AND NIKE TYPES.

PS1159PED

A64

HELSINKI, FINLAND, JUNE 18 (AP)-INDIA'S PRIME MINISTER NEHRU ARRIVED HERE TODAY FOR A 48-HOUR VISIT TO A NATION WHICH, LIKE INDIA, PROFESSES A POLICY OF NEUTRALITY.

FINNISH PRIME MINISTER V. J. SUKSELAINEN AND GOVERNMENT LEADERS GAVE NEHRU A WARM WELCOME AS HE STEPPED FROM HIS PRIVATE PLANE AT HELSINKI AIRPORT.

DIPLOMATS FROM BRITAIN, CANADA, YUGOSLAVIA, DENMARK, SWEDEN AND NORWAY WERE ON HAND AT THE AIRPORT.

NEHRU IS MAKING A TOUR OF SCANDINAVIAN COUNTRIES. HE FLEW HERE FROM COPENHAGEN, WHERE HE SOUNDED HIS USUAL WARNINGS AGAINST THE DANGERS OF FALLOUT FROM H-BOMB TESTS.

HA648AED

A107 (110)

DAMASCUS, JUNE 18 (AP)-RELIABLE SOURCES TODAY SAID SYRIAN PRESIDENT SHUKRI KUWATLY WILL FLY TO SWITZERLAND FOR MEDICAL TREATMENT OVER THE WEEKEND OR EARLY NEXT WEEK.

THE 64-YEAR-OLD PRESIDENT, EGYPTIAN PRESIDENT NASSER'S CLOSEST ALLY, WAS REPORTED SUFFERING FROM A THROAT CONDITION. HE RETURNED LAST WEEK FROM A CHECKUP IN AN ALEXANDRIA HOSPITAL WHERE HE HAS BEEN TREATED SEVERAL TIMES IN RECENT YEARS.

THE DAILY AL NASR SAID TODAY NASSER WOULD PAY A STATE VISIT TO SYRIA AROUND THE END OF JULY, BRINGING A RESOLUTION BY EGYPT'S SOON-TO-BE-ELECTED PARLIAMENT ENDORSING THE PROPOSED FEDERAL UNION OF SYRIA AND EGYPT.

THE SYRIAN PARLIAMENT LAST YEAR ADOPTED A UNANIMOUS RESOLUTION CALLING FOR A FEDERAL UNION BETWEEN THE TWO ARAB ALLIES.

P943AED

A146

AMMAN, JORDAN, JUNE 18 (AP)-BRITISH TROOPS WILL BE ENTIRELY OUT OF JORDAN BY JULY 7, A MONTH AHEAD OF THE AGREED DATE, FOREIGN MINISTER SAMIR RIFAI SAID TONIGHT.

THE BRITISH-JORDANIAN TREATY TERMINATION AGREEMENT REACHED LAST FEBRUARY CALLED FOR COMPLETION OF THE EVACUATION WITHIN SIX MONTHS AFTE MARCH 1. THE BRITISH TROOPS HAD FOUR BASES UNDER A 1948 TREATY OF ALLIANCE.

THE BRITISH HAD FOOTED THE BILL FOR JORDAN'S ARAB LEGION. NOW SYRIA AND EGYPT HAVE RENEGED ON PROMISES TO PAY PART OF THE COST AND JORDAN MUST SEEK PROMISED AID FROM SAUDI ARABIA AND IRAQ TO KEEP ITS ARMY GOING.

PS1158PED

A95 (130)

GAZA, JUNE 18 (AP)-HEADQUARTERS OF THE U.N. EMERGENCY FORCE ANNOUNCED TODAY THAT A UNEF PATROL SHOT AND KILLED TWO ARABS WHEN THEY APPROACHED THE DEMARCATION LINE SEPARATING THE GAZA STRIP FROM ISRAEL.

THE ANNOUNCEMENT SAID

A FOUR-MAN PATROL SAW SIX ARABS MOVING TOWARD THE FRONTIER SOUTHEAST OF THE GAZA STRIP TOWN OF BEIT HANOUN. WHEN THE PATROL CHALLENGED THE MEN TO STOP, THEY THREW A KNIFE AT THEM.

THE PATROL OPENED FIRE, KILLING TWO ARABS IN KHAKI UNIFORM. A THIRD WAS TAKEN INTO CUSTODY AND THE OTHER THREE FLED.

THE ANNOUNCEMENT ADDED THAT THE EGYPTIAN GOVERNOR OF THE GAZA STRIP, MAJ.GEN.MOHAMMED HASSAN ABDEL LATIF, RECENTLY ISSUED A REGULATION FORBIDDING LOCAL INHABITANTS TO MOVE WITHIN 750 YARDS OF THE DEMARCATION LINE DURING THE HOURS OF DARKNESS.

B908AED

A143

GAZA, JUNE 18 (AP)-U.N. EMERGENCY FORCE HEADQUARTERS SAID ONE YUGOSLAV SOLDIER WAS KILLED AND FOUR OTHERS SERIOUSLY WOUNDED TODAY WHEN A MILITARY TRUCK HIT TWO ANTI-TANK MINES SOUTH OF RAFAH NEAR THE EGYPTIAN-ISRAELI ARMISTICE LINE.

PS1155PED

A48

(460)

NIGHT LEAD SOVIET SUBMARINES

CAIRO, JUNE 18 (AP)-THE EGYPTIAN MIDDLE EAST NEWS AGENCY SAID TONIGHT EGYPT HAS BOUGHT THREE SOVIET SUBMARINES AND THEY HAVE JOINED THE EGYPTIAN FLEET.

THE SEMI-OFFICIAL AGENCY GAVE NO OTHER DETAILS EXCEPT TO SAY THEY ARE IN EGYPTIAN WATERS.

(THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT RECENTLY NOTED THE PASSING OF THE SUBMARINES THROUGH THE ENGLISH CHANNEL FROM THE NORTH SEA AND LATE LAST WEEK SAID THEY WERE ENTERING THE MEDITERRANEAN EN ROUTE TO EGYPT. THEY WERE DESCRIBED BY THE BRITISH ADMIRALTY AS A SMALL COASTAL TYPE AND TWO LONG-RANGE BOATS. THE EGYPTIAN NAVY WAS NEVER KNOWN TO HAVE ANY SUBMARINES IN THE PAST).

IN CAIRO TODAY THE CONTROLLED EGYPTIAN PRESS SPLASHED LONDON DISPATCHES OF LAST FRIDAY REPORTING THE BOATS WERE HEADED FOR EGYPT. BIG RED HEADLINES IN THE CAIRO PAPERS SAID:

"EGYPT BUYS THREE SUBMARINES FROM RUSSIA."

--DASH--

JERUSALEM, ISRAELI SECTOR, JUNE 18 (AP)-ISRAELIS EXPRESSED DISMAY TONIGHT OVER THE REPORTED DELIVERY OF THREE SOVIET SUBMARINES TO THE EGYPTIAN NAVY.

THEY NOTED THIS HAS INTRODUCED A WEAPON NEW TO THE ARAB-ISRAELI ARENA OF CONFLICT AND A POTENTIAL ARM OF AGGRESSION THAT MIGHT BE USED TO MAINTAIN BLOCAKDES OF ISRAELI SHIPPING.

POLITICAL INFORMANTS DESCRIBED IT AS AN "OMINOUS PARALLEL" WITH THE SOVIET-EGYPTIAN ARMS DEAL OF 1955.

A FOREIGN MINISTRY SPOKESMAN, MOSHE LESHEM, SAID: "IT IS A VERY SAID DEVELOPMENT THAT A COUNTRY WHOSE POPULATION IS STARVING AND DISEASE-RIDDEN SHOULD WANT TO SQUANDER ANY OF ITS MEAGRE RESOURCES ON THE PURCHASE OF EXPENSIVE SUBMARINES -- ON OFFENSIVE WEAPONS WHICH IT CANNOT POSSIBLY NEED FOR ANY LEGITIMATE SELF-DEFENSE PURPOSES."

THE GOVERNMENT REGARDS THE INTRODUCTION OF SUBMARINES AS "HARDLY CONDUCIVE TO PEACE" IN THE MIDDLE EAST, ANOTHER INFORMANT SAID.

HE VIEWED THE DEVELOPMENT AS "A CONTINUATION OF THE SOVIET POLICY OF INTERVENING IN THE MIDDLE EAST BY MEANS OF ARMS."

ISRAELI SOURCES ADVANCED TWO PARALLELS BETWEEN THE SUBMARINE DELIVERY AND THE 1955 ARMS DEAL.

THEY SAID BOTH CAME AFTER SOVIET ATTEMPTS TO PUT OUT FEELERS FOR EAST-WEST UNDERSTANDING. THE ARMS DEAL FOLLOWED THE GENEVA SUMMIT CONFERENCE AND THE SUBMARINES CAME AFTER SOVIET NOTES TO THE WESTERN POWERS DEALING WITH THE NECESSITY FOR MIDDLE EAST ACCORD.

THE OTHER PARALLEL IS THAT IN BOTH CASES THE BALANCE OF MILITARY POWER IN THE MIDDLE EAST HAS BEEN DISTURBED. IN THE 1955 DEAL MODERN JET AIRCRAFT WERE INTRODUCED TO THE REGION, AND IN THE PRESENT CASE SUBMARINES HAVE BEEN INTRODUCED--WEAPONS WHICH HAVE NOT PREVIOUSLY BEEN IN THE AREA.

ASKED AT A NEWS CONFERENCE WHETHER ISRAEL WOULD PROTEST TO MOSCOW, SPOKESMAN LESHEM SAID HE WOULD NOT SPECULATE ON THAT.

ASKED WHETHER ISRAEL WOULD SEEK SUBMARINES OR OTHER ARMS TO MATCH THOSE DELIVERED TO EGYPT, LESHEM REPLIED: "I CANNOT SAY."

HE SAID THE SUBMARINE MATTER WOULD BE DISCUSSED BY ISRAEL WITH FRIENDLY POWERS.

J616PED

A74

NIGHT LEAD ALGERIA (120)

ALGIERS, JUNE 18 (AP)-FRENCH AUTHORITIES TODAY REPORTED 19 NATIONALIST REBELS WERE KILLED AND 37 TAKEN PRISONER IN A MILITARY OPERATION SOUTH OF ORAN IN WESTERN ALGERIA.

IN ANOTHER CLASH ABOUT 20 MILES WEST OF ORAN, A FRENCH MILITARY FORCE AMBUSHED A REBEL BAND AND KILLED 6 DURING THE NIGHT.

IN THE CONSTANTINE AREA IN EASTERN ALGERIA, A REBEL GROUP MOUNTED A SUDDEN ATTACK NORTH OF GRAREM AND KILLED 2 POLICE OFFICERS.

A BOMB-THROWING INCIDENT IN ORAN WOUNDED 10 PEOPLE ON A STREET CORNER. ONE MAN WAS KILLED AND ANOTHER WOUNDED IN A REBEL ATTACK ON A TRAIN IN THE COAST CITY OF BONE. TEN FRENCHMEN WERE KILLED IN WESTERN ALGERIA WHEN THEIR MILITARY TRANSPORT VEHICLE STRUCK A MINE NEAR TLEMCEN.

JR757PED

A73

~~WITH LONDON DISARMAMENT A33~~

MOSCOW, JUNE 18 (AP)-IZVESTIA, NEWSPAPER OF THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT, TODAY RENEWED SOVIET CHARGES THAT THE UNITED STATES IS TRYING TO SABOTAGE THE LONDON DISARMAMENT CONFERENCE AND THEN BLAKE THE KREMLIN FOR THE FAILURE.

DESPITE THE TONE OF CAUTIOUS OPTIMISM IN LONDON OVER PROSPECTIVE RESULTS, THE SOVIET PAPER VIEWED THE TRIP TO WASHINGTON BY U.S. DELEGATE HAROLD E. STASSEN AS A MISSION TO "RECEIVE INSTRUCTIONS" FROM SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES TO DISCREDIT SOVIET PROPOSALS."

THE PAPER TOLD ITS READERS DULLES INSTRUCTED STASSEN TO LEAD THE U.N. DISARMAMENT SUBCOMMITTEE "INTO A BLIND ALLEY." IT CONCLUDED THAT "THE PLANS OF THE WASHINGTON ATOM MONGERS ARE BUILT ON SAND; THEY ARE DOOMED TO FAILURE."

JR755PED

B87
Q
(160)
MOSCOW, JUNE 18 (AP)-PRAVDA SAID TODAY IT HAS RECEIVED HUNDREDS OF LETTERS PROTESTING THE CASE OF MR. AND MRS. GEORGI KOZMIN, THE RUSSIAN COUPLE WHO WERE UNABLE TO TAKE THEIR FOUR CHILDREN WITH THEM WHEN THEY RETURNED HERE FROM THE UNITED STATES.

PRAVDA, THE OFFICIAL ORGAN OF THE SOVIET COMMUNIST PARTY, LED OFF ITS FRONT PAGE WITH A LONG STORY AND PHOTOGRAPHS OF THE KOZMINS' CHILDREN, WHO ARE WARDS OF A CHICAGO COURT. OTHER SOVIET NEWSPAPERS AND MOSCOW RADIO--USING THE STORY AS ANTI-AMERICAN PROPAGANDA, REPORTED IT IN DETAIL. SOVIET ACCOUNTS SAID IT WAS AN EXAMPLE OF AMERICAN CRUELTY IN BREAKING UP A FAMILY.

THE KOZMINS WENT TO THE UNITED STATES IN 1951 AS DISPLACED PERSONS. THEIR FOUR CHILDREN WERE MADE WARDS OF THE FAMILY COURT IN CHICAGO IN 1953 WHEN THE COUPLE WAS COMMITTED TO A MENTAL INSTITUTION.

JUDGE JOHN H. CLAYTON JR. OF THE CHICAGO FAMILY COURT SAID LAST WEEK HIS COURT HAD TO DECIDE "WHETHER OR NOT THE FATHER WAS able TO GIVE PROPER CARE AND DIRECTION" TO THE CHILDREN. HE SAID THAT UP TO THE TIME THE KOZMINS LEFT THE UNITED STATES THE COUPLE HAD NOT SHOWN THE COURT THAT THEY WERE CABLE OF DOING THIS. HE ADDED THAT IF THE PARENTS MADE A RESPONSIBLE ADJUTMENT IN THE U.S.S.R., the court would reconsider. FBI/KS110FAED

A19
700
AMS BUDGET
NIGHT LEAD MAO
HONG KONG, JUNE 18 (AP)-PEIPING RADIO BROADCAST TODAY THE TEXT OF A "SECRET SPEECH" BY MAO TZE-TUNG CONCEDING THAT COMMUNIST CHINA WAS SEVERELY JOLTED BY THE HUNGARIAN REVOLUTION. MAO ADMITTED THE HUNGARIAN EVENTS "RAISED HOPES THAT SOMETHING SIMILAR WOULD HAPPEN IN CHINA."

THE SPEECH, CONCEDING "CERTAIN CONTRADICTIONS EXIST BETWEEN GOVERNMENT AND THE MASSES" IN A SO-CALLED SOCIALIST SYSTEM, LAID DOWN A FORMULA UNDER WHICH THE COMMUNISTS MUST CONTINUE THEIR RULE BY "PERSUASION AND EDUCATION." THE SPEECH WAS DELIVERED FEB. 27 TO RED CHINA'S SUPREME STATE CONFERENCE.

PARTS OF THIS ADDRESS HAD BEEN REPORTED OUTSIDE CHINA, PARTICULARLY IN POLAND. IT CAUSED EXCITEMENT AMONG OBSERVERS WHO SAW IN IT A DARING NEW ADDITION TO MARXIST THOUGHT IN THE NOTION THAT THERE COULD BE CONFLICT BETWEEN RULER AND RULED IN A SOCIETY WHICH WAS TRYING TO PROGRESS FROM "SOCIALISM TO COMMUNISM."

BUT MAO'S STUDIED SUPPORT OF THE SOVIET UNION'S INTERPRETATION OF EVENTS IN HUNGARY APPEARED TO REFLECT A FEAR THAT STALINISM AND STALINIST METHODS MIGHT LEAD TO CONVULSIONS ELSEWHERE IN THE COMMUNIST WORLD. MAO INSTRUCTED COMMUNISTS TO AVOID RUTHLESSNESS AND COERCION IN THE "EDUCATION" OF ELEMENTS LIKE THOSE WHO WERE HAPPY OVER THE HUNGARIAN REVOLT.

IN STALIN'S DAY, AND IN THE DAYS OF LENIN WHEN THE BOLSHEVIK REVOLUTION WAS NEW, THE COMMUNISTS TREATED ALL OPPOSITION AS COUNTER-REVOLUTIONARY. THE BOLSHEVIK LEADERS DID NOT CONCEDE THERE COULD BE "CONTRADICTIONS" -- CONFLICTS OF INTEREST -- BETWEEN THE MASSES AND THE COMMUNISTS.

SOVIET COMMUNIST BOSS NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV HIMSELF DENOUNCED STALINIST WAYS. AT THE SAME TIME, HE CONTINUES TO DENY THAT THERE CAN BE SUCH CONTRADICTIONS IN THE SOVIET UNION. BUT HE SAYS THAT CHINA IS A SPECIAL CASE REQUIRING ITS OWN SPECIAL MEASURES.

PEIPING RADIO SAID MAO HAD GONE OVER THE TEXT OF THE SPEECH AND MADE "CERTAIN ADDITIONS." BUT THERE WAS NO MENTION OF REPORTS PREVIOUSLY ATTRIBUTED TO HIM THAT 800,000 CHINESE HAD BEEN LIQUIDATED IN PUTTING DOWN COUNTER-REVOLUTIONARIES.

1957

30.24- 13579

THE TIMING OF PEIPING'S RELEASE OF THE 17,000-WORD SPEECH SUGGESTS AN EFFORT TO PUT THE COMMUNIST WORLD, PARTICULARLY IN THE SATELLITE COUNTRIES, STRAIGHT ON RELATIONS BETWEEN THE SOVIET AND CHINESE COMMUNIST PARTIES. EARLIER REPORTS OF THE SPEECH HAD BROUGHT A STRONG REACTION IN POLAND, SOME OF WHOSE COMMUNISTS CHAFED UNDER MOSCOW'S RESTRICTIONS.

PARTS OF THE SPEECH CALLING FOR MORE OPEN EXPRESSION OF OPINION AND ENCOURAGING COMMUNIST INTELLECTUALS TO DRAW ON WESTERN KNOWLEDGE AND CULTURE ALREADY HAD BEEN PUBLISHED. BUT THE SOVIET UNION ALSO HAS BEEN ENCOURAGING "CRITICISM FROM BELOW" AND EXCHANGE OF CULTURAL EXPERIENCE WITH THE WEST, IN SHARP CONTRAST WITH STALINIST POLICIES.

MAO DISMISSED THE HUNGARIAN REVOLT OF LAST OCTOBER AS THE WORK OF "DOMESTIC AND FOREIGN COUNTER-REVOLUTIONARIES," WHICH IS THE SOVIET EXPLANATION OF IT. WHILE HE DID NOT OPENLY DEFEND THE U.S.S.R. FOR PUTTING IT DOWN WITH TROOPS, HE WARNED THOSE WHO WERE HOPEFUL IT MIGHT HELP BRING ABOUT CHANGES IN CHINA.

"CERTAIN PEOPLE IN OUR COUNTRY," SAID MAO, "WERE DELIGHTED WHEN THE HUNGARIAN EVENTS TOOK PLACE. THEY HOPED THAT SOMETHING SIMILAR WOULD HAPPEN IN CHINA, THAT THOUSANDS UPON THOUSANDS OF PEOPLE WOULD DEMONSTRATE IN THE STREETS AGAINST THE PEOPLE'S GOVERNMENT."

THIS, HE SAID, WAS "COUNTER TO THE INTERESTS OF THE MASSES."

"THERE WERE OTHER PEOPLE IN OUR COUNTRY WHO TOOK A WAVERING ATTITUDE TOWARD THE HUNGARIAN EVENTS, BECAUSE THEY WERE IGNORANT ABOUT THE ACTUAL WORLD SITUATION," MAO SAID. "THEY FELT THERE WAS TOO LITTLE FREEDOM UNDER OUR PEOPLE'S DEMOCRACY AND THAT THERE WAS MORE FREEDOM UNDER WESTERN PARLIAMENTARY DEMOCRACY.

"THEY ASKED FOR THE ADOPTION OF THE TWO-PARTY SYSTEM OF THE WEST, WHERE ONE PARTY IS IN OFFICE AND THE OTHER OUT OF OFFICE. BUT THIS SO-CALLED TWO PARTY SYSTEM IS NOTHING BUT A MEANS OF MAINTAINING THE DICTATORSHIP OF THE BOURGEOISIE." (BY BOURGEOISIE, MAO MEANS THE CAPITALIST CLASS.)

MAO ADDED THAT "OUR DEMOCRACY IS DEMOCRACY IN THE WIDEST SENSE SUCH AS IS NOT TO BE FOUND IN ANY CAPITALIST COUNTRY."

1957

MAO RELATED FREEDOM TO DISCIPLINE AND DEMOCRACY TO "CENTRALISM," WHICH MEANS THE WORD OF THE PARTY HIGH COMMAND IS FINAL. THIS LENINIST PRINCIPLE NOW IS BEING STRONGLY REASSERTED IN THE SOVIET UNION.

JUST AFTER THE HUNGARIAN REVOLT, MAO WAS REPORTED BACKING AN INDEPENDENT APPROACH TO "SOCIALISM" IN THE SATELLITES. APPARENTLY BY FEBRUARY HE WAS VIEWING THE HUNGARIAN EVENTS AS A THREAT TO RED REGIMES EVERYWHERE.

EXPLOSIONS ARE ALWAYS POSSIBLE IN A COUNTRY LIKE CHINA, BESET BY ENORMOUS ECONOMIC TROUBLES AND RECURRENT FAMINES. MAO CONCEDED THERE WERE STRIKES AMONG WORKERS AND STUDENTS LAST YEAR OVER THEIR WAGES AND WORKING CONDITIONS. MAO LAID THE BLAME ON TOO MUCH BUREAUCRACY, ECHOING A SOVIET CAMPAIGN AGAINST THE SAME PHENOMENON, WHICH GETS IN THE WAY OF NORMAL DEVELOPMENT.

MAO WORKED OUT A FORMULA, "UNITY-CRITICISM-UNITY," BY WHICH HE SAID THE COMMUNISTS COULD RESOLVE CONTRADICTIONS. DISCUSSION BETWEEN OPPOSING POINTS OF VIEW WOULD BE ENCOURAGED, HE SAID, TELLING THE REDS TO "LET A HUNDRED FLOWERS BLOOM, LET A HUNDRED SCHOOLS OF THOUGHT CONTEND."

FIFTEEN YEARS AGO, MAO SAID, THE SAME FORMULA RESOLVED A FIGHT BETWEEN "LEFTIST DOCTRINAIRES" AND PARTY RANK AND FILE. THE DOCTRINAIRES URGED "RUTHLESS STRUGGLE AND MERCILESS BLOWS" IN THE STALINIST MANNER. MAO SAID THE FORMULA RESTORED PARTY NITY, AND ADDED:

"THE ESSENTIAL THING IS TO START WITH A DESIRE FOR UNITY. WITHOUT THIS SUBJECTIVE DESIRE FOR UNITY, ONCE THE STRUGGLE STARTS, IT IS LIKEL TO GET OUT OF HAND. WOULD NOT THIS, THEN, BE THE SAME AS 'RUTHLESS STRUGGLE AND MERCILESS BLOWS?'"

IN THE BROADCAST VERSION OF THE SPEECH, WHICH MAO EDITED, NO MENTION WAS MADE OF THE PREVIOUS STATEMENT ATTRIBUTED TO HIM THAT 800,000 CHINESE HAD BEEN LIQUIDATED IN EARLIER FIGHTS AGAINST COUNTER-REVOLUTIONARIES. HE SAID ONLY THAT "AFTER LIBERATION WE ROOTED OUT A NUMBER OF COUNTER-REVOLUTIONARIES."

"SOME WERE SENTENCED TO DEATH BECAUSE THEY COMMITTED SERIOUS CRIMES," HE SAID. THIS WAS RESOLUTELY NECESSARY. IT WAS THE DEMAND OF THE PEOPLE. IT WAS DONE TO FREE THE MASSES FROM LONG YEARS OF OPPRESSION..."

THE NEW FORMULA, MAO SAID, NOW MUST BE EXTENDED FROM PARTY RANKS TO MASSES.

MAO WARNED AGAINST "COERCIVE MEASURES" WHICH MIGHT EVEN BE HARMFUL. CHOOSING RELIGION AS AN EXAMPLE, HE SAID:

"WE CANNOT ABOLISH RELIGION BY ADMINISTRATIVE ORDERS, NOR CAN WE FORCE PEOPLE NOT TO BELIEVE IN IT. WE CANNOT COMPEL PEOPLE TO GIVE UP IDEALISM, NO MORE THAN WE CAN FORCE THEM TO BELIEVE IN MARXISM. IN SETTLING MATTERS OF CONTROVERSIAL ISSUES AMONG THE PEOPLE, WE CAN ONLY USE DEMOCRATIC METHODS, METHODS OF DISCUSSION, OF CRITICISM, AND NOT COERCIVE NOR HIGH-HANDED METHODS."

JR/AS809PED

A81
(280)

TAIPEI, FORMOSA, JUNE 18 (AP)-POLICE OFFICERS TESTIFIED TODAY THAT A 32-YEAR-OLD REAL ESTATE BROKER LED THE MOB WHICH ATTACKED THE U.S. EMBASSY IN TAIPEI MAY 24.

CHEN CHENG-CHIU, WHO HAILS FROM THE CENTRAL CHINA CITY OF HANKOW, DENIED THE ACCUSATION AT HIS COURT-MARTIAL. HE ALSO DENIED HE HAD ACTED AS SELF-APPOINTED LEADER OF THE MOB WHICH LATER BESIEGED THE TAIPEI POLICE HEADQUARTERS.

POLICE SAID CHEN HAD DEMANDED THAT SEVEN FOREIGNERS GIVEN ASYLUM AT THE HEADQUARTERS BE HANDED OVER TO THE CROWDS AND THAT ALL RIOTERS UNDER ARREST THERE BE RELEASED.

THE OFFICERS ALSO TESTIFIED THAT CHEN DEMANDED THAT REPRESENTATIVES OF THE MOB BE ALLOWED TO SEARCH THE HEADQUARTERS BUILDING TO SEE THAT THESE DEMANDS WERE CARRIED OUT.

WHEN HIS DEMANDS WERE REJECTED, THE POLICE SAID, CHEN INCITED THE MOB TO ATTACK THE HEADQUARTERS.

CHEN WAS THE CENTRAL FIGURE IN THE COURT-MARTIAL WHICH OPENED TODAY FOR 40 OF THE 41 PERSONS INDICTED LAST WEEK ON CHARGES OF HAVING TAKEN AN ACTIVE ROLE IN THE RIOTS. THE ONLY ONE NOT PRESENT TODAY WAS LIN CHENG-TIN, 35, EDITOR OF THE MINCHUNG DAILY NEWS PUBLISHED AT KEELUNG, NEAR TAIPEI. LIN, A NATIVE OF KWANGTUNG, WAS REPORTED STILL UNDER QUESTIONING AS A SUSPECTED COMMUNIST AGENT.

THREE SEPARATE COURTS-MARTIAL ARE TRYING THE ACCUSED. THE PROCEEDINGS WERE CLOSED TO THE GENERAL PUBLIC BUT OPEN TO THE CHINESE AND FOREIGN PRESS. TWO SECOND SECRETARIES, WILLIAM H. GLEYSTEEN AND CHARLES JOHN STANLEY, ARE OBSERVING THE TRIAL ON BEHALF OF THE U.S. EMBASSY.

APPROACHES TO THE PEACE PRESERVATION HEADQUARTERS WHERE THE PROCEEDINGS ARE TAKING PLACE WERE WELL GUARDED, BUT THERE WAS NO SIGN OF ANY DISTURBANCES.

RA/PD805AED

A139 (220)

TOKYO, WEDNESDAY, JUNE 19 (AP)-RUSSIA'S NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV SAID IN AN INTERVIEW PUBLISHED HERE TODAY THE TIME IS RIPE FOR WITHDRAWING FOREIGN TROOPS FROM WESTERN EUROPE BUT HE CONTENDED THE UNITED STATES BARS THE WAY IN DEFENSE OF CAPITALISM.

HE SAID THE UNITED STATES FEARS THE PEOPLE OF WESTERN EUROPE "MIGHT WANT SOMETHING OTHER THAN CAPITALISM."

THE 3 1/2-HOUR INTERVIEW WAS OBTAINED YESTERDAY BY TOMOO HIROOKA, EDITOR-IN-CHIEF OF JAPAN'S LARGEST NEWSPAPER, ASAHI SHIMBUM.

"WE WOULD LIKE TO WITHDRAW OUR TROOPS FROM GERMANY, POLAND, HUNGARY AND OTHER NATIONS, BUT AMERICA, BRITAIN AND FRANCE DO NOT WANT TO WITHDRAW THEIR TROOPS," KHRUSHCHEV TOLD HIROOKA.

THE INTERVIEW WAS ARRANGED IN MONTH-LONG NEGOTIATIONS WITH THE SOVIET EMBASSY HERE.

KHRUSHCHEV ALSO DECLARED:

1. RUSSIA IS READY TO ALLOW INTERNATIONAL ATOMIC INSPECTION IN RETURN FOR THE RIGHT TO CONDUCT ITS OWN INSPECTIONS IN THE UNITED STATES, CANADA AND OTHER WESTERN NATIONS.

2. U.S. RELIANCE ON STRONG MILITARY FORCES TO PRESERVE THE PEACE IS "THE PHILOSOPHY OF A MAN WHO DESIRES WAR AND NOT THE PHILOSOPHY OF A MAN WHO LOVES PEACE."

3. THE "UNHAPPY INCIDENT" IN HUNGARY HAS BEEN SETTLED AND "I BELIEVE THERE WILL NEVER BE ANOTHER SIMILAR INCIDENT, NOT ONLY IN HUNGARY BUT IN ANY OTHER SOCIALIST (COMMUNIST) NATION."

4. THE IDEA OF CO-EXISTENCE "DOES NOT APPLY BETWEEN SOCIALIST NATIONS." ONLY BETWEEN COUNTRIES OF DIFFERENT SOCIAL SYSTEMS.

"THERE EXIST OPPOSING FACTORS BETWEEN SOCIALIST NATIONS AND CAPITALISTIC NATIONS," KHRUSHCHEV SAID, "BUT NOT BETWEEN SOCIALIST NATIONS."

KHRUSHCHEV PROPOSED A "UNITED FRONT" ON THE QUESTIONS OF BANNING NUCLEAR TESTS AND DISARMAMENT.

"I FEEL IT WOULD BE A GOOD IDEA FOR RUSSIA TO EXPRESS ITS WILLINGNESS TO BAN NUCLEAR TESTS AND FOR JAPAN, INDIA, RED CHINA AND OTHER SOCIALIST AND ANTI COLONIAL COUNTRIES TO FOLLOW UP WITH THEIR DECLARATIONS," THE SOVIET COMMUNIST PARTY LEADER ADDED.

"IT WOULD BE GOOD TO HAVE A UNIFIED MOVEMENT ON DISARMAMENT, NUCLEAR WEAPONS AND PEACEFUL COEXISTENCE."

KHRUSHCHEV SAID IT IS TECHNICALLY IMPOSSIBLE TO CONCEAL NUCLEAR TESTS "BUT STILL RUSSIA IS READY TO ALLOW INTERNATIONAL INSPECTION IN RUSSIA IN RETURN FOR INSPECTIONS IN THE U.S., BRITAIN, CANADA AND OTHER POINTS."

"RUSSIA IS GIVING STRENGTH TO THE PEACE DEFENDERS OF THE WHOLE WORLD," HE SAID. "IF RUSSIA ALONE STOPS NUCLEAR TESTS TO WEAKEN ITSELF, IT WOULD ONLY STRENGTHEN THE AGGRESSORS."

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A169

AP FOREIGN SERVICE ADVANCE FOR WEDNESDAY AMS JUNE 19

(ADVANCE) TOKYO, JUNE 18 (AP)-PRIME MINISTER NOBUSUKE KISHI BEGAN PREPARING FOUR YEARS AGO FOR HIS CURRENT VISIT TO THE UNITED STATES.

AS A MEMBER OF THE LOWER HOUSE WITH HIS EYE ON THE PREMIERSHIP, KISHI REALIZED IT WAS UP TO HIM TO LEARN ENGLISH TO TALK TO FREIGNERS, BECAUSE THEY WEREN'T GOING TO LEARN JAPANESE.

THE FIRST BIG TEST FOR KISHI'S ENGLISH CAME LATE LAST APRIL, SEVEN WEEKS AFTER HE BECAME PRIME MINISTER. HE FAVORABLY IMPRESSED HIS AUDIENCE AT THE TOKYO FOREIGN PRESS CLUB, READING A MAJOR SPEECH IN UNDERSTANDABLE ENGLISH.

"HE IS MUCH BETTER NOW, AND SHOULD DO QUITE WELL READING HIS

SPEECH IN ENGLISH TO CONGRESS," SAYS KISHI'S ENGLISH TEACHER, COMPTON PACKENHAM, TOKYO CORRESPONDENT FOR NEWSWEEK. "HE WILL HAVE NO TROUBLE WITH ENGLISH ON THE GOLF COURSE.

"HE HAS A GOOD VOCABULARY AND A PHENOMENAL BRAIN. DURING OUR LESSONS, MR. KISHI NEVER TAKES A NOTE, YET COMMITS ALMOST EVERYTHING I TELL HIM TO MEMORY."

THE PAST FEW MONTHS, KISHI HAS PRACTICED READING TO PACKENHAM ESSAYS BY SIR WINSTON CHURCHILL, TO POLISH HIS DELIVERY.

THE DOGGED STUDY OF A FOREIGN LANGUAGE BY A MAN 60 IS A REFLECTION OF KISHI'S DRIVE AND HIS ADAPTABILITY--TRAITS THAT HAVE EARNED HIM THE LABLE OF UNSCRUPULOUS OPPORTUNIST FROM HIS CRITICS AND PRAISE FROM HIS ADMIRERS.

A CONSERVATIVE IN POLITICS, KISHI IS MODERN IN PERSONAL TASTES AND FLEXIBLE IN THINKING, WITH THE ABILITY TO CHANGE POLICIES WHEN THE TIME IS RIPE.

ENEMIES FEAR HIM AS A CUNNING POLITICAL STRATEGIST WHO ENGINEERED THE DOWNFALL OF THREE PRIME MINISTERS--WARTIME DICTATOR HIDEKI TOJO, SHIGERU YOSHIDA IN 1954 AND ICHIRO HATOYAMA LAST DECEMBER.

A CAREER GOVERNMENT OFFICIAL AND ONE OF TOJO'S SMART YOUNG MEN IN BUILDING UP MANCHURIA, KISHI FOLLOWED THE MILITARISTS IN WORLD WAR II. BUT HE SPLIT WITH TOJO WHEN SAIPAN FELL, PUTTING THE JAPANESE HOMELAND WITHIN B29 RANGE.

HE WAS IMPRISONED BY THE ALLIES FOR THREE YEARS AS A WAR CRIMES SUSPECT, BUT NEVER FORMALLY ACCUSED.

END ADVANCE FOR AMS WEDNESDAY JUNE 19-MOVED JUNE 17

1957

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1957

A38WX (BJT)
(800) AMS BUDGET
NIGHT LEAD GIRARD

WASHINGTON,JUNE 18 (AP)-THE LONG ARM OF A FEDERAL DISTRICT COURT REACHED OUT TODAY AND BARRED U.S.AUTHORITIES FROM TURNING GI WILLIAM S.GIRARD OVER TO JAPAN FOR TRIAL ON MANSLAUGHTER CHARGES.

JUDGE JOSEPH C.MCGARRAGHY ENJOINED THE GOVERNMENT FROM SURRENDERING THE YOUNG SOLDIER TO THE JAPANESE, ON THE GROUNDS THAT TO DO SO WOULD VIOLATE GIRARD'S CONSTITUTIONAL RIGHTS.

THUS THE JUDGE WROTE THE LATEST--BUT NOT THE LAST--CHAPTER IN A DELICATE INTERNATIONAL CONTROVERSY WHICH COULD HAVE A MAJOR IMPACT ON U.S.RELATIONS WITH JAPAN AND OTHER ALLIES.

THE U.S.GOVERNMENT PROMPTLY FILED A FORMAL NOTICE OF APPEAL OF THE RULING. THE U.S.SUPREME COURT DOUBTLESS WILL BE THE FINAL ARBITER. ~~In THE~~ VIEW OF THE APPEAL MOVE, JAPAN SAID IT WOULD GO RIGHT AHEAD WITH ITS PLANS TO TRY GIARD FOR THE DEATH OF A JAPANESE WOMAN.

TODAY'S RULING UPSET A U.S.DECISION, APPROVED BY PRESIDENT EISENHOWER, TO LET JAPANESE COURTS TRY GIRARD. SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES SAID YESTERDAY THAT TO UPSET THE DECISION COULD LEAD TO "GREAT EMBARRASSMENT" FOR THE UNITED STATES.

JUDGES MCGARRAGHY SAID GIRARD, A 21-YEAR-OLD ARMY SPECIALIST THIRD CLASS, IS ENTITLED TO TRIAL BY U.S.ARMY COURT-MARTIAL BECAUSE THE DEATH OF THE WOMAN, NAKA SAKAI, "AROSE OUT OF AN ACT OR OMISSION DONE IN THE PERFORMANCE OF OFFICIAL DUTY."

HE SAID AN EXECUTIVE AGREEMENT WITH JAPAN GIVES THE UNITED STATES JURISDICTION IN SUCH CASES.

TODAY'S RULING DID NOT DEAL WITH THE VALIDITY OF THE EXECUTIVE AGREEMENT. BUT IN TWO PREVIOUS CASES HEARD BY JUDGE MCGARRAGHY, AND WHICH HE CITED IN HIS DECISION, HE SPECIFICALLY UPHELD THE U. S.-JAPAN MUTUAL SECURITY TREATY UNDER WHICH THE AGREEMENT WAS NEGOTIATED.

IN THOSE TWO PREVIOUS CASES, HE NOTED, THE SERVICEMEN WHO SOUGHT IN VAIN TO AVOID TRIAL IN JAPANESE COURTS "WERE OFF DUTY AND, THEREFORE, FACTUALLY ARE DISTINGUISHABLE FROM THE CASE NOW UNDER CONSIDERATION."

30.24- 13581

1957

MRS.SAKAI WAS KILLED WHEN STRUCK IN THE BACK, WHILE ON A MILITARY FIRING RANGE, BY AN EMPTY CARTRIDGE CASING FIRED FROM A GRENADE LAUNCHER. GIRARD, WHO WAS GUARDING SOME MILITARY EQUIPMENT AT THE TIME, SAID HE FIRED THE EMPTY CASING TO WARN HER AWAY AND DID NOT INTEND TO HIT HER. MRS.SAKAI AND SOME OTHER JAPANESE CIVILIANS WERE SCAVENGING FOR SCRAP METAL.

JUDGE MCGARRAGHY RULED THAT THE 1950 UNIFORM CODE OF MILITARY JUSTICE CALLED FOR U.S.COURT-MARTIALS IN SUCH CASES. A MILITARY COURT WOULD HAVE JURISDICTION IN THE CASE EVEN IF IT OCCURRED IN THIS COUNTRY AND ONE OF THE STATES CLAIMED THE RIGHT TO PROSECUTE, HE HELD.

SINCE GIRARD REMAINS A MEMBER OF THE U.S.ARMED FORCES IN JAPAN, THE JUDGE SAID, HE MAY BE PROSECUTED IN COURT-MARTIAL PROCEEDINGS THERE.

BUT HE SAID THAT TO DELIVER GIRARD TO THE JAPANESE GOVERNMENT "WOULD VIOLATE. . .RIGHTS GUARANTEED BY THE CONSTITUTION" AND IS THEREFORE FORBIDDEN.

GIRARD'S ATTORNEYS HAD ASKED JUDGE MCGARRAGHY TO ISSUE A WRIT OF HABEAS CORPUS WHICH WOULD HAVE REQUIRED THE GOVERNMENT TO BRING THE OTTAWA, ILL., SOLDIER BACK TO THIS COUNTRY FOR FURTHER LEGAL PROCEEDINGS.

1957

JUDGE MCGARRAGHY SAID HE WAS NOT ISSUING SUCH A WRIT BECAUSE HE FELT THE FACTS OF THE CASE BEFORE HIM WERE CLEAR AND REQUIRED NO FURTHER HEARINGS.

HE SAID THE COURT'S JOB WAS TO SAFEGUARD GIRARD'S RIGHTS--NOT TO DETERMINE WHETHER HE WAS GUILTY OR INNOCENT OR WHETHER JAPANESE COURTS WOULD GIVE HIM A FAIR TRIAL. IT IS ASSUMED GIRARD WOULD "RECEIVE A FAIR TRIAL" IF HE WERE DELIVERED O THE JAPANESE, HE SAID.

GIRARD'S MOTHER SAID AT THE HOME OF A RELATIVE AT STREATOR, ILL., THAT THE JUDGE'S RULING "MADE ME VERY HAPPY--THAT'S ABOUT ALL I CAN SAY RIGHT NOW."

JAPANESE PRIME MINISTER NOBUSUKE KISHI, IN SAN FRANCISCO EN ROUTE TO WASHINGTON FOR AN OFFICIAL VISIT, KEPT A TIGHT-LIPPED SILENCE. A PRESS AIDE SAID THERE WERE "GOOD REASONS" FOR THE PREMIER'S RELUCTANCE TO TALK.

JAPAN'S ATTORNEY GENERAL SAID IN TOKYO, HOWEVER, THAT JAPAN WILL GO AHEAD WITH PLANS FOR TRYING GIRARD, IN VIEW OF THE U.S.GOVERNMENT'S APPEAL.

IN NEW YORK, EARL J.CARROLL, CHIEF COUNSEL FOR GIRARD, SAID THE AMERICAN PEOPLE SHOULD THANK GOD "FOR THE COURAGE OF JUDGE MCGARRAGHY TO UPHOLD THE POWER OF THE FEDERAL JUDICIARY TO SET ASIDE AN UNWARRANTED AND UNCONSTITUTIONAL POLITICAL DECISION OF THE EXECUTIVE DEPARTMENT . . ."

A PENTAGON SPOKESMAN SAID THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT WILL TAKE NO ACTION WHILE THE CASE IS BEING APPEALED.

THE STATE DEPARTMENT REFUSED TO COMMENT.

DULLES, IN AN AFFIDAVIT FILED YESTERDAY WITH JUDGE MCGARRAGHY, CALLED FOR A QUICK RULING.

"EVERY HOUR IN WHICH (THE) ISSUE IS LEFT OPEN ON THIS BASIS," DULLES SAID, "PROLONGS A SOURCE OF INTERNATIONAL FRICTION AND MAY HAVE ADVERSE EFFECT UPON OUR RELATIONS WITH JAPAN AND OTHER COUNTRIES."

U.S.ATTY. GASCH SAID HE HOPED THE CASE COULD REACH THE SUPREME COURT BEFORE ITS PRESENT TERM ENDS. THE COURT ANNOUNCED YESTERDAY THAT IT WILL WIND UP THE TERM NEXT MONDAY. IT RECONVENES IN THE FALL.

THE GOVERNMENT MAY ATTEMPT TO SHORTCUT THE USUAL APPEALS ACTION BY GOING DIRECTLY TO THE SUPREME COURT. TECHNICALLY, THE APPEAL PROBABLY WOULD HAVE TO BE FILED FIRST WITH THE U.S. COURT OF APPEALS, BUT THAT COURT COULD STAND ASIDE AND LET IT PASS TO THE HIGH COURT.

A DECISION ON THE EXACT APPEALS PROCEDURE TO BE FOLLOWED IS EXPECTED TOMORROW FROM SOLICITOR GENERAL J. LEE RANKIN. THE SOLICITOR GENERAL WAS OUT OF TOWN TODAY. Oliver

JUDGE MCGARRAGHY'S 12-PAGE OPINION LAID GREAT STRESS ON AN EXCHANGE HE HAD WITH GASCH DURING A HEARING LAST WEEK ON GIRARD'S REQUEST FOR A WRITE OF HABEAS CORPUS.

THE JUDGE HAD SAID TO GASCH:

"THE COURT UNDERSTAMDS THE CONCESSION BY THE GOVERNMENT TO BE THAT AT THE TIME OF THE ALLEGED OFFENSE BY THE PETITIONER, IT AROSE OUT OF AN ACT OR OMISSION DONE IN THE PERFORMANCE OF OFFICIAL DUTY. IS THAT CORRECT?"

"THAT IS CORRECT," GASCH REPLIED.

JUDGE MCGARRAGHY SAID THAT "IF THERE HAD BEEN ANY DISAGREEMENT AS TO THIS MATERIAL AND BASIC FACT, THE COURT WOULD HAVE BEEN REQUIRED TO ISSUE THE WRIT IN ORDER THAT A FULL HEARING COULD BE HELD TO DETERMINE THE FACT."

AS IT WAS, HE SAID, HE WAS TREATING GIRARD'S COMPLAINT AS A PETITION FOR AN INJUNCTION AGAINST DELIVERY OF THE SERVICEMAN TO JAPANESE JUSTICE.

IN REACHING HIS DECISION, JUDGE MCGARRAGHY PLACED MAIN RELIANCE ON AN 1890 DECISION KNOWN IN THE LAWBOOKS AS "IN RE NEAGLE, PETITIONER."

IN THAT DECISION THE COURT HELD THAT A DEPUTY U.S. MARSHAL NAMED DAVID NEAGLE, WHO HAD BEEN ASSIGNED TO GUARD JUSTICE STEPHEN J. FIELD OF THE SUPREME COURT, COULD NOT BE PROSECUTED UNDER THE LAWS OF CALIFORNIA FOR KILLING A MAN "IN DISCHARGE OF HIS DUTY AS AN OFFICER OF THE UNITED STATES."

NEAGLE KILLED A DAVID S. TERRY WHEN TERRY ALLEGEDLY SOUGHT TO ATTACK FIELD.

JUDGE MCGARRAGHY SAID:

"SINCE THE PETITIONER'S (GIRARD'S) ACT WAS COMMITTED IN THE PERFORMANCE OF OFFICIAL DUTY, UNDER THE PRINCIPLES ANNOUNCED BY THE SUPREME COURT IN THE CASE OF IN RE NEAGLE...THE PETITIONER IS ACCOUNTABLE ONLY TO THE UNITED STATES FEDERAL JURISDICTION FOR AN ACT OR OMISSION."

MCGARRAGHY SAID ADDITIONAL AUTHORITIES ALSO SUPPORT THIS PROPOSITION.

THE JUDGE NOTED THAT GOVERNMENT ATTORNEYS HAD CITED CASES IN SUPPORT OF THEIR ARGUMENT THAT A COURT MARTIAL DOES NOT HAVE EXCLUSIVE JURISDICTION AND DOES NOT PRE-EMPT THE JURISDICTION OF CIVIL COURTS TO DEAL WITH ACTS WHICH VIOLATE STATE AS WELL AS MILITARY LAW.

"IN NONE OF THE CASES CITED IN SUPPORT OF THIS PROPOSITION WERE THE ACCUSED CHARGED WITH AN OFFENSE PERFORMED IN LINE OF DUTY," HE SAID.

THE JUDGE THEN CONCLUDED:

"APPLYING THE SAME CONSTITUTIONAL PROTECTION TO THE PETITIONER (GIRARD) AGAINST HIS DELIVERY TO A FOREIGN STATE THAT WOULD BE APPLIED TO HIS DELIVERY FOR PROSECUTION IN A STATE COURT, IT FOLLOWS THAT THE THREATENED ACTION . . . IS ILLEGAL AND IN VIOLATION OF THE CONSTITUTION AND LAWS OF THE UNITED STATES."

LT&CZ607PED

(340)

NIGHT LEAD GIRARD REACTION (WITH WASHN)

TOKYO, WEDNESDAY, JUNE 19 (AP)-A WASHINGTON JUDGE'S DECISION BARRING A JAPANESE TRIAL FOR WILLIAM S. GIRARD AROUSED FEARS HERE TODAY OF SERIOUS TROUBLE IN U.S.-JAPANESE RELATIONS.

ATTORNEY GENERAL TOSA SATO SAID THE DECISION, IF IT STANDS, WOULD ENDANGER THE MUTUAL SECURITY TREATY BETWEEN THE TWO NATIONS.

THE SAME VIEW WAS TAKEN BY MINORU TSUDA, SPOKESMAN FOR THE JUSTICE MINISTRY.

BOTH EXPRESSED CONFIDENCE, HOWEVER, THAT THE U.S. GOVERNMENT WILL DO EVERYTHING IN ITS POWER TO OVERTURN THE DECISION AND LET A JAPANESE COURT TRY THE U.S. SOLDIER.

SATO TOLD A REPORTER FEDERAL JUDGE JOSEPH C. MCGARRAGHY'S ORDER VIOLATED AN ADMINISTRATIVE AGREEMENT UNDER THE MUTUAL SECURITY TREATY GOVERNING TRIAL OF AMERICANS IN JAPAN.

JAPAN CLAIMED JURISDICTION UNDER THE AGREEMENT TO TRY THE OTTAWA, ILL., SOLDIER FOR THE FATAL SHOOTING OF MRS. NAKA SAKAI, 46, ON A U.S. ARMY FIRING RANGE JAN. 30.

JAPANESE GOVERNMENT AND COURT OFFICIALS SAID THEY WERE GOING AHEAD WITH PLANS TO TRY GIRARD REGARDLESS OF THE MCGARRAGHY DECISION.

SOME JAPANESE EDITORS FEARED THE DECISION WOULD TOUCH OFF ANGRY ANTI-AMERICAN DEMONSTRATIONS.

TOKYO'S WEDNESDAY MORNING NEWSPAPERS HAD NO TIME TO PUBLISH EDITORIAL COMMENT. THE NEWS HIT THEIR DESKS AS EDITIONS WERE GOING TO PRESS.

THE POSSIBILITIES OF DEMONSTRATIONS WAS ELABORATED UPON BY PROF. IKUTARO SHIMIZU OF GAKUSHUIN UNIVERSITY, AN INFLUENTIAL INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS WRITER FOR MAGAZINES AND NEWSPAPERS.

"PUBLIC OPINION WILL BE STIRRED UP TREMENDOUSLY BECAUSE OF THIS DECISION," HE TOLD A REPORTER AT HIS HOME.

"WE MAY EXPECT QUICKLY A MOVEMENT DEMANDING THAT JAPAN CUT MILITARY SECURITY TIES WITH THE UNITED STATES. THERE WILL BE PUBLIC CALLS FOR ABOLITION OF THE SECURITY PACT."

SHINICHI KONDON, FOREIGN OFFICE SPOKESMAN, SAID THERE WOULD BE NO COMMENT FROM THAT MINISTRY UNTIL JAPAN IS NOTIFIED OFFICIALLY BY THE U.S. GOVERNMENT.

MAJ. STANLEY LEVIN, GIRARD'S LEGAL ADVISER, SAID HE WILL HAVE NO COMMENT UNTIL HE HAS MORE DETAILS OF THE DECISION AND HAS A CHANCE TO TALK WITH GIRARD.

GIRARD WAS NOT AVAILABLE IMMEDIATELY AT CAMP WHITTINGTON NORTH OF TOKYO WHERE HE HAS BEEN RESTRICTED TO BASE.

BRIG.GEN.CHARLES DECKER, ASSISTANT JUDGE ADVOCATE GENERAL OF THE ARMY, SAID THE DECISION "WILL NOT CHANGE OUR COURSE OF ACTION."

DECKER SAID THE SOLDIER'S DEFENSE HAD BEEN PREPARED SO THAT IT CAN GO EITHER WAY--IN JAPANESE COURTS OR IN A U.S. COURT-MARTIAL.

U.S. FAR EAST COMMAND OFFICIALS DECLINED COMMENT.

ONE JAPANESE TAXI DRIVER REMARKED "THIS MAY BE BAD FOR AMERICANS IN JAPAN. I HOPE NOT. THEY ARE NOT BAD PEOPLE BUT THERE ARE ALWAYS PEOPLE TRYING TO MAKE TROUBLE BETWEEN US."

POLICE SAID THEY DID NOT PLAN NOW TO REINFORCE REGULAR JAPANESE POLICE UNITS STATIONED IN FRONT OF THE U.S. EMBASSY AND THE U.S. 1ST CAVALRY HEADQUARTERS.

YUZO KAWACHI, THE JUDGE ASSIGNED TO PRESIDE OVER GIRARD'S TRIAL, SAID "WE'LL GO AHEAD WITH PREPARATIONS FOR THE TRIAL REGARDLESS OF DECISIONS BY AMERICAN COURTS. THE TRIAL WILL OPEN ABOUT THE MIDDLE OF AUGUST."

TSUDA SAID, HOWEVER, HE DOES NOT KNOW WHAT WILL HAPEN IF JAPAN ORDERS GIRARD PRODUCED FOR TRIAL WHILE U.'. ARMY AUTHORITIES ARE UNDER WASHINGTON ORDERS TO HOLD HIM.

TSUDA AND SATO SAID THE ANNOUNCEMENT OF THE U.S. APPEAL TO THE SUPREME COURT "SHOWED AMERICA IS TRYING TO LIVE UP TO ITS TREATY OBLIGATIONS."

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TOKYO, JUNE 18 (AP)-JAPAN'S CABINET, HOPING TO COLLECT FROM THE UNITED STATES, TODAY DECIDED 629,000 YEN ($1,748) WILL BE PAID AS SYMPATHY MONEY TO THE FAMILY OF THE WOMAN WILLIAM S. GIRARD KILLED.

A U.S. ARMY SPOKESMAN CONFIRMED THAT A CLAIM IS BEING CONSIDERED BUT DENIED JAPANESE PRESS REPORTS THAT THE ARMY HAS MADE A COMMITMENT THAT IT WILL COVER THE PAYMENT TO THE HUSBAND OF MRS. NAKA SAKAI AND THEIR SIX CHILDREN.

THE NEWSPAPER ASAHI SAID THE JAPAN PROCUREMENT BOARD, WHICH HANDLES U.S. MILITARY SPENDING, HAD REACHED AN AGREEMENT WITH THE U.S. FAR EAST COMMAND SUBJECT TO APPROVAL IN WASHINGTON.

"NO DETERMINATION OF LIABILITY OR AMOUNT HAS BEEN MADE ON THIS CLAIM. IT IS STILL UNDER CONSIDERATION," SAID THE ARMY SPOKESMAN. HE ADDED THAT THE WIDOWER HAD SUBMITTED A CLAIM FOR 800,000 YEN ($2,224) THROUGH JAPANESE GOVERNMENT CHANNELS TO THE ARMY.

THE JAPANESE CABINET SCALED SAKAI'S CLAIM DOWN TO 629,000 YEN.

PAYMENT OF SYMPATHY MONEY IS CUSTOMARY IN SUCH CASES IN JAPAN.

THE UNITED STATES USUALLY PAYS SYMPATHY MONEY TO THE FAMILIES OF JAPANESE KILLED OR INJURED IN MILITARY ACCIDENTS. THE JAPAN-U.S. ADMINISTRATIVE AGREEMENT SETS UP A SCALE OF COMPENSATION, BASED ON THE VICTIM'S AGE, HIS LIFE EXPECTANCY, INCOME AND NUMBER OF DEPENDENTS.

MRS. SAKAI DIED JAN. 30 AFTER BEING STRUCK BY AN EMPTY CARTRIDGE CASE WHILE SHE SCAVENGED SCRAP METAL ON THE FIRING RANGE. THE U.S. GOVERNMENT'S DECISION TO LET JAPAN TRY GIRARD, AN ARMY SPECIALIST 3RD CLASS FROM OTTAWA, ILL., ON A MANSLAUGHTER CHARGE HAS CAUSED A FUROR IN THE UNITED STATES.

RELATIVES OF THE SOLDIER ARE NOW FIGHTING IN A U.S. COURT TO PREVENT THE JAPANESE TRIAL.

EARLIER IT WAS ANNOUNCED THAT U.S. SERVICEMEN STATIONED IN TOKYO AND CAMP WHITTINGTON, GIRARD'S BASE, HAVE DONATED 49,000 YEN ($138) TO THE SAKAI FAMILY.

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A142 (340)

WITH WASH GIRARD

BY DAVID LANCASHIRE

CAMP WHITTINGTON, JAPAN, WEDNESDAY, JUNE 19 (AP)-U.S. ARMY SPECIALIST WILLIAM S.GIRARD CALMLY RECEIVED WORD TODAY OF A FEDERALCOURT RULING BLOCKING HIS TRIAL FOR MANSLAUGHTER IN A JAPANESE COURT. HE REFUSED TO COMMENT.

GIRARD, ACCOMPANIED BY A MILITARY POLICEMAN, SMILED AS MAJ. STANLEY LEVIN, HIS PERSONAL MILITARY LEGAL ADVISER, READ PRESS REPORTS FROM WASHINGTON ABOUT THE DECISION.

THE TWO MET IN LEVIN'S OFFICE AT CAMP WHITTINGTON, 60 MILES NORTH OF TOKYO, WHERE GIRARD HAS BEEN RESTRICTED TO BASE SINCE SHORTLY AFTER HE IS ALLEGED TO HAVE SHOT AND KILLED A JAPANESE WOMAN COLLECTING SCRAP METAL ON A U.S. ARMY FIRING RANGE JAN.30.

THE 21-YEAR-OLD OTTAWA, ILL., SOLDIER GAVE A "NO COMMENT" REPLY TO ALL QUESTIONS.

LEVIN SAID HE AND GIRARD HAD NO INTENTION OF COMMENTING ON THE CASE.

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LEVIN SAID IT MIGHT BE TWO TO SIX MONTHS BEFORE THE LATEST TURN IN THE CASE IS DECIDED BY THE U.S.SUPREME COURT. THE U.S. GOVERNMENT HAS ALREADY ANNOUNCED IT WILL APPEAL THE WASHINGTON FEDERAL DISTRICT COURT DECISION TO THE HIGH COURT.

"HOWEVER, ONCE THE SUPREME COURT MAKES ITS DECISION, THERE WOULD BE NO PARTICULAR DELAY OTHER THAN NORMAL," LEVIN SAID.

GIRARD WOULD NOT SAY HOW HE FELT ABOUT HAVING HIS CASE POSSIBLY SHELVED FOR THE SUMMER.

"I THINK THAT'S 'NO COMMENT,' DON'T YOU, BILL," SAID LEVIN.

"THAT'S RIGHT SIR," GIRARD ANSWERED.

GIRARD HAD REFUSED TO ANSWER QUESTIONS SINCE LAWYERS IN THE UNITED STATES TOOK OVER HIS CASE ON INSTRUCTIONS FROM HIS BROTHER IN OTTAWA.

GIRARD SAID HE WAS STILL FOLLOWING INSTRUCTIONS AND ADVICE FROM HIS BROTHER, WHO INSTITUTED THE LEGAL DRIVE WHICH LED TO TODAY'S DECISION.

LEVIN DECLINED TO SAY WHETHER THE U.S. MILITARY IS PLANNING TO COURT-MARTIAL THE YOUNG SOLDIERS.

THERE HAS NEVER BEEN AN ANNOUNCEMENT, EITHER FROM THE PENTAGON OR THE U.S. FAR EAST COMMAND, ABOUT A PENDING MILITARY TRIAL.

A U.S. ARMY OFFICER INSISTED GIRARD WAS BEING ACCOMPANIED BY AN ARMED MP "FOR HIS OWN PROTECTION. HE IS NOT IN CUSTODY."

GIRARD WAS FIRST NOTIFIED OF THE WASHINGTON COURT RULING AT 5:30 A.M. TODAY BY EARL CARROLL, CHIEF U.S. CIVILIAN ATTORNEY HIRED BY GIRARD'S BROTHER.

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(WITH GIRARD) (320)

OTTAWA, ILL., JUNE 18 (AP)-NEWS OF A FEDERAL COURT RULING THAT SPECIALIST 3. C. WILLIAM S. GIRARD SHOULD NOT BE TRIED BY A JAPANESE COURT WAS WELCOMED TODAY BY HIS FAMILY AND COMMUNITY.

U.S. DISTRICT JUDGE JOSEPH C. MCGARRAGHY IN WASHINGTON OVERRULED A STATE DEPARTMENT AGREEMENT UNDER WHICH GIRARD, 21, WOULD BE SURRENDERED TO JAPAN FOR TRIAL IN THE DEATH OF A JAPANESE WOMAN.

THE WOMAN, MRS. NAKA SAKAI, 46, WAS KILLED BY AN EMPTY SHELL CASING FIRED FROM A GRENADE LAUNCHER ON A MILITARY FIRING RANGE. SHE WAS COLLECTING SHELL CASINGS ON THE RANGE.

"I JUST KNEW THE COURTS OF OUR COUNTRY WOULD BE FAIR," SAID WILLIAM'S OLDER BROTHER, LOUIS, 27.

"I DON'T KNOW WHAT TO SAY TO EXPRESS MY THANKS TO MR. (EARL) CARROLL (ATTORNEY WHO PLEADED WILLIAM'S CASE), AND MR. JOSEPH ROBINSON (CARROLL'S ASSOCIATE)."

IN NEARBY STREATOR, WILLIAM'S MOTHER, DOROTHY, A 45-YEAR-OLD WIDOW, SAID SHE WAS READING A BIBLE WHEN SHE HEARD NEWS OF THE COURT'S RULING ON THE RADIO.

"I STARTED TO CRY," SHE SAID. "I'M SO HAPPY I DON'T KNOW WHAT TO SAY."

WILLIAM'S SISTER-IN-LAW, MRS. SHIRLEY GIRARD, 30, BLONDE WIFE OF LOUIS, COMMENTED: "I'M PRETTY HAPPY. WE'VE WON THE FIRST ROUND, ANYWAY."

MAYOR FRED EICHELKRUT OF OTTAWA, SAID "I'M HAPPY WITH THE DECISION. I THINK THE BOY SHOULD BE TRIED BY THE UNITED STATES, INSTEAD

OF IN A JAPANESE COURT."

HAROLD R. LANGER OF OTTAWA, PRESIDENT OF THE LASALLE COUNTY BAR ASSN., SAID, "FEDERAL JUDGE MCGARRAGHY HAS UPHELD THE GUARANTEE TO AMERICAN CITIZENS OF THE RIGHT TO A TRIAL BY JURY, AND HAS MADE IT CLEAR THAT THE EXECUTIVE DEPARTMENT OF OUR GOVERNMENT HAS NO AUTHORITY TO DEPRIVE A CITIZEN OF HIS CONSTITUTIONAL RIGHTS."

LEROY CLEMENS, CITY EDITOR OF THE OTTAWA REPUBLICAN TIMES, AND ONE OF THREE OF GIARD'S NEIGHBORS WHO WENT TO THE WHITE HOUSE TO PLEAD FOR THE GI'S TRIAL UNDER AMERICAN JUSTICE, SAID, "WE FELT AN INJUSTICE WAS BEING DONE TO WILLIAM GIRARD."

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(300) MCGARRAGHY SEPARATE

WASHINGTON, JUNE 18 (AP)-FEDERAL JUDGE JOSEPH C. MCGARRAGHY, WHO RULED TODAY THAT THE GOVERNMENT MAY NOT TURN OVER GI WILLIAM S. GIRARD TO JAPAN FOR TRIAL, HAS HAD SEVERAL OTHER HEADLINE CASES IN HIS 2 1/2 YEARS ON THE BENCH.

HE RULED THE OTHER WAY IN 1956 IN ANOTHER CASE INVOLVING JAPANESE JUSTICE.

ON THAT OCCASION, WITH A DIFFERENT SET OF FACTS BEFORE HIM, MCGARRAGHY REFUSED TO INTERFERE WITH THE SCHEDULED TRIAL BY A JAPANESE CIVILIAN COURT OF FOUR AMERICAN GIS CHARGED WITH ASSAULT AND OBSTRUCTI JUSTICE. IN THAT CASE, THE GIS WERE OFF DUTY. IN THE GIRARD CASE, THE JUDGE RULED, THE SOLDIER WAS ON DUTY WHEN THE ALLEGED ACT OF MANSLAUGHTER OCCURRED.

MCGARRAGHY RULED IN 1955 THAT THE SENATE INVESTIGATIONS SUBCOMMITTEE HAD THE RIGHT TO INQUIRE INTO THE POLITICAL ASSOCIATIONS OF WRITERS WHOSE BOOKS WERE IN THE OVERSEAS LIBRARIES OF THE U. S. INFORMATION SERVICE.

HE THEREUPON FINED HARVEY O'CONNOR $500 AND GAVE HIM A ONE YEAR SUSPENDED SENTENCE FOR REFUSING TO TELL THE SUBCOMMITTEE WHETHER HE HAD BEEN A COMMUNISTS WHEN HE WROTE BOOKS LATER BOUGHT FOR THE LIBRARIES. HIS DECISION WAS LATER OVERRULED BY THE U. S. COURT OF APPEALS.

MCGARRAGHY ALSO WAS REVERSED BY THE SUPREME COURT YESTERDAY IN THE CASE OF JOHN T. WATKINS, A UNION OFFICIAL, WHOM HE HAD HELD IN CONTEMPT OF CONGRESS. THE SUPREME COURT ORDERED THE CONVICTION REVERSED, SAYING THE HOUSE SUBCOMMITTEE ON UN-AMERICAN ACTIVITIES DIDN'T GIVE WATKINS A FAIR OPPORTUNITY TO DETERMINE WHETHER HE WAS WITHIN HIS RIGHTS IN REFUSING TO ANSWER QUESTIONS ABOUT COMMUNISM.

LAST YEAR MCGARRAGHY SLAPPED $2,500 FINES ON TWO SUPERIOR OIL CO. LAWYERS, ELMER PATMAN OF AUSTIN, TEX., AND JOHN M. NEFF OF LEXINGTON, NEB., AFTER THEY PLEADED GUILTY TO FAILING TO REGISTER AS LOBBYISTS. PATMAN AND NEFF WERE INVOLVED IN THE $2,500 CAMPAIGN CONTRIBUTION OFFERED TO SEN. CASE (R-SD) DURING SENATE CONSIDERATION OF THE 1956 NATURAL GAS BILL.

MCGARRAGHY, A SOFT-SPOKEN MAN OF 57, USED TO BE KNOWN AS "WASHINGTO NO. 1 REPUBLICAN."

A LAWYER AND CIVIC LEADER HERE, HE HANDLED THE ARRANGEMENTS FOR PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S INAUGURATION IN 1953. HE WAS APPOINTED TO THE U. S. DISTRICT COURT HERE IN NOVEMBER, 1954.

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BULLETIN

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SECOND NIGHT LEAD ATOMIC

WASHINGTON, JUNE 18 (AP)-THE SENATE TONIGHT APPROVED U.S. MEMBERSHIP IN THE 80-NATION INTERNATIONAL ATOMIC ENERGY AGENCY--AN OUTGROWTH OF PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S 1953 "ATOMS-FOR-PEACE" PROPOSAL.

A 67-19 ROLL CALL VOTE RATIFIED A TREATY TAKING THE UNITED STATES INTO THE WORLD AGENCY, WHICH WILL DISTRIBUTE ATOMIC MATERIALS FOR PEACEFUL PURPOSES UNDER PROCEDURES FOR INSPECTION AND CONTROL. NO HOUSE ACTION IS NEEDED.

THE VOTE GAVE THE MEASURE FAR MORE THAN THE TWO-THIRDS APPROVAL NEEDED FOR RATIFICATION.

STRONGLY BACKED BY THE EISENHOWERVADMINISTRATION, THE INTERNATIONAL AGREEMENT SETTING UP THE AGENCY CLEARED THE SENATE DESPITE STRONG INITIAL OPPOSITION FROM SOME QUARTERS.

THE SENATE ACTED MINUTES AFTER DEFEATING A PROPOSAL TO BAR EISENHOWER FROM RELEASING FISSIONABLE MATERIALS TO THE INTERNATIONAL AGENCY WITHOUT PRIOR CONGRESSIONAL CONSENT.

A 55-31 ROLL CALL VOTE REJECTED THE AMENDMENT, BY SEN. BRICKER (R-OHIO.

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DEMOCRATS OUTNUMBERED REPUBLICANS BY A SMALL MARGIN IN THEIR SUPPORT OF THE ADMINISTRATION POSITION ON BOTH VOTES.

RATIFICATION WAS FAVORED BY 35 DEMOCRATS AND 32 REPUBLICANS WHILE THE TREATY WAS OPPOSED BY 9 DEMOCRATS AND 10 REPUBLICANS.

THE BRICKER PROPOSAL WAS OPPOSED BY 31 DEMOCRATS AND 24 REPUBLICANS AND SUPPORTED BY 13 DEMOCRATS AND 18 REPUBLICANS.

THE TREATY AUTHORIZES THIS COUNTRY TO CONTRIBUTE FISSIONABLE ATOMIC MATERIALS TO THE AGENCY UNDER AGREEMENTS WHICH, WHEN WORKED OUT, WILL BE SUBMITTED TO THE SENATE-HOUSE COMMITTEE ON ATOMIC ENERGY FOR ITS CONSIDERATION 30 DAYS BEFORE THEY BECOME EFFECTIVE.

UNDER THE UNITED STATES ATOMIC ACT THEY ARE SUBJECT, HOWEVER, ONLY TO THE PRESIDENTIAL DETERMINATION THAT THEY WILL NOT CONSTITUTE "AN UNREASONABLE RISK TO THE COMMON DEFENSE AND SECURITY."

EISENHOWER HAS OFFERED TO MAKE 5,000 KILOGRAMS AVAILABLE TO THE AGENCY FOR DISTRIBUTION ABROAD, ON TERMS OF REPAYMENT, AND SUBJECT TO AGREEMENTS WITH THE AGENCY.

IN RATIFYING THE TREATY, THE SENATE ACTED ON THE RECOMMENDATION OF ITS FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE. THE COMMITTEE SAID SYSTEM OF INSPECTION AND SAFEGUARDS IT SETS UP WILL PROVIDE "A MODEST, BUT SIGNIFICANT TESTING GROUND" FOR AN ULTIMATE PROGRAM OF EFFECTIVE NUCLEAR DISARMAMENT.

THE ACTION WAS TAKEN OVER THE VIGOROUS OPPOSITION OF SEN. BRICKER WHO DESCRIBED IT AS "AN ACT OF SUICIDAL FOLLY."

BRICKER FIRST OFFERED HIS PROPOSAL AS A RESERVATION TO THE TREATY. HE LATER OFFERED IT INSTEAD AS AN AMENDMENT TO AN "INTERPRETATION AND UNDERSTANDING" APPROVED BY THE SENATE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE AND SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES.

THIS "UNDERSTANDING" MAKES IT CLEAR THE UNITED STATES WILL WITHDRAW FROM THE AGENCY SHOULD ITS BASIC CHARTER BE CHANGED BY AN AMENDMENT THE SENATE REFUSED TO RATIFY.

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BRICKER HAD SAID APPROVAL OF THE TREATY WITHOUT HIS PROPOSAL WOULD BE EXTREMELY FOOLISH.

HE TOOK THE FLOOR AFTER SEN. HICKENLOOPER (R-IOWA), WHO HAD RAISED MANY QUESTIONS ABOUT THE STATUTE SETTING UP THE AGENCY, SAID HE IS NOW PREPARED TO VOTE FOR ITS RATIFICATION, AS A TREATY, ON THE BASIS OF ADMINISTRATION ASSURANCES OF SAFEGUARDS.

CHAIRMAN GREEN (D-RI) OF THE SENATE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE URGED REJECTION OF THE BRICKER RESERVATION AS ONE THAT WOULD "PLAY INTO THE HANDS OF THE SOVIET UNION."

IF THE BRICKER PROPOSAL WON ADOPTION IN THE FORM OF A RESERVATION, HE SAID, IT WOULD HAVE TO BE SUBMITTED TO THE 80-ODD NATIONS IN THE AGENCY FOR THEIR APPROVAL. THAT, HE SAID, MIGHT WRECK THE VERY AGENCY

EISENHOWER HIMSELF PROPOSED.

SEN. PASTORE (D-RI) SAID BRICKER'S PROPOSED RESERVATION WOULD WRECK THE TREATY "AND DESTROY THE VERY THING THE PRESIDENT IS TRYING TO DO."

HE SAID THAT TO CHANGE THE TREATY NOW WOULD "SHOW A LACK OF CONFIDENCE IN THE PRESIDENT" AND THE AGREEMENTS HE MIGHT MAKE WITH THE AGENCY FOR DELIVERY OF FISSIONABLE MATERIALS.

"IF YOU ARE AFRAID OF A DEMOCRATIC PRESIDENT AFTER 1960, YOU CAN AMEND THE LAW TOMORROW," PASTORE SAID.

BRICKER RETORTED HE WOULD GO BY HIS "OWN CONVICTIONS," REGARDLESS OF WHO IS PRESIDENT.

SEN. CLIFFORD P. CASE (R-NJ) SAID IN A PREPARED ADDRESS THAT THE STATUTE "SPECIFICALLY FORBIDS THE USE FOR MILITARY PURPOSES OF FISSIONABLE MATERIAL" SUPPLIED BY THE AGENCY.

BUT BRICKER SAID THAT PRESIDENT EISENHOWER HAS PROMISED 5,000 KILOGRAMS OF FISSIONABLE MATERIALS--20 PER CENT ENRICHMENT OF U-235--AGAINST A PROMISE OF 50 BY RUSSIA AND 20 BY GREAT BRITAIN--AND WOULD HAVE NO AUTHORITY TO DESIGNATE THE SPECIFIC PROJECTS FOR WHICH IT CAN BE USED.

"THE UNITED STATES, THEREFORE," BRICKER DECLARED, "CANNOT INSIST THAT ITS ATOMIC MATERIALS NOT BE USED TO GENERATE POWER FOR THE DEFENSE PLANTS OF POLAND, CZECHOSLOVAKIA, ROMANIA, ALBANIA, HUNGARY, OR, LATER ON COMMUNIST CHINA."

THE ADMINISTRATION CONTENDS THERE IS LITTLE LIKELIHOOD OF RED CHINA'S ADMISSION TO THE AGENCY.

A FREQUENT OPPONENT OF ADMINISTRATION FOREIGN POLICY, BRICKER HAS LONG BEEN AN ADVOCATE OF A "BRICKER AMENDMENT" TO GUARANTEE THAT NO INTERNATIONAL TREATY BE PERMITTED TO SET ASIDE DOMESTIC LAWS.

TREATIES, INCLUDING THE ONE NOW BEING DEBATED, REQUIRE A TWO-THIRDS VOTE OF THE SENATE FOR RATIFICATION.

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NIGHT LEAD MILLER

BY FRANK CORMIER

WASHINGTON, JUNE 18 (AP)-PLAYWRIGHT ARTHUR MILLER TODAY DEMANDED REVERSAL OF HIS CONVICTION ON CONTEMPT OF CONGRESS CHARGES, CITING A DAY-OLD SUPREME COURT RULING WHICH ALREADY HAS CAUSED A DELAY IN ONE CONGRESSIONAL INVESTIGATION.

ATTORNEYS FOR MILLER, HUSBAND OF ACTRESS MARILYN MONROE, TOLD FEDERAL JUDGE CHARLES F. MCLAUGHLIN THAT YESTERDAY'S HIGH COURT DECISION IN THE CONTEMPT CASE OF JOHN T. WATKINS "REQUIRES AN ACQUITTAL" OF MILLER.

BECAUSE OF THE WATKINS RULING, A SENATE INTERNAL SECURITY SUBCOMMITTEE AGREED TODAY TO POSTPONE A SCHEDULED HEARING FOR ONE WEEK, TO ALLOW THE LAWYER FOR THREE WITNESSES TO STUDY THE DECISION'S "VERY BROAD" IMPLICATIONS.

THE SUPREME COURT'S ACTION ALSO PROMPTED FRESH CONGRESSIONAL CRITICISM OF ITS RECENT RULINGS IN CASES BEARING ON THE CONTROL AND INVESTIGATION OF COMMUNISM.

MILLER'S ATTORNEY, JOSEPH L. RAUH JR., ARGUED IN A LEGAL MEMORANDUM FILED WITH JUDGE MCLAUGHLIN THAT THE WATKINS DECISION "FITS THE MILLER CASE EVEN MORE CLEARLY THAN IT FITS THE WATKINS CASE." RAUH ALSO WAS ATTORNEY FOR WATKINS.

LIKE WATKINS, MILLER WAS PROSECUTED BECAUSE HE REFUSED, WITHOUT INVOKING THE FIFTH AMENDMENT, TO IDENTIFY FOR HOUSE INVESTIGATORS COMMUNISTS WITH WHOM HE ASSOCIATED SOME 10 YEARS AGO. BOTH MEN TOLD OF THEIR OWN LEFT WING ACTIVITIES.

IN REVERSING THE WATKINS CONVICTION ON CONTEMPT CHARGES, THE SUPREME COURT SAID THE PURPOSE OF THE INQUIRY AT WHICH HE TESTIFIED WAS OBSCURE AND NOT ADEQUATELY REVEALED TO THE WITNESS. WRITING THE MAJORITY OPINION, CHIEF JUSTICE WARREN SAID ALSO THAT CONGRESS HAS NO POWER TO "EXPOSE FOR THE SAKE OF EXPOSURE." THE COURT'S VOTE WAS 6-1.

RAUH CONTENDED THAT THE SUPREME COURT "HAS NOW MADE IT UNMISTAKABLY CLEAR THAT A WITNESS BEFORE A CONGRESSIONAL COMMITTEE DOES NOT HAVE TO PLEAD THE FIFTH AMENDMENT TO AVOID INFORMING ON OTHERS."

HE SAID MILLER AND WATKINS WERE TRIED FOR REFUSING TO ANSWER SUBSTANTIALLY IDENTICAL QUESTIONS.

JUDGE MCLAUGHLIN CONVICTED MILLER ON MAY 31 ON TWO CONTEMPT COUNTS FOR REFUSING TO IDENTIFY COMMUNIST WRITERS WITH WHOM HE SAID HE ATTENDED MEETINGS IN NEW YORK CITY IN 1947. THE JUDGE HAS NOT YET IMPOSED SENTENCE.

MILLER APPEARED BEFORE THE HOUSE COMMITTEE ON UN-AMERICAN ACTIVITIES WHEREAS WATKINS APPEARED BEFORE A SUBCOMMITTEE OF THIS GROUP.

RAUH SAID HE REALIZED JUDGE MCLAUGHLIN MAY FEEL HE IS BEING "PLACED IN AN EMBARRASSING POSITION BY THIS REQUEST TO REVERSE A VERDICT OF GUILTY SO SOON AFTER ITS RENDITION."

BUT HE SAID THAT TO FORCE MILLER "INTO ADDITIONAL LEGAL PROCEEDINGS TO CLEAR HIMSELF WOULD BE TO HARRASS HIM FURTHER FOR EXERCISING THE VERY RIGHTS EXPRESSLY RECOGNIZED YESTERDAY BY THE SUPREME COURT OF THE UNITED STATES."

AND HE NOTED THAT MILLER HAD TWICE REQUESTED POSTPONEMENT OF PROCEEDINGS AGAINST HIM UNTIL THE WATKINS CASE WAS DECIDED.

CHAIRMAN WALTER (D-PA) OF THE HOUSE COMMITTEE ON UN-AMERICAN ACTIVITIES SAID TODAY THE COMMITTEE'S PLANS WOULD NOT BE ALTERED BY THE HIGH COURT'S RULING.

IN SAN FRANCISCO FOR THE START OF HEARINGS TODAY BY AN UN-AMERICAN ACTIVITIES SUBCOMMITTEE, WALTER WAS ASKED BY NEWSMEN IF THE HEARINGS WOULD BE AFFECTED BY THE DECISION.

"NOT A BIT OF IT," HE REPLIED.

HE GAVE THE SAME REPLY WHEN ASKED IF HE SAW THE DECISION AS A POSSIBLE WARNING TO GO SLOW IN HIS INVESTIGATING.

WALTER DID HAVE SOME SHARP WORDS FOR THE DECISION, HOWEVER.

"IT SEEMS THE COURT LEANED OVER BACKWARDS TO MAKE IT MORE DIFFICULT FOR OUR COMMITTEE TO PERFORM THE DUTY IMPOSED UPON IT BY CONGRESS," HE SAID.

HE AND REP. SCHERER (R-OHIO), A COMMITTEE MEMBER, AGREED THAT IF THE DECISION STANDS, "THE FBI AND THE INVESTIGATING COMMITTEES MAY AS WELL CLOSE UP SHOP."

SEN. HRUSKA (R-NEB), WHO PRESIDED AT TODAY'S SESSION OF THE SENATE INTERNAL SECURITY SUBCOMMITTEE, SAID HE FELT THE GROUP'S INVESTIGATIVE AUTHORITY WAS "WELL ESTABLISHED" AND NOT AT ISSUE IN THE WATKINS CASE.

HE AGREED, HOWEVER, TO DELAY THE HEARING TO GIVE VICTOR RABINOWITZ, A NEW YORK CITY LAWYER, AN OPPORTUNITY TO STUDY THE RULING BEFORE ADVISING HIS CLIENTS. IN REQUESTING THE POSTPONEMENT, RABINOWITZ SAID HE WAS NOT SUGGESTING AT THIS TIME THAT THE SUBCOMMITTEE "HAS NO POWER."

CONGRESSIONAL CRITICISM WAS NOT CONFINED TO THE WATKINS CASE BUT ALSO TO A 6-1 SUPREME COURT DECISION YESTERDAY OVERTURNING SMITH ACT CONVICTIONS OF 14 CALIFORNIA COMMUNISTS. FIVE WERE FREED AND NEW TRIALS ORDERED FOR THE OTHER NINE.

SENS. EASTLAND (D-MISS) AND JENNER (R-IND) ACCUSED THE SUPREME COURT OF "BOUNDLESS ASSUMPTION OF POWER" IN BOTH RULINGS.

EASTLAND, WHO HEADS THE INTERNAL SECURITY SUBCOMMITTEE, AND JENNER, TOP REPUBLICAN MEMBER OF THE GROUP, SAID IN A JOINT STATEMENT THAT

THE DECISIONS "HEIGHEN THE TREND OF THE PAST YEAR OF UNDERMIN-

TOP REPUBLICAN MEMBER OF THE GROUP, SAID IN A JOINT STATEMENT THAT THE DECISIONS "HEIGHTEN THE TREND OF THE PAST YEAR OF UNDERMINING OUR EXISTING BARRIERS AGAINST COMMUNIST SUBVERSION."

"UNLESS THE CONGRESS AND THE PEOPLE CALL A HALT TO THE BOUNDLESS ASSUMPTION OF POWER WHICH THE SUPREME COURT NOW HAS UNDERTAKEN, OUR LIBERTIES WILL BE VERY MUCH JEOPARDIZED IN THE YEARS AHEAD," THE SENATORS SAID.

REP. HOWARD W. SMITH (D-VA), SPONSOR OF THE ANTI-SUBVERSIVE SMITH ACT, SAID THE INTENT OF THAT LAW IS "PERFECTLY CLEAR." HE SUGGESTED THERE IS NO USE TRYING TO AMEND IT IF THE ACT TURNS INTO "WHATEVER THE PRESENT COURT INTERPRETS IT TO BE."

THE SUPREME COURT MAJORITY SAID THE SMITH ACT'S BAN ON CONSPIRACY TO OVERTHROW THE GOVERNMENT BY FORCE AND VIOLENCE APPLIES TO "ADVOCACY OF ACTION TO THAT END" RATHER THAN TO "ADVOCACY OF OVERTHROW AS AN ABSTRACT DOCTRINE."

1957

IN NEW YORK, COMMUNIST NATIONAL AFFAIRS SECRETARY EUGENE DENNIS, ONE OF THE FIRST RED LEADERS CONVICTED UNDER THE SMITH ACT, SAID IN A STATEMENT:

"THE SUPREME COURT DECISION IN THE CALIFORNIA SMITH ACT CASE MARKS ANOTHER IMPORTANT STEP IN THE RESTORATION OF THE FIRST AMENDMENT TO WHAT MR. JUSTICE BLACK, IN THE DENNIS CASE, CALLED 'THE HIGH PREFERRED POSITION TO WHICH IT BELONGS IN A FREE SOCIETY.'

"ALTHOUGH UNFORTUNATELY THE COURT MAJORITY DID NOT FEEL IT NECESSARY TO RECONSIDER THE DENNIS CASE UPHOLDING THE CONSTITUTIONALITY OF THE SMITH ACT, MONDAY'S DECISION ACQUITTING FIVE OF THE DEFENDANTS AND GRANTING NEW TRIALS TO NINE OTHERS DOES MUCH TO THWART THE EFFORTS OF THE DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE TO JAIL MEN AND WOMEN FOR THE ADVOCACY OF IDEAS.

"EVEN MORE IMPORTANT IS THE FACT THAT THE DECISION EXPOSES THE MYTH WHICH HAS PROVIDED THE PRETEXT FOR THE 12 YEAR COLD WAR AGAINST THE CONSTITUTIONAL LIBERTIES OF ALL AMERICANS. THAT MYTH, BORROWED FROM THE ANTI-COMINTERN AXIS, IS THAT THE AMERICAN COMMUNIST PARTY IS THE AGENT OF 'A WORLD-WIDE CONSPIRACY' DEDICATED TO THE 'VIOLENT OVERTHROW' OF ALL CAPITALISTIC GOVERNMENTS, INCLUDING OUR OWN, AT THE EARLIEST POSSIBLE MOMENT....

"THE 'COMMUNIST CONSPIRACY' HOAX WHICH MONDAY'S DECISION IN EFFECT REJECTED IS WRITTEN INTO THE CONGRESSIONAL 'FINDINGS OF FACT' IN THE INTERNAL SECURITY AND COMMUNIST CONTROL ACTS. IT HAS PROVIDED THE BASIS FOR THE CONVICTION--MANY OF WHICH WILL NOW REQUIRE REVERSAL--OF 114 PERSONS UNDER THE SMITH ACT. IT HAS RESULTED IN THE VICTIMIZATION OF THOUSANDS OF OTHERS, COMMUNISTS AND NON-COMMUNISTS ALIKE, BY CRIMINAL PROSECUTIONS, CONGRESSIONAL WITCH-HUNTS, DEPORTATION PROCEEDINGS, PASSPORT DENIALS, BLACK LISTINGS AND LOYALTY PROCEDURES THAT PERVADE ALMOST EVERY FIELD OF EMPLOYMENT, PUBLIC AND PRIVATE.

"UNDOUBTEDLY THE REACTIONARIES WILL ATTACK THE COURT FOR MONDAY'S FAR-REACHING ACTION. BUT ALL LIBERTY-LOVING AMERICANS WILL GREET THE DECISION AND, I AM CONFIDENT, SEIZE THE OPPORTUNITY IT GIVES TO ADMINISTER FURTHER REBUFFS TO THE ADVOCATES OF COLD WAR, AND TO SPEED OUR COUNTRY'S FULL RETURN TO THE FIRM GROUND OF THE CONSTITUTION AND THE BILL OF RIGHTS."

AS925PED

1957 1957

A73WX

(480) DISARMAMENT

BY ERNEST B. VACCARO

1957

WASHINGTON, JUNE 18 (AP)-SEN HUMPHREY (D-MINN) SAID TODAY HE WILL CONDUCT "A THOROUGH INVESTIGATION" OF U. S. DISARMAMENT POLICIES, INCLUDING "THE PRESENT ROLE OF HAROLD E. STASSEN."

HE SAID TOP ADMINISTRATION OFFICIALS WILL BE ASKED TO TELL THE SENATE DISARMAMENT SUBCOMMITTEE "WHAT AUTHORITY MR. STASSEN NOW HAS" AS CHIEF U. S. NEGOTIATOR IN THE DISARMAMENT TALKS AT LONDON.

HUMPHREY, CHAIRMAN OF THAT SUBCOMMITTEE, SAID HE WILL SEEK A TIME FOR HEARINGS AFTER THE SENATE COMPLETES RATIFICATION OF A PENDING TREATY APPROVING U. S. MEMBERSHIP IN THE INTERNATIONAL ATOMIC ENERGY AGENCY. THE SENATE MAY ACT ON THE TREATY TODAY.

HUMPHREY SAID "MOST OF THE SENATE STRONGLY SUPPORTS THIS FORWARD-LOOKING PROPOSAL UNDER WHICH ATOMIC FISSIONABLE MATERIALS WILL BE MADE AVAILABLE AROUND THE WORLD FOR PEACE-TIME USES UNDER ALL SAFEGUARDS, INCLUDING INSPECTION, TO ASSURE AGAINST THEIR BEING DIVERTED TO MILITARY USES."

HE ADDED IN AN INTERVIEW:

"THE INSPECTION SYSTEM AND SAFEGUARDS WHICH THE INTERNATIONAL STATUTE PROVIDES CAN LAY THE GROUNDWORK FOR AN EFFECTIVE SYSTEM FOR ULTIMATE DISARMAMENT."

HUMPHREY SAID PRESIDENT EISENHOWER SHOWED "REAL VISION AND COURAGE" IN PROPOSING THE AGENCY TO PROMOTE HIS ATOMS-FOR-PEACE PROPOSALS.

BUT HE SAID THE ADMINISTRATION "EXHIBITS CONFUSION, INSTEAD OF INITIATIVE" ON THE PROBLEM OF REACHING AN AGREEMENT WITH RUSSIA FOR SUSPENDING SUPER H-BOMB TESTS.

RUSSIA, HE SAID, HAS NOW SUGGESTED A SUSPENSION OF TESTS, AND FOR THE FIRST TIME "SAYS SHE IS WILLING TO PERMIT EFFECTIVE INSPECTION WITHIN ITS TERRITORY."

"WE OUGHT TO CALL SOVIET RUSSIA'S BLUFF, IF IT IS A BLUFF," HE SAID. "THE VERY LEAST WE SHOULD DO IS EXPLORE IT."

HE SAID HIS COMMITTEE PROPOSES TO FIND OUT IF STASSEN DISOBEYED INSTRUCTIONS AND "COMMITTED A DIPLOMATIC BLUNDER" RECENTLY IN TAKING UP U. S. PROPOSALS WITH THE RUSSIAN DELEGATE IN PRIVATE TALKS. U. S. ALLIES REPORTEDLY OBJECTED TO THIS PROCEDURE.

1957

"WHATEVER HE DID, RIGHT OR WRONG," HUMPHREY SAID, "HE WAS GIVEN WHAT AMOUNTED TO A PUBLIC CHASTISEMENT IN THE PRESS AND ON RADIO AND TELEVISION."

"THE WAY THE MATTER WAS HANDLED WAS DAMAGING TO HIS OWN AND TO U. S. PRESTIGE," HE DECLARED.

STASSEN HAS DENIED HE WAS REBUKED OFFICIALLY FOR ANY ACTIONS AT THE LONDON CONFERENCE. THE STATE DEPARTMENT PUBLICLY STATED ITS CONFIDENCE IN HIM.

HUMPHREY SAID IF THERE IS ANY CONFLICT BETWEEN STASSEN AND OTHER HIGH-RANKING MEMBERS OF THE ADMINISTRATION, THE SUBCOMMITTEE WILL SEEK TO BRING IT OUT.

SENS. PASTORE (D-RI) AND MANSFIELD (D-MONT) CRITICIZED EISENHOWER ON THE SENATE FLOOR YESTERDAY FOR MOVING STASSEN OUT OF THE WHITE HOUSE INTO WHAT THEY CALLED "AN INFERIOR POSITION IN THE STATE DEPARTMENT."

MEANWHILE, SENATE DEMOCRATIC LEADER LYNDON B. JOHNSON OF TEXAS SAID TWO "ESPECIALLY EQUIPPED" SENATORS WILL BE NAMED TO ATTEND THE DISARMAMENT TALKS AFTER CONGRESS ADJOURNS, IF THE ADMINISTRATION STILL WANTS THEM.

HOWEVER, JOHNSON TOLD NEWSMEN HE AND SENATE REPUBLICAN LEADER KNOWLAND OF CALIFORNIA STILL FEEL IT WOULD BE TOO HARD FOR ANY SENATOR TO GET AWAY NOW WITH ABOUT TWO MORE MONTHS OF SENATE WORK IN PROSPECT.

SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES HAD REQUESTED THAT TWO SENATORS BE SELECTED TO SIT IN WITH STASSEN AS "ADVISERS" AT THE DISARMAMENT TALKS. LAST WEEKEND, JOHNSON GAVE THIS REQUEST A FLAT TURNDOWN. HIS NEW STATEMENT DID NOT SPECIFY IN WHAT CAPACITY THE TWO SENATORS WOULD SERVE.

JC734AED

A3WX (CGS & BJT)
FIRST LEAD CONGRESS- COMMUNISM
WASHINGTON, JUNE 18 (AP)-SENS. EASTLAND (D-MISS) AND JENNER (R-IND) ACCUSED THE SUPREME COURT TODAY OF "BOUNDLESS ASSUMPTION OF POWER" IN YESTERDAY'S RULINGS ON CASES INVOLVING COMMUNIST ISSUES.
EASTLAND, WHO HEADS THE SENATE INTERNAL SECURITIES SUBCOMMITTEE, AND JENNER, TOP REPUBLICAN MEMBER OF THE GROUP, SAID IN A JOINT STATEMENT THAT THE COURT'S DECISIONS "HEIGHTEN THE TREND OF THE PAST YEAR OF UNDERMINING OUR EXISTING BARRIERS AGAINST COMMUNIST SUBVERSION."
"UNLESS THE CONGRESS AND THE PEOPLE CALL A HALT TO THE BOUNDLESS ASSUMPTION OF POWER WHICH THE SUPREME COURT NOW HAS UNDERTAKEN, OUR LIBERTIES WILL BE VERY MUCH JEOPARDIZED IN THE YEARS AHEAD," THE TWO SENATORS SAID.
THERE ALSO WAS CRITICISM ELSEWHERE IN CONGRESS ON THE COURT'S RULINGS.

REP. HOWARD W. SMITH (D-VA) SAID THE 1940 ANTI-SUBVERSIVE LAW WHICH BEARS HIS NAME IS "PERFECTLY CLEAR" IN ITS INTENT. HE SUGGESTED THERE IS NO USE TRYING TO AMEND THE STATUTE SO LONG AS THE LAW TURNS INTO "WHATEVER THE PRESENT COURT INTERPRETS IT TO BE."
SEN. JENNER (R-IND) SAID HE IS AFRAID THE COURT HAS "PUT US BACK WHERE WE WERE 20 YEARS AGO" IN THE LEGAL BATTLE AGAINST COMMUNISTS.
SMITH AND JENNER REFERRED IN INTERVIEWS TO YESTERDAY'S SUPREME COURT DECISION OVERTURNING, 6-1, SMITH ACT CONVICTIONS OF 14 CALIFORNIA COMMUNISTS. FIVE WERE FREED AND NEW TRIALS ORDERED FOR THE OTHER NINE.
IN A SECOND RULING, THE COURT STRUCK DOWN THE CONTEMPT OF CONGRESS CONVICTION OF LABOR OFFICIAL JOHN T. WATKINS. HERE, TOO THE VOTE WAS 6-1, WITH JUSTICE CLARK DISSENTING IN BOTH DECISIONS.
WATKINS HAD BEEN CONVICTED OF CONTEMPT OF CONGRESS FOR REFUSING TO TELL A HOUSE SUBCOMMITTEE ON UN-AMERICAN ACTIVITIES IN 1954 THE NAMES OF FORMER COMMUNIST ASSOCIATES. WATKINS SAID HE WAS NOT A COMMUNIST BUT HE ACKNOWLEDGED HAVING WORKED WITH SOME COMMUNISTS IN THE LABOR MOVEMENT.
CHIEF JUSTICE WARREN SAID THE QUESTION UNDER SUBCOMMITTEE INQUIRY WAS OBSCURE AND WAS NOT ADEQUATELY REVEALED TO WATKINS WHEN HE HAD TO DECIDE AT HIS PERIL WHETHER OR NOT TO ANSWER.
WARREN SAID THE UN-AMERICAN ACTIVITIES GROUP DEALT UNFAIRLY WITH WATKINS. AT ANOTHER POINT HE SAID THERE IS NO CONGRESSIONAL POWER TO "EXPOSE FOR THE SAKE OF EXPOSURE." AND HE CRITICIZED AS LOOSELY WORDED THE RESOLUTION UNDER WHICH THE UN-AMERICAN ACTIVITIES COMMITTEE WAS SET UP.
IN THE CASE INVOLVING THE CALIFORNIA COMMUNISTS, THE 14 WERE CONVICTED UNDER THE SMITH ACT IN 1952 OF PLOTTING TO TEACH AND ADVOCATE VIOLENT OVERTHROW OF THE U.S. GOVERNMENT.
JUSTICE HARLAN, WRITING FOR THE MAJORITY, SAID "PREACHING ABSTRACTLY THE FORCIBLE OVERTHROW OF THE GOVERNMENT IS NO CRIME UNDER THE SMITH ACT.
"THE ESSENTIAL DISTINCTION," HE SAID, "IS THAT THOSE TO WHOM THE ADVOCACY IS ADDRESSED MUST BE URGED TO DO SOMETHING, NOW OR IN THE FUTURE, RATHER THAN MERELY TO BELIEVE IN SOMETHING."
SMITH SAID BITTERLY, "I DO NOT RECALL ANY CASE DECIDED BY THE PRESENT COURT THAT THE COMMUNISTS HAVE LOST."
JENNER, SENIOR REPUBLICAN MEMBER OF THE SENATE INTERNAL SECURITY SUBCOMMITTEE, SAID:
"IT SEEMS TO ME THAT THE OPINION MEANS THE COMMUNISTS CAN GO WHERE THEY WANT TO GO AND DO WHAT THEY WANT TO DO. IT SEEMS A 'GO' SIGNAL FOR THEM TO INFILTRATE THE FIELDS OF TEACHING IN OUR SCHOOLS AND TO STAGE A COMEBACK AMONG LABOR UNIONS."

A26WX
REP. WILLIS (D-LA), A MEMBER OF THE HOUSE JUDICIARY AND UN-AMERICAN ACTIVITIES COMMITTEES, SAID THE RULING APPEARS TO THROW "MORE FUTURE ROADBLOCKS IN CARRYING OUT THE INTENT OF CONGRESS AS EXPRESSED IN THE SMITH ACT."
SEN. MUNDT (R-SD), A ONETIME MEMBER OF THE UN-AMERICAN ACTIVITIES COMMITTEE, SAID HE IS "COMPLETELY OUT OF SYMPATHY WITH THE WHOLE TREND OF RECENT SUPREME COURT DECISIONS."
CHAIRMAN MCCLELLAN (D-ARK) OF THE SENATE INVESTIGATIONS SUBCOMMITTEE SAID THE COUNTRY NEEDS "A SUPREME COURT OF LAWYERS WITH A REASONABLE AMOUNT OF COMMON SENSE."
SEN. ERVIN (D-NC), A MEMBER OF THE SENATE JUDICIARY COMMITTEE, SAID THE DECISION IN THE WATKINS CASE WAS "WRONG" AND THAT THE JUSTICES HAVE SHOWN "A WILLINGNESS FOR SOME TIME TO SUBSTITUTE THEIR PERSONAL NOTIONS FOR THE LAW OF THE LAND."
CR352AED

A133WX
(300)
ILO
WASHINGTON, JUNE 18 (AP)-THE U. S. CHAMBER OF COMMERCE URGED TODAY A CONGRESSIONAL INQUIRY TO DETERMINE WHETHER THE INTERNATIONAL LABOR ORGANIZATION (ILO) HAS BECOME "A PROPAGANDA FORUM FOR STATISM AND SOCIALISM."
ITS SPOKESMAN, WILLIAM L. MCGRATH, PRESIDENT OF THE WILLIAMSON CO., CINCINNATI, TESTIFIED IN OPPOSITION TO A PENDING PROPOSAL TO INCREASE THE ANNUAL U. S. CONTRIBUTION TO ILO FROM 1 3/4 MILLION DOLLARS TO 3 MILLIONS.
HE APPEARED BEFORE THE SENATE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE, WHICH RECENTLY HEARD ADMINISTRATION REQUESTS FOR ITS APPROVAL.
SUPPORTING THE INCREASE, A SPOKESMAN FOR THE AFL-CIO SAID THE ILO OFFERS A FORUM WHERE "WE CAN SHOW WORKERS IN OTHER COUNTRIES THE WAY TO IMPROVE LIVING AND WORKING CONDITIONS."
ANDREW J. BIEMILLER, DIRECTOR OF THE AFL-CIO LEGISLATIVE DEPARTMENT, CHIDED THOSE WHO FEARED THE INTERNATIONAL AGENCY WOULD BECOME "A SOUNDING BOARD FOR COMMUNIST PROPAGANDA AND FOR SOVIET POLITICAL MANEUVER."
THE UNITED STATES, HE SAID, "CANNOT DEFEAT THE REACTIONARY DOGMA OF SOVIET COMMUNISM BY DESERTING THE BATTLEFIELD WHEN THE ENEMY APPEARS."
HE CITED AS A VICTORY THE ILO'S RESOLUTION IN NOVEMBER CONDEMNING THE VIOLATION OF TRADE UNION RIGHTS IN HUNGARY "AT THE VERY MOMENT SOVIET FORCES WERE BRUTALLY REPRESSING" THE HUNGARIAN UPRISING AND HELPING THE PUPPET REGIME SUPPRESS "NEW WORKERS ORGANIZATIONS."
MCGRATH TOLD THE COMMITTEE CURRENT EFFORTS IN THE ILO TO INCREASE

THIS COUNTRY'S 25 PER CENT SHARE OF THE ILO BUDGET WOULD BE STRENGTHENED IF THE PROPOSAL PASSES.

RUSSIA'S SO-CALLED "EMPLOYER" DELEGATES TO ILO ARE "PURELY AND SIMPLY GOVERNMENT AGENTS," MCGRATH SAID.

ANOTHER WITNESS, AUSTIN T. FLETT, A CHICAGO INSURANCE BROKER, SAID IN PREPARED TESTIMONY:

"THE ILO IS ONE OF SEVERAL SPECIALIZED AGENCIES AFFILIATED WITH THE U. N. THAT SPREAD THE TEACHINGS OF 'COMMUNISM' AMONG THE PEOPLE OF VARIOUS NATIONS THROUGHOUT THE WORLD UNDER THE LABEL OF 'COOPERATION.'"

1957

WE1154AED

A14WX (SENAE SECURIY INSRT MONEY)

INTERNAL SECURITY

WASHINGTON, JUNE 18 (AP)-A SENATE INTERNAL SECURITY SUBCOMMITTEE HEARING WAS DEFERRED TODAY TO GIVE THE LAWYER FOR THREE WITNESSES TIME TO STUDY THE "VERY BROAD" IMPLICATIONS OF THE SUPREME COURT DECISION IN THE WATKINS CASE.

VICTOR RABINOWITZ, A NEW YORK CITY LAWYER, SAID HE WAS NOT SUGGESTING AT THIS TIME THAT THE SUBCOMMITTEE "HAS NO POWER" UNDER THE COURT'S RULING, BUT HE REQUESTED AN OPPORTUNITY TO STUDY THE FULL MEANING OF THE DECISION BEFORE ADVISING HIS CLIENTS.

SEN. HURSKA (R-NEBR), THE ONLY SUBCOMMITTEE MEMBER PRESENT AGREED TO A WEEK'S POSTPONEMENT OF THE HEARING, ALTHOUGH HE SAID HE FELT THE GROUP'S AUTHORITY WAS "WELL ESTABLISHED" AND WAS NOT AT ISSUE IN THE WATKINS CASE.

IN A 6-1 DECISION WRITTEN BY CHIEF JUSTICE WARREN, THE COURT YESTERDAY REVERSED THE CONTEMPT OF CONGRESS CONVICTION OF JOHN T. WATKINS, A LABOR ORGANIZER WHO REFUSED ON GROUNDS OF CONSCIENCE TO NAM FORMER COMMUNIST ASSOCIATES AT A HEARING BEFORE THE HOUSE COMMITTEE ON UN-AMERICAN ACTIVITIES.

1957

WARREN WROTE IN THE MAJORITY OPINION THAT THE CONGRESSIONAL INVESTIGATING POWER "CANNOT BE INFLATED INTO A GENERAL POWER TO EXPOSE WHERE THE PREDOMINANT RESULT CAN ONLY BE AN INVASION OF THE PRIVATE RIGHTS OF INDIVIDUALS."

HE SAID THAT THE QUESTION UNDER INQUIRY BY THE HOUSE COMMITTEE IN THE WATKINS CASE WAS "OBSCURE."

1957

RABINOWITZ TOLD THE SENATE SUBCOMMITTEE AT THE START OF TODAY'S SCHEDULED HEARING THAT THE COURT'S DECISION RAISED "SERIOUS QUESTIONS" ABOUT THE RIGHT OF CONGRESSIONAL INVESTIGATING COMMITTEES TO PROCEED UNDER THEIR EXISTING RESOLUTIONS OF AUTHORITY.

HE SAID HE REALIZED THAT THE RULING DEALT ONLY WITH THE HOUSE COMMITTEE ON UNAMERICAN ACTIVITIES, BUT HE SAID "ITS IMPLICATIONS ARE VERY BROAD."

HE ADDED HE DIDN'T FEEL ABLE TO ADVISE HIS CLIENTS UNDER THE COURT'S DECISION BECAUSE HE HAD NOT YET HAD AN OPPORTUNITY TO STUDY IT FULLY.

RABINOWITZ REQUESTED A POSTPONEMENT OF THE HEARING IMMEDIATELY AFTER THE FIRST WITNESS, HOWARD V. TROUTMAN OF NEW YORK CITY (1946 EAST TREMONT ST.) WAS SWORN IN AND GAVE HIS ADDRESS.

TWO OTHER WITNESSES, LISTED AS SALVATORE TESTA AND CLARE FELLER, BOTH OF NEW YORK, ALSO WERE ON HAND BUT WERE NOT SWORN.

RABINOWITZ CONFIRMED FOR THE RECORD THAT ALL THREE ARE MEMBERS OF THE AMERICAN COMMUNICATIONS ASSOCIATION, AN INDEPENDENT UNION THAT THE SUBCOMMITTEE HAS ACCUSED OF BEING COMMUNIST LED.

RZ1255PED

A132WX

JAPAN-U.S.

WASHINGTON, JUNE 18 (AP)-THE JAPANESE FLAG WILL FLY BESIDE THE U.S. FLAG AT ALL AMERICAN MILITARY INSTALLATIONS IN JAPAN STARTING JULY 2, THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT SAID TODAY.

THE AGREEMENT TO DO THIS WAS WORKED OUT WITH THE JAPANESE IN LINE WITH THE STANDARD PRACTICE FOLLOWED IN OTHER NATIONS WHERE U.S. TROOPS ARE STATIONED.

THE FLYING OF THE JAPANESE AND AMERICAN FLAGS SIDE BY SIDE IS NOT ENTIRELY NEW, THE DEPARTMENT SAID. THIS HAS BEEN THE PRACTICE AT MILITARY INSTALLATIONS WHERE BOTH U.S. AND JAPANESE TROOPS ARE STATIONED.

CZ1123PED

A177WX

EGYPT

WASHINGTON, JUNE 18 (AP)-PRESIDENT EISENHOWER SENT THE FOLLOWING MESSAGE TO PRESIDENT NASSER OF EGYPT TODAY ON THE OCCASION OF EGYPT'S NATIONAL HOLIDAY:

"ON BEHALF OF THE PEOPLE OF THE UNITED STATES, I FELICITATE YOUR EXCELLENCY AND THE EGYPTIAN PEOPLE ON THE NATIONAL HOLIDAY OF EGYPT."

RZ155PED

1957

B25WX Q

FALLOUT (270)

WASHINGTON, JUNE 18 (AP)-FIGURES ON THE FALLOUT OF RADIOACTIVE STRONTIUM 90 FROM BOMB TESTS SHOW A WIDE VARIATION AMONG 39 U.S. CITIES WHERE SAMPLES WERE ACCUMULATED ON GUMMED TAPE.

FOR EXAMPLE, SAN FRANCISCO AND MEDFORD, ORE., REGISTERED AN ACCUMULATION OF 8.9 MILLICURIES PER SQUARE MILE AND LOS ANGELES 6.8. BUT ALBUQUERQUE HAD 34.9 AND SALT LAKE CITY 34.6.

THE FIGURES WERE SUBMITTED TO A SENATE-HOUSE ATOMIC ENERGY SUBCOMMITTEE DURING ITS RECENT HEARINGS ON FALLOUT. WITNESSES DISAGREED AS TO THE DANGER THAT MIGHT BE PRESENTED BY STRONTIUM 90--A POTENTIAL CAUSE OFBONE CANCER AND LEUKEMIA--IF WEAPONS TESTS CONTINUED INDEFINITELY AT AN INCREASING PACE. SOME SAID THE UNITED STATES MAY NOT BE TOO FAR FROM THE DANGER POINT.

BUT MOST SAID THE AMOUNT ALREADY DEPOSITED ON THE EARTH AND STILL SUSPENDED IN THE AIR COULD PRODUCE AT MOST ONLY A RELATIVELY TINY INCREASE IN THE NUMBER OF CASES OF SUCH DISEASES.

THE FIGURES WERE SUBMITTED TO THE SUBCOMMITTEE BY MERRILL EISENBUD, HEAD OF THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION (AEC) OPERATIONS OFFICE IN NEW YORK, WHICH SUPERVISES AEC'S MEDICAL AND BIOLOGICAL STUDIES.

THE UNIT USED TO MEASURE THE STRONTIUM 90, THE MILLICURIE, IS A GAUGE OF RADIATION. EISENBUD TOLD THE SUBCOMMITTEE, FOR COMPARATIVE PURPOSES, THAT THE TOP FOOT OF SOIL IN THE UNITED STATES CONTAINS, ON THE AVERAGE, 1,000 MILLICURIES OF RADIUM PER SQUARE MILE.

AMONG THE CITIES LISTED, WITH THE ACCUMULATED STRONTIUM 90 FALLOUT THROUGH JUNE, 1956, WERE:

DETROIT, 16.0; LOUISVILLE, 14.1; KNOXVILLE, 10.5; MEMPHIS, 15.7; ATLANTA, 11.0; PHILADELPHIA, 12.7; PITTSBURGH, 18.0; NEW YORK, 16.7; BINGHAMTON, N.Y., 8.9; ROCHESTER, N.Y., 12.9; NEW HAVEN, CONN., 12.0; JACKSONVILLE, 7.9; MIAMI, 12.1

WASHINGTON, 12.0; CLEVELAND, 15.9; CAPE HATTERAS, N.C., 9.7; CONCORD, N.H., 8.0; BOSTON, 13.8; CORPUS CHRISTI, 6.3; DALLAS, 12.9; WICHITA, 14.7; SCOTTS BLUFF, NEB., 12.7; RAPID CITY, S.D., 11.6; MINNEAPOLIS, 14.4; DES MOINES, 15.5; ST. LOUIS, 18.9.

CHICAGO, 14.5; NEW ORLEANS, 13.6; BOISE, 18.5; BILLINGS, 14.9; TUCSON, 15.2; GRAND JUNCTION, COLO., 27.7; LAS VEGAS, 17.8; SEATTLE, 13.4.

MC532PED

B100WX Q

(160) LAMONT PASSPORT

WASHINGTON, JUNE 18 (AP)-CORLISS LAMONT, NEW YORK AUTHOR-LECTURER, ASKED THE U. S. DISTRICT COURT TODAY TO ORDER SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES TO GRANT HIM A PASSPORT.

LAMONT WAS DENIED A PASSPORT IN 1951 AND AGAIN THISY YEAR ON THE GROUND THAT HIS TRAVEL ABROAD "WOULD BE CONTRARY TO THE BEST INTERESTS OF THE UNITED STATES."

HIS ATTORNEYS FILED A COMPLAINT TODAY SEEKING A COURT ORDER WHICH WOULD REQUIRE THE STATE DEPARTMENT TO ISSUE A PASSPORT. THEY SAID HIS RIGHT TO TRAVEL SHOULD NOT BE CONTINGENT UPON ANSWERING QUESTIONS ABOUT THE COMMUNIST PARTY OR UPON COMPLIANCE WITH ANY OTHER POLITICAL TEST.

LAMONT ALSO MADE PUBLIC A LETTER TO DULLES IN WHICH HE RECALLED THAT HE HAD REFUSED TO ANSWER QUESTIONS ABOUT COMMUNIST MEMBERSHIP CONTAINED IN THE PASSPORT APPLICATION.

HE SAID AT THE TIME, AND REPEATED IN HIS LETTER TO DULLES, THAT "I BELIEVE EVERY AMERICAN HAS A NATURAL RIGHT TO TRAVEL, REGARDLESS OF HIS POLITICAL OR ECONOMIC VIEWS, AND...I BELIEVE IT IS UNCONSTITUTIONAL FOR THE U. S. STATE DEPARTMENT TO ASK PASSPORT APPLICANTS SUCH QUESTIONS AND REQUIRE ANSWERS."

EG/CR1243AED

1957

30.24- 13589

A116KX

(400) SECOND NIGHT LEAD UN-AMERICAN (A81)

BY CLYDE G. BARTEL

1957

SAN FRANCISCO, JUNE 18 (AP)-A COLLEGE PROFESSOR ADMITTED TODAY TO HOUSE INVESTIGATORS THAT HE ONCE WAS A COMMUNIST, THEN IDENTIFIED FROM A LIST OF 20 NAMES SOME WHO, HE SAID, WERE COMMUNISTS WITH HIM.

SHORTLY BEFORE THE WITNESS, DR. JACK PATTEN, BEGAN "TELLING ALL I KNOW," THE CHAIRMAN OF THE HOUSE SUBCOMMITTEE ON UN-AMERICAN ACTIVITIES HAD OBLIQUELY CRITICIZED THE U.S. SUPREME COURT FOR REFUSING TO HOLD IN CONTEMPT A LABOR ORGANIZER WHO REFUSED TO DO THE SAME THING.

THE CHAIRMAN, REP. FRANCIS E. WALTER, SAID WITHOUT SPECIFYING ANY COURT, "THIS INVASION OF THE LEGISLATIVE FIELD REQUIRES CONGRESS TO ASSERT ITS AUTHORITY IN THIS FIELD."

IN TODAY'S FIRST SESSION HERE OF THE SUBCOMMITTEE, SHOWN REGIONALLY ON TELEVISION CAMERAS, THESE WERE OTHER HIGHLIGHTS:

THE WIDOW OF A STANFORD SCIENTIST WHO TOOK A FATAL DOSE OF POISON AFTER BEING SUBPOENAED BY THE COMMITTEE FAILED IN EFFORTS TO GAIN A HEARING OF HER CHARGE THAT "YOU DROVE MY HUSBAND TO HIS DEATH."

SIX OTHER WITNESSES TOOK THE FIFTH AMENDMENT...REFUSAL TO TESTIFY ON GROUNDS OF POSSIBLE SELF-INCRIMINATION BUT TWO STATED THEY ARE NOT COMMUNISTS NOW. ONE OF THEM INDICATED HE MIGHT CHANGE HIS MIND AND TESTIFY AFTER FURTHER CONFERENCES WITH HIS ATTORNEY.

THE WILLING WITNESS, DR. PATTEN, WAS FIRED FROM SAN FRANCISCO STATE COLLEGE FOR FAILURE TO TAKE THE LOYALTY OATH. HE VOLUNTEERED AT FIRST TO NAME HIS ALLEGED FORMER COMMUNIST ASSOCIATES, IF NEED BE. BUT IN THE END, THIS IS WHAT HE DID:

FRANK TAVENNER, COUNSEL FOR THE SUB-COMMITTEE, PRODUCED A COPY OF communist party newspaper
THE SAN FRANCISCO PEOPLE'S WORLD FOR SEPT. 18, 1944, CARRYING 20 NAME OF OFFICERS ELECTED FOR THE ENSUING YEAR AT A COUNTY CONVENTION. AS TAVENNER READ OFF THE LIST, DR. PATTEN WOULD SAY EITHER "YES I KNEW HIM" OR "YES, HE WAS A COMMUNIST." ALL 20 WERE RESIDENTS OF THE SAN FRANCISCO AREA. communist

ALL WERE RELATIVELY UNKNOWN, EVEN IN THE SAN FRANCISCO AREA.

DR. PATTEN'S NAME WAS AMONG THEM.

THE WITNESS SAID HE WAS ELECTED SECRETARY OF THE WASHINGTON STATE FEDERATION OF TEACHERS EITHER IN 1937 OR 1938--HE WASN'T SURE WHICH--AND RAN BECAUSE COMMUNIST PARTY HEADQUARTERS IN SEATTLE DECIDED HE SHOULD.

DR. PATTEN SAID IT WASN'T THE INTENT OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY TO CONTROL PROFESSIONS BY CAPTURING HEAD OFFICES BUT RATHER BY EXERTING INFLUENCE FROM WITHIN.

DR. PATTEN'S TESTIMONY DEALT ENTIRELY WITH THE STATE FEDERATIONS OF TEACHERS IN CALIFORNIA AND WASHINGTON. TAVENNER NOTED AT ONE POINT THE COMMITTEE HAS A RECORD OF SHOWING THE COMMUNIST PARTY DID CAPTURE SOME UNION LOCALS OF THE FEDERATION BUT FAILED IN OTHERS. REP. GORDON H. SCHERER (R-OHIO) INTERJECTED THE OBSERVATION THAT WHERE THE COMMUNIST PARTY HAD BEEN FOUND OUT BY THE TEACHERS' UNION THE UNION "REACTED PROMPTLY AND VIGOROUSLY."

AFTER MRS. BARBARA SHERWOOD, WIDOW OF THE SUBPOENAED STANFORD SCIENTIST, FAILED TO WIN A COMMITTEE HEARING, HER ATTORNEY, BERTRAM EDISES, WAS SERVED WITH A SUBPOENA FOR AN APPEARANCE THURSDAY.

"HARASSMENT OF LAWYERS AND OF THE BEREAVED SPOUSE OF A WITNESS IS NOT A PROPER USE OF THE COMMITTEE'S SUBPOENA POWERS," EDISES SAID IN A STATEMENT.

"ON THIS AND OTHER GROUNDS, I SHALL REFUSE TO ANSWER ANY QUESTIONS WHICH THE COMMITTEE MAY PUT TO ME, EITHER CONCERNING MY OWN AFFAIRS OR THOSE OF MY CLIENT, THE LATE WILLIAM SHERWOOD."

THE WILLING WITNESS, DR. PATTEN, SAID HE WAS IN AND OUT OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY FROM 1936 UNTIL HE QUIT IN 1948 WHEN HE UNDERWENT PSYCHIATRIC TREATMENT.

A82KX

DR. PATTEN, WHOSE EDUCATIONAL BACKGROUND INCLUDES THE UNIVERSITY OF WASHINGTON, NORTHWESTERN AND STANFORD, DREW A ROAR OF LAUGHTER FROM THE 500 PERSONS JAMMING THE SUPERVISORS' CHAMBERS IN THE CITY HALL WHEN HE EXPLAINED:

"AS I VIEW IT NOW, THERE WAS SOME THOUGHT THAT ANYONE WHO HAD UNDERGONE PSYCHOTHERAPY WOULD NO LONGER BE A GOOD COMMUNIST."

DR. PATTEN, WHO WAS FIRED FROM THE FACULTY OF SAN FRANCISCO STATE COLLEGE FOR FAILING TO SIGN A LOYALTY OTAH, PROMISED TO TELL "ALL I KNOW" ABOUT THE COMMUNIST PARTY. HE DECLINED TO STATE WHERE HE IS LIVING NOW BEYOND SAYING HE IS TEACHING PSYCHOLOGY IN "ANOTHER STATE."

HE SAID HE WAS PREPARED TO NAME HIS COMMUNIST ASSOCIATES IF NECESSARY "TO ESTABLISH MORE CLEARLY THE NATURE OF THE COMMUNIST CONSPIRACY."

DR. PATTEN SAID HE SERVED TWICE IN THE ARMED FORCES FOR BRIEF PERIODS, WAS A WORKS PROGRESS ADMINISTRATION TEACHER IN THE STATE OF WASHINGTON IN THE LATE 1930S AND HELD A VARIETY OF JOBS BEFORE JOINING THE SAN FRANCISCO STATE FACULTY IN 1946.

ASKED WHY HE BECAME A COMMUNIST, HE SAID "IT APPEARED TO ME SOMETHING WAS NECESSARY TO ALTER THE ECONOMY OF THE UNITED STATES."

BEFORE HE WAS CALLED, THE COMMITTEE ENCOUNTERED HOSTILE WITNESSES IN IRVING KERMISH, 32, A FORMER SOCIAL WORKER FOR THE FAMILY SERVICE AGENCY IN SAN MATEO COUNTY; MRS. ANGELA WARD, MEMBER OF A PROMINENT BAY AREA FAMILY, AND MISS PEGGY SARASOHN, A FORMER NEW JERSEY SCHOOL TEACHER NOW EMPLOYED HERE AS A SALESWIMAN.

ALL TOOK THE FIFTH AMENDMENT, PLEADING POOSSIBLE SELF-INCRIMINATION. IN ADDITION, MISS SARASOHN PROTESTED THE PRESENCE IN THE COURTROOM OF TELEVISION CAMERAS.

FJ 631PCS

A168FX
2ND NIGHT LEAD
SAN FRANCISCO, JUNE 18-(AP)-JAPAN'S PRIME MINISTER NOBUSUKE KISHI DEPARTED AT 9:03 PDT TONIGHT FOR WASHINGTON AND CONFERENCES WITH PRESIDENT EISENHOWER. KISHI, IN THE PRESIDENT'S PERSONAL PLANE, COLUMBINE III, EXPECTED TO REACH WASHINGTON ABOUT 10 A.M., E.D.T., TOMORROW.

A GROUP OF JAPANESE GAVE KISHI AND HIS PARTY A BANZAI CHEER WHEN HE BOARDED THE COLUMBINE.

A SLIGHT COLD, CONTRACTED ON THE FLIGHT FROM TOKYO ACROSS THE PACIFIC, KEPT THE PRIME MINISTER FROM A PRACTICE GOLF ROUND TODAY.

THE PRIME MINISTER SPENT THE DAY IN HIS HOTEL SUITE RESTING AND CONFERRING WITH HIS STAFF ON SPEECHES HE WILL DELIVER IN THE EASTERN UNITED STATES.

HE RECEIVED IN OFFICIAL SILENCE THE WORD THAT A FEDERAL JUDGE IN WASHINGTON ENJOINED THE UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT FROM TURNING OVER AN AMERICAN SOLDIER, WILLIAM S. GIRARD, TO JAPAN FOR TRIAL IN THE DEATH OF A JAPANESE WOMAN.

TOSHIRO SHIMANOUCHI, PRESS OFFICER FROM THE JAPANESE EMBASSY, SAID THERE WERE "GOOD REASONS" FOR THE PREMIER'S SILENCE ON THE CONTROVERSIAL SUBJECT.

FJ853PCS

A28FX
KISHI BJT (400)
BY HAROLD V.STREETER

SAN FRANCISCO,JUNE 18 (AP)-JAPAN'S PRIME MINISTER KISHI, WHOSE REPUTATION AT GOLF IS THAT OF A MAN WITH A GOOD APPROACH SHOT, PLANNED A PRACTICE ROUND TODAY BEFORE LEAVING TONIGHT FOR WASHINGTON ABOARD PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S PERSONAL PLANE TO MEET AMERICA'S LEADER ON THE GOLF COURSE AND ACROSS THE CONFERENCE TABLE.

AHEAD OF HIS ARRIVAL IN THE NATION'S CAPITAL, WORD CAME THROUGH RESPONSIBLE U.S. OFFICIALS THERE THAT KISHI'S DIPLOMATIC APPROACH TO POST-WAR PROBLEMS MAY WELL RESULT IN A HIGHLY SUCCESSFUL MISSION. THESE SOURCES POINTED TO KISHI'S BASIC FRIENDLINESS TOWARD THE UNITED STATES AND TO THE GROWING STRENGTH OF HIS LEADERSHIP.

KISHI HIMSELF EMPHASIZED THAT FRIENDLINESS BOTH AT THE INTERNATIONAL AIRPORT MONDAY ON HIS ARRIVAL BY PLANE AND LATER AT A HOTEL RECEPTION SPONSORED BY THREE ORGANIZATIONS DEDICATED TO CEMENTING FRIENDSHIPS WITH JAPAN.

IN AN UNSCHEDULED AND BRIEF PRESS CONFERENCE AT THE AIRPORT, THE PRIME MINISTER SAID, ALTHOUGH HE INTENDS TO SPEAK FRANKLY WITH EISENHOWER ON VITAL SUBJECTS, "IT IS NOT MY PURPOSE TO NEGOTIATE ON ANY SPECIFIC QUESTION." RATHER, HE SAID, HE INTENDED TO GO OVER A WIDE RANGE OF SUBJECTS WHICH MIGHT BRING JAPAN AND THE UNITED STATES INTO CLOSER COOPERATION.

AT THE HOTEL RECEPTION, IN AN IMPROMPTU SPEECH, KISHI TOLD THE CROWD OF AMERICAN BUSINESS LEADERS AND INFLUENTIAL MEMBERS OF SAN FRANCISCO'S JAPANESE COMMUNITY:

"THE PURPOSE OF MY TRIP IS TO STRENGTH AND DEEPEN EVEN FURTHER THE MUTUAL UNDERSTANDING ALREADY EXISTING BETWEEN OUR COUNTRIES AND CONSOLIDATING THE BONDS OF TRUE PARTNERSHIP."

ALTHOUGH KISHI HAS EMPHASIZED THIS IS NOT STRICLY A "COURTESY VISIT" AND THAT HE FULLY INTENDS TO BE "FRANK" IN HIS THREE-DAY DISCUSSIONS IN WASHINGTON, THE PRIME MINISTER DEFTLY SIDESTEPPED ANY CONTROVERSIAL DISCUSSIONS WHILE BEING QUESTIONED BY AMERICAN NEWSMEN AT THE AIRPORT.

NEWSMEN ASKED HIM IF THE QUESTIONS HE WOULD DISCUSS IN WASHINGTON INCLUDED THOSE EMBODIED IN MASS MEETING RESOLUTIONS OF THE JAPANESE SOCIALISTS ON THE EVE OF HIS DEPARTURE FROM TOKYO. THE SOCIALISTS PARTICULARLY EMPHASIZED A DESIRE FOR U.S. TROOPS TO WITHDRAW FROM JAPAN.

KISHI SAID ONLY THAT THERE WAS A WIDE DIVERGENCE OF OPINION BETWEEN HIS OWN LIBERAL DEMOCRATIC PARTY AND THE SOCIALISTS, PARTICULARLY ON FOREIGN AFFAIRS.

IN WASHINGTON, DEFENSE DEPARTMENT AUTHORITIES HAVE SAID THEY ARE INCLINED TO GO ALONG WITH JAPAN IN THE WITHDRAWAL OF U.S. TROOPS AS THE JAPANESE BUILD UP THEIR OWN DEFENSE FORCES.

IN RESPONSE TO ANOTHER QUESTION, KISHI DECLINED COMMENT ON THE CONTROVERSIAL ISSUE OF THE U.S. SOLDIER, WILLIAM GIRARD. ACCUSED OF KILLING A JAPANESE WOMAN, GIRARD IS SEEKING TO RESIST TRIAL BY JAPANESE COURTS.

KISHI AND HIS PARTY, INCLUDING JAPANESE AMABASSADOR KOICHIRO ASAKAI, WILL LEAVE AT 9 P.M. PDT (0400GMT) TONIGHT ABOARD PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S PERSONAL PLANE, COLUMBINE III, WHICH IS DUE AT WASHINGTON'S NATIONAL AIRPORT AT 10 A.M. EST (1700GMT) WEDNESDAY.

CC109APD

A71KX (120)
NAUTILUS

SEATTLE, JUNE 18 (AP)-THE FIRST SKIPPER OF THE NATION'S FIRST ATOMIC-POWERED SUBMARINE GAVE UP HIS COMMAND HERE TODAY.

CAPT. EUGENE P. WILKINSON TURNED COMMAND OF THE U.S.S. NAUTILUS OVER TO CMDR. WILLIAM R. ANDERSON OF TENNESSEE.

"SOME SHIPS OF HISTORY STAND OUT, AND WILL FOREVER," SAID THE RETIRING SKIPPER IN A CEREMONY ON DECK. "THE NAUTILUS IS SUCH A SHIP. I FEEL HER NAME WILL LIVE FOREVER."

AS HE STEPPED ASIDE TO TAKE A NEW ASSIGNMENT AT THE NAVAL WAR COLLEGE AT NEWPORT, R.I., CAPTAIN WOLKINSON RECEIVED THE LEGION OF MERIT AND THE NAUTILUS' ORIGINAL COMMISSIONING PENNANT. WILKINSON'S PERMANENT ADDRESS IS SAN DIEGO, CALIF.

HIS SUCCESSOR LISTS BAKERVILLE, TENN., AS HIS RESIDENCE.

THE NAUTILUS LEFT FOR PORTLAND AFTER THE CEREMONY, FOLLOWING A SEVERAL DAYS' VISIT TO PUGET SOUND PORTS.

FR547PCS NM

A29KX
NIGHT LEAD (400)

ATOMIC TEST SITE, NEV., JUNE 18 (AP)-A BALLOON-SUSPENDED ATOMIC TEST WEAPON WAS EXPLODED TODAY AND SEVERAL HUNDRED SCIENTISTS AND OBSERVERS EVACUATED CONTROL AND OBSERVATION POINTS AS A PRECAUTION AGAINST RADIOACTIVE FALLOUT.

THE NEVADA TEST ORGANIZATION SAID LATER "ONLY VERY LIGHT FALLOUT" WAS RECORDED IN THE CONTROL AREA AND THAT THERE WOULD HAVE BEEN NO DANGER HAD THE PEOPLE REMAINED.

THE ATOMIC DEVICE, FOURTH IN THIS SERIES OF TESTS, WENT OFF WITH A DAZZLING FLASH VISIBLE 300 MILES AWAY AT 4:55 A.M. PDT.

THE MUSHROOM CLOUD ROSE TO ABOVE 30,000 FEET. THE TOP, SEPARATING CLEANLY FROM THE STEM, WAS BLOWN NORTH OF DUE EAST. THE STEM DRAGGED AT LOW ALTITUDE AND SPREAD OUT IN A LONG V. IT WAS BLOWN TO SLIGHTLY NORTH OF DUE WEST.

THE NTO SAID THAT "PARTIALLY BECAUSE OF THIS 180 DEGREES OF WIND SHEAR AND PARTIALLY BECAUSE OF THE BALLOON PLACEMENT WITH THE FIREBALL NOT TOUCHING THE GROUND, ONLY TRACES OF FALLOUT MAY BE EXPECTED OUTSIDE THE BOMBING RANGE." THE RANGE IS ADJACENT TO THE TEST AREA.

THE EVACUATION OF THE CONTROL AND OBSERVER AREAS WAS ORDERED BECAUSE OF THE POSSIBILITY OF WINDS FROM THE NORTH CARRYING A DANGEROUS AMOUNT OF FALLOUT ONTO THOSE POINTS, EIGHT MILES FROM THE BLAST.

THE STAFF AND OBSERVERS PILED INTO BUSES AND OTHER VEHICLES FIVE MINUTES AFTER THE SHOT WAS FIRED. WITHIN 30 MINUTES THE AREA WAS CLEARED.

ON THE BASIS OF WIND CONDITIONS PREDICTED AS EARLY AS LAST NIGHT, THE NTO HAD ANTICIPATED THE LIKELIHOOD OF EVACUATION, IT SAID.

ON THE BASIS OF WIND CONDITIONS PREDICTED AS EARLY AS LAST NIGHT, THE NTO HAD ANTICIPATED THE LIKELIHOOD OF EVACUATION, IT SAID.

BECAUSE OF THE RADIOACTIVE CLOUDS, THE CIVIL AERONAUTICS ADMINISTRATION CLOSED A TRIANGULAR AREA TO PLANES BETWEEN 6:45 A.M. AND 8:45 A.M. THE AREA EXTENDED FROM THE NEVADA TEST SITE TO A POINT 20 MILES WEST AND SLIGHTLY SOUTH OF ST. GEORGE, UTAH; THENCE TO CLARK MOUNTAIN SOUTH OF THE NEVADA STATE LINE IN CALIFORNIA AND THENCE TO THE TEST SITE.

THE TEST INVOLVED A DEVICE UNOFFICIALLY RATED AT ABOUT 10 KILOTONS. THIS IS ABOUT HALF THE SIZE OF THE BOMBS DROPPED IN WORLD WAR II.

IT WAS THE SECOND EXPLOSION FROM A PLATFORM SUSPENDED AT ABOUT 500 FEET FROM A HELIUM-INFLATED BALLOON.

THE EXPLOSION WAS NOT OPEN TO NEWSMEN. THEY GOT THEIR CLOSEST GLIMPSE FROM ANGEL'S PEAK, 55 MILES AWAY.

ANOTHER CLOSED-SHOT IS SET FOR SUNDAY.

TWO SHOTS OPEN TO REPORTERS AND PHOTOGRAPHERS ARE SCHEDULED NEXT WEEK. ONE WILL BE AN ABOVE NOMINAL BLAST FROM A BALLOON. THE OTHER, INVOLVING A MANEUVER BY MARINES, WILL BE A BELOW NOMINAL SHOT FROM A TOWER.

THE SCHEDULED FIRING DATE IS JUNE 27 WITH WEATHER CONDITIONS DETERMINING WHICH OF THE DEVICES WILL BE SET OFF FIRST. THE OTHER SHOT WILL BE FIRED ON THE FIRST SUBSEQUENT DAY ON WHICH WEATHER CONDITIONS ARE SATISFACTORY.

HU248PCS

A56LA

LAS VEGAS, NEV., JUNE 18 (AP)-A NEW YORK EDITOR, PICKETING THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION'S HEADQUARTERS, HAS BEGUN A FAST IN PROTEST AGAINST CONTINUED AMERICAN TESTING OF NUCLEAR WEAPONS.

AMMON HENNACY, ASSOCIATE EDITOR OF THE CATHOLIC WORKER IN NEW YORK, SAID YESTERDAY HE WILL NOT EAT UNTIL JUNE 28, THE DATE SCHEDULED FOR THE TESTING OF ONE OF THE BIGGEST NUCLEAR DEVICES EVER EXPLODED IN THE UNITED STATES.

HENNACY SAID THAT EVERY YEAR SINCE 1950 HE HAS FASTED ON AUG. 6, ANNIVERSARY OF THE DROP OF AN ATOMIC BOMB ON HIROSHIMA.

AT THE MAGAZINE'S NEW YORK OFFICE, KERREN DUGAN, ANOTHER ASSOCIATE EDITOR, SAID THAT HENNACY HAD UNDERTAKEN THE FAST VOLUNTARILY "BUT WE CONSIDER THIS PART OF HIS WORK AS AN EDITOR."

DUGAN SAID THAT SUPPORT OF PACIFICISM IS A MAJOR EDITORIAL POLICY OF THE PUBLICATION.

HE DESCRIBED THE CATHOLIC WORKER AS A PRO-TRADE UNION MONTHLY TABLOID WITH A NATIONAL CIRCULATION OF ABOUT 60,000. IT HAS NO OFFICIAL CONNECTION WITH THE CATHOLIC CHURCH.

JT1057AED

B30CX (Q)

TECHNY, ILL., JUNE 18 (AP)-THE REV. HAROLD W. RIGNEY, MISSIONARY PRIEST FROM CHICAGO WHO WAS IMPRISONED BY THE CHINESE REDS FOR FOUR YEARS, HAS BEEN ASSIGNED TO LIVERPOOL, ENGLAND.

THE 56-YEAR-OLD FOUNDER OF THE FREEDOM CRUSADE FOR RELEASE OF IMPRISONED AMERICANS WILL BECOME PROVINCIAL SUPERIOR OF DIVINE WORD MISSIONARIES IN IRELAND, ENGLAND AND WALES.

HE WILL HAVE JURISDICTION OVER SOME 140 MEMBERS AND CANDIDATES OF THE SOCIETY OF THE DIVINE WORD (S. V. D.).

FOR 15 MONTHS HE HAS TOURED THE U. S. LECTURING ON HIS EXPERIENCES AS A PRISONER OF THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS. THROUGH HIS CRUSADE OF LETTERS HE HAS SENT MILLIONS OF MESSAGES TO MAO TZE-TUNG, CHINESE COMMUNIST BOSS, ASKING RELEASE OF IMPRISONED AMERICANS.

SINCE THEN SEVEN HAVE BEEN FREED, THE LAST TWO ON JUNE 14.

FATHER RIGNEY WILL SAIL FROM NEW YORK JUNE 27 AND ARRIVE AT COBH, IRELAND, JULY 5. AFTER VISITING HIS SOCIETY'S SEMINARIES IN ROSCOMMON, IRELAND, DROITWICH, ENGLAND, AND CORWEN, NORTH WALES, HE WILL MAKE HIS HEADQUARTERS AT THE SOCIETY'S HOUSE OF STUDIES IN LIVERSPOOL.

THE SOCIETY DRAWS PERSONNEL FROM GREAT BRITAIN CHIEFLY FOR DISSION WORK IN THE INDORE AND SAMBALPUR DIOCESES OF INDIA.

WX-AJ457PCD

B57

GROTON, CONN., JUNE 18 (AP)-TWENTY-FIVE MEMBERS OF THE U.S. CHAMBER OF COMMERCE RETURNED FROM AN EIGHT-HOUR CRUISE IN THE NUCLEAR SUBMARINE SEAWOLF TODAY FULL OF PRAISE FOR ATOMIC POWER.

IT WAS THE FIRST TIME ANY CIVILIANS TOOK A TRIP ON THE SEAWOLF, THE WORLD'S SECOND ATOMIC SUBMARINE.

THE GROUP WAS MADE UP OF THE CHAMBER'S COMMITTEE ON COMMERCIAL USES OF ATOMIC ENERGY.

CHARLES D. MATTHEWS, ASSISTANT MANAGER OF THE DEPARTMENT OF MANUFACTURE AND INDUSTRIAL DEVELOPMENT OF THE CHAMBER, SAID: "WE'VE ALL BEEN LIVING AND READING ATOMIC ENERGY FOR SOME TIME, BUT A VISIT TO THE SEAWOLF IS WORTH A THOUSAND WORDS."

THERE WERE NO MEMBERS OF THE PRESS ON BOARD, WITH THE EXCEPTION OF TWO CMMMITTEE MEMBERS WHO WERE NEWSPAPERMEN: ERWIN D.CANHAM, EDITOR OF THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR, AND ROBERT MCKINNEY, (CAPS M K) EDITOR AND PUBLISHER OF THE SANTA FE NEW MEXICAN.

SF837PED

B28 (Q)

-17-

(400)

NEW YORK, JUNE 18 (AP)-A FEDERAL JUDGE DIRECTED TODAY THAT ROBERT G. THOMPSON, A COMMUNIST SERVING A FOUR-YEAR CONTEMPT TERM, BE RELEASED IN $25,000 BAIL PENDING A SUPREME COURT RULING ON HOW LONG SUCH TERMS SHOULD BE.

BUT HIS FREEDOM, IF ANY, MAY BE SHORT LIVED. A GOVERNMENT ATTORNEY SAID THOMPSON WOULD BE RE-ARRESTED ON ANOTHER CHARGE IF HE SUCCEEDED IN RAISING THE BAIL.

U.S. DISTRICT COURT JUDGE EDMUND L. PALMIERI, IN DIRECTING RELEASE ON BAIL, SAID THOMPSON POSSIBLY HAS SERVED LONGER THAN THE LEGAL MAXIMUM THAT MAY BE DECIDED BY THE SUPREME COURT.

THOMPSON, FORMER NEW YORK STATE COMMUNIST CHAIRMAN, HAS SERVED 19 MONTHS ON THE CONTEMPT CHARGE. HE IS CONFINED IN THE FEDERAL PENITENTIARY AT ATLANTA.

SOON AFTER PALMIERI MADE HIS DECISION, ASST. U.S. ATTY. THOMAS A. BOLAN ANNOUNCED THE GOVERNMENT'S INTENTION TO TAKE THOMPSON BACK INTO CUSTODY.

HE SAID THOMPSON WOULD BE PICKED UP IN CONNECTION WITH A NINE-YEAR OLD INDICTMENT CHARGING HIM UNDER THE SMITH ACT WITH MEMBERSHIP IN THE COMMUNIST PARTY WITH KNOWLEDGE IT ADVOCATED FORCIBLE OVERTHROW OF THE GOVERNMENT.

PALMIERI NOTED THAT GOVERNMENT ATTORNEYS HAD DESCRIBED THOMPSON AS A "POOR BAIL RISK," BUT SAID THOMPSON HAD BEEN ILL AND WAS UNLIKELY TO FLEE.

THOMPSON WAS ONE OF THE 11 COMMUNISTS CONVICTED IN 1950 ON SMITH ACT CHARGES OF TEACHING AND ADVOCATING VIOLENT OVERTHROW OF THE GOVERNMENT.

THE OTHERS WERE SENTENCED TO FIVE YEARS. THOMPSON WAS SENTENCED TO THREE BECAUSE OF HIS WAR RECORD, WHICH INCLUDING WINNING THE DISTINGUISHED SERVICE CROSS.

BUT HE JUMPED BAIL AND HID OUT IN THE SIERRA MOUNTAINS IN CALIFORNIA UNTIL ARRESTED BY FBI MEN IN AUGUST, 1953. THIS WAS THE BASIS FOR HIS CONTEMPT CONVICTION. HE SINCE HAS SERVED HIS THREE-YEAR SMITH ACT TERM.

THE CASE BEFORE THE SUPREME COURT WAS BROUGHT BY GILBERT GREEN AND HENRY WINSTON, TWO OTHER COMMUNIST LEADERS CONVICTED WITH THOMPSON ON THE SMITH ACT CHARGES. THEY ALSO FAILED TO SURRENDER TO START SERVING THEIR ERMS.

THEY LATER SURRENDERED VOLUNTARILY AND WERE SENTENCED TO THREE YEARS EACH FOR CONTEMPT.
THEY ARE APPEALING TO THE SUPREME COURT ON THE GROUND THAT ANY CONTEMPT TERM OF MORE THAN ONE YEAR IS INVALID.
THE RULING IN THEIR CASE WOULD APPLY ALSO TO THOMPSON.
PALMIERI SAID "THE DEFENDANT ALREADY HAS SERVED MORE THAN THE CONTEMPT SENTENCE WHICH MAY EVENTUALLY BE HELD BY THE SUPREME COURT TO BE THE LEGAL MAXIMUM."
HE SAID HE BELIEVED THE POSSIBILITY OF UNLAWFULLY DEPRIVING THOMPSON OF HIS LIBERTY MORE THAN OUTWEIGHED THE POSSIBLE DISADVANTAGE OF FREEING HIM IN BAIL.
JR549PED

A92
UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., JUNE 18 (AP)-ILYA S. TSCHERNYCHEV, TOP SOVIET NATIONAL ON THE U.N. SECRETARIAL STAFF, HAS RESIGNED AS UNDER SECRETARY WITHOUT PORTFOLIO, THE UNITED NATIONS SAID TODAY.
TSCHERNYCHEV, WHO HAS BEEN WORKING ON THE ATOMS FOR PEACE PROGRAM, IS EXPECTED TO RETURN TO MOSCOW. IT IS LIKELY HE WILL RESUME HIS PLACE IN THE SOVIET FOREIGN SERVICE. HE CAME HERE FROM STOCKHOLM WHERE HE WAS SOVIET AMBASSADOR TO SWEDEN.
AS905PED

A126
(260)
UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., JUNE 18 (AP)-THE UNITED STATES HAS BEGUN A MOVE FOR HIGH LEVEL U.N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY ACTION NEXT SEPTEMBER ON THE SOVIET INTERVENTION THAT CRUSHED THE REVOLT IN HUNGARY LAST FALL.
HENRY CABOT LODGE, CHIEF U.S. DELEGATE, HAS SOUNDED OUT FRIENDLY NATIONS ON PRESSING FOR AN URGENT DEBATE AND SOME CENSURE OF THE SOVIET UNION WHEN THE ASSEMBLY OPENS SEPT. 10. FOREIGN MINISTERS OF MOST COUNTRIES ATTEND THE FIRST WEEK OR TWO OF ASSEMBLIES.
IT WAS REPORTED TONIGHT THAT LODGE'S FIRST FORMAL STEP WILL BE TO CALL INTO SESSION THE 24 COUNTRIES THAT SPONSORED THE RESOLUTION IN THE LAST GENERAL ASSEMBLY SETTING UP A FIVE-NATION COMMITTEE TO INVESTIGATE THE SOVIET INTERVENTION.
THE COMMITTEE WILL MAKE ITS FINDINGS PUBLIC THURSDAY. ALTHOUGH REFUSED ENTRY TO HUNGARY, THE GROUP INTERVIEWED REFUGEES FROM HUNGARY AND DIPLOMATS WHO WERE IN BUDAPEST WHEN RUSSIAN TANKS CRUSHED THE REVOLT. IT IS UNDERSTOOD THE COMMITTEE'S REPORT PICTURES PLAINLY THE USE OF SOVIET FORCE.
DENMARK, AUSTRALIA, TUNISIA, URUGUAY AND CEYLON ARE ON THE INVESTIGATING COMMITTEE.
WHEN IT WAS FORMED, THERE WAS TALK OF CALLING BACK THE LAST ASSEMBLY TO DEAL WITH ITS REPORT. BUT A NUMBER OF FACTORS MAKE IT MORE DESIRABLE TO HANDLE THE REPORT AS AN URGENT PRIORITY MEASURE IN THE NEW ASSEMBLY THREE MONTHS HENCE.
LODGE'S CALL FOR THE FIRST MEETING IS EXPECTED TO GO OUT LATER IN THE WEEK, AFTER THE COMMITTEE'S REPORT IS RECEIVED. THE MEETING DATE HAS NOT BEEN SET.
PSEU-PS1107PED

END OF JUNE 18 1957

BEGIN JUNE 19, 1957

30.24- 13593

A85 (330)

DISARMAMENT

BY ALVIN STEINKOPF

LONDON, JUNE 19 (AP)-THE UNITED STATES WILL "MOVE HALF WAY TO THE POSITION OF OTHER COUNTRIES" IN NEW DISARMAMENT PROPOSALS TO BE PRESENTED TOMORROW, IT WAS REPORTED AUTHORITATIVELY TONIGHT.

THE IMPRESSION IN DISARMAMENT CONFERENCE CIRCLES IS THAT A MAJOR DEVELOPMENT IS IMMINENT.

THE WIDESPREAD BELIEF IS THAT HAROLD E.STASSEN, U.S. DELEGATE, WILL PRESENT VIEWS, FORMULATED AFTER INTENSIVE CONSULTATION WITH WESTERN POWERS AND NATO, TO NARROW THE GAP BETWEEN THE AMERICAN AND RUSSIAN POSITIONS.

THE MOOD OF RESTRAINED OPTIMISM WAS HEIGHTENED BY THE STATEMENT OF PRESIDENT EISENHOWER TODAY THAT HE WOULD BE "PERFECTLY DELIGHTED" TO MAKE A SATISFACTORY AGREEMENT TO SUSPEND ATOMIC BOMB TESTS--A POINT ON WHICH THE RUSSIANS PLACE GREAT STRESS.

THE NEW U.S. PLAN, IT IS UNDERSTOOD, IS PHASED AND WILL BE PRESENTED TO THE DISARMAMENT SUBCOMMITTEE OF FIVE NATIONS--RUSSIA, GREAT BRITAIN, FRANCE, CANADA AND THE UNITED STATES--DURING SEVERAL MEETINGS.

THE PLAN ENVISAGES CONTROL AND LIMITATION OF NUCLEAR AND NON-NUCLEAR WEAPONS. THE 7-POINT AGENDA OF THE CONFERENCE STARTS WITH CONVENTIONAL WEAPONS, AND IT SEEMS LIKELY THAT STASSEN WILL FOLLOW THE PATTERN ALREADY SET BY TAKING UP THOSE NON-NUCLEAR WEAPONS FIRST.

AUTHORITIATIVE SOURCES SAID THE U.S. PLAN IS REGARDED A GOOD FIRST STEP TOWARD AN EVENTUAL OVER-ALL SETTLEMENT.

"IT AIMS AT SATISFYING NOT ONLY THE FIVE COUNTRIES ON THE SUBCOMMITTEE, BUT 50 OF THE U.N. COUNTRIES WITH A DIRECT AND VITAL INTEREST IN DISARMAMENT," THE SOURCE EXPLAINED.

BRITISH FOREIGN SECRETARY SELWYN LLOYD HAD A LONG TALK TODAY WITH VALERIAN ZORIN, HEAD OF THE RUSSIAN DISARMAMENT DELEGATION. THEY CONFERRED EARNESTLY FOR 2 1/2 HOURS.

LLOYD THEN LEFT FOR NO. 10 DOWNING STREET, WHERE STASSEN WAS A DINNER GUEST OF PRIME MINISTER MACMILLAN. THE DIRECT INTERVENTION OF LLOYD IN THE DISARMAMENT TALKS AND THE CLOSE INTEREST OF THE PRIME MINISTER REFLECTED BRITISH CONFIDENCE THAT THE STAGE MAY BE SET AT LAST FOR SOME POSITIVE STEP TOWARD A DISARMAMENT TREATY.

PS816PED

A32

-95-

LONDON, JUNE 19 (AP)-BRITAIN TONIGHT ANNOUNCED COMPLETION OF ITS HYDROGEN BOMB TESTS IN THE CENTRAL PACIFIC WITH THE EXPLOSION OF A THIRD BOMB.

AS IN ITS TWO PREVIOUS H-BOMB TESTS IN THE CHRISTMAS ISLAND AREA, THE THIRD BLAST OF A NUCLEAR DEVICE TOOK PLACE AT HIGH ALTITUDE, THE MINISTRY OF SUPPLY ANNOUNCED.

THE ANNOUNCEMENT SAID:

"MINISTER OF SUPPLY AUBREY JONES HAS RECEIVED A REPORT FROM AIR VICE MARSHAL W.E. OULTON (CQ) COMMANDER OF TASK FORCE AND MR. W.R.J. COOK, SCIENTIFIC DIRECTOR OF THE TRIALS, THAT AN EXPLOSION OF A NUCLEAR DEVICE TOOK PLACE AT A HIGH ALTITUDE IN THE CENTRAL PACIFIC TODAY.

"THIS, THE THIRD EXPLOSION, COMPLETES THIS SERIES OF TESTS. THE MINISTER HAS SENT TELEGRAMS TO SIR WILLIAM PENNEY, DIRECTOR ATOMIC WEAPONS RESEARCH ESTABLISHMENT, AND AIR VICE MARSHAL OULTON, TASK FORCE COMMANDER, CONGRATULATING THEM AND ALL THEIR STAFFS ON THE SUCCESSFUL CONCLUSION OF THIS OPERATION." (END TEXT)

THE BOMB WAS DROPPED FROM A VALIANT JET PLANE.

PREVIOUS TESTS BLASTS WERE ON MAY 15, WHEN A BOMB SAID TO EQUAL ONE MILLION TONS OF TNT WAS EXPLODED, AND ON MAY 31, THE BIGGEST OF THE THREE.

THE TEST SERIES PUTS BRITAIN IN THE U.S. AND SOVIET NUCLEAR BLAST CLASS.

THE TESTS TOOK PLACE IN THE FACE OF LABOR PARTY AND OTHER OPPOSITION AT HOME PROTESTS FROM ABROAD, EXPECIALLY BY JAPAN.

ANNOUNCEMENTS OF ALL THREE BLASTS SAID RADIOACTIVE FALLOUT HAD BEEN NEGLIGIBLE.

RJ523PED

A160

110

LONDON, JUNE 19 (AP)-PEIPING RADIO SAID TODAY THE U.S. 7TH FLEET "THREATENED PEACE" BY CONDUCTING A GUIDED MISSILE DEMONSTRATION IN THE SOUTH CHINA SEA TWO DAYS AGO.

THE RADIO SAID THE DEMONSTRATION AND WHAT IT DESCRIBED AS AN "INTRUSION" OF CHINA'S TERRITORIAL AIR BY U.S. NAVAL AIRCRAFT ON JUNE 12 WERE DESIGNED TO SHOW OFF AMERICAN MILITARY STRIKING POWER AND WHIP UP TENSION IN THIS AREA."

A U.S. PLANE FROM THE U.S. CARRIER HORNET WAS DAMAGED BY RED CHINESE ANTIAIRCRAFT FIRE OVER THE SEA IN THE SWATOW AREA LAST WEEK. THE U.S. NAVY DENIED ANY INTENTION OF VIOLATING RED CHINA'S AIR SPACE AND SAID THE AIRCRAFT ON A TRAINING FLIGHT MIGHT HAVE BEEN SOMEWHAT WEST OF ITS PLANNED ROUTE IN HAZY WEATHER.

MQ136PED

A54

(110)

PARIS, JUNE 19 (AP)-THE FRENCH CABINET TODAY ORDERED GASOLINE RATIONING ENDED JULY 1. IT WAS IMPOSED DURING THE SUEZ CANAL CRISIS.

THE CABINET ALSO BOOSTED GASOLINE PRICES TO THE HIGHEST RATE IN EUROPE, TO DISCOURAGE CONSUMPTION AND TO RAISE MONEY FOR THE HARD-PRESSED NATIONAL TREASURY.

PREMIER MAURICE BOURGES-MAUNOURY'S CABINET SET THE NEW PRICE AT 90 FRANCS A LITER FOR REGULAR GASOLINE AND 95 FRANCS FOR HIGH OCTANE.

THIS FIGURES OUT AT 95.4 CENTS A GALLON (U.S.) FOR REGULAR, AN INCREASE OF 13.8 CENTS OVER THE PRESENT PRICE, AND $1.01 FOR HIGH OCTANE, AN INCREASE OF 17.6 CENTS.

ONE NEWSPAPER SAID THE PRICE WOULD BE THE HIGHEST IN THE WORLD.

THE CABINET AGREED TONIGHT ON A PROGRAM OF GOVERNMENT ECONOMIES AND TAX INCREASES.

THE PROGRAM CALLS FOR THE 250 BILLION FRANCS (714 MILLION DOLLARS) IN SAVINGS FOR 1957, AS PLANNED BY THE OUSTED GUY MOLLET GOVERNMENT, PLUS ANOTHER 200 BILLION FRANCS (571 MILLION DOLLARS) FOR 1958.

NEW TAXES ARE EXPECTED TO RAISE 432 BILLION FRANCS ($1,234,000,000) IN 1957-58.

THE TAXES INCLUDE A HIKE OF TEN PER CENT ON CORPORATIONS FOR 1957-58; A 20 PER CENT INCREASE ON STAMPS FOR OFFICIAL DOCUMENTS, AND A 5 PER CENT TAX ON FLUCTUATIONS OF COMO

1957-58; A 20 PER CENT INCREASE ON STAMPS FOR OFFICIAL DOCUMENTS, AND A 5 PER CENT TAX ON FLUCTUATIONS OF COMPANY SUPPLY INVENTORIES, FOR 1957.

OTHER TAX HIKES ON A LIST OF ITEMS NOT YET SPECIFIED WILL PRODUCE 59 BILLION FRANCS (169 MILLION DOLLARS) FOR 1957-58.

JB932PEDO

B89 (Q)
(130)
PARIS, JUNE 19 (AP)-FRANCE NOTIFIED HER ALLIES TODAY SHE IS FOLLOWING BRITAIN'S LEAD AND EASING RESTRICTIONS ON TRADE WITH COMMUNIST CHINA, INFORMED SOURCES SAID.
OTHER MEMBERS OF CHINCOM, THE 15-NATION GROUP WHICH CONTROLS TRADE OF THE WESTERN ALLIES WITH CHINA, REPORTED THE FRENCH WILL CONTINUE ONLY SUCH PROHIBITIONS THERE AS APPLY TO TRADE WITH SOVIET RUSSIA.
THIS IS WHAT BRITAIN DID TWO WEEKS AGO, SETTING OFF A CHAIN REACTION. NORWAY AND THE BENELUX NATIONS--BELGIUM, THE NETHERLANDS AND LUXEMBOURG--HAVE ALREADY ANNOUNCED A SIMILAR POLICY. THE UNITED STATES IS THE CHIEF ADVOCATE OF MAINTENANCE OF THE FULL EMBARGO.
A SPOKESMAN FOR THE WEST GERMAN FOREIGN OFFICE SAID YESTERDAY HIS COUNTRY IS SYMPATHETIC TO A LESSENING OF THE RESTRICTIONS, BUT WOULD NOT ACT ALONE. DIPLOMATIC CIRCLES HERE BELIEVED THE FRENCH MOVE WOULD LOOSEN GERMAN INHIBITIONS AND BONN MIGHT FALL IN LINE.
LS1132AED

1957

B42 (Q) (160)
ROME, JUNE 19 (AP)-AN AMERICAN PRIEST WHO HAS JUST RETURNED FROM AN EXTENSIVE TOUR OF POLAND SAID TODAY THAT U.S. FINANCIAL AID CAN SAVE POLAND FROM STARVATION.
HE IS THE REV. JOHN S.MIX, FORMERLY OF ST. LOUIS AND CHICAGO, NOW SUPERIOR GENERAL OF THE CONGREGATION OF THE RESURRECTION. FOR YEARS HE HAD BEEN DENIED A VISA TO VISIT THE ORDER'S HOUSES IN POLAND. THIS YEAR HE WAS ABLE TO VISIT THEM FOR THE FIRST TIME IN NINE YEARS.
FATHER MIX RETURNED WITH A PLEA FOR HELP FOR POLAND, A COUNTRY WHICH HE DESCRIBED AS "VERY RICH AND VERY POOR."
"IT IS VERY RICH," HE SAID, "BECAUSE OF ITS RESOURCES. IT IS VERY POOR BECAUSE ITS PEOPLE MUST GIVE WHAT THEY HAVE TO THE GOVERNMENT."
FATHER MIX SAID CONDITIONS IN POLAND ARE MUCH IMPROVED FROM NINE YEARS AGO WHEN "I WAS WATCHED AT EVERY STEP." HE SAID THAT HE WAS PERFECTLY FREE ON HIS RECENT TRIP AND WAS ABLE TO VISIT ALL MAJOR CITIES. THE ORDER HAS 18 HOUSES AND 62 PRIESTS IN POLAND.
SS/TA803PED

A105
GENEVA, JUNE 19 (AP)-THE NEW INTERNATIONAL LABOR ORGANIZATION (ILO) TREATY TO OUTLAW FORCED LABOR PRACTICES WAS ADOPTED IN COMMITTEE WITHOUT OPPOSITION TODAY.
THE TREATY HAS THE SUPPORT OF NEARLY ALL THE 78 MEMBER GOVERNMENTS, INCLUDING THOSE OF THE SOVIET BLOC. IT GOES BEFORE A PLENARY SESSION OF THE CONFERENCE ON FRIDAY.
THE TREATY CALLS ON ALL ILO MEMBER STATES TO "SUPPRESS AND NOT TO MAKE USE OF ANY FORM OF FORCED OR COMPULSORY LABOR" IN VIOLATION OF ELEMENTARY HUMAN RIGHTS.
JB926PED

A158
KIEL, GERMANY, JUNE 19 (AP)-A SOVIET MINESWEEPER HAS INTRUDED ON THE FIRST MANEUVERS OF WEST GERMANY'S NEW NAVY, NAVAL AUTHORITIES ANNOUNCED TODAY.
THEY SAID THE SOVIET SHIP TURNED UP LAST NIGHT IN THE CENTER OF THE CONCENTRATION OF 60 GERMAN VESSELS IN THE WESTERN PART OF THE BALTIC SEA, THEN DISAPPEARED ON A NORTHERLY COURSE. THE MANEUVERS STARTED YESTERDAY WITH THE SHIPS LEAVING THIS BIG NAVAL BASE FOR THE BALTIC AND NORTH SEA.
MQ126PED

A58
AMS BUDGET (390)
NIGHT LEAD GOMULKA
BY SEYMOUR TOPPING
BERLIN, JUNE 19 (AP)-WLADYSLAW GOMULKA, POLAND'S INDEPENDENT COMMUNIST LEADER, TONIGHT SEEMED CLOSE TO A "LIVE-AND-LET-LIVE" ACCORD WITH EAST GERMANY'S STALINIST REGIME.
SPEAKING TO 4,000 WORKERS OF AN EAST GERMAN FACTORY AT LAUCHHAMMER, THE POLISH PARTY SECRETARY WAS QUOTED AS WARMLY HAILING "FRIENDSHIP AND COOPERATION" BETWEEN THE COMMUNIST PARTIES OF THE TWO COUNTRIES.
ADN, THE OFFICIAL EAST GERMAN NEWS AGENCY, REPORTED THAT GOMULKA APPEALED FOR "INCREASED COOPERATION, A RICHER EXCHANGE OF EXPERIENCE AND BROADER AID BETWEEN POLAND AND THE GERMAN DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC."
WESTERN EXPERTS SAID THE POLE'S SPEECH, COUPLED WITH OTHER REMARKS HE HAS MADE OVER THE LAST 24 HOURS, INDICATES THAT HE HAS SMOOTHED OVER HIS RIFT WITH WALTER ULBRICHT, EAST GERMANY'S STALINIST CHIEF. ULBRICHT HAS BEEN GOMULKA'S BITTEREST IDEOLOGICAL FOE AMONG THE SOVIET BLOC SATELLITE LEADERS.
EAST BERLIN SOURCES SAID THE TWO PARTY CHIEFS IN THE FIRST SESSION YESTERDAY OF THEIR THREE-DAY BERLIN CONFERENCE AGREED TO CALL OFF THE WAR OF WORDS BETWEEN THE OFFICIAL NEWSPAPERS OF THE TWO COUNTRIES.
ULBRICHT, A CLOSE FOLLOWER OF THE MOSCOW LINE, TOUCHED OFF THE SNIPING LAST OCTOBER, WHEN GOMULKA BROKE AWAY FROM TIGHT RUSSIAN CONTROL.
POLISH SOURCES SAID GOMULKA WAS CONFIDENT THE EAST GERMANS WOULD RELAX THEIR VISA RESTRICTIONS ON POLAND'S LIBERAL-THINKING STUDENTS AND JOURNALISTS.
BUT THE POLES SHOWED NO OPTIMISM WHATSOEVER THAT GOMULKA WOULD DISSUADE ULBRICHT FROM HIS STALINIST POLICIES. ULBRICHT WAS EXPECTED TO DISREGARD GOMULKA'S APPEAL THAT HE GO EASY ON EAST GERMAN INTELLECTUALS AND STUDENTS WHO ARE AGITATING FOR LIBERAL REFORMS.
GOMULKA WON AN ENTHUSIASTIC RECEPTION FROM THE EAST GERMAN WORKERS AT THE LAUCHHAMMER FACTORY, WHERE MINING EQUIPMENT IS BEING MADE FOR HIS COUNTRY. CHEERING WORKERS JAMMED THE FACTORY COURTYARD UNDER A HOT SUN AND CLIMBED ON CARS AND MACHINERY TO HEAR THE POLISH LEADER SPEAK.
GOMULKA WAS CAREFUL TO AVOID THE USUAL FIERY POLEMICS AGAINST THE WEST THAT THE WORKERS ARE ACCUSTOMED TO HEAR FROM VISITING COMMUNIST LEADERS.
THE POLE SPOKE OUT FOR FRIENDSHIP WITH "ALL THE GERMAN PEOPLE" -- PRESUMABLY INCLUDING THE WEST GERMANS -- AND CALLED FOR AN END TO A "SPLIT EUROPE." HE CONDEMNED THE NUCLEAR ARMS RACE AND DESCRIBED IT AS "THE NIGHTMARE OF OUR GENERATION."
GOMULKA, WAS ACCOMPANIED ON HIS TRIP INTO THE PROVINCES BY POLISH PREMIER JOSEF CYRANKIEWICZ. THEY VISITED THE DRESDEN ART COLLECTIONS BEFORE RETURNING TO EAST BERLIN FOR A GALA STATE OPERA PERFORMANCE.
JR608PED

S43
BONN, JUNE 19 (AP)-PRESIDENT EISENHOWER HAS SENT CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER A MESSAGE WHICH INFORMED SOURCES SAID CENTERS CHIEFLY ON THE QUESTION OF CONSULTING WITH WEST GERMANY ON STEPS TOWARD A DISARMAMENT AGREEMENT.
THE FEDERAL PRESS OFFICE TODAY ANNOUNCED THE SPECIAL MESSAGE HAD

BEEN RECEIVED, BUT OFFICIALS DECLINED TO DISCLOSE ITS CONTENTS.

POLITICAL OBSERVERS HERE ASSUMED, HOWEVER, THAT THE MESSAGE REAFFIRMED AND POSSIBLY ENLARGED ON SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES' RECENT STATEMENT THAT WEST GERMANY WOULD BE CONSULTED FULLY ON ALL MEASURES TAKEN TO ACHIEVE A DISARMAMENT AGREEMENT.

WEST GERMANY IS NOT A MEMBER OF THE UNITED NATIONS AND IS NOT REPRESENTED AT THE CURRENT U.N. DISARMAMENT TALKS IN LONDON. FEARS HAVE BEEN RAISED IN OFFICIAL WEST GERMAN CIRCLES AND IN THE GERMAN PRESS THAT SOME AGREEMENT AFFECTING GERMANY MIGHT BE REACHED IN LONDON WITHOUT TAKING THE BONN GOVERNMENT'S VIEWS INTO CONSIDERATION.

FV1030AED

1957

A119

BELGRADE, JUNE 19 (AP)-SWEDEN'S PRIME MINISTER TAGE ERLANDER LEFT FOR HOME TONIGHT AFTER A 9-DAY VISIT IN YUGOSLAVIA.

JB1012PED

A81 (330)

BY COLIN FROST

WARSAW, JUNE 19 (AP)-AN ENTHUSIASTIC CROWD OF 20,000 MOBBED STEFAN CARDINAL WYSZYNSKI TODAY ON HIS RETURN FROM SIX WEEKS IN ROME.

CHEERING, HYMN-SINGING WOMEN THREW FLOWERS IN THE PATH OF THE CARDINAL, POLAND'S ROMAN CATHOLIC PRIMATE. IT TOOK A CORDON OF YOUNG PRIESTS AND LAYMEN 20 MINUTES TO CLEAR THE WAY FROM HIS TRAIN TO HIS CAR.

CROWDS AT STATIONS ALONG THE WAY ACROSS POLAND MADE THE TRAIN NEARLY TWO HOURS LATE ARRIVING AT WARSAW'S CENTRAL STATION. THE THOUSANDS WAITING IN THE CAPITAL SHOUTED "LONG LIVE THE PRIMATE" AND SANG THE HYMN "GOD BE WITH US," A SYMBOL OF THE POLISH CHURCH'S STRUGGLE DURING THE STALINIST ERA.

THE CARDINAL DROVE DIRECTLY TO ST. JOHN'S CATHEDRAL IN THE MEDIVAL "OLD TOWN" TO CELEBRATE MASS. HE THEN RECEIVED WELCOMING DELEGATIONS AT HIS FLAG-DECKED PALACE.

HUNDREDS OF SINGING CATHOLICS STOPPED TRAFFIC BY PARADING THROUGH THE CITY BEHIND AN ALTAR ERECTED ON A TRUCK. MORE WELCOMING DEMONSTRATIONS ARE EXPECTED THURSDAY--THE FEAST OF CORPUS CHRISTI, WHICH IN POLAND IS TRADITIONALLY A PUBLIC HOLIDAY MARKED BY RELIGIOUS PROCESSIONS.

THE CARDINAL WENT TO THE VATICAN FOR HIS FIRST VISIT SINCE 1951 TO RECEIVE HIS INSIGNIA AS A PRINCE OF THE CHURCH AND TO REPORT TO THE POPE ON THE CHURCH'S RECONCILIATION AGGEEMENT LAST DECEMBER WITH POLAND'S NEW "NATIONALIST" COMMUNIST GOVERNMENT.

THE AGREEMENT, CONCLUDED FOLLOWING CARDINAL WYSZYNSKI'S RELEASE FROM HOUSE ARREST BY THE NEW RED REGIME, RESTORED RELIGIOUS EDUCATION IN THE SCHOOLS, ALLOWED CHAPLAINS TO WORK IN HOSPITALS AND PRISONS AND RECOGNIZED THE GOVERNMENT "THEORETICAL" VOICE IN CHURCH APPOINTMENTS.

THE RECONCILIATION OF THE CHURCH AND THE RED GOVERNMENT CAUSED CONSIDERABLE CRITICISM ABROAD AND AMONG SOME POLISH CATHOLICS, WHO SAW IN IT A RELAXATION OF THE CHURCH'S OPPOSITION TO COMMUNISM. APPARENTLY BECAUSE OF THIS, THE CARDINAL IN ROME GAVE NO PRESS INTERVIEWS AND MADE ONLY A FEW PUBLIC APPEARANCES.

UNDERLINING THE NEW RELATIONSHIP BETWEEN THE CHURCH AND THE POLISH GOVERNMENT, THE POLISH COMMUNIST PARTY NEWSPAPER, TRYBUNA LUDU, PUBLISHED DAILY REPORTS OF THE CARDINAL'S ACTIVITIES IN ROME. THE POLISH AMBASSADOR THERE ALSO KEPT IN CONTRACT WITH THE PRELATE AND HIS PARTY.

RA806AED

A148

COPENHAGEN, DENMARK, JUNE 19 (AP)-DEFENSE MINISTER POUL HANSEN INFORMED PARLIAMENT TODAY THE GOVERNMENT HAS DECIDED TO ACCEPT A U.S. OFFER TO SUPPLY DENMARK ROCKETS OF TWO TYPES, NIKE AND HONEST JOHN, FOR DEFENSE.

HE HINTED THE WARHEADS WILL BE CONVENTIONAL, SAYING THE UNITED STATES MADE NO OFFER OF ATOMIC WARHEADS. DENMARK IS AMONG THE WESTERN EUROPEAN NATIONS WARNED THIS SPRING BY SOVIET RUSSIA AGAINST GOING IN FOR ATOMIC ARMAMENT.

P1239PED

A149 (160)

HELSINKI, FINLAND, JUNE 19 (AP)-PRIME MINISTER NEHRU DECLARED IN EFFECT TONIGHT NEITHER THE SOVIET UNION NOR THE UNITED STATES INTENDS WAR.

THE INDIAN STATESMAN SAID HE SAW GOOD HOPES FOR SOME "FIRST STEPS" IN THE LONDON DISARMAMENT CONFERENCE TOWARD WORLD PEACE.

AGAINST SUCH A BACKDROP HE SUGGESTED THAT ALL POWERS COULD WELL SUSPEND NUCLEAR EXPLOSIONS AS A SIGN OF GOOD WILL.

NEHRU SPOKE IN ENGLISH TO A NEWS CONFERENCE SHORTLY BEFORE A RECEPTION THAT ENDED THE SOCIAL SIDE OF THIS PART OF HIS SCANDINAVIAN TOUR. HE LEAVES IN HIS OWN PLANE FOR OSLO TOMORROW.

ASKED TO NAME ONE NATION WHICH WANTED WAR, NEHRU ASSERTED WITHOUT PONDERING:

"THE PEOPLE OF EVERY COUNTRY IN THE WORLD WANT PEACE. THE GOVERNMENTS WILL THE EXCEPTION OF ONE OR TWO SMALL NATIONS WANT PEACE."

ASKED TO NAME THE "ONE OR TWO SMALL NATIONS," NEHRU DECLINED BUT HE SAID "THEY ARE NOT IN EUROPE." WHICHEVER OF THE SMALL NATIONS HE MEANT, NEHRU SAID THEY HAVE THE IDEA THEY MIGHT PROFIT BY WAR.

HA1156PED

A145

ATHENS, JUNE 19 (AP)-ARCHBISHOP MAKARIOS CHARGED TODAY THAT BRITISH SECURITY FORCES ON CYPRUS USED "TORTURES AND ATROCITIES" IN AT LEAST 317 INSTANCES TO GET INFORMATION ABOUT EOKA, THE UNDERGROUND GREEK CYPRIOT ORGANIZATION ON THE MEDITERRANEAN ISLAND.

THE LEADER OF CYPRIOTS WHO SEEK UNION WITH GREECE READ AT A NEWS CONFERENCE OF GREEK AND FOREIGN NEWSMEN WHAT HE SAID WERE SIGNED STATEMENTS OF A DOZEN OR SO "PATRIOTS" WHO CLAIMED THEY UNDERWENT ALL KINDS OF "BESTIAL TREATMENT."

MAKARIOS CHARGED THAT WOMEN AND CLERGYMEN WERE AMONG THOSE TORTURED. A PREGNANT WOMAN, HE SAID, WAS "HARSHLY BEATEN DURING INTERROGATION" WITH THE RESULT SHE HAD A MISCARRIAGE.

MAKARIOS SAID GREEK PATRIOTS ON CYPRUS WANT "FULL INQUIRIES." HE SUGGESTED THESE SHOULD BE MADE BY A SPECIAL BODY NAMED BY THE COUNCIL OF EUROPE.

P1235PED

B21 (Q)
(210)
ATHENS, GREECE, JUNE 19 (AP)-U.S. AIRMAN MARION MUSILLI HAS BEEN TRANSFERRED SECRETLY BACK TO THE CUSTODY OF AMERICAN AUTHORITIES PENDING DISPOSITION OF A MANSLAUGHTER CHARGE AGAINST HIM IN THE TRAFFIC DEATH OF GEN. STEPHANOS SARAPHIS.
PROSECUTOR CONSTANTINE CHRISTOPOULOS ORDERED THE TRANSFER LAST NIGHT. MUSILLI HAD BEEN HELD IN A MAKESHIFT CELL AT SECURITY POLICE HEADQUARTERS, WITH A U.S. AIR FORCE POLICEMAN IN ATTENDANCE, SINCE MAY 31.
THAT WAS THE DAY SARAPHIS, A LEFTIST MEMBER OF THE GREEK PARLIAMENT, WAS KILLED AND HIS WIFE WAS INJURED. MUSILLI, FROM BENWOOD, W.VA., DECLARED IN A WRITTEN DEPOSITION THE COUPLE JUMPED IN THE PATH OF HIS CAR FROM IN FRONT OF A CAR TRAVELING ON HIS RIGHT.
GREEK POLICE HAD TAKEN PRECAUTIONS TO AVOID COMMUNIST DEMONSTRATIONS OVER THE INCIDENT, WHICH MOSCOW'S PRESS PLAYED UP UNDER BIG HEADLINES.
THE TRANSFER ORDER, TO REMAIN IN EFFECT UNTIL MUSILLI IS TRIED OR HIS CASE IS OTHERWISE DEALT WITH, CAME AS A SURPRISE EVEN TO HIS LAWYER, ARISTIDES KLAPEAS.
THE ORDER, BASED ON ARTICLE 3 OF AN ARMED FORCES AGREEMENT BETWEEN GREECE AND THE UNITED STATES, WILL NOT ENTAIL ANY CHANGE IN THE PRISONER'S STATUS SINCE HE WAS TECHNICALLY SUPPOSED TO BE IN U.S. AIR FORCE CUSTODY.
JR525PED

1957

A105 (250)
AP FOREIGN SERVICE ADVANCE FOR WEDNESDAY PMS
BY ANGELO NATALE
(ADVANCE)...DAMASCUS, JUNE 19 (AP)-SYRIA'S LEFTIST GOVERNMENT REMAINS STRONGLY IN POWER WITH LITTLE EVIDENCE OF A POSSIBLE SHAKEUP DESPITE A PARLIAMENTARY CRISIS AND ECONOMIC TROUBLES.
THE RESIGNATION OF THE RIGHT-WING POPULIST PARTY LEADER ROUSHDI KEKHIA AND THE WALKOUT OF NUMEROUS RIGHTIST MEMBERS OFFER PROOF OF INTERNAL UNREST.
RIGHT-WING PARLIAMENT MEMBERS BOYCOTTED TWO SESSIONS. THEN AN ADJOURNMENT WAS CALLED UNTIL JULY 20, TO PREVENT THE POLITICAL POT FROM BOILING OVER.
IT IS DOUBTFUL IF KEKHIA WILL SUBMIT HIS RESIGNATION AGAIN WHEN PARLIAMENT RECONVENES. EVEN IF HE DOES, IT APPEARS UNLIKELY HE WILL CARRY MUCH OF HIS PARTY WITH HIM.
THE SYRIAN ECONOMY HAS BEEN IN A SLUMP. STIFF TAXES HAVE BEEN IMPOSED ON MOST IMPORTS TO KEEP CAPITAL AVAILABLE FOR WHAT THE GOVERNMENT CONSIDERS NECESSARY DEVELOPMENT.
THE TOURIST TRADE IS DRYING UP. SYRIA HAS LOST SOME OF HER WHEAT MARKET, AND HER COTTON TRADE WITH FRANCE IS AT A HALT. WEAKENING RELATIONS WITH OTHER ARAB STATES AND FOREIGN COUNTRIES IS HITTING BUSINESSMEN HARD.
THE MAJOR FACTOR IN SYRIAN POLICIES IS THE ARMY. WITHOUT ITS SUPPORT AND THAT OF THE ARAB RESURRECTION (BAATH) PARTY, NO GOVERNMENT CAN LAST.
LT.COL.ABDUL HAMID SARRAJ, CHIEF OF ARMY INTELLIGENCE AND A STRONG PRO-NASSER MAN, AND BAATH LEADER AKRAM HOURANI ARE OUTSTANDING FIGURES IN CLIQUES WHICH CONTROL THE GOVERNMENT.
ARMS GET TOPMOST ATTENTION IN SYRIA'S EXPENDITURES. SYRIA IS OPERATING HEAVILY IN THE RED.
SYRIA HAS BEEN RECEIVING ARMS PRIMARILY FROM CZECHOSLOVAKIA. THE UNITED STATES AND OTHER WESTERN COUNTRIES TURNED DOWN A REQUEST FOR THEM IN 1954.
END ADVANCE FOR PMS WEDNESDAY JUNE 19--MOVED JUNE 18
P937AED

A61 (450)
NIGHT LEAD SUBMARINES
JERUSALEM, ISRAELI SECTOR, JUNE 19 (AP)-ISRAEL TONIGHT WARNED EGYPT AGAINST USING SUNMARINES TO BLOCKADE THE GULF OF AQABA. EGYPT'S MIDDLE EAST NEWS AGENCY ANNOUNCED YESTERDAY THREE SUBMARINES HAVE BEEN BOUGHT FROM RUSSIA AND HAVE JOINED THE EGYPTIAN NAVY.
ISRAEL, THE BRITISH ADMIRALTY IN LONDON, THE FRENCH AND THE U.S. 6TH FLEET IN THE MEDITERRANEAN ALL HAVE SHOWN CONCERN.
AN ISRAELI GOVERNMENT BROADCAST SAID A SUBMARINE BLOCKADE WOULD BE "LIGHTING THE FIRES" THAT WOULD MEAN SUICIDE.
IT SAID THE SUBMARINES WOULD MEET THE SAME FATE AS THE EGYPTIAN DESTROYER IBRAHIM EL AWAL. THE DESTROYER WAS CAPTURED BY ISRAELI FORCES OFF HAIFA AT THE TIME OF THE ISRAELI INVASION OF EGYPT LAST FALL AND NOW IS PART OF THE ISRAELI NAVY.
SHIP MOVEMENTS FROM THE ISRAELI PORT OF EILAT IN THE GULF OF AQABA ARE NORMAL, THE BROADCAST SAID, AND ADDED THAT FROM ISRAEL'S POINT OF VIEW "THIS PEACEFUL NAVIGATION WILL CONTINUE."
BRITAIN AND FRANCE ALSO EXPRESSED CONCERN OVER THE DELIVERY OF THREE LONG-RANGE SUBMARINES TO THE EGYPTIAN NAVAL BASE AT ALEXANDRIA.
IN WASHINGTON, THE STATE DEPARTMENT DECLINED TO DISCUSS THE UNITED STATES' ATTITUDE ON THE GROUNDS THAT IT HAD NO OFFICIAL ORD
THAT THE SUBMARINES HAVE BEEN TURNED O

STATES' ATTITUDE ON THE GROUNDS THAT IT HAD NO OFFICIAL WORD THAT THE SUBMARINES HAVE BEEN TURNED OVER TO THE EGYPTIAN NAVY.
THE BRITISH ADMIRALTY NOTED THE PASSAGE OF THE THREE SUBMARINES THROUGH THE BALTIC, THE NORTH SEA, ENGLISH CHANNEL AND ONWARD AND BRITISH AND AMERICAN NAVY UNITS OBSERVED THEIR PROGRESS THROUGH THE MEDITERRANEAN TO EGYPT.
BRITISH AND FRENCH SPOKESMEN SAID THE DELIVERY OF THE SUBMARINES WOULD UPSET THE BALANCE OF POWER IN THE MIDDLE EAST BECAUSE ISRAEL HAS NO UNDERSEAS CRAFT.
THEY SAID ISRAEL PROBABLY WILL ASK FOR ANTI-SUBMARINE EQUIPMENT AS A COUNTER-BALANCE.
UNDER TERMS OF THE THREE-POWERS DECLARATION OF 1950, BRITAIN, FRANCE AND THE UNITED STATES MUST DISCUSS WHAT ACTION TO TAKE WHEN A SHIFT OCCURS IN THE RELATIVE STRENGT OF ISRAELI AND ARAB ARMED FORCES.
A FRENCH GOVERNMENT SPOKESMAN SAID BRITAIN, FRANCE AND THE UNITED STATES ARE TRYING TO LEARN WHETHER THE SUBMARINES WILL BE MANNED BY SOVIET CREWS.
SO FAR AS BRITISH AND FRENCH EXPERTS KNOW, EGYPT HAS NO SUBMARINE PERSONNEL. HOWEVER, REPORTS IN LONDON SAY SOME EGYPTIAN NAVAL OFFICERS AND SENIOR CREWMEN HAVE BEEN TRAINED IN SUBMARINE TACTICS IN THE POLISH NAVY.
THE FRENCH SAID THEY WOULDVHAVE TO DEPEND ON THE UNITED STATES FOR INFORMATION ABOUT THE SUBMARINES BECAUSE ONLY THE UNITED STATES OF THE WEST'S BIG THREE HAS DIPLOMATIC REPRESENTATION IN CAIRO.

IN WASHINGTON, PRESS OFFICER LINCOLN WHITE TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE THE STATE DEPARTMENT KNOWS THE SUBMARINES HAVE MOVED INTO ALEXANDRIA BUT COULD NOT CONFIRM THEY HAD BEEN TURNED OVER TO THE EGYPTIAN NAVY.
WHITE DECLINED TO SAY WHAT THE UNITED STATES ATTITUDE WOULD BE IF IT LEARNED THE SUBMARINES HAVE BEEN PLACED IN EGYPT'S HANDS.
KM627PES

A136

WITH JERUSALEM ACS (200)

MADRID, SPAIN, JUNE 19 (AP)-VICE ADM. CHARLES R. BROWN SAID TODAY THE PROSPECTIVE CRUISE OF A SOVIET FLOTILLA THROUGH THE MEDITERRANEAN WILL AFFECT THE OPERATIONS OF HIS U.S. 6TH FLEET, BUT "I DON'T KNOW HOW MUCH."

HE INDICATED AT A NEWS CONFERENCE THE MAIN EFFECT WOULD BE INCREASED SECRECY ABOUT 6TH FLEET MOVEMENTS.

IF A SOVIET SHIP STARTED TRAILING HIS FLAGSHIP, THE CRUISER SALEM, AND REPORTING HIS MOVEMENTS TO MOSCOW, IT WOULD BE "AN UNFRIENDLY ACTION, BUT THERE IS NOT MUCH WE COULD DO ABOUT IT," BROWN SAID.

HE ADDED THAT HE DID NOT BELIEVE THE RUSSIANS WOULD MAKE A MOVE OF THAT KIND, BUT IF THEY DID "IT WOULD BE THE BEST POSSIBLE WARNING OF IMPENDING TROUBLE."

RUSSIA ASKED TURKEY LAST WEEK FOR PERMISSION, UNDER THE MONTREUX CONVENTION, TO SEND A HALF DOZEN WARSHIPS OF THE BLACK SEA FLEET THROUGH THE TURKISH STRAITS TO THE MEDITERRANEAN SO THEY COULD JOIN NAVAL MANEUVERS IN THE BALTIC.

ANKARA SOURCES SAID THE RUSSIAN CRUISER MIKHAIL KUTUSOV AND TWO ESCORT DESTROYERS ARE SCHEDULED TO SAIL THROUGH TURKISH WATERS TOMORROW, WITH THREE RED TORPEDO BOATS TO FOLLOW FRIDAY.

BROWN IS ON HIS FIRST VISIT TO SPAIN SINCE HE ASSUMED COMMAND OF THE 6TH FLEET LAST YEAR. HE SAID THE JOINT U.S.-SPANISH NAVAL BASE BEING BUILT AT ROTA, AT THE ENTRANCE TO THE MEDITERRANEAN, IS NOW READY FOR EMERGENCY USE. THE BASE WILL BE COMMISSIONED OCT. 1.

K1209PED

S24

JERUSALEM, ISRAELI SECTOR, JUNE 19 (AP)-ISRAEL COMPLAINED TODAY ABOUT BULGARIA'S FAILURE TO PAY COMPENSATION FOR SHOOTING DOWN AN EL AL ISRAEL NATIONAL AIRLINER WITH THE LOSS OF 58 LIVES TWO YEARS AGO.

A STATEMENT BY THE ISRAELI ATTORNEY GENERAL SAID "ALL EFFORTS MADE BY THE ISRAELI GOVERNMENT OVER THE PAST TWO YEARS TO SECURE SATISFACTION ON CLAIMS ARISING OUT OF THE TRAGEDY HAVE NOT BORNE FRUIT. THE BULGARIAN GOVERNMENT HAS DONE NOTHING TO FULFILL ITS PROMISE OF AUG. 4, 1955, AND ARGUMENTS ADVANCED BY THE GOVERNMENT OF BULGARIA FOR DELAYING SETTLEMENT HAVE NOT BEEN ACCEPTABLE TO THE GOVERNMENT OF ISRAEL."

THE ATTORNEY GENERAL ADDED HE WAS UNABLE TO STATE "WHEN THE BULGARIAN GOVERNMENT WAS GOING TO HONOR ITS PROMISE."

THE PLANE WAS SHOT DOWN JULY 27, 1955, WHILE ON A SCHEDULED FLIGHT OVER BULGARIA.MQ

3 54PED

S12

JERUSALEM (ISRAELI SECTION), JUNE 19 (AP)-ISRAEL'S KNESSET (PARLIAMENT) TODAY VOTED DOWN 50-17 OPPOSITION DEMANDS FOR A DEBATE ON THE COUNTRY'S SUPERSECRET INTERNAL SECURITY SERVICE, WHICH IS ANSWERABLE SOLELY TO PREMIER DAVID BEN-GURION.

THE KNESSET REFERRED THE DEBATE TO ITS FOREIGN AFFAIRS AND SECURITY COMMITTEE.

OPPOSITION LEADERS CHARGED THE SECURITY SERVICE (SHERUT BITACHON) IS INEFFICIENT, THREATENED PERSONAL LIBERTY, MIGHT BE USED FOR SPYING ON GOVERNMENT MINISTERS AND WIRETAPPING, AND IS A POSSIBLE SUBJECT OF MISUSE BY BEN-GURION'S DOMINANT MAPAI PARTY.

BEN-GURION TOOK THE FLOOR TO DENY THE ALLEGATIONS. HE DESCRIBED THE SERVICE AS VERY EFFICIENT, AND DEFENDED IT AS VITAL HERE AS IN ALL COUNTRIES OF THE WORLD.

1957

RK2 53PED

A150 (190)

CAIRO, EGYPT, JUNE 19 (AP)-LEBANON PROTESTED SHARPLY TODAY AGAINST REPORTS IN THE EGYPTIAN PRESS OF ALLEGED SECRET COMMUNICATIONS BETWEEN LEBANESE FOREIGN MINISTER CHARLES MALIK AND THE ISRAELI AMBASSADOR IN WASHINGTON.

LEBANESE CHARGE D'AFFAIRES TEWFIK AWAAD TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE HE COMMUNICATED HIS GOVERNMENT'S "STRONG PROTEST" TO THE EGYPTIAN FOREIGN MINISTRY.

AWAAD SAID HIS GOVERNMENT IS DETERMINED TO "PURSUE THIS MATTER FURTHER" UNTIL THE TRUTH IS REVEALED.

EGYPTIAN PAPERS LAST SATURDAY GAVE WIDE PLAY TO WHAT THEY CALLED AN EXCHANGE OF LETTERS BETWEEN MALIK AND ISRAELI AMBASSADOR ABBA EBAN IN WASHINGTON.

ACCORDING TO THE EGYPTIAN PRESS EBAN WROTE MALIK THAT HE REGRETTED THE TENSION BETWEEN THEIR TWO COUNTRIES AND "PEACEFUL RELATIONS" COULD BE ACHIEVED.

THE PRESS QUOTED MALIK AS REPLYING THAT HE WAS "CAREFULLY CONSIDERING THE POINTS RAISED" IN EBAN'S LETTER AND HAD "COME TO CONCLUSION THAT THESE ISSUES ARE OF PARAMOUNT IMPORTANCE FOR BOTH LEBANON AND ISRAEL."

AWAAD SAID THESE SO CALLED COMMUNICATIONS ARE "PURE FABRICATION."

DF12AED

1957

A104

CAIRO, JUNE 19 (AP)-EGYPT'S MIDDLE EAST NEWS AGENCY SAID TODAY SAUDI ARABIA HAS BLACKLISTED THE AMERICAN TANKER KERN HILL FOR TAKING OIL TO THE ISRAELI PORT OF EILAT ON THE GULF OF AQABA.

THE AGENCY SAID A COMMUNIQUE WAS ISSUED BY THE SAUDI EMBASSY IN CAIRO SAYING A SAUDI ARABIAN ROYAL DECREE WAS ISSUED AGAINST THE TANKER. HOWEVER A SAUDI EMBASSY SPOKESMAN TOLD A REPORTER THE KERN HILL "MIGHT HAVE BEEN BLACKLISTED BUT NO COMMUNIQUE IN THIS CONNECTION WAS ISSUED BY THIS EMBASSY."

JB924PED

A92

PRECEDE PORT SAID

SUEZ, EGYPT, JUNE 19 (AP)-TRAFFIC WAS RESUMED IN THE SUEZ CANAL TODAY AFTER A 12-HOUR STOPPAGE CAUSED WHEN A BRITISH TANKER RAN AGROUND 25 MILES NORTH OF SUEZ.

THE 10,799-TON TRIBULUS WAS SET FREE AND BEGAN MOVING SOUTH FOLLOWED BY 10 SHIPS HELD UP IN THE BITTER LAKES.

IT WAS THE FIRST MAJOR STOPPAGE SINCE THE WATERWAY WAS OPENED TO FULL-SCALE TRAFFIC APRIL 9, FOLLOWING REMOVAL OF SHIPS SUNK IN IT DURING THE BRITISH-FRENCH-ISRAELI INVASION.

RA652AED

1957

A144

ALGIERS, JUNE 19 (AP)-FRENCH OFFICIALS TODAY REPORTED 19 REBELS WERE KILLED AND 37 TAKEN PRISONER WHEN A FOREIGN LEGION UNIT STAGED A SURPRISE ATTACK IN WESTERN ALGERIA.

THE ACTION TOOK PLACE IN THE ORAN REGION. NO FRENCH CASUALTIES WERE REPORTED.

REBELS WERE ACTIVE BOTH ON THE COAST FARTHER EAST WHERE THEY KILLED A EUROPEAN IN THE PHILIPPEVILLE AREA, AND BURNED A LARGE FRUIT ORCHARD IN THE KABYLIE, AND IN THE WEST, WHERE THEY WOUNDED 10 SOLDIERS WITH A GRENADE NEAR ORAN.

LS&P1233PED

A123 (180)

MOSCOW, JUNE 19 (AP)-PRAVDA TODAY SPLASHED OVER THREE FULL PAGES THE 17,000-WORD AUTHORIZED TEXT OF CHINESE LEADER MAO TZE-TUNG'S FEB.27 SPEECH AFFIRMING THAT "CONTRADICTIONS" CAN EXIST IN A SOCIALIST SOCIETY.

THE OFFICIAL SOVIET COMMUNIST PARTY PAPER LAID OUT IN DETAIL THE VARIOUS CONTRADICTIONS WHICH THE RED CHINESE BOSS SAYS CAN EXIST IN SOCIETIES WHICH CONSIDER THEMSELVES ON THE ROAD TO COMMUNISM.

WESTERN OBSERVERS EXPRESSED PUZZLEMENT AT THE INCREASING SPACE THE SOVIET PRESS GIVES TO PRONOUNCEMENTS BY MAO, AND WONDERED IF THE CHINESE LEADER ACTUALLY WAS EMERGING AS A NEW ORACLE FOR WORLD COMMUNISM.

(THIS DISPATCH WAS DELAYED SEVERAL HOURS IN THE MOSCOW CENSORSHIP OFFICE. APPARENTLY PARTS OF THE DISPATCH WERE DELETED BY THE CENSOR.)

THE NEW POST-STALIN SOVIET COLLECTIVE LEADERSHIP HAS MAINTAINED, HOWEVER, THAT EACH COMMUNIST SOCIETY MUST DEVELOP IN ITS OWN WAY, AND THAT THE RULES WHICH APPLY TO ONE DO NOT NECESSARILY APPLY TO ANOTHER.

THE SOVIET PUBLIC IS NOW ACQUAINTED WITH MAO'S ADMISSION THAT THERE HAVE BEEN STRIKES IN RED CHINA AMONG STUDENTS AND WORKERS, AND THAT THERE ARE CONFLICTS--HOWEVER "NON-ANTAGONISTIC"--BETWEEN THE MASSES AND THEIR RULERS.

JB1023PED

A148 (110)

TUNIS, JUNE 19 (AP)-TUNISIA TODAY SIGNED A ONE-YEAR COMMERCIAL ACCORD WITH YUGOSLAVIA CALLING FOR THE EXCHANGE OF 450 MILLION FRANCS ($1,285,714) WORTH OF GOODS AND TECHNICAL COOPERATION.

GOODS INVOLVED INCLUDE PHOSPHATES, SALTS AND OLIVE OIL FROM TUNISIA TO BE EXCHANGED FOR MEAT, TOBACCO, TOBACCO, LUMBER AND MACHINERY FROM YUGOSLAVIA.

IN DROUGHT-STRICKEN AREAS OF SOUTHERN MOROCCO, MEANWHILE, ABOUT 250,000 PEOPLE WILL GET A SHARE OF 50,000 TONS OF AMERICAN GIFT WHEAT.

MOROCCAN GOVERNMENT SOURCES ANNOUNCED THAT THE WHEAT, WHICH WILL COST THE UNITED STATES ABOUT SEVEN MILLION DOLLARS, WILL BE DISTRIBUTED FREE IN THE STRICKEN AREA.

HA1153PED

A109 (AGENCIES OUT) (600)

AP FOREIGN SERVICE ADVANCE FOR WEDNESDAY PMS

UNDATED CHINA-SOVIET

BY WILLIAM L.RYAN

AP FOREIGN NEWS ANALYST

(ADVANCE)...FOR MONTHS ANTI-COMMUNISTS HAVE BEEN POUNCING ON BITS AND PIECES OF INFORMATION AS EVIDENCE THAT A DEEP DOCTRINAL SPLIT DIVIDES RED CHINA AND THE SOVIET UNION.

PUBLICATION OF THE TEXT OF MAO TZE-TUNG'S "SECRET SPEECH" OF LAST FEBRUARY DICTATES A CAUTIOUS SECOND LOOK, TO DIVORCE REALITIES FROM WISHFUL THINKING.

APPARENTLY THE TEXT WAS BROADCAST BY PEIPING TO DISPEL UNEASINESS IN THE COMMUNIST WORLD OVER A POSSIBLE FALLING APART BETWEEN MOSCOW AND PEIPING.

EXAMINATION OF THE SPEECH FAILS TO TURN UP ANY EVIDENCE THAT MAO, IN HIS CURRENT CHENG FENG (RECTIFICATION) CAMPAIGN, IS VIOLATING BASIC MARXIST-LENINIST DOGMA. INDEED, IT IS A REAFFIRMATION, IN MANY RESPECTS, OF THE COMMUNIST RENUNCIATION OF STALIN. THE SOVIET RETREAT FROM HIDEBOUND STALINISM CAN PAVE THE WAY FOR A MORE REALISTIC PARTNERSHIP BETWEEN THE COMMUNIST POWERS.

PUBLICATION OF THE SPEECH WILL PERMIT COMMUNISTS OUTSIDE RUSSIA AND CHINA TO BREATHE EASIER. BEHIND THE CLOUDY TALK OF "CONTRADICTIONS" IS A TERRIFYING PARADE OF ECONOMIC TROUBLES, FORCING PEIPING INTO REALISTIC MEASURES WHICH MAY NOT SOUND LIKE PURE COMMUNIST DOCTRINE.

THERE ARE DANGERS INVOLVED IN APPLYING SUCH PALLIATIVES, AND MAO TELLS CHINESE COMMUNISTS THEY MUST CALM THE POPULATION BY USING PERSUASION. FORCE WILL COME LATER, IF NECESSARY.

IN THE CHENG FENG CAMPAIGN MAO ADOPTS AN OLD SOVIET DODGE FOR SMOKING OUT OPPOSITION. MAO COUNSELS CHINESE REDS TO "LET A HUNDRED FLOWERS BLOOM, LET A HUNDRED SCHOOLS OF THOUGHT CONTEND."

THIS IS MUCH LIKE THE SOVIET TRICK OF OPENING UP A SORE POINT TO "PUBLIC DISCUSSION." IT GIVES THE OPPOSITION A CHANCE TO STICK OUT ITS NECK. PEOPLE'S DAILY OF PEIPING, WHICH SPEAKS FOR MAO, SAYS HEALTHY DEVELOPMENT OF THE CHENG FENG MOVEMENT DEPENDS ON "OUR EFFORTS TO OPPOSE AND ISOLATE" THE OPPOSITION.

SOVIET BOSS NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV HAS SAID CHINA'S SPECIAL PROBLEMS REQUIRE A SPECIAL CHINESE APPROACH. HE DENIED THE U.S.S.R. HAS SUCH INTERNAL CONTRADICTIONS. BUT MAO'S THEORY AS DEVELOPED IN THE FEBRUARY SPEECH SEEMS RELATIVELY PURE AS DOGMA. THE "CLASS STRUGGLE" IS GOING ON IN CHINA JUST AS THE BOOK REQUIRES.

THERE ARE CONFLICTS BETWEEN MOSCOW AND PEIPING. BUT THESE IN THE MAIN ARE ECONOMIC, LYING IN SOVIET INABILITY OR UNWILLINGNESS TO GIVE SUFFICIENT HELP TO THE CHINESE. POLITICALLY, MAO STILL SEEMS TO ACKNOWLEDGE THE SOVIET LEADERSHIP AND ATTACKS HIS PROBLEMS IN THE SAME WAY AS THE POST-STALIN COLLECTIVE LEADERSHIP.

JM

THE RED CHINESE ADMIT PEOPLE ARE DISSATISFIED. THEY SAY LEADERS MUST HEED COMPLAINTS AND AVOID HANDLING THEM BUREAUCRATICALLY. SOVIET LEADERS AFTER STALIN VOICED A SIMILAR WARNING. THE SOVIET PARTY TOLD LEADERS TO ENCOURAGE "CRITICISM FROM BELOW" AND AVOID BUREAUCRATIC RESPONSES.

THE CHINESE REDS SAY THE "LARGE-SCALE CLASS STRUGGLE" ENDED WITH OVERTHROW OF THE OLD SYSTEM. THE RUSSIANS SAY THE SAME. SOVIET DOCTRINE HOLDS THAT THE CLASS STRUGGLE CONTINUES DURING TRANSITION FROM "SOCIALISM TO COMMUNISM."

MAO SAYS THE CLASS STRUGGLE CONTINUES IN CHINA IN A SPECIAL WAY, ON THE ECONOMIC AND POLITICAL FRONTS. ANY BASIC CLASH OF DOCTRINE HERE IS ONE OF DEGREE. THE SOVIET UNION, 40 YEARS "SOCIALIST," IS HARDLY IN A POSITION TO ADMIT IT STILL HAS CONFLICTS BETWEEN LEADERS AND MASSES.

CHINA'S REDS SAY THEY UPHOLD THE RIGHT TO STRIKE AND TO CRITICISM. THEY MEAN "LITTLE" STRIKES WHICH SPOTLIGHT POTENTIAL CONFLICT. BIG STRIKES, THEY WARN, THREATEN THE SYSTEM. AND THEY WARN THAT CRITICS MUST CONFINE THEMSELVES TO "WELL MEANING CRITICISM," AVOIDING ANYTHING "IN OPPOSITION TO THE STATE AND PARTY."

CHENG FENG, THUS, IS A SAFETY VALVE. THE REDS KEEP STRICT CONTROL. RUSSIAN LEADERS USED THE SAME SORT OF SAFETY VALVE TO PERMIT THE PUBLIC TO LET OFF STEAM AFTER STALIN DIED. THE SAME CONSIDERATIONS WERE THERE--AGRICULTURAL FAILURES, LACK OF CONSUMER GOODS, ALL-OUT CONCENTRATION ON HEAVY INDUSTRY TO BUILD WORLD POLITICAL POWER.

PLAGUED BY TYPHOON, FAMINE, FLOOD AND DROUGHT, PEIPING IS IN NO POSITION TO CHALLENGE MOSCOW'S IDEOLOGICAL LEADERSHIP. IN ADDITION, CLOUDY ABSTRACTIONS HARDLY WILL UPSET THE GOING PRACTICAL ARRANGEMENTS BETWEEN TWO HARD-HEADED, REALISTIC REGIMES SO IMPORTANT TO ONE ANOTHER.

END ADVANCE FOR WEDNESDAY PMS JUNE 19--MOVED JUNE 18

P1001AED

A102

MOSCOW, JUNE 19 (AP)-PREMIER BULGANIN, PARTY CHIEF KHRUSHCHEV AND SOVIET MARSHALS HEADED BY DEFENSE MINISTER GEORGI ZHUKOV TURNED OUT TODAY FOR A YUGOSLAV EMBASSY RECEPTION FOR GEN.IVAN GOSJNAK, YUGOSLAV DEFENSE MINISTER.

GOSJNAK IS TOURING THE SOVIET UNION AT ZHUKOV'S INVITATION.

OFFICIAL YUGOSLAV SOURCES SAID THAT THEY KNOW OF NO NEGOTIATIONS ON SOVIET ARMS FOR YUGOSLAVIA.

JB922PED

1957

A102 380

AP FOREIGN SERVICE ADVANCE FOR PMS WEDNESDAY, JUNE 19

BY JAMES WILDE

(ADVANCE) JAKARTA, INDONESIA, JUNE 19 (AP)-PROMINENT ANTI-COMMUNIST LEADERS DECLARE DEMOCRACY IS NOW DEAD IN THIS ISLAND NATION. BUT NONE WANTS TO BE QUOTED FOR FEAR OF GOING TO JAIL.

COMMUNIST AIMS ARE OPPOSED BY THE SOCIALIST PSI AND THE MOSLEM PARTIES, WHICH TOGETHER MAKE UP THE LARGEST POLITICAL GROUP IN INDONESIA. THE LEADERS INCLUDE SUCH MEN AS SOCIALIST SUTAN SJAHRIR, FORMER PRIME MINISTER, AND MOHAMMED HATTA, WESTERN-MINDED FORMER VICE PRESIDENT.

BUT, DESPITE THEIR SIZE, THESE PARTIES ARE NOT SO WELL ORGANIZED AS THE NATIONALIST PARTY, WHICH BULKS LARGE AMONG THE SUPPORTERS OF PRESIDENT SUKARNO, OR THE COMMUNISTS.

A SPOKESMAN FOR THE ANTI-COMMUNIST GROUP SAID IN AN INTERVIEW INDONESIA IS NOW BEING GOVERNED BY A THINLY DISGUISED MILITARY DICTATORSHIP.

HE DECLARED PRIME MINISTER DJUANDA'S GOVERNMENT HAS NO POWER EXCEPT TO CARRY OUT ORDERS GIVEN BY PRESIDENT SUKARNO OR THE ARMY CHIEF OF STAFF, MAJ.GEN.ABDUL HARRIS NASUTION.

SUKARNO IS THE ADVOCATE OF A TYPE OF RULE HE CALLS "GUIDED DEMOCRACY." HE HAS HAND-PICKED A NATIONAL COUNCIL WITH VETO POWERS OVER PARLIAMENT AND THE CABINET. NASUTION IS AN ANTI-COMMUNIST WHO HAS THE BACKING OF ARMY IDEALISTS.

AS THE SPOKESMAN PICTURED IT, INDONESIA IS GOING THROUGH A STRUGGLE BETWEEN THE EXTREME LEFT AND THE EXTREME RIGHT.

HE SAID SUPPORT FROM THE ANTI-COMMUNIST OUTER ISLANDS FOR NASUTION MIGHT BE EXPECTED. BUT HE ADDED THAT, EVEN THOUGH THE OUTER ISLANDS WOULD FIGHT IF NECESSARY, INDONESIA HOPED TO AVOID BLOODSHED AT ALL COSTS.

THE SPOKESMAN LISTED THESE POSSIBILITIES OF TROUBLE:

THE DARUL ISLAM REBELS, WHO WANT AN ISLAMIC STATE, MIGHT START A CIVIL WAR OF SOME MAGNITUDE IF MOSLEM LEADERS WERE JAILED.

A WAR COULD DEVELOP BETWEEN PRO-SUKARNO ELEMENTS BACKED BY COMMUNIST-LED UNIONS AND THE MOSLEM PARTIES BACKED BY THE DARUL ISLAM MOVEMENT.

THE ARMY MIGHT BE EXPECTED TO GO TO THE AID OF WHOEVER WAS ATTACKED FIRST. HOWEVER, IF THE ARMY TAKES OVER THE COUNTRY, IT WOULD ATTEMPT TO DESTROY BOTH THE COMMUNIST UNION SETUP AND THE DARUL ISLAMS.

BUT IF THE ARMY JAILED ALL THE POLITICIANS, IT WOULD FIND IT IMPOSSIBLE TO GOVERN THE COUNTRY, SO SUKARNO MIGHT BE RETAINED IN THE PRESIDENCY AS A FIGUREHEAD.

THE DJUANDA GOVERNMENT, IN ITS TWO MONTHS IN OFFICE, HAS BEEN ABLE TO DO NOTHING AS A CABINET.

THE ARMY CHIEF OF STAFF IGNORED THE ORDERS OF THE PRIME MINISTER, WHO IS ALSO DEFENSE MINISTER, IN FIRING LT.COL.VENTJE SUMUAL LAST WEEK AS COMMANDER IN EAST INDONESIA. THERE IS SOME DOUBT WHETHER SUMUAL, A LEADER OF THE EASTERN REBELS, WILL STAY FIRED FOR LONG.

END ADVANCE FOR WEDNESDAY PMS JUNE 19; MOVED JUNE 17

B1015AED

1957

A146

MANILA, JUNE 19 (AP)-PRESIDENT CARLOS P.GARCIA TODAY SIGNED INTO LAW LEGISLATION OUTLAWING COMMUNISM IN THE PHILIPPINES.

"I FEEL WE ARE SERVING THE CAUSE OF THE FREE WORLD" IN OUTLAWING COMMUNISM, GARCIA TOLD A LARGE GROUP OF FOREIGN DIPLOMATS AND GOVERNMENT MILITARY OFFICIALS IN A BRIEF SPEECH AFTER THE SIGNING CEREMONY.

"IF OUR NEIGHBORS CAN DERIVE ANY BENEFIT OR GUIDANCE FROM OUR EXPERIENCES AND APPROACH WE WILL HAVE MADE A SUBSTANTIAL CONTRIBUTION TO PEACE AND SECURITY IN THIS AREA."

P1237PED

A103

HONG KONG, JUNE 19 (AP)-A FULL SESSION OF THE COMMUNIST CHINESE NATIONAL PEOPLE'S CONGRESS WILL OPEN JUNE 26 IN PEIPING AFTER A POSTPONEMENT OF 23 DAYS, PEIPING RADIO ANNOUNCED TODAY. NO REASON WAS GIVEN FOR POSTPONEMENT OF THE SESSION, ORIGINALLY SCHEDULED FOR JUNE 3.

JB923PED

A101

TAIPEI, FORMOSA, THURSDAY, JUNE 20 (AP)-COMMUNIST AND NATIONALIST CHINESE TRADED BLOWS LAST NIGHT IN THE HEAVIEST ACTION THIS MONTH IN THE AMOY-QUEMOY AREA, THE DEFENSE MINISTRY REPORTED.

THE REPORT SAID THE REDS FIRED 213 SHELLS AT LITTLE QUEMOY AND TINY TAN ISLANDS. THE NATIONALISTS REPLIED AND SILENCED SOME RED GUNS.

THREE CIVILIANS WERE KILLED IN NATIONALIST TERRITORY.

JB921PED

A170

(650)

AP FOREIGN SERVICE ADVANCE FOR THURSDAY AMS JUNE 20

BY SPENCER MOOSA

(ADVANCE) TAIPEI, FORMOSA, JUNE 19 (AP)-THE SCARS LEFT BY THE BLACK FRIDAY RIOTS ON U.S.-NATIONALIST CHINESE RELATIONS ARE FADING.

THE DEBRIS FROM THE U.S. EMBASSY, WRECKED IN THE MAY 24 RIOTS, HAS BEEN CLEARED AWAY. THE CHINESE WILL PAY FOR REPAIRS AS SOON AS BIDS ARE RECEIVED.

A COMMISSION OF THREE AMERICANS AND THREE CHINESE WORK ON THIS AND OTHER U.S. DAMAGE CLAIMS. AS FAST AS CLAIMS ARE APPROVED THE CHINESE PAY.

THE CHINESE STILL BELIEVE A U.S. COURT-MARTIAL WAS WRONG IN FREEING SGT. ROBERT G.REYNOLDS IN THE FATAL SHOOTING OF LIU TZE-JAN. THEY FELT THAT WAY WHEN THEIR ANGER AT ACQUITTAL SPURRED THEM TO RIOT.

THEY DO NOT BELIEVE REYNOLDS FIRED IN SELF-DEFENSE WHEN HE SAID HE SAW LIU PEERING IN A WINDOW MARCH 20.

BUT THE PRESS AND PEOPLE APPEAR INFLUENCED BY PRESIDENT CHIANG KAI-SHEK'S STATEMENT JUNE 2 AGAINST ANTIFOREIGNISM ON FORMOSA.

"HENCEFORTH THERE SHOULD BE A SPIRIT OF RESPECT AND FRIENDLINESS NOT ONLY TOWARD AMERICAN NATIONALS BUT TOWARD ALL OTHER FOREIGN NATIONALS WHO RESIDE IN OUR COUNTRY," CHIANG SAID.

SINCE BLACK FRIDAY THE PRESS HAS AVOIDED MENTIONING TRAFFIC ACCIDENTS INVOLVING AMERICANS AND CHINESE.

IT STILL CONSIDERS THE VERDICT IN THE REYNOLDS CASE UNFAIR BUT OCCASIONAL REFERENCES TO IT ARE CALM INSTEAD OF INFLAMMATORY.

MANY CHINESE WERE AS OUTRAGED OVER THE MOB ATTACK ON THE U.S. EMBASSY AND THE U.S. INFORMATION SERVICE QUARTERS AS AMERICANS WERE.

ALMOST EVERY AMERICAN LIVING IN TAIPEI HAS RECEIVED EXPRESSIONS OF REGRET FROM FRIENDS AND ASSOCIATES AND EVEN FROM STRANGERS.

AND IN EVERY WAY POSSIBLE THE NATIONALIST GOVERNMENT HAS SHOWN ITS DESIRE TO MAKE AMENDS FOR THE INCIDENT WHICH CHIANG DESCRIBED AS "ONE OF THE MOST SHOCKING AND MOST REGRETTABLE THINGS TO HAVE HAPPENED TO OUR COUNTRY, DURING THE 50 YEARS OF MY PARTICIPATION IN CHINA'S NATIONAL REVOLUTION."

THE GOVERNMENT HAS INDICTED 41 CHINESE IN CONNECTION WITH THE RIOTS AND ~~WILL TRY THEM SHORTLY.~~ has begun trials.

IMMEDIATELY AFTER THE RIOTS, THE NATIONALIST GOVERNMENT OFFERED U.S. AMBASSADOR KARL L.RANKIN A CHOICE OF BUILDINGS FOR OFFICES, INCLUDING THE GOVERNMENT GUEST HOUSE.

THIS IS A BARONIAL MANSION AND BY FAR THE MOST IMPRESSIVE RESIDENCE IN FORMOSA.

RANKIN THOUGHT IT BETTER TO BE LOCATED IN AN AMERICAN BUILDING AND ACCEPTED AN OFFER OF QUARTERS IN A THREE-STORY BUILDING LEASED BY THE U.S. NAVY'S MEDICAL RESEARCH UNIT.

THE EMBASSY WAS BACK INTO BUSINESS QUICKLY.

WITHIN TWO DAYS 11 SAFES WERE FLOWN IN FROM OKINAWA.

FILING CABINETS AND OTHER EQUIPMENT WERE RUSHED FROM HONG KONG.

SUCH U.S. AGENCIES AS THE MILITARY ASSISTANCE ADVISORY GROUP AND THE INTERNATIONAL COOPERATION ADMINISTRATION LENT TYPEWRITERS, STATIONERY AND FURNITURE.

THE U.S. CONSULATE, FORMERLY IN THE EMBASSY COMPOUNDS, IS NOW FUNCTIONING IN A SMALL BUILDING THAT USED TO HOUSE THE NOW DEFUNCT REFUGEE RELIEF SECTION OF THE EMBASSY.

THE U.S. INFORMATION SERVICE (USIS) IS OPERATING IN WHAT DURING THE JAPANESE OCCUPATION WAS THE OFFICIAL RESIDENCE OF A JAPANESE GARRISON COMMANDER. LATER IT WAS THE HOME OF A PROMINENT CHINESE GENERAL.

USIS ALSO BORROWED TYPEWRITERS AND OTHER EQUIPMENT AND SALVAGED WHATEVER IT COULD FROM ITS FORMER PREMISES.

METAL SHELVES TWISTED BY RIOTERS WERE FLATTENED AND USED AGAIN. MOST OF THE BOOKS THE RIOTERS TORE DOWN FROM SHELVES IN THE LIBRARY WERE SALVAGED.

SOME FILMS WERE FOUND INTACT, OTHERS OUT ON LOAN WERE RETRIEVED AND THE FILM SECTION IS IN BUSINESS AGAIN.

USIS DIRECTOR RALPH L.POWELL IS LOOKING FOR A NEW BUILDING. THE OLD ONE WAS A FIRETRAP.

PRELIMINARY ESTIMATES ARE THAT IT WILL COST THE NATIONALIST GOVERNMENT $500,000 IN REPARATIONS, INCLUDING $75,000 TO REPAIR THE EMBASSY.

THE FEELINGS OF AMERICANS NOW TOWARD THE CHINESE VARY. MANY ACCEPT THE GOVERNMENT'S EXPLANATION THE RIOTS WERE AN EMOTIONAL OUTBURST AGAINST REYNOLDS' ACQUITTAL, NOT AN ANTI-AMERICAN MOVEMENT.

THERE ARE U.S. PERSONNEL WHO CANNOT WAIT TO SHAKE THE DUST OF FORMOSA FROM THEIR SHOES, BUT THIS IS NOT NECESSARILY A RESULT OF BLACK FRIDAY.

EVEN BEFORE, MANY U.S. SERVICE MEN AND THEIR DEPENDENTS DID NOT LIKE FORMOSA.

THEY GRIPED ABOUT THE BAD ROADS, THE WATER, THE FLUCTUATING ELECTRIC CURRENT AND THE GRAFT OF CHINESE SERVANTS. THEY MISSED TV AND MANY OF THE OTHER AMENITIES LACKING HERE.

SOME THOUGHT THE CHINESE WERE NOT GRATEFUL ENOUGH FOR U.S. AID TO THIS ISLAND.

BUT THERE REMAIN MANY AMERICANS WHOSE AFFECTION FOR THIS ISLAND AND THE CHINESE REMAIN UNALTERED.

SAID AN OFFICER'S WIFE: "I'D STAY HERE FOR THE REST OF MY LIFE IF I COULD."

END ADVANCE FOR THURSDAY AMS JUNE 20. MOVED JUNE 17.

MM1257AED

A11

AMS BUDGET (500)

NIGHT LEAD GIRARD

BY EUGENE KRAMER

TOKYO, THURSDAY, JUNE 20 (AP)-JAPANESE OFFICIALS SPECULATED TODAY GI WILLIAM S.GIRARD MAY NEVER APPEAR BEFORE ANY COURT--JAPANESE OR AMERICAN--FOR THE FIRING RANGE DEATH OF MRS.NAKA SAKAI.

THE JAPANESE ARE PROCEEDING ON THE ASSUMPTION THEY WILL TRY THE 21-YEAR-OLD ARMY SPECIALIST FROM OTTAWA, ILL., ON THE EQUIVALENT OF A MANSLAUGHTER CHARGE.

BUT SEVERAL ADMITTED PRIVATELY THEY CANNOT BRING HIM TO TRIAL IF THE U.S. SUPREME COURT UPHOLDS A WASHINGTON DISTRICT COURT ORDER, ISSUED TUESDAY, FORBIDDING U.S. AUTHORITIES FROM GOING THROUGH WITH AN AGREEMENT REACHED LAST MONTH TO TURN HIM OVER TO JAPAN.

ON THE OTHER HAND, THERE WAS A SUGGESTION THE UNITED STATES CANNOT COURT-MARTIAL GIRARD FOR THE SAME OFFENSE--THE FATAL SHOOTING OF MRS.SAKAI WITH AN EMPTY CARTRIDGE CASE FIRED FROM A GRENADE LAUNCHER AS SHE WAS COLLECTING SCRAP METAL ON THE RANGE JAN. 30--

30.24- 13601

UNLESS JAPAN AGREES.

SOME JAPANESE OFFICIALS IN BOTH THIS CAPITAL CITY AND IN MAEBASHI, WHERE GIRARD IS CHARGED, REPORTED HE MIGHT ESCAPE TRIAL IF THE TWO NATIONS DEADLOCK OVER JURISDICTION.

THEY SAID THE U.S.-JAPAN ADMINISTRATIVE AGREEMENT REQUIRES AMERICAN APPROVAL OF ANY WARRANT THE JAPANESE COURT MIGHT SERVE ON GIRARD FOR TRIAL AND, SIMILARLY, MAKES ANY U.S. ARMY COURT-MARTIAL ACTION IN HIS CASE SUBJECT TO JAPANESE APPROVAL.

ANOTHER POTENTIAL COMPLICATION WAS POINTED OUT BY MINORU TSUDA, JUSTICE MINISTRY SPOKESMAN AND MEMBER OF THE U.S.-JAPAN JOINT COMMITTEE.

"IF AMERICA REVERSES ITS AGREEMENT (ON A JAPANESE TRIAL), AND EVEN IF JAPAN CONSENTS TO A COURT-MARTIAL," HE SAID, "GIRARD WOULD NATURALLY INSIST THAT AMERICA CANNOT TRY HIM AFTER ONCE WAIVING JURISDICTION."

THE CASE LOOMED AS A RENEWED THREAT TO U.S.-JAPANESE TIES. THE COMMUNISTS AND OTHER LEFTISTS MAPPED PROTEST CAMPAIGNS. BUT THE PUBLIC REACTION TO NEWSPAPER BANNER HEADLINES ON THE WASHINGTON DECISION WAS RELATIVELY MILD.

JUSTICE MINISTRY OFFICIALS TOOK THE POSITION THAT THE WASHINGTON COURT RULING WAS AN INTERNAL MATTER OF THE UNITED STATES, NOT BINDING ON JAPAN. THEY COMMENDED THE U.S. GOVERNMENT FOR PROMPTLY PLANNING THE APPEAL TO THE SUPREME COURT.

U.S. ARMY OFFICIALS SAID THEY WOULD HAVE TO START FROM SCRATCH AND REVIEW ALL THE EVIDENCE FOR POSSIBLE COURT-MARTIAL CHARGES IF GIRARD IS TO BE WITHHELD FROM THE JAPANESE COURT. A SPOKESMAN SAID "SOME SORT OF HOMICIDE CHARGE" WAS UNDER CONSIDERATION BEFORE JAPAN CLAIMED JURISDICTION, "BUT DUE TO CIRCUMSTANCES IT WAS NEVER PREFERRED."

GIRARD HIMSELF, CONFINED TO CAMP WHITTINGTON, AND HIS LEGAL ADVISER, MAJ.STANLEY LEVIN OF HOLLYWOOD, CALIF., HAD NO COMMENT ON THE NEW LEGAL DEVELOPMENTS.

JUDGE YUZO KAWACHI, CHOSEN TO PRESIDE OVER THE GIRARD TRIAL OF MAEBASHI, REQUESTED A MEETING WITH LEVIN AND WITH ITSURO HAYASHI, THE TOKYO ATTORNEY SELECTED BY GIRARD BUT LATER FIRED ON ORDERS OF HIS BROTHER. LOUIS GIRARD.

JUDGE KAWACHI SAID HE WANTED TO DISCUSS THE TRIAL DATE AND FIND OUT FROM LEVIN ABOUT THE WASHINGTON CASE, POSSIBLY WITH A VIEW TO POSTPONING TRIAL UNTIL A FINAL SUPREME COURT RULING.

"OUR SIDE IS NOT AFFECTED BY THE WASHINGTON DECISION," KAWACHI SAID. HOWEVER, OFFICIALS OF HIS COURT SAID THE COURT WOULD BE POWERLESS TO TRY GIRARD IF THE ARMY IS FORCED BY A FINAL SUPREME COURT RULING TO WITHHOLD HIS APPEARANCE.

IN SUCH A CASE, AFTER UNSUCCESSFULLY ISSUING A SUMMONS, THE COURT WOULD MERELY DECLARE ITSELF UNABLE TO TRY THE CASE BECAUSE OF THE ABSENCE OF THE DEFENDANT, A COURT OFFICIAL SAID. "I DREAD TO THINK OF THAT," HE ADDED.

JUSTICE MINISTER UMEKICHI NAKAMURA DECLARED THE U.S. DISTRICT COURT RULING IS "NOT BINDING" HERE, AND SAID PLANS FOR THE TRIAL WILL CONTINUE.

THE JUSTICE MINISTER SAID GIRARD'S OFFENSE WAS THE RESULT OF "A PRANK," AND NOT OFFICIAL DUTY, WHILE THE WASHINGTON COURT HAD BASED ITS RULING ON THE PREMISE GIRARD WAS ON DUTY.

THE NEWSPAPER ASAHI, JAPAN'S LARGEST, DISAGREED WITH THE WASHINGTON RULING FOR THE SAME REASON. IT SAID IF THE U.S.-JAPAN ADMINISTRATIVE AGREEMENT IS NOT OBSERVED, "THE TWO NATIONS WILL HAVE NOTHING TO UPHOLD AND SECURE MUTUAL TRUST."

RP307PED

1957

A143 (210)

~~PRECEDE NEW YORK GIRARD A43~~

TOKYO, THURSDAY, JUNE 20 (AP)-A U.S. MILITARY OFFICIAL SAID TODAY REPORTS FROM NEW YORK THAT SPECIALIST 3.C. WILLIAM S. GIRARD'S MARRIAGE TO MISS HARU (CANDY) SUEYAMA WOULD TAKE PLACE IN A FEW DAYS APPEAR TO BE PREMATURE.

"IT JUST ISN'T TRUE," SAID MAJ. STANLEY LEVIN, GIRARD'S LEGAL ADVISOR, WHEN INFORMED OF THE REPORTS AT NEARBY CAMP WHITTINGTON.

ARMY OFFICERS SAID UNOFFICIALLY THAT GIRARD'S MARRIAGE MAY BE DELAYED UNTIL THE BITTER INTERNATIONAL DISPUTE OVER JURISDICTION IN HIS CASE IS SETTLED.

GIRARD HAD EXPECTED TO MARRY MISS SUEYAMA LAST MARCH BEFORE HE CAME UNDER INVESTIGATION IN CONNECTION WITH THE DEATH OF A JAPANESE WOMAN SHELL COLLECTOR ON A FIRING RANGE.

HIS FIRST APPLICATION FOR PERMISSION TO MARRY WAS APPROVED BY LOWER ECHELON OFFICERS, BUT HEADQUARTERS OF THE 1ST CAVALRY DIVISION SENT IT BACK FOR ADMINISTRATIVE CORRECTIONSA AN OFF

SENT IT BACK FOR ADMINISTRATIVE CORRECTIONS, AN OFFICIAL SAID. ONE OF THE CORRECTIONS REQUIRED WAS A CERTIFIED BIRTH RECORD. GIRARD ASKED HIS MOTHER IN OTTAWA, ILL., FOR THE CERTIFICATE AND IT IS EXPECTED HERE THIS WEEK. THE OFFICIAL SAID THIS MAY BE BACK OF THE REPORTS OF AN IMMINENT MARRIAGE.

HE SAID THAT AFTER THE CERTIFICATE ARRIVES, HOWEVER, THE WHOLE PROCESS OF MAKING APPLICATION MUST BE STARTED OVER AGAIN AND THIS MAY TAKE CONSIDERABLE TIME, EVEN IF IT MEETS APPROVAL ALL ALONG THE LINE.

THE OFFICIAL SAID GIRARD'S PRESENT LEGAL DIFFICULTIES COULD BE USED AS A REASON FOR POSTPONING THE MARRIAGE, BUT EVEN SO THE QUESTION WILL NOT BE DECIDED UNTIL GIRARD'S NEW APPLICATION IS SUBMITTED.

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A70WX

(500) NIGHT LEAD GIRARD

WASHINGTON, JUNE 19 (AP)-A FINAL DECISION ON THE NEXT LEGAL STEP THE GOVERNMENT WILL TAKE IN THE WILLIAM S. GIRARD CASE HAS BEEN PUT OFF UNTIL TOMORROW.

THIS WORD WAS GIVEN OUT BY OFFICIALS LATE TODAY AFTER A LONG MEETING IN THE OFFICE OF ATTY. GEN. BROWNELL. THE JUSTICE DEPARTMENT MADE NO FORMAL STATEMENT ON THE SITUATION.

U. S. ATTY. OLIVER GASCH YESTERDAY FILED FORMAL NOTICE THE GOVERNMENT WILL APPEAL A RULING BY DISTRICT JUDGE JOSEPH C. MCGARRAGHY THAT GIRARD CANNOT BE TRIED BY JAPAN FOR MANSLAUGHTER IN THE DEATH OF A JAPANESE WOMAN.

THE EXACT LEGAL MACHINERY TO BE USED IN THE APPEAL WAS LEFT OPEN, HOWEVER.

JUDGE MCGARRAGHY RULED THAT GIRARD, A 21-YEAR-OLD ARMY SPECIALIST THIRD CLASS FROM OTTAWA, ILL., WAS ON OFFICIAL DUTY WHEN THE JAPANESE WOMAN, MRS.NAKA SAKAI, WAS KILLED ON A MILITARY FIRING RANGE.

HE SAID GIRARD COULD BE TRIED BY A U. S. ARMY COURT-MARTIAL IN JAPAN BUT THAT A JAPANESE TRIAL WOULD VIOLATE GIRARD'S CONSTITUTIONAL RIGHTS.

MRS. SAKAI WAS STRUCK IN THE BACK BY AN EMPTY CARTRIDGE CASING FIRED FROM A GRENADE LAUNCHER. GIRARD HAS SAID HE DID NOT INTEND TO HIT THE WOMAN BUT WAS TRYING TO SCARE HER OFF THE RANGE, WHERE SHE WAS SCAVENGING FOR SCRAP METAL.

PRESIDENT EISENHOWER WAS ASKED BOUT THE CASE AT HIS NEWS CONFERENCE TODAY BUT HE DECLINED COMMENT.

THE QUESTION PUT TO EISENHOWER WAS WHY TWO HOUSE REPUBLICANS SAID AFTER MEETING WITH HIM LAST WEEK THEY GOT A DIFFERENT IMPRESSION OF THE CASE--THAT THE PUBLIC WOULD CHANGE ITS ATTITUDE AFTER THE FULL FACTS WERE OUT.

EISENHOWER SAID HE DIDN'T WANT TO SAY MORE THAN "HAS BEEN PUBLISHED" BECAUSE "YOU COULD DAMAGE THE MAN'S CASE BEFORE HIS JUDGE AND JURY." AND HE SAID ANY INFORMATION HE MIGHT CITE FROM OFFICIAL REPORTS "MIGHT BE REFUTED, OR AT LEAST DOUBT CAST UPON THEM IN A TRIAL."

JUDGE MCGARRAGHY'S RULING OVERTURNED, AT LEAST TEMPORARILY, AN AGREEMENT BY THE U. S. GOVERNMENT TO TRANSFER GIRARD TO THE JURISDICTION OF JAPANESE COURTS. THAT PROCEDURE HAD BEEN APPROVED BY EISENHOWER AND THE DEFENSE AND STATE DEPARTMENTS.

THE QUESTION TO BE DECIDED BY THE GOVERNMENT IS WHETHER ITS APPEAL IS TO BE TAKEN TO THE U. S. COURT OF APPEALS HERE OR DIRECTLY TO THE SUPREME COURT.

THE LATTER COURSE IS OPEN TO THE GOVERNMENT UNDER SPECIAL SUPREME COURT RULES IN CERTAIN EMERGENCY SITUATIONS.

MONROE LEIGH, THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT'S ASSISTANT GENERAL COUNSEL, HEADED A SIX-MAN DELEGATION FROM THE PENTAGON WHICH DISCUSSED THE MATTER WITH TOP JUSTICE OFFICIALS DURING THE AFTERNOON.

SOLICITOR GENERAL J. LEE RANKIN AND DEPUTY ATTY. GEN. WILLIAM P. ROGERS ALSO ATTENDED.

OFFICIALS SAID AFTERWARDS THE MATTER OF TIMING IS A FACTOR IN DETERMINING WHETHER TO KEEP THE CASE IN THE COURT OF APPEALS, NOW SCHEDULED TO RECESS FOR THE SUMMER ON JULY 5, OR GO DIRECT TO THE SUPREME COURT, WHICH IS SCHEDULED TO START ITS RECESS AFTER A SITTING ON MONDAY.

IN THIS SITUATION, EITHER TYPE OF APPEAL MIGHT MEAN A DELAY IN SUPREME COURT ACTION UNTIL NEXT OCTOBER, WHEN THE HIGH COURT RECONVENES FOR A NEW TERM, UNLESS THE COURT DECIDED TO RECONVENE FOR THE GIRARD CASE ONLY.

ORDINARILY, A PETITION FOR REVIEW TO THE SUPREME COURT IS FOLLOWED BY A COURT REQUEST FOR THE FILING OF BRIEFS BY BOTH SIDES, TO DETERMINE WHETHER THE REVIEW WILL BE GRANTED. THE SITUATION THEREFORE BOILED DOWN TO A QUESTION OF HOW FAST THE HIGHER COURTS MAY BE WILLING TO MOVE IN THIS MATTER.

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AP FOREIGN SERVICE ADVANCE FOR WEDNESDAY PMS

BY DAVID LANCASHIRE

(ADVANCE) YOKOSUKA, JAPAN, JUNE 19 (AP)-IF WILLIAM S. GIRARD IS CONVICTED IN A JAPANESE COURT HE WILL SERVE TIME IN A CELL EQUIPPED WITH RADIO AND RUNNING WATER. HE WILL EAT A WESTERN DIET AND PLAY BASEBALL IF HE WANTS TO.

THAT IS THE LIFE NOW BEING LED IN YOKOSUKA PRISON BY 33 U.S. SERVICEMEN CONVICTED BY JAPANESE COURTS FOR OFF-DUTY OFFENSES. THEIR TRIALS WERE HELD UNDER THE SAME AGREEMENT WHICH JAPAN CLAIMS GIVES IT THE RIGHT TO TRY GIARD FOR THE KILLING OF A JAPANESE WOMAN ON A U.S. ARMY FIRING RANGE.

A JAPANESE MILITARY JAIL RENOVATED FOR AMERICANS AT JAPANESE EXPENSE, YOKOSUKA PRISON LIES INSIDE A 15-FOOT WALL 30 MILES SOUTH OF TOKYO. ALL U.S. SERVICEMEN SENTENCED BY JAPANESE COURTS COME HERE.

U.S. MILITARY LIAISON OFFICERS MAKE REGULAR CHECKS ON THEIR WELFARE. THEY SAY THE FOOD IS GOOD, PLENTIFUL, AND "MORE NOURISHING THAN NECESSARY.""

A NOON MEAL, BEING PREPARED WHEN THIS REPORTER TOURED THE PRISON, INCLUDED SOUP, A MEDIUM-SIZE HAMBURGER STEAK, HOME-FRIED POTATOES, LETTUCE SALAD, SLICED ONIONS AND AS MUCH ENRICHED BREAD AS THE PRISONERS WANTED.

THE MEN LIVE IN PRIVATE CELLS, OR DOUBLE IF THEY WISH. A RADIO SPEAKER, TUNED TO THE ENGLISH-LANGUAGE FAR EAST NETWORK, PLAYS 4 1/2 HOURS A DAY. EACH CELL HAS A TOILET AND WASH BASIN.

THE WOOD-FLOOR, PAINTED CELLS ARE CENTRALLY HEATED, ALUXURY NOT FOUND IN THE WARDEN'S OFFICE OR EVEN IN THE MINISTRY OF JUSTICE BUILDING.

DRESSED IN BLUE FATIGUES, THE MEN WORK DAILY SHIFTS IN A SMALL BOX MAKING PLANT, A PIPE-BENDING (FURNITURE COMPONENTS) SHOP, RADIO REPAIR ROOM OR SHOE REPAIR SHOP.

THIRTY-ONE ARE SERVING TERMS FOR ROBBERY, ROBBERY AND INJURY, MANSLAUGHTER, RAPE, ATTEMPTED RAPE, OR ASSAULT. AVERAGE SENTENCE IS THREE TO FIVE YEARS. SOME ARE ONLY SIX MONTHS.

TWO AIRMEN CONVICTED OF MURDER AND ROBBERY ARE SERVING 15-YEAR TERMS. THEY COULD BE PAROLED IN FIVE YEARS SINCE ANY JAPANESE SENTENCE CAN BE CUT BY TWO-THIRDS FOR GOOD BEHAVIOR.

WORKSHOPS ARE CLOSED ON EVERY AMERICAN HOLIDAY AND SIX JAPANESE HOLIDAYS A YEAR.

TWO FULL-TIME PHYSICIANS CHECK THE INMATES' HEALTH, AND A DENTIST IS AVAILABLE. ANY MAN SERIOUSLY ILL IS TAKEN TO A U.S. NAVY HOSPITAL.

A U.S. MAJOR TOURS THE BUILDING ONCE A MONTH, BUT THE MEN HAVE AN OPPORTUNITY TO SPEAK TO AMERICAN REPRESENTATIVES ABOUT FIVE TIMES EVERY WEEK---TO AIR GRIEVANCES OR JUST TALK. A LIAISON SERGEANT MAKES TWO TOURS WEEKLY, TWO CHAPLAINS HOLD SERVICES FOR CATHOLICS AND PROTESTANTS; AN EDUCATIONAL ADVISER INTERVIEWS THE MEN, AND AN ENGLISH MISSIONARY GIVES LANGUAGE LESSONS AND OTHER INSTRUCTION.

IN ONE CELL WING IS A 900-BOOK LIBRARY, WHICH MOST OF THE MEN USE. A SMALL "PX" RUN BY THE PRIXONERS HANDLES AMERICAN TOILET GOODS. THE MEN ARE PAID A SMALL AMOUNT FOR WORK IN THE SHOPS.

LUNCH HOURS AND MUCH OF THE OFF-TIME ARE TAKEN UP BY BASEBALL ON A BIG, GRAVEL-COATED YARD.

"THE ONLY FORM OF PUNISHMENT WE HAVE IS SOLITARY CONFINEMENT," SAID WARDEN KIYOSHI TAKAHASHI. "AND THE MAN IS KEPT IN HIS OWN CELL."

END ADVANCE FOR PMS WEDNESDAY JUNE 19-MOVED JUNE 18

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A18 (820)

PMS BJT

GIRARD LAWYER

BY SAUL PETT

NEW YORK, JUNE 19 (AP)EARL J. CARROLL, THE DEFENDER OF ARMY SPECIALIST WILLIAM S. GIRARD, IS A TALL, STURDILY BUILT MAN OF 53, WITH THINNING BROWN HAIR, BUSY BLUE EYES AND A SHARP NOSE FOR NEWS AS WELL AS LAW AND THE DRAMATIC ARTS.

IT WAS CARROLL AND HIS PARTNER, JOSEPH S. ROBINSON, BOTH INTERNATIONAL LAWYERS, WHO FOUGHT GIRARD'S CASE IN AMERICAN COURTS. YESTERDAY A FEDERAL DISTRICT JUDGE IN WASHINGTON RULED THAT GIRARD COULD NOT BE TURNED OVER TO THE JAPANESE FOR TRIAL.

WITHIN THE HOUR, CARROLL CALLED A NEWS CONFERENCE WITH THE AID OF JOHN GRIFFIN, A NEW YORK PRESS AGENT. THE CONFERENCE WAS HELD IN THE ATTORNEYS' PINE-PANELED OFFICES IN A FIFTH AVENUE PENTHOUSE AND AS FATE WOULD HAVE IT, ATTENTION FOCUSED ON CARROLL.

HE READ A VICTORY STATEMENT THREE TIMES FOR THE TV CAMERAS WHILE ROBINSON NODDED. THE STATEMENT SAID IT WAS A VICTORY NOT ONLY FOR GIRARD BUT FOR AMERICAN CIVILIANS AS WELL AS SOLDIERS, AND FOR "OUR CONSTITUTIONAL FORM OF GOVERNMENT."

IT EMPLOYED A QUOTATION FROM "IN FLANDERS FIELDS" BY JOHN ~~MACRAE~~ McCrae, CANADIAN SOLDIER POET ~~OF WORLD WAR I WHO WAS KILLED IN ACTION:~~ who died in World War II.

ye "TO YOU FROM FAILING HANDS WE THROW THE TORCH--BE YOURS TO HOLD IT HIGH; ~~IF YE~~ BREAK FAITH WITH US WHO DIE WE SHALL NOT SLEEP..."

AND THE STATEMENT CONCLUDED, "TONIGHT ALL AMERICANS, LIVING AND DEAD, CAN SLEEP IN PEACE. MAY IT BE EVER SO."

CARROLL THEN TOOK QUESTIONS FROM THE FLOOR. DID HE THINK THE COURT RULING MIGHT EMBARRASS THE STATE DEPARTMENT IN ITS RELATIONS WITHJAPAN?

"THE STATE DEPARTMENT," CARROLL SAID, BITING ON A DOLLAR CIGAR, "EMBARRASSED THE AMERICAN PEOPLE BY ITS ILLEGAL PROCEDURE."

WOULD CARROLL DEFEND GIRARD AT A U.S. ARMY COURT MARTIAL?

"IF THERE IS A COURT MARTIAL, IF GIRARD ASKS US TO, AND IF WE ARE SURE OUR PARTICIPATION WOULD NOT PREJUDICE HIS CASE, WE WOULD DEFEND HIM. BUT I'M AFRAID THE ARMY MIGHT TRY TO THROW THE BOOK AT HIME BECAUSE OF US."

AT THIS MOMENT, A SECRETARY BROUGHT IN A NOTE AND CARROLL ANNOUNCED THAT, IN TRYING TO PLACE A CALL TO GIRARD IN TOKYO, HE WAS NOW INFORMED BY THE OVERSEAS OPEERATOR THAT THE SOLDIER FIRST HAD TO GE PERMISSION TO SPEAK FROM HIS COMMANDING OFFICER.

CARROLL TOLD THE SECRETARY "TELL THEM HE DOESN'T NEED ANYBODY'S PERMISSION TO TALK TO HIS DEFENSE COUNSEL." AND THE SECRETARY RUSHED OFF, PRESUMABLY TO TELL THAT TO THE OVERSEAS OPERATOR.

A REPORTER ASKED WHAT CARROLL WANTED TO DISCUSS WITH THE GI, AND CARROLL SAID THAT WAS A MATTER BETWEEN LAWYER AND CLIENT AND NOT TO BE AIRED PUBLICLY.

THERE WERE MORE QUESTIONS FROM REPORTERS, AND LATER THE SECRETARY RETURNED TO SAY SHE HAD GIRARD HIMSELF ON THE PHONE. CARROLL MOVED OVER TO A DESK PHONE, INDICATED HE WOULDN'T MIND COMPANY, AND THUS WAS FOLLOWED BY A SMALL ARMY OF REPORTERS, PHOTOGRAPHERS AND TV CAMERAMEN. THE CONVERSATION BETWEEN LAWYER AND CLIENT BECAME VERY PUBLIC.

IT DEVELOPED THAT GIRARD HAD NOT YET HEARD THE GOOD NEWS.

"YOU CANT BE TURNED OVER TO THE JAPANESE," CARROLL SAID WHILE REPORTERS TOOK NOTES. "WE HAVE WON THIS ROUND. IF THERE IS AN APPEAL, DON'T WORRY ABOUT IT, WE'LL DEFEND YOU IN THE NEXT ROUND. DON'T LET ANYBODY TALK YOU INTO VOLUNTARILY ACCEPTING JURISDICTION OF A JAPANESE COURT...WHY DIDN'T THEY TELLYOU OF THE DECISION SOONER? WHY WERE THEY HIDING IT?"

(IT WAS 5 A.M. IN TOKYO).

CARROLL, WHO BEGAN HIS LAW PRACTICE IN HIS NATIVE SAN FRANCISCO AND LATER SERVED FOUR YEARS OVERSEAS WITH THE ARMY AIR FORCE IN WORLD WAR II, HAS COME TO BE KNOWN BY SOME AS THE "GIS' CLARENCE DARROW."

HE HAS, HE SAID, DEFENDED "HUNDREDS" OF GIS IN VARIOUS SCRAPES WITH ARMY BRASS. HE HESITATED TO DISCLOSE HIS BATTING AVERAGE BECAUSE "IF I START BOASTING THAT I'M BEATING THE ARMY THAT MIGHT PREJUDICE MY NEXT ARMY CLIENT."

CARROLL DENIED THAT HE WAGES PERPETUAL WAR AGAINST THE ARMY BRASS, INSISTED HE HAS THE HIGHEST RESPECT FOR THE MILITARY, BUT SAID HE HAD DEFENDED MANY GIS, WITHOUT FEE, BECAUSE "THE ARMY HAS A LARGE NUMBER OF INDIVIDUALS WHO ABUSE THEIR POWER AND AUTHORITY."

HE ALSO PROSECUTED THE COMMANDING OFFICER AND SUBORDINATES ACCUSED OF MISTREATING AWOL GIS AT THE ARMY PRISON CAMP IN LICHFIELD, ENGLAND, AFTER WORLD WAR II. OF MORE FINANCIAL IMPORTANCE, CARROLL MORE CENTLY HELPED TO RETURN VAST HOLDINGS SEIZED BY ALLIED OCCUPATION AUTHORITIES TO THE KRUPP FAMILY IN GERMANY. FOR THAT ONE, HIS FEE WAS VARIOUSLY REPORTED AS 1 MILLION, 10 MILLION AND EVEN 25 MILLION DOLLARS.

"THE ACTUAL FEE WAS A MERE FRACTION OF THE REPORTED FEE," CARROLL EXPLAINED YESTERDAY. "STILL IT WAS SUBSTANTIAL. LAW HAS BEEN GOOD TO ME AND I FEEL THAT I OWE THE PROFESSION SOMETHING. THAT'S WHY I TAKE ON CASES LIKE GIRARD'S WITHOUT FEE, WHERE A PRINCIPLE IS INVOLVED."

MOSTLY IN THE PAST 10 YEARS, CARROLL HAS BEEN BUSY DASHING AROUND EUROPE DEFENDING VARIOUS CLIENTS. HE RUSHES SO HE FREQUENTLY FORGETS BRIEFCASES IN AIRPORTS AND OVERCOATS IN FOREIGN HOTELS.

HE HAS BEEN SO BUSY HE HAS BEEN ABLE TO SPEND ONLY A TOTAL OF A WEK'S TIME SINCE 1939 WITH HIS WIFE, GEORGIE, WHO STILL LIVES IN SAN FRANCISCO.

"THE LAST TIME I SAW HER," CARROLL SAID, "WAS IN '53, IN WASHINGTON, BUT WE HAD VERY LITTLE TIME TOGETHER BECAUSE I HAD A CASE THERE. WE'RE NOT SEPARATED LEGALLY, JUST GEOGRAPHICALLY. SHE DOESN'T LIKE THE HECTIC LIFE I LEAD. SHE HAS A POOR HUSBAND, A CRUSADER CHASING RAINBOWS ALL OVER THE WORLD."

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A63

OTSU, JAPAN, JUNE 19 (AP)-THE JAPANESE DISTRICT COURT TODAY SENTENCED AN AMERICAN SOLDIER TO 15 YEARS IMPRISONMENT FOR ROBBING AND MURDERING A BUDDHIST PRIEST.

THE SOLDIER, IDENTIFIED AS PVT. RANDALL B. BOYLES, 24, OF KENTON DEL., WAS CONVICTED OF ASSAULTING THE PRIEST LAST DECEMBER, ROBBING HIM AND TOSSING HIS UNCONSCIOUS BODY INTO LAKE BIWA WHERE HE DROWNED.

THE PROSECUTION DEMANDED A LIFE SENTENCE. JUDGE TOSHIO YANAGIDA SAID HE IMPOSED A LIGHTER SENTENCE BECAUSE BOYLES HAD DISPLAYED A "PENITENT ATTITUDE" AND PRESENTED $300 IN SYMPAHTY MONEY TO THE PRIEST'S WIDOW. THE ARMY PAID HER $3,333.

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A69WX
(400) AMS BUDGET
NIGHT LEAD KISHI

WASHINGTON, JUNE 19 (AP)-JAPANESE PRIME MINISTER KISHI ARRIVED FOR AN OFFICIAL VISIT TODAY. PRESIDENT EISENHOWER WELCOMED HIM AT A WHITE HOUSE POLICY TALK AND LATER PLAYED GOLF WITH HIM. BOTH EXPRESSED CONFIDENCE THE VISIT WOULD IMPROVE U.S.-JAPANESE RELATIONS.

THE 60-YEAR-OLD PREMIER ARRIVED ON EISENHOWER'S PLANE, COLUMBINE III, FROM SAN FRANCISCO AT 10:03 A.M.EDT. A 19-GUN SALUTE BOOMED OUT AND A DELEGATION HEADED BY VICE PRESIDENT NIXON AND SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES GREETED KISHI.

DRESSED IN A BLACK SUMMER-WEIGHT SUIT, THE JAPANESE LEADER FLASHED A BROAD SMILE AND SAID HE EXPECTED HIS "FRANK AND FRIENDLY DISCUSSIONS" WITH U.S. OFFICIALS WOULD "HELP TO PREPARE THE WAY FOR A NEW ERA OF JAPANESE-AMERICAN RELATIONS."

EISENHOWER, AT ALMOST THE SAME MOMENT, WAS TELLING A NEWS CONFERENCE HE AND DULLES HAD LONG LOOKED FORWARD TO KISHI'S VISIT.

"WE BELIEVE," THE PRESIDENT SAID, "THAT GREAT OPPORTUNITIES ARE OPENING UP FOR A GREAT INCREASE IN UNDERSTANDING WITH OUR FRIENDS THE JAPANESE, TO BRING OUR INTERESTS INTO CLOSER COORDINATION AS WE PURSUE POLICIES OF THE WORLD."

EISENHOWER AND KISHI HELD AN HOUR-LONG MEETING AT THE WHITE HOUSE ONLY 90 MINUTES AFTER THE JAPANESE LEADER'S ARRIVAL. THEN THEY HAD LUNCH AND DROVE TO SUBURBAN BURNING TREE GOLF COURSE FOR 18 HOLES OF RECREATION.

"I DO TRUST," THE PRESIDENT SAID IN ADVANCE, "THE SUN WILL COOPERATE A LITTLE BIT, TO GIVE HIM (KISHI) NOT TOO BAD AN IMPRESSION OF OUR WEATHER."

THE SUN DIDN'T, THOUGH. THE WEATHER WAS HOT AND MUGGY. BOTH MEN PLAYED IN SHORT-SLEEVED SPORT SHIRTS. KISHI WAS TEAMED WITH SEN.BUSH (R-CONN), AN EMINENT AMATEUR GOLFER. EISENHOWER'S PARTNER WAS TAKIZO MATSUMOTO, A MEMBER OF THE JAPANESE PARLIAMENT.

NEWSMEN PERMITTED TO WATCH THE FIRST SHOTS SAW EISENHOWER OUTDRIVE HIS GUEST BY MORE THAN 50 YARDS ON THE FIRST HOLE.

ON A MATCH PLAY BASIS, THE CONTESTANTS FINISHED "-ALL EVEN" IN 18 HOLES.

EISENHOWER GAVE KISHI A SET OF MATCHED CLUBS AND A GOLF BAG.

NO ANNOUNCEMENT WAS MADE OF THE POLITICAL TOPICS UP FOR DISCUSSION BETWEEN THE JAPANESE AND AMERICAN LEADERS. HOWEVER NUCLEAR TESTS, TRADE WITH RED CHINA AND THE FUTURE OF SUCH TERRITORIES AS OKINAWA AND THE BONIN ISLANDS PRESUMABLY WERE PROMINENT AMONG THEM.

NO PUBLIC MENTTION WAS MADE OF AN ISSUE CURRENTLY DIVIDING THIS COUNTRY AND JAPAN--THE QUESTION OF WHICH COUNTRY WILL TRY U.S.ARMY SPECIALIST 3.C. WILLIAM S. GIRARD, ACCUSED OF MANSLAUGHTER IN THE SHOOTING OF A JAPANESE WOMAN.

KISHI, ONCE JAILED BY U.S.OCCUPATION AUTHORITIES IN JAPAN, APPARENTLY GOT ON FINE WITH EISENHOWER.

"HE CAN UNDERSTAND ME--I CAN'T UNDERSTAND HIM," LAUGHED THE PRESIDENT AFTER THEIR FIRST OFFICIAL CONFERENCE. KISHI HAS BEEN POLISHING HIS ENGLISH FOR WEEKS. EISENHOWER DOES NOT SPEAK JAPANESE.

THE TALKS BETWEEN THE PRIME MINISTER AND THE PRESIDENT WENT "MORE SMOOTHLY THAN ANTICIPATED," THE PRIME MINISTER'S INTERPRETER SAID TONIGHT.

"THE TALKS WERE HELD IN A VERY CORDIAL AND FRIENDLY ATMOSPHERE. THERE WAS NO STIFFNESS WHATEVER," SAID FRANK TAKIZO MATSUMOTO.

MATSUMOTO SAID HE FELT THE PRESIDENT WAS FULLY BRIEFED FOR THE TALKS.

KISHI SPOKE "SUCCINETLY AND BLUNTLY FOR 40 MINUTES" WHEN THE TALKS OPENED, MATSUMOTO SAID, WHILE THE PRESIDENT JOTTED DOWN NOTES AT HIS DESK AS HE LISTENED. KISHI DID NOT SPEAK FROM NOTES OR A MEMO.

THE INTERPRETER SAID THE PRESIDENT IN HIS REPLY SPOKE ON GENERAL PRINCIPLES ONLY, AS DID THE PRIME MINISTER.

THE PRIME MINISTER PRESENTED A JAPANESE FISHING ROD AND A CLOISONNE WARE VASE TO THE PRESIDENT AT THE LUNCHEON. CLOISONNE WARE IS MADE WITH POTTERY BAKED OVER A COPPER BASE.

MATSUMOTO SAID ALL MEMBERS OF THE GOLF FOURSOME SCORED BELOW 100. WHEN PRESSED FOR EXACT FIGURES, HE SAID "THAT'S A STATE SECRET."

THE INTERPRETER SAID KISHI'S SCORE WAS BETTER THAN ANTICIPATED, WHILE THE PRESIDENT MADE A VERY GOOD SCORE IN THE LOWER BRACKET OF THE RANGE IN WHICH HE USUALLY PLAYS.

"WE WERE TWO DOWN ON THE 17TH HOLE," MATSUMOTO SAID. "THEN THE PRESIDENT HIT A 250 YARD DRIVE ON THE 18TH, GOT ONTO THE GREEN ON THE SECOND STROKE AND FINISHED WITH PAR. I ALSO HIT A 260 YARD DRIVE, GOT ONTO THE EDGE OF THE GREEN ON MY SECOND STROKE AND FINISHED WITH PAR. THE MATCH THUS ENDED EVEN, WITH NEITHER TEAM WINNING.

"AFTER THE GAME, WE WENT INTO THE PRESIDENT'S DRESSING ROOM IN THE CLUB HOUSE. THE PRESIDENT STRIPPED FIRST AND SAID TO KISHI 'LET ME SHOW YOU HOW' AS HE WENT INTO THE SHOWERS FIRST. KISHI FOLLOWED THE PRESIDENT."

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A37WX

IKE- KISHI GOLF (420)

BY MARVIN L. ARROWSMITH

WASHINGTON, JUNE 19 (AP)-PRESIDENT EISENHOWER GAVE PRIME MINISTER NOBUSUKE KISHI A BRAND NEW SET OF GOLF CLUBS TODAY AND THEN OUTDROVE HIS JAPANESE GUEST BY ABOUT 55 YARDS OFF THE FIRST TEE.

EISENHOWER AND KISHI PLAYED AT BURNING TREE CLUB IN NEARBY MARYLAND IN HOT, MUGGY WEATHER A FEW HOURS AFTER KISHI ARRIVED FOR A THREE DAY VISIT. THEY WENT TO THE COURSE IMMEDIATELY AFTER A CONFERENCE ON WORLD PROBLEMS AND LUNCH AT THE WHITE HOUSE.

IN THE BURNING TREE CLUB HOUSE THE PRESIDENT PRESENTED A SET OF CLUBS AND A GOLF BAG TO KISHI. ON THE BAG WAS A SILVER PLATE WITH THE INSCRIPTION: "TO PRIME MINISTER KISHI FROM PRESIDENT EISENHOWER."

EISENHOWER OUTDISTANCED KISHI OFF THE FIRST TEE BY ROUGHLY WHAT SEEMED TO BE THE AVERAGE DIFFERENCE IN THEIR GAMES. THE PRIME MINISTER, HIS ASSOCIATES SAID, HAS BEEN PLAYING GOLF FOR ABOUT 30 YEARS BUT USUALLY SCORES IN THE LOW 90S FOR 18 HOLES.

EISENHOWER, ON THE OTHER HAND, GENERALLY SHOOTS IN THE MIDDLE TO HIGH 80S.

KISHI TEAMED UP TODAY WITH SEN. PRESCOTT BUSH (R-CONN), A CRACK GOLFER FREQUENTLY IN THE 70S, AGAINST EISENHOWER AND TAKIZO MATSUMOTO, A MEMBER OF THE JAPANESE DIET (PARLIAMENT).

THE PRESIDENT WAS PROTECTED FROM THE SUN BY A TAN STRAW HAT WITH THE BRIM TURNED DOWN. HE WORE A WHITE, SHORT SLEEVED SPORT SHIRT, TAN SLACKS AND TAN SHOES.

KISHI WORE A LIGHT GRAY CAP, A BLACK SPORT SHIRT, GRAY SLACKS, AND BROWN AND TAN SHOES.

WALKING TO THE FIRST TEE AFTER A ROUND OF PUTTING PRACTICE, EISENHOWER ASKED HIS GUEST WHETHER THE NEW CLUBS "SEEMED TO BE THE RIGHT SIZE." KISHI NODDED THAT THEY WERE FINE.

AS THEY STEPPED UP TO THE TEE TO START THE MATCH, EISENHOWER TOLD KISHI WITH A CHUCKLE:

"WE WANT TO SEE ONE OF YOUR VERY FINEST JAPANESE DRIVES."

THEN THE PRESIDENT ADDED TO THE PRIME MINISTER:

"YOU CAN SHOOT UNTIL YOU GET ONE IN THE FAIRWAY. YOU CAN SHOOT THREE TIMES."

THE PRIME MINISTER SHOWED LITTLE TRACE OF NERVOUSNESS AS HE STEPPED UP TO HIS BALL WITH ABOUT 75 NEWSMEN CROWDING AROUND. THE FIRST HOLE IS A 399-YARD PAR 4.

KISHI'S FIRST DRIVE SLICED ABOUT 150 YARDS TO THE EDGE OF THE ROUGH. EISENHOWER TOLD HIM TO TAKE ANOTHER SHOT -- A FREE "MULLIGAN" -- AND KISHI DID.

THAT ONE TRAVELED ABOUT 170 YARDS DOWN THE MIDDLE.

WHEN IT WAS EISENHOWER'S TURN, HE STEPPED TO THE TEE WITH THE REMARK:

"I GUESS I CAN'T PUT IT OFF ANY LONGER."

THE PRESIDENT'S FIRST DRIVE HOOKED INTO THE WOODS AFTER TRAVELING ABOUT 180 YARDS. BUT HIS SECOND--THE ONE THAT COUNTED IN THIS CASE--WENT SCREAMING RIGHT DOWN THE MIDDLE ABOUT 225 YARDS. THAT GAVE HIM ABOUT A FIVE YARD EDGE OVER BUSH, WHOSE DRIVE WAS SECOND BEST IN THE FOURSOME.

IT WAS THE FIRST TIME SINCE EISENHOWER TOOK OFFICE 4 1/2 YEARS AGO THAT NEWSMEN WERE PERMITTED ON THE GROUNDS AT THE BURNING TREE CLUB. MORE THAN A THIRD OF THE 75 OR SO ON HAND WERE JAPANESE.

HOWEVER, NEITHER REPORTERS NOR PHOTOGRAPHERS WERE PERMITTED BEYOND THE FIRST TEE TODAY.

AFTERWARDS, PRESIDENTIAL PRESS SECRETARY JAMES HAGERTY ANNOUNCED THAT ON A MATCH PLAY BASIS, THE CONTESTANTS FINISHED "ALL EVEN" IN 18 HOLES.

CZ759PED

A111WX (JOHNSON AHD)
(350) DISARMAMENT
WASHINGTON, JUNE 19 (AP)-SEN. LYNDON B. JOHNSON (D-TEX) SAID TONIGHT THAT IF PRESIDENT EISENHOWER FORMALLY REQUESTS THAT SENATORS ATTEND THE LONDON DISARMAMENT TALKS, HE WILL TRY "TO WORK OUT ARRANGEMENTS WHICH WILL BE MUTUALLY SATISFACTORY."

JOHNSON, THE SENATE DEMOCRATIC LEADER, SAID LAST SATURDAY HE HAD REJECTED A REQUEST OF SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES THAT THE SENATE SEND ADVISERS TO THE CONFERENCE BUT WOULD BE SYMPATHETIC TO HAVING SENATORS PRESENT AS OBSERVERS AFTER CONGRESS ADJOURNS.

ELABORATING ON HIS POSITION IN A SENATE SPEECH TONIGHT, JOHNSON SAID HE HAD CALLED UPON DULLES "TO ASK THE PRESIDENT TO SUBMIT THE REQUEST AND TO INDICATE THE URGENCY WHICH REQUIRES SENATORS TO CONSIDER THE MATTER IN LONDON INSTEAD OF HERE."

JOHNSON SAID THERE IS NO QUESTION IN HIS MIND ABOUT "THE CRITICAL IMPORTANCE OF THE DISARMAMENT TALKS," ADDING THAT "THE ISSUE IS THE MOST IMPORTANT BEFORE THE WORLD TODAY."

"THE QUESTION BEFORE US, HOWEVER, IS NOT THE IMPORTANCE OF THE DISCUSSIONS," HE SAID, "BUT THE IMPORTANCE OF HAVING SENATORS -- AS OBSERVERS -- PARTICIPATE IN THEM AT THIS TIME."

JOHNSON SAID HIS POSITION IS "BASED SOLELY UPON A DESIRE TO BE CERTAIN THAT THE SENATE IS PERFORMING ITS CONSTITUTIONAL FUNCTIONS IN A MANNER THAT BEST SERVES OUR NATION'S INTERESTS."

IN THIS CONNECTION, HE SAID, A NUMBER OF POINTS MUST BE CONSIDERED, ADDING:

"FIRST, THERE IS THE NEED TO COOPERATE RESPONSIBILY WITH THE EXECUTIVE IN SHAPING FOREIGN POLICY.

"SECOND, THERE IS THE NEED TO MAINTAIN AN INDEPENDENCE OF JUDGMENT THAT WILL INSURE THAT OUR CONSENT TO ANY TREATY NEGOTIATED BY THE EXECUTIVE IS MORE THAN A MERE FORMALITY.

"THIRD, WE MUST WEIGH THE EXTENT TO WHICH THE BUSINESS OF THE SENATE WOULD BE DISRUPTED BY THE ABSENCE OF SOME SENATORS DURING THE CONSIDERATION OF IMPORTANT ISSUES."

JOHNSON SAID THERE IS "AMPLE PRECEDENT FOR SENATORS TO ATTEND IMPORTANT INTERNATIONAL CONFERENCES" AND DECLARED THAT "IF THE PRESIDENT AND THE SECRETARY OF STATE DESIRE SENATORIAL ATTENDANCE AT LONDON, THE SENATE WILL RESPOND."

RZ942PED

A165WX
(350) SECURITY-NEWS
WASHINGTON, JUNE 19 (AP)-A SPECIAL 12-MEMBER COMMISSION ON GOVERNMENT SECURITY WILL RECOMMEND THAT CONGRESS PROVIDE "VIGOROUS PROSECUTION" FOR PUBLISHING WITHOUT AUTHORIZATION INFORMATION VITAL TO NATIONA SECURITY.

THE COMMISSION, CREATED BY CONGRESS TWO YEARS AGO TO STUDY GOVERNMEN SECURITY AND LOYALTY PROGRAMS, IS HEADED BY LOYD WRIGHT OF LOS ANGELES, FORMER PRESIDENT OF THE AMERICAN BAR ASSOCIATION. ITS FINAL REPORT WI RECOMMENDATIONS IS SCHEDULED FOR PUBLICATION NEXT SUNDAY.

IN A STATEMENT, WRIGHT URGED CONGRESS TO GIVE SPECIAL CONSIDERATION TO A COMMISSION PROPOSAL FOR "UNEQUIVOCAL PROHIBITION OF SUCH IRRESPONSIBLE AND UNAUTHORIZED DISCLOSURE AND FOR VIGOROUS PROSECUTION OF EVERY OFFENDER."

HIS STATEMENT WAS INSERTED IN THE CONGRESSIONAL RECORD BY REP. WALTE (D-PA), A COMMISSION MEMBER.

"THE FINAL RESPONSIBILITY FOR THE DIFFICULT DECISIONS OF WHAT SHALL BE SECRET MUST BE CONFIDED IN THOSE LOYAL AND DEVOTED PUBLIC SERVANTS WHO ARE QUALIFIED TO MAKE THE JUDGMENT," WRIGHT SAID.

"NO CITIZEN IS ENTITLED TO TAKE THE LAW, AND THE SAFETY OF THE NATION, INTO HIS OWN HANDS. WITH NEAR UNANIMITY, THE AMERICAN JOURNALISM PROFESSION HAS CONSCIENTIOUSLY OBSERVED THESE LIMITS. BUT THERE ARE A FEW EXCEPTIONAL CASES, WHICH FOR SOME REASON HAVE ESCAPED PROSECUTION. THE PURVEYOR OF INFORMATION VITAL TO NATIONAL SECURITY, PURLOINED BY DEVIOUS MEANS, GIVES AID TO OUR ENEMIES AS EFFECTIVELY AS THE FOREIGN AGENT."

WRIGHT EMPHASIZED THAT THE OPINIONS EXPRESSED IN HIS STATEMENT ARE HIS OWN AND NOT NECESSARILY THOSE OF OTHER COMMISSION MEMBERS.

HE EXPRESSED CONCERN OVER "JUDICIAL DELAYS THAT HAVE LEFT IN DOUBT MANY OF THE BASIC ISSUES OF THE SECURITY SYSTEM," AND SAID THE SUPREME COURT HAS APPEARED TO DIRECT ITS ENERGIES TOWARD THE DISPOSITION OF "INSIGNIFICANT CASES."

CONGRESS, HE SAID, SHOULD PROMPTLY ENACT LEGISLATION TO "NEGATE THE GRAVE CONSEQUENCES THAT WILL FLOW" FROM THE COURT'S "CONFUSING DECISION" THAT CONFIDENTIAL FILES OF THE FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION MUST BE MADE AVAILABLE TO THE DEFENSE IF THEY ARE USED BY GOVERNMENT WITNESSES IN A TRIAL.

"CONFUSION HAS BEEN CONFOUNDED" BY THAT DECISION, WRIGHT SAID. "WHEN WE ARE STRIVING TO SURVIVE THE INSIDIOUS ATTACKS OF THE KREMLIN SEEKING TO DESTROY OUR GOVERNMENT OF LAW, IT IS DISHEARTENING THAT 'BLIND JUSTICE' IS UNNECESSARILY BLINDED TO REALISM."

EG157PED

A117WX
DULLES-RUSSIA
WASHINGTON, JUNE 19 (AP)-SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES SAID TODAY HE WISHED YOUNG 4-H CLUB MEMBERS HAD AN OPPORTUNITY TO QUIZ THE RUSSIANS, INCLUDING SOME OF THEIR LEADERS, ON A TELEVISION PROGRAM.

BUT HE DOUBTED WHETHER THE RUSSIANS WOULD PERMIT THIS "BECAUSE SO FAR THEY HAVE BEEN VERY RELUCTANT TO HAVE ANY UNCENSORED REPORTING TO THEIR PEOPLE."

DULLES THREW OUT THE IDEA IN INFORMAL REMARKS TO SEVERAL HUNDRED 4-H MEMBERS VISITING THE STATE DEPARTMENT.

DULLES NOTED THAT THE 4-H MEMBERS WERE GOING TO DISCUSS PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S PROGRAM OF SEEKING TO ARRANGE "PEOPLE-TO-PEOPLE" EXCHANGES WITH THE RUSSIANS. HE THEN SAID:

"WELL, I WISH YOU ALL HAD A CHANCE TO ASK QUESTIONS OF THE RUSSIANS AND SOME OF THEIR LEADERS. I THINK YOU COULD PUT SOME GOOD QUESTIONS TO THEM.

"I WOULD LIKE YOU TO BE ABLE DO IT IN THE PRESENCE OF TELEVISION OF THE RUSSIAN PEOPLE. THAT WOULD BE A VERY ILLUMINATING EXPERIENCE. WE MIGHT SUGGEST THAT TO THE RUSSIANS AND SEE IF THEY TAKE IT."

IN TALKING ABOUT THE GOAL OF AMERICAN CULTURAL EXCHANGE PROGRAMS, DULLES SAID:

"WE ALL BELIEVE THAT IF ONLY THE PEOPLES OF THE WORLD COULD COME TO KNOW AND UNDERSTAND EACH OTHER BETTER, THEN THEIR GOVERNMENTS WOULD NOT BE SO HOSTILE TOWARDS EACH OTHER."

MC1008PED

A118WX
ATOMIC (120)
WASHINGTON, JUNE 19 (AP)-THE SENATE TODAY PASSED AND SENT TO THE HOUSE A BILL TO TIGHTEN CONGRESSIONAL CONTROL OVER THE CIVILIAN ATOMIC POWER PROGRAM OF THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION (AEC).

UNDER THE LEGISLATION, THE AEC WOULD BE REQUIRED TO OBTAIN AUTHORIZATION FROM CONGRESS BEFORE USING ITS APPROPRIATIONS TO CONSTRUCT NON-MILITARY REACTORS. EXCEPT THOSE OF A SMALL RESEARCH CHARACTER.

SIMILARLY, IT MUST SECURE AUTHORIZATION PRIOR TO PROVIDING ASSISTANC TO PRIVATE COMPANIES UNDER ITS COOPERATIVE PROGRAM FOR DEVELOPING ATOMIC POWER.

THE SENATE-HOUSE ATOMIC COMMITTEE SAID IN ITS REPORT ON THE BILL THAT THE LEGISLATION WAS REGARDED AS NECESSARY BECAUSE THE AEC HAD INTERPRETED PRESENT LAW TO PERMIT IT TO CONSTRUCT AND OWN CERTAIN EXPERIMENTAL REACTORS WITHOUT SPECIFIC AUTHORIZATION BY CONGRESS.

MC1011PED NM

A109WX

ADVANCE FOR PMS THURSDAY JUNE 20--NOTE DATE

(450) NARCOTICS

BY G. K. HODENFIELD

(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, JUNE 19 (AP)-THE ILLICIT TRAFFIC IN NARCOTICS IS BEING STAMPED OUT THROUGHOUT THE WORLD DESPITE THE ACTIVE NON-COOPERATION OF COMMUNIST CHINA, AN EXPERT IN THE FIELD SAID TODAY.

HARRY J. ANSLINGER, U.S. COMMISSIONER OF NARCOTICS, TOLD NEWSMEN THE RED CHINESE ARE REAPING AN "ENORMOUS" HARVEST OF FOREIGN EXCHANGE FROM DOPE ADDICTS THE WORLD OVER.

THE CHINA MAINLAND, ANSLINGER SAID, IS THE SOURCE OF ABOUT 65 PER CENT OF THE NARCOTICS FOUND IN ILLICIT CHANNELS.

"OTHER COUNTRIES ARE MAKING AN EFFORT TO STOP THE TRAFFIC," HE SAID. "THE RED CHINESE GOVERNMENT IS DOING NOTHING AT ALL. THE NARCOTICS COME DOWN FROM RED CHINA TO BURMA, THAILAND AND LAOS. SOME IF IT THEN FINDS ITS WAY TO HONG KONG AND JAPAN, THENCE TO THE UNITED STATES.

ASIDE FROM RED CHINA, ANSLINGER SAID, THE MAIN SOURCE OF HEROIN HAS SHIFTED TO SYRIA. LAST YEAR LEBANON WAS THE CHIEF SOURCE OF HEROIN SMUGGLED INTO THE UNITED STATES, HE SAID, BUT PRESSURES FROM THE LEBANESE GOVERNMENT FORCED THE SMUGGLERS TO MOVE THEIR OPERATIONS TO SYRIA.

TURKEY GROWS MUCH OF THE OPIUM POPPY CROP FOUND IN THAT REGION AND CONVERTS THE POPPIES INTO LEGITIMATE MEDICAL PURPOSES. DOPE TRAFFICKERS, HOWEVER, BUY THE POPPIES FROM FARMERS AND SMUGGLE THEM INTO SYRIA. THERE, IN CLANDESTINE LABORATORIES, THE POPPY SEEDS ARE CONVERTED INTO OPIUM, THEN MORPHINE, THEN HEROIN.

"THE SITUATION HAS GROWN SO BAD," ANSLINGER SAID, "THAT THE TURKS RECENTLY MINED THEIR BORDERS TO KEEP THE SMUGGLERS OUT."

ANSLINGER IS THE U.S. REPRESENTATIVE TO THE UNITED NATIONS COMMISSION ON NARCOTIC DRUGS AND RECENTLY STUDIED THE FULL REPORT ON THE WORLDWIDE NARCOTICS SITUATION.

HE CITED A NUMBER OF NATIONS FOR BATTLING THE SCOURGE OF DOPE ADDICTION BUT RESERVED HIS HIGHEST PRAISE FOR IRAN, ONE OF THE WORLD'S GREATEST PRODUCERS OF OPIUM, THE SHAH OF IRAN, ANSLINGER SAID, HAS PUSHED THROUGH A LAW PROHIBITING THE PRODUCTION OF OPIUM AND HAS ASKED THE UNITED STATES AND UNITED NATIONS TO HELP IN ERADICATING THE EVIL IN HIS COUNTRY.

IN THE UNITED STATES, THE COMMISSIONER SAID, THERE ARE ABOUT 50,000 ADDICTS. THAT REPRESENTS ONE ADDICT TO EVERY 3,500 OF THE POPULATION. TWENTY TO 30 YEARS AGO THE RATIO WAS ONE ADDICT TO EVERY 400 PERSONS.

THE SMOKING OF OPIUM IS NOW ALMOST UNHEARD OF IN THIS COUNTRY, ANSLINGER SAID, ADDING "IN FACT, WE CAN'T EVEN FIND AN OPIUM PIPE TO USE FOR AN EXHIBIT." MOST DOPE TAKEN IN THIS COUNTRY TODAY IS BY INJECTION OF HEROIN INTO THE BLOODSTREAM.

JUST AS IN OTHER PARTS OF THE WORLD, DOPE TRAFFIC IN THIS COUNTRY SUFFERS MOST WHEN STIFF LAWS AGAINST IT ARE PASSED AND ENFORCED.

ANSLINGER SAID JUDGES THROUGHOUT THE COUNTRY ARE GETTING TOUGHER WITH CONVICTED "PUSHERS" AND ARE HANDING DOWN STIFFER AND STIFFER PENALTIES.

THE MAIN TROUBLE SPOTS IN THIS COUNTRY, HE SAID, ARE IN CALIFORNIA, ILLINOIS, MICHIGAN, NEW YORK AND TEXAS. THERE IS PRACTICALLY NO PROBLEM IN THE SOUTH OR IN NEW ENGLAND.

END ADVANCE FOR PMS THURSDAY JUNE 20--SENT JUNE 19

CZ1014AED

A78WX

(370) MIDDLE EAST

BY JOHN SCALI

WASHINGTON, JUNE 19 (AP)-SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES HAS SENT THREE BATCHES OF SECRET DOCUMENTS TO A SENATE FOREIGN RELATIONS SUB-COMMITTEE WHICH IS TRYING TO DETERMINE WHETHER DIPLOMATIC BONERS CAUSED TROUBLES IN THE MIDDLE EAST.

INFORMANTS SAID ONE SECTION IS A DETAILED ACCOUNT OF THE EISENHOWER ADMINISTRATION'S RECORD IN OFFERING AND LATER SUDDENLY CANCELING A LOAN TO EGYPT FOR THE PROPOSED ASWAN HIGH DAM ON THE NILE RIVER.

THE OTHER TWO BATCHES WERE SAID TO DEAL WITH FOREIGN POLICY DECISIONS BY THE TRUMAN ADMINISTRATION IN 1946 AND 1947, PARTICULARLY INVOLVING EFFORTS TO KEEP PEACE BETWEEN JEWS AND ARABS IN WHAT WAS THEN PALESTINE. THIS WAS BEFORE ISRAEL WAS CREATED IN 1948.

A SPECIAL STATE DEPARTMENT TASK FORCE HEADED BY BERNARD NOBLE, CHIEF OF THE HISTORICAL DIVISION, WAS REPORTED WORKING ON ANOTHER NINE GROUPS OF DOCUMENTS INTENDED FOR THE SUBCOMMITTEE, HEADED BY SEN. FULBRIGHT (D-ARK). THESE DOCUMENTS MAY REACH THE SENATE GROUP WITHIN THE NEXT FEW MONTHS.

THE STATE DEPARTMENT WAS INSTRUCTED TO SUBMIT ALL NECESSARY PAPERS AND DOCUMENTS COVERING AN 11-YEAR PERIOD BEGINNING IN 1946 TO AID THE SUBCOMMITTEE IN ITS INVESTIGATION OF AMERICAN MIDDLE EAST POLICY.

THE MOST CONTROVERSIAL AND MOST EAGERLY SOUGHT BY THE SENATORS WAS THE SECTION DEALING WITH THE ASWAN DAM. FULBRIGHT HAS CONTENDED THAT DULLES' ACTION IN PUBLICLY CANCELING THIS LOAN LAST SUMMER LED EGYPTIAN PRESIDENT NASSER TO SEIZE THE SUEZ CANAL, THUS TOUCHING OFF THE MIDDLE EAST CRISIS LAST FALL.

DULLES AND OTHER TOP STATE DEPARTMENT OFFICIALS WERE REPORTED REVIEWING SOME OF THE MORE CONTROVERSIAL DOCUMENTS INCLUDED BY THE HISTORICAL DIVISION BEFORE DECIDING WHETHER THEY SHOULD BE PASSED ON TO THE SUBCOMMITTEE.

THE RECORDS AND PAPERS ARE BEING MADE AVAILABLE TO FULBRIGHT'S GROUP WITH THE UNDERSTANDING THEY ARE TO BE REGARDED AS "CONFIDENTIAL" AND ARE NOT TO BE MADE PUBLIC.

DULLES OPPOSED THE INVESTIGATION INITIALLY ON THE GROUNDS IT WOULD REVEAL SECRETS WHICH WOULD JEOPARDIZE THE CONDUCT OF AMERICAN FOREIGN POLICY. LATER, HE AGREED TO COOPERATE.

STATE DEPARTMENT OFFICIALS EXPECT HEARINGS WILL BE SCHEDULED BY THE SUBCOMMITTEE DURING THE SUMMER, PERHAPS AFTER CONGRESS ADJOURNS. PRESENT INDICATIONS ARE THAT CONGRESS WILL QUIT WORK IN AUGUST.

CZ&JC742AED

1957

B77WX Q

(HUMPHREY)

PUMPHREY-MID EAST (170)

WASHINGTON, JUNE 19 (AP)-SEN. HUMPHREY (D-MINN), REPORTING ON HIS RECENT TRIP TO THE MIDDLE EAST, TODAY TOLD PRESIDENT EISENHOWER HE BELIEVES THE SITUATION IN THAT AREA IS IMPROVING SOMEWHAT.

"THAT DOESN'T MEAN IT IS ANYTHING TO BECOME OVERLY ENTHUSIASTIC ABOUT BECAUSE THE SITUATION WAS PRETTY BAD," HUMPHREY REMARKED TO NEWSMEN AFTER THE WHITE HOUSE CONFERENCE.

HE SAID HE WAS "VERY PLEASED TO NOTE THAT THE PRESIDENT HAS A VERY INTIMATE AND DETAILED KNOWLEDGE" OF THE WHOLE MIDDLE EAST PICTURE.

HUMPHREY REPORTED HE ALSO INFORMED EISENHOWER THAT "HIS OWN INFLUENCE IS VERY SIGNIFICANT" THROUGHOUT THE AREA.

ASKED WHETHER IT WOULD BE CORRECT TO SAY HE HAD PRAISED THE ADMINISTRATION'S FOREIGN POLICY WITH RESPECT TO THE MIDEAST IN TALKING WITH EISENHOWER, HUMPHREY SHOT BACK:

"NO. IT WOULD NOT. WE DISCUSSED IT."

HUMPHREY WENT ON TO SAY, HOWEVER, THAT HE BELIEVES THE ADMINISTRATION IS IN THE PROCESS OF DEVELOPING A SOUNDER MIDEAST POLICY THROUGH THE EISENHOWER AID PLAN FOR THAT AREA.

HUMPHREY ALSO REPORTED HE TOLD EISENHOWER ABOUT HIS CONFERENCE WITH PRESIDENT NASSER OF EGYPT. HE DECLINED TO GIVE NEWSMEN ANY DETAIL.

CZ&JC1027AED

A14BA
(420)

ALDERSON,W.VA., JUNE 19-(AP)-MRS.DOROTHY KRUEGER SMITH, A GENERAL'S DAUGHTER WHO KILLED HER COLONEL HUSBAND, WAS FREED TODAY FROM A FEDERAL PRISON.

NINE DAYS AGO, THE SUPREME COURT RULED THAT MRS.SMITH WAS TRIED ILLEGALLY BY AN ARMY COURT MARTIAL IN JAPAN.

THE 44-YEAR-OLD ARMY WIFE WAS CONVICTED BY A NINE-MEMBER ARMY COURT IN TOKYO JAN.10, 1953, OF STABBING COL.AUBREY SMITH TO DEATH WITH A FOOT-LONG HUNTING KNIFE AS HE SLEPT. SHE WAS SENTENCED TO LIFE AT HARD LABOR.

MRS.SMITH, MOTHER OF TWO, WAS WEARING A PRISON-MADE GREEN COTTON PRINT DRESS AND PRISON-ISSUE SHOES WHEN SHE LEFT THE FEDERAL REFORMATORY FOR WOMEN AT MID-MORNING. SHE WAS ACCOMPANIED BY GEN.ADAM RICHMOND (U.S.ARMY RET.) OF BETHESDA, MD., ONE OF HER ATTORNEYS, AND MRS.RICHMOND.

SHE PLANS TO ACCOMPANY GEN.RICHMOND TO WASHINGTON AND THEN FLY TO SAN ANTONIO, TEX., TO JOIN HER FATHER, RETIRED GEN.WALTER KRUEGER, WHO WON FAME IN THE PACIFIC THEATER DURING WORLD WAR II.

THE SUPREME COURT, REVERSING ITSELF, RULED JUNE 10 THAT CIVILIANS WHO ACCOMPANY THE ARMED FORCES OVERSEAS ARE NOT SUBJECT TO MILITARY TRIAL FOR CRIMES COMMITTED ABROAD.

THE RULING MEANT FREEDOM FOR MRS.SMITH AND MRS.CLARICE B.COVERT, WHO WAS CONVICTED IN ENGLAND FOR THE AX MURDER OF HER HUSBAND, SGT. EDWARD E.COVERT. MRS.COVERT ALSO WAS SENTENCED TO LIFE, BUT WAS FREE ON BAIL WHEN THE RULING CAME.

THE LEGAL FIGHT WAS CARRIED ON FOR MRS.SMITH BY HER FAMOUS FATHER. COL.SMITH, A NATIVE OF BOONEVILLE, MO., WAS SLAIN OCT.4, 1952, IN THE BEDROOM OF THE SMITH HOME IN A TOKYO SUBURB CALLED WASHINGTON HEIGHTS.

DURING THE SIX-DAY COURT MARTIAL, THE DEFENSE DID NOT QUESTION THAT MRS.SMITH KILLED HIM.

INSTEAD, IT PICTURED HER AS A "WRECKED PERSONALITY," ADDICTED TO ALCOHOL AND SEDATIVES WHO WAS UNDER THE INFLUENCE OF SEDATION THE NIGHT HER HUSBAND WAS KILLED AND HAD NO CONTROL OVER HER ACTIONS.

THE PRESIDENT OF THE COURT WEPT WHEN HE READ THE SENTENCE, BUT MRS.SMITH SHOWED NO EMOTION.

HER TRIAL BY ARMY COURT WAS FIRST CHALLENGED BEFORE U. S. DISTRICT JUDGE BEN MOORE IN CHARLESTON, W.VA. JUDGE MOORE UPHELD HER CONVICTION, RULING:

"IF CIVILIANS ARE TO BE EXEMPT FROM DISCIPLINE BY THE MILITARY FORCES IN THE ONLY AVAILABLE WAY, NAMELY BY COURT-MARTIAL, A MOST SERIOUS SITUATION IS PRESENTED.

"THEY MUST THEN EITHER BE SUBJECT IN ALL RESPECTS TO THE LOCAL LAWS OF THE COUNTRIES WHERE THEY ARE STATIONED OR ELSE THEY ARE LEFT FREE FROM ALL RESTRAINTS WHATSOEVER."

ON JUNE 11, 1956, THE SUPREME COURT ALSO UPHELD THE AUTHORITY OF MILITARY COURTS TO TRY CIVILIANS. BUT IN ITS REVERSAL LAST WEEK, THE COURT SAID "UNDER OUR CONSTITUTION COURTS OF LAW ALONE ARE GIVEN POWER TO TRY CIVILIANS FOR THEIR OFFENSES AGAINST THE UNITED STATES."

THE RULING MEANT COMPLETE FREEDOM FOR MRS. SMITH AND MRS. COVERT. NO CIVIL COURT NOW HAS JURISDICTION TO TRY THEM ON THE MURDER CHARGES.

H/BM320PED NM

B22WX (Q)
(220)

GI TRIALS

WASHINGTON, JUNE 19 (AP)-REP. JACKSON (R-CALIF) SAID TODAY HE PLANS TO TAKE UP HIS PROPOSAL FOR TRIAL OF GIS ABROAD BOTH WITH THE WHITE HOUSE AND WITH THE HOUSE FOREIGN AFFAIRS COMMITTEE.

JACKSON TOLD A REPORTER HE BELIEVES "PROBABLY THE BEST" PLACE TO ADVANCE HIS PLAN FOR A NINE-MAN SPECIAL COURT WILL BE AT THE FORTHCOMING FOREIGN AFFAIRS COMMITTEE HEARINGS ON STATUS OF FORCES AGREEMENTS. HE IS A MEMBER OF THE COMMITTEE.

IN ADDITION, HE SAID HE INTENDS TO CHECK HIS IDEA WITH SOME MEMBER OF PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S STAFF TO SEE WHAT THE WHITE HOUSE REACTION WILL BE.

THE FOREIGN AFFAIRS COMMITTEE IS EXPECTED TO CONSIDER THE STATUS OF FORCCES QUESTION LATE THIS MONTH OR EARLY IN JULY.

THE STATUS OF FORCES AGREEMENTS SET OUT THE PROVISIONS FOR DETERMINING WHETHER A U.S. SERVICEMAN WHO COMMITS A CRIME OVERSEAS SHALL BE TRIED BY U.S. COURT-MARTIAL OR BY THE COURTS OF THE COUNTRY WHERE HE IS STATIONED.

JACKSON HAS PROPOSED A NEW ARRANGEMENT WHICH HE SAYS WILL INSURE A FAIRER TRIAL FOR THE GIS THAN THE PRESENT SYSTEM.

HE WOULD HAVE OFFENSES BY GIS COMMITTED WHILE OFF DUTY AND OFF BASE TRIED BEFORE A NINE-MAN MILITARY TRIBUNAL COMPOSED OF FOUR OFFICERS FROM THE SERVICEMAN'S OWN SERVICE AND FOUR MILITARY OFFICERS FROM THE COUNTRY WHERE THE CRIME TOOK PLACE.

THE CHAIRMAN OF THE TRIBUNAL WOULD BE A CIVIL JUDGE FROM THE COUNTRY WHERE THE CRIME WAS COMMITTED. THE GI WOULD BE TRIED UNDER AMERICAN COURT-MARTIAL PROCEDURES.

WE&MC530PED

A96KX

NIGHT LEAD UN-AMERICAN (500)

BY CLYDE G. BARTEL

SAN FRANCISCO, JUNE 19 (AP)-THE CHAIRMAN OF THE HOUSE UN-AMERICAN ACTIVITIES SUBCOMMITTEE SAID TODAY CONGRESS WILL ACCEPT "THE CHALLENGE" OF THE COMMUNISTS TO REJUVENATE THEIR PARTY IN THE UNITED STATES BY PASSING "LEGISLATION EVEN THE SUPREME COURT WILL UNDERSTAND."

THE COMMENT BY REP. FRANCIS E. WALTER (D-PENN) HIGHLIGHTED A TELEVISED SESSION OF THE COMMITTEE AT WHICH A FREE LANCE RADIO PERFORMER REFUSED TO TESTIFY AND WAS IMMEDIATELY SUSPENDED BY HIS COLUMBIA BROADCASTING SYSTEM STATION.

TELEVISION CAMERAS, PROVIDING REGIONAL COVERAGE, WERE ALLOWED IN THE HEARING ROOM IN THE FACE OF A STATEMENT IN WASHINGTON BY HOUSE SPEAKER RAYBURN THAT TELEVISING OF SUCH HEARINGS IS AGVOMOVOVV
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THE HEARING ROOM IN THE FACE OF A STATEMENT IN WASHINGTON BY HOUSE SPEAKER RAYBURN THAT TELEVISING OF SUCH HEARINGS IS AGAINST HOUSE RULES. WALTER SAID HE'D HAVE TO GET SPECIFIC ORDERS FROM WASHINGTON BEFORE HE WOULD BAN TV.

A SAN FRANCISCO TELEVISION AND ELECTRONICS ENGINEER, ROBERT NISSEN, REFUSED TO ANSWER WHEN ASKED BY THE COMMITTEE COUNSEL, FRANK TAVENNER:

"IS IT NOT A FACT YOU WROTE A LETTER TO THE SOVIET UNION OFFERING YOUR SERVICES IN ANY CAPACITY EITHER IN THE UNITED STATES OR ABROAD" IN 1951, DURING THE KOREAN WAR?

NISSEN, 29, OBJECTED TO THE LINE OF QUESTIONING AND RELIED ON A STATEMENT HE READ EARLIER WHICH STATED "I AM INNOCENT OF ANY CRIME."

HE TOLD THE COMMITTEE HE "WAS DISCHARGED UNDER OTHER THAN HONORABLE CONDITIONS FROM THE MARINE CORPS RESERVE IN 1954 BUT I COULD NEVER FIGURE OUT WHY."

TAVENNER LATER TOLD NEWSMEN HE INTENDED TO RECOMMEND A CONTEMPT OF CONGRESS CITATION AGAINST NISSEN.

FOR THE SECOND STRAIGHT DAY, THE CHAIRMAN VOICED DISPLEASURE WITH DECISIONS OF THE SUPREME COURT RELATED TO SUBVERSIVE INVESTIGATIONS AND TRIALS. YESTERDAY, WITHOUT DESIGNATING THE COURT, HE DIFFERED WITH ITS FINDING THAT A LABOR ORGANIZER WHO REFUSED TO NAME HIS ASSOCIATES WAS NOT IN CONTEMPT OF THE COMMITTEE.

TODAY, WHILE EXPRESSING PLEASURE OVER A WITNESS WHO NAMED 49 PERSONS HE SAID HAD BEEN ACTIVE IN COMMUNIST PARTY AFFAIRS IN THE SAN FRANCISCO AREA, WALTER CALLED A "SETBACK OF THE MOMENT" THE COURT'S DECISION MONDAY FREEING FIVE CALIFORNIA REDS CONVICTED OF SMITH ACT VIOLATIONS.

MRS. DOROTHY CONNELLY, A FREQUENT SPOKESMAN FOR A COMMUNIST GROUP IN LOS ANGELES, WAS QUOTED THERE AS SAYING THE DECISION WAS "THE GREATEST VICTORY THE COMMUNIST PARTY EVER HAD."

MRS. CONNELLY, WIFE OF THE EDITOR OF THE LOS ANGELES PEOPLE'S WORLD, A COMMUNIST NEWSPAPER, SAID THE DECISION "WILL RESULT IN THE REJUVENATION OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY IN AMERICA."

"THERE IS THE CHALLENGE," WALTER POINTED OUT.

"THE SUPREME COURT DECISION IS A SETBACK OF THE MOMENT. I WANT TO SAY TO THE COMMUNISTS THAT WE HAVE ACCEPTD TE CHALLENGE AND WE ARE

SAY TO THE COMMUNISTS THAT WE HAVE ACCEPTED THE CHALLENGE AND WE ARE GOING TO PASS THE TYPE OF LEGISLATION EVEN THE SUPREME COURT WILL UNDERSTAND."

THE SUSPENDED RADIO PERFORMER IS LOUIS EARL HARTMAN, 42, WHO BROADCASTS A DAILY PROGRAM, "THIS IS SAN FRANCISCO." HE REFUSED TO ANSWER QUESTIONS ABOUT ALLEGED ACTIVITIES OF A COMMUNISTY PARTY PROFESSIONA

CELL IN BERKELEY, SITE OF THE UNIVERSITY OF CALIFORNIA.

IN ANNOUNCING HARTMAN'S SUSPENSION, HENRY UNTERMEYER, GENERAL MANAGER OF RADIO STATION KCBS, SAID THAT THE QUESTIONS AND HARTMAN'S REFUSAL TO ANSWER WERE "NOT PROOF OF MR. HARTMAN'S COMMUNIST MEMBERSHIP OR ACTIVITIES."

BUT, UNTERMEYER ADDED THE DEVELOPMENTS "RAISED A SERIOUS ISSUE CONCERNING SUCH MEMBERSHIP AND ACTIVITIES AND REQUIRE FURTHER STUDY BY CBS."

HARTMAN SAID HE HAD BEEN ADVISED BY HIS ATTORNEY NOT TO COMMENT ON THE HEARINGS OR HIS SUSPENSION.

AS WAS THE CASE YESTERDAY, AT THE START OF THE HEARINGS, THE ONLY FRIENDLY WITNESS WAS DR. JACK PATTEN, 46, WHO WAS DISCHARGED IN 1950 FROM THE FACULTY OF SAN FRANCISCO STATE COLLEGE AFTER REFUSING TO SIGN A LOYALTY OATH.

YESTERDAY, HE IDENTIFIED AS COMMUNISTS SOME OF MORE THAN 20 NAMES, INCLUDED IN A REPORT ON A COMMUNIST PARTY MEETING IN 1944 CARRIED BY THE SAN FRANCISCO PEOPLE'S WORLD.

TODAY, DR. PATTEN PLACED IN THE RECORD THE NAMES OF 49 PERSONS HE SAID HE HAD SEEN AT COMMUNIST BRANCH MEETINGS IN THE SAN FRANCISCO AREA PRIOR TO 1948. AMONG THOSE HE NAMED WERE RICHARD GLADSTEIN, GEORGE ANDERSEN, BENJAMIN DREYFUS AND AUBREY GROSSMAN. THEY ARE ATTORNEYS WHO HAVE BEEN ASSOCIATED IN THE PAST WITH THE COURT DEFENSE OF LEFT-WING PERSONS AND ORGANIZATIONS.

DR. PATTEN SAID HE JOINED THE COMMUNIST PARTY AT SEATTLE IN 1936 AND WAS IN AND OUT UNTIL 1948 WHEN HE TOOK PSYCHIATRIC TREATMENT.

FJ707PCS

A165CD (JUDGE)

(250)

CLEVELAND, JUNE 19 (AP)-EIGHT PERSONS AWAITING TRIAL ON CHARGES OF CONSPIRACY IN THE FILING OF NON-COMMUNIST AFFIDAVITS MAY NOT LOOK THROUGH FBI RECORDS AND GOVERNMENT FILES ON THEIR CASE, A FEDERAL JUDGE RULED HERE TODAY.

JUDGE PAUL C. WEICK HELD THAT A U.S. SUPREME COURT DECISION WHICH REQUIRED EVIDENCE BE SUBMITTED FOR EXAMINATION BY THE ACCUSED DID NOT APPLY IN THIS CASE.

"THIS PROCEEDING X X X IS PURELY A FISHING EXPEDITION," THE JUDGE WROTE IN HIS RULING.

"THE DEFENDANTS APPARENTLY WANT TO EXAMINE THE GOVERNMENT'S FILES IN THE HOPE OF FINDING SOMETHING WHICH MAY AID THEIR DEFENSE."

THE U.S. SUPREME COURT RULED JUNE 3 THAT STATEMENTS SUBMITTED TO THE FBI BY WITNESSES WHO TESTIFIED IN THE TRIAL OF CLINTON E. JENCKS MUST BE PRODUCED FOR PURPOSES OF CROSS-EXAMINATION. CONVICTED FOR FILING A FALSE NON-COMMUNIST AFFIDAVIT, JENCKS, FORMERLY AN OFFICIAL OF THE INTERNATIONAL UNION OF MINE, MILL AND SMELTER WORKERS IN TEXAS, WON A NEW TRIAL.

"HERE THE ATTEMPT IS X X X FOR THE PRETRIAL PRODUCTION NOT OF SPECIFIC DOCUMENTS BUT FOR WHOLESALE INSPECTION OF GOVERNMENT FILES AND FBI INVESTIGATION REPORTS," JUDGE WEICK RULED.

HE ALSO REFUSED TO DISMISS INDICTMENTS AGAINST THE EIGHT AND REFUSED TO REQUIRE THE GOVERNMENT TO PRODUCE A LIST OF NAMES AND ADDRESSES OF ITS WITTNESSES.

THE ACCUSED INCLUDE FRED HAUG OF CLEVELAND AND HIS WIFE, MRS. MARIE REED HAUG, INDICTED FOR FILING FALSE NON-COMMUNIST UNION OFFICER AFFIDAVITS WITH THE NATIONAL LABOR RELATIONS BOARD. THEY WERE FORMERLY AASSOCIATED WITH THE UNITED ELECTRICAL WORKERS UNION.

INDICTED FOR CONSPIRACY IN FILING THE AFFIDAVITS REQUIRED BY THE TAFT-HARTLEY LAW, WERE ANDREW REMES, 46, OF BROOKLYN, N.Y.; SAM REED, 48, AND JAMES WEST, 42, OF CHICAGO; AND EDWARD J. CHAKA, 47, HYMAN LUMER, AND ERIC REINTHALER, ALL OF CLEVELAND.

T120AED NM

A88AX

(220)

HUNTSVILLE, ALA., JUNE 19 (AP)-FOUR HIGH RANKING OFFICERS SOUGHT AS WITNESSES IN THE COURT-MARTIAL OF COL. JOHN C. NICKERSON JR. WILL NOT TESTIFY, THE 3RD ARMY TOLD NICKERSON'S ATTORNEYS TODAY.

ATTORNEY ROBERT R. BELL SAID HE HAD BEEN NOTIFIED THAT THE 3RD ARMY HAD RULED IN ATLANTA THAT "WHAT I INTENDED TO PROVE WITH THESE WITNESSES IS IRRELEVANT" TO NICKERSON'S CASE.

NICKERSON IS CHARGED WITH MISHANDLING SECRET INFORMATION ON THE ARMY'S MISSILE PROGRAM.

BELL SAID HE WAS NOTIFIED ALSO THAT A SECOND POSTPONEMENT WAS DENIED BY THE 3RD ARMY, BECAUSE "DOCUMENTS REQUESTED BY ME WERE CALLED IRRELEVANT."

BELL WAS ASKED BY A REPORTER WHAT INFORMATION HE HAD REQUESTED.

BELL REPLIED "I WISH I COULD TELL YOU, BUT THE ARMY HAS RULED THAT IT IS SECRET."

THE ATTORNEY HAS BEEN CRITICAL OF AN ARMY COURT-MARTIAL REGULATION WHICH PROVIDES THE DEFENSE WITNESSES MUST BE APPROVED BY THE PROSECUTION BEFORE THEY ARE ALLOWED TO TESTIFY.

"THIS IS GOING TO MAKE IT AWFULLY EASY TO CONVICT COL. NICKERSON," BELL DECLARED.

BELL SAID THE 3RD ARMY HAD REFUSED TO CONSIDER ALLOWING THESE OFFICERS TO TESTIFY:

MAJ. GEN. ROBERT A. SCHOW, ASSISTANT CHIEF OF STAFF, DEPARTMENT OF THE ARMY, IN CHARGE OF INTELLIGENCE.

MAJ. GEN. MILLARD LEWIS, DIRECTOR OF INTELLIGENCE, U.S. AIR FORCE.

REAR ADMIRAL L. H. ROSS, DIRECTOR OF NAVAL INTELLIGENCE.

LT. GEN. CHARLES P. CABELL, U.S. AIR FORCE, DEPUTY DIRECTOR OF THE CENTRAL INTELLIGENCE AGENCY.

THE 3RD ARMY SAID NICKERSON'S TRIAL WILL GO ON AS SCHEDULED JUNE 25, AT REDSTONE ARSENAL, HUNTSVILLE, WHERE THE OFFICER IS STATIONED.

TM729PES NM

30.24- 13609

B11BA (SEG) (FT MEADE)
(420)
BY WILLIAM B.HARWOOD

FT.MEADE,MD.,JUNE 19 (AP)-THE HUSH-HUSH NATIONAL SECURITY AGENCY'S NEW 35 MILLION DOLLAR HOME HERE--97 PER CENT COMPLETED--WILL PRESENT THE LAST WORD IN STRUCTURAL AND MECHANICAL EFFICIENCY AS WELL AS SECRETIVENESS WHEN IT OPENS NEXT FALL.

THE SLUMBERING GIANT OF A BUILDING, SOON TO BE AWAKENED BY MORE THAN 12,000 EMPLOYES OF THE NATION'S TOP INTELLIGENCE AGENCY RECEIVED A LIMITED "PUBLIC" INSPECTION YESTERDAY.

OCCUPANCY IS EXPECTED TO BEGIN IN NOVEMBER WHEN THE ESTIMATED 12,000 PERSONNEL START THE MOVE FROM NSA'S ARLINGTON HALL HEADQUARTERS IN VIRGINIA.

YESTERDAY'S TOUR WAS STAGED BY THE BALTIMORE POST, SOCIETY OF AMERICAN MILITARY ENGINEERS (SAME) AND WAS CONDUCTED BY THE BALTIMORE DISTRICT, U.S.CORPS OF ARMY ENGINEERS WHICH SUPERVISED CONSTRUCTION OF THE HUGE BUILDING.

ABOUT 150 PERSONS, INCLUDING MEMBERS OF THE SOCIETY, CONTRACTORS, A HANDFUL OF REPORTERS AND OTHER GUESTS MADE THE TOUR.

SO HUSH-HUSH IS THE NSA, THAT ITS NAME WASN'T EVEN MENTIONED BY THE GUIDES OR IN THE PRE-TOUR STATISTICAL INFORMATION PUT OUT BY THE CORPS OF ENGINEERS, WHICH REFERS TO THE STRUCTURE ONLY AS THE "DEPARTMENT OF DEFENSE BUILDING AT FT.MEADE."

HOWEVER, IT IS NO SECRET THAT THE BUILDING IS FOR THE NSA. LETTERS TWO FEET TALL ABOVE THE MAIN ENTRANCE LABEL IT UNMISTAKENLY AS THE "NATIONAL SECURITY AGENCY."

WITH 1,400,000 SQUARE FEET OF FLOOR SPACE, THE THREE-STORY STEEL, CONCRETE AND GLASS BUILDING IS ONLY ONE FOURTH THE SIZE OF THE PENTAGON. BUT IT IS DESCRIBED AS THE LARGEST BUILDING OF ITS KIND IN THE COUNTRY.

SHAPED LIKE A LARGE SQUARE U, WITH TWO INTERIOR LIGHT COURTS, THE BUILDING IS 980 FEET LONG AND 560 FEET WIDE AND BOASTS THE "LONGEST UNOBSTRUCTED (STRAIGHT) CORRIDOR IN THE COUNTRY. IT RUNS THE ENTIRE 980-FOOT LENGTH OF THE BUILDING. THE U.S.CAPITOL IN WASHINGTON PREVIOUSLY CLAIMED THIS HONOR BUT ITS CENTRAL CORRIDOR IS BUT 750 FEET LONG.

IT IS SURROUNDED BY A DOUBLE FENCE, ENTERED ONLY THROUGH FOUR WELL-GUARDED GATE HOUSES.

AMONG THE MECHANICAL CONTRAPTIONS DESIGNED TO KEEP THE NSA'S SECRETS SECRET IS A SYSTEM OF "SECURITY CONVEYOR BELTS" WHICH RUNS AT 100 FEET PER MINUTE THROUGH THE BASEMENT OF THE BUILDING. THEY WILL CARRY TRAYS OF DOCUMENTS AND PAPERS TO EIGHT SUBSTATIONS SCATTERED THROUGHOUT THE STRUCTURE.

A GERMAN-MADE PNEUMATIC TUBE SYSTEM CAN CARRY PAPERS AT 25 FEET PER SECOND AND CAN HANDLE UP TO 800 TUBES IN AN HOUR. EACH TUBE HAS ITS OWN AUTOPILOT. YOU DIAL ITS DESTINATION AND THE TUBE WHISKS ITSELF TO THE PROPER STATION.

THE OUTSIDE WALLS ARE MADE OF PRECAST CONCRETE PANELS AND SEALED WINDOWS. NO WINDOWS CAN BE OPENED AND THE BUILDING IS COMPLETELY AIR CONDITIONED BY FOUR UNITS EACH OF WHICH TURNS OUT 1,100 TONS OF REFRIGERATED AIR.

A CAFETERIA SEATS 1,400 AND THE AUDITORIM WILL HOLD 500.

IN ADDITION, THE BUILDING HAS EIGHT SNACK BARS, A POST EXCHANGE, COMPLETE HOSPITAL WITH X-RAY, OPERATING ROOMS AND DENTAL CHAIRS, A SHOE SHOP, BARBER SHOP AND BANK.

PB322AED NM

1957

A142PX
TRUMAN (280)

HARRISBURG, PA., JUNE 19 (AP)-FORMER PRESIDENT TRUMAN ASSERTED TONIGHT THAT COMMUNISM IS ADVANCING IN THE MIDDLE EAST AND FAR EAST BECAUSE OF WHAT HE TERMED A "LACK OF LEADERSHIP" BY PRESIDENT EISENHOWER AND THE STATE DEPARTMENT.

"WE MUST INSIST ON THE CONTINUATION OF OUR DEFENSE PROGRAMS AND OUT PROGRAMS TO STRENGTHEN THE POWER OF THE FREE NATIONS TO RESIST AGRESSION," HE SAID. "HERE THE DANGER COMES FROM UNWISE BUDGET-SLASHING."

TRUMAN CITED NO SPECIFIC FIGURES IN THE EISENHOWER DEFENSE AND FOREIGN AID BUDGETS NOW BEING REVISED IN CONGRESS.

HIS REMARKS WERE MADE IN A SPEECH AT A $100-A-PLATE FUND-RAISING DINNER SPONSORED BY THE PENNSYLVANIA DEMOCRATS. GOV, GEORGE M. LEADER IS TRUMAN'S HOST.

TRUMAN SAID IT IS "UNFORTUNATE" THAT THE BALANCE OF MILITARY POWER IS STILL ESSENTIAL TO WORLD PEACE.

"IF THE FREE NATIONS BECOME WEAKER THAN THE COMMUNIST NATIONS, ALL HOPE WILL BE GONE.

"IF, ON THE OTHER HAND, OUR DEFENSE EXPENDITURES AND THOSE OF OUR FRIENDS DEMONSTRATE OUR UNFLINCHING DETERMINATION TO MEET ANY ARMED ATTACK WITH OVERWHELMING FORCE, SUCH AN ARMED ATTACK MAY NEVER COME. NOW IS CERTAINLY THE TIME WE NEED SUCH A POLICY, AND WE NEED IT BADLY."

"WE NOW SEEM TO BE SLIPPING BACKWARD AS THE FORCES OF COMMUNISM ADVANCE IN THE MIDDLE EAST AND FAR EAST AND THE ALLIANCE OF FREE NATIONS IS BESET BY DIFFERENCES AND DOUBTS," HE CONTINUED.

HE SAID THIS COUNTRY'S ALLIES CANNOT TRUST AMERICA'S FOREIGN POLICY AND THAT ITS ENEMIES HAVE DECIDED THAT AMERICAN LEADERS ARE BLUFFING AND NEED NOT BE FEARED.

"OUR GOVERNMENT HAS LOST BOTH CONFIDENCE AND RESPECT," HE SAID "THIS IS A SITUATION OF GREAT DANGER FOR THE FUTURE OF OUR NATION.

"WE MUST ENCOURAGE OUR CONGRESSIONAL LEADERS TO HOLD THE COUNTRY FIRMLY TO THE GREAT EFFORT WE HAVE BEEN MAKING FOR PEACE AND TO CORRECT THE BLUNDERS AND VACILLATION THAT COME FROM THE EXECUTIVE BRANCH."

(END

TJ1140PED

1957

A159

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., JUNE 19 (AP)-SAUDI ARABIA PROTESTED TO THE UNITED NATIONS TODAY FOR THE FIFTH TIME IN LESS THAN 10 WEEKS THAT ISRAELI SHIPS AND PLANES HAD VIOLATED SAUDI'S AIR SPACE AND WATERS.

SHEIKH ABDULLAH AL-KHAYYAL, SAUDI ARABIAN DELEGATE, SAID IN PROTEST LETTERS THAT LAST WEDNESDAY SIX ISRAELI MILITARY PLANES FROM EILAT MANEUVERED OVER SAUDI WATERS IN THE GULF OF AQABA AND ANOTHER VIOLATED SAUDI AIR SPACE IN THAT AREA. HE SAID THAT LAST THURSDAY NIGHT ISRAELI TORPEDO BOATS VIOLATED SAUDI WATERS IN THE GULF, "SUBJECTING SAUDI COASTAL POSITIONS TO THEIR SEARCHLIGHTS."

ON JUNE 10, ISRAELI DELEGATE ABBA EBAN WROTE THE COUNCIL PRESIDENT TO DENY SIMILAR ALLEGATIONS MADE IN SAUDI PROTESTS APRIL 12, MAY 7, MAY 27 AND JUNE 5. HE ALSO DENIED THE CHARGE, MADE IN THE LAST SAUDI LETTER, THAT ISRAELI VESSELS HAD FIRED ON SAUDI COASTAL POSITIONS.

M1240AED

A151
HUNGARIAN (200)
UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., JUNE 19 (AP)-U.N. DIPLOMATS WERE REPORTED TONIGHT TO BE COOL TOWARD THE IDEA OF AN EMERGENCY MEETING OF THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY ON THE HUNGARIAN PROBLEM.

INFORMED QUARTERS SAID THE DELEGATES, AFTER STUDYING A REPORT ON A FIVE-MONTH U.N. INVESTIGATION OF THE HUNGARIAN REVOLT FELT THAT THE DEBATE SHOULD BE POSTPONED UNTIL THE REGULAR ASSEMBLY MEETING SEPT. 17.

THE VOLUMINOUS REPORT HAS JUST BEEN DISTRIBUTED TO THE 81 U.N. DELEGATIONS, BUT WILL NOT BE RELEASED FOR PUBLICATION UNTIL TOMORROW MORNING.

THE UNITED STATES WAS UNDERSTOOD TO FEEL THAT THE ISSUE SHOULD BE TAKEN UP IN SEPTEMBER WHEN MANY MEMBER COUNTRIES WILL HAVE THEIR FOREIGN MINISTERS HERE FOR THE OPENING WEEKS OF THE ASSEMBLY.

DISCUSSIONS ARE NOW BEING HELD AMONG MEMBER COUNTRIES ON THE NEXT STEP. INFORMED QUARTERS SAID THE UNITED STATES WOULD CALL FOR A MEETING OF THE 24 COUNTRIES WHICH ORIGINALLY SPONSORED THE RESOLUTION LAUNCHING THE HUNGARIAN INQUIRY LAST JAN. 10.

THE INVESTIGATION WAS CONDUCTED BY A FIVE-NATION COMMITTEE, WHICH TOOK TESTIMONY FROM HUNDREDS OF WITNESSES. IT WAS NOT PERMITTED INSIDE HUNGARY.

PRINCE WAN WAITHAYAKON OF THAILAND, PRESIDENT OF THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY, HAS BEEN STANDING BY FOR SEVERAL WEEKS AWAITING THE REPORT. AFTER TALKING PRIVATELY WITH KEY DELEGATIONS, HE HAS DECIDED TO RETURN TO BANGKOK.

DF1204AED

End June 19, 1957

1957

B80NR
(170)
PRINCETON, N.J., JUNE 19 (AP)-A 10 DAY INTERNATIONAL CONFERENCE ON THE FUTURE OF THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION OPENED TODAY AT PRINCETON UNIVERSITY WITH REPRESENTATIVES FROM ALL THE NATO COUNTRIES IN ATTENDANCE.

THE CLOSED MEETINGS WILL EXTEND THROUGH JUNE 29 AND WILL CONCLUDE WITH A TALK BY U. S. UNDERSECRETARY OF STATE CHRISTIAN A. HERTER ON THE PROSPECTS FOR A "MORE DURABLE SENSE OF ATLANTIC COMMUNITY."

THE CONFERENCE IS BEING DIRECTED BY GARDNER PATTERSON, PROFESSOR OF ECONOMICS AT PRINCETON AND DIRECTOR OF THE INTERNATIONAL FINANCE SECTION RESEARCH GROUP. HIS ASSISTANT DIRECTOR IS EDGAR F. FURNISS, PROFESSOR OF INTERNATIONAL POLITICS. A GRANT-IN-AID FROM THE CARNEGIE FOUNDATION OF NEW YORK HELPED MAKE THE CONFERENCE POSSIBLE.

THE CONFERENCE WILL COVER THE FIVE FOLLOWING TOPICS IN MORE SPECIFIC STUDIES AS THE PROCEEDINGS DEVELOP:

1. CHANGES IN ENVIRONMENT SINCE NATO WAS CREATED.
2. PROBLEMS OF MILITARY DEFENSE.
3. A NATO APPROACH TO ECONOMIC PROBLEMS.
4. NUCLEAR POWER IN INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS.
5. PROBLEMS OF POLITICAL COOPERATION.
6. NATO AS THE FOUNDATION OF LASTING COMMUNITY.

AMONG THOSE PARTICIPATING IN THE CONFERENCE ARE GEN. J. LAWTON COLLINS, U. S. ARMY RET.; DR. ROBERT J. OPPENHEIMER; MANLIO BROSIO, ITALIAN AMBASSADOR TO THE UNITED STATES; LESTER B. PEARSON, SECRETARY OF EXTERNAL AFFAIRS OF CANADA; AND A NUMBER OF SCHOLARS, EDITORS, LEGISLATORS AND GOVERNMENT EXECUTIVES FROM THE 15 NATO COUNTRIES.

Q1157PED

BEGIN JUNE 20, 1957.

30.24- 13611

A29 (520)
AMS BUDGET
NIGHT LEAD DISARMAMENT

BY ALVIN STEINKOPF

LONDON, JUNE 20 (AP)-THE UNITED STATES ASSERTED TODAY IT IS PREPARED TO REDUCE ITS ARMED FORCES TO 2 1/2 MILLION MEN, WITHOUT POLITICAL PRECONDITIONS, IF SOVIET RUSSIA WILL AGREE TO CUT ITS STRENGTH TO THE SAME LEVEL.

THE OFFER, WHICH U.S. DELEGATE HAROLD E.STASSEN PRESENTED TO THE UNITED NATIONS DISARMAMENT SUBCOMMITTEE, IS DEPENDENT ON REACHING "APPROPRIATE AGREEMENT" ON THE CESSATION OF NUCLEAR BOMB TESTS.

STASSEN HELD OUT THE PROSPECTS OF AMERICAN WILLINGNESS TO MAKE TWO FURTHER CUTS IN THE LEVEL OF FORCES, BUT TO THESE HE ATTACHED POLITICAL PRECONDITIONS.

THE TWO SUBSEQUENT REDUCTIONS, AFTER LEVELS OF 2 1/2 MILLION HAD BEEN IN EFFECT FOR ABOUT A YEAR, WOULD NOT BE AS LOW AS THE MILLION OR MILLION AND A HALF FIGURE MENTIONED IN PREVIOUS RUSSIAN PROPOSALS, STASSEN SAID, BUT THEY WOULD BE "SUBSTANTIAL."

THERE WAS NO SUGGESTION AS TO WHAT POLITICAL CONDITIONS WERE ATTACHED TO AMERICAN REDUCTIONS BELOW THE 2 1/2 MILLION MARK. BUT INFORMED SOURCES SAID IT IS A SAFE PRESUMPTION THE UNITED STATES WOULD BE UNWILLING TO GO AS LOW AS 1 1/2 MILLION AS LONG AS SUCH POLITICAL ISSUES AS A DIVIDED GERMANY REMAIN UNSETTLED.

THE UNITED STATES ARMY EXPERTS SAY, HAS ABOUT 2,800,000 MEN.

THE PROPOSAL WOULD MEAN A CUT OF ABOUT 300,000 MEN.

THE SOVIET UNION LAST JANUARY ANNOUNCED ITS ARMED FORCES HAD BEEN CUT BY 1,840,000 MEN, BUT DID NOT GIVE THE FIGURE FOR THE STANDING ARMY BEFORE THE CUT. BEST AVAILABLE ESTIMATES AT THE TIME PLACED IT AT 4,750,000 MEN. THIS WOULD MEAN THAT THE U.S.S.R. WOULD STILL HAVE ABOUT 3 MILLION MEN UNDER ARMS AND WOULD BE REQUIRED UNDER THE PROPOSAL TO LOP OFF ANOTHER 500,000. HOWEVER, THE U.S.S.R. HAS SUBSTANTIAL NUMBERS OF RESERVES WHICH CAN BE QUICKLY MOBILIZED.

STASSEN'S PRESENTATION TODAY OF WHAT WAS CALLED "THE AMERICAN POSITION" WAS CALLED JUST THE BEGINNING OF AN UNFOLDING OF THE COMPLETE UNITED STATES PROGRAM.

"AN AGREEMENT ON ENDING NUCLEAR TESTS AND FORCE LEVELS WERE ESSENTIALLY ALL THAT WAS CONTAINED IN TODAY'S 'PACKAGE,' BUT THERE IS MUCH MORE TO COME," ONE SOURCE EXPLAINED.

STASSEN SPOKE FOR 40 MINUTES TO REPRESENTATIVES OF THE FIVE NATIONS --THE UNITED STATES, RUSSIA, GREAT BRITAIN, FRANCE AND CANADA--WHICH ARE MEMBERS OF THE DISARMAMENT SUBCOMMITTEE.

SOVIET DELEGATE VALERIAN ZORIN LISTENED INTENTLY AND IN AN HOUR'S DISCUSSION LATER ASKED NUMEROUS QUESTIONS. HE ASKED SPECIFICALLY WHETHER THE WESTERN STATES HAD ANY REACTION TO REPORT ON HIS PROPOSAL OF JUNE 14 TO STOP NUCLEAR WEAPON TESTS, AND TO BASE INTERNATIONAL INSPECTORS ON TERRITORIES OF STATES POSSESSING ATOMIC BOMBS TO MAKE SURE THAT TESTS ACTUALLY CEASED.

STASSEN REFERRED ZORIN TO THE STATEMENT OF PRESIDENT EISENHOWER AT YESTERDAY'S NEWS CONFERENCE THAT THE RUSSIAN PROPOSAL ON TESTS WAS A VERY "HOPEFUL DEVELOPMENT." OTHER REPRESENTATIVES SAID THEIR STATES ARE STILL STUDYING THE SOVIET SUGGESTION.

IT WAS BELIEVED THE AMERICAN SUGGESTION TO FIX IMMEDIATE FORCE LEVELS FOR RUSSIA AND THE UNITED STATES AT 2 1/2 MILLION MEN PRESUPPOSED THAT THE STRENGTH OF RED CHINA WOULD ALSO BE LIMITED TO THAT FIGURE. BUT RED CHINA, WHICH IS NOT A MEMBER OF THE UNITED NATIONS, WAS NOT MENTIONED TODAY.

A FORCE LEVEL FOR RUSSIA AND THE UNITED STATES OF 2 1/2 MILLION--AND OF 750,000 FOR GREAT BRITAIN AND FRANCE--HAD BEEN SUGGESTED BEFORE BY AMERICA. THE DIFFERENCE TODAY IS THAT THE FORCE LEVEL PROPOSAL NOW IS PART OF A COMPREHENSIVE PLAN, TIED UP WITH CESSATION OF NUCLEAR TESTS, AND WITH OTHER FACTORS, SUCH AS INSPECTION AND ARMAMENTS.

NEGOTIATION ON THE SINGLE FEATURE OF ARMED STRENGTH MADE LITTLE HEADWAY HERETOFORE BECAUSE SO MANY OTHER FACTORS HAVE A BEARING ON IT.

IF THE SUBSEQUENT REDUCTIONS WHICH STASSEN SAID MIGHT BE POSSIBLE ARE CARRIED INTO EFFECT, AMERICAN ARMED FORCES MIGHT DROP TO TWO MILLION OR A LITTLE LESS, CONFERENCE OBSERVERS SAID. BUT NO GREATER REDUCTION COULD BE CONTEMPLATED WHILE AMERICA HAS MILITARY RESPONSIBILITIES IN THE FAR EAST AND MUST GIVE SUPPORT TO ITS ALLIES, AMERICAN SOURCES SAID.

THERE WAS NO EXPLANATION OUTSIDE THERE CONFERENCE ROOMS AS TO WHAT THE UNITED STATES WOULD REGARD AN

THERE WAS NO EXPLANATION OUTSIDE THE CONFERENCE ROOMS AS TO WHAT THE UNITED STATES WOULD REGARD AN APPROPRIATE AGREEMENT ON THE ENDING OF NUCLEAR TESTS.

THE AMERICAN PRESENTATION TODAY WAS CALLED "THE CURTAIN RAISER" OF ITS PROGRAM. THE WHOLE PLAN IS REGARDED A PRELIMINARY TO AN AGREEMENT ON WHICH A DISARMAMENT TREATY ULTIMATELY COULD BE BASED. THE CONFERENCE ADJOURNED UNTIL TUESDAY. STASSEN EXPRESSED HOPE THAT AFTER TUESDAY THERE MIGHT BE DAILY MEETINGS, INCLUDING SATURDAY, NEXT WEEK.

PS426PED

A24WX (BJTS)
(750) PMS BUDGET
DISARMAMENT

BY JOHN M. HIGHTOWER

WASHINGTON, JUNE 20 (AP)-U.S. OFFICIALS SAID TODAY THE UNITED STATES IS PREPARED TO ACCEPT SUSPENSION OF ATOMIC WEAPONS TESTS ONLY UNDER A FIRST STEP DISARMAMENT AGREEMENT PROVIDING ALSO FOR HALTING PRODUCTION OF NUCLEAR WEAPONS.

PRESIDENT EISENHOWER HAD CREATED THE IMPRESSION AT A NEWS CONFERENCE YESTERDAY THAT THE UNITED STATES MIGHT HAVE REVERSED ITS POLICY ON BANNING TESTS AND MIGHT BE ABOUT TO ACCEPT A RUSSIAN PROPOSAL FOR A TEST MORATORIUM SEPARATED FROM OTHER MAJOR DISARMAMENT PROPOSALS.

A FEW HOURS LATER, HOWEVER, THE WHITE HOUSE EXPLAINED THAT THE PRESIDENT "DID NOT IMPLY AND IT WAS NOT INTENDED TO IMPLY THAT WE WOULD CONSIDER SUSPENSION OF TESTS IN ISOLATION" FROM OTHER ARMS CONTROL CONSIDERATIONS. WHITE HOUSE PRESS SECRETARY JAMES C. HAGERTY SAID THERE HAD BEEN NO CHANGE IN POLICY.

THE PRESIDENT'S REPLIES TO QUESTIONS ON DISARMAMENT CAUSED A STIR BECAUSE TWO WEEKS AGO HE HAD SAID THE UNITED STATES COULD END TESTS ONLY ON ASSURANCE THAT ATOMIC WEAPONS WOULD NOT BE USED IN FUTURE WARFARE. THE MEASURE OF THIS ASSURANCE HAS BEEN WIDELY REGARDED HERE AS AN AGREEMENT TO STOP THE PRODUCTION OF SUCH WEAPONS AND TO BEGIN THE REDUCTION OF ATOMIC WEAPONS STOCKPILES.

HAGERTY SAID IN RESPONSE TO QUESTIONS THE PROBLEM OF HALTING PRODUCTION IS LINKED WITH THE PROBLEM OF STOPPING TESTS. BUT HE WOULD NOT SPELL OUT U.S. POLICY ON THESE CRUCIAL POINTS.

HE DID ASSERT FLATLY THAT THE PRESIDENT'S COMMENTS HAD NOT

REFLECTED ANY CHANGE IN POLICY, SAYING THAT THE POLICY WAS THE SAME AFTER THE NEWS CONFERENCE AS IT HAD BEEN BEFORE.

EISENHOWER WAS ASKED ABOUT A WEEK-OLD SOVIET PROPOSAL FOR A TWO OR THREE YEAR MORATORIUM ON TEST EXPLOSIONS, ALONG WITH ESTABLISHMENT OF AN INTERNATIONAL COMMISSION TO MANAGE THE AGREEMENT AND AN INSPECTION SYSTEM TO POLICE IT.

"THESE ARE HOPEFUL SIGNS, AS I SEE THEM, AND THEY DESERVE THE MOST EARNEST AND SYMPATHETIC STUDY," THE PRESIDENT SAID. HE ADDED THAT THE UNITED STATES WANTED TO KNOW ALL THE DETAILS BECAUSE "GENERALIZATION IS ONE THING, TO SEE HOW IT WORKS IS ANOTHER."

THEN, IN RESPONSE TO A SERIES OF INQUIRIES, EISENHOWER MADE THE POINT THAT WITH AN ADEQUATE INSPECTION SYSTEM TO GUARD AGAINST SECRET TESTING IT MIGHT BE POSSIBLE TO WORK OUT AN ARRANGEMENT FOR SUSPENDING THE TESTS IN ADVANCE OF SOME OTHER ASPECTS OF A DISARMAMENT AGREEMENT.

HE SPOKE OF SUSPENSION UNDER A SYSTEM WHICH WOULD ASSURE THE UNITED STATES AND RUSSIA THAT EACH KNEW EXACTLY WHAT THE OTHER WAS DOING. BOTH COUNTRIES COULD THEN USE THE PERIOD OF THE SUSPENSION "TO WORK OUT SOMETHING IN WHICH WE COULD HAVE REAL CONFIDENCE," HE SAID.

A TEST SUSPENSION THEN, HE COMMENTED AT ANOTHER POINT, "WOULD NATURALLY NOT BE ISOLATED (FROM OTHER DISARMAMENT STEP) BECAUSE AFTER ALL EVERYBODY WANTS TO KNOW WHETHER THE OTHER FELLOW IS KEEPING SAFE, SO THERE WOULD HAVE TO BE SOME KIND OF INSPECTIONAL BASIS WITH IT.

WHEN HAGERTY LATER AMPLIFIED THE WHITE HOUSE VIEW ON THE PROBLEM HE GAVE HEAVY EMPHASIS TO THE PRESIDENT'S REJECTION OF THE IDEA OF A TEST BAN IN "ISOLATION". HE ALSO, IN EFFECT, DISCOUNTED EISENHOWER'S COMMENT THAT A SUSPENSION OF TESTS WOULD NOT NECESSARILY REQUIRE THE SIMULTANEOUS CUTOFF OF WEAPONS PRODUCTION. OTHER OFFICIALS DISCOUNTED SPECULATION THAT EISENHOWER'S NEWS CONFERENCE REMARKS MIGHT PORTEND A FUTURE CHANGE IN POLICY.

THESE INFORMANTS SAID THERE ARE THREE CONDITIONS UNDER WHICH TESTS COULD BE SUSPENDED, ACCORDING TO BASIC DECISIONS WHICH THEY SAID EISENHOWER MADE MAY 25. THOSE CONDITIONS ARE:

1. TESTS COULD BE ENDED AT THE SAME TIME THAT PRODUCTION OF NUCLEAR WEAPONS IS STOPPED BY INTERNATIONAL AGREEMENT.
2. THEY COULD BE ENDED AT THE TIME AN AGREEMENT WAS REACHED TO STOP PRODUCTION, BUT BEFORE THE CUTOFF WAS ACTUALLY EFFECTIVE. SOME AUTHORITIES SAY THE INTERVAL BETWEEN NEGOTIATING AND SIGNING AN AGREEMENT AND ACTUALLY HALTING PRODUCTION MIGHT BE AS LONG AS 10 MONTHS TO A YEAR.
3. TESTS COULD BE STOPPED AFTER PRODUCTION HAD BEEN ENDED.

ANY ONE OF THESE THREE CONDITIONS WOULD BE PART OF A GENERAL FIRST STAGE DISARMAMENT AGREEMENT WHICH ALSO WOULD PROVIDE AN INSPECTION SYSTEM ADEQUATE TO ASSURE AGAINST VIOLATIONS AND AN ARRANGEMENT FOR ACTUALLY REDUCING WEAPONS STOCKPILES BY HAVING EACH OF THE ATOMIC POWERS CONTRIBUTE FISSIONABLE MATERIAL TO AN INTERNATIONAL ATOMS-FOR-PEACE POOL.

MEANWHILE, SEN. LYNDON B. JOHNSON OF TEXAS, THE SENATE DEMOCRATIC LEADER, SAID THAT IF EISENHOWER FORMALLY ASKS THAT SENATORS ATTEND THE LONDON DISARMAMENT TALKS NOW IN PROGRESS, HE WILL TRY "TO WORK OUT ARRANGEMENTS WHICH WILL BE MUTUALLY SATISFACTORY."

NEARLY A WEEK AGO, JOHNSON REJECTED A BID FROM SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES FOR ASSIGNMENT OF SENATORS TO SERVE AS ADVISERS TO CHIEF U.S. DISARMAMENT NEGOTIATOR HAROLD E. STASSEN. JOHNSON SAID AT THE TIME HE MIGHT ACCEPT THE IDEA OF HAVING SENATORS AT THE LONDON TALKS AS OBSERVERS AFTER CONGRESS ADJOURNS.

LAST NIGHT JOHNSON AMPLIFIED HIS POSITION IN A SPEECH IN WHICH HE TOLD THE SENATE HE WANTS TO "BE CERTAIN THAT THE SENATE IS PERFORMING ITS CONSTITUTIONAL FUNCTIONS IN A MANNER THAT BEST SERVES OUR NATION'S INTERESTS."

IN LONDON, U.S. AND BRITISH REPRESENTATIVES PUT FINAL TOUCHES TO PROPOSALS AND SUGGESTIONS THEY WILL SUBMIT TO THE RUSSIANS FOR THE MUCH DISCUSSED "FIRST STEP" DISARMAMENT AGREEMENT.

DELEGATES AT THE DISARMAMENT TALKS SAID PRIVATELY THEY ANTICIPATED A MAJOR DEVELOPMENT SOON. ITS OUTLINE MIGHT BE REVEALED AT THIS AFTERNOON'S SESSION OF THE DISARMAMENT SUBCOMMITTEE (9:30 A.M. EST), MADE UP OF DELEGATIONS FROM THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN, FRANCE, CANADA AND THE SOVIET UNION.

AUTHORITATIVE QUARTERS SAID STASSEN SOON WILL PRESENT A NEW AMERICAN PLAN PROPOSING CONTROLS AND LIMITATION ON NONNUCLEAR AS WELL AS NUCLEAR WEAPONS.

THIS UNITED STATES PROPOSAL WAS DEWSCRIBED AS A "MOVE HALF WAY TO THE POSITION OF OTHER STATES."

RA745AED

A98

~~PRECEDE JERUSALEM DAY SUBS (260)~~

BY ARTHUR GAVSHON

LONDON, JUNE 20 (AP)-FACED WITH A NEW SOVIET-SUPPLIED BUILDUP OF ARAB POWER, ISRAEL TONIGHT WAS REPORTED SEEKING ANTI-SUMBARINE ARMS AND OTHER NEW DEFENSE ITEMS FROM THE WEST.

INFORMED DIPLOMATS SAID ISRAEL MADE REQUESTS THROUGH DIPLOMATIC CHANNELS IMMEDIATELY AFTER THE ANNOUNCED DELIVERY OF THREE SOVIET SUBMARINES TO EGYPT THIS WEEK.

THE JERUSALEM GOVERNMENT WAS SAID TO BE CONSIDERING TWO OTHER MOVES:

1. SOME FORM OF PROTEST TO THE SOVIET UNION.
2. AN APPEAL TO THE U.N. THE U.N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY LAST NOV.2 URGED MEMBER COUNTRIES TO "REFRAIN FROM INTRODUCING MILITARY GOODS" INTO THE MIDDLE EAST.

BRITAIN YESTERDAY OFFICIALLY DEPLORED THE DELIVERY OF THE SOVIET SUBMARINES IN EGYPT. A FOREIGN OFFICE STATEMENT SAID IT COULD ONLY STEP UP TENSION AND ADDED THAT BRITAIN HAS BEGUN CONSULTATIONS WITH THE UNITED STATES AND FRANCE.

REPORTS REACHING WESTERN DIPLOMATIC MISSIONS HERE TOLD OF STEADY ARAB AND RED POWER BUILDUPS IN THE MEDITERRANEAN AND RED SEA.

IN THE MEDITERRANEAN A TASK FORCE OF SOVIET NAVY WARSHIPS IS ABOUT TO BEGIN EXERCISES IN THE FIRST POWER DISPLAY UNDERTAKEN THERE BY THE SOVIETS IN YEARS. THEY ARE COMING THROUGH THE TURKISH STRAITS.

IN THE RED SEA APPROACHES TO THE GULF OF AQABA, ISRAEL, EGYPT AND EVEN SAUDI ARABIA ARE BELIEVED TO BE BUILDING UP THEIR NAVAL STRENGTH. EGYPT AND SAUDI ARABIA HAVE BOTH ANNOUNCED THEIR INTENTION TO DENY ISRAEL THE RIGHT TO USE THE TIRAN STRAITS AND THUS ACCESS TO THE PORT OF EILAT.

GOVERNMENT AND DIPLOMATIC SOURCES HERE SAID AMERICAN AND BRITISH WARSHIPS ROAMING THE RED SEA AREA HAVE SPOTTED MORE THAN ONE SOVIET SUBMARINE IN RECENT MONTHS.

JB928PED

A154

NIGHT LEAD GOMULKA

BERLIN, JUNE 20 (AP)-POLAND TONIGHT SIGNED AN ACCORD WITH EAST GERMANY'S STALINIST REGIME BUT WLADYSLAW GOMULKA MADE CLEAR THAT POLAND WOULD KEEP ON DOING BUSINESS WITH THE WEST.

THE POLISH COMMUNIST CHIEF TOLD NEWSMEN AT A RECEPTION IN EAST BERLIN: "NOTHING IS MORE IMPORTANT TO US THAN STRENGTHENING OUR PEACEFUL TIES WITH ALL COUNTRIES, REGARDLESS OF THEIR SOCIAL ORDERS."

HE SAID HE WANTED ECONOMIC RELATIONS WITH ALL COUNTRIES AND DECLARED THAT THE MULTI-MILLION DOLLAR LOAN HE IS RECEIVING FROM THE UNITED STATES WILL BE GOOD FOR BOTH COUNTRIES.

SF1203AED

S51

BERLIN, JUNE 20 (AP)-FORMER DEPUTY FINANCE MINISTER MIKLOS PULAI HAS BEEN EXPELLED FROM THE COMMUNIST PARTY OF HUNGARY FOR "TURNING HIS BACK TO THE PARTY" IN LAST YEAR'S UPRISING, THE OFFICIAL EAST GERMAN NEWS SERVICE ADN SAID TODAY, IT DID NOT ELABORATE.

J601PED

A58
(320)
NIGHT LEAD ATTACHE
BY CARL HARTMAN
BUDAPEST, JUNE 20 (AP)-HUNGARY TODAY EXPELLED THE U.S. AIR ATTACHE HERE ON CHARGES THAT HE IMPROPERLY SOUGHT MILITARY INFORMATION. AT THE SAME TIME WASHINGTON WAS ASKED TO SEND A MINISTER TO HEAD THE REDUCED AMERICAN DIPLOMATIC MISSION IN BUDAPEST.
COL.WELWYN F. DALLAM JR., 39, OF SAN FRANCISCO WILL LEAVE TUESDAY AT HUNGARIAN DEMAND. A NOTE RELEASED TODAY BY THE FOREIGN MINISTRY SAID HE:
1. PHOTOGRAPHED AIRFIELDS AND MILITARY BUILDINGS IN AT LEAST NINE HUNGARIAN TOWNS.
2. ASKED HUNGARIAN AIR FORCE OFFICERS FOR A DESCRIPTION OF THE ELECTRONIC EQUIPMENT ON RUSSIA'S MIG15 JET FIGHTER.
3. INQUIRED OF A HUNGARIAN OFFICER WHETHER HIS ARMY HAD A COUNTER-INTELLIGENCE ORGANIZATION.
4. "SET UP A NETWORK OF AGENTS," TRIED TO ENLIST A HUNGARIAN OFFICER IN IT, DEMANDED INFORMATION ON HUNGARIAN ARMY AND AIR FORCE POSITIONS AS WELL AS THE NAMES OF COMMANDING OFFICERS AND PARTICULARS OF THE MIG17, THE IL28 AND WHAT THE NOTE CALLS WITHOUT EXPLANATION "THE LOCATOR P20", APPARENTLY A RADAR DEVICE.
THE HUNGARIAN NOTE, HANDED TO THE U.S. CHARGE D'AFFAIRS N. SPENCER BARNES, SAID COL.DALLAM "MET HIS AGENTS IN SECRET" AND QUOTED HIM AS TELLING THEM:
"I AM INTERESTED IN EVERYTHING, ESPECIALLY IF THERE IS AN OFFICIAL DOCUMENT."
IN ADDITION TO THE WRITTEN NOTE, THE HUNGARIAN FOREIGN MINISTRY ANNOUNCED THAT THE OFFICIAL WHO HANDED IT OVER TOLD BARNES VERBALLY THAT HUNGARY STILL HOPES FOR GOOD RELATIONS WITH THE UNITED STATES.
"AS PRACTICAL EXPRESSION OF THIS HOPE," THE MINISTRY QUOTED THIS OFFICIAL AS SAYING, "THE HUNGARIAN GOVERNMENT WOULD WELCOME A REQUEST OF THE AMERICAN GOVERNMENT TO SEND A NEW MINISTER TO BUDAPEST."
THE U.S. LEGATION HAS BEEN WITHOUT A MINISTER TO HEAD IT SINCE LAST FALL. DURING THE REVOLT LAST FALL, MINISTER EDWARD T. WAILES, A FORMER ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF STATE, ARRIVED IN BUDAPEST TO TAKE UP THE POST, BUT HE PREFERRED TO LEAVE RATHER THAN PRESENT HIS CREDENTIALS TO THE GOVERNMENT OF PREMIER JANOS KADAR.
AS A RESULT OF A HUNGARIAN DEMAND LAST MONTH FOR A DRASTIC STAFF CUT, NEARLY HALF THE AMERICAN EMPLOYEES OF THE LEGATION WILL HAVE TO LEAVE BY JULY 6.
SF638PED

A159
BUDAPEST, JUNE 20 (AP)-HUNGARY'S PEOPLE'S COURT HANDED DOWN THREE NEW DEATH SENTENCES TODAY.
AMONG THE CONDEMNED ARE A POPULAR PLAYWRIGHT AND NEWSPAPERMAN WHO PUBLISHED AN UNDERGROUND NEWSPAPER AFTER THE NOVEMBER UPRISING. BOTH HAD RECEIVED ONLY MINOR SENTENCES IN A LOWER COURT.
PLAYWRIGHT JOZSEP GALI, 27, AUTHOR OF A PLAY ABOUT COMMUNISTS AND NON-COMMUNISTS IN THE SAME FAMILY, WAS SENTENCED BY THE LOWER COURT TO ONLY A YEAR IN PRISON. NOW HE MUST HANG. GYULA OBERSOVSZKY, 30, THE NEWSPAPERMAN, HAD BEEN SENTENCED TO THREE YEARS BY THE LOWER COURT. THE THIRD NEW SENTENCE WAS AGAINST FERENC KOVACS, 25, ACCUSED OF PLOTTING TO KILL A SUSPECTED SECRET POLICEMAN.
SF1210AED

A129
(120)
NIGHT LEAD NEHRU
OSLO, JUNE 20 (AP)-PRIME MINISTER NEHRU OF INDIA HAD LUNCH WITH NORWAY'S ROYAL FAMILY TODAY, THEN TOOK A SIGHTSEEING TOUR OF THE COUNTRYSIDE NEAR OSLO.
HE ARRIVED BY PLANE THIS MORNING FROM HELSINKI ON HIS TOUR OF SCANDINAVIAN COUNTRIES AND WAS DRIVEN TO THE RESIDENCE OF CROWN PRINCE OLAV IN SKAUGUM, OUTSIDE OSLO.
YOUNG PRINCESS ASTRID AND NORWAY'S HEIR PRESUMPTIVE, PRINCE HAROLD, WERE AMONG THE 170 GUESTS AT THE LUNCHEON. KING HAAKON VII, WHO TAKES NO PART IN OFFICIAL FUNCTIONS SINCE HE BROKE HIS LEG TWO YEARS AGO, WAS NOT PRESENT. HE IS 84.
AFTER THE SIGHTSEEING TOUR, NEHRU VISITED THE OSLO SOGNOD, A UNIVERSITY STUDENTS' TOWN. NEHRU FLIES TO STOCKHOLM SATURDAY TO WIND UP HIS SCANDANAVIAN VISIT.
SF1044PED

A72
(100)
ISTANBUL, JUNE 20 (AP)-THREE RUSSIAN WARSHIPS STEAMED THROUGH THE BOSPORUS TODAY EN ROUTE TO THE MEDITERRANEAN.
TURISH JET PLANES BUZZED OVERHEAD AS THE SOVIET CRUISER MIKHAIL KUTUSOV AND TWO ESCORT DESTROYERS MOVED THROUGH THE NARROW BODY OF WATER FROM THE BLACK SEA. PRESUMABLY THE TURKS REPORTED THE MOVEMENT TO THE U.S. 6TH FLEET, WHICH HAS TIGHTENED SECURITY AROUND ITS OWN OPERATIONS IN THE MEDITERRANEAN BECAUSE OF THE FLOTILLA'S APPROACH.
THREE RUSSIAN TORPEDO BOATS ARE SCHEDULED TO GO THROUGH THE BOSPORUS TOMORROW. THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT TOLD THE TURKISH FOREIGN MINISTRY THE FLOTILLA IS EN ROUTE TO JOIN NAVAL MANEUVERS IN THE BALTIC.
RA718AED

POLAND 1

warsaw , june 20 (ap)--a huge crowd knelt in warsaw's sun-drenched streets thursday to receive benediction from stefan cardinal wyszynski, newly returned from rome

in his first public appearance since his return to poland wednesday, cardinaly wysznyski told kneeling crowd "i bring

you the blessing of the holy father (pope pius) with his paternal confidence in the faith of the polish nation."

the cardinal, roman catholic primate of poland, spoke at the climax of elaborate ~~mass~~ colorful ceremonies attending the ~~famous~~ feast of corpus christi. he had ~~returned to poland after~~ six weeks stay in the vatican.

hundreds of thousands converged on narrow streets surrounding st. john's cathedral carrying banners, and holy pictures draped with ribbons.~~xxxxxxx~~

the cardinal looked pale and tired as he walked in process under a golden ~~xxxx~~ canopy. at one point two assistants had to supp him under the weight of his elaborate robes.

-ends-

B69 (210)
MOSCOW, JUNE 20 (AP)-KOMSOMOL PRAVDA SAID TODAY FORMER SOVIET REFUGEE GEORGE KOZMIN WAS OFFERED FIVE MILLION DOLLARS TO STAY IN TH UNITED STATES. BUT, THE COMMUNIST YOUTH PAPER ADDED, HE TURNED IT DOWN AND RETURNED TO THE SOVIET UNION.

"I WOULDN'T STAY THERE FOR MOUNTAINS OF GOLD," THE PAPER QUOTED KOZMIN AS SAYING.

KOZMIN AND HIS WIFE RETURNED HERE RECENTLY FROM CHICAGO, WHERE THEIR FOUR CHILDREN ARE WARDS OF THE FAMILY COURT. THE COURT TOOK TH CHILDREN WHEN THE COUPLE WERE COMMITTED TO A U. S. MENTAL INSTITUTIO IN 1953.

THE PAPER SAID THE OFFER TO KOZMIN WAS MADE BY JUDGE JOHN J. CLAYTON JR. AND THE CHICAGO PROSECUTOR (NAME GIVEN BY KOMSOMOL PRAVDA AS NOVOSELSKY) DURING A HEARING ON THE CUSTODY OF THEIR CHILDREN.

"WHEN ASKED HOW MUCH HE WANTED TO STAY THERE," THE PAPER SAID, "KOZMIN REPLIED, 'FIVE MILLION DOLLARS'.

"THEIR FACE LIGHTED UP AND THEY PROMISED THE MONEY WOULD BE PAID. BUT HAPPINESS TURNED TO DISMAY WHEN KOZMIN THEN TOLD THEM, 'I WOULDN'T STAY HERE FOR MOUNTAINS OF GOLD'."

THE STORY WAS PART OF A FULL PAGE REPORT BY KOMSOMOL PRAVDA ASSAILING THE UNITED STATES FOR HOLDING THE KOZMINS' FOUR CHILDREN AS "HOSTAGES." THE SOVIETS HAVE SEIZED THE KOZMIN CASE AS A MAJOR PROPAGANDA VEHICLE AGAINST THE UNITED STATES.

EARLIER THIS WEEK PRAVDA, THE OFFICIAL COMMUNIST PARTY ORGAN, PRINTED A FRONT PAGE STORY IN WHICH IT SAID HUNDREDS OF SOVIET CITIZENS HAD SENT IN LETTERS PROTESTING THE COURT'S HOLDING OF THE CHILDREN AS WARDS. OTHER SOVIET PAPERS AND RADIO MOSCOW ALSO REPORTED THE CASE.

M FD1015AED

Moscow, June 20 (AP)-- Soviet Communist Chief Nikita Khrushchev and Premier Nikolai Bulganin apparently have a busy schedule of glad-handing tours ahead of them this summer, diplomatic sources said today.

The two travelling salesmen of communism, who began their long series of sallies abroad two years ago with visits to asia and europe, have plans now to make appearances in the capitals of most, if not all, the communist nations of europe, these informants said.

The first journey now reported on the schedule is a trip to prag ue and a tour of ~~communist~~ czechoslovakia, whose red government gave the kremlin strong support all through the Hungarian revolution crisis last fall. The target date is reported to be early july.

Between trips, the Kremlin leaders must ~~xxxxxxxxxxxxxx~~ be in Moscow to entertain two important visitors, Red China's Mao Tze-Tung and Afghanista King Zahir. The peiping government announced recently Mao planned to visit Moscow this summer, possibly en r oute to Poland. The afghan king, whose country has been the object of special soviet attentions for the past two years, is expected in moscow for a state tour July 15.

There is even a possibility "B and K" will include another visit to tito's Yugoslavia in their plans. The last one was in 1955 when they made the u.s.s.r.'s apologies for Stalin's anti-tito campaign.

wlr second 1801 232p

A156
CAIRO, JUNE 20 (AP)-YEMEN'S MINISTER IN CAIRO, ABDUL RAHMAN ABU TALEB, SAID TODAY SIX BRITISH JET PLANES RAIDED THE VILLAGE OF SHUGEIR IN THE HARIB AREA TUESDAY, USING INCENDIARY BOMBS.

ABU TALEB SAID A REPORT OF THE RAID WAS RELAYED TO HIM TODAY BY IMAM AHMED, KING OF YEMEN.

SF1206AED

30.24- 13615

B107 (Q)

TAIPEI, JUNE 20 (AP)-THE PROSECUTOR TODAY DEMANDED SEVERE PUNISHMENT OF AN ALLEGED COMMUNIST WHO, HE SAID, TORE AN AMERICAN FLAG DURING THE MOB ATTACK ON THE U.S. EMBASSY MAY 24.

THE DEMAND WAS MADE AT THE COURT-MARTIAL OF 40 PERSONS CHARGED WITH TAKING AN ACTIVE PART IN THE RIOTS, IN WHICH MOBS WRECKED THE U.S. EMBASSY, U.S. CONSULATE AND U.S. INFORMATION SERVICE BUILDINGS AND BEAT UP AMERICANS.

THE ALLEGED COMMUNIST WAS LU PO-CHEN, 37, FROM KWANGTUNG PROVINCE. HE SERVED A YEAR IN JAIL, ENDING IN FEBRUARY 1951, FOR HAVING HELPED A CHINESE JOURNALIST TRANSMIT MILITARY INTELLIGENCE TO THE REDS.

THE PROSECUTOR DID NOT RECOMMEND A SPECIFIC SENTENCE. HE ALSO DEMANDED SEVERE PUNISHMENT FOR CHEN CHENG-CHIU, 32-YEAR-OLD REAL ESTATE BROKER FROM HANKOW, CENTRAL CHINA, ACCUSED OF LEADING THE MOB WHICH WRECKED THE EMBASSY.

LENIENCY BECAUSE OF HIS YOUTH WAS RECOMMENDED FOR CHANG HUNG, A 16-YEAR-OLD SCHOOLBOY THE GOVERNMENT CLAIMS DEMANDED THE RELEASE OF RIOTERS HELD AT THE TAIPEI POLICE HEADQUARTERS AND HELPED BURN FOUR POLICE MOTORCYCLES.

1S130PED

A162

(140)

VIENTIANE, LAOS, JUNE 20 (AP)-THE LAOTIAN NATIONAL ASSEMBLY REFUSED TODAY TO ACCEPT A NEW GOVERNMENT PROPOSED BY PREMIER-DESIGNATE KATAY DON SASORITH TO END THIS NATION'S 21-DAY CRISIS. SASORITH WAS DEFEATED 18-8, WITH TWO ABSTENTIONS.

EARLIER, PRINCE SOUHPHANOUVONG, COMMANDER OF COMMUNIST-INFLUENCED PATHET LAO FORCES IN LAOS, ACCUSED THE U.S. GOVERNMENT OF INTERFERING IN LAOTIAN INTERNAL AFFAIRS.

HE DECLARED THE UNITED STATES IS TRYING BY ALL MEANS TO PREVENT AN UNDERSTANDING BETWEEN THE ROYAL GOVERNMENT OF LAOS AND THE PATHET LAO.

"IF THE UNITED STATES ACHIEVES ITS AIM," SAID THE PRINCE, "THE PEACE AND UNITY OF LAOS WOULD BE GRAVELY COMPROMISED, AND ITS INDEPENDENCE AND NATIONAL SOVEREIGNTY SERIOUSLY THREATENED."

HE URGED ALL LAOTIANS TO WORK ENERGETICALLY AGAINST "THE FORMATION OF A GOVERNMENT LED BY FOREIGN AGENTS."

RK145PED

1957

A170

(130)

FIRST LEAD DEMONSTRATION (A128)

TOKYO, JUNE 21 (AP)-OUTNUMBERED LEFTIST JAPANESE STUDENTS TODAY SCUFFLED WITH POLICE WHO BARRED THEIR APPROACH TO THE HEAVILY GUARDED AMERICAN EMBASSY. STUDENT LEADERS SAID THEY WERE PROTESTING AGAINST U.S. POLICIES ON OKINAWA, NUCLEAR TESTS AND THE GIRARD CASE.

GROUPS OF 70 TO 150 STUDENTS THREE TIMES TRIED TO PUSH THEIR WAY THROUGH 400 ARMED JAPANESE POLICE WHO FORMED A HUMAN WALL 100 YARDS IN FRONT OF THE MAIN EMBASSY GATE. ANOTHER 400 POLICE WERE IN RIOT TRUCKS ON SIDE STREETS.

NO ONE APPEARED HURT IN THE EARLY SCUFFLING, WHICH WAS LIMITED TO SHOVING, ELBOWING, PUSHING AND SHOUTING.

TWO OF THE STUDENTS WERE ARRESTED FOR SLUGGING POLICE.

THE POLICE BARRED THE STUDENTS FROM APPROACHING THE EMBASSY ON THE GROUND THEY DID NOT HAVE POLICE PERMISSION TO STAGE A DEMONSTRATION.

(NO PICKUP)

SF106AED

A63 (100)

TOKYO, JUNE 20 (AP)-REAR ADM. MILES H. HUBBARD, DEPUTY CHIEF OF STAFF FOR OPERATIONS AND ADMINISTRATION OF THE U.S. FAR EAST COMMAND, IS DUE FOR TRANSFER TO CRUISER DUTY ON THE WEST COAST, THE COMMAND ANNOUNCED TODAY.

HUBBARD IS THE AMERICAN MEMBER OF THE JOINT U.S.-JAPANESE COMMITTEE WHOSE DECISION LAST MONTH THAT A JAPANESE COURT SHOULD TRY ARMY PSECIALIST E.C. WILLIAM GIRARD SET OFF AN INTERNATIONAL CONTROVERSY. GIRARD IS CHARGED WITH KILLING A JAPANESE WOMAN ON A U.S. FIRING RANGE.

THE COMMAND SAID THE NAVY ISSUED THE ADMIRAL'S ORDERS IN FEBRUARY, BUT NO DATE FOR THE TRANSFER WAS ANNOUNCED.

HUBBARD, WHO IS FROM MULLEN, NEB., WILL TAKE COMMAND OF CRUISER DIVISION 3, BASED AT LONG BEACH.

PD636AED

A178

BULLETIN

PANMUNJOM, KOREA, JUNE 21 (AP)-THE U.N. COMMAND TODAY FORMALLY TOLD THE COMMUNISTS THE ALLIES WILL INTRODUCE MODERN WEAPONS INTO SOUTH KOREA BECAUSE OF "COMPLETE DISREGARD" BY THE REDS OF THE 1953 ARMISTICE BAN ON SUCH ARMS.

U.S. MAJ. GEN. HOMER L.LITZENBERG NOTIFIED THE REDS IN A PREPARED STATEMENT HE READ TO NORTH KOREAN MAJ. GEN. CHUNG KOOK ROK AND 40 OTHER CHINESE AND KOREAN COMMUNISTS AT A SESSION OF THE KOREAN JOINT ARMISTICE COMMISSION.

THE REDS LISTENED IMPASSIVELY TO THE STATEMENT ACCUSING THEM OF "FLAGRANT, REPEATED AND WILFUL VIOLATIONS" OF THE TRUCE.

THERE WAS NO IMMEDIATE REPLY, PENDING TRANSLATION OF THE ALLIED STATEMENT INTO CHINESE AND KOREAN.

THE STATEMENT HANDED THE COMMUNISTS MADE NO MENTION OF SPECIFIC ARMS TO BE SENT TO SOUTH KOREA. IN WASHINGTON, A SPOKESMAN FOR THE U.S. DEFENSE DEPARTMENT SAID THEY WOULD INCLUDE JET WARPLANES CAPABLE OF USING ATOMIC BOMBS BUT THAT "AT THIS TIME NO ATOMIC WEAPONS ARE BEING GIVEN TO GROUND FORCES."

ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF DEFENSE MURRAY SNYDER SAID HE COULD NOT EXPLAIN THIS POINT ANY FURTHER.

1957

A181

THE STATEMENT HANDED THE COMMUNISTS SAID THE U.N. FORCES WOULD CONTINUE TO OBSERVE THE CEASE-FIRE AND ALL OTHER PROVISIONS OF THE 1953 ARMISTICE EXCEPT THOSE RELATIVE TO THE BAN ON INTRODUCTION OF NEW-TYPE ARMS.

THE STATEMENT SAID THE U.N. COMMAND CONSIDERED IT IS ENTITLED TO BE RELIEVED OF OBLIGATIONS UNDER THE ARMISTICE PROVISION COVERING REPLACEMENT OF WEAPONS "UNTIL SUCH TIME AS THE RELATIVE MILITARY BALANCE HAS BEEN RESTORED AND YOUR SIDE, BY ITS ACTION, HAS DEMONSTRATED ITS WILLINGNESS TO COMPLY.

THE VOIDED PROVISION BANNED INTRODUCTION INTO NORTH AND SOUTH KOREA OF ALL ARMS EXCEPT REPLACEMENTS FOR THOSE ALREADY THERE AT THE CEASE-FIRE. SUCH REPLACEMENTS WERE REQUIRED TO BE OF THE SAME TYPE ALREADY IN USE.

THE U.N. COMMAND SAID ITS FORCES HAD OBSERVED THESE PROHIBITIONS SCRUPULOUSLY, BUT "YOUR SIDE HAS CONTINUED TO VIOLATE THE PROVISIONS" OF THE TRUCE AGREEMENT.

THE NOTIFICATION SAID THAT THE UNITED NATIONS HAS DECIDED TO MODERNIZE ITS WEAPONS ONLY "TO RESTORE THE RELATIVE BALANCE OF MILITARY STRENGTH THAT THE ARMISTICE WAS INTENDED TO PRESERVE."

THE NOTIFICATION ALSO SAID THAT THE UN COMMAND "EMPHASIZES THE FACT THAT THE REPLACEMENT WEAPONS ARE BEING DEPLOYED FOR DEFENSIVE PURPOSES ONLY."

ANNOUNCEMENT OF THE NOTIFICATION WAS RELEASED BY THE PENTAGON FOR SE AT 12:30 A.M.EST, CORRESPONDING TO THE TIME SET FOR DELIVERY TO THE OMMUNIST REPRESENTATIVES.

THE DOCUMENT LISTED FOUR CATEGORIES OF VIOLATION BY THE REDS:

1. THEY HAVE "INTRODUCED REINFORCING COMBAT EQUIPMENT . . . N CONTRAVENTION OF THE PROVISIONS ALLOWING ONLY PIECE-FOR-PIECE F EQUIPMENT WORN OUT AND DESTROYED AT THE DATE OF THE ARMISTICE."
2. THEY HAVE "INTRODUCED COMBAT EQUIPMENT AND WEAPONS OF ENTIRELY IFFERENT TYPES AND CAPABILITIES FROM ANY" POSSESSED BY THE COMMUNISTS N KOREA AT THE TIME OF THE ARMISTICE.
3. THE COMMUNISTS "HAVE FAILED TO REPORT INTRODUCTION OF SUCH QUIPMENT."
4. THEY HAVE BROUGHT IN NEW WEAPONS AT PORTS OF ENTRY OTHER THAN HOSE SPECIFIED IN THE ARMISTICE AGREEMENT, WHERE THERE WAS SUPPOSED O HAVE BEEN A NEUTRAL INSPECTION OF THE EQUIPMENT.

PENTAGON OFFICIALS SAID THE MODERNIZATION BEING STARTED NOW APPLIES NLY TO THE U. S. FORCES. BUT, SNYDER SAID, "SOME MODERNIZATION OF EPUBLIC OF SOUTH KOREA FORCES IS BEING CONSIDERED UNDER THE MILITARY ID PROGRAM," INCLUDING SUCH EQUIPMENT AS PLANES, COMMUNICATIONS AND UTOMOTIVE MATERIAL.

IN SAYING THAT THE NEW TYPE WARPLANES WILL BEGIN MOVING INTO SOUTH OREA IMMEDIATELY, OFFICIALS SAID THEY ASSUMED THEY WOULD COME FROM MERICAN BASES IN JAPAN AND OKINAWA.

CAPT.B.A.ROBBINS, AN OFFICIAL OF THE MILITARY AID SECTION OF THE PENTAGON SAID THAT THE IMPLEMENTATION OF THE REARMAMENT PROGRAM IS IN THE HANDS OF THE FIELD COMMANDER IN KOREA, GEN.I. D. WHITE.

ROBBINS ADDED THAT "WE ANTICIPATE THE FIRST THING HE WILL DO IS MOVE IN AIRCRAFT."

THE PRESENT DEFENDING FORCE IN SOUTH KOREA CONSISTS OF TWO UNITED STATES ARMY DIVISIONS; 21 SOUTH KOREAN DIVISIONS, AND SMALLER UNITS FROM OTHER U. N. NATIONS WHICH TOTAL SOMETHING LESS THAN THE EQUIVALENT OF A FULL DIVISION. THESE NATIONS INCLUDE THE UNITED KINGDOM, AUSTRALIA, NEW ZEALAND, AND TURKEY, CANADA, THAILAND, FRANCE AND GREECE.

WHEN ASKED WHERE THE GREATEST "IMBALANCE" OF STRENGTH EXISTED BETWEEN THE COMMUNISTS AND THE UNITED NATIONS, SNYDER SAID HE COULD ONLY QUOTE THE OFFICIAL STATEMENT, THAT IT WAS IN AIR STRENGTH, A DIFFERENT OF "SEVERAL HUNDRED" PLANES.

SNYDER WAS ASKED WHETHER THE NEW AIRCRAFT BEING SENT IN WERE ATOMIC WEAPONS PLANES. HE REPLIED THAT "THE PLANES ARE OBVIOUSLY ATOMIC-CAPABLE." HE WAS ASKED IF THE PLANES WOULD HAVE ATOMIC WEAPONS AT THEIR FIELDS. HE ANSWERED THAT "THE POLICY IS NOT TO DISCLOSE WHERE WE STORE ATOMIC AMMUNITION."

SNYDER SAID THAT THE DISCUSSIONS AMONG THE UNITED NATION MEMBERS LEADING UP TO TODAY'S DECISION HAD BEEN GOING ON "FOR A CONSIDERABLE PERIOD" AND THAT THE DECISION WAS REACHED "ON THE BASIS OF ACCUMULATED VIOLATIONS."

A75WX

HE WAS ASKED WHETHER THERE WAS COMPLETE AGREEMENT AMONG THE 10 NATIONS WHICH HAVE FORCES IN SOUTH KOREA. HE REPLIED THAT THE U. N. MEMBERS WERE PROVIDED "EVERY OPPORTUNITY" TO EXPRESS THEIR VIEWS AND THAT THERE HAD BEEN NO OBJECTION EXPRESSED SINCE THE DECISION WAS MADE TO MODERNIZE THE ARMAMENT.

THE DECISION NOT TO PROVIDE ATOMIC-CAPABLE MISSILES AND BOMBARDMENT ROCKETS TO THE TWO AMERICAN ARMY DIVISIONS AT THIS TIME SEEMED TO CONTRAST TO SOME DEGREE WITH A VIEW EXPRESSED BY SECRETARY OF DEFENSE WILSON A MONTH AGO.

WILSON AT THAT TIME TOLD REPORTERS THE PLAN UNDER CONSIDERATION THEN WAS TO PROVIDE THE AMERICAN FORCES WITH GENERALLY "THE SAME KIND OF THING" AMERICAN FORCES HAVE IN EUROPE.

IN EUROPE, UNITED STATES TROOPS ARE BACKED UP BY THE MATADOR GUIDED MISSILES OF THE AIR FORCE, THE ARMY'S HONEST JOHN ROCKET AND CORPORAL GUIDED MISSILE. THE ARMY'S SUPPORT ALSO INCLUDES THE 280 MILLIMETER ATOMIC CANNON.

SNYDER WAS ASKED IF THE REDS HAVE ATOMIC WEAPONS IN KOREA. HE REPLIED THAT "WE KNOW THEY HAVE PLANES."

THE NOTIFICATION DELIVERED TO THE COMMUNIST COMMANDERS SAID THAT:

"THE UNITED NATIONS COMMAND HAS AGAIN AND AGAIN PROTESTED THESE VIOLATIONS BY YOUR SIDE AND HAS ATTEMPTED IN VAIN TO HAVE IT COMPLY WITH THE PROVISIONS OF THE ARMISTICE AGREEMENT. ALL PROCEDURES ESTABLISHED BY THE AGREEMENT FOR THE SETTLEMENT OF DISPUTES HAVE BEEN EXHAUSTED BY THE UNITED NATIONS COMMAND.

"THE UNITED NATIONS COMMAND INTENDS TO MAINTAIN THE ARMISTICE AGREEMENT. HOWEVER, THE FLAGRANT, REPEATED, AND WILLFUL VIOLATIONS OF THAT AGREEMENT BY YOUR SIDE, UNDERMINE THE VERY PROVISIONS WHICH WERE SPECIFICALLY DESIGNED TO ASSURE THE STABILITY OF THE MILITARY ARMISTICE. A CARDINAL PURPOSE OF THESE PROVISIONS WAS TO INSURE THE FREEZING OF THE MILITARY STATUS QUO BY MAINTAINING THE RELATIVE MILITARY BALANCE EXISTING ON JULY 27, 1953.

"YOUR SIDE, BY ITS REPEATED VIOLATIONS OF THE ARMISTICE AGREEMENT, HAS SERIOUSLY UPSET THE RELATIVELY MILITARY ABALANCE BY MODERNIZING AND BUILDING UP MILITARY CAPABILITY IN THE AREA VASTLY SUPERIOR TO THAT WHICH YOU HAD AT THE TIME THE ARMISTIC AGREEMENT WAS SIGNED. ON THE OTHER HAND, THE UNITED NATIONS COMMAND, BECAUSE OF ITS SCRUPULOUS OBSERVANCE OF THE ARMISTICE AGREEMENT, HAS NOT INCREASED ITS COMBAT EQUIPMENT AND IS STILL EQUIPPED WITH THE SAME TYPE OF WEAPONS IT HAD AT THE TIME THE ARMISTICE AGREEMENT WAS SIGNED."

AN ACCOMPANYING STATEMENT BY THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT SAID THAT THE COMMUNISTS NOW HAVE "HUNDREDS OF THE MOST MODERN JET TYPES OF COMBAT AIRCRAFT BASED IN NORTH KOREA." IT ADDED THAT "THIS CONCLUSION IS SUPPORTED BY ALL TYPES OF INTELLIGENCE INFORMATION INCLUDING THE EVIDENCE OF RADAR TRACKINGS, THE TESTIMONY OF DEFECTORS, AS WELL AS LONG-RANGE PHOTOGRAPHS."

THE REDS, THE STATEMENT SAID, ALSO HAVE BUILT UP AND MODERNIZED THEIR STRENGTH IN THE CATEGORIES OF ARMORED VEHICLES, WEAPONS AND ARTILLERY, AND AMMUNITION, WITH THE RESULT THAT THEY HAVE ENORMOUSLY INCREASED THE POTENTIAL OF THE MILITARY FORCES ON THE NORTH SIDE OF THE ARMISTICE LINE."

THE ALLIED AGREEMENT AMONG 16 GOVERNMENTS WAS REACHED AFTER MANY MONTHS OF DISCUSSION ON WHAT THE UNITED NATIONS COMMAND SHOULD DO TO OFFSET THE BUILDUP OF COMMUNIST FORCES IN NORTH KOREA IN VIOLATION OF THE FOUR-YEAR-OLD ARMISTICE AGREEMENT WHICH ENDED THE KOREAN FIGHTING. THE AGREEMENT WAS SIGNED JULY 27, 1953.

OFFICIALS HERE EXPECT THE COMMUNISTS TO PROTEST LONG AND ANGRILY AGAINST THE CONTEMPLATED ALLIED COUNTER-ACTION, BUT INDICATIONS WERE THAT THE ALLIES WOULD NOT BE STOPPED BY RED OBJECTIONS FROM DOING WHAT THEY CONSIDER ESSENTIAL TO THE SECURITY OF SOUTH KOREA AND THE FORCES THERE.

THESE FORCES ARE PRIMARILY SOUTH KOREAN, BUT TWO UNITED STATES DIVISIONS ARE STATIONED IN THE AREA. ONE EXPECTATION IS THAT THESE U.S. UNITS WILL BE EQUIPPED WITH MODERN WEAPONS CAPABLE OF DELIVERING ATOMIC WARHEADS AGAINST ENEMY TARGETS IN THE EVENT OF ANY NEW RED ATTACK.

SOUTH KOREAN AMBASSADOR YOU CHAN YANG SAID THE POWERS ALLIED IN THE DEFENSE OF SOUTH KOREA HAD AGREED ON A PROGRAM OF WEAPONS MODERNIZATION THERE. REFERRING TO THE SCHEDULED PANMUNJOM SESSION, THE AMBASSADOR ADDED:

"I BELIEVE THE REASON FOR THE MEETING IS TO CHANGE THE ARMISTICE AGREEMENT IN ORDER TO LET THE U.N. COMMAND BUILD UP TO THE STRENGTH OF COMMUNIST FORCES IN NORTH KOREA."

THE KOREAN ARMISTICE CONTAINS AN UNDERTAKING BY BOTH THE U.N. AND COMMUNISTS COMMANDS THAT NEITHER WOULD INTRODUCE NEW WEAPONS INTO ITS TERRITORY BUT WOULD ONLY REPLACE WORN OUT EQUIPMENT WITH OTHER EQUIPMENT OF THE SAME TYPE AND AMOUNT.

THE INK OF THE SIGNATURES ON THE AGREEMEN WAS HARDLY DRY, OFFICIALS REPORTED AT THE TIME, BEFORE ALLIED RADAR SCREENS PICKED UP FLIGHTS OF RED FIGHTER PLANES FROM MANCHURIA INTO NORTH KOREA. SINCE SUCH PLANES HAD NOT BEEN STATIONED IN NORTH KOREA AT LEAST IN SUCH QUANTITIES WHEN THE FIGHTING ENDED, AMERICAN OFFICIALS SAID THIS WAS A CLEAR VIOLATION OF THE ARMISTICE PACT.

THE DEBATE OVER WHAT SHOULD BE DONE AS A RESULT OF THE RED VIOLATIONS HAS GONE ON AMONG GOVERNMENTS OF THE 16 ALLIED COUNTRIES FOR SEVERAL YEARS. SOME OF THE ALLIES HAVE BEEN RELUCTANT UNTIL RECENTLY TO TAKE ANY ACTION WHICH MIGHT WEAKEN THE BASIC ARMISTICE AGREEMENT.

A33WX

AMERICAN OFFICIALS SAID THE MOVE NOW PLANNED WAS NOT DESIGNED IN ANY WAY TO UPSET THE BASIC ARRANGEMENT BY WHICH THE TWO PARTS OF KOREA HAVE BEEN KEPT IN A STATE OF UNEASY PEACE.

BUT THEY DECLARED IT WAS FINALLY CONSIDERED ESSENTIAL, IN THE INTEREST OF PRESERVING THAT PEACE, TO TAKE MEASURES TO RESTORE AT LEAST TO SOME EXTENT THE BALANCE OF MILITARY POWER. THEY TOOK THE POSITION THAT A PERSISTENT CONDITION OF WEAKNESS MIGHT ENCOURAGE THE REDS TO EMBARK ON SOME NEW ADVENTURE.

ALLIED LEADERS IN KOREA WERE QUOTED IN NEWS DISPATCHES AS SAYING THAT THEIR WEAPONS HAVE BECOME OBSOLETE, THAT UNITED NATIONS AND SOUTH KOREAN TROOPS HAVE LESS FIRE POWER THAN THE COMMUNISTS, AND THAT THEY WOULD BE UNABLE TO DEFEND THEMSELVES ADEQUATELY IN PRESENT CIRCUMSTANCES SHOULD FIGHTING BREAK OUT AGAIN.

SECRETARY OF DEFENSE WILSON SAID LAST MONTH THE UNITED STATES WAS CONSIDERING EQUIPPING THE U.S. DIVISIONS IN SOUTH KOREA WITH WEAPONS WHICH COULD CARRY ATOMIC WARHEADS.

AMERICAN TROOPS IN SOUTH KOREA NUMBER ABOUT 80,000. THE SOUTH KOREAN ARMY TOTALS ABOUT 700,000 MEN IN 21 DIVISIONS. OTHER COUNTRIES NOW HAVE LESS THAN 5,000 TROOPS IN THE UNITED NATIONS COMMAND.

BY CONTRAST SOUTH KOREAN LEADERS CLAIM THAT COMMUNIST NORTH KOREA HAS AN ARMY OF ABOUT 400,000 MEN, WITH 350,000 CHINESE SOLDIERS ALSO IN NORTH KOREA AND ANOTHER MILLION IN MANCHURIA, JUST NORTH OF THE YALU RIVER BOUNDARY LINE.

COMMUNIST AIR STRENGTH WAS ESTIMATED BY THE SOUTH KOREANS AT 800 PLANES IN NORTH KOREA, OF WHICH 500 WERE SAID TO BE JETS. THEY ARE REPORTED TO BE BASED AT 38 AIRFIELDS, NONE OF WHICH WAS IN OPERATION PRIOR TO THE TRUCE.

DISPATCHES FROM SEOUL ALSO REPORTED UNCONFIRMED ACCOUNTS OF ATOMIC CANNON UNITS ASSIGNED TO THE COMMUNIST FORCES, WITH SOVIET TECHNICIANS HANDLING THE BIG GUNS. THEY SAID THERE HAVE BEEN REPORTS OF RED TROOPS HOLDING MANEUVERS DESIGNED TO PREPARE THEM FOR ATOMIC COMBAT.

THE UNITED STATES OPERATES THE U.N. COMMAND IN KOREA NOW, AS IT DID DURING THE THREE YEARS OF FIGHTING THERE. BUT BECAUSE THE FORCES OF OTHER COUNTRIES ARE INVOLVED AND BECAUSE THE OPERATION HAS BEEN AN ALLIED ENDEAVOR FROM THE BEGINNING, INCLUDING THE NEGOTIATION OF THE ARMISTICE AGREEMENT, ANY BASIC POLICY CHANGE HAS ALWAYS BEEN HANDLED AS AN ALLIED RATHER THAN A UNITED STATES DECISION.

MC445PED

1957

A123KX
(100)

VANCOUVER, B. C., JUNE 20 (AP)-AN IMMIGRATION DEPARTMENT OFFICIAL HAS REPORTED TROUBLE-MAKERS AMONG THE HUNGARIAN REFUGEES WHO WERE GRANTED A HAVEN IN BRITISH COLUMBIA.

ALEX LOCKWOOD, DIRECTOR OF SETTLEMENT OF THE IMMIGRATION DEPARTMENT HERE, ADDED: "WE WOULD HAVE GOT THEM IF WE GOBBLED UP A LARGE NUMBER OF PEOPLE FROM LONDON OR FROM ANY OTHER BIG CITY."

AT LEAST TWO REFUGEES HAVE WOUND UP IN OAKALLA PRISON, HE SAID, AND SOME HAVE BEEN THROWN OUT OF FOUR PRIVATE HOMES IN WHICH THEY WERE PLACED.

THE PROBLEM, HE SAID, IS WHAT TO DO WITH THE TROUBLE-MAKERS:

"CAN YOU TAKE THEM BY THE SCRUFF OF THE NECK AND THROW THEM BACK INTO THE HELL THEY CAME FROM? I DON'T THINK SO."

F1829PCS

1957

A9WX
(600) AMS BUDGET

NIGHT LEAD GIRARD

BY WILMOT HERCHER

WASHINGTON, JUNE 20 (AP)-THE GOVERNMENT RUSHED TO THE SUPREME COURT TODAY WITH AN APPEAL FOR PERMISSION TO TURN GI WILLIAM S. GIRARD OVER TO THE JAPANESE FOR TRIAL ON MANSLAUGHTER CHARGES.

IT ASKED THAT A FEDERAL DISTRICT COURT DECISION BARRING A JAPANESE TRIAL BE OVERTURNED.

PUBLIC INTEREST IN AN EARLY DISPOSITION OF THE CASE, THE JUSTICE DEPARTMENT SAID, IS SO GREAT THAT THE HIGH COURT SHOULD ACT AS SOON AS POSSIBLE.

ATTY. GEN. BROWNELL AND HIS LEGAL AIDES WERE PRESSING FOR A DECISION BEFORE THE SUPREME COURT ADJOURNS FOR THE SUMMER NEXT MONDAY.

WITHOUT AN EARLY RULING, THE GOVERNMENT SAID IN ITS PETITION, "THE OVERWHELMING LIKELIHOOD IS THAT THE UNITED STATES WILL BE UNABLE TO FULFILL ITS COMMITMENT TO JAPAN FOR SEVERAL TRYING MONTHS, EVEN THOUGH THE JAPANESE GOVERNMENT IS VERY DESIROUS OF HOLDING RESPONDENT'S (GIRARD'S) TRIAL WITHOUT DELAY AND EXPECTS HIM TO BE TURNED OVER PROMPTLY."

IN NEW YORK, ATTORNEYS FOR GIRARD SAID THEY WERE FILING A "CROSS APPEAL" TO THE GOVERNMENT APPEAL.

IT WAS EXPECTED TO BE FILED WITH THE SUPREME COURT TOMORROW.

THE LAWYERS, EARL J. CARROLL AND JOSEPH S. ROBINSON, SAID THEY WERE IN ACCORD WITH A DISTRICT COURT RULING THAT GIRARD SHOULD NOT BE TURNED OVER TO THE JAPANESE BUT BELIEVED IT "DID NOT GO FAR ENOUGH."

THEY SAID THEY BELIEVED A WRIT OF HABEAS CORPUS SHOULD HAVE BEEN ISSUED SO GIRARD COULD BE RETURNED TO THE UNITED STATES.

"NO COURT MARTIAL CHARGES HAVE BEEN FILED AGAINST HIM, AND EVEN IF CHARGES WERE FILED AT SOME FUTURE DATE HE MAY, UNDER THE PROVISIONS OF THE MILITARY CODE OF JUSTICE, BE TRIED HERE," THE LAWYERS SAID.

"WE SEE NO REASON FOR CONTINUING TO RETAIN HIM IN JAPAN, WHERE HE MAY POSSIBLY BECOME THE VICTIM OF JAPANESE WRATH STIRRED UP BY THE RABBLE ROUSERS AND COMMUNIST AGITATORS."

GIRARD IS THE 21-YEAR-OLD ARMY SPECIALIST THIRD CLASS ACCUSED OF KILLING A JAPANESE WOMAN ON A U. S. ARMY FIRING RANGE IN JAPAN, WHERE HE WAS ON GUARD DUTY LAST JAN. 30.

IN A DECISION APPROVED BY PRESIDENT EISENHOWER, THE GOVERNMENT DECIDED TO LET THE JAPANESE TRY GIRARD. BUT U. S. DISTRICT JUDGE JOSEPH C. MCGARRAGHY RULED AGAINST IT ON TUESDAY.

MCGARRAGHY ENJOINED THE GOVERNMENT AGAINST SURRENDERING THE YOUNG OTTAWA, ILL., SOLDIER TO JAPANESE JUSTICE, HOLDING THAT TO DO SO WOULD VIOLATE GIRARD'S CONSTITUTIONAL RIGHTS.

MCGARRAGHY'S DECISION WAS "CLEARLY WRONG," THE JUSTICE DEPARTMENT CONTENDED IN ITS SUPREME COURT PETITION.

AN APPEAL HAD BEEN FILED IN THE U. S. COURT OF APPEALS HERE, BUT IT WAS DECIDED TODAY TO GO DIRECTLY TO THE SUPREME COURT IN THE INTERESTS OF SPEED. OFFICIALS IN BOTH THE JUSTICE AND DEFENSE DEPARTMENTS PARTICIPATED IN THE DECISION.

"WE FIRMLY BELIEVE THAT, DESPITE THE DISTRICT COURT'S RULING, RESPONDENT'S CASE IS TOTALLY WITHOUT MERIT AND THAT THE SUPREME COURT CAN SO DECIDE PROMPTLY," THE GOVERNMENT TOLD THE HIGH TRIBUNAL.

A10WX

REPEATING THE ARGUMENTS MADE BEFORE JUDGE MCGARRAGHY, THE PETITION CONTENDED THE DECISION BY THE EXECUTIVE BRANCH OF THE GOVERNMENT TO WAIVE U. S. JURISDICTION IN THE GIRARD CASE AND LET JAPAN TRY THE SOLDIER IS NOT SUBJECT TO JUDICIAL REVIEW.

MCGARRAGHY HELD THAT GIRARD IS ENTITLED TO TRIAL BY A U. S. COURT-MARTIAL BECAUSE THE DEATH OF THE WOMAN, NAKA SAKAI, "AROSE OUT OF AN ACT OR OMISSION DONE IN THE PERFORMANCE OF OFFICIAL DUTY."

NAKA SAKAI, SCAVENGING FOR SCRAP METAL ON THE FIRING RANGE, WAS KILLED WHEN STRUCK IN THE BACK BY AN EMPTY CARTRIDGE CASING FIRED FROM A GRENADE LAUNCHER. GIRARD SAID HE MERELY MEANT TO WARN THE WOMAN AND DID NOT INTEND TO HIT HER. THE JAPANESE CONTEND HE WAS ENGAGING IN A PRANK.

PREPARATIONS FOR A JAPANESE TRIAL IN MAEBASHI DISTRICT COURT ARE GOING AHEAD, ALTHOUGH JAPANESE LEGAL AUTHORITIES HAVE CONCEDED THAT THEY WILL BE UNABLE TO GET CUSTODY OF GIRARD IF THE SUPREME COURT UPHOLDS THE DISTRICT COURT'S INJUNCTION. MEANWHILE GIRARD IS RESTRICTED TO HIS ARMY POST, CAMP WHITTINGTON, NORTH OF TOKYO.

THE GOVERNMENT'S PETITION TO THE SUPREME COURT ARGUED THAT, UNDER INTERNATIONAL AGREEMENTS WITH JAPAN, "THE RIGHT TO EXERCISE PRIMARY JURISDICTION IN PARTICULAR CASES IS A RIGHT OF THE UNITED STATES, NOT OF THE INDIVIDUAL SOLDIER."

"UNTOLD AND UNMEASURABLE DAMAGE TO THE FOREIGN RELATIONS OF THE UNITED STATES WILL INEVITABLY RESULT," THE PETITION STATED, "IF ITS HANDS ARE TIED BY THE TYPE OF JUDICIAL INTERVENTION WHICH THIS RESPONDENT SEEKS."

THE GOVERNMENT ASKED THE SUPREME COURT TO ORDER GIRARD'S AMERICAN ATTORNEYS TO FILE AN ANSWER WITHIN TWO DAYS. IT SAID IT STOOD READY TO PRESENT ARGUMENTS "AT THE EARLIEST CONVENIENT DATE."

GIRARD'S ENLISTMENT EXPIRES NEXT OCT. 27. ASKED BY REPORTERS WHAT WOULD HAPPEN IF THE QUESTION OF TRIAL JURISDICTION HAD NOT BEEN SETTLED BY THEN, ARMY SPOKESMEN SAID THEY BELIEVED THERE WERE TWO WAYS IN WHICH GIRARD COULD BE HELD UNDER ARMY CONTROL BEYOND THAT DATE.

IF A COURT-MARTIAL CHARGE IS PREFERRED BEFORE OCT. 27, THEY SAID, HE COULD BE HELD UNTIL DISPOSITION OF THE CHARGE. ADDITIONALLY, THE SECRETARY OF THE ARMY MAY AUTHORIZE RETENTION OF A SOLDIER ON ACTIVE DUTY BEYOND THE DATE OF EXPIRATION OF SERVICE, THE SPOKESMEN SAID.

JC&WE304PED

A101

WITH WASHINGTON GIRARD (450)

MAEBASHI, JAPAN, JUNE 20 (AP)-A JAPANESE JUDGE AND A JAPANESE LAWYER WHO SAID HE WAS STILL ACTING ON WILLIAM S.GIRARD'S BEHALF CONFERRED TODAY ON THE YOUNG GI'S TRIAL IN MAEBASHI DISTRICT COURT DESPITE A U.S. COURT INJUNCTION AGAINST THE JAPANESE TRIAL.

"WE ARE GOING AHEAD WITH PREPARATIONS FOR HOLDING THE TRIAL IN MID-AUGUST," ATTORNEY ITSURO HAYASHI SAID.

HAYASHI MET WITH JUDGE YUZO KAWACHI, PRESIDING JUDGE OF THE DISTRICT COURT, TO MAP PROCEDURE FOR THE TRIAL OF THE 21-YEAR-OLD OTTAWA, ILL., SOLDIER ON A MANSLAUGHTER CHARGE IN THE DEATH OF A WOMAN SCRAP COLLECTOR LAST JAN.30 ON A PART-TIME ARMY FIRING RANGE.

NO U.S. REPRESENTATIVE WAS PRESENT AT THE CONFERENCE.

A FEDERAL DISTRICT JUDGE IN WASHINGTON HAS BLOCKED GIRARD'S TRANSFER TO THE JAPANESE FOR TRIAL, BUT THE U.S. GOVERNMENT IS APPEALING THE DECISION. JAPANESE LEGAL AUTHORITIES HAVE SAID THE JAPANESE COURT WILL BE UNABLE TO FORCE THE SOLDIER'S APPEARANCE IF THE U.S. SUPREME COURT UPHOLDS THE DISTRICT COURT'S INJUNCTION.

GIRARD MEANWHILE IS RESTRICTED TO HIS ARMY POST, NEARBY CAMP WHITTINGTON.

GIRARD SAID ON JUNE 8 HE HAD SEVERED HIS CONNECTION WITH HAYASHI ON THE ADVICE OF HIS OLDER BROTHER, LOUIS, IN THE UNITED STATES. BUT OFFICIAL NOTIFICATION OF THE DISMISSAL HAS NOT BEEN FILED IN THE MAEBASHI DISTRICT COURT, AND HAYASHI SAID:

"I AM STILL HIS OFFICIALLY APPOINTED LAWYER, AND I UNDERSTAND GIRARD DOES NOT WANT TO DISMISS ME."

GIRARD PICKED HAYASHI, A 64-YEAR-OLD ATTORNEY WHO DEFENDED JAPANESE WAR CRIMINALS BEFORE THE ALLIED TRIBUNAL AFTER WORLD WAR II, AS HIS DEFENSE LAWYER FROM A LIST OF 50 JAPANESE AND AMERICAN ATTORNEYS PREPARED BY THE U.S. EMBASSY AFTER THE U.S. GOVERNMENT DECIDED TO YIELD THE SOLDIER TO JAPANESE TRIAL.

"I HAVE NO INTENTION OF RESIGNING," HAYASHI SAID. HE HAS SAID HE WOULD NOT ACCEPT DISMISSAL UNTIL HE WAS SURE IT WAS "GIRARD'S OWN WISH."

IN GOING AHEAD WITH PLANS FOR GIRARD'S TRIAL, HAYASHI SAID, BOTH HE AND THE COURT OFFICIALS WILL TRY TO "AVOID DOING ANYTHING THAT MIGHT UNNECESSARILY STIR UP PUBLIC SENTIMENT OF THE TWO NATIONS."

1957

A102

MEANWHILE, A U.S. MILITARY OFFICIAL DENIED A REPORT FROM THE UNITED STATES THAT GIRARD WOULD MARRY HIS JAPANESE FIANCEE IN A FEW DAYS. ARMY OFFICERS SAID UNOFFICIALLY GIRARD'S MARRAGE TO MISS HARU (CANDY) SUEYAMA MAY BE DELAYED UNTIL THE DISPUTE OVER JURISDICTION IN HIS CASE IS SETTLED.

A SPOKESMAN FOR THE LAW FIRM REPRESENTING GIRARD IN THE UNITED STATES SAID GIRARD PLANNED TO WED MISS SUEYAMA AS SOON AS A BIRTH CERTIFICATE ARRIVED FROM HIS MOTHER. OFFICERS AT CAMP WHITTINGTON SAID THE GI MUST MAKE A NEW APPLICATION FOR PERMISSION TO MARRY AFTER HE RECEIVES THE CERTIFICATE. EVEN IF IT MEETS APPROVAL ALL ALONG THE LINE, THE PROCESS MAY TAKE CONSIDERABLE TIME.

B944AED

A165WX (PENTAGON LAWYERS)

Ø340) SERVICE CRIMES

WASHINGTON, JUNE 20 (AP)-PENTAGON LAWYERS HOLD THAT NO COURT CAN NOW TOUCH TWO SERVICE WIVES, BOTH CONVICTED BY COURTS-MARTIAL OF MURDER BUT FREED BY A SUPREME COURT DECISION THAT PROHIBITS MILITARY AUTHORITY OVER CIVILIANS ACCUSED OF CAPITAL CRIMES COMMITTED ABROAD.

THE WOMEN ARE MRS. DOROTHY KRUEGER SMITH, VONVICTED OF SLAYING HER ARMY COLONEL HUSBAND IN JAPAN WITH A HUNTING KNIFE, AND MRS. CLARICE B. COVERT, CONVICTED OF KILLING HER AIR FORCE SERGEANT SPOUSE IN ENGLAND WITH AN AXE.

MILITARY LAWYERS AT THE PENTAGON SAID TODAY THEY SAW NO WAY BY WHICH ANY LEGAL BODY COULD ORDER NEW TRIALS FOR THE TWO SERVICE WIVES BECAUSE:

1. THE LAW UNDER WHICH THEY WERE ORIGINALLY TRIED AND CONVICTED HAS NOW BEEN UNDERMINED BY THE SUPREME COURT DECISION.

2. AMERICAN MILITARY AUTHORITIES HAD EXCLUSIVE JURISDICTION OVER BOTH WOMEN AT THE TIME AND UNDER THE CIRCUMSTANCES OF THE CRIMES IN JAPAN AND ENGLAND.

MRS. SMITH, DAUGHTER OF GEN. WALTER KRUEGER OF PACIFIC WAR FAME, WAS FREED THIS WEEK FROM THE FEDERAL WOMEN'S REFORMATORY IN ALDERSON, W.VA. SHE HAD BEEN CONFINED FOR 4 1/2 YEARS.

MRS. COVERT, WHO WAS ALSO SPECIFICALLY LIBERATED BY THE SUPREME COURT DECISION ON JUNE 10, HAD BEEN AT LIBERTY ON A WRIT OF HABEAS CORPUS SINCE 1955.

MRS. COVERT WAS CONVICTED IN 1953 BY AN AIR FORCE COURT-MARTIAL SITTING IN ENGLAND. UPON REVIEW, LEGAL TECHNICALITIES WERE BROUGHT OUT WHICH PROMPTED THE AIR FORCE TO DECIDE THAT A SECOND TRIAL SHOULD BE HELD. IN THE MEANTIME, MRS. COVERT, AN AMERICAN CITIZEN, WAS RETURNED TO THE UNITED STATES, SPECIFICALLY, TO THE DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA.

IT WAS WHILE SHE WAS IN A DISTRICT JAIL AWAITING THE SECOND COURT-MARTIAL, THAT A FEDERAL JUDGE RULED THAT SHE WAS A CIVILIAN NO LONGER WITHIN THE JURISDICTION OF ANY MILITARY AUTHORITY OVERSEAS AND THAT THEREFORE NO MILITARY COURT COULD BRING HER TO TRIAL.

BRITISH AUTHORITIES NEVER SOUGHT JURISDICTION OVER MRS. COVERT BECAUSE SHE WAS AN AMERICAN AND KILLED HER AMERICAN SERVICE HUSBAND WITHIN THE CONFINES OF A U. S. BASE IN ENGLAND.

AT THE TIME MRS. SMITH KILLED HER HUSBAND IN JAPAN, OCT. 4, 1952, U. S. MILITARY AUTHORITIES HAD EXCLUSIVE JURISDICTION OVER MILITARY PERSONNEL AND THEIR DEPENDENTS IN JAPAN.

THE STATUS OF FORCES AGREEMENT, PROVIDING FOR JAPANESE JURISDICTION OVER AMERICANS IN THAT COUNTRY UNDER CERTAIN CIRCUMSTANCES, DID NOT GO INTO EFFECT UNTIL AFTER THE SMITH CASE STARTED AND THE JAPANESE NEVER SOUGHT TO EXERCISE ANY RIGHTS OR AUTHORITY IN THAT MATTER.

EG202PED NM

A48WX

(300) AMS BUDGET

NIGHT LEAD KISHI

BY SPENCER DAVIS

WASHINGTON, JUNE 20 (AP)-PRIME MINISTER KISHI OF JAPAN TOLD CONGRESS TODAY HIS COUNTRY INTENDS TO STAND WITH THE OTHEER FREE NATIONS OF THE WORLD IN MEETING THE CHALLENGE OF COMMUNISM.

JAPAN, HE SAID, HAS A "USEFUL AND CONSTRUCTIVE" ROLE TO PLAY IN THE STRUGGLE, PARTICULARLY IN ASIA.

HIS MESSAGE, DELIVERED IN IDENTICAL TALKS SPACED TWO HOURS APART, DREW VIGOROUS APPLAUSE FROM BOTH THE SENATE AND HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES.

CONGRESS MEMBERS ROSE TO THEIR FEET IN A STANDING OVATION AS HE ENTERED AND LEFT THE TWO CHAMBERS. BUT THE LOUDEST RESPONSE CAME WHEN THE JAPANESE CONSERVATIVE LEADER FIRMLY RULED OUT ANY NEUTRALIST DRIFT FOR HIS NATION OF 90 MILLION PEOPLE.

HE SPOKE IN JAPANESE WHICH AN INTERPRETER TRANSLATED INTO ENGLISH, PARAGRAPH BY PARAGRAPH.

"IT IS MY FIRM CONVICTION," HE SAID, "THAT JAPAN AS A FAITHFUL MEMBER OF THE FREE WORLD HAS A USEFUL AND CONSTRUCTIVE ROLE TO PLAY, PARTICULARLY IN ASIA WHERE THE FREE WORLD FACES THE CHALLENGE OF INTERNATIONAL COMMUNISM."

KISHI APPEARED AT THE CAPITOL AFTER A THREE HOUR MORNING SESSION WITH SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES. HE SAW DULLES FOR AN HOUR AGAIN IN THE AFTERNOON AND LATER PARTICIPATED IN AN ECONOMIC DISCUSSION WITH TOP LEVEL REPRESENTATIVES OF THE COMMERCE, TREASURY AND AGRICULTURE DEPARTMENTS.

VICE PRESIDENT NIXON, WHO INTRODUCED THE VISITOR TO THE SENATE, DESCRIBED KISHI AS A "LOYAL AND GREAT FRIEND OF THE PEOPLE OF THE UNITED STATES" AND A "COURAGEOUS LEADER OF HIS OWN PEOPLE AND THE FREE WORLD."

AFTER HIS TALK, THE 60-YEAR-OLD LEADER STOOD BESIDE THE VICE PRESIDENT'S ROSTRUM WHILE SENATORS FILED PAST TO SHAKE HANDS AND GREET HIM PERSONALLY.

THE SAME PROCEDURE WAS REPEATED IN THE HOUSE BY SPEAKER SAM RAYBURN.

THE PUBLIC AND DIPLOMATIC GALLERIES WERE CROWDED WITH VISITORS. AMONG THE MANY JAPANESE PRESENT WAS ATTRACTIVE, GRAY-HAIRED MRS. SHI ZUE KATO, A MEMBER OF THE JAPANESE HOUSE OF COUNCILLORS, THE UPPER HOUSE OF THE DIET (PARLIAMENT.) SHE WAS A COLORFUL FIGURE IN PLUM COLORED KIMONO AND GAILY EMBROIDERED SASH.

KISHI WORE A BLACK SUMMER WEIGHT BUSINESS SUIT OF CONSERVATIVE CUT, ENLIVENED BY A PEARL GRAY TIE.

MC555PED

A95WX

WASHINGTON, JUNE 20 (AP)-THOSE GOLF CLUBS PRESIDENT EISENHOWER PRESENTED TO JAPAN'S PRIME MINISTER KISHI WERE PAID FOR OUT OF THE CHIEF EXECUTIVE'S OWN POCKET, THE WHITE HOUSE SAID TODAY.

PRESS SECRETARY JAMES C.HAGERTY PROVIDED THAT INFORMATION IN RESPONSE TO NEWSMEN'S QUESTIONS. EISENHOWER GAVE THE CLUBS AND A GOLF BAG TO KISHI YESTERDAY IN ADVANCE OF THEIR MATCH AT BURNING TREE CLUB IN NEARBY MARYLAND.

THE WHITE HOUSE ALSO SAID EISENHOWER PERSONALLY IS FOOTING THE FOOD BILLS FOR THE SERIES OF BREAKFASTS HE HAS BEEN GIVING FOR REPUBLICAN MEMBERS OF CONGRESS.

TWO SUCH GET TOGETHERS ALREADY HAVE BEEN HELD AND THE PRESIDENT HAS A THIRD SCHEDULED FOR TOMORROW MORNING. FORTY HOUSE REPUBLICANS HAVE BEEN INVITED TO THAT SESSION.

AT THE BREAKFASTS EISENHOWER IS DOING SOME QUIET MISSIONARY WORK IN BEHALF OF HIS LEGISLATIVE PROGRAM. IN VIEW OF THAT, A REPORTER ASKED HAGERTY WHETHER EISENHOWER WOULDN'T BE JUSTIFIED IN CHARGING THE GOVERNMENT FOR THE BREAKFASTS.

"HE PREFERS TO HAVE THESE PEOPLE DOWN AS HIS OWN GUESTS," HAGERTY REPLIED.

LT919PED

A121WX

RED TRADE (350)

WASHINGTON, JUNE 20 (AP)-THE GOVERNMENT TODAY EASED ITS RESTRICTIONS ON THE SHIPMENT OF NONSTRATEGIC GOODS TO RUSSIA AND HER EUROPEAN SATELLITES. IT ADDED SOME 200 COMMODITIES TO THE LIST OF THINGS THAT MAY BE EXPORTED THERE WITHOUT INDIVIDUAL LICENSES.

THE BUREAU OF FOREIGN COMMERCE (BFC) EMPHASIZED, HOWEVER, THAT THE ACTION "IN NO WAY REFLECTS A CHANGE IN THE POLICY OF BARRING STRATEGIC GOODS TO THE SOVIET BLOC, NOR IN ANY WAY AFFECTS THE COMPLETE EMBARGO AGAINST SHIPMENTS TO COMMSIST CHINA."

BFC SAID THE NUMBER OF NONSTRATEGIC ITEMS THAT MAY BE SHIPPED TO THE EUROPEAN SOVIET BLOC NOW TOTALS ABOUT 900.

INCLUDED IN THE ITEMS ADDED TO THE LIST OF "PEACEFUL GOODS" TODAY ARE:

CATTLE HIDES, INEDIBLE TALLOW, ELECTRICAL SUPPLIES SUCH AS FLASHLIGHTS AND BATTERIES, FARM AND HOME TYPE FREEZERS, APPLIANCE CORDS, PAINT MIXERS, TRAFFIC SIGNAL LIGHTS AND INSECT CONTROL UNITS; CERTAIN CANNED AND FROZEN VEGETABLES, SEED BEANS AND PEAS, TOBACCO PRODUCTS, IRON AND STEEL BUILDERS' HARDWARE, AND CERTAIN INDUSTRIAL, MANUFACTURING AND SERVICE-INDUSTRIES MACHINES SUCH AS SLAUGHTER HOUSE EQUIPMENT, BOILER ROOM SPECIALTY TOOLS, STEAM CLEANING MACHINES AND BUTTON-COVERING AND BRUSH-MAKING MACHINES.

OTHER ITEMS ARE FLOOR SURFACERERS, GARBAGE BURNERS AND GRINDERS, ICE SAW AND DRILL MACHINES, PHOSPHATE ROCK, SPECIFIED MOTION PICTURE PROJECTORS, FILM AND CERTAIN OTHER PHOTOGRAPHIC AND PROJECTION GOODS, AND DENTAL, SURGICAL AND MEDICAL SUPPLIES AND APPARATUS.

ALL OF THESE COMMODITIES ARE OF THE TYPE THAT WOULD BE APPROVED FOR EXPORT UNDER EXISTING LICENSING POLICY.

EFFECTIVE A WEEK FROM TODAY A NUMBER OF OTHER ITEMS WILL BE ADDED TO THE LIST OF "PEACEFUL GOODS." THEY INCLUDE RUBBER AND RUBBERIZED PIECE GOODS, FABRICS, SHEETING AND OTHER NATURAL AND SYNTHETIC RUBBER PRODUCTS; RUBBER OR RUBBERIZED CLOTHING, CANVAS SHOES WITH RUBBER SOLES, UMBRELLAS AND PARASOLS AND MISCELLANEOUS COTTON TEXTILE PRODUCTS.

EFFECTIVE A WEEK FROM TODAY BFC HAS ADDED SEVERAL ITEMS TO THE LIST OF COMMODITIES WHICH REQUIRE INDIVIDUAL EXPORT LICENSES FOR SHIPMENT TO RUSSIA AND THE SOVIET EUROPEAN BLOC.

THESE ITEMS, PREVIOUSLY CLASSIFIED AS "PEACEFUL GOODS" AND EXPORTABLE TO THE COMMUNIST COUNTRIES WITHOUT SPECIFIC EXPORT LICENSES, INCLUDE RUBBER AND RUBBERIZED PIECE GOODS, FABRICS, SHEETING, AND OTHER NATURAL AND SYNTHETIC RUBBER MANUFACTURES; RUBBER OR RUBBERIZED CLOTHING, CANVAS SHOES WITH RUBBER SOLES, UMBRELLAS AND PARASOLS, AND MISCELLANEOUS COTTON TEXTILE PRODUCTS.

BFC SAID THESE ITEMS WERE DELETED FROM THE PEACEFUL GOODS CATEGORY BECAUSE OF THE POSSIBILITY THEY MAY CONTAIN COTTON SUBSIDIZED FOR EXPORT BY THE COMMODITY CREDIT CORP. UNDER PRESENT POLICIES, SUBSIDIZED COMMODITIES MAY NOT BE SHIPPED TO THE SOVIET BLOC.

EG140PED NM

1957

B21WX Q

(120) SECURITY

WASHINGTON, JUNE 20 (AP)-LOYD WRIGHT, CHAIRMAN OF A FEDERAL STUDY COMMISSION ON GOVERNMENT SECURITY, TODAY HANDED PRESIDENT EISENHOWER A MASSIVE FINAL REPORT.

THE 807-PAGE DOCUMENT IS FOR PUBLICATION SATURDAY EVENING (6PM, EST).

WRIGHT, LOS ANGELES LAWYER AND FORMER PRESIDENT OF THE AMERICAN BAR ASSN. TOLD NEWSMEN HE DISCUSSED THE COMMISSION'S REPORT "IN A GENERAL WAY" WITH THE PRESIDENT. HE DECLINED TO PROVIDE ANY DETAIL.

THE COMMISSION HAD THE ASSIGNMENT OF MAKING A BROAD STUDY OF GOVERNMENT SECURITY AND LOYALTY PROGRAMS. IN A PERSONAL STATEMENT, MADE AVAILABLE YESTERDAY, WRIGHT DISCLOSED THAT ONE RECOMMENDATION IS FOR "VIGOROUS PROSECUTION" OF PERSONS PUBLISHING WITHOUT AUTHORIZATION INFORMATION VITAL TO NATIONAL SECURITY.

RZ448PED

A135WX

(320) RED CLERGY

WASHINGTON, JUNE 20 (AP)-REFUGEE PROTESTANT LEADERS TESTIFIED TODAY THAT COMMUNIST "SLAVE PASTORS" WHO SPREAD RED PROPAGANDA ARE BEING WELCOMED AND HONORED IN THE UNITED STATES AND OTHER FREE WORLD COUNTRIES.

THEY SINGLED OUT A LUTHERAN WORLD FEDERATION MEETING TO BE HELD IN MINNEAPOLIS IN AUGUST AS A GATHERING THEY SAID WILL BE ATTENDED BY IRON CURTAIN CLERGYMEN INSTALLED BY THE COMMUNISTS IN POSITIONS OF POWER IN THE CHURCH.

IN THE BACKGROUND APPEARED TO BE A CONFLICT BETWEEN VARIOUS ORGANIZATIONS OF CHURCHES.

TESTIFYING BEFORE A SENATE INTERNAL SECURITY SUBCOMMITTEE THAT CHURCHES IN RUSSIAN DOMINATED NATIONS ARE TOOLS OF THE COMMUNISTS WERE:

THE REV. R. SLOKENBERGS, PASTOR OF THE LATVIAN EVANGELICAL REFUGEE CHURCH, LONDON; THE REV. KONRAD VEEM, PASTOR OF THE EVANGELICAL-LUTHERAN ESTONIAN CHURCH OF STOCKHOLM; THE REV. ROMAN K. MAZIERSKI OF LONDON, SUPERINTENDENT OF THE POLISH REFORMED CHURCH IN EXILE; AND THE REV. IWAN RENKO, LEADER OF THE UKRAINIAN EVANGELICAL-BAPTIST CHURCH, WHO LIVES IN THIS COUNTRY NOW.

THEY ARE PART OF A SIX-MAN TEAM TOURING THE UNITED STATES UNDER SPONSORSHIP OF THE AMERICAN COUNCIL OF CHRISTIAN CHURCHES AND THE INTERNATIONAL COUNCIL OF CHRISTIAN CHURCHES. A PAMPHLET WAS DISTRIBUTED AT THE HEARING ACCUSING LEADERS OF THE WORLD COUNCIL OF CHURCHES AND THE NATIONAL COUNCIL OF CHURCHES OF "SHAMEFUL COLLABORATION" WITH "RED-PUPPET CHURCHMEN."

IT SAID MANY LEADERS AND PASTORS OF THE NATIONAL COUNCIL OF CHURCHES HAVE REJECTED THE BIBLE AND "ARE PREACHING THE DOCTRINES OF SOCIALISM AND COMMUNISM IN THE GUISE OF CHRISTIANITY," THAT THEY OPENLY PROMOTE THE RUSSIAN GOAL OF "PEACEFUL CO-EXISTENCE" AND THAT KNOWN COMMUNIST CLERGYMEN ARE ON THE CENTRAL COMMITTEE OF THE WORLD COUNCIL.

HEARD BY SEN. HRUSKA (R-NEB), SERVING AS A MAN-MAN SUBCOMMITTEE WHEN HE WASN'T CALLED AWAY FOR SENATE VOTES, THE WITNESSES TODAY SAID THERE IS NO RELIGIOUS FREEDOM IN THEIR HOMELANDS. THEY SAID CHURCH PROPERTIES WERE SEIZED BY THE REDS, PUPPET LEADERS WERE PUT IN CHARGE OF THE CHURCHES, AND PASTORS WHO WOULDN'T GO ALONG AND DIDN'T ESCAPE WERE KILLED, DEPORTED, EXILED TO SIBERIAN CONCENTRATION CAMPS.

THE REV. MR. SLOKENBERGS, TESTIFIED THAT ARCHBISHOP GUSTAV TURS IS A COMMUNIST TOOL IMPOSED ON THE CHURCH IN LATVIA. HE SAID TURS IS COMING TO THE LUTHERAN MEETING IN MINNEAPOLIS.

RZ1108PED

1957

B35WX Q

(350)

TAX WRITEOFFS

WASHINGTON, JUNE 20 (AP)-THE OFFICE OF DEFENSE MOBILIZATION (ODM) TODAY GRANTED FAST TAX WRITE-OFFS TO 11 NEW OR EXPANDED FACILITIES DECLARED ESSENTIAL TO THE NATIONAL DEFENSE.

THE FAST WRITE-OFF PERMITS A PERCENTAGE OF THE CAPITAL INVESTMENT TO BE DEPRECIATED ON TAX RETURNS OVER A FIVE-YEAR PERIOD INSTEAD OF THE NORMAL 20 TO 25 YEARS.

SEVEN OF THE CERTIFICATES OF NECESSITY GRANTED TODAY WERE FOR PROCUREMENT BY THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT OR THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION. THREE INVOLVED RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT LABORATORIES AND ONE WAS ISSUED UNDER THE GOAL FOR STEEL CASTINGS.

LARGEST CERTIFICATE GRANTED TODAY WENT TO THE RAMO-WOOLDRIDGE CORP. OF LOS ANGELES, A 40 PER CENT ALLOWANCE ON 13 1/2 MILLION DOLLARS FOR RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT.

OTHER CERTIFICATES, BY COMPANY, PURPOSE, AMOUNT AND PERCENTAGE ALLOWED WERE:

ALUMINUM CO. OF AMERICA. VERNON. CALIF.. ALUMINUM EXTRUSION FACILI-

TIES FOR MILITARY AIRCRAFT, $4,323,000 (M) AT 65 PER CENT.
GENERAL ELECTRIC CO., EVANDALE, OHIO, MILITARY AIRCRAFT ENGINES, $3,909,950 AT 80 PER CENT.
KAMAN AIRCRAFT CORP., BLOOMFIELD, CONN., RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT, $320,000 AT 65 PER CENT.
TUNG-SOL ELECTRIC, INC., CHATHAM ELECTRONICS DIV., LIVINGSTON, N.J., MILITARY ELECTRONIC COMPONENTS, $159,000 AT 65 PER CENT.
CONSOLIDATED FOUNDRIES & MNG. CORP., CHICAGO, STEEL CASTINGS, $139,000 AT 65 PER CENT.
GENERAL ELECTRIC CORP., PALO ALTO, CALIF., RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT, $134,324 AT 65 PER CENT.
CLIMAX URANIUM CO., GRAND JUNCTION, COLO., URANIUM CONCENTRATE, $125,208 AT 80 PER CENT.
A-N-R INVESTMENT CO., COLUMBUS, NEB., ELECTRONIC EQUIPMENT FOR MILITARY AIRCRAFT, $125,000 AT 45 PER CENT.
CARCO INDUSTRIES, INC., PHILADELPHIA, COMPONENTS FOR MILITARY TANKS AND MISSILES, $88,000 AT 55 PER CENT.
KEARFOOT CO., INC., VAN NUYS, CALIF., SCIENTIFIC INSTRUMENTS FOR MILITARY USE, $1,856 AT 65 PER CENT.
CR614PED

1957

A93WX
(320) SURPLUS DISPOSAL-FOREIGN AID

WASHINGTON, JUNE 20 (AP)-THE HOUSE TODAY WROTE CURBS ON OVERSEAS STATE DEPARTMENT SPENDING INTO THE MULTI-BILLION DOLLAR PROGRAM FOR SALE OF AMERICAN FARM SURPLUSES TO FRIENDLY FOREIGN NATIONS.

AND BEFORE SUSPENDING DEBATE UNTIL TOMORROW, IT TOOK UP PROPOSALS WHICH COULD LIMIT OR EVEN BAN COMPLETELY THE NEGOTIATION OF TRADE AGREEMENTS WITH KREMLIN-DOMINATED NATIONS, INCLUDING POLAND.

THESE ACTIONS, OF POSSIBLY FAR REACHING CONSEQUENCE, CAME DURING CONSIDERATION OF A BILL EXTENDING THE 1954 AGRICULTURAL TRADE DEVELOPMENT AND ASSISTANCE ACT FOR ANOTHER YEAR.

THE BILL WOULD INCREASE FROM THREE TO FOUR BILLION DOLLARS THE AMOUN OF GOVERNMENT-OWNED SURPLUS COMMODITIES WHICH MAY BE SOLD ABROAD TO FRIENDLY NATIONS FOR FOREIGN CURRENCIES.

THE FOREIGN CURRENCY PAYMENTS, SOMETIMES KNOWN AS COUNTERPART FUNDS, ARE PLACED TO THE CREDIT OF THE UNITED STATES AND MAY BE SPENT ONLY WITHIN THE PURCHASING COUNTRY TO PAY OFF U.S.OBLIGATIONS OR TO ADVANCE TRADE AND FOREIGN POLICY PROGRAMS.

AS OF LAST MARCH, THE UNITED STATES HAD NEARLY TWO BILLION DOLLARS OF FOREIGN CURRENCIES TO ITS CREDIT UNDER AGREEMENTS REACHED WITH FOREIGN NATIONS INVOLVING SALE OF U.S.FARM COMMODITIES.

THE LATEST AGREEMENT WAS REACHED WITH POLAND FOR $48,900,000 OF TRADE AID, WITH ANOTHER 46 MILLION PROMISED WHEN THE SURPLUS BILL PASSED.

THE HOUSE SHOUTED APPROVAL OF AN AMENDMENT BY REP.ROONEY (D-NY) TO REQUIRE THE STATE DEPARTMENT AND U..S.INFORMATION SERVICE TO JUSTIFY EXPENDITURES OF THESE FOREIGN CURRENCIES IN THE SAME MANNER AS APPROPRIATED DOLLARS.

ROONEY'S AMENDMENT SPECIFICALLY WOULD REQUIRE CONGRESSIONAL APPROVAL BEFORE THE STATE DEPARTMENT COULD SPEND 17 MILLION DOLLARS IN FOREIGN CURRENCIES PLANNED FOR THE INTERNATIONAL EDUCATIONAL EXCHANGE PROGRAM, AND ANOTHER 9 MILLION DOLLARS EARMARKED FOR OVERSEAS INFORMATIONAL ACTIVITIES.

UNDER THE SURPLUS DISPOSAL PROGRAM, CONGRESS HAS NOW NO CONTROL OVER SPENDING OF FOREIGN CURRENCIES REALIZED FROM FARM SURPLUS SALES.
LT913PED

A133WX
(150) PLANE CUTBACK

WASHINGTON, JUNE 20 (AP)-AIR FORCE OFFICIALS TOLD THE AIRCRAFT INDUSTRY TODAY THAT IN THE FUTURE MANY PRESENT PRODUCTION FACILITIES WILL NOT BE NEEDED AND THAT "AN OVER-ALL PERSONNEL REDUCTION" IS IN PROSPECT.

THE TIMING FOR THAT REDUCTION IN EMPLOYMENT WAS DESCRIBED AS "BECOMING INCREASINGLY CLOSER."

A SUMMARY ISSUED ON THE MEETING BETWEEN AIR SECRETARY JAMES DOUGLAS, OTHER AIR FORCE OFFICIALS AND MORE THAN 100 INDUSTRY REPRESENTATIVES DID NOT INDICATE A MORE SPECIFIC TIME WHEN THE WORK FORCE REDUCTION MIGHT COME ABOUT.

DOUGLAS WAS QUOTED AS TELLING THE INDUSTRY THAT A DOLLAR PINCH WHICH IS NOW UPON THE AIR FORCE CENTERS AROUND THE EXPANDING MISSILE PROGRAM WHICH HAS BEEN IMPOSED ON TOP OF THE MANNED AIRCRAFT PROGRAM.

DUDLEY C. SHARP, ASSISTANT SECRETARY FOR MATERIEL, TOLD THE CONFEREES THAT:

"WE ARE HAVING TO TAKE DRASTIC ACTION TO CONTROL AND REDUCE THE RATE OF OUR EXPENDITURES WITHOUT REDUCING OUR CAPABILITY TO DETER WAR OR TO DEFEND THE UNITED STATES."

RZ1057PED

A55WX
(130) ROCKET PLANE

WASHINGTON, JUNE 20 (AP)-THE AIR FORCE HAS FINALLY ANNOUNCED THE ALTITUDE MARK SET BY THE ILL-FATED BELL X2 ROCKET PLANE--126,200 FEET OR ALMOST 24 MILES.

ALTHOUGH IT BECAME KNOWN AND WAS WIDELY REPORTED SHORTLY AFTER THE FLIGHT LAST AUGUST THAT CAPT. IVEN KINCHELOE HAD EXCEEDED 126,000 FEET IN THE CRAFT, THE AIR FORCE HITHERTO HAD REFUSED TO CONFIRM OR DENY THE FACT.

HOWEVER, LT. GEN. THOMAS S. POWER, COMMANDER OF THE AIR RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT COMMAND AND SOON TO TAKE OVER FROM GEN. CURTIS E. LEMAY AS CHIEF OF THE STRATEGIC AIR COMMAND, SAID IN A SPEECH LAST NIGHT IN LOS ANGELES HE COULD CONFIRM THAT KINCHELOE ATTAINED 126,200 FEET.

POWER MADE NO MENTION OF THE X2'S TOP SPEED, AND AT THE PENTAGON TODAY AIR FORCE SPOKESMEN SAID THAT FIGURE WAS STILL SECRET.

AUTHORITATIVE REPORTS ARE THAT CAPT. MILBURN APT ATTAINED 2,178 MILES AN HOUR--THREE TIMES THE SPEED OF SOUND--ON THE X2'S LAST FLIGHT SEPT. 27, MOMENTS BEFORE THE PLANE WENT OUT OF CONTROL AND CRASHED, KILLING ITS PILOT.

RZ629PED

1957

A89WX
(220) HANNAH
BY ELTON C. FAY

WASHINGTON, JUNE 20 (AP)-THE NAME OF DR. JOHN A. HANNAH, PRESIDENT OF MICHIGAN STATE UNIVERSITY, HAS BEEN ADDED TO THE LIST OF POTENTIAL REPLACEMENTS FOR SECRETARY OF DEFENSE WILSON.

WILSON HAS GIVEN NO RECENT INDICATIONS OF PLANNING TO LEAVE THE TOP DEFENSE POST SOON, BUT SPECULATION ABOUT HIS SUCCESSOR HAS BEEN GOING ON FOR SOME TIME NOW.

HANNAH IS A FORMER ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF DEFENSE FOR MANPOWER. NEW DISCUSSION OF HIS NAME APPARENTLY IS BASED ON REPORTS, FROM OUTSIDE THE PENTAGON, THAT WILSON WOULD LIKE TO SEE HANNAH SUCCEED HIM.

WILSON SOME TIME AGO HINTED HE MIGHT RESIGN AFTER CONGRESS COMPLETES ACTION ON THE MILITARY BUDGET THIS SUMMER, BUT HE NOW SEEMS LESS DEFINITE ABOUT HIS PLANS.

ASKED LAST WEEK AT A DEFENSE OFFICIALS' CONFERENCE IF HE HAD INDICATED TO THE CONFEREES WHEN HE MIGHT BE LEAVING, HE REPLIED "NO."

ASKED IF HIS CONCLUDING ADDRESS TO THE ANNUAL CONFERENCE MIGHT BE CONSIDERED IN THE NATURE OF A VALEDICTORY, WILSON SAID "I DON'T THINK SO."

OTHERS MENTIONED AS POSSIBLE SUCCESSORS HAVE INCLUDED DEPUTY SECRETARY DONALD QUARLES, SECRETARY OF INTERIOR FRED A. SEATON AND ASST. SECRETARY OF DEFENSE WILFRED J. MCNEIL, THE PENTAGON'S VETERAN COMPTROLLER.

JC841AED

A11

AMS BUDGET (750)

NIGHT LEAD U.N.-HUNGARIAN

BY FRANCIS W. CARPENTER

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., JUNE 20 (AP)-A U.N. INVESTIGATING COMMITTEE ACCUSED THE SOVIET UNION TODAY OF INDISCRIMINATELY SLAUGHTERING WOMEN AND CHILDREN IN PUTTING DOWN THE HUNGARIAN REVOLT LAST FALL.

IN A BLISTERING INDICTMENT, THE SPECIAL COMMITTEE ALSO CHARGED THE RUSSIANS DEPORTED THOUSANDS OF HUNGARIANS TO SOVIET PRISONS, CONDUCTED WHOLESALE EXECUTIONS AND SAT UP A PUPPET GOVERNMENT UNDER JANOS KADAR TO RULE WITHOUT THE SUPPORT OF THE HUNGARIAN PEOPLE.

MOSCOW ANGRILY DENOUNCED THE COMMITTEE AS A VEHICLE FOR "U.S. PROPAGANDA."

THE COMMITTEE MADE THESE ADDITIONAL POINTS:

THE WILL OF THE HUNGARIAN PEOPLE FOR INDEPENDENCE HAS ONLY BEEN STRENGTHENED BY THE SOVIET ARMY'S UNDENIED SUPPRESSION OF THE UPRISING WHICH COST BETWEEN 2,500 AND 3,000 LIVES.

WHAT TOOK PLACE IN HUNGARY IN OCTOBER AND NOVEMBER 1956, WAS A SPONTANEOUS NATIONAL UPRISING, DUE TO LONG-STANDING GRIEVANCES WHICH HAD CAUSED RESENTMENT AMONG THE PEOPLE.

FROM START TO FINISH, THE REVOLT WAS LED BY STUDENTS, WORKERS, SOLDIERS AND INTELLECTUALS, MANY OF THEM COMMUNISTS OR FORMER COMMUNISTS. THERE IS NO EVIDENCE TO SUPPORT MOSCOW'S CHARGE THAT THI REVOLUTION WAS FOMENTED AND HELPED BY REACTIONARY CIRCLES IN HUNGARY AND "WESTERN IMPERIALISTS."

THE UPRISING WAS NOT PLANNED IN ADVANCE. BUT IT APPEARED SOVIET AUTHORITIES HAD TAKEN STEPS AS EARLY AS OCT. 20 TO MAKE ARMED INTERVENTION IN HUNGARY POSSIBLE.

IN ITS ACCOUNT OF HEARINGS AT NEW YORK, GENEVA, ROME, VIENNA, AND LONDON, THE COMMITTEE SAID IT HAD BEEN TOLD SOME SOVIET SOLDIERS AT THI START OF THE REBELLION LAST OCT. 23 SHOWED SYMPATHY FOR THE HUNGARIANS. THEN MOSCOW RUSHED IN THOUSANDS OF TROOPS IN THE EARLY DAYS OF NOVEMBER TO CARRY OUT THE PACIFICATION OF THE COUNTRY BY FORCE.

THE COMMITTEE SAID THESE TROOPS APPARENTLY WERE MONGOLS AND TARTARS FROM CENTRAL ASIA, WHO HAD BEEN TOLD AND APPARENTLY BELIEVED THEY WERE BEING SENT TO EGYPT TO THROW BACK "ANGLO-FRENCH IMPERIALISTS." SOME OF THE TROOPS POINTED TO THE DANUBE RIVER AND CALLED IT THE SUEZ CANAL.

IMRE NAGY, LEADER OF THE GOVERNMENT WHICH WAS CRUSHED BY SOVIET POWER, DENIED HE EVER INVITED THE SOVIET AUTHORITIES TO ASSIST IN QUELLING THE UPRISING BY FORCE.

A12

THE GRIP OF THE SECRET POLICE WAS LOOSENED BY THE REBELS. THE COMMIT-TEE WAS SHOCKED BY WHAT IT LEARNED FROM WITNESSES WHO TOLD OF SUFFERINGS INFLICTED ON THE PEOPLE BY THE HUNGARIAN SECRET POLICE (AVH). THE SECRET POLICE WERE SEPARATED FROM THE POPULATION BY A "WALL OF HATE" AND BECAME A STATE WITHIN THE STATE, DEDICATED TO THE CONTROL OF THE PEOPLE BY TERRORISM AND OPPRESSION. THE HUNGARIAN PEOPLE NOW ARE AWARE OF POLICE SURVEILLANCE AND HAVE A REAL FEAR AND HATRED OF THE NEW SECURITY POLICE, WHICH THEY IDENTIFY WITH THE OLD AVH.

THE COMMITTEE SAID CONSIDERATION OF THE HUNGARIAN QUESTION WAS LEGALLY PROPER. IT REFUSED TO ACCEPT SOVIET CONTENTIONS THAT THE U.N. WAS VIOLATING CHARTER RESTRICTIONS AGAINST TAKING UP INTERNAL AFFAIRS.

"A MASSIVE ARMED INTERVENTION BY ONE POWER ON THE TERRITORY OF ANOTHER, WITH THE AVOWED INTENTION OF INTERFERING WITH THE INTERNAL AFFAIRS OF THE COUNTRY MUST, BY THE SOVIET'S OWN DEFINITION OF AGGRESSION, BE A MATTER OF INTERNATIONAL CONCERN," THE COMMITTEE SAID.

MOSCOW RADIO CALLED THE REPORT A "PROPAGANDA BOMB" SUPPORTED BY FALSE EVIDENCE. IT ASSAILED THE COMMITTEE AS ILLEGAL ON THE GROUNDS IT VIOLATED THE U.N. CHARTER BY INTERFERING IN THE INTERNAL AFFAIRS OF A MEMBER STATE. ITS REPORT WAS DESCRIBED AS A "U.S. PROPAGANDA OFFENSIVE."

THE SOVIET DELEGATION AT THE U.N. WAS OFFICIALLY SILENT. BUT IT WAS APPARENT SOVIET DIPLOMATS WERE AMAZED AND ANGERED BY THE STRONG LANGUAGE AND CONCLUSIONS OF THE 150,000-WORD DOCUMENT BOILED DOWN FROM 2,000 PAGES OF VERBATIM TESTIMONY BY 111 HUNGARIANS.

THE BRITISH BROADCASTING CORP. ANNOUNCED IT WOULD DEVOTE ALL POSSIBLE TIME TO THE U.N. REPORT IN BROADCASTS TODAY AND TOMORROW BEAMED TO IRON CURTAIN COUNTRIES WHERE AUDIENCES "WILL NOT HEAR OF THOLEPORT IN THEIR OWN RADIO AND PRESS SERVICES."

U.S. CHIEF DELEGATE HENRY CABOT LODGE, THE BRITISH FOREIGN OFFICE AND AUSTRALIAN FOREIGN MINISTER RICHARD G. CASEY IMMEDIATELY CALLED FOR ACTION ON THE NEXT STEP IN THE HUNGARIAN CASE. IT APPEARED THAT THE COMMITTEE'S UNANIMOUS REPORT WILL BE DEALT WITH EARLY IN THE 12TH REGULAR GENERAL ASSEMBLY CONVENING SEPT. 17.

LODGE CALLED THE REPORT "BIG NEWS." HE SAID HE WILL ASK AN EARLY MEETING OF REPRESENTATIVES OF THE 24 NATIONS WHICH SPONSORED THE ASSEMBLY RESOLUTION CREATING THE FIVE-MEMBER COMMITTEE. BRITAIN ENDORSED LODGE'S MOVE.

LODGE SAID THE ACCOUNT OF "SOVIET BRUTALITY AND OF SOVIET LYING AND CHEATING IS SO DETAILED THAT THE REPORT MUST BE CAREFULLY STUDIED BY ALL GOVERNMENTS LARGE AND SMALL, BOTH AS A MATTER OF JUSTICE TO HUNGARY AND FOR THEIR OWN SELF-PROTECTION AGAINST FUTURE SOVIET ATTEMPTS TO OVERWHELM THEM. WHAT THE SOVIETS HAVE DONE IN ONE PLACE THEY MAY TRY TO DO IN ANOTHER."

THE BRITISH FOREIGN OFFICE CALLED THE REPORT "THOROUGH AND TRUE."

A13

THE REPRESENTATIVES ON THE COMMITTEE WERE: ALSING ANDERSEN, DENMARK, CHAIRMAN; MONGI SLIM, TUNISIA; ENRIQUE RODRIGUEZ FABREGAT, URUGUAY; R.S.S. GUNEWARDENE, CEYLON; K.C. O. SHANN, AUSTRALIA. SHANN WAS REPORTER FOR THE COMMITTEE AND DID A BIG SHARE OF THE DRAFTING OF THE REPORT.

THE 24 MEMBERS OF THE ASSEMBLY SPONSORING THE RESOLUTION SETTING UP THE SPECIAL COMMITTEE WERE: ARGENTINA, BELGIUM, CANADA, CHILE, COLOMBIA, DOMINICAN REPUBLIC, EL SALVADOR, FRANCE, IRELAND, ITALY, JAPAN, LIBERIA, THE NETHERLANDS, NEW ZEALAND, NORWAY, PAKISTAN, PERU, THE PHILIPPINES, SPAIN, SWEDEN, THAILAND, TURKEY, BRITAIN AND UNITED STATES.

THE ASSEMBLY APPROVED THE RESOLUTION FOR THE COMMITTEE INVESTIGATION ON JAN. 10 AFTER HUNGARY HAD REFUSED TO PERMIT SECRETARY GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD TO ENTER AND OBSERVE THE SITUATION. HUNGARY REFUSED ALSO TO PERMIT THE COMMITTEE TO ENTER AND DECLINED TO COOPERATE IN ANY MANNER.

JR321PED

A147
(300)
WITH UNITED NATIONS
LONDON, JUNE 20 (AP)-RADIO MOSCOW ANGRILY CALLED TODAY'S UNITED NATIONS REPORT ON RUSSIAN INTERVENTION IN HUNGARY A "PROPAGANDA BOMB" SUPPORTED BY FALSE EVIDENCE.

THE RADIO'S FIRST COMMENT ON THE UNITED NATIONS INQUIRY WAS IN THE GREEK LANGUAGE.

"THE U.S. SO-CALLED SPECIAL COMMITTEE FOR THE INVESTIGATION OF THE SITUATION IN HUNGARY HAS CIRCULATED ITS REPORT, FABRICATED BY FALSE TESTIMONIES," THE RADIO SAID.

"THIS COMMITTEE WAS SET UP ILLEGALLY IN VIOLATION OF THE MOST IMPORTANT CLAUSE OF THE U.N. CHARTER, WHICH CATEGORICALLY FORBIDS INTERFERENCE IN THE INTERNAL AFFAIRS OF MEMBER STATES.

"DIPLOMACY IS IN THE HABIT OF CONCEALING ITS DARK MACHINATIONS UNDER THE U.N. FLAG. THIS CRUDE AND DISGUSTING JOB THOROUGHLY BETRAYS THE UNITED STATES' PROPAGANDA."

THE BROADCAST SAID THE COMMITTEE'S REPORT WAS RELEASED TO THE PRESS ON JUNE 18 WITH A STRICT WARNING THAT IT SHOULD NOT BE PUBLISHED BEFORE JUNE 20.

DESPITE THE JUNE 20 EMBARGO, THE BROADCAST ADDED, THE TEXT OF THE REPORT HAD BEEN KNOWN TO SOME SECTIONS OF THE U.S. PRESS FOR TWO WEEKS AND HAD BEEN PUBLISHED IN INSTALMENTS BY SOME AMERICAN NEWSPAPERS.

"THIS WAS, SO TO SPEAK, THE SOFTENING UP BEFORE THE ATTACK, THE CONDITIONING OF PUBLIC OPINION, THE FIRST TEST OF A NEW U.S. PROPAGANDA BOMB."

BUT, SAID THE RADIO, THE BOMB FAILED TO EXPLODE AND U.S. PUBLIC WAS UNIMPRESSED. THEN, THE BROADCAST SAID, "THE INSPIRERS OF U.S. PROPAGANDA DECIDED TO INTENSIFY THE ATTACK" AND THE AMERICAN REPRESENTATIVE AT THE UNITED NATIONS, HENRY CABOT LODGE, DEMANDED THAT THE HUNGARIAN SITUATION BE DEBATED URGENTLY AT THE FORTHCOMING SESSION OF THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY.

"WE FOR OUR PART CAN SAY THAT THIS U.S. PROPAGANDA OFFENSIVE, THIS NEW ATTEMPT AT INTERFERING IN THE INTERNAL AFFAIRS OF THE HUNGARIAN PEOPLES REPUBLIC IS DOOMED TO FAILURE," THE RADIO SAID. "THE HUNGARIAN COUNTER-REVOLUTION AND ITS INSPIRERS AND TUTORS HAVE LOST THE GAME ONCE AND FOR ALL."

BRITAIN ACCEPTED THE REPORT AS "THOROUGH AND TRUE" AND CALLED FOR NEW CONSULTATIONS IN THE U.N. ON WHAT TO DO NEXT.

A FOREIGN OFFICE STATEMENT SAID:

"THE THOROUGHNESS OF THE INVESTIGATIONS AND THE TRUTH OF THE CONCLUSIONS TO WHICH THEY (THE FIVE COMMITTEEMEN) CAME WILL ONLY BE CHALLENGED BY THOSE WHO HAVE A DIRECT INTEREST IN EFFACING THE RECORD OF THE CRIMES COMMITTED IN THE NAME OF COMMUNISM AGAINST THE HUNGARIAN PEOPLE."

THE FOREIGN OFFICE SAID AS SOON AS THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT HAS COMPLETED STUDYING THE DOCUMENT "THERE WILL BE CONSULTATION AS TO THE STEPS TO BE TAKEN." BRITAIN IN PARTICULAR WANTS "AN EARLY MEETING OF THE 24 REPRESENTATIVE DELEGATIONS (OF THE UNITED NATIONS) WHO SPONSORED THE RESOLUTION OF JAN 10 (IN THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY) UNDER WHICH THE COMMITTEE WAS ESTABLISHED."

IN CANBERRA, AUSTRALIAN FOREIGN MINISTER RICHARD G. CASEY SAID PUBLIC OPINION IN FREE COUNTRIES WILL NOT BE CONTENT WITH ANYTHING LESS THAN AN EARLY MEETING OF THE U.N. ASSEMBLY TO DISCUSS THE REPORT.

HE ADDED IN A STATEMENT:

"I AM CERTAIN THERE WILL BE WORLDWIDE DEMAND FOR RECONVENING THE ASSEMBLY. THE REPORT IS A GLOWING RECORD OF THE HEROISM OF THE HUNGARIAN PEOPLE AND A GLARING EXPOSURE OF THE NATURE OF COMMUNIST RULE."

RK125PED

30.24- 13623

A88WX
(140) HUNGARIANS
WASHINGTON, JUNE 20 (AP)-HUNGARIAN REFUGEES PLANNED AN ATTEMPT TO DELIVER TO THE SOVIET EMBASSY HERE TODAY A RESOLUTION DECLARING A STATE OF WAR EXISTS BETWEEN HUNGARY AND RUSSIA.

SPOKESMEN SAID THE RESOLUTION BRANDS RUSSIA AS AN AGGRESSOR BECAUSE OF ITS ARMED INTERVENTION IN THE HUNGARIAN REVOLT LAST FALL, AND ACCUSES THE SOVIET UNION OF VIOLATING THE UNITED NATIONS CHARTER.

THE ATTEMPTED PRESENTATION WAS TIMED TO COINCIDE WITH THE RELEASE IN NEW YORK OF A UNITED NATIONS REPORT ON ITS FIVE-MONTH INVESTIGATION OF THE HUNGARIAN REVOLT.

THE RESOLUTION WAS SIGNED BY THE HUNGARIAN NATIONAL COUNCIL, THE ASSEMBLY OF CAPTIVE EUROPEAN NATIONS, THE AMERICAN-HUNGARIAN FEDERATION, AND ALL HUNGARIAN CHURCHES IN THE UNITED STATES.

IT PLEDGES THAT "WE WILL KEEP ON FIGHTING UNTIL RUSSIAN TROOPS ARE REMOVED FROM HUNGARIAN SOIL."

RZ838AED

B64NR
(110)
ATLANTIC CITY, N.J., JUNE 20 (AP)-THE U. S. NAVY WILL CLOSE DOWN ITS 12 MILLION DOLLAR NAVAL AIR STATION HERE BY JULY 1, 1960, FOR QUARTERS MORE SUITABLE TO THE JET AGE, CITY SOLICITOR MURRAY FREDERICKS ANNOUNCED TODAY.

THE BASE, SITUATED 15 MILES INLAND AT POMONA ON THE ATLANTIC CITY WATERSHED, COMPRISES 30,000 ACRES OF LAND AND IS LEASED FROM ATLANTIC CITY BY THE NAVY FOR $1 A YEAR.

FREDERICKS SAID HE WAS TOLD BY NAVY OFFICIALS THAT AIR STATIONS IMMEDIATELY ADJACENT TO THE OCEAN WITH AN ABSENCE OF BUILT UP AREAS WILL BE REQUIRED FOR THE JET AGE.

THE STATION HAS A TOTAL PAYROLL OF $10,500,000 ANNUALLY FOR ITS MILITARY PERSONNEL AND ABOUT 400 CIVILIAN WORKERS. THE OPERATION WILL BE MOVED TO AN AS YET UNKNOWN LOCATION.

THE AIRPORT WAS FIRST LEASED TO THE NAVY IN OCTOBER, 1942, FOR THE "DURATION" OF WORLD WAR II BUT THE LEASE WAS CONTINUED EVER SINCE.

Q917PED NM

1957

A93WX
ADVANCE FOR USE AT 9:30 A.M. EST THURSDAY JUNE 20
(170) BRUCKER
(ADVANCE) CARLISLE BARRACKS, PA., JUNE 20 (AP)-SECRETARY OF THE ARMY BRUCKER SAID TODAY CRIES FOR BUDGET SLASHING MIGHT AFFECT THE ARMED FORCES AT A TIME WHEN MILITARY POWER IS NEEDED TO BACK UP DEALINGS WITH RUSSIA.

HE SAID HISTORY SHOWS A PUBLIC CLAMOR FOR GOVERNMENT ECONOMY "RESULTED IN LETTING DOWN AMERICA'S GUARD" THREE TIMES IN THE PAST AND THAT EACH TIME "WE PAID DEARLY FOR OUR FOLLY"--IN BOTH WORLD WARS AND KOREA.

IN A SPEECH PREPARED FOR GRADUATION EXERCISES AT THE ARMY WAR COLLEGE, BRUCKER SAID LESSONS OF THE PAST SHOULD MEAN SOMETHING TODAY "WHEN WE SEE A MODERN EFFORT BY MANY MISGUIDED INDIVIDUALS TO REPEAT THE SACKING OF OUR ARMED FORCES."

THE TIME OF THIS "MEAT AX WIELDING" IS PARTICULARLY BAD, HE SAID, BECAUSE IT COMES WHEN AMERICA "SHOULD BE POWERFUL AND LEADING FROM STRENGTH IN OUR DEALINGS WITH THE SOVIET BLOC

BECAUSE IT COMES WHEN AMERICA "SHOULD BE POWERFUL AND LEADING FROM STRENGTH IN OUR DEALINGS WITH THE SOVIET BLOC."

BRUCKER ALSO SAID HE OPPOSES GREATER UNIFICATION OF THE ARMED SERVICES.

MERGING THE MILITARY FORCES INTO A ONE-SERVICE, "ONE-UNIFORM MONSTROSITY," HE ADDED, WOULD CREATE AN "APPALLING, CENTRALIZED BUREAUCRACY SO HUGE AND UNWIELDY AS TO SWAMP THE TALENTS OF ANY ADMINISTRATOR."

END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 9:30 A.M. EST THURSDAY JUNE 20
JC859AED

A116AX
(400)

NIGHT LEAD NICKERSON

HUNTSVILLE, ALA., JUNE 20 (AP)-AN ATTORNEY FOR COL. JOHN C. NICKERSON JR., TODAY SAID THOUGHTS OF SEEKING A CIVIL COURT ORDER REQUIRING THE ARMY TO PRODUCE SECRET MISSILE DOCUMENTS FOR HIS DEFENSE HAD BEEN VIRTUALLY ABANDONED.

ATTY. ROBERT K. BELL TOLD A REPORTER THE IDEA HADN'T BEEN DEFINITELY ABANDONED "BUT IT'S SO NEAR TO BEING DEFINITE I MIGHT AS WELL SAY 'YES'."

NICKERSON'S ATTORNEYS CHARGE THAT THE ARMY HAS DENIED THEM ACCESS TO MANY OF THE DOCUMENTS NEEDED TO DEFEND HIM AGAINST CHARGES OF LEAKING CLASSIFIED INFORMATION TO UNAUTHORIZED SOURCES IN THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT MISSILE ROW.

COURT-MARTIAL PROCEEDINGS AGAINST THE BRILLIANT FORMER ARMY BALLISTIC MISSILE AGENCY STAFF OFFICER BEGIN AT REDSTONE ARSENAL HERE TUESDAY.

BELL AND ATTY. RAY JENKINS SAID, HOWEVER, THAT THEY WILL ASK A RULING ON THE REQUIREMENT THAT THE PROSECUTING AGENCY MUST APPROVE THE WITNESSES AND EVIDENCE CALLED BY THE DEFENSE.

THIS IS A 1951 PROVISION OF THE ARMY COURT-MARTIAL MANUAL. BELL SAID THE CLARIFICATION WILL BE ASKED IN THE EARLY STAGES OF THE TRIAL.

BELL SAID HE AND JENKINS WILL SPEND THE TIME REMAINING BEFORE THE TRIAL IN TRYING TO DISCOVER SOME MEANS BY WHICH THEY CAN OBTAIN ACCESS TO THE DOCUMENTS THEY CONTEND THEY NEED.

THE HUNTSVILLE ATTORNEY REVEALED TODAY THAT THE 3RD ARMY--THE PROSECUTING AGENCY--HAS DENIED THEM PERMISSION TO CALL A PROMINENT FORMER MEMBER OF DEFENSE SECRETARY WILSON'S STAFF AS A DEFENSE WITNESS.

HE IS EGER V. MURPHREE, WHO WAS A SPECIAL ASSISTANT TO WILSON AND COORDINATOR OF THE U.S. MISSILE PROGRAM.

EARLIER THE 3RD ARMY REFUSED PERMISSION FOR THE DEFENSE TO CALL FOUR HIGH RANKING ARMY OFFICERS AS WITNESSES.

NICKERSON, AN ARDENT ADVOCATE OF ARMY OPERATIONAL CONTROL OF A 1,500-MILE (INTERMEDIATE RANGE) BALLISTIC MISSILE, IS CHARGED WITH CIRCULATING A DOCUMENT CRITICAL OF GIVING THE AIR FORCE OVERALL CONTROL OF THE IRMB PROGRAM. WILSON ISSUED A DIRECTIVE IN FAVOR OF THE AIR FORCE LAST NOVEMBER.

NICKERSON TODAY SAID HE IS "VERY CONFIDENT" THAT HE WILL BE CLEARED.

"I HAVE A VERY STRONG CASE," HE ADDED.

PREPARATIONS FOR THE COURT-MARTIAL PROCEEDINGS HAVE BEEN COMPLICATED THIS WEEK BY THE DEATH OF THE LAW OFFICER FOR THE TRIAL, COL. EDWARD J. KOTRICH.

BELL EXPRESSED DOUBT THAT THE NEW LAW OFFICER, WHEN APPOINTED, WILL BE AS QUALIFIED AS KITRICH DUE TO THE LACK OF TIME HE WILL HAVE TO PREPARE FOR THE CASE. THE LAW OFFICER ADVISES THE COURT ON QUESTIONS OF LAW.

BELL SAID THE HEARING WILL BE A "PIONEER CASE IN MILITARY LAW" WITH MANY LEGAL QUESTIONS TO BE DECIDED.
TM910PES

A150KX
(200)

LAS VEGAS, NEV., JUNE 20 (AP)-TWO WOMEN WHO WATCHED LAST TUESDAY'S ATOMIC TEST FROM 45 MILES AWAY WITHOUT SPECIAL GOGGLES HAVE COMPLAINED THAT THEIR VISION WAS IMPAIRED TEMPORARILY.

THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION (AEC) SAID ITS PHYSICIANS EXAMINED THEM AND FOUND NO PERMANENT IMPAIRMENT.

THE AEC ALSO ISSUED STRONG WARNINGS ADVISING PERSONS WITHIN 60 MILES OF THE TEST SITE TO BEWARE OF A BRILLIANT FLASH EXPECTED JUNE 27. THIS SCHEDULED TEST IS EXPECTED TO INVOLVE THE LARGEST TEST WEAPON EVER EXPLODED IN THE UNITED STATES. SPECULATION IS THAT IT WILL HAVE APOWER OF 70 KILOTONS, AS COMPARED WITH 20 FOR A NOMINAL WEAPON. TUESDAY'S BLAST HAD A POWER OF 10 KILOTONS, EQUAL TO 10,000 TONS OF TNT.

THE WOMEN WATCHERS ARE JUDITH BURKE AND VALERIE GRAVES, RESPECTIVELY A MOTOR POOL EMPLOYE AND TELEPHONE OPERATOR AT CAMP MERCURY NEAR THE TEST SITE.

THEY WERE WATCHING THE TEST FROM HERMIT MOUNTAIN WITH A PARTY OF SIX. MISS GRAVES USED ONLY SUN GLASSES AND MISS BURKE DIDN'T GET HER SPECIAL GOGGLES IN PLACE IN TIME.

THEY REPORTED SEEING DARK SPOTS AND SAID THEIR EYEBALLS WERE TENDER. AEC DOCTORS ORDERED TREATMENT TO RELIEVE THE CONDITIONS.

THE PREBLAST ADVISORY WARNING FOR THE JUNE 27 SHOT COVERS AN 11,300-SQUARE-MILE AREA, LARGEST EVER INVOLVED IN A FLASH WARNING.
GC1103ACS NM

A69KX

NIGHT LEAD UNAMERICAN (500)

BY CLYDE G. BARTEL

SAN FRANCISCO, JUNE 20 (AP)-THE HOUSE UN-AMERICAN ACTIVITIES SUBCOMMITTEE WAS SUED FOR A HALF MILLION DOLLARS TODAY IN THE SUICIDE OF A YOUNG SCIENTIST, SUBPOENAED TO APPEAR BEFORE ITS TELEVISED HEARING HERE.

PAPERS WERE SERVED ON THE THREE CONGRESSMEN AND THEIR STAFF AS THE COMMITTEE IGNORED ANNOUNCEMENTS IN WASHINGTON THAT THERE WOULD BE NO MORE TELEVISING OF HOUSE COMMITTEE HEARINGS.

THE SUIT FILED IN SAN FRANCISCO SUPERIOR COURT CHARGED SUBCOMMITTEE ACTIONS CAUSED WILLIAM K. SHERWOOD "TO BECOME SO MENTALLY DISTURBED THAT HE COMMITTED SUICIDE BY POISONING."

THE 41-YEAR-OLD STANFORD UNIVERSITY BIOCHEMIST AND GRADUATE STUDENT DIED IN PACIFIC GROVE, CALIF., SUNDAY, TWO DAYS BEFORE HE WAS SUPPOSED TO APPEAR BEFORE THE COMMITTEE. THE ACTION WAS BROUGHT IN BEHALF OF THE WIDOW AND THEIR FOUR CHILDREN.

"DEFENDANTS KNEW THAT ON OTHER OCCASIONS SIMILAR ACTIVITIES OF THE HOUSE COMMITTEE ON UN-AMERICAN ACTIVITIES AND SIMILAR COMMITTEES HAD CAUSED THE DEATH BY SUICIDE OR HEART ATTACK OF CANADIAN AMBASSADOR E. HERBERT NORMAN, HARRY DEXTER WHITE" AND OTHERS INCLUDING ACTOR JOHN GARFIELD, THE SUIT SAID.

"IT'S A COMMUNIST TACTIC X X X," REP. GORDON H. SCHERER (R-OHIO) SAID AS HE WAS SERVED WITH PAPERS. THE SUIT WAS FILED BY BERTRAM EDISES, WHO HAS BEEN SUBPOENAED TO APPEAR.

SCHERER DECLARED THE SUIT WAS AN EMPTY GESTURE BECAUSE CONGRESSMEN ARE IMMUNE FROM CIVIL SUITS ARISING OUT OF THEIR ACTIONS ON OFFICIAL BUSINESS.

"I AM GOING TO IGNORE THE SUBPOENA," SAID SCHERER.

EDISES SAID THE SUIT WAS BASED ON THE PREMISE THAT THE SUBCOMMITTEE WAS ACTING OUTSIDE ITS CONSTITUTIONAL POWERS.

NAMED WITH SCHERER WERE FRANCIS E. WALTER (D-PA), SUBCOMMITTEE CHAIRMAN, REP. ROBERT J. MCINTOSH (R-MICH), COMMITTEE COUNSEL FRANK TAVENNER AND WILLIAM A. WHEELER, COMMITTEE INVESTIGATOR.

ALL WERE SUBPOENAED TO APPEAR IN EDISES' OFFICES IN OAKLAND SATURDAY FOR QUESTIONING ABOUT "CONSPIRACY IN THE WRONGFUL DEATH ACTION."

BOTH THE SUIT AND WITNESSES WHO REFUSED TO ANSWER QUESTIONS, ACCUSED THE COMMITTEE OF DEFYING A HOUSE BAN ON TELEVISING PROCEEDINGS.

BUT THE SUBCOMMITTEE TOOK NO NOTICE OF THE BAN. IT OPENED ITS THIRD SAN FRANCISCO SESSION BEFORE TV CAMERAS SHORTLY AFTER SPEAKER OF THE HOUSE SAM RAYBURN ANNOUNCED IN WASHINGTON:

"THERE WILL NOT BE ANY MORE HOUSE COMMITTEE HEARINGS OR SUBCOMMITTEE HEARINGS, IN WASHINGTON OR ANYWHERE ELSE, TELEVISED, OR BROADCAST BY RADIO."

AS SPEAKER OF THE HOUSE, RAYBURN IS THE OFFICIAL INTERPRETER AND ENFORCER OF ITS RULES. IN 1952 AND IN 1955 HE INTERPRETED THE HOUSE RULES AS NOT PERMITTING BROADCASTING OR TELECASTING OF HOUSE COMMITTEE HEARINGS ANYWHERE. HE INVITED THE HOUSE TO CHANGE THE RULES IF IT DISAGREED WITH HIS INTERPRETATION, BUT IT TOOK NO ACTION AND IT DID NOT APPEAL FROM HIS INTERPRETATION.

PARLIAMENTARY EXPERTS AGREE THAT THERE ARE SEVERAL RECOURSES AGAINST VIOLATORS OF HOUSE RULES -- THROUGH CONTEMPT ACTION OR THROUGH CENSURE -- NEITHER OF WHICH IS LIKELY IN THE PRESENT CONTROVERSY. WHAT IS MORE LIKELY, THEY BELIEVE, IS THAT RAYBURN WILL REMIND WALTER IN NO UNCERTAIN TERMS UPON HIS RETURN TO WASHINGTON NEXT WEEK THAT HE WANTS NO MORE TELECAST SO LONG AS THE PRESENT RULES ARE ON THE BOOKS.

CHAIRMAN WALTER, PRESIDING OVER THE SESSIONS IN THE SAN FRANCISCO CITY HALL, SAID HE DIDN'T HAVE ANYTHING TO DO WITH TV. PERMISSION TO TELEVISE, HE SAID, WAS GRANTED BY "WHOEVER RUNS THE BUILDING."

A70KX

WALTER SAID HE WOULD DO NOTHING ABOUT IT UNLESS RAYBURN PERSONALLY TOLD HIM TO STOP. ACROSS THE CONTINENT RAYBURN SAID HE HAD NOT CALLED AND WOULD NOT TELEPHONE WALTER; THAT WALTER KNOWS THE HOUSE RULES.

RAYBURN LOOKED GRIM BUT SAID NOTHING WHEN HE LEARNED THE TELEVISION CAMERAS STILL WERE GRINDING AWAY.

TRANSCONTINENTAL WIRE SERVICES AND NEWSMEN ACTED AS INTERMEDIARIES BETWEEN THE CONGRESSMEN WHO WEREN'T TELEPHONING EACH OTHER.

KRON-TV, WHOSE CAMERAS ARE RECORDING THE PROCEEDINGS FOR TELEVISION AUDIENCES IN THE SAN FRANCISCO BAY AREA, SAID IT WOULD CONTINUE TELECASTING UNLESS ORDERED TO STOP BY RAYBURN OR WALTER.

"WE BELIEVE WE ARE PERFORMING A USEFUL PUBLIC SERVICE," SAID DOUGLAS ELLESON, PROGRAM MANAGER FOR KRON-TV. "WE WILL CONTINUE TO COVER THE HEARINGS UNTIL WE RECEIVE AN ORDER FROM AN AUTHORITATIVE SOURCE DIRECTING US TO TERMINATE OUR PUBLIC SERVICE ACTIVITIES IN THIS MATTER."

THE TV ROW AND THE DAMAGE SUIT OVERSHADOWED LOCAL TESTIMONY IN THE SUBCOMMITTEES INVESTIGATION INTO COMMUNIST ACTIVITY IN PROFESSIONAL CIRCULES IN THE SAN FRANCISCO AREA.

FJ526PCS

1957

B84KX (Q)
)170)

FALLOUT

SAN FRANCISCO, JUNE 20 (AP)-DR. JOHN GOFMAN, CO-DISCOVERER OF URANIUM-33, TOLD A PUBLIC RELATIONS MEETING TODAY "NO VALID EVIDENCE" EXISTS OF HARMFUL EFFECTS FROM ATOMIC WEAPON TESTING.

DEPLORING WHAT HE CALLED "LURID IMPRESSIONS CURRENT IN A LARGE SEGMENT OF THE PUBLIC" CONCERNING POSSIBLE DANGEROUS RESULTS OF RADIOACTIVE FALLOUT, GOFMAN PLEADED FOR GREATER ATTENTION TO THE HEALTH AND WELFARE BENEFITS WHICH CAN BE PROVIDED BY ATOMIC ENERGY.

GOFMAN, A PROFESSOR OF MEDICAL PHYSICS AT THE UNIVERSITY OF CALIFORNIA, SAID EVER SINCE HIS EXISTENCE ON EARTH MAN HAS BEEN EXPOSED TO VERY MUCH GREATER RADIATION FROM NATURAL SOURCES THAN

EXPOSED TO VERY MUCH GREATER RADIATION FROM NATURAL SOURCES THAN FROM THE WEAPONS TESTING OF RECENT YEARS. YET THERE IS NO EVIDENCE HE HAS BEEN INJURED "IN ANY WAY."

"IT IS KNOWN THAT THE LUMINOUS DIAL OF A WRIST WATCH DELIVERS MORE RADIATION BY SOMETHING LIKE A FACTOR OF TWO THAN DOES ALL ACCUMULATED FALLOUT," GOFMAN TOLD THE SAN FRANCISCO CHAPTER OF THE PUBLIC RELATIONS SOCIETY OF AMERICA.

GOFMAN MADE IT CLEAR HE DID NOT "INTEND TO OFFER A TESTIMONIAL IN FAVOR OF HYDROGEN AND ATOMIC WEAPONS," BUT STRESSED WHAT HE

IN FAVOR OF HYDROGEN AND ATOMIC WEAPONS," BUT STRESSED WHAT HE CALLED A SCIENTIST'S "OBLIGATION" TO POINT UP IN EVERY POSSIBLE WAY" HOW SMALL FALLOUT IS COMPARED WITH NATURAL RADIATION."

FJ938PCS

1957

B51KX (SEG)
(150)

REDLANDS, CALIF., JUNE 20 (AP)-THE SOUTHERN CALIFORNIA-ARIZONA METHODIST CONFERENCE HAS ASKED PRESIDENT EISENHOWER TO INTERCEDE IN BEHALF OF A MARINE PRIVATE WHO WAS CONVICTED BY A COURT-MARTIAL FOR DISOBEYING ORDERS TO CONTINUE COMBAT TRAINING.

DELEGATES ATTENDING THE 107TH SESSION OF THE CONFERENCE AT THE UNIVERSITY OF REDLANDS ADOPTED A RESOLUTION YESTERDAY ASKING THAT PVT. PETER H. GREEN, 18-YEAR-OLD EVANSTON, ILL., MARINE, BE RECLASSIFIED AS A CONSCIENTIOUS OBJECTOR.

GREEN WAS CONVICTED AT CAMP PENDLETON, CALIF., MAY 29 AND SENTENCED TO FOUR MONTHS HARD LABOR. AN APPEAL ASKING THAT HE BE DECLARED A CONSCIENTIOUS OBJECTOR ALREADY HAS BEEN FORWARDED TO THE SECRETARY OF THE NAVY.

GREEN, A METHODIST, REFUSED TO ACCEPT HIS RIFLE AND REJOIN HIS UNIT UNDERGOING COMBAT TRAINING, SAYING HE WAS A CONSCIENTIOUS OBJECTOR.

BISHOP GERALD H. KENNEDY OF LOS ANGELES WAS COMMENDED BY THE CONFERENCE FOR HIS STAND IN THE GREEN CASE. KENNEDY TESTIFIED IN GREEN'S BEHALF AT THE COURT-MARTIAL.

VR642ACS

A66CX
(B69) (350)

CHICAGO, JUNE 20 (AP)-A CHICAGO PROSECUTOR TODAY LABELED AS "RIDICULOUS ON THE FACE OF IT" A STATEMENT ATTRIBUTED TO GEORGE KOZMIN IN MOSCOW THAT HE WAS OFFERED FIVE MILLION DOLLARS TO REMAIN IN THE UNITED STATES.

KOZMIN AND HIS WIFE, RUSSIANS NATIVES WHO WERE PATIENTS IN A U.S. MENTAL INSTITUTION IN 1953, RETURNED TO MOSCOW RECENTLY FROM CHICAGO.

THEY UNWILLINGLY LEFT BEHIND THEIR FOUR CHILDREN AS WARDS OF THE FAMILY COURT WHICH RULED THE PARENTS WERE INCAPABLE OF PROVIDING FOR AND CARING FOR THEM.

MSSISTANT STATE'S ATTY. BENJAMIN NOVOSELSKY SAID THE ONLY OFFER MADE TO KOZMIN WERE FOR A HOME AND A JOB TO AID IN HIS REHABILITATION AND THE RETURN OF HIS CHILDREN ON A PROBATIONARY BASIS TO SEE HOW THINGS

WOULD WORK OUT.
KOMSOMOL PRAVDA, A COMMUNIST NEWSPAPER, QUOTED KOZMIN AS SAYING THE MONEY OFFER WAS MADE TO HIM BY JUDGE JOHN H. CLAYTON JR. OF FAMILY COURT AND NOVOSELSKY.
THE MOSCOW PAPER SAID KOZMIN RELATED THAT HE TURNED THE OFFER DOWN AND REMARKED TO HIS INTERVIEWER:
"I WOULDN'T STAY THERE FOR MOUNTAINS OF GOLD."
JUDGE CLAYTON WAS AWAY FROM THE CITY AND NOT AVAILABLE FOR COMMENT, BUT NOVOSELSKY SAID THE ONLY OFFERS EVER MADE TO THE 54-YEAR-OLD KOZMIN AND HIS WIFE, NABEJDA, 35, WERE "TO HELP IN THEIR REHABILITATION AND NOT TO INDUCE THEM FROM RETURNING TO RUSSIA."
THE PROSECUTOR SAID KOZMIN WAS GIVEN THE OFFER OF A PLACE TO LIVE IN A SMALL RURAL COMMUNITY AND A JOB IF HE WANTED IT SO HE COULD SUPPORT HIS FOUR CHILDREN. HE ADDED THAT TWO OF THEIR SONS WERE TO HAVE BEEN RETURNED TO THEM ON A TRIAL BASIS, AND THAT THE KOZMINS KNEW THIS WHEN THEY LEFT FOR MOSCOW.
THE COURT TOOK JURISDICTION OF THE CHILDREN WHEN THE KOZMINS WERE COMMITTED TO A MENTAL INSTITUTION. THE COURT CONTINUED TO MAINTAIN JURISDICTION, AFTER THE PARENTS WERE RELEASED, ON THE GROUNDS THE FATHER STILL WAS "UNABLE TO GIVE PROPER CARE AND DIRECTION" TO HIS SONS.

1957

A67CX
KOZMIN WAS QUOTED BY PRAVDA LAST WEEK AS SAYING THAT AFTER HE AND HIS FAMILY ARRIVED IN THE UNITED STATES AS DISPLACED PERSONS IN 1951, AN ARKANSAS FARMER WHO GAVE KOZMIN HIS FIRST JOB FED THEM DOG FOOD.
KOZMIN SAID HE DIDN'T KNOW THIS UNTIL HE LEARNED ENOUGH ENGLISH TO READ THE WORDS "FOR DOGS" ON THE CAN.
THE KOZMINS WERE MOVED FROM RUSSIA INTO GERMANY DURING WORLD WAR II. BEFORE HE ISSUED HIS RULING DENYING THE KOZMINS PERMISSION TO TAKE THEIR FOUR SONS TO RUSSIA WITH THEM, JUDGE CLAYTON OBTAINED A REPORT FROM THE RUSSIAN RED CROSS ABOUT THE CARE THE CHILDREN MIGHT RECEIVE IN THE SOVIET UNION.
HE SAID THAT IF THE PARENTS MAKE A SUITABLE ADJUSTMENT IN THE U.S.S.R., FURTHER CONSIDERATION WILL BE GIVEN TO THE QUESTION OF RESTORING THE CHILDREN TO THEM.
HE INSTRUCTED A COURT APPOINTED GUARDIAN TO KEEP THE KOZMINS INFORMED ON THE PROGRESS OF THEIR CHILDREN.
KOMSOMOL PRAVDA GAVE THIS ACCOUNT OF WHAT IS SAID WAS THE FIVE MILLION DOLLAR OFFER TO THE KOZMINS:
"WHEN ASKED HOW MUCH HE WANTED TO STAY THERE, KOZMIN REPLIED, 'FIVE MILLION DOLLARS.'
"THEIR FACES LIGHTED UP AND THEY PROMISED THE MONEY WOULD BE PAID. BUT HAPPINESS TURNED TO DISMAY WHEN KOZMIN THEN TOLD THEM, 'I WOULDN'T STAY HERE FOR MOUNTAINS OF GOLD'."
ED‡TORS:
-0-
EDITORS: A PREVIOUS STORY, SENT ON SOME REGIONAL WIRES (B69) MAY BE PICKED UP AT 7TH GRAF "THE STORY WAS PART ETC.")
W7612PCD

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A117
NIGHT LEAD EGYPTIAN SUBS (300)
LONDON, JUNE 21 (AP)-MOSCOW CONFIRMED TODAY THE SOVIET UNION SOLD THREE SUBMARINES TO EGYPT AND ASSAILED THE WEST FOR MAKING AN "UPROAR' ABOUT IT.
THE SOVIET BROADCAST -- IN ARABIC--GAVE NO DETAILS AS TO WHEN THE SALE WAS MADE. IN PARIS, HOWEVER, A GOVERNMENT SPOKESMAN SAID DELIVERY OF THE SUBMARINES WAS UNDER TERMS OF AN OLD ARMS DEAL. IT WAS UNDERSTOOD THE SPOKESMAN REFERRED TO THE FAMOUS DEAL MORE THAN 18 MONTHS AGO WHICH FOLLOWED A VISIT TO CAIRO BY ONE-TIME SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER DMITRI SHEPILOV.
PURCHASE OF THE SUBMARINES HAD PREVIOUSLY BEEN HERALDED IN EGYPT'S GOVERNMENT-CONTROLLED PRESS. ANNOUNCEMENT OF THE PURCHASE BROUGHT STRONG WARNINGS FROM ISRAEL AND NEW ISRAELI EFFORTS TO BUY ARMS FROM THE WEST WERE REPORTED.
WESTERN GOVERNMENTS STILL DID NOT KNOW WHETHER THE SUBS WOULD BE MANNED BY SOVIET CREWS OR WHETHER THE RUSSIANS WOULD STAY AROUND FOR AWHILE TO FAMILIARIZE EGYPTIANS WITH THE CRAFT. SEVERAL MONTHS AGO AN UNDISCLOSED NUMBER OF EGYPTIAN NAVAL PERSONNEL WENT TO POLAND REPORTEDLY FOR SUBMARINE TRAINING. BUT IT REMAINS A MYSTERY WHETHER ENOUGH EGYPTIANS ARE ADEQUATELY TRAINED TO MAN THE NEW SUBS.
TODAY'S MOSCOW RADIO BROADCAST DECLARED EGYPT BOUGHT THE SUBS TO "SAFEGUARD HER SECURITY." THE BROADCAST ASKED WHY THE PURCHASE SHOULD "CAUSE SUCH AN UPROAR IN THE WEST," AND ANSWERED:
"THERE COULD BE NO REASON FOR SUCH AN UPROAR OTHER THAN AN ATTEMPT TO MAKE OF EGYPT AN UNARMED COUNTRY FACING THE MILITARY MANEUVERS OF ISRAEL AND THE WESTERN STATES.
"EGYPT IS AN INDEPENDENT STATE AND NOBODY CAN DENY HER LEGAL RIGHT TO PURCHASE THE ARMS SHE CONSIDERS ESSENTIAL TO SAFEGUARD HER INDEPENDENCE, AND FROM ANY COUNTRY WHOSE ARMS SHE CONSIDERS ARE MORE BENEFICIAL TO HER."
THE BROADCAST CONTENDED THE "NEGATIVE REPLY" OF THE WESTERN BIG THREE POWERS TO SOVIET PROPOSALS FOR A BAN ON ARMS DELIVERIES TO THE MIDDLE EAST "SHOWS THAT THE WESTERN POWERS INTEND TO CONTINUE THE IMPERIALIST POLICY OF DIVIDING THE NEAR EAST."
JR913PED

A158 350
LONDON, JUNE 21 (AP)-MOSCOW CONFIRMED TODAY THAT THE SOVIET UNION HAD SOLD THREE SUBMARINES TO EGYPT.
MOSCOW RADIO, IN A BROADCAST IN THE ARABIC SERVICE, SAID EGYPT MADE THE PURCHASE "TO SAFEGUARD HER SECURITY." THE BROADCAST ASKED WHY THE PURCHASE OF THREE SOVIET SUBMARINES SHOULD "CAUSE SUCH AN UPROAR IN THE WEST," AND ANSWERED:
"THERE COULD BE NO REASON FOR SUCH AN UPROAR OTHER THAN AN ATTEMPT TO MAKE OF EGYPT AN UNARMED COUNTRY FACING THE MILITARY MANEUVERS OF ISRAEL AND THE WESTERN STATES.
"EGYPT IS AN INDEPENDENT STATE AND NOBODY CAN DENY HER LEGAL RIGHT TO PURCHASE THE ARMS SHE CONSIDERS ESSENTIAL TO SAFEGUARD HER INDEPENDENCE, AND FROM ANY COUNTRY WHOSE ARMS SHE CONSIDERS ARE MORE BENEFICIAL TO HER.
"ANY ATTEMPT TO PREVENT EGYPT FROM EXERCISING HER LEGAL RIGHT IS MERELY AN INFRINGEMENT OF THE SOVEREIGNTY AND INDEPENDENCE OF THE REPUBLIC OF EGYPT."
THE THREE SOVIET SUBMARINES BOUGHT BY EGYPT WERE REPORTED SOME TIME AGO PASSING THROUGH THE ENGLISH CHANNEL AND ARE NOW BELIEVED TO HAVE REACHED ALEXANDRIA.
ISRAEL WAS REPORTED YESTERDAY TO HAVE REACTED TO THE EGYPTIAN NAVAL BUILDUP BY ASKING THE WEST FOR MORE DEFENSIVE ARMS, SUCH AS ANTI-SUBMARINE EQUIPMENT. EGYPT CONSIDERS ITSELF IN A STATE OF WAR WITH ISRAEL.
THE MOSCOW BROADCAST TODAY ASSAILED THE "WESTERN CAMPAIGN AGAINST EGYPT" AS MORALLY UNFOUNDED AND SAID:
"EVERYONE KNOWS THAT BRITAIN, FRANCE AND ISRAEL WERE THE ONES WHO VIOLATED PEACE AND ATTACKED EGYPT. EVERYBODY KNOWS ALSO THAT THE UNITED STATES ENCOURAGED THE AGGRESSORS AND IS SUPPLYING ISRAEL WITH ARMS.
"THE FALSE UPROAR CAUSED BY THE WEST IN CONNECTION WITH THE PURCHASE OF THE THREE SUBMARINES BY EGYPT CAN ONLY BE DESCRIBED AS AN ATTEMPT TO PUNISH THE INNOCENT FOR THE GUILTY. THE WESTERN STATES, LED BY THE UNITED STATES, ARE TRYING BY MEANS OF THIS UPROAR TO DIVERT THE ATTENTION OF WORLD PUBLIC OPINION FROM THEIR IMPERIALIST ACTIONS AND INTENTIONS."
THE SOVIET BROADCAST THEN CONTENDED THAT THE "NEGATIVE REPLY" OF THE WESTERN BIG THREE POWERS TO SOVIET PROPOSALS FOR A BAN ON ARMS DELIVERIES TO THE MIDDLE EAST "SHOWS THAT THE WESTERN POWERS INTEND TO CONTINUE THE IMPERIALIST POLICY OF DIVIDING THE NEAR EAST."
B112PED

1957

A140WX
(120) RUSSIAN-EGYPT
WASHINGTON, JUNE 21 (AP)-THE UNITED STATES TODAY DESCRIBED RUSSIA'S SALE OF SUBMARINES TO EGYPT AS "DESIGNED TO INCREASE TENSION AND JEOPARDIZE PEACE" IN THE MIDDLE EAST.
THE STATE DEPARTMENT PRESS OFFICE SAID THE ACTION "WOULD APPEAR TO BE INCONSISTENT WITH THE UNITED NATIONS GENERAL ASSEMBLY RESOLUTION OF NOV. 2, 1956, WHICH CALLED UPON U.N. MEMBERS TO REFRAIN FROM INTRODUCING MILITARY GOODS INTO THE AREA OF RECENT HOSTILITIES."
"WE WOULD ALSO CONSIDER THIS ACTION," THE STATE DEPARTMENT SAID, "TO BE FURTHER EVIDENCE OF SOVIET ACTIVITIES DESIGNED TO INCREASE TENSION AND JEOPARDIZE PEACE IN THE AREA."
THE SOVIET BLOC HAS BEEN SUPPLYING ARMS TO EGYPT SINCE 1955 AND HAS ALSO SOLD ARMS TO SYRIA.
RZ1039PEDNM

A118
PRECEDE FRANKFURT DAY CHINA TRADE (250)
BY ARTHUR GAVSHON
LONDON, JUNE 21 (AP)-BRITAIN REPORTED TONIGHT THAT ALMOST ALL MEMBERS OF A 15-NATION ALLIED GROUP HAVE DECIDED TO EASE RESTRICTIONS ON TRADE WITH RED CHINA.
A FOREIGN OFFICE SPOKESMAN MADE THE DISCLOSURE AFTER WEST GERMANY AND ITALY EARLIER IN THE DAY BECAME THE SEVENTH AND EIGHTH NATIONS TO FOLLOW BRITAIN'S LEAD IN LIFTING TRADE EMBARGOES. WEST GERMANY DOES MORE BUSINESS WITH RED CHINA THAN ANY OTHER WESTERN NATION.

THE ALLIED GROUP, BASED IN PARIS, CONSISTS OF THE NATO COUNTRIES, MINUS ICELAND AND PLUS JAPAN. JAPAN WAS REPORTED READY TO EASE CHINA TRADE RESTRICTIONS NEXT MONTH. THE RESTRICTIONS WERE IMPOSED DURING THE KOREAN WAR.

THE FOREIGN OFFICE SPOKESMAN DID NOT IDENTIFY THE NATIONS HE SAID HAD NOTIFIED THE GROUP'S HEADQUARTERS OF PLANS TO RELAX CURBS ON NONSTRATEGIC GOODS TO THE PEIPING REGIME. INFORMED SOURCES, HOWEVER, SAID THE ONLY HOLDOUTS ARE THE UNITED STATES, GREECE, JAPAN AND TURKEY.

THE EASEMENT OF RESTRICTIONS HAS TAKEN THE FORM OF PLACING TRADE WITH RED CHINA ON THE SAME BASIS AS TRADE WITH RUSSIA AND OTHER COMMUNIST NATIONS IN EAST EUROPE. UNTIL BRITAIN RELAXED THE RESTRICTIONS LAST MONTH, THE ALLIES HAD EXERCISED STRINGENT CONTROLS ON THE EXPORT OF GOODS TO COMMUNIST CHINA. MORE THAN 200 ITEMS OF INDUSTRIAL GOODS AND RAW MATERIALS WERE INVOLVED.

THE UNITED STATES HAS CALLED BRITAIN'S MOVE TO EASE THE CHINA TRADE CURBS DISAPPOINTING.

THE FOREIGN OFFICE SPOKESMAN SAID THAT THE PARIS COMMITTEE NOW IS DISCUSSING QUOTAS -- THAT IS RESTRICTIONS IN QUANTITY -- TO BE IMPOSED ON CERTAIN CATEGORIES OF GOODS THAT CAN BE SOLD TO CHINA.

THE SIX NATIONS WHICH EASED RESTRICTIONS BEFORE WEST GERMANY AND ITALY WERE BRITAIN, THE NETHERLANDS, BELGIUM, LUXEMBOURG, NORWAY AND FRANCE.

JR918PED

1957

A104

FIRST LEAD CHINA TRADE

FRANKFURT, GERMANY, JUNE 21 (AP)-WEST GERMANY, WHICH DOES MORE BUSINESS WITH COMMUNIST CHINA THAN ANY OTHER WESTERN NATION, HAS FOLLOWED BRITAIN'S LEAD AND ABOLISHED SPECIAL RESTRICTIONS ON TRADE WITH PEIPING. ITALY DID THE SAME AND GOVERNMENT SOURCES IN TOKYO SAID JAPAN WOULD FALL IN LINE NEXT MONTH.

GERMANY AND ITALY BECAME THE SEVENTH AND EIGHTH NATIONS TO BREAK AWAY FROM THE U.S. LEAD BY RELAXING CURBS ON THE CHINA TRADE. BUSINESS WITH CHINA IN THESE NATIONS NOW IS ON THE SAME BASIS AS THAT WITH THE SOVIET UNION AND THE COMMUNIST NATIONS OF EUROPE.

THE BRITISH FOREIGN OFFICE ANNOUNCED LATER THAT ALMOST ALL THE 15 WESTERN NATIONS WHICH HAD COMPLIED WITH THE CHINA TRADE BARS IMPOSED DURING THE KOREAN WAR HAVE NOW LINED UP WITH BRITAIN. THE FOREIGN OFFICE SPOKESMAN DECLINED TO NAME THE NATIONS WHICH HAVE DONE SO, BUT INFORMED OFFICIALS SAID ONLY THE UNITED STATES, GREECE, TURKEY AND JAPAN STILL CLUNG TO THE CURBS.

THE NETHERLANDS, BELGIUM, LUXEMBOURG, NORWAY AND FRANCE ACTED EARLIER.

THE EMBARGO HAD BEEN APPLIED BY ALL THE NATO NATIONS EXCEPT ICELAND AND BY JAPAN. EXCEPT FOR THE UNITED STATES, THOSE NATIONS WHICH NAVE NOT LOOSENED THEIR RESTRICTIONS ARE EXPECTED TO DO SO SOON.

THE WEST GERMAN OFFICE FOR INDUSTRIAL ECONOMY IN FRANKFURT, WHICH ISSUES EXPORT LICENSES, SAID TODAY THE BONN GOVERNMENT HAD NOTIFIED IT OF THE CHANGE IN A DIRECTIVE DATED LAST WEDNESDAY. THE GOVERNMENT PRESS OFFICE IN BONN SAID THE FIRST LICENSES FOR EXPORTS PREVIOUSLY PROHIBITED HAVE ALREADY BEEN ISSUED.

CONCERN THAT PREMATURE ACTION MIGHT HARM GOOD RELATIONS WITH THE UNITED STATES OBVIOUSLY DELAYED WEST GERMANY'S DECISION TO FOLLOW BRITAIN'S MOVE, ANNOUNCED MAY 30.

GERMAN BUSINESS CIRCLES HAD BEEN PRESSING FOR RELAXATION OF THE CURBS. THE TOTAL VOLUME OF TRADE WITH CHINA WAS 379 MILLION MARKS (90 MILLION DOLLARS) LAST YEAR. THIS CONSTITUTED AN INCREASE OF 50 PER CENT OVER 1955 AND SENT WEST GERMANY SURGING PAST BRITAIN TO TAKE NO. 1 POSITION AMONG RED CHINA'S WESTERN TRADE PARTNERS.

THE ITALIAN ANNOUNCEMENT TODAY SAID THE RELAXATIONS THERE BECAME EFFECTIVE TUESDAY.

IN THE THREE YEARS ENDED MARCH 31, ITALY EXPORTED ABOUT 24 MILLION DOLLARS WORTH OF GOODS TO RED CHINA WHILE BUYING ABOUT 19 MILLION DOLLARS WORTH FROM PEIPING. ITALIAN TRADE CIRCLES EXPRESSED BELIEF LIFTING OF THE RESTRICTIONS WOULD OPEN NEW MARKETS FOR THEM.

JT1043AED

A114

PARIS, JUNE 21 (AP)-THE FRENCH GOVERNMENT IS STUDYING THE POSSIBILITY OF REMOVING ITS 30,000 TROOPS FROM TUNISIA AND GRANTING THAT COUNTRY FINANCIAL AID, A WELL INFORMED SOURCE SAID TODAY. A SPECIAL NORTH AFRICAN COMMITTEE OF THE FRENCH CABINET WILL MEET EARLY NEXT WEEK TO LOOK INTO THE SITUATION.

THE ATMOSPHERE FOR DISCUSSIONS ON CHANGING THE STATUS OF FRENCH TROOPS IN TUNISIA IMPROVED CONSIDERABLY FOLLOWING A SPEECH IN TUNIS YESTERDAY BY PREMIER HABIB BOURGUIBA. IN IT HE SWITCHED FROM SHARP ATTACKS ON THE FRENCH AND SAID A "CHANGED ATTITUDE WITHIN THE FRENCH ARMY" HAD CONTRIBUTED TO A SUDDEN IMPROVEMENT IN FRENCH-TUNISIAN RELATIONS.

JROPED

1957

A113 (320)

GENEVA, SWITZERLAND, JUNE 21 (AP)-A CONVENTION CALLING FOR A BAN ON SLAVE LABOR WAS ADOPTED BY THE INTERNATIONAL LABOR ORGANIZATION CONFERENCE HERE TODAY WITH ONE AMERICAN DELEGATE ABSTAINING.

THE TEXT WAS SUBMITTED BY THE ILO'S FORCED LABOR COMMITTEE. IT WILL BECOME BINDING IN EACH OF THE 78 MEMBER COUNTRIES AFTER PARLIAMENTARY RATIFICATION.

THE CONVENTION CALLS FOR SUPPRESSION OF FORCED LABOR:

1. AS A MEANS OF POLITICAL COERCION OR EDUCATION OR AS A PUNISHMENT FOR HOLDING OR EXPRESSING POLITICAL VIEWS IDEOLOGICALLY OPPOSED TO THE ESTABLISHED POLITICAL, SOCIAL OR ECONOMIC SYSTEM;
2. AS A METHOD OF MOBILIZING AND USING LABOR FOR PURPOSES OF ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT;
3. AS A MEANS OF LABOR DISCIPLINE;
4. AS A MEANS OF RACIAL, SOCIAL, NATIONAL OR RELIGIOUS DISCRIMINATION.

IT CALLS UPON EACH MEMBER OF THE ILO TO "TAKE EFFECTIVE MEASURES TO SECURE THE IMMEDIATE AND COMPLETE ABOLITION OF FORCED OR COMPULSORY LABOR."

COLA G. PARKER, UNITED STATES EMPLOYERS' DELEGATE, SAID HE ABSTAINED BECAUSE "INTERNATIONAL TREATIES SHOULD NOT INCLUDE PROVISIONS COVERING THE RELATIONSHIP OF INDIVIDUALS TO THEIR OWN GOVERNMENT. THE FORM OF INTERNATIONAL TREATIESIS ONLY PROPER WHEN IT DEALS WITH OTHER GOVERNMENTS."

PARKER IS A DIRECTOR OF THE KIMBERLY-CLARK CORP., NEENAH, WIS.

STUART ROTHMAN, U. S. GOVERNMENT REPRESENTATIVE, COMMENTED:

"THIS DOCUMENT WILL SHOW THAT THE WORLD DOES NOT HAVE A DON'T CARE ATTITUDE ABOUT MAN'S SUBORDINATION TO THE POLITICAL AND ECONOMIC PLANNING GOALS OF GOVERNMENTS. THE UNITED STATES IS PREPARED TO VOTE FOR THE CONVENTION BECAUSE THE UNITED STATES STRONGLY APPROVES THE OBJECTIVES OF THE CONVENTION AND BECAUSE EXISTING CONSTITUTIONAL AND LEGISLATIVE ACTION IN THE UNITED STATES ALREADY GIVE EFFECT TO THE PROVISIONS OF THE CONVENTION."

JT1015AED

A92
(400) Seymour
BY ~~SEMOUR~~ TOPPING

BERLIN, JUNE 21 (AP)-POLISH LEADER WLADYSLAW GOMULKA HAS WRUNG A GRUDGING ADMISSION FROM EAST GERMANY'S STALINIST REGIME THAT EACH SOVIET BLOC NATION HAS THE RIGHT TO PICK ITS OWN BRAND OF COMMUNISM.

THE POLISH COMMUNIST PARTY SECRETARY WROTE HIS INDEPENDENCE LINE INTO A JOINT PARTY DECLARATION ISSUED TODAY AFTER HIS THREE DAY "TRUCE" PARLEY WITH WALTER ULBRICHT, THE EAST GERMAN PARTY CHIEF.

ULBRICHT HAS BEEN THE MOST VOCAL CRITIC OF GOMULKA'S POLICIES SINCE THE POLISH REDS WON A DEGREE OF INDEPENDENCE FROM MOSCOW LAST OCTOBER.

IN WHAT APPEARED TO BE ANOTHER VICTORY FOR GOMULKA, THE JOINT DECLARATION OMITTED THE USUAL SATELLITE REFERENCE TO "THE LEADING ROLE" OF THE SOVIET UNION AMONG THE COMMUNIST NATIONS.

AFTER AFFIRMING "FULL MUTUAL UNDERSTANDING", THE STATEMENT SAID: "CERTAIN COMMON PRINCIPLES OF SOCIALISM APPLY TO ALL COUNTRIES. BUT THESE PRINCIPLES ARE TO BE EMPLOYED ACCORDING TO NATIONAL FEATURES AND HISSTORICAL CONDITIONS. THIS FOLLOWS FROM THE NEED ANDPOSSIBILITY OF CREATING SOCIALISST FORMS AND METHODS CHARACTERISTIC OF EACH COUNTRY."

THE STATEMENT ADDED THAT THE COMMUNIST PARTIES MUST INSIST ON "IDEOLOGICAL PURITY IN THEIR RANKS AND COUNTERACT DOGMATIC AS WELL AS REVISIONIST DISFIGURATIONS."

WESTERN EXPERTS VIEWED THIS AS ADVOCATING A POLICY OF FLEXIBILITY THAT WOULD AT THE SAME TIME NOT LEAD TO DISTORTIONS IN BASIC COMMUNIST PRINCIPLES.

THE STATEMENT WAS PUBLISHED IN NEUES DEUTSCHLAND, THE EAST GERMAN PARTY NEWSPAPER, AFTER GOMULKA AND HIS TOP RANKING DELEGATION LEFT FOR WARSAW LAST NIGHT BY TRAIN.

POLISH SOURCES SAID THE "INDEPENDENCE" CLAUSE WAS INSERTED ON GOMULKA'S INSISTENCE. THE POLISH LEADER TURNED DOWN ULBRICHT'S PROPOSAL THAT MORE ATTENTION BE GIVEN TO THE LEADERSHIP OF RUSSIA IN THE "SOCIALIST CAMP."

ULBRIVHT'S MODIFICATION OF HIS STALINIST POSITION WAS VIEWED BY WESTERN EXPERTS AS AN INDICATION HE IS UNDER PRESSURE TO COME TO A "CO-EXISTENCE" ACCORD WITH GOMULKA. BOTH ULBRIVHT AND GOMULKA APPARENTLY HAVE BEEN URGED BY MOSCOW TO END THEIR OPEN BICKERING WHICH HAS EMBARRASSED THE WHOLE SOVIET BLOC.

THEIR JOINT DECLARATION SAID: "ALL SPECULATION THAT SEEKS TO SOW SEEDS OF DISTRUST BETWEEN OUR TWO PARTIES, OUR TWO STATES, AND THE WORKERS OF POLAND AND THE GERMAN DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC, HAVE NO CHANCE OF SUCCESS."

THE STATEMENT PRAISED THE RUSSIAN COMMUNIST PARTY, BUT ALSO EMPHASIZED THE WORLD CONTRIBUTION OF THE CHINESE COMMUNIST PARTY, WHICH ON SOME IDEOLOGICAL QUESTIONS HAS DEVIATED FROM THE MOSCOW LINE.

MJ913AED

1957

S52 (200)

WITH GOMULKA-EAST GERMANY

BONN, GERMANY, JUNE 21 (AP)-WEST GERMANY IS CAREFULLY REVIEWING ITS RELATIONS WITH COMMUNIST POLAND, A GOVERNMENT SPOKESMAN SAID TODAY.

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WEST GERMANY HAS NEVER HAD DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS WITH POLAND OR ANY OF THE OTHER SOVIET SATELLITE STATES. BUT SINCE WARSAW HAS TAKEN A MORE INDEPENDENT LINE FROM THE KREMLIN, PRESSURE HAS BEEN BUILDING UP HERE FOR DIPLOMATIC TIES WITH POLAND. THIS HAS COME PARTICULARLY FROM BUSINESSMEN.

1957

THE GOVERNMENT SPOKESMAN, PRESS CHIEF FELIX VON ECKARDT, WOULD NOT GO BEYOND HIS STATEMENT IN A NEWS CONFERENCE THAT THE STUDY OF RELATIONS WITH POLAND WOULD BE COMPLETED SOON.

SO FAR BONN HAS FIRMLY REFUSED TO EXCHANGE ENVOYS WITH ANY STATE--EXCLUDING THE SOVIET UNION--WHICH HAS DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS WITH EAST GERMANY.

WEST GERMAN OPPOSITION PARTIES, THE SOCIALISTS AND FREE DEMOCRATS, ADVOCATE SOME NORMALIZATION OF RELATIONS WITH POLAND, SUCH AS ESTABLISHMENT OF CONSULATES AND TRADE MISSIONS, AS A FIRST STEP TOWARD FULL DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS. THEY ARGUE THIS WOULD HELP THE POLES MAINTAIN THEIR INDEPENDENCE FROM MOSCOW AND FURTHER THE CAUSE OF GERMAN REUNIFICATION.

THERE HAVE BEEN TWO INDICATIONS OF A SOFTENING OF THE OFFICIAL BONN ATTITUDE TO THE POLES:

1. THE GOVERNMENT ANNOUNCED TODAY THE GRANT OF A RESIDENCE PERMIT TO A WELL-KNOWN POLISH NEWSPAPERMAN, MARIAN PODKOWINSKI, OF THE TRYBUNA LUDU. HE HAD ONLY A TEMPORARY PERMIT.

2. A GERMAN OFFICIAL IS TO BE ATTACHED TO THE VISA DEPARTMENT OF THE U.S. EMBASSY IN WARSAW, WHICH HANDLES CONSULAR MATTERS FOR BONN, TO HELP HANDLE THE FLOOD OF APPLICATIONS FROM POLES WHO WANT TO VISIT WEST GERMANY.

B1111AED

A113

BERLIN, JUNE 21 (AP)-BRITISH ARMY HEADQUARTERS ANNOUNCED TODAY THE SOVIET UNION HAD DEMANDED WITHDRAWAL OF BRIG. CHARLES WYNN-POPE AS HEAD OF THE BRITISH MILITARY LIAISON MISSION IN SOVIET-OCCUPIED EAST GERMANY.

THE BRITISH REFUSED TO DISCLOSE THE OFFICIAL SOVIET COMPLAINT AGAINST WYNN-POPE. GEN. SIR DUDLEY WARD, COMMANDER-IN-CHIEF OF BRITISH FORCES IN GERMANY, CALLED THE SOVIET REQUEST "PETTY AND ABSURD."

INFORMED SOURCES SAID WYNN-POPE WAS ACCUSED BY THE RUSSIANS OF VIOLATING ROAD TRAFFIC REGULATIONS AND "BEING RUDE TO THE PEOPLE IN THE GERMAN DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC."

JR858PED

A136

(190)

VIENNA, JUNE 21 (AP)-THE AUSTRIAN GOVERNMENT TODAY LODGED A SECOND STRONG PROTEST WITH THE HUNGARIAN COMMUNIST REGIME OVER INCIDENTS ALONG THE IRON CURTAIN BORDER.

AUSTRIA DEMANDED THAT HUNGARY MOVE THE "INHUMAN BARRIER" OF MINEFIELDS FARTHER AWAY FROM THE AUSTRIAN BORDER.

FOREIGN MINISTER LEOPOLD FIGL RECEIVED THE HUNGARIAN MINISTER IN VIENNA AND STRESSED THE "UNTENABLE SITUATION ALONG THE AUSTRO-HUNGARIAN BORDER.

FIGL SAID AN AUSTRIAN CITIZEN WAS SERIOUSLY HURT WHEN SHE ACCIDENTLY TOUCHED OFF A HUNGARIAN ANTI-PERSONNEL MINE LYING ON AUSTRIAN TERRITORY

THE FOREIGN MINISTER POINTED TO A SIMILAR PROTEST ON MAY 29 AND REPEATED THE CHARGE THAT THE MINE AND BARBED WIRE BARRIER WAS "CONTRARY TO ALL PRINCIPLES OF HUMANITY AND OF THE CHARTER OF THE UNITED NATIONS TO WHICH HUNGARY IS A SIGNATORY POWER."

HEAVY RAINS RECENTLY WASHED 20 TO 30 MINES FROM THEIR MOORINGS AND THEY MAY SLIP ONTO AUSTRIAN TERRITORY, FIGL SAID IN DEMANDING THE BARRIER BE MOVED FARTHER INLAND.

FIGL SAID THE AUSTRIAN GOVERNMENT RESERVES THE RIGHT TO TAKE ACTION AND "WILL HOLD THE HUNGARIAN GOVERNMENT FULLY RESPONSIBLE FOR ANYTHING RESULTING FROM THE ABOVE SITUATION."

JR1024PED

1957

A89

VIENNA, JUNE 21 (AP)-THE U.S. CONSULATE SAID TODAY TWO UNIVERSITY OF SOUTH CAROLINA STUDENTS WHO VIOLATED PASSPORT REGULATIONS BY CROSSING INTO COMMUNIST-RULED HUNGARY MUST RETURN TO THE UNITED STATES.

THE CONSULATE SEIZED THE PASSPORTS OF THE YOUTHS, MYRON A.GILBERT AND WARREN WILLIAM HAIR OF WALTERBORO AND NORTH AUGUSTA, S.C., AFTER COMMUNIST POLICE RELEASED THEM FROM NEARLY TWO WEEKS DETENTION IN A BUDAPEST JAIL.

THE STUDENTS ASKED THAT, IF THEY WERE NOT PERMITTED TO CONTINUE THEIR TOUR TO THE MIDDLE EAST, THEY BE PERMITTED TO GO TO WEST GERMANY TO ENLIST IN THE U.S. ARMY.

THE STATE DEPARTMENT RULED THAT THEY MUST RETURN DIRECTLY TO THE UNITED STATES AS SOON AS THEY CAN OBTAIN PASSAGE.

WD855AED

A92

(400)

BUDAPEST, JUNE 21 (AP)-HUNGARY'S FOREIGN MINISTRY SAID TODAY THE UNITED NATIONS REPORT ON THE HUNGARIAN ANTI-SOVIET REVOLT CONTAINS "FANTASTIC LIES."

A 600-WORD STATEMENT READ OVER BUDAPEST RADIO WAS THE FIRST INDICATION TO THE HUNGARIAN PEOPLE THAT THE REPORT HAD BEEN MADE. (THE REPORT WAS ISSUED IN NEW YORK YESTERDAY AND WIDELY PUBLISHED AROUND THE FREE WORLD).

THE STATEMENT GAVE NO QUOTATIONS FROM THE U.N. REPORT NOR DID IT REPLY DIRECTLY TO ANY STATEMENTS BY THE 5-NATION INVESTIGATING COMMITTEE.

THE FOREIGN MINISTRY DECLARED IF THE REPORT IS TAKEN UP BY THE U.N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY THE HUNGARIAN GOVERNMENT "WILL MAKE IT VOICE HEARD AND GIVE A PROPER REPLY TO THESE BASELESS AND SILLY SLANDERS."

(THE U.N. REPORT ACCUSED SOVIET SOLDIERS OF SLAUGHTERING HUNGARIAN WOMEN AND CHILDREN. IT SAID RUSSIAN ARMS HAD DASHED HOPES OF THE GREAT MAJORITY OF HUNGARIANS FOR FREEDOM. IT CHARGED THE REGIME OF PREMIER JANOS KADAR, INSTALLED BY THE RUSSIANS, HAD NO POPULAR SUPPORT.)

"THE COMMITTEE," THE STATEMENT SAID, "FORMED UNDER THE PRESSURE OF THE UNITED STATES, WAS FROM THE FIRST MOMENT OF ITS ACTIVITY UNDER CONSTANT PRESSURE TO PUBLISH A REPORT WHOSE CONTENTS AND TONE WOULD SUIT THE AIMS OF THE U.S. GOVERNMENT."

THE STATEMENT SAID HENRY CABOT LODGE, CHIEF U.N. DELEGATE OF THE UNITED STATES, SENT THE COMMITTEE INSTRUCTIONS AND "THE COMMITTEE FULFILLED THESE INSTRUCTIONS IN A SERVILE MANNER."

ZON THE BASIS OF ALL THIS, IT MAY BE ESTABLISHED THAT NOT THE SHADOW OF OBJECTIVITY CAN BE ATTRIBUTED TO IT," THE STATEMENT ADDED.

IT SAID THAT THE COMMITTEE HAD BEEN FORMED UNDER THE PRESSURE OF THE GREAT WESTERN POWERS, PRIMARILY THE UNITED STATES.

"ITS FINDINGS," SAID THE MINISTRY, "HAVE NOTHING TO DO WITH REALITY AND EXPRESS ONLY THE WISHFUL DREAM OF CERTAIN IMPERIALIST CIRCLES.... THE RE-ESTABLISHMENT OF THE CAPITALIST SYSTEM IN HUNGARY, THE TEARING AWAY OF HUNGARY FROM THE SOCIALIST CAMP AND ITS TRANSFORMATION INTO A HOTBED OF IMPERALIST WARFARE AGAINST THE SOVIET UNION."

IT SAID THE REPORT HAD BEEN PREPARED ON THE BASIS OF TESTIMONY BY ANNA KETHLY, BELA KIRALY AND JOZSEG KOVAGO (HUNGARIAN POLITICAL REFUGEES) "AS WELL AS SOME 100 OTHER SMALL CALIBER POLITICAL ADVENTURERS, COMMON CRIMINALS AND TRAITOROUS REFUGEES."

THE MINISTRY CHARGED THAT THE COMMITTEE ITSELF KNEW "THE DUBIOUS VALUE" OF THE TESTIMONY OF SUCH PERSONS.

THE FOREIGN MINISTRY SAID INDIA, INDONESIA, IRAN AND BURMA HAD REFUSED TO TAKE PART IN THE COMMITTEE'S WORK BECAUSE "THE REASON FOR FORMING IT WAS FULLY CLEAR EVEN FROM THE BEGINNING."

ON THE COMMITTEE WERE REPRESENTATIVES FROM AUSTRALIA, CEYLON, DENMARK, TUNISIA AND URUGUAY.

UK741PED

1957

A116

WITH BUDAPEST (220)

OSLO, NORWAY, JUNE 21 (AP)-PRIME MINISTER NEHRU OF INDIA TONIGHT DENIED A PRESS REPORT THAT HE HAD BEEN SHOCKED BY THE U.N. REPORT ON HUNGARY.

A STATEMENT ISSUED BY HIS OFFICE AT AN INDIAN EMBASSY RECEPTION FOR [illegible]U ON HIS OFFICIAL VISIT TO NORWAY SAID:

"INDIAN PRIME MINISTER NEHRU HAS BEEN GREATLY SURPRISED TO LEARN OF THE REPORT APPEARING IN THE DAILY MAIL OF LONDON TO THE EFFECT THAT HE HAS BEEN GREATLY SHOCKED AT THE UNITED NATIONS

REPORT ON HUNGARY.
"THIS DAILY MAIL REPORT IS COMPLETELY WITHOUT FOUNDATION.
"PRIME MINISTER NEHRU HAS NOT EVEN SEEN THE REPORT OR EVEN A SUMMARY OF IT, AND HE HAS NOT SPOKEN ABOUT IT TO ANYONE.
"HE IS DISTRESSED THAT SUCH FALSE REPORTS SHOULD BE CIRCULATED."
NEHRU LATER TOLD A REPORTER: "IT IS ABSURD AND HORRIBLE TO SAY A THING LIKE THAT."
THE CONSERVATIVE DAILY MAIL SAID NEHRU, MORE THAN ANY OTHER STATESMAN IN THE WORLD, HAD BEEN DEEPLY SHOCKED BY THE U.N. REPORT.
THE PAPER SAID THAT THE FIRST EFFECT OF THE REPORT HAS BEEN TO CHANG NEHRU'S ATTITUDE DRASTICALLY. WHEN NEHRU ARRIVES AT THE COMMONWEALTH CONFERENCE IN LONDON NEXT WEEK, HE IS LIKELY TO PLAY A LEADING PART TO CONDEMN THE RUSSIANS IN THE UNITED NATIONS, THE PAPER SAID.
DAILY MAIL SAID THAT SCANDINAVIAN SOURCES CLOSE TO NEHRU HAVE SAID THAT NEHRU AT THE LONDON CONFERENCE WILL PROPOSE A PLAN AIMED AT CONDEMNING THE SOVIET UNION FOR ATTROCITIES IN HUNGARY.
JR907PED

A74
(230)
LONDON, JUNE 21 (AP)-THE KREMLIN TODAY BLACKED OUT ALL PUBLIC COMMENT AT HOME ON THE UNITED NATIONS REPORT CONDEMNING THE BLOODY SOVIET REPRESSION OF THE HUNGARIAN UPRISING.
SOVIET NEWSPAPERS DID NOT CARRY A LINE ON THE REPORT MADE PUBLIC YESTERDAY. ALL MENTION OF IT WAS OMITTED FROM MOSCOW RADIO'S HOME SERVICE BROADCASTS HEARD HERE.
HOWEVER, THE RED RADIO CONTINUED TO SPOUT A STEADY STREAM OF COUNTER-CONDEMNATION IN ITS OVERSEAS SERVICES IN AN APPARENT ATTEMPT TO NULLIFY ANY PROPAGANDA GAINS MADE BY PUBLICATION OF THE REPORT IN EUROPE.
THE LATEST BROADCAST SAID THE REPORT WAS "ONE SIDED" AND HAD "THE PURPOSE OF WHITEWASHING THE ORGANIZERS OF THE FASCIST UPRISING IN HUNGARY AND THEIR BACKERS IN WASHINGTON."
MOSCOW DECLARED THE REPORT WAS BASED ON EVIDENCE FROM PERSONS "WHO FLED THEIR COUNTRY IN ORDER NOT TO BE PUNISHED FOR THEIR CRIMES." IT SAID THE U.N. COULD HAVE OBTAINED "OBJECTIVE NEWS ABOUT HUNGARY... LONG AGO" AND THAT THE HUNGARIAN GOVERNMENT "FOR A LONG TIME" HAS BEEN INVITING U.N. SECRETARY GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD TO VISIT THE COUNTRY.
HAMMARSKJOLD OFFERED TO GO TO HUNGARY LAST NOVEMBER WHEN THE UNITED NATIONS WAS SEEKING TO GET OBSERVERS INTO THE COUNTRY BUT THE HUNGARIANS REFUSED. HE LATER SUGGESTED A VISIT DEC. 16 BUT BUDAPEST RADIO SAID THAT WOULD NOT BE CONVENIENT. ON APRIL 12 HUNGARY INFORMED HAMMARSKJOLD HE WOULD BE WELCOME IN BUDAPEST "AT ANY TIME CONVENIENT FOR HIM." HAMMARSKJOLD WAS UNDERSTOOD TO FEEL THAT A VISIT AT THAT LATE DATE WOULD BE VALUELESS.
PD758AED

A141WX (160)
HUNGARIAN
WASHINGTON, JUNE 21 (AP)-SEN. KNOWLAND OF CALIFORNIA, SENATE REPUBLICAN LEADER, ASKED CONGRESS TODAY TO DEMAND AN EARLY SESSION OF THE UNITED NATIONS GENERAL ASSEMBLY TO DEAL WITH RUSSIA'S SUPPRESSION OF THE HUNGARIAN REVOLT.
"THE TRAGEDY OF HUNGARY...HAS BEEN MAGNIFIED BY THE INACTION OF THE UNITED NATIONS," KNOWLAND SAID IN A SENATE SPEECH.
HE INTRODUCED A RESOLUTION WHICH WOULD PLACE CONGRESS ON RECORD AS URGING THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY TO RECONVENE IN SPECIAL SESSION AND ACT ON THE REPORT OF A SPECIAL U. N. COMMITTEE WHICH INVESTIGATED AND DENOUNCED RUSSIAN TREATMENT OF HUNGARIAN REBELS AGAINST MOSCOW RULE.

KNOWLAND SAID THE ASSEMBLY SHOULD NOT WAIT UNTIL NEXT YEAR TO ACT ON THE SPECIAL COMMITTEE'S REPORT, ADDING THAT THE WORLD ORGANIZATION IS "AT A TURNING POINT OF HISTORY."
THE SPECIAL COMMITTEE IN A DOCUMENTED REPORT SAID THE RUSSIANS COMMITTED RUTHLESS ACTS AGAINST THE HUNGARIAN REBELS WHO LAST OCTOBER TRIED TO SHAKE OFF COMMUNIST DOMINATION.
WE1154AEDNM

A143
WITH WASHINGTON HUNGARIAN (250)
UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., JUNE 21 (AP)-A U.S. DELEGATION SPOKESMAN SAID TODAY THE UNITED STATES "WOULD BE DELIGHTED" TO SEE AN EARLY SPECIAL SESSION OF THE U.N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY ON HUNGARY.
A REPORTER ASKED HIM FOR COMMENT ON A RESOLUTION INTRODUCED IN CONGRESS TODAY BY SEN. KNOWLAND (R-CAL.) WHICH CALLS ON CONGRESS TO URGE THE ASSEMBLY TO RECONVENE IN SPECIAL SESSION AND ACT ON A HARD HITTING U.N. COMMITTEE REPORT ON SOVIET SUPPRESSION OF THE HUNGARIAN REVOLT.
A U.S. SPOKESMAN LATER ANNOUNCED THAT 24 U.N. DELEGATIONS HAD AGREED TO MEET PRIVATELY HERE NEXT WEDNESDAY (3 P.M. EDT), AND "CONSIDER PRACTICAL STEPS FOR DEALING WITH" THE REPORT, PRODUCED BY THE ASSEMBLY'S SPECIAL COMMITTEE ON HUNGARY.
THESE 24 AMONG THE U.N. 81 MEMBER COUNTRIES ARE THE ONES THAT SPONSORED THE ASSEMBLY'S JAN. 10 RESOLUTION TO CREATING THE FIVE-NATION COMMITTEE.
U.S. DELEGATE HENRY CABOT LODGE IS CHAIRMAN OF THIS INFORMAL GROUP.
THE U.S. DELEGATION HAD BEEN UNDERSTOOD EARLIER TO FEEL THAT THE ASSEMBLY SHOULD NOT TAKE UP THE REPORT TILL EARLY IN ITS 12TH SESSION STARTING SEPT. 17, WHEN MANY FOREIGN MINISTERS WILL BE ON HAND.
INFORMED QUARTERS SAID DIPLOMATS GENERALLY WERE COOL TO THE IDEA OF RECONVENING THE ASSEMBLY NOW, BUT THE NATIONALIST CHINESE JOINED THE AUSTRALIANS IN FAVORING THE IDEA.
CHINESE DELEGATE TINGFU F. TSIANG SAID IN A STATEMENT, "I FEEL THAT AN IMPORTANT DOCUMENT COVERING SUCH A GRAVE ISSUE SHOULD BE DISCUSSED BY THE RECONVENING OF THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY. IF WE LAY THIS DOCUMENT ON THE TABLE AND WAIT TILL THE FALL, THE U.N. WOULD BE NEGLECTING ITS DUTY."
JR1051PED

A154WX
HUNGARY (140)
WASHINGTON, JUNE 21 (AP)-THE UNITED STATES TODAY SHARPLY REJECTED RED HUNGARY'S CHARGE THAT AN AMERICAN AIR FORCE ATTACHE WAS GUILTY OF SPYING AGAINST THE HUNGARIAN REGIME.
THE STATE DEPARTMENT SAID THE ATTACHE, AIR FORCE COL. WELWYN F. DALLAM JR., WOULD LEAVE HUNGARY BY JUNE 26 AS DEMANDED BY THE HUNGARIAN REGIME. BUT, PRESS OFFICER LINCOLN WHITE ADDED:
"THE ALLEGATIONS OF IMPROPER ACTIVITIES MADE AGAINST COL. DALLAM AND THE AMERICAN LEGATION IN THE HUNGARIAN NOTE ARE DEVOID OF BOTH TRUTH AND ORIGINALITY.

"THE UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT CATEGORICALLY REJECTS THE CHARGES AND WILL SHORTLY SEND AN APPROPRIATE REPLY TO THE HUNGARIAN REGIME."

OTHER STATE DEPARTMENT OFFICIALS SAID THE HUNGARIAN ACCUSATION WAS THE LATEST MANEUVER IN WHAT APPEARS TO BE A DELIBERATE CAMPAIGN OF HARASSMENT AGAINST THE U.S. LEGATION IN BUDAPEST AND ITS DIPLOMATIC STAFF.

AN AMERICAN ORDER BOOTING OUT A HUNGARIAN ATTACHE FROM THE LEGATION HERE SEEMS PROBABLE IN RETALIATION. IN THE PAST, SUCH EXPULSIONS HAVE ALWAYS BEEN ON A TIT FOR TAT BASIS.

CZ125OPED

A63 (120)

NICOSIA, JUNE 21 (AP)-NICOS SAMPSON, 22-YEAR-OLD GREEK CYPRIOT JOURNALIST, WAS CHARGED WITH KILLING A BRITISH POLICE OFFICER AND ACQUITTED EARLY IN MAY AFTER THE LONGEST MURDER TRIAL IN CYPRUS HISTORY

JUSTICE BERNARD SHAW SAID HE WAS NOT SATISFIED A CONFESSION BROUGHT IN BY THE PROSECUTION HAD BEEN VOLUNTARY.

THE GOVERNMENT AT ONCE RE-ARRESTED SAMPSON ON A CHARGE OF CARRYING A STEN GUN AND POINTING IT AT THE POLICE OFFICER WITH INTENT TO SHOOT. THAT, TOO, IS A CAPITAL OFFENSE UNDER EMERGENCY REGULATIONS PROCLAIMED BY THE BRITISH IN THEIR FIGHT AGAINST THE PRO-GREEK EOKA UNDERGROUND.

SAMPSON WAS CONVICTED, SENTENCED TO HANG AND APPEALED.

THE SUPREME COURT UPHELD THE SENTENCE TODAY. SAMPSON'S LAWYERS SAID THEY WOULD GO NOW TO THE PRIVY COUNCIL, THE BRITISH COMMONWEALTH'S HIGHEST APPEAL BODY.

PD727AED

A91 (200)

MOSCOW, JUNE 2 (AP)-SOVIET COMMUNIST CHIEF NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV AND PREMIER NIKOLAI BULGANIN APPARENTLY HAVE A BUSY SCHEDULE OF GLAD-HANDING TOURS AHEAD OF THEM THIS SUMMER.

THE TWO TRAVELING SALESMEN OF COMMUNISM, WHO BEGAN THEIR LONG SERIES OF SALLIES ABROAD TWO YEARS AGO WITH VISITS TO ASIA AND EUROPE, PLAN NOW TO APPEAR IN THE CAPITALS OF MOST, IF NOT ALL, THE COMMUNIST NATIONS OF EUROPE, DIPLOMATIC SOURCES SAID TODAY.

THE NEXT JOURNEY REPORTED ON THE SCHEDULE IS TO PRAGUE FOR A TOUR OF CZECHOSLOVAKIA, WHOSE RED GOVERNMENT GAVE THE KREMLIN STRONG SUPPORT ALL THROUGH THE HUNGARIAN CRISIS LAST FALL. THE DATE IS REPORTED TO BE EARLY JULY.

BETWEEN TRIPS, THE KREMLIN LEADERS MUST BE IN MOSCOW TO ENTERTAIN TWO IMPORTANT VISITORS, RED CHINA'S MAO TZE-TUNG AND AFGHANISTAN'S KING ZAHIR. THE PEIPING GOVERNMENT ANNOUNCED RECENTLY MAO PLANNED TO VISIT MOSCOW THIS SUMMER, POSSIBLY EN ROUTE TO POLAND. THE AFGHAN KING, WHOSE COUNTRY HAS BEEN THE OBJECT OF SPECIAL SOVIET ATTENTIONS FOR THE PAST TWO YEARS, IS EXPECTED IN MOSCOW FOR A STATE TOUR JULY 15.

THERE IS EVEN A POSSIBILITY "B AND K" WILL INCLUDE ANOTHER VISIT TO TITO'S YUGOSLAVIA IN THEIR PLANS. THE LAST ONE WAS IN 1955, WHEN THEY MADE THE KREMLIN'S APOLOGIES FOR STALIN'S ANTI-TITO CAMPAIGN.

WD&MJ902AED

A110

DAMASCUS, SYRIA, JUNE 21 (AP)-AN ARMY SPOKESMAN CHARGED ISRAELI PATROLS OPENED AUTOMATIC FIRE ON SYRIAN PATROLS ACROSS THE BORDER YESTERDAY AND TODAY. HE WARNED THAT SYRIA WOULD RETALIATE BY FORCE IN FUTURE CASES OF "ISRAELI AGGRESSION."

THE SPOKESMAN DID NOT MENTION ANY CASUALTIES, BUT SAID BOTH INCIDENTS WERE A "FLAGRANT VIOLATION" OF THE 1949 ARMISTICE.

HE DENIED AN ISRAELI ACCUSATION THAT A SYRIAN PATROL STARTED YESTERDAY'S SKIRMISH BY PENETRATING INTO ISRAELI TERRITORY AND WOUNDING TWO ISRAELIS.

JR852PED

A48

ISTANBUL, JUNE 21 (AP)-THREE SOVIET TORPEDO BOATS PASSED THROUGH THE BOSPORUS STRAIT THIS MORNING EN ROUTE TO JOIN THREE BIGGER WARSHIPS FROM RUSSIA'S BLACK SEA FLEET IN THE MEDITERRANEAN.

THE BIGGER SHIPS, WHICH STEAMED THROUGH THE NARROW STRETCHES OF WATER SEPARATING EUROPE FROM ASIA YESTERDAY, ARE THE CRUISER MIKHAIL KUTUSOV AND TWO ESCORT DESTROYERS.

THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT TOLD TURKEY THE SHIPS WERE ON THEIR WAY TO THE BALTIC FOR MANEUVERS.

MM604AED

A7 (570)

AMS BUDGET

NIGHT LEAD CHINESE

1957

BY JOHN RODERICK

HONG KONG, JUNE 21 (AP)-RED CHINA, CONTENDING WITH A TIDE OF CRITICISM AGAINST THE REGIME, HAS PUBLISHED A UNIVERSITY LECTURER'S STATEMENT THAT IN THE PAST EIGHT YEARS THE COMMUNIST PARTY HAS BEEN "PERFIDIOUS" AND THAT COMMUNISTS "NO LONGER SERVE THE PEOPLE."

THE AUTHORITATIVE PEOPLE'S DAILY, WHICH SPEAKS FOR CHINESE COMMUNIST LEADER MAO TZE-TUNG, PUBLISHED THIS AND OTHER STATEMENTS LIKE IT UNDER THE HEADLINE "WHO SAYS THERE ARE NO RIGHTIST THEORIES TODAY? IT DISMISSED THE COMPLAINTS AS "QUEER TALK AND ABSURD THEORIES."

PUBLICATION OF THE STATEMENTS CAME AFTER MAO URGED OPEN CRITICISM OF THE PARTY AND ITS INSTITUTIONS AS PART OF A CHENG FENG (RECTIFICATION) CAMPAIGN. SINCE FEBRUARY THERE HAVE BEEN MANY BITTER ATTACKS ON THE PARTY.

THE ATTACK ON THE REGIME BY THE UNIVERSITY LECTURER, KO PEI-CHI, WAS EXTRAORDINARY EVEN IN THIS WAVE OF CRITICISM. IN A LETTER PUBLISHED BY PEOPLE'S DAILY MAY 31 KO WROTE:

"TO KILL COMMUNISTS AND OVERTHROW YOU (THE COMMUNISTS) CANNOT BE CALLED UNPATRIOTIC, BECAUSE YOU COMMUNISTS NO LONGER SERVE THE PEOPLE. EVEN IF THE COMMUNIST PARTY IS DESTROYED, CHINA WILL NOT PERISH. THIS IS BECAUSE WE WILL NOT BECOME TRAITORS, EVEN IF THERE IS NO GUIDANCE BY THE COMMUNIST PARTY....

"I BELIEVE THAT THE PARTY-MASSES RELATIONSHIP OF TODAY IS AS DIFFERENT FROM THE PARTY-MASSES RELATIONSHIP BEFORE LIBERATION (THE 1949 REVOLUTION) AS TWO POLES APART."

DESPITE SHORTAGES OF FOOD AND CONSUMER GOODS, KO COMPLAINED, THE PARTY STILL INSISTS THE LIVING STANDARD IS HIGH. HE SAID PROFITEERS ARE PARTY MEMBERS "WHO BEFORE WORE WORN-OUT SHOES AND WHO NOW RIDE IN SMALL SEDAN CARS AND WEAR WOOLEN UNIFORMS." KO SAID IN 1949 THE PEOPLE WELCOMED THE COMMUNISTS, BUT THAT NOW THEY ARE UNWILLING TO BECOME TOO FAMILIAR WITH REDS WHO SEEM TO THEM TO BE "GHOSTS AND SPIRITS."

"IT WILL BE VERY DANGEROUS FOR THE COMMUNIST PARTY IF IT DOES NOT TAKE CARE OF ITSELF," KO WROTE.

"SINCE THE COMMUNIST PARTY IS UNFAITHFUL TO ME, I AM UNFAITHFUL TO THE COMMUNIST PARTY. CHINA BELONGS TO ITS 600 MILLION PEOPLE, INCLUDING COUNTER-REVOLUTIONARIES. IT DOES NOT BELONG TO THE COMMUNIST PARTY."

IN A SECOND LETTER PRINTED JUNE 8, KO WROTE THAT PEOPLE STILL ARE WORRIED ABOUT AIRING THEIR VIEWS, AND COMMENTED:

"THIS CONCRETELY SHOWS THAT THE MASSES DARE NOT BELIEVE A WORD OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY. THE PARTY SHOULD TAKE PARTICULAR NOTICE OF THIS POINT BECAUSE THE PEOPLE CANNOT STAND WITHOUT FAITH.

"I WANT TO REPEAT: THE PEOPLE REALLY WANT TO OVERTHROW THE COMMUNIST PARTY AND KILL COMMUNISTS IF YOU DO NOT CORRECT YOURSELVES AND PUT FORTH YOUR EFFORT. IF YOU CONTINUE TO DETERIORATE, THEN SOONER OR LATER THE DAY WILL COME WHEN THE PEOPLE WILL TAKE THIS WAY.

"AS SOON AS THE PARTY FINDS SOME PEOPLE NO LONGER OF ANY USE, IT

WILL TREAT THEM COLDLY AS ICE, SHUT THEM OUT OF THE DOOR. . . WHEN A SON JOINS THE PARTY, HE EVEN ADDRESSES HIS OWN MOTHER IN HIS LETTERS AS 'COMRADE.' . . . IT IS ENTIRELY NATURAL AND REASONABLE FOR THE MASSES NOT TO TRUST THE COMMUNIST PARTY."

WHILE PUBLISHING THESE VIEWS AND OTHERS IN THE CURRENT CAMPAIGN OF CRITICISM, THE PARTY CLEARLY WAS WORRIED ABOUT SUCH MANIFESTATIONS. THE LIKELIHOOD THAT THE CAMPAIGN OF CRITICISM MIGHT GET OUT OF HAND SEEMED TO BE BEHIND THE PARTY'S REPLIES.

THE PARTY USED THE REVERED MADAME SUN YAT-SEN, WIDOW OF THE FOUNDER OF THE CHINESE REPUBLIC, TO SCOLD THE CRITICS. SHE WROTE:

"WHILE HELPING THE COMMUNIST PARTY IN ITS RECTIFICATION MOVEMENT, WE SHOULD IN NO WAY DENY ITS LEADERSHIP OR ITS LEADING POSITION. TO DENY THE LEADERSHIP OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY IS TANTAMOUNT TO TURNING HISTORY BACK, LETTING CAPITALISM RETURN, AND PLUNGING OUR NATION INTO SLAVERY AGAIN."

THE FACT THAT THE unrest LETTERS WERE PRINTED AT ALL INDICATED SOME EXTENT OF CHINA'S INTERNAL ~~REST~~ AND THE LENGTHS TO WHICH THE PARTY WAS PREPARED TO GO TO PERMIT THE PEOPLE TO LET OFF STEAM. BUT PEOPLE'S DAILY, AFTER PRINTING THESE CRITICISMS, EXHORTED THE NON-COMMUNISTS, INCLUDING MEMBERS OF THE OTHER EIGHT EXISTING CHINESE PARTIES, TO TONE DOWN SUCH REMARKS.

WW241PED

A100

(550)

BY JOHN RODERICK

HONG KONG, JUNE 21 (AP)-RED CHINA HAS PUBLISHED A STATEMENT BY A UNIVERSITY LECTURER THAT CHINA'S MASSES DO NOT BELIEVE IN COMMUNIST LEADERSHIP BECAUSE "DURING THE PAST EIGHT YEARS, THE COMMUNIST PARTY HAS BEEN PERFIDIOUS."

THIS UNPRECEDENTED ATTACK ON COMMUNISM WAS PRINTED IN THE MAY 31 AND JUNE 8 ISSUES OF AUTHORITATIVE ~~THE~~ PEIPING PEOPLE'S DAILY, COPIES OF WHICH HAVE JUST REACHED HONG KONG.

"TO KILL COMMUM The 1957 OF WHICH HAVE JUST REACHED HONG KONG.

"TO KILL COMMUNISTS AND OVERTHROW YOU (THE COMMUNISTS) CANNOT BE CALLED UNPATRIOTIC, BECAUSE YOU COMMUNISTS NO LONGER SERVE THE PEOPLE," PROFESSOR KO PEI-CHI OF THE PEOPLE'S UNIVERSITY WROTE TO THE PAPER. "EVEN IF THE COMMUNIST PARTY IS DESTROYED, CHINA WILL NOT PERISH. THIS IS BECAUSE WE WILL NOT BECOME TRAITORS, EVEN IF THERE IS NO GUIDANCE BY THE COMMUNIST PARTY."

THIS EXTRAORDINARY ATTACK AND OTHERS LIKE IT MAKE CLEAR THERE HAVE BEEN SERIOUS DIFFERENCES BETWEEN THE CHINESE REDS AND EIGHT NON-COMMUNIST MINOR PARTIES.

"I BELIEVE," PROFESSOR KO WRITE, "THAT THE PARTY-MASSES RELATIONSHIP OF TODAY IS AS DIFFERENT FROM THE PARTY-MASSES RELATIONSHIP BEFORE LIBERATION AS TWO POLES APART."

HE SAID THERE IS A SHORTAGE OF FOOD AND MATERIALS, BUT THAT COMMUNISTS STILL INSIST THAT THE STANDARD OF LIVING IS HIGH. PROFITEERS, HE SAID, ARE "PARTY MEMBERS AND CADRES, WHO BEFORE WORE WORN-OUT SHOES AND WHO NOW RIDE IN SMALL SEDAN CARS AND WEAR WOOLEN UNIFORMS."

HE SAID WHEN THE COMMUNISTS FIRST ENTERED PEIPING IN 1949, PEOPLE WELCOMED THEM, BUT TODAY, PEOPLE TREAT COMMUNISTS RESPECTFULLY, LIKE "GHOSTS AND SPIRITS, BUT UNWILLING TO BECOME TOO FAMILIAR WITH THEM."

KO WARNED: "IT WILL BE VERY DANGEROUS FOR THE COMMUNIST PARTY IF IT DOES NOT TAKE CARE OF ITSELF."

HE ADDED: "SINCE THE COMMUNIST PARTY IS UNFAITHFUL TO ME, I AM UNFAITHFUL TO THE COMMUNIST PARTY. CHINA BELONGS TO ITS 600 MILLION PEOPLE, INCLUDING COUNTER-REVOLUTIONARIES. IT DOES NOT BELONG TO THE COMMUNIST PARTY."

IN A SECOND LETTER PROFESSOR KO WROTE: "UP TO THIS MOMENT MASSES OF PEOPLE STILL HARBOR WORRIES ABOUT AIRING THEIR VIEWS. THIS CONCRETELY SHOWS THAT THE MASSES DARE NOT BELIEVE A WORD OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY. THE PARTY SHOULD TAKE PARTICULAR NOTICE OF THIS POINT BECAUSE THE PEOPLE CANNOT STAND WITHOUT FAITH."

"I WANT TO REPEAT: THE PEOPLE REALLY WANT TO OVERTHROW THE COMMUNIST PARTY AND KILL COMMUNISTS IF YOU DO NOT CORRECT YOURSELVES AND PUT FORTH YOUR EFFORT. IF YOU CONTINUE TO DETERIORATE, THEN SOONER OR LATER THE DAY WILL COME WHEN THE PEOPLE WILL TAKE THIS WAY. THIS IS ALSO IN CONFORMITY WITH THE LAW OF SOCIALIST DEVELOPMENT, AND MERELY SHOUTING 'LONG LIVE THE COMMUNIST PARTY' WILL NOT HELP."

IN A MAJOR SPEECH LAST FEBRUARY, CHAIRMAN MAO TZE-TUNG URGED OPEN CRITICISM OF THE PARTY AND INSTITUTIONS IN WHAT HE DESCRIBED AS A RECTIFICATION (CHENG FENG) CAMPAIGN.

UNTIL IT WAS SET IN MOTION, CHINESE HAD BEEN PERMITTED TO CRITICIZE ONLY LESSER OFFICIALS.

SINCE FEBRUARY, MANY HAVE MADE BITTER ATTACKS ON THE COMMUNIST PARTY. 1957

MADAME SUN YAT-SEN, WIDOW OF MODERN CHINA'S FOUNDING FATHER AND HERSELF A NON-COMMUNIST, SCOLDED THE CRITICS IN A FRONT-PAGE EDITORIAL OF THE PEOPLE'S DAILY TODAY.

DESCRIBING THEM AS "RIGHTISTS," SHE SAID:

"WHILE HELPING THE COMMUNIST PARTY IN ITS RECTIFICATION MOVEMENT, WE SHOULD IN NO WAY DENY ITS LEADERSHIP OR ITS LEADING POSITION. TO DENY THE LEADERSHIP OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY IS TANTAMOUNT TO TURNING HISTORY BACK, LETTING CAPITALISM RETURN AND PLUNGING OUR NATION INTO SLAVERY AGAIN."

THE PAPER PRINTED SIMILAR STATEMENTS FROM OTHER NON-COMMUNIST LEADERS EXHORTING THEIR MEMBERSHIP TO TONE DOWN THEIR REMARKS.

MJ940AED

A156

TAIPEI, FORMOSA, SATURDAY, JUNE 22, (AP)-GUNS THUNDERED IN THE AMOY AND QUEMOY AREA AGAIN TODAY AS CHINESE REDS AND NATIONALISTS FOUGHT THEIR HEAVIEST ARTILLERY BATTLE THIS MONTH.

THE DEFENSE MINISTRY CLAIMED THE DEFENDERS SILENCED RED GUNS WHICH FIRED 486 SHELLS.

THE TATAN ERHTAN ISLETS, WHOSE POSSESSION HELPS NATIONALISTS MAKE AMOY WHAT THEY TERM A DEAD PORT, WHERE THE TARGET FOR 410 ROUNDS. LITTLE QUEMOY RECEIVED 76.

HB1140PED

A67

SEOUL, JUNE 21 (AP)-GEN. DOUGLAS MACARTHUR HAS BEEN INVITED TO ATTEND THE UNVEILING OF HIS STATUE IN THE PORT CITY OF INCHON SEPT. 15.

THE MACARTHUR STATUE COMMITTEE ANNOUNCED TODAY IT HAD SENT THE INVITATION TO THE AMERICAN GENERAL, ASKING HIM TO BE IN KOREA BY SEPT. 14 WITH HIS WIFE AND SON.

THE COMMITTEE IS ERECTING THE BRONZE STATUE TO COMMEMORATE THE SERVICES OF THE FORMER U.N. COMMANDER IN KOREA, WHO DIRECTED THE INCHON LANDING OF U.N. FORCES SEPT. 16, 1950.

PD734AED

A4 (500-UP)
AMS BUDGET
NIGHT LEAD KOREAN
BY DON BALDWIN
PANMUNJOM, KOREA, SATURDAY, JUNE 22 (AP)-TWO DIVISIONS OF U.S. TROOPS GUARDING THE TRUCE LINE LEARNED TODAY THEY ARE GETTING BEEFED-UP ARMS TO COUNTER THE BUILDUP OF COMMUNIST MILITARY STRENGTH IN NORTH KOREA.
THEY HAD PROMISE OF IMMEDIATE AIR SUPPORT WITH AN ATOMIC POTENTIAL AND OF MODERN GROUND COMBAT EQUIPMENT; BUT NO NUCLEAR WEAPONS. SOME MODERN EQUIPMENT APPEARED IN PROSPECT ALSO FOR SOUTH KOREA'S WELL-TRAINED 700,000-MAN ARMY.
A SPOKESMAN FOR PRESIDENT SYNGMAN RHEE EXPRESS JOY AT THE ACTION OF THE U.N. COMMAND YESTERDAY IN SCRAPPING THE ARMISTICE BAN ON PROVIDING ITS TROOPS WITH MODERN WEAPONS.
THE SPOKESMAN SAID HE HOPED IT WOULD BE FOLLOWED BY DENUNCIATION OF THE ENTIRE AGREEMENT. THERE WAS NO INDICATION THE U.N. COMMAND WAS PREPARING TO DO THIS. RHEE HAS DENOUNCED THE TRUCE AGREEMENT REPEATEDLY AND CALLED FOR ATOMIC WEAPONS FOR HIS OWN FORCES.
ANTI-COMMUNIST COUNTRIES EXPRESSED STRONG SUPPORT FOR THE U.N. DECISION, AMONG THEM BRITAIN, AUSTRALIA AND NATIONALIST CHINA. THEY CONTENDED THE STEP WAS NECESSARY BECAUSE OF VIOLATIONS OF THE BAN ON WEAPONS BY THE COMMUNISTS. THEY SAW ALSO A NEED TO RESTORE THE BALANCE OF POWER IN DIVIDED KOREA. MOSCOW RADIO DENOUNCED THE DECISION AS A "FLAGRANT VIOLATION OF THE KOREAN ARMISTICE AGREEMENT."

THE RADIO IN PYONGYANG, CAPITAL OF NORTH KOREA, CHARGED THE UNITED STATES "REVEALED ITS BRAZEN INTENTION TO VIOLATE (THE ARMISTICE AGREEMENT) ARBITRARILY."

U.S. MARINE CORPS MAJ. GEN. HOMER L. LITZENBERG, WHO NOTIFIED THE NORTH KOREANS OF THE U.N. DECISION TO EQUIP ITS FORCES WITH MODERN WEAPONS, SAID THE COMMUNIST REACTION WAS "MILDER THAN I EXPECTED."
MAJ. GEN. CHUNG KOOK ROOK, THE NORTH KOREAN REPRESENTATIVE, CHARGED THE U.N. COMMAND WITH "ATTEMPTING TO MAKE SOUTH KOREA AN ATOMIC BASE AND PREPARING FOR A NEW WAR." HE SAID THE COMMAND WOULD BE HELD RESPONSIBLE FOR ANY CONSEQUENCES IN VOIDING THE SECTION OF THE ARMISTICE PROHIBITING INTRODUCTION OF NEW WEAPONS IN KOREA, EXCEPT AS REPLACEMENTS ON A PIECE-FOR-PIECE BASIS.
CHUNG RESERVE THE RIGHT TO COMMENT AT A FUTURE DATE. THIS MAY COME AT ANOTHER MEETING OF THE JOINT MILITARY ARMISTICE COMMISSION WITHIN A FEW DAYS.

A5
GEN. LITZENBERG ACCUSED THE REDS OF SHIPPING MODERN COMBAT EQUIPMENT INTO NORTH KOREA "WITH COMPLETE DISREGARD FOR YOUR OBLIGATIONS."
THE U.S. GENERAL REFUSED TO SPECULATE WHEN THE NEW AIRCRAFT OR OTHER WEAPONS MIGHT ARRIVE. HE MADE NO STATEMENT AS TO WHETHER GROUND EQUIPMENT MIGHT BE ON THE WAY.
MURRAY SNYDER, ASST. SECRETARY OF DEFENSE, SAID IN WASHINGTON THE NEW PLANES, CAPABLE OF CARRYING ATOMIC WEAPONS, WOULD START LANDING IN SOUTH KOREA IMMEDIATELY. HE ADDED THAT NO ATOMIC WEAPONS ARE BEING GIVEN AT THIS TIME TO GROUND FORCES.
OFFICIALS AT THE PENTAGON SAID THE MODERNIZATION APPLIES ONLY TO U.S. FORCES BUT SNYDER DECLARED SOME MODERNIZATION OF SOUTH KOREAN UNITS IS BEING CONSIDERED UNDER THE MILITARY AID PROGRAM.
THE U.N. COMMAND ACTION YESTERDAY WAS THE SECOND TIME IN SLIGHTLY MORE THAN A YEAR THAT IT HAS ABROGATED A SECTION OF THE FOUR-YEAR-OLD TRUCE.
ON JUNE 9, 1956, IT OUSTED FROM SOUTH KOREA NEUTRAL NATIONS INSPECTION TEAMS CHARGED WITH SUPERVISING THE FLOW OF MEN AND MATERIAL INTO KOREA. INSPECTION TEAMS LEFT NORTH KOREA A FEW DAYS LATER. SINCE THEN, TRUCE INSPECTORS FROM SWITZERLAND, SWEDEN, POLAND AND CZECHOSLOVAKIA HAVE BEEN LIVING INSIDE THE DEMILITARIZED ZONE NEAR HERE. YESTERDAY'S ACTION MAY LEAD TO THE COLLAPSE OF THE INSPECTION SYSTEM. IT HAS BEEN VIRTUALLY INOPERATIVE FOR MORE THAN A YEAR.
IN HIS STATEMENT TO THE COMMUNISTS YESTERDAY, GEN. LITZENBERG CHARGED THE REDS WITH REPEATEDLY VIOLATING THE TRUCE BAN ON NEW WEAPONS AND DECLARED:
"1. YOU HAVE INTRODUCED REINFORCING COMBAT EQUIPMENT...IN CONTRAVENTION OF THE PROVISIONS ALLOWING ONLY PIECE-FOR-PIECE REPLACEMENT OF EQUIPMENT WORN OUT AND DESTROYED AFTER THE DATE OF THE ARMISTICE.
"2. YOU HAVE ALSO INTRODUCED COMBAT EQUIPMENT AND WEAPONS OF ENTIRELY DIFFERENT TYPES AND CAPABILITIES FROM ANY YOU HAD IN KOREA AT THE TIME OF THE ARMISTICE.
"3. YOU HAVE FAILED TO REPORT INTRODUCTIONS OF SUCH EQUIPMENT.
"4. YOU HAVE INTRODUCED SUCH EQUIPMENT AT PORTS OF ENTRY OTHER THAN THOSE SPECIFIED IN THE ARMISTICE AGREEMENT."
WW226PED

A122 (300)
WITH PANMUNJOM
LONDON, JUNE 21 (AP)-ANTI-COMMUNIST COUNTRIES GAVE STRONG BACKING TODAY TO THE U.N. DECISION TO EQUIP ITS FORCES IN SOUTH KOREA WITH MODERN ARMS. OFFICIALS OF BRITAIN, AUSTRALIA, NATIONALIST CHINA AND SOUTH KOREA ALL HAILED THE DECISION.
BUT MOSCOW, IN A BROADCAST HEARD HERE, DENOUNCED IT AS "A FLAGRANT VIOLATION OF THE KOREAN ARMISTICE AGREEMENT."
A BRITISH FOREIGN OFFICE SPOKESMAN SAID HIS GOVERNMENT UNDERSTOOD THE DECISION WAS "MADE NECESSARY BY THE CONTINUED VIOLATIONS BY THE COMMUNISTS OF ARTICLE 13D OF THE ARMISTICE AGREEMENT AND THE REQUIREMENT TO RESTORE THE BALANCE OF FORCES IN KOREA. WE FULLY APPRECIATE THE REASONS FOR IT AND AGREE WITH IT."
THE BRITISH SPOKESMAN STRESSED HIS GOVERNMENT'S UNDERSTANDING THAT THE U.N. COMMAND HAD NO PLANS TO MOVE ATOMIC WEAPONS INTO THE AREA AT THE MOMENT AND "THERE IS NO INTENTION OF ABROGATING THE ARMISTICE AGREEMENT AS A WHOLE."
SOUTH KOREAN OFFICIALS ALSO REACTED WARMLY. DEFENSE MINISTER CHIN YONG WOO HAILED IT AS "A SHORTCUT IN ACHIEVING PEACE IN THE WORLD." THE MINISTER LAUDED U.S. AND U.N. COMMAND LEADERS FOR WHAT HE CALLED A "COURAGEOUS DECISION."
KOREAN GOVERNMENT SPOKESMAN OH CHAE KYUNG SAID THE DECISION WAS "THE ONLY ONE POSSIBLE UNDER EXISTING CONDITIONS." IN A FORMAL STATEMENT OH ADDED:
"ONCE THIS DECISION IS IMPLEMENTED, IT WILL CONTRIBUTE GREATLY TO THE SECURITY OF THE REPUBLIC OF KOREA, THE UNITED NATIONS FORCE AND THE ENTIRE FREE WORLD.
"IT IS OUR HOPE THAT THIS FIRST STEP TO ADJUST THIS INEQUITABLE SITUATION WILL BE FOLLOWED BY THE INESCAPABLY LOGICAL CONCLUSION THAT THE ARMISTICE AGREEMENT IN ITS ENTIRETY SHOULD BE DENOUNCED."
IN CANBERRA, FOREIGN MINISTER RICHARD G. CASEY TOLD NEWSMEN AUSTRALIA FULLY AGREED WITH THE U.N. COMMAND'S DECISION.
"THE UNITED NATIONS COMMAND STATEMENT INDICATES THE NEED TO RESTORE THE BALANCE OF FORCES IN KOREA AND IN VIEW OF CONTINUED COMMUNIST VIOLATION OF REEQUIPMENT PROVISIONS OF THE ARMISTICE AGREEMENT," CASEY SAID.
A SPOKESMAN OF THE NATIONALIST CHINESE GOVERNMENT IN TAIPEI WELCOMED THE DECISION AS IN ACCORDANCE WITH "THE CONSISTENT STAND OF THE REPUBLIC OF CHINA IN THE MATTER."
JT1050AED

A22WX (BJT)
(750) AMS BUDGET

DISARMAMENT-KOREA

BY JOHN M. HIGHTOWER

WASHINGTON, JUNE 21 (AP)-THE UNITED STATES, DEEP IN DISARMAMENT NEGOTIATIONS WITH RUSSIA, IS DEMONSTRATING IN KOREA A BELIEF THAT THE COMMUNISTS ARE NOT TO BE TRUSTED.

FROM KOREA, THE UNITED STATES IS FLASHING A GO-SLOW WARNING ON ITSELF AND OTHER NATIONS WHICH ARE TALKING WITH THE RUSSIANS IN LONDON.

WITH A TIMING WHICH INTRIGUED OBSERVERS, THE WARNING TOOK THE FORM OF REPUDIATION OF THE ARMAMENTS SECTION OF THE 1953 KOREAN ARMISTICE. THE REASON: "FLAGRANT AND LONG-CONTINUED DISREGARD BY THE COMMUNISTS" OF THEIR OBLIGATIONS.

THE SITUATION UNDERSCORED THE AMBIVALENT NATURE OF THE GOVERNMENT'S APPROACH TO DISARMAMENT.

ONE SCHOOL OF THOUGHT, REPRESENTED BY ADM. ARTHUR W. RADFORD, HOLDS THAT THE REDS ARE WHOLLY UNTRUSTWORTHY. THE OTHER, EXEMPLIFIED BY HAROLD E. STASSEN, HOLDS OUT HOPE A SAFE ARMS CONTROL PACT CAN BE REACHED.

THE DECISION TO VOID THE KOREAN ARMAMENTS LIMITATION AND BUILD UP UNITED NATIONS STRENGTH THERE WAS PRIMARILY A MILITARY ONE, ALTHOUGH IT ALSO REQUIRED DIPLOMATIC CLEARANCE AND SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES PERSONALLY INTERESTED HIMSELF IN THE MATTER.

ITS RELATION TO THE DISARMAMENT TALKS IS APPARENT AND VALID, DIPLOMATIC AND MILITARY OFFICIALS AGREED. ONE BIG REASON IS THAT AT THE HEART OF THE LONDON TALKS IS THIS BIG QUESTION: TO WHAT EXTENT CAN THE COMMUNIST COUNTRIES BE RELIED ON TO KEEP THEIR PLEDGES ON SUCH MATTERS AS STOPPING NUCLEAR TESTS, HALTING ATOMIC WEAPONS PRODUCTION AND CUTTING BACK ARMED FORCES?

IF THERE HAD BEEN A DELIBERATE PLAN TO REMIND THE WORLD OF A BITTER EXPERIENCE WITH COMMUNIST GOOD FAITH, THE KOREAN DEVELOPMENT COULD NOT HAVE BEEN BETTER TIMED.

BUT SEVERAL AMERICAN AND FOREIGN SOURCES QUESTIONED TODAY SAID THEY WERE NOT SURE AS TO THE REASONS FOR THE TIMING; PERHAPS IT WAS ACCIDENTAL.

STASSEN, PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S DISARMAMENT NEGOTIATOR AT LONDON, HAS CONTENDED THAT THE DISARMAMENT QUESTION IS NOT ONE OF TRUST BUT OF INSPECTION. HOWEVER, WASHINGTON OBSERVERS HAVE THE IMPRESSION STASSEN WOULD PROBABLY BE WILLING TO TAKE MORE CHANCES IN AN EFFORT TO GET AN AGREEMENT OUT OF THE LONDON TALKS THAN WOULD RADFORD, WHO IS CHAIRMAN OF THE JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF.

STASSEN IS BELIEVED TO HAVE BEEN BEHIND THE GENERALLY OPTIMISTIC TONE OF PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S NEWS CONFERENCE COMMENTS WEDNESDAY ON RUSSIA'S LATEST PROPOSAL FOR CALLING OFF ATOMIC TESTS.

THE SOVIETS OFFERED A PLAN FOR GROUND INSPECTION POSITIONS AT WHICH INTERNATIONAL TEAMS OF SCIENTISTS IN RUSSIAN, AMERICAN AND BRITISH TERRITORY COULD POLICE A TWO OR THREE YEAR MORATORIUM ON TEST EXPLOSIONS.

STASSEN IS CARRYING ON THE NEGOTIATIONS AT LONDON AND CONSULTING ALSO WITH THE SOVIET AND ALLIED GOVERNMENTS PRIVATELY.

IT IS UNDERSTOOD THAT IN SOME CONVERSATIONS AT LEAST HE HAS TAKEN THE LINE THAT THERE HAS BEEN NO CHANGE IN U.S. POLICY REQUIRING A HALT IN WEAPONS PRODUCTION AS WELL AS IN TESTS, BUT HAS NOT BEEN WILLING TO FORECLOSE THE POSSIBILITY OF SOME SUCH RADICAL SWITCH IN FUTURE.

THE KOREAN UNDERTAKING WHICH THE REDS VIOLATED BARRED BOTH THE COMMUNIST AND UNITED NATIONS FORCES FROM INCREASING THEIR TROOP STRENGTH OR INTRODUCING MORE ADVANCED WEAPONS THAN EXISTED IN KOREA WHEN THE ARMISTICE WAS SIGNED IN JULY 1953.

WHAT HAPPENED IN KOREA HAS BEEN LINKED WITH DISARMAMENT ISSUES BEFORE.

30.24- 13635

MORE THAN TWO YEARS AGO RUSSIA FORMALLY PROPOSED THAT THE UNITED STATES AND OTHER POWERS JOIN IN A DISARMAMENT AGREEMENT DESIGNED TO PREVENT MASSIVE SURPRISE ATTACK. THE PROPOSED MECHANISM WAS TO SET UP GROUND OBSERVER POSTS AT KEY PLACES SUCH AS AIR FIELDS, PORTS AND RAIL AND ROAD JUNCTIONS. THE INSTANTANEOUS REACTION IN THE STATE AND DEFENSE DEPARTMENTS WAS THAT SUCH A SYSTEM HAD ALREADY BEEN PROVED UNWORKABLE IN KOREA. THERE INTERNATIONAL INSPECTION TEAMS WERE SET UP TO POLICE THE ARMISTICE BUT THE REDS SIMPLY BYPASSED THEIR ASSIGNED POSITIONS.

THE KOREAN EXPERIENCE WAS REMEMBERED AGAIN IN WASHINGTON WHEN THE REDS CAME UP WITH THEIR PROPOSAL A WEEK AGO FOR AN INSPECTED PROHIBITION OF NUCLEAR WEAPONS TESTS. THEY CALLED FOR GROUND TEAMS, AND AMERICAN OFFICIALS AT ONCE SAID THAT MORE THAN GROUND TEAMS WOULD BE NECESSARY.

WHAT SOME AUTHORITIES HERE FEAR IS THAT AS OPTIMISM OVER THE POSSIBILITY OF A DISARMAMENT AGREEMENT BUILDS UP THERE WILL BE A SNOWBALLING DEMAND FOR AN AGREEMENT OF SOME KIND. IN SUCHA SITUATION BOTHM

1957

SNOWBALLING DEMAND FOR AN AGREEMENT OF SOME KIND. IN SUCH A SITUATION BOTH POPULAR OPINION AND SOME OFFICIAL ADVICE COULD BECOME CARELESS OF SAFEGUARDS.

MOST AMERICAN LEADERS SEEM TO SEE THE RESPONSIBILITY OF THE UNITED STATES AS BEING TO MAKE EVERY POSSIBLE EFFORT TO GET A GENUINE DISARMAMENT AGREEMENT WITH THE RUSSIANS BUT ONE WHICH CONTAINS THE BEST AVAILABLE INSPECTION PROCEDURES EVEN THOUGH THEY MAY BE YEARS IN NEGOTIATION. THIS ATTITUDE REQUIRES (1) A DOGGED MAINTENANCE OF HOPE IN THE FACE OF SETBACKS, AND (2) A SKEPTICAL RESTRAINT ON OPTIMISM IN THE FACE OF ENCOURAGEMENTS.

HERE AGAIN THE KOREAN EXPERIENCE HAS A DIRECT BEARING. FOR DIPLOMATS AND MILITARY MEN ON HAND AT THE TIME ARE REPORTED TO HAVE KNOWN THAT THE ARMS CONTROL CLAUSES OF THE KOREAN PACT IN FACT WOULD NOT REALLY WORK IF THE REDS WANTED TO BREAK THE AGREEMENT.

COMMAND OFFICIALS DECIDED TO GO AHEAD WITH THE AGREEMENT ANYWAY BECAUSE IT WOULD BRING THE WAR TO A CLOSE.

IT WAS A CALCULATED RISK TAKEN IN THE CONVICTION THAT IT WOULD NOT CREATE TOO GREAT A DANGER IN THE CIRCUMSTANCES IN KOREA AND IN THE DIPLOMATIC ATMOSPHERE WHICH THEN EXISTED. BUT IT WAS A RISK EVEN SO, AND ONE WHICH STATE AND DEFENSE DEPARTMENT OFFICIALS ALIKE CONTEND SHOULD NEVER BE TAKEN IN CONNECTION WITH DISARMAMENT.

MC337PED

1957

A22WX (BJTS)
(650) PMS BUDGET

KOREAN (INTERPRETIVE)

BY ELTON C. FAY
ASSOCIATED PRESS MILITARY AFFAIRS REPORTER

WASHINGTON, JUNE 21 (AP)-THE UNITED STATES DECISION TO STRENGTHEN ITS FORCES IN KOREA WITH MODERN EQUIPMENT SEEMS TO FALL SOMEWHAT SHORT OF WHAT THE PENTAGON APPARENTLY PLANNED ONLY A FEW WEEKS AGO.

THE DECISION, TRANSMITTED TODAY TO THE NORTH KOREAN AND CHINESE COMMUNISTS, CALLS FOR A BUILDUP OF NUCLEAR STRENGTH INVOLVING ONLY AIR POWER AT THIS TIME. NO ATOMIC WEAPONS ARE BEING GIVEN TO THE TWO AMERICAN ARMY DIVISIONS STANDING GUARD AT THE TRUCE LINE.

THERE WAS NO IMMEDIATE OFFICIAL EXPLANATION FOR THIS APPARENT MODIFICATION OF PLANS FOR COUNTERING THE "IMBALANCE" OF MILITARY STRENGTH CAUSED BY COMMUNIST VIOLATIONS OF TRUCE TERMS. THESE TERMS BARRED INTRODUCTION OF NEW TYPES OF WEAPONS INTO KOREA AND PERMITTED ONLY REPLACEMENT OF WORN-OUT GEAR.

IT COULD HAVE RESULTED FROM A LACK OF IMMEDIATELY AVAILABLE MISSILES CAPABLE OF CARRYING ATOMIC WARHEADS--ALTHOUGH THIS SEEMED DOUBTFUL. OT IT COULD HAVE BEEN DICTATED BY DIPLOMATIC CONSIDERATIONS.

ASST. SECRETARY OF DEFENSE MURRAY SNYDER, TOP SPOKESMAN FOR THE PENTAGON, HELD A NEWS CONFERENCE LAST NIGHT TO DISCUSS THE NOTIFICATION GIVEN TO THE NORTH KOREAN AND CHINESE COMMANDERS AT PANMUNJOM. THAT NOTE SAID THE REDS HAD MADE "FLAGRANT, REPEATED AND WILLFUL VIOLATIONS" OF THE TRUCE AGREEMENT BY A BUILDUP OF STRENGTH BOTH ON THE GROUND AND IN THE AIR.

SNYDER SAID NEW PLANES, WHICH "OBVIOUSLY ARE ATOMIC CAPABLE", WOULD START LANDING IN SOUTH KOREA IMMEDIATELY. BUT IN REPLY TO A QUESTION, HE SAID THAT "AT THIS TIME, NO ATOMIC WEAPONS ARE BEING GIVEN TO GROUND FORCES."

A NEWSMAN RECALLED THAT ON MAY 14 SECRETARY OF DEFENSE WILSON TOLD NEWSMEN HE EXPECTED THE STRENGTHENING OF U.S. FORCES IN SOUTH KOREA WOULD BE THE "SAME KIND OF THING" AS THE ATOMIC CAPABILITY GIVEN AMERICAN FORCES IN EUROPE.

THIS, HE SAID, WOULD INCLUDE SUCH ITEMS AS THE AIR FORCE'S MATADOR MISSILE AND THE ARMY'S HONEST JOHN ROCKET AND CORPORAL GUIDED MISSILE, ALL OF THEM DESIGNED TO CARRY NUCLEAR WARHEADS.

SNYDER WAS ASKED WHETHER THE PLAN TO HOLD OFF ON GIVING SUCH MISSILES AND ROCKETS TO THE GROUND FORCES IN KOREA REPRESENTED A CHANGE FROM WILSON'S PLAN.

SNYDER SAID HE DID NOT RECALL DETAILS OF THAT, "BUT IT IS NOT IN THE UNITED STATES PLAN" FOR SOUTH KOREA.

A LACK OF MISSILES OR ROCKETS TO ARM THE 7TH AND 24TH INFANTRY DIVISIONS MANNING THE TRUCE LINE SEEMED DOUBTFUL. SUCH WEAPONS ALREADY ARE AVAILABLE IN THE FAR EAST, INCLUDING THE GARRISON ISLAND OF OKINAWA. SUPPOSEDLY THEY COULD BE TRANSFERRED SWIFTLY TO THE U.S. DIVISIONS IN KOREA.

THAT LEFT THE QUESTION OF WHETHER THE DECISION TO CONFINE THE BUILDUP TO AIRPOWER WAS RELATED TO INTERNATIONAL NEGOTIATIONS.

IN LONDON, THE UNITED STATES IS PARTICIPATING IN DISARMAMENT TALKS WITH THE SOVIET UNION. THERE WAS SURPRISE IN SOME QUARTERS THAT THE DECISION TO AUGMENT MILITARY POWER IN SOUTH KOREA SHOULD COME AT A TIME WHEN DISARMAMENT TALKS WERE UNDER WAY.

FROM A PRACTICAL, TACTICAL VIEWPOINT, THE SENDING OF MODERN JET LIGHT BOMBERS AND JET FIGHTER-BOMBERS AND INTERCEPTORS INTO SOUTH KOREA IS AN IMPORTANT ADDITION TO AMERICAN STRENGTH THERE.

TO ANY SUDDEN ATTACK BY GROWING SWARMS OF RED WARPLANES AND NEW AND POWERFUL TANKS AND OTHER GROUND EQUIPMENT, AMERICAN FORCES NOW WOULD BE ABLE TO REACT EVEN MORE SWIFTLY THAN THEY COULD WITH AIRCRAFT BASED ON FIELDS IN JAPAN AND OKINAWA.

ABIDING STRICTLY BY THE TRUCE TERMS, THE UNITED STATES HAS BASED ONLY F86 FIGHTERS AND STILL SLOWER PISTON-ENGINED AIRCRAFT ON SOUTH KOREAN FIELDS. UNDER THE NEW DECISION, IT WILL BE ABLE TO POISE ON FIELDS CLOSE TO THE TRUCE LINE SUCH AIRCRAFT AS F100 INTERCEPTORS AND F100 FIGHTER-BOMBER TYPES, CAPABLE OF CARRYING TACTICAL-SIZE ATOMIC BOMBS. BOTH TYPES ARE DESIGNED FOR SUPERSONIC SPEED.

THE STATEMENT HANDED THE RED COMMANDERS BY MAJ. GEN. HOMER L. LITZENBERG, SENIOR MEMBER OF THE UNITED NATIONS COMMAND IN KOREA, SAID THE U.N. COMMAND "EMPHASIZES THE FACT THAT THE REPLACEMENT WEAPONS ARE BEING DEPLOYED FOR DEFENSIVE PURPOSES ONLY."

ACTUALLY, THE FORMAL TEXT OF THE STATEMENT DELIVERED TO THE COMMUNISTS MADE NO SPECIFIC MENTION OF WEAPONS WITH atomic CAPABILITY.

IT SAID ONLY THAT AS A RESULT OF THE LONG PERIOD SINCE THE ARMISTICE, "THE EQUIPMENT AND WEAPONS OF THE UNITED NATIONS COMMAND HAVE BECOME OBSOLETE AND OUTMODED, AND THOSE NEEDING REPLACEMENT CANNOT BE REPLACED FROM STOCK ON HAND OR CURRENTLY IN PRODUCTION."

THE REFERENCE TO WEAPONS OF ATOMIC CAPABILITY WAS MADE BY SNYDER IN HIS MEETING WITH NEWSMEN AND, PREVIOUSLY, BY WILSON.

PENTAGON OFFICIALS SAID THE MODERNIZATION OPERATIONS APPLIES ONLY TO U.S. FORCES. BUT SNYDER SAID "SOME MODERNIZATION" OF SOUTH KOREAN UNITS IS BEING CONSIDERED UNDER THE MILITARY AID PROGRAM.

IN ADDITION TO THE TWO AMERICAN DIVISIONS IN SOUTH KOREA, THERE ARE 21 SOUTH KOREAN DIVISIONS AND SMALLER UNITS FROM OTHER U.N. NATIONS, TOTALING SOMEWHAT LESS THAN THE STRENGTH OF A FULL DIVISION.

MC349AED

1957

A134

(270)

NIGHT LEAD DEMONSTRATION

TOKYO, JUNE 21 (AP)-JAPANESE EMERGENCY POLICE TROOPS LEFT THE GATES OF THE AMERICAN EMBASSY AT MIDNIGHT, SEVEN HOURS AFTER A MOB OF 150 LEFTIST STUDENTS TRIED TO CRASH THE LINES IN AN ANTI-U.S. DEMONSTRATION.

STUDENT LEADERS WARNED POLICE THEY WOULD STAGE ANOTHER RALLY TOMORROW TO PROTEST AMERICAN POLICY ON OKINAWA, NUCLEAR WEAPONS AND THE WILLIAM GIRARD CASE.

A 100-MAN POLICE SQUAD GUARDED THE EMBASSY FRIDAY NIGHT WHILE STUDENT MARCHERS STAGED A SIT-DOWN STRIKE OUTSIDE POLICE HEADQUARTERS A FEW BLOCKS AWAY, DEMANDING THE RELEASE OF FOUR OF THEIR LEADERS.

THE ANGRY STUDENTS, MEMBERS OF THE COMMUNIST-SLANTED FEDERATION OF STUDENT SELF-GOVERNING ORGANIZATIONS, QUIT HEADQUARTERS AND SNAKE-DANCED TOWARD DOWNTOWN TOKYO BEFORE MIDNIGHT, AFTER POLICE TOLD THEM THE ARRESTED FOUR WOULD BE KEPT IN CUSTODY.

POLICE, ACCUSTOMED TO DEALING WITH BIGGER UNIVERSITY MARCHES, TOOK EXTRA PRECAUTIONS THROUGHOUT FRIDAY'S DEMONSTRATION -- OBVIOUSLY TO PREVENT ANY INCIDENTS WHICH MIGHT HAVE EMBARRASSED PREMIER NOBUSUKE KISHI, NOW IN WASHINGTON.

NO INJURIES WERE REPORTED IN YESTERDAY'S TWO-HOUR MELEE, AS THE STUDENTS THREE TIMES RUSHED POLICE LINES ABOUT HALF A BLOCK FROM THE EMBASSY COMPOUND. THE FOUR WERE ARRESTED FOR PUNCHING POLICE.

FOUR HUNDRED WHITE-GLOVED RIOT POLICE, TOTING CLUBS AND PISTOLS, HELD BACK THE CROWD. ANOTHER 400 WERE KEPT IN RESERVE IN WHITE RIOT SQUAD TRUCKS IN NEARBY SIDE STREETS.

AS AN ANTI-AMERICAN DEMONSTRATION, THE MARCH WAS CONSIDERED A FAILURE. THE SAME STUDENT ORGANIZATION HAS IN THE PAST MOBILIZED AS MANY AS 10,000 STUDENTS, ON IMPROMPTU NOTICE, FOR PROTEST MARCHES. NOT MORE THAN 150 SHOWED UP FRIDAY ALTHOUGH THE RALLY WAS ARRANGED TWO OR THREE DAYS AGO.

REGISTRATION LISTS SHOW THERE ARE MORE THAN 250,000 COLLEGE AND UNIVERSITY STUDENTS IN THE CITY, AND A BIGGER CROWD THAN 150 CAN BE ROUNDED UP IN ONE OF THE LARGER COFFEE SHOP HANGOUTS.

JR1018PED

A75WX

(420) NIGHT LEAD GIRARD

BY WILMOT HERCHER

WASHINGTON, JUNE 21 (AP)-THE SUPREME COURT, SCHEDULED TO ADJOURN FOR THE SUMMER NEXT MONDAY, DECIDED TODAY TO REMAIN IN EXTRAORDINARY SESSION UNTIL IT HAS SETTLED THE INTERNATIONAL PROBLEM OF GI WILLIAM S. GIRARD.

IT CALLED FOR FOUR HOURS OF ARGUMENT JULY 8 ON THE QUESTION OF WHETHE GIRARD SHOULD BE TRIED BY A U.S. COURT MARTIAL OR A JAPANESE JUDGE FOR THE FATAL SHOOTING OF A JAPANESE WOMAN LAST JAN. 30.

THE CASE HAS STRAINED U.S.-JAPANESE RELATIONS AND AROUSED A STORM OF

CONTROVERSY IN BOTH COUNTRIES.
THE DECISION TO HEAR THE APPEALS IN THE GIRARD CASE WAS REACHED BY EIGHT OF THE NINE JUSTICES AT THEIR REGULAR FRIDAY CONFERENCE, AN EXECUTIVE SESSION. JUSTICE DOUGLAS WAS ABSENT, HAVING BEGUN HIS VACATION LAST MONDAY. COURT AIDES INDICATED IT WAS UNCERTAIN WHETHER HE WOULD RETURN TO PARTICIPATE IN THE CASE.
IN ANNOUNCING ITS ACTION, THE HIGH COURT SPECIFIED THE FOUR HOURS OF ARGUMENT BE DIVIDED EQUALLY BETWEEN THE JUSTICE DEPARTMENT'S ATTORNEYS AND THE LAWYERS FOR THE 21-YEAR-OLD SOLDIER.
U. S. DISTRICT JUDGE JOSEPH C. MCGARRAGHY RULED LAST TUESDAY THAT THE GOVERNMENT COULD NOT TURN GIRARD OVER TO JAPANESE AUTHORITIES FOR TRIAL. HE HELD THAT GIRARD, AN ARMY SPECIALIST THIRD CLASS, WAS ON DUTY AT THE TIME OF THE SHOOTING AND THAT SURRENDERING HIM TO THE JAPANESE WOULD VIOLATE HIS CONSTITUTIONAL RIGHTS.
THE GOVERNMENT APPEALED FROM THIS DECISION YESTERDAY. IN A DECISION APPROVED BY PRESIDENT EISENHOWER, THE GOVERNMENT HAD DECIDED PREVIOUSLY TO ALLOW THE JAPANESE TO TRY THE SOLDIER.
"WE FIRMLY BELIEVE THAT, DESPITE THE DISTRICT COURT'S RULING, RESPONDENT'S (GIRARD'S) CASE IS TOTALLY WITHOUT MERIT AND THAT THE SUPREME COURT CAN SO DECIDE PROMPTLY," THE GOVERNMENT SAID IN ITS PETITION TO THE SUPREME COURT.
UNDER INTERNATIONAL AGREEMENTS WITH JAPAN, THE GOVERNMENT ARGUED, "THE RIGHT TO EXERCISE PRIMARY JURISDICTION IN PARTICULAR CASES IS A RIGHT OF THE UNITED STATES, NOT OF THE INDIVIDUAL SOLDIER."
"UNTOLD AND UNMEASURABLE DAMAGE TO THE FOREIGN RELATIONS OF THE UNITED STATES WILL INEVITABLY RESULT IF ITS HANDS ARE TIED BY THE TYPE OF JUDICIAL INTERVENTION WHICH THIS RESPONDENT SEEKS," THE JUSTICE DEPARTMENT PETITION STATED.

GIRU TTORNEYS FILED A "CROSS APPEAL" TODAY, SUPPORTING JUDGE MCGARRAGHY'S DECISION BUT CONTENDING IT DID NOT GO FAR ENOUGH. THEY SAID THEY BELIEVED A WRIT OF HABEAS CORPUS SHOULD HAVE BEEN ISSUED, RATHER THAN AN INJUNCTION, SO THAT GIRARD COULD BE BROUGHT BACK TO THIS COUNTRY.
GIRARD IS NOW RESTRICTED TO HIS ARMY POST, CAMP WHITTINGTON, IN JAPAN. HIS HOME IS IN OTTAWA, ILL.
GIRARD WAS ON GUARD DUTY ON A FIRING RANGE WHEN FIRED AN EMPTY CARTRIDGE CASING FROM A GRENADE LAUNCHER AND KILLED THE JAPANESE WOMAN, NAKA SAKAI. THE WOMAN WAS SCAVENGING FOR EMPTY CARTRIDGE CASES ON THE RANGE. GIRARD CLAIM HER DEATH WAS ACCIDENTAL, THAT HE ONLY MEANT TO FRIGHTEN HER. THE JAPANESE CONTEND HE WAS ENGAGING IN A PRANK.
RZ642PED

A78WX
(320) NIGHT LEAD ATOMIC
WASHINGTON, JUNE 21 (AP)-TWO MEMBERS OF THE SENATE-HOUSE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMITTEE WARNED TODAY AGAINST ANY DISARMAMENT AGREEMENT DEPENDING ON LONG-RANGE SCIENTIFIC DETECTION OF NUCLEAR WEAPONS TESTS.
SEN. JACKSON (D-WASH) SAID HE IS "TERRIBLY DISTURBED" BY THE POSSIBILITY THE UNITED STATES MAY BE "TRAPPED" INTO A NO-WEAPONS-TESTING PACT POLICED ONLY BY THE SCIENTIFIC DETECTION DEVICES. HE SAID THEY MAY NO LONGER BE EFFECTIVE.
IN A SEPARATE INTERVIEW REP. PRICE (D-ILL) SAID THE UNITED STATES SHOULD "PROCEED WITH EXTREME CAUTION" IN MAKING ANY DISARMAMENT BARGAIN WITH RUSSIA.

1957

BOTH SPOKE AFTER COMMITTEE MEMBERS MET FOR TWO DAYS BEHIND CLOSED DOORS WITH A GROUP OF LEADING NUCLEAR WEAPONS SCIENTISTS. BUT THEY MADE NO DIRECT CONNECTION BETWEEN THE VIEWS THEY EXPRESSED AND THE SECRET TESTIMONY THEY HAD HEARD.
JACKSON SAID, "THERE IS A FEELING IN THE SCIENTIFIC COMMUNITY THAT CLANDESTINE WEAPONS TESTING MAY BE ABLE TO CONTINUE WITHOUT DETECTION."
PRICE SAID THE COMMITTEE HAS RECEIVED REPORTS OF PROGRESS IN PRODUCING WEAPONS WITH LESS AND LESS RADIOACTIVE FALLOUT. FALLOUT--THE SIFTING DOWN OF FISSION PRODUCTS THAT COULD BE DANGEROUS IF CONCENTRATED -- IS THE BASIS OF MOST OBJECTIONS TO ATOMIC WEAPONS TESTING. BUT IT IS ALSO THE BASIS FOR SCIENTIFIC DETECTION OF ATOMIC BLASTS AT GREAT DISTANCES.
JACKSON SAID "IT WOULD BE A GRAVE MISTAKE FOR US TO ENTER INTO ANY NO-TESTING AGREEMENT BASED PRIMARILY ON SCIENTIFIC DETECTION OF ATOMIC EXPLOSIONS AT A DISTANCE. WE SHOULD INSIST ON A RASCAL PROOF SYSTEM."
HE SAID IT IS OBVIOUSLY TO THE ADVANTAGE OF RUSSIA TO TIE THE UNITED STATES TO AN AGREEMENT LIMITING NUCLEAR ARMS, IN WHICH THIS COUNTRY HAS AN ADVANTAGE, WHILE THE SOVIETS MAINTAIN THEIR LEAD IN CONVENTIONAL MANPOWER.
"I AM TERRIBLY DISTURBED THAT WE MAY GET TRAPPED ON THE DISARMAMENT BUSINESS," JACKSON SAID. "OUR PEOPLE SHOULD BE COMPLETELY BRIEFED ON THE SCIENTIFIC ASPECTS."
RZ650PED

1957

A101WX
(420) NIGHT LEAD DISARMAMENT-SENATORS
WASHINGTON, JUNE 21 (AP)-SEN. LYNDON JOHNSON (D-TEX) ANNOUNCED TODAY PLANS FOR A SPECIAL GROUP OF SENATORS TO KEEP IN TOUCH WITH THE DISARMAMENT TALKS IN LONDON. THEY WILL TAKE PART IN THE TALKS, IF THAT IS DEEMED DESIRABLE.
JOHNSON, DEMOCRATIC LEADER IN THE SENATE, READ A LETTER FROM SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES ASKING FOR APPOINTMENT OF THE GROUP TO HELP FURTHER "THIS IMPORTANT ENDEAVOR."
DULLES SAID, HOWEVER, "IT WOULD BE PREMATURE AT THIS TIME" FOR A SENATE DELEGATION TO GO TO LONDON.
JOHNSON TOLD THE SENATE THE PLAN, DESCRIBED BY DULLES AS HAVING PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S CONCURRENCE, IS SATISFACTORY TO BOTH THE REPUBLICAN AND DEMOCRATIC LEADERSHIP IN THE SENATE. HE ADDED:
"AT ANY TIME THE PRESIDENT DEEMS IT ESSENTIAL THAT THEY GO TO LONDON TO PARTICIPATE IN THE CONFERENCE, WE SHALL COOPERATE."
HE ALSO SAID HIS REMARKS OF LAST WEEK SHOULD NOT HAVE BEEN CONSTRUED AS A REJECTION OF DULLES' REQUEST FOR SENATE PARTICIPATION. AT THAT TIME JOHNSON SAID IT WOULD NOT BE WISE FOR MEMBERS TO BE ABSENT NOW, AND "IT IS NEVER A GOOD IDEA" FOR ONE BRANCH OF GOVERNMENT TO "ENCROACH" ON ANOTHER.
SEN. SPARKMAN (D-ALA) TOLD A REPORTER HE UNDERSTOOD JOHNSON WOULD NAME THREE DEMOCRATS FROM THE SPECIAL SENATE SUBCOMMITTEE ON DISARMAMENT HEADED BY SEN. HUMPHREY (D-MINN). HE SAID HE ASSUMED SEN. KNOWLAND OF CALIFORNIA, THE REPUBLICAN LEADER WHO IS NOW ON A TRIP TO CALIFORNIA, WOULD DO THE SAME AS TO REPRESENTATIVES OF THE GOP.
THIS SUBCOMMITTEE IS MADE UP SENATORS DRAWN FROM THE FOREIGN RELATIONS, ARMED SERVICES AND ATOMIC ENERGY COMMITTEES. HUMPHREY SAID HE AND THE OTHER MEMBERS ARE READY TO COOPERATE.
SEN. DIRKSEN OF ILLINOIS, ACTING REPUBLICAN LEADER, SAID THE REPUBLICANS WERE "FULLY PREPARED" TO COOPERATE.

DULLES' LETTER SAID:

"ANY AGREEMENT (ON DISARMAMENT) WHICH MIGHT EVENTUATE WOULD, WE HOPE BE OF A SCOPE AND CHARACTER WHICH WOULD REQUIRE IT TO BE SUBMITTED TO THE SENATE AS A TREATY, FOR ITS ADVICE AND CONSENT TO RATIFICATION. IT IS MY BELIEF THAT SENATORIAL PARTICIPATION AT THIS JUNCTURE COULD CONTRIBUTE SUBSTANTIALLY TO THE ACHIEVEMENT OF THE END RESULT WE SEEK.

"ACCORDINGLY, I ASK THAT YOU AND SENATOR KNOWLAND DESIGNATE MEMBERS OF THE SENATE WHO WOULD STUDY, OBSERVE, AND, TO THE EXTENT THEY DESIRE, CONSULT WITH APPROPRIATE OFFICIALS ENGAGED IN THESE NEGOTIATIONS.

"WHILE IT IS MY JUDGMENT THAT IT WOULD BE PREMATURE AT THIS TIME FOR SENATORS TO JOIN THE DELEGATION AT LONDON, I HOPE THAT IT WILL BE POSSIBLE FOR SOME OF THE DESIGNATED SENATORS TO PARTICIPATE IN THESE TALKS IF THAT BECOMES DESIRABLE. THE PRESIDENT FULLY CONCURS IN THIS REQUEST.

"IN MAKING THIS REQUEST I SHOULD EMPHASIZE THAT WHEREAS THE SOVIET POSITION HAS MOVED CLOSER TO THAT OF THE UNITED STATES IN SEVERAL RESPECTS IN RECENT MONTHS, MANY IMPORTANT AND DIFFICULT OBSTACLES REMAIN IN THE WAY OF THE ACHIEVEMENT OF EVEN A LIMITED AGREEMENT FOR THE CONTROL OF ARMAMENTS.

"THE SOVIET UNION HAS, IN RECENT MONTHS, AFFIRMED ITS READINESS TO SEEK A LIMITED FIRST-STEP AGREEMENT AND TO ACCEPT CERTAIN CONTROLS AND VERIFICATIONS, AND IT IS OUR HOPE THAT THE SOVIET POSITION WILL FURTHER EVOLVE SO AS TO INCREASE THE PROSPECTS THAT A FIRST-PHASE AGREEMENT OF SOME WORTHWHILE DIMENSIONS CAN BE REACHED."

RZ831PED

A97WX

(400) SECOND NIGHT LEAD EISENHOWER- KISHI

BY SPENCER DAVIS

WASHINGTON, JUNE 21 (AP)-A COMMUNIQUE FROM PRESIDENT EISENHOWER AND JAPAN'S PRIME MINISTER KISHI TONIGHT REPORTED AN AGREEMENT THAT "WILL SUBSTANTIALLY REDUCE THE NUMBERS OF UNITED STATES FORCES IN JAPAN WITHIN THE NEXT YEAR."

AS A STARTER, IT SAID, THERE WILL BE "A PROMPT WITHDRAWAL OF ALL UNITED STATES GROUND COMBAT FORCES."

AN INFORMED SOURCE SAID THE WITHDRAWAL OF GROUND FORCES WILL GET UNDER WAY NEXT MONTH.

THE UNITED STATES HAS APPROXIMATELY 70,000 TROOPS IN JAPAN, INCLUDING COMBAT, SUPPLY AND SERVICE PERSONNEL. ITS COMBAT FORCES ARE LIMITED TO THE UNDERSTRENGTH 1ST CAVALRY DIVISION AND ONE REGIMENT OF THE U.S. 3RD MARINE DIVISION.

"THE UNITED STATES PLANS STILL FURTHER REDUCTIONS AS THE JAPANESE DEFENSE FORCES GROW," THE COMMUNIQUE SAID.

HOWEVER, THE JOINT STATEMENT SAID EISENHOWER TOLD KISHI THAT SO LONG AS CONDITIONS OF "THREATE AND TENSION" AFFLICT THE FAR EAST, IT WILL BE NECESSARY TO MAINTAIN THE PRESENT STATUS OF THE RYUKYU AND BONIN ISLANDS.

THE UNITED STATES HAS AN IMMENSE BASE ON KINAWA, IN THE RYUKYUS.

ALTHOUGH NOT MENTIONED IN THE FORMAL COMMUNIQUE, IT WAS REPORTED THAT JAPAN IS TO GET A 500 MILLION DOLLAR U.S. LOAN. INFORMATION ON THE BREAKDOWN OF THE LOAN WAS NOT AVAILABLE ASIDE FROM A REPORT THAT 60 MILLION DOLLARS OF IT WOULD BE IN COTTON.

THE PROBLEM OF U.S.-JAPAN ECONOMIC RELATIONS WAS EMPHASIZED IN THE JOINT STATEMENT.

KISHI AND THE PRESIDENT AGREED THAT THEY BOTH DESIRED A HIGH LEVEL OF TRADE AS WELL AS "CLOSE RELATIONS BETWEEN THE TWO COUNTRIES IN OTHER ECONOMIC FIELDS."

THE COMMUNIQUE SAID KISHI EXPRESSED DEEP CONCERN OVER MOVEMENTS BY SOME SOUTHERN STATES TO RESTRICT JAPANESE IMPORTS. KISHI ASSURED EISENHOWER THAT BECAUSE OF THE "PREDOMINANT IMPORTANCE" OF THE U.S. MARKET FOR JAPANESE TRADE HIS COUNTRY IS TAKING SPECIAL MEASURES FOR AN ORDERLY DEVELOPMENT OF HER EXPORTS TO THIS COUNTRY.

EISENHOWER EXPRESSED HOPE THAT LOCAL RESTRICTIONS ON THE SALE OF JAPANESE PRODUCTS SHALL BE REMOVED.

ON THE QUESTION OF TRADE WITH COMMUNIST CHINA, THE COMMUNIQUE SAID THE PRESIDENT "WHILE RECOGNIZING THAT JAPAN MUST TRADE TO LIVE, STRESSED THE CONTINUING NEED FOR CONTROL ON EXPORTS OF STRATEGIC MATERIALS TO THOSE COUNTRIES THREATENING THE INDEPENDENCE OF FREE NATIONS THROUGH THE EXTENSION OF INTERNATIONAL COMMUNISM."

"THE PRIME MINISTER, IT ADDED, "WHILE AGREEING WITH THE NEED FOR SUCH CONTROL IN COOPERATION WITH OTHER FREE WORLD GOVERNMENTS, POINTED OUT THE NECESSITY FOR JAPAN TO INCREASE ITS TRADE."

THE THREE-PAGE STATEMENT SUMMING UP KISHI'S THREE-DAY VISIT HERE SAID THE PRESIDENT AND PRIME MINISTER ARE CONVINCED THAT RELATIONS BETWEEN JAPAN AND THE UNITED STATES ARE ENTERING A NEW ERA.

IT SAID AN EARLY HALT OF BOTH THE TESTING AND THE MANUFACTURE OF NUCLEAR WEAPONS AS PART OF A FIRST STEP IN A SAFEGUARDED DISARMAMENT PROGRAM WAS DISCUSSED BY THE TWO LEADERS.

A84WX

"THE PRESIDENT TOLD THE PRIME MINISTER THAT THE LATTER'S VIEWS ARE BEING TAKEN INTO ACCOUNT IN FORMULATING THE U.S. POSITION AT THE CURRENT UNITED NATIONS DISARMAMENT SESSION IN LONDON."

THE STATEMENT SAID THE UNITED STATES AND JAPAN AGREED TO ESTABLISH AN INTERGOVERNMENTAL COMMITTEE TO STUDY PROBLEMS ARISING IN RELATION TO THE 1951 SECURITY TREATY BETWEEN THE TWO NATIONS.

THE COMMUNIQUE SAID THAT CONSULTATIONS WILL BE HELD "WHENEVER PRACTICABLE" REGARDING THE DISPOSITION AND EMPLOYMENT IN JAPAN OF U.S. FORCES THERE.

"THE COMMITTEE WILL ALSO CONSULT TO ASSURE THAT ANY ACTION TAKEN UNDER THE TREATY CONFORMS TO THE PRINCIPLES OF THE UNITED NATIONS CHARTER," IT ADDED.

THE COMMUNIQUE ALSO DECLARED THAT EISENHOWER AND KISHI "AFFIRMED THEIR UNDERSTANDING" THAT THE SECURITY TREATY WAS DESIGNED TO BE TRANSITIONAL AND NOT REMAIN A LASTING AND BINDING AGREEMENT.

ON THE QUESTION OF THE RYUKYU AND BONIN ISLANDS THE COMMUNIQUE SAID KISHI "EMPHASIZED THE STRONG DESIRE OF THE JAPANESE PEOPLE FOR THE RETURN OF ADMINISTRATIVE CONTROL" OVER BOTH AREAS.

EISENHOWER REAFFIRMED THAT JAPAN POSSESSES "RESIDUAL SOVEREIGNTY" OVER THE ISLANDS--MEANING THAT ULTIMATELY THEY WOULD REVERT TO JAPANESE CONTROL.

THE COMMUNIQUE SAID EISENHOWER POINTED OUT, HOWEVER, THAT SO LONG AS CONDITIONS OF THREAT AND TENSION EXIST IN THE FAR EAST "THE UNITED STATES WILL FIND IT NECESSARY TO CONTINUE THE PRESENT STATUS."

CZ708PED

A139WX

COMMUNIQUE-TESTS

WASHINGTON, JUNE 21 (AP)-THE EISENHOWER-KISHI COMMUNIQUE WENT A LONG WAY TONIGHT TOWARD CLEARING UP A MAJOR POINT OF CONFUSION OVER UNITED STATES' POLICY WITH RESPECT TO ENDING THE TESTING OF ATOMIC WEAPONS.

PRESIDENT EISENHOWER AND PRIME MINISTER KISHI, THE WHITE HOUSE STATEMENT SAID, "DISCUSSED THE EARLY CESSATION OF BOTH THE TESTING AND THE MANUFACTURE OF NUCLEAR WEAPONS AS PART OF A FIRST STEP IN A SAFEGUARDED DISARMAMENT PROGRAM."

THE LINK THUS ESTABLISHED BETWEEN A BAN ON TESTS AND THE PROHIBITION OF THE PRODUCTION OF NUCLEAR WEAPONS COINCIDED EXACTLY WITH WHAT THE MOST INFORMED OFFICIALS HAVE BEEN SAYING PRIVATELY SINCE PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S NEWS CONFERENCE DISCUSSION OF THE SUBJECT WEDNESDAY.

EISENHOWER EMPHASIZED IN ANSWERING QUESTIONS THAT THE UNITED STATES

WOULD NOT AGREE TO END TESTS AS AN ISOLATED ACT APART FROM OTHER DISARMAMENT STEPS. BUT THE ONLY STEP HE MENTIONED SPECIFICALLY WAS AGREEMENT ALSO ON AN INSPECTION SYSTEM WHICH WOULD MAKE SURE THAT THE TEST BAN WAS NOT VIOLATED.

THIS EMPHASIS BY THE PRESIDENT GAVE RISE TO SPECULATION THAT THERE WAS SOME CHANGE IN POLICY SO THAT THE UNITED STATES MIGHT BE WILLING TO ACCEPT THE RUSSIAN PROPOSAL FOR A MORATORIUM ON WEAPONS TESTING WITHOUT GETTING AT THE SAME TIME AN AGREEMENT TO END PRODUCTION OF THE WEAPONS.

THE WORDING OF THE EISENHOWER-KISHI COMMUNIQUE, HOWEVER, ESTABLISHED A STRONG LINK BETWEEN BANS ON TESTING AND THE PRODUCTION OF NUCLEAR WEAPONS "AS PART OF A FIRST STEP" IN DISARMAMENT AND LEFT LITTLE DOUBT THAT EISENHOWER POLICY ON THIS POINT IS FIRMLY FIXED.

RZ1037PED

B8WX (LEAD KISHI FM AYE) (Q)

-95-

(320) FIRST LEAD KISHI-CHINA

WASHINGTON, JUNE 21 (AP)-PRIME MINISTER KISHI OF JAPAN SAID TODAY HE HAS ASKED PRESIDENT EISENHOWER TO GIVE JAPAN "ADMINISTRATIVE RIGHTS" TO THE RYUKYU AND BONIN ISLANDS WHERE THE UNITED STATES MAINTAINS FRONT LINE DEFENSES.

AT THE SAME TIME THE JAPANESE LEADER SAID HE BELIEVES THE "TIME IS APPROACHING" FOR THE UNITED STATES TO WITHDRAW GROUND FORCES FROM HIS COUNTRY. APPARENTLY, HOWEVER, HE RATED THAT AS A LESS IMMEDIATE MATTER.

KISHI MADE THOSE COMMENTS IN A QUESTION-AND-ANSWER SESSION AFTER HE HAD ADDRESSED A NATIONAL PRESS CLUB LUNCHEON. HE CAME TO THAT AFFAIR FRESH FROM A WHITE HOUSE CALL.

TODAY'S TALK WITH EISENHOWER MARKED THE OFFICIAL CLOSE OF KISHI'S THREE-DAY OFFICIAL VISIT HERE. THE WHITE HOUSE SAID A COMMUNIQUE WOULD BE ISSUED LATE IN THE DAY.

"THE PEOPLE OF JAPAN DESIRE THE RESTORATION TO JAPAN OF ADMINISTRATIVE RIGHTS OF THE ISLANDS IN THE GENERAL AREA," KISHI SAID IN TELLING OF HIS PROPOSAL REGARDING OKINAWA AND OTHER ISLANDS OF THE RYKYU AND BONIN GROUPS.

JAPAN RECOGNIZES, KISHI SAID, THAT INTERNATIONAL TENSIONS ARE THE MAIN REASON WHY THE UNITED STATES IS MAINTAINING STRATEGIC FORCES ON THESE ISLANDS.

HE EXPRESSED HOPE "WE CAN REDOUBLE OUR EFFORTS" WITH THE UNITED STATES "TO REMOVE THE CAUSES OF TENSIO AND INSTABILITY TO FIND A MORE CONCRETE RESPONSE TO THE DESIRES OF THE JAPANESE PEOPLE."

THE DISCUSSION OF GROUND FORCES IN JAPAN GREW OUT OF A STATEMENT IN KISHI'S PREPARED ADDRESS THAT THE TIME HAS COME FOR REVISION OF THE JAPANESE-UNITED STATES SECURITY TREATY.

ASKED FURTHER ABOUT THAT, THE PRIME MINISTER SAID:

"I FEEL THE TIME IS APPROACHING WHEN UNITED STATES GROUND FORCES MAY BE WITHDRAWN FROM JAPAN."

APPARENTLY HE DELIBERATELY AVOIDED ANY SUGGESTION THAT THE BIG AIR AND NAVAL FORCES HELPING GUARD HIS HOMELAND BE PULLED OUT.

AT PRESENT THE UNITED STATES HAS ONE ARMY DIVISION AND ONE REGIMENT OF MARINES IN JAPAN.

KISHI GAVE "THE GRADUAL BUILD-UP OF OUR (JAPANESE) DEFENSE FORCES" AS THE REASON FOR HIS BELIEF U.S.TROOPS CAN BE WITHDRAWN SOON. JAPAN NOW HAS 220,000 IN ITS ARMED FORCES INCLUDING 171,000 GROUND TROOPS.

IN THE FORMAL ADDRESS KISHI SAID HIS COUNTRY WILL NEVER GO COMMUNIST OR NEUTRALIST."

BUT IT WANTS INCREASED TRADE WITH COMMUNIST CHINA IN A WAY THAT WILL NOT WEAKEN FREE WORLD SECURITY, HE SAID.

IN A SPEECH TO A NATIONAL PRESS CLUB LUNCHEON, KISHI SAID JAPAN HAS NO INTENTION OF RECOGNIZING COMMUNIST CHINA AT PRESENT AND WILL NOT TAKE ACTION IN THAT DIRECTION EXCEPT THROUGH THE UNITED NATIONS.

THE 60-YEAR-OLD CONSERVATIVE PARTY LEADER TALKED PLAINLY AND FORCEFULLY IN JAPANESE, SHORTLY AFTER A FINAL MEETING WITH PRESIDENT EISENHOWER AT THE WHITE HOUSE.

HE SAID HIS THREE DAYS OF TALKS WITH HIGHEST AMERICAN AUTHORITIES "SUCCEEDED IN WIDENING THE AREA OF AGREEMENT BETWEEN US" AND SERVED THE USEFUL PURPOSE OF OPENING THE DOOR TO A NEW ERA IN JAPANESE-AMERICAN RELATIONS.

KISHI BLUNTLY CALLED FOR ADJUSTMENT OF THE EXISTING SECURITY AGREEMENT BETWEEN JAPAN AND THE UNITED STATES. HE ALSO CALLED FOR A SPEEDY SOLUTION TO THE FUTURE OF THE U. S. GARRISON ISLAND OF OKINAWA AND THE RYUKYU ISLANDS WHICH JAPAN WANTS RETURNED.

IN RAISING THE QUESTION OF OKINAWA, KISHI SAID JAPAN ALSO IS "DETERMINED TO PRESS HER LEGITIMATE DEMANDS" WITH THE SOVIET UNION FOR RETURN OF THE SOUTH KURILES AND HABOMAI-SHIKOTAN GROUP OF ISLANDS WHICH RUSSIAN FORCES SEIZED AFTER WORLD WAR II.

KISHI MADE THESE OTHER POINTS:

1. IF THE UNITED STATES WANTS TO HELP KEEP ASIA FREE FROM COMMUNISM, IT IS IMPERATIVE THAT IT RECOGNIZE FERVENT NATIONALISM AND THE IMPATIENCE OF PEOPLE TO RID THEMSELVES OF POVERTY QUICKLY.

2. REPORTS THAT JAPANESE-AMERICAN RELATIONS ARE DETERIORATING OR THAT ANTI-AMERICANISM IS GROWING NEED NOT BE TAKEN TOO SERIOUSLY BUT CANNOT BE IGNORED.

3. THE SECURITY OF THE FREE WORLD DEPENDS UPON JAPAN REMAINING FREE AND FIRM IN THE FAR EAST AND IN ORDER FOR JAPAN TO KEEP STRONG CLOSE COOPERATION WITH THE UNITED STATES IS "ABSOLUTELY ESSENTIAL."

IN DISCUSSING THE SECURITY AGREEMENT WITH THE UNITED STATES KISHI SAID THE TREATY WAS CREATED WHEN JAPAN DID NOT HAVE DEFENSE FORCES, AND THE SITUATION HAS NOW CHANGED. HE SAID ADJUSTMENTS ARE NEEDED TO "CONFORM TO THE NEW SITUATION."

U. S. AUTHORITIES HAVE INDICATED THAT A REVIEW WILL BE CONDUCTED WITH THAT AIM.

BEFORE SEEING PRESIDENT EISENHOWER, THE JAPANESE LEADER ARRANGED TO MEET WITH SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES IN A TWO-HOUR SESSION DEVOTED LARGELY TO DRAFTING A COMMUNIQUE COVERING THE THREE-DAY EXCHANGE OF VIEWS.

KISHI'S SCHEDULE TODAY ALSO INCLUDES A LUNCHEON SPEECH AT THE NATIONAL PRESS CLUB, AND A STOP AT GEORGETOWN UNIVERSITY TO RECEIVE AN HONORARY DEGREE.

AUTHORITATIVE SOURCES SAID THAT AS A RESULT OF THE SERIES OF TALKS, THE UNITED STATES WOULD REVIEW ITS MUTUAL SECURITY TREATY WITH JAPAN, PARTICULARLY THE ADMINISTRATIVE AGREEMENT NEGOTIATED IN 1951 WHILE JAPAN STILL WAS OCCUPIED BY U. S. FORCES.

THESE SOURCES ALSO SAID DULLES SHOWED INTEREST IN A PLAN OF KISHI'S FOR A U. S.-JAPANESE PARTNERSHIP IN DEVELOPING INDUSTRIAL RESOURCES OF SOUTH AND SOUTHEAST ASIA, USING AMERICAN CAPITAL AND JAPANESE MATERIALS.

KISHI RAISED SEVERAL OTHER TOPICS DURING A MEETING WITH DULLES YESTERDAY. THESE INCLUDED U. S.-JAPANESE TRADE RELATIONS, U. S. PURCHASES IN JAPAN FOR ASSISTANCE PROGRAMS, CONTINUANCE OF FARM LABOR EXCHANGE PROGRAMS, AND EXPORT-IMPORT BANK FINANCING FOR JAPANESE DEVELOPMENTS.

KISHI LEAVES TOMORROW FOR NEW YORK.

JC836AED

A100WX

KISHI

WASHINGTON, JUNE 21 (AP)-PRIME MINISTER KISHI OF JAPAN THINKS THE GOLF CLUBS GIVEN HIM BY PRESIDENT EISENHOWER MADE HIM 10 YEARS YOUNGER.

EISENHOWER TOOK SPECIAL PAINS IN GETTING THE CLUBS FOR THE PRIME MINISTER. IN ORDERING THEM THROUGH MAX ELBIN, THE PRO AT BURNING TREE CLUB, THE PRESIDENT PROVIDED INFORMATION ON KISHI'S WEIGHT AND HEIGHT.

KISHI FOUND THE CLUBS FITTED HIS PHYSIQUE PERFECTLY AND MADE HIM FEEL YOUNGER.

RZ822PED

A108WX

(200) NIGHT LEAD SURPLUS FOOD

WASHINGTON, JUNE 21 (AP)-A BILL MAKING ANOTHER BILLION DOLLARS WORTH OF UNITED STATES SURPLUS FOOD AVAILABLE TO FRIENDLY FOREIGN NATIONS WAS PASSED TODAY BY THE HOUSE.

THE BILL, SENT TO THE SENATE AFTER PASSING 344-7, EXTENDS FOR A YEAR THE 1954 AGRICULTURAL TRADE DEVELOPMENT AND ASSISTANCE ACT.

THE MEASURE ALSO INCREASES FROM THREE TO FOUR BILLION DOLLARS THE AMOUNT OF GOVERNMENT OWNED SURPLUS FOOD AVAILABLE FOR SALE ABROAD TO FRIENDLY COUNTRIES AS A SURPLUS DISPOSAL MEASURE AND AUTHORIZES EXPENDITURE OF AN ADDITIONAL 300 MILLION DOLLARS WORTH OF SURPLUSES FOR FOREIGN RELIEF GIFTS.

"FRIENDLY NATIONS," UNDER A POLICY ANNOUNCED LAST FEBRUARY BY PRESIDENT EISENHOWER, NOW INCLUDE COMMUNIST POLAND AND ANY OTHER RED SATELLITE COUNTRIES WHICH SHOULD BE DEEMED TO BE RESISTING SOVIET DOMINATION AND SEEKING INDEPENDENCE OF MOSCOW.

THE HOUSE, BEFORE APPROVING THE BILL, TURNED DOWN 108-5 A PROPOSED CURB ON THE PRESIDENT'S AUTHORITY TO NEGOTIATE SURPLUS FOOD TRADE AGREEMENTS WITH COMMUNIST CONTROLLED COUNTRIES.

A PREVIOUSLY APPROVED AMENDMENT WHICH WOULD HAVE ADDED COTTON AND COTTON PRODUCTS TO FOOD SURPLUSES NOW AVAILABLE AS GIFTS TO AMERICAN CHARITABLE INSTITUTIONS WAS VOTED OUT OF THE BILL.

ALSO TURNED DOWN WAS AN ATTEMPT TO INCLUDE A DOMESTIC FOOD STAMP PLAN FOR NEEDY FAMILIES.

RZ851PED

A83WX

(340) ISRAEL-EGYPT

BY JOHN SCALI

WASHINGTON, JUNE 21 (AP)-THE UNITED STATES IS ACTIVELY PLANNING NEW ECONOMIC AID FOR ISRAEL BUT IS MAINTAINING WHAT AMOUNTS TO A FREEZE ON SUCH ASSISTANCE FOR EGYPT.

LEVI ESHKOL, ISRAEL'S FINANCE MINISTER, HAS ARRIVED FOR A ROUND OF CONFERENCES WITH AMERICAN OFFICIALS ON PLANS FOR MORE FINANCIAL HELP FOR HIS GOVERNMENT DURING THE FISCAL YEAR BEGINNING JULY 1.

IN SHARP CONTRAST, TOP AMERICAN OFFICIALS ARE STRESSING NO AID TO EGYPT WILL BE POSSIBLE UNTIL PRESIDENT NASSER MAKES SOME CONCRETE MOVES TO DEMONSTRATE HE WANTS FRIENDLIER RELATIONS WITH THE UNITED STATES.

NO AMERICAN ECONOMIC OR TECHNICAL AID HAS GONE FORWARD TO EGYPT FOR MORE THAN A YEAR. THE LAST ALLOCATION WAS $2,600,000 FOR DEVELOPMENT PROJECTS.

EGYPTIAN DIPLOMATS ARE KNOWN TO HAVE INQUIRED INFORMALLY DURING THE PAST SIX MONTHS ABOUT PROSPECTS FOR RENEWAL OF AMERICAN ASSISTANCE BUT, SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES AND FOREIGN AID CHIEF JOHN HOLLISTER HAVE TURNED A COLD SHOULDER TO THE IDEA.

THE EGYPTIANS HAVE BEEN MADE TO UNDERSTAND, OFFICIALS SAID, THAT AID MIGHT BE RENEWED IF NASSER GAVE A MORE INTERNATIONAL CHARACTER TO HIS CURRENTLY SINGLE-HANDED OPERATION OF THE SUEZ CNAL AND TONED DOWN HIS ANTI-WESTERN DIPLOMATIC AND PROPAGANDA ACTIVITIES.

THESE ARE THE FOUR MAIN SIGNS OF THE AMERICAN ECONOMIC FREEZE ON EGYPT:

1. SOME 75 AMERICAN FOREIGN AID EXPERTS WHO EVACUATED CAIRO DURING THE BRIEF WAR LAST OCTOBER HAVE NOT RETURNED TO THEIR POSTS, EVEN THOUGH SIMILAR TECHNICIANS HAVE RETURNED TO ISRAEL.
2. THE TREASURY DEPARTMENT CONTINUES TO FREEZE SOME 30 MILLION DOLLARS IN EGYPTIAN GOVERNMENT ASSETS DESPITE EGYPTIAN OBJECTIONS.
3. NO AID HAS BEEN ALLOCATED FOR EGYPT FROM FOREIGN AID FUNDS AVAILABLE UNTIL THE END OF THIS FISCAL YEAR, JUNE 30.
4. NO ECONOMIC HELP HAS BEEN EARMARKED, EVEN TENTATIVELY, FROM FOREIGN AID FUNDS NOW BEING CONSIDERED BY CONGRESS FOR THE NEXT FISCAL YEAR.

THE AMERICAN GOVERNMENT, BY CONTRAST, HAS RENEWED ECONOMIC AID TO ISRAEL, ALLOCATING SOME 25 MILLION DOLLARS FROM AVAILABLE FUNDS. A SUBSTANTIAL SUM HAS BEEN SET ASIDE TENTATIVELY FOR NEXT FISCAL YEAR.

ESHKOL'S CONFERENCES ARE AIMED AT PERSUADING AMERICAN OFFICIALS TO STEP UP SUCH AID AND ALSO TO LAY THE GROUNDWORK FOR A LOAN FROM THE GOVERNMENT'S EXPORT-IMPORT BANK.

MC&JC832AED

A169WX (AEC LIGHTNING

WASHINGTON, JUNE 21 (AP)-AN ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSIONER SAID TODAY AN INDIVIDUAL'S RISK OF BEING INJURED BY RADIOACTIVE FALLOUT IS LESS THAN THE RISK OF BEING HIT BY LIGHTNING.

DR. W. F. LIBBY SAID THE AMOUNT OF RADIATION FROM FALLOUT IS VERY SMALL IN COMPARISON TO THE NATURAL RADIATION FROM THE SOIL, COSMIC RAYS AND THE POTASSIUM PRESENT "IN OUR OWN BODIES."

HE ALSO REITERATED THAT HE CONSIDERED THE RISK OF ADDITIONAL RADIATION FROM FALLOUT FAR LESS THAN THE RISK THAT WOULD BE INVOLVED IN THE DISCONTINUING OF TESTS OF NUCLEAR WEAPONS BY THIS COUNTRY DURING THE PRESENT ERA OF WORLD TENSIONS.

DR. LIBBY MADE HIS STATEMENT IN A TRANSCRIBED RADIO PROGRAM ON WHICH HE APPEARED AS THE GUEST OF REP. SCUDDER (R-CALIF).

CZ155PED

A121KA

VAN NUYS, CALIF., JUNE 21 (AP)-A MINISTER'S WIFE IS SOLICITING 10,000 BABY PICTURES TO BE USED IN A PLEA FOR HALTING THE TESTING OF NUCLEAR WEAPONS.

MRS. J.GALLAL KERNAHAN, WIFE OF THE PASTOR OF THE WEST VAN NUYS COMMUNITY METHODIST CHURCH, SAID TODAY SHE HOPES TO HAVE THE PICTURES IN TIME TO MAIL BIG BATCHES BEFORE AUG. 6 TO PRESIDENT EISENHOWER, BRITISH PRIME MINISTER MACMILLAN AND SOVIET COMMUNIST BOSS KRUSHCHEV.

AUG. 6 WILL BE THE 12TH ANNIVERSARY OF THE DROPPING OF THE FIRST ATOMIC BOMB, AT HIROSHIMA, JAPAN.

MRS. KERNAHAN SAID PARENTS ARE BEING ASKED TO WRITE THE FOLLOWING ON THE BACK OF THE PICTURES: "STOP THE BOMB TESTS FOR..." (INSERTING THE CHILD'S NAME). THEY ARE ALSO ASKED TO SIGN THEIR NAMES.

A122KX

A154KX

NL UNAMERICAN (280)

BY CLYDE G.BARTEL

SAN FRANCISCO, JUNE 21 (AP)-THE SUPREME COURT DECISION IN THE WATKINS CASE "OBVIOUSLY HAS SLOWED UP THE COMMITTEE'S WORK," REP. ROBERT J.MCINTOSH (R-OHIO) SAID TODAY AS A HOUSE SUBCOMMITTEE ON UNAMERICAN ACTIVITIES WOUND UP A FOUR-DAY HEARING.

THE COURT REVERSED THE CONTEMPT OF CONGRESS CONVICTION OF LABOR LEADER JOHN T.WATKINS LAST MONDAY AND SAID THE COMMITTEE ON UNAMERICAN ACTIVITIES HAD FAILED TO MAKE CLEAR ITS INVESTIGATING PURPOSES.

FRANK TAVENNER. COMMITTEE COUNSEL. SAID CITING OF THE DECISION BY

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MOST WITNESSES PREVENTED COMPLETION OF THE COMMITTEE'S SCHEDULED WORK HERE. THE COMMITTEE HEARD 31 OF 50 SUBPOENAED WITNESSES. TAVENNER SAID THOSE NOT HEARD MIGHT BE CALLED AT A LATER HEARING.

ONE OF TODAY'S WITNESSES, CHARLES R.GARRY, PERSISTED IN READING MOST OF THE DECISION. THE FORMER SAN FRANCISCO UNIT PRESIDENT OF THE NATIONAL LAWYERS GUILD REFUSED TO ANSWER WHETHER HE KNEW OF ANY COMMUNIS CELL OPERATIONS IN THE GUILD.

HE CLASHED FREQUENTLY WITH ACTING CHAIRMAN GORDON H. SCHERER (R-OHIO) PRESIDING IN PLACE OF CHAIRMAN FRANCIS E. WALTER (D-PA).

WALTER, WHO HAD REFUSED TO HALT REGIONAL TELEVISING OF THE SUBCOMMITTEE'S FOUR DAY OF HEARINGS--DESPITE HOUSE SPEAKER RAYBURN'S DECLARATION THAT IT VIOLATED HOUSE RULES---MISSED THE FINAL DAY'S SESSIONS, WHICH ALSO WERE TELEVISED. HE EXPLAINED HE HAD A PREVIOUS COMMITMENT TO MAKE A SPEECH AT EASTON, PA.

JACK M.ESHLEMAN OF MILL VALLEY, A SAN FRANCISCO EXAMINER REPORTER SINCE 1946, AND SYDNEY H. BRISKER, SAN FRANCISCO ARCHITECT, PROTESTED IN THEIR APPEARANCES THAT WITHOUT WALTER THE SUBCOMMITTEE LACKED A QUORUM.

THEIR PROTESTS NOTED SCHERER AND MCINTOSH BOTH ARE REPUBLICANS. SCHERER ORDERED THEY TESTIFY UNDER PROTESTS NOTED IN THE RECORD. THE FOURTH SUBCOMMITTEE MEMBER, REP. EDWIN E.WILLIS, (D-LA) HAS NOT ATTENDED ANY SESSIONS HERE.

BOTH MEN SAID THEY WERE NOT NOW COMMUNISTS BUT REFUSED TO ANSWER ABOUT POSSIBLE PAST AFFILIATIONS.

THE EXAMINER SIXX SAID LATER THAT ESHLEMAN HAD BEEN GIVEN NOTICE OF TERMINATION OF EMPLOYMENT ON THE PAPER.

GM1050PCS

B23WA

(350)

FIRST LEAD RAYBURN-UN-AMERICAN

WASHINGTON, JUNE 21 (AP)-REP. MEADER (R-MICH) TOLD THE HOUSE TODAY IT IS CONFRONTED WITH "A VERY SERIOUS MATTER" IN THE CONTROVERSY OVER TELECASTING OF HEARINGS BY THE HOUSE COMMITTEE ON UN-AMERICAN ACTIVITIES

MEADER SAID THE HOUSE SHOULD CLARIFY ITS RULES, AND HE INTRODUCED A RESOLUTION TO ALLOW EACH COMMITTEE TO DECIDE WHETHER ITS HEARINGS MAY BE TELEVISED OR BROADCAST.

ANOTHER RESOLUTION FOR A RULES CHANGE WAS INTRODUCED YESTERDAY BY REP. SCOTT (R-PA).

THE CONTROVERSY IS CHIEFLY BETWEEN SPEAKER RAYBURN (D-TEX), WHO INTERPRETS HOUSE RULES TO FORBID TELECASTING, AND CHAIRMAN WALTER (D-PA) OF THE COMMITTEE ON UN-AMERICAN ACTIVITIES.

WALTER HAS NOT INTERFERED WITH TELECASTING OF A CURRENT SERIES OF COMMITTEE HEARINGS IN SAN FRANCISCO, BUT HAS SAID IT WAS CITY HALL AUTHORITIES--NOT THE COMMITTEE--WHO AUTHORIZED THE TELECASTING.

IN THE WEEKEND ABSENCE OF RAYBURN, ACTING SPEAKER MCCORMACK (D-MASS) WAS ASKED BY REPORTERS WHETHER HOUSE RULES WERE MADE "BY SAN FRANCISCO CITY HALL AUTHORITIES OR BY THE HOUSE."

MCCORMACK BRUSHED THE QUESTION ASIDE, SAYING HE WOULD NOT COMMENT ON THE ROW.

SOME MEMBERS SAID THAT AT LEAST TECHNICALLY THE COMMITTEE WAS IN CONTEMPT OF THE HOUSE IN VIEW OF RAYBURN'S RULINGS.

AND REP. JACKSON (R-CALIF), A MEMBER OF THE COMMITTEE ON UN-AMERICAN ACTIVITIES, TOLD THE HOUSE HE UNDERSTOOD PROPOSALS WILL BE INTRODUCED TO ABOLISH THE COMMITTEE.

JACKSON SAID HE HOPED THE HOUSE WOULD GET TO VOTE ON SUCH A RESOLUTION "SO WE CAN DETERMINE WHETHER THE HOUSE WILL HAVE ANY INVESTIGATIVE POWERS, THE SUPREME COURT TO THE CONTRARY" OR WHETHER "WE SHOULD MOVE THE DOME" ACROSS THE STREET TO THE SUPREME COURT BUILDING AND HANG A SIGN ON IT SAYING "OPEN UNDER NEW MANAGEMENT."

NOTING THE CURRENT CONTROVERSY, JACKSON SAID THE "FUTURE EFFECTIVENESS" OF THE COMMITTEE "MAY WELL BE DETERMINED IN THE NEXT FEW WEEKS."

IN ONE ACTION, THE HOUSE PASSED TODAY A RESOLUTION CONTINUING THE AUTHORITY OF ITS JUDICIARY COMMITTEE TO ARRANGE FOR DEFENSE OF MEMBERS, FORMER MEMBERS AND EMPLOYEES OF THE COMMITTEE ON UN-AMERICAN ACTIVITIES IN SUITS.

THE ACTION CAME ON VOICE VOTE AND WITHOUT DEBATE.

SIMILAR RESOLUTIONS HAVE BEEN ADOPTED IN THE LAST TWO CONGRESSES.

A $500,000 DAMAGE SUIT WAS FILED THIS WEEK AGAINST FIVE COMMITTEE AND STAFF MEMBERS ON BEHALF OF THE WIDOW AND FOUR CHILDREN OF WILLIAM K. SHERWOOD, 41. SHERWOOD, A STANFORD BIOCHEMIST, LEFT A NOTE BLAMING HIS SUICIDE SUNDAY ON A SUMMONS TO TESTIFY BEFORE THE COMMITTEE IN SAN FRANCISCO.

ALTHOUGH RAYBURN REPEATED HIS "NO TELECASTING" RULING AFTER THE SAN FRANCISCO HEARINGS BEGAN. WALTER SAID HE HAD HAD NO OFFICIAL ORDERS.

RAYBURN'S POSITION WAS THAT NO OFFICIAL ORDERS WERE NEEDED BECAUSE HE SAID THE RULE AGAINST TELEVISION WAS CLEARLY SPELLED OUT IN 1952 AND AGAIN IN 1955 IN THE RECORDS OF THE HOUSE.

ASKED WHAT HE WOULD DO IF THE COMMITTEE CONTINUED TO IGNORE HIS RULING, RAYBURN WOULDN'T COMMENT OTHER THAN TO SAY:

"THERE WILL NOT BE ANY MORE HOUSE COMMITTEE HEARINGS OR SUBCOMMITTEE HEARINGS, IN WASHINGTON OR ANYWHERE ELSE, TELEVISED OR BROADCAST BY RADIO."

HE OBVIOUSLY WAS PROVOKED.

RAYBURN'S ORIGINAL RULING WAS AN INTERPRETATION OF THE HOUSE RULES, WHICH ARE SILENT ON THE SUBJECT OF RADIO AND TELEVISION. HE HELD THAT THE RULES PROVIDE THAT COMMITTEES ARE GOVERNED BY THE HOUSE RULES, AND THAT BROADCASTING OR TELECASTING HOUSE PROCEEDINGS WAS "OUTSIDE OF THE RULES."

A57WX

HE SAID HE WOULD CONTINUE THAT POSITION UNTIL THE RULES WERE AMENDED. NO ATTEMPT HAS BEEN MADE TO APPEAL FROM RAYBURN'S ORIGINAL INTERPRETATION.

REP. SCOTT (R-PA), A RULES COMMITTEE MEMBER, INTRODUCED A RESOLUTION YESTERDAY TO MAKE THE CHANGE IN RULES WHICH RAYBURN SAID WOULD BE NEEDED IF TELEVISION OR RADIO ENTERS COMMITTEE PROCEEDINGS.

WALTER, BESIDES HEADING THE COMMITTEE ON UN-AMERICAN ACTIVITIES, IS CHAIRMAN OF THE DEMOCRATIC PATRONAGE COMMITTEE WHICH PARCELS OUT HOUSE PATRONAGE. RAYBURN ALONE APPOINTS MEMBERS OF THE PATRONAGE COMMITTEE.

REP. CANNON (D-MO), CHAIRMAN OF THE APPROPRIATIONS COMMITTEE AND AUTHOR OF PUBLISHED OFFICIAL HOUSE PRECEDENTS, SAID THERE WAS NO DOUBT THAT RAYBURN'S RULING WAS BINDING UNLESS REVERSED BY THE HOUSE ITSELF.

VIOLATIONS OF BINDING RULINGS, HE SAID, COULD BE PUNISHED AS CONTEMPT OF THE HOUSE OR THROUGH CENSURE PROCEEDINGS. NEITHER CONTEMPT NOR CENSURE PROCEEDINGS SEEMED LIKELY IN THE PRESENT CONTROVERSY.

"MY ADVICE TO HIM (WALTER) WOULD BE TO CEASE AND DESIST OR COME IN AND FACE CONTEMPT," CANNON ADDED.

THAT WOULD BE ONE WAY, EX EXPLAINED, FOR THE HOUSE TO DECIDE BY VOTE WHETHER IT WANTS TO UPHOLD THE SPEAKER'S RULING.

SOME HOUSE MEMBERS EXPRESSED THE OPINION THAT A WITNESS WOULD BE WITHIN HIS RIGHTS TO REFUSE TO TESTIFY AT ANY COMMITTEE HEARINGS SOLELY ON THE GROUND THEY WERE BEING HELD IN VIOLATION OF THE HOUSE RULES.

IF A COMMITTEE CITED A WITNESS FOR CONTEMPT AS A RESULT, THE HOUSE WOULD HAVE TO VOTE ON WHETHER TO UPHOLD THE COMMITTEE AND THE ISSUE WOULD SWING ON WHETHER THE HOUSE BELIEVED THE COMMITTEE BROKE THE RULES.

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A36WX

(500) WALTER-TV

BY KARL R. BAUMAN

WASHINGTON, JUNE 21 (AP)-REP. FRANCIS E. WALTER (D-PA) MAY FIND THE COURTS UN-COOPERATIVE IF HE SEEKS--AS HE SAYS HE PLANS TO DO--TO PUNISH A WITNESS FOR CONTEMPT FOR REFUSING TO TESTIFY BEFORE TELEVISION CAMERAS.

WALTER WILL RUN INTO JUDICIAL PRECEDENT THAT IS AGAINST HIM.

THE CURRENT HASSLE OVER TELEVISED HEARINGS CONDUCTED IN SAN FRANCISCO BY WALTER AS CHAIRMAN OF A HOUSE SUBCOMMITTEE ON UN-AMERICAN ACTIVITIES. (WALTER ALSO IS CHAIRMAN OF THE FULL COMMITTEE) RECALLED TODAY A CASE THAT MADE JUDICIAL HISTORY IN 1952.

FEDERAL DISTRICT JUDGE HENRY A. SCHWEINHAUT CALLED IT A CASE "WITHOUT PRECEDENT," MEANING THAT NO COURT EVER BEFORE HAD BEEN CALLED UPON TO DECIDE WHETHER A CONGRESSIONAL COMMITTEE COULD COMPEL A PROTESTING WITNESS TO GIVE TESTIMONY BEFORE CAMERAS.

IN HIS DECISION, JUDGE SCHWEINHAUT ACQUITTED TWO CAMERA-SHY WITNESSES WHO HAD BEEN HALED BEFORE THE SENATE CRIME COMMITTEE IN 1950.

WHILE A RULING BY ONE DISTRICT JUDGE IS NOT BINDING UPON ANOTHER DISTRICT JUDGE, IT NEVERTHELESS PRODUCES A PRECEDENT, AND PRECEDENTS ARE VERY IMPORTANT IN JUDICIAL MATTERS.

SCHWEINHAUT CONCLUDED THAT THE REFUSAL OF MORRIS KLEIMAN AND LOUIS ROTHKOPF TO TESTIFY BEFORE CAMERAS WAS "JUSTIFIED."

SCHWEINHAUT RELATED THAT THE CRIME INVESTIGATING COMMITTEE HAD INFORMATION THAT KLEIMAN AND ROTHKOPF WERE LEADERS IN EXTENSIVE GAMBLING OPERATIONS WHICH CRISS-CROSSED STATE LINES FROM THEIR HEADQUARTERS IN CLEVELAND.

WHEN THEY APPEARED BEFORE THE COMMITTEE HERE EACH REFUSED TO ANSWER ANY QUESTIONS. NEITHER CLAIMED CONSTITUTIONAL PROTECTION AGAINST SELF-INCRIMINATION, BUT INSTEAD EACH GENERALIZED THAT HIS "CONSTITUIONAL RIGHTS" WOULD BE VIOLATED IF COMPELLED TO TESTIFY WHILE BEING TELEVISED, WITH NEWSREELS AND OTHER "APPARATUS" IN OPERATION.

JUDGE SCHWEINHAUT SAID THE ONLY PURPOSE OF HAVING A WITNESS ON THE STAND BEFORE A COMMITTEE OF CONGRESS OR BEFORE A COURT "IS TO GET THOUGHTFUL, CALM, CONSIDERED AND, IT IS HOPED, TRUTHFUL DISCLOSURE OF FACTS."

THE JUDGE SAID THE UNDISPUTED FACTS IN THE CASE DISCLOSED THAT THERE WERE, IN CLOSE PROXIMITY TO THE WITNESSES, "TV CAMERAS, NEWSREEL CAMERAS, NEWS PHOTOGRAPHERS WITH THEIR CONCOMITANT FLASHBULBS, RADIO MICROPHONES, ETC."

"THE OBDURATE STAND TAKEN BY THESE DEFENDANTS MUST BE VIEWED IN THE CONTEXT OF THESE CONDITIONS," SCHWEINHAUT COMMENTED. THEN HE WROTE:

"THE CONCENTRATION OF ALL THESE ELEMENTS SEEM TO ME NECESSARILY SO TO DISTURB AND DISTRACT ANY WITNESS TO THE POINT THAT HE MIGHT SAY TODAY SOMETHING THAT NEXT WEEK HE WILL REALIZE WAS ERRONEOUS. AND THE MISTAKE COULD GET HIM IN TROUBLE ALL OVER AGIN."

TELEVISING OF WALTER'S SAN FRANCISCO HEARINGS HAS AROUSED THE IRE OF SPEAKER SAM RAYBURN. RAYBURN SAYS THERE IS A RULE AGAINST PUTTING HEARINGS OF HOUSE COMMITTEES ON TELEVISION OR RADIO. BUT TO A PROTESTING WITNESS, WALTER SAID: "THERE IS NO SUCH RULE."

HE SAID HE PLANNED TO START CONTEMPT ACTION AGAINST AT LEAST ONE OF THE WITNESSES BEFORE HIS HEARING AND FORCE A TEST CASE OF HIS SUBCOMMITTEE'S POWER TO INVESTIGATE.

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BEGIN — JUNE 22, 1957

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A34
AMS BUDGET
NIGHT LEAD KOREA (500)
BY DONALD BALDWIN
SEOUL, JUNE 22 (AP)-COMMUNIST NORTH KOREA, CONFRONTED BY THE FACT THAT NEW AMERICAN WEAPONS WILL BE MOVING SOON TO SOUTH KOREA, PROPOSED TODAY TO DICKER AGAIN OVER THE FUTURE OF THE DIVIDED NATION.
RADIO PYONGYANG BROADCAST A CALL BY NORTH KOREA'S PREMIER KIM IL SUNG FOR AN IMMEDIATE CONFERENCE OF ALL NATIONS "CONCERNED FOR THE PEACEFUL SOLUTION OF THE KOREAN QUESTION."
"THE UNIFICATION OF KOREA SHOULD BE LEFT TO THE KOREANS THEMSELVES BY WITHDRAWING ALL FOREIGN TROOPS FROM KOREA INSTEAD OF INTRODUCING NEW WEAPONS INTO SOUTH KOREA," HE DECLARED AT A RECEPTION IN PYONGYANG FOR A SOVIET DELEGATION HEADED BY AMBASSADOR A.M. PUZANOV.
AT THE SAME TIME THE U.N. COMMAND'S DECISION TO DISREGARD A PROHIBITION IN THE ARMISTICE AGREEMENT OF JULY 27, 1953, AND START ARMING ITS TROOPS WITH MODERN WEAPONS WAS DENOUNCED BY THE NORTH KOREAN COMMUNIST PARTY NEWSPAPER RODONG SHINMOON AS "AN UNSCRUPULOUS CRIMINAL MACHINATION OF THE U.S. IMPERIALIST AGGRESSORS."
THE U.N. COMMAND HAD BEEN CHARGING THE COMMUNISTS WITH VIOLATING THAT PROHIBITION, AND BUILDING UP THEIR FORCES WITH THE AID OF RED CHINA, ALMOST SINCE THE ARMISTICE WAS SIGNED.
RODONG SHINMOON INSISTED THE NORTH KOREAN-CHINESE SIDE "HAS BEEN STRICTLY ABIDING BY THE ARMISTICE AGREEMENT AND EXERTING ALL EFFORTS FOR CONVERTING THE ARMISTICE INTO A LASTING PEACE."
A TOP ALLIED SOURCE IN SEOUL SAID U.N. FORCES IN KOREAN WILL RECEIVE THEIR FIRST NEW FIGHTING EQUIPMENT IN FOUR YEARS MONDAY WITH DELIVERY OF A FLIGHT OF F100 FIGHTERS, ALL-WEATHER CRAFT WHICH FLY FASTER THAN SOUND.
HE ANNOUNCED AN UNSPECIFIED NUMBER WILL LAND AT THE U.S. AIR BASE AT OSAN, ABOUT 65 MILES SOUTH OF THE RED BORDER, AND PERHAPS A FORCE OF LIGHT BOMBERS ALSO WILL MAKE THE TRIP. FEW F100S HAVE BEEN BASED IN THE FAR EAST. THE SOURCE DID NOT SPECIFY WHERE THEY WOULD COME FROM.
THE AIR FORCE HAS A WING--ABOUT 75 PLANES--OF F100S AT ITAZUKE JAPAN, 300 MILES FROM OSAN. PRESUMABLY THE NEW JETS WILL BE FLOWN UP FROM THERE, ALTHOUGH THEY COULD BE COMING FROM OKINAWA.
CONFIRMATION OF THE TIMING OF THEIR ARRIVAL FOR MONDAY WAS LACKING AT HEADQUARTERS OF THE U.S. FAR EAST AIR FORCE IN TOKYO. A SPOKESMAN THERE SAID THE AIR FORCE WAS READY TO MOVE AS SOON AS ORDERS WERE ISSUED, BUT "SO FAR WE HAVE RECEIVED NO SUCH WORD."
THE FIRST ADDITIONS FOR GROUND TROOPS IN KOREA WILL BE A SHIPMENT OF NEW RIFLES, BAZOOKAS AND OTHER INFANTRY EQUIPMENT FOR U.S. AMERICAN DIVISIONS STATIONED HERE. THERE WAS NO WORD, HOWEVER, ON WHEN THE WEAPONS WILL ARRIVE.
INDICATIONS HERE ARE THAT IT HAS NOT YET BEEN DECIDED WHETHER THE COMING WEAPONS WILL INCLUDE ATOMIC MISSILES AND ROCKETS.
KOREAN MILITARY LEADERS HAVE REPEATEDLY DEMANDED ATOMIC WEAPONS TO BOLSTER THE 21 ROK DIVISIONS. SOURCES SAID, HOWEVER, THAT IF ATOMIC WEAPONS WERE BROUGHT INTO THE COUNTRY, THEY WOULD BE HANDLED ONLY BY U.S. TROOPS AND NOT THE KOREANS.
ONE NEW WING--75 PLANES--OF F86F SABRE JETS WILL BE DDED TO THE PRESENT SINGLE KOREAN WING. AND THE KOREAN TROOPS WILL BE GIVEN NEW TRUCKS TO REPLACE THEIR WORN-OUT EQUIPMENT.
NEW ELECTRONIC COMMUNICATIONS EQUIPMENT WILL ALSO BE SUPPLIED DURING THE COMING YEAR.
THE U.S. AIR FORCE IS REPORTED TO HAVE NO PLANS TO INCREASE ITS NUMERICAL STRENGTH, BUT IT IS UNDERSTOOD NEW FLIERS WILL BE BROUGHT TO KOREA ON A ROTATION BASIS.
PLANES AND PILOTS FROM FAR EAST BASES AND ELSEWHERE WOULD BE BROUGHT TO THE BASE AT OSAN FOR ONE OR TWO MONTHS AT A STRETCH AND THEN MOVED ON, THUS GIVING PILOTS A CHANCE TO LEARN THE TERRITORY.
THE COMMUNISTS WERE EXPECTED TO DEMAND ANOTHER MEETING OF THE JOINT TRUCE COMMISSION FOLLOWING THE FRIDAY SESSION AT PANMUNJOM WHERE THE ALLIES ANNOUNCED THE WEAPONS CHANGE.
RJ217PED

A70 (590)
FIRST LEAD KOREAN A18
BY DON BALDWIN
SEOUL, JUNE 22 (AP)-THE UNITED STATES WILL BEGIN SENDING MODERN, FASTER-THAN-SOUND JET INTERCEPTOR PLANES TO SOUTH KOREA MONDAY TO COUNTER THE BUILDUP OF COMMUNIST FIGHTERS AND BOMBERS IN NORTH KOREA, RELIABLE SOURCES SAID TODAY.
THE IMPENDING ARRIVAL OF THE F100 JETS--EQUIPPED WITH THE LATEST RADAR TO INTERCEPT ATTACKING PLANES IN ALL KINDS OF WEATHER--WAS DISCLOSED AS THE COMMUNISTS REACTED WITH BITTER WORDS TO THE U.N. COMMAND'S ABROGATION OF THE KOREAN ARMISTICE BAN AGAINST NEW WEAPONS.
AN UNDISCLOSED NUMBER OF F100S PLUS PROBABLY OTHER NEW JET PLANES INCLUDING LIGHT BOMBERS, IS SCHEDULED TO LAND AT THE BIG AMERICAN BASE OF OSAN IN THE FIRST STEP TAKEN BY THE U.N. COMMAND TO MODERNIZE ITS FORCES IN KOREA. AN AMERICAN GENERAL TOLD THE COMMUNISTS AT PANMUNJOM YESTERDAY THE U.N. COMMAND WOULD NO LONGER RECOGNIZE THE TRUCE PROVISION AGAINST BRINGING NEW ARMS INTO KOREA BECAUSE THE COMMUNISTS HAD BEENVIOLATING IT SINCE THE FIGHTING STOPPED IN JULY 1953.
NEW-TYPE ARMS FOR AMERICAN INFANTRYMEN ARE ALSO SLATED TO ARRIVE SOON. THE UNITED STATES ALSO WILL GIVE NEW EQUIPMENT TO THE 700,000 SOUTH KOREAN TROOPS MANNING THE MAJOR PORTION OF THE 155-MILE DEFENSE LINE ACROSS THE PENINSULA, BUT THE SOUTH KOREANS WILL GET ONLY THE TYPE OF EQUIPMENT WHICH WOULD HAVE BEEN ALLOWED UNDER THE OLD ARMISTICE PROVISION.
THE NEW U.S. PLANES CAN CARRY ATOMIC BOMBS.
SOUTH KOREA'S ARMED FORCES WENT ON ALERT, APPARENTLY AS A PRECAUTIONARY STEP IN VIEW OF THE COMMUNIST REACTION TO THE U.N. COMMAND'S PLANS.
IN PYONGYANG, THE NORTH KOREAN CAPITAL, COMMUNIST PREMIER KIM IL SUNG PROPOSED AN IMMEDIATE CONFERENCE OF ALL COUNTRIES "CONCERNED IN THE SOLUTION OF THE KOREAN QUESTION." HE WENT ON TO CHARGE, IN A SPEECH REPORTED BY PEIPING RADIO, THAT "UNITED STATES IMPERIALISTS AARE OPENLY TALKING ABOUT INTRODUCING NEW WEAPONS INTO KOREA . . . IN FLAGRANT VIOLATION OF THE ARMISTICE."
KIM CALLED FOR WITHDRAWAL OF ALL FOREIGN TROOPS FROM KOREA.
HE DID NOT ELABORATE ON WHAT SORT OF CONFERENCE HE HAD IN MIND OR WHAT COUNTRIES SHOULD PARTICIPATE, BUT HE HAS CALLED PREVIOUSLY FOR AN INTERNATIONAL CONFERENCE TO WRITE A PEACE TREATY REPLACING THE PRESENT ARMISTICE. SUCH A CONFERENCE WAS HELD IN GENEVA IN 1954 BUT FAILED BECAUSE THE COMMUNISTS WOULD NOT AGREE TO FREE ELECTIONS TO UNIFY THE COUNTRY.
RED CHINA'S OFFICIAL NEWSPAPER CHARGED THE UNITED STATES WAS "TRYING TO PREVENT THE PEACEFUL UNIFICATION OF KOREA AND HAD THE AIM OF TURNING SOUTH KOREA INTO A GUIDED MISSILE BASE FOR ANOTHER WAR."

THE NEW PLANES WILL REINFORCE 150 F86 SABRE JET FIGHTERS--THE LATEST MODEL PLANES THE ALLIES WERE ALLOWED TO HAVE IN KOREA UNDER THE ARMISTICE PROVISION NOW JUNKED BY THE U.N.COMMAND. THE SABRES BESTED COMMUNIST MIG 15S BASED IN MANCHURIA DURING THE KOREAN WAR, BUT THE REDS HAVE BROUGHT NEWER TYPE FIGHTERS INTO NORTH KOREA IN VIOLATION OF THE ARMISTICE.

THERE WAS NO IMMEDIATE INDICATION WHEN NEW WEAPONS FOR GROUND TROOPS WILL BEGIN ARRIVING. THE INTIAL STEP WILL BE NEW RIFLES FOR THE TWO AMERICAN DIVISIONS IN KOREA PLUS BAZOOKAS AND OTHER INFANTRY EQUIPMENT, IT WAS LEARNED ON HIGHEST AUTHORITY.

THERE WAS NO INDICATION WHEN MODERN ARMORED EQUIPMENT WOULD BEGIN FLOWING INTO SOUTH KOREA. THERE WERE STRONG SIGNS NO DECISION HAS BEEN REACHED AS YET ON SHIPMENT OF WEAPONS WITH ATOMIC CAPABILITY, WHICH WOULD INCLUDE MISSILES AND ROCKETS SUCH AS THE "HONEST JOHN."

SOUTH KOREA'S 21 INFANTRY DIVISION WILL BE GIVEN NEW TRUCKS DURING THE COMING YEAR TO REPLACE MUCH OF THEIR PRESENT, WORN OUT TRANSPORT.

THE SOUTH KOREANS ALSO WILL GET NEW ELECTRONIC COMMUNICATIONS EQUIPMENT AND ANOTHER 75-PLANE WING OF F86F SABRE JETS. ONE OF THE TWO SABRE WINGS PRESENTLY IN KOREA IS SOUTH KOREAN AND THE OTHER AMERICAN.

THE SOUTH KOREANS WILL GET NO WEAPONS WITH ATOMIC CAPABILITIES, ALTHOUGH THEY HAVE BEEN DEMANDING THEM FOR MONTHS.

1957

EVERYTHING THE SOUTH KOREANS WILL GET DURING THE COMING YEAR COULD HAVE BEEN BROUGHT INTO KOREA BEFORE THE BAN ON MODERN WEAPONS WAS SCRAPPED.

THE U.S. TROOPS ALONE WILL GET NEWER TYPE EQUIPMENT BARRED BY TERMS OF THE ARMISTICE PRIOR TO FRIDAY.

IT WAS UNDERSTOOD THAT THE U.S. AIR FORCE HAS NO IMMEDIATE PLAN TO INCREASE GREATLY ITS NUMERICAL AIR STRENGTH AND FOR THE PRESENT WILL CONTINUE OPERATING FROM ITS ONLY COMBAT BASE HERE AT OSAN.

AIR FORCE PLANS ARE REPORTED TO CALL FOR ROTATING UNITS OF F100S AND OTHER PLANES FROM BASES IN THE FAR EAST AND OTHER STATIONS TO KOREA TO GIVE THE PILOTS THE OPPORTUNITY TO BECOME FAMILIAR WITH THE AREA.

APPARENTLY AS A PRECAUTIONARY STEP IN VIEW OF THE TRUCE BAN DEVELOPMENTS, SOUTH KOREA TODAY CANCELLED ALL LEAVES FOR ITS ARMED FORCES AND DECLARED AN ALERT.

VICE DEFENSE MINISTER KIM JOHG KAP SAID THE SIGNIFICANCE OF THE ALERT SHOULD NOT BE OVERESTIMATED. HE SAID THE REASON FOR THE ACTION WAS THE FORTHCOMING ANNIVERSARY OF THE KOREAN INVASION--WHICH BEGAN JUNE 25, 1950.

NATIONAL POLICE WERE ALERTED YESTERDAY IN SEOUL AND IN PROVINCES BORDERING THE DEMILITARIZED ZONE.

BU830AED

A126

FOLO SEOUL NIGHT LEAD KOREA A34

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., JUNE 22 (AP)-A WESTERN DIPLOMATIC SOURCE SAID TODAY HE DOUBTED IF THE 16 KOREAN-WAR ALLIES WOULD ACCEPT COMMUNIST PROPOSALS FOR AN INTERNATIONAL CONFERENCE ON THE KOREAN UNIFICATION QUESTION.

HE REMARKED THAT NORTH KOREAN PREMIER KIM IL SUNG'S PROPOSAL FOR A CONFERENCE OF ALL COUNTRIES CONCERNED, BROADCAST FROM PYONGYANG TODAY, "SOUNDS LIKE A REPETITION OF AN OLD PHONOGRAPH RECORD."

HE RECALLED THAT NORTH KOREA HAD PUT FORWARD SUCH PROPOSALS SEVERAL TIMES SINCE THE UNSUCCESSFUL EFFORT TO AGREE ON UNIFICATION OF KOREA AT THE 1954 GENEVA CONFERENCE.

NORTH KOREA HAS NEVER ACCEPTED THE OTHER SIDE'S TWO CONDITIONS FOR SUCH AN AGREEMENT--FREE KOREAN ELECTIONS AND RECOGNITION OF THE U.N.'S RIGHT TO INTERVENE IN KOREA.

BU819PED

B20 (Q) (390)

LONDON, JUNE 22 (AP)-AN ADMIRALTY SPOKESMAN SAID TODAY THE BRITISH NAVY IS WATCHING "WITH MUCH INTEREST" THE MOVEMENT OF SIX SOVIET WARSHIPS THROUGH THE BOSPORUS INTO THE MEDITERRANEAN.

THE SHIPS ARE REPORTED ON THEIR WAY TO JOIN SOVIET FLEET MANEUVERS IN THE BALTIC.

SALE OF THREE SUBMARINES BY THE SOVIET UNION TO EGYPT WAS ALSO OF CONCERN TO THE BRITISH. A FOREIGN OFFICE SPOKESMAN SAID THE MOVE WAS TO BE REGRETTED FOR IT "CANNOT BUT INCREASE TENSION" IN THE MIDDLE EAST.

THE ADMIRALTY SAID TWO OF THE SUBS WERE OF THE LONG-RANGE TYPE, WHILE THE THIRD WAS A SMALL COASTAL CRAFT.

THE BIG SUBS ARE 2,000-TON MODELS WITH A RANGE OF 20,000 MILES. THEY CARRY 65 MEN AND ARE 320 FEET LONG WITH A SURFACE SPEED OF 20 KNOTS AND 16 KNOTS SUBMERGED.

THEY ARE ARMED WITH TWIN 3-INCH GUNS AND TWO LIGHT ANTI-AIRCRAFT WEAPONS. THE RUSSIANS ARE TURNING OUT 18 TO 20 OF THESE A YEAR.

THE ADMIRALTY SAID IT HAD NO INFORMATION ABOUT THE TORPEDO EQUIPMENT.

THE SMALLER SUB IS 205 TONS WITH A COMPLEMENT OF 20 MEN. IT HAS A RANGE OF 3,400 MILES.

NAVAL EXPERTS HERE BELIEVE RUSSIA'S NEAREST SUB BASES TO THE EASTERN MEDITERRANEAN ARE AT THE BULGARIAN BLACK SEA PORT OF STALIN (VARNA), ON THE ISLAND OF SASENO OFF ALBANIA AND POSSIBLY AT SOME SMALL SYRIAN HARBOR.

THEIR SUSPICIONS HAVE BEEN REINFORCED BY THE PRESENCE IN THE AREA OF THE ROMANIAN TANKER DMITROV, SAID TO BE LOADED WITH OIL.

THE SPOKESMAN POINTED OUT THE RUSSIANS HAD EVERY RIGHT TO BE IN THE MEDITERRANEAN AFTER NOTIFYING TURKEY THEIR SHIPS WOULD PASS THROUGH THE NARROW STRAITS THAT SEPARATE EUROPE FROM ASIA.

ACCORDING TO THE MONTREUX CONVENTION, SIGHED IN 1936, BLACK SEA POWERS HAVE RIGHT OF PASSAGE THROUGH THE STRAITS BY INFORMING TURKEY IN ADVANCE. THIS THE RUSSIANS DID.

ON THURSDAY, THE SOVIET CRUISER MIKHAIL KUTUSOV AND TWO ESCORTING DESTROYERS STEAMED OUT OF THE BLACK SEA INTO THE MEDITERRANEAN. YESTERDAY THREE RUSSIAN TORPEDO BOATS WENT THROUGH THE BOSPORUS AND THE DARDENELLES.

SOME DIPLOMATS HERE REGARD THE RUSSIAN NAVAL ACTIVITY IN THE EASTERN MEDITERRANEAN AS A SHOW OF STRENGTH IN RETALIATION FOR THE VISIT TO TURKEY'S BLACK SEA EARLIER THIS YEAR BY BRITISH WARSHIPS.

AT THE TIME THE SOVIET PRESS CALLED THE PRESENCE OF BRITISH SHIPS IN THE BLACK SEA AS AN "UNFRIENDLY ACT" DESIGNED TO BLOCK RUSSIAN EFFORTS TO IMPROVE RELATIONS WITH TURKEY.

IN 1954, THE RUSSIANS SENT SHIPS INTO THE REGION IN ANSWER TO VISITS BY AMERICAN AND BRITISH WARSHIPS.

J1255PED

A1

AMS BUDGET (650)

COMMONWEALTH

BY ARTHUR GAVSHON

LONDON, JUNE 22 (AP)-THE BRITISH COMMONWEALTH OF NATIONS--TEN FREE LANDS DOTTED AROUND THE WORLD--OPENS A CRUCIAL CONFERENCE HERE WEDNESDAY TO COMBAT NEW PRESSURES WHICH THREATEN ITS EXISTENCE.

THERE IS NO DANGER OF ANY IMMEDIATE BREAKUP. BUT THIS HISTORIC ALLIANCE FACES POLITICAL, RACIAL, ECONOMIC AND MILITARY PROBLEMS THAT COULD SPLIT ITS SEAMS IN TIME UNLESS STRENGTHENING STITCHES ARE SEWN IN.

CHIEF SPOKESMEN AT THE 10-DAY MEETING OF THE PARTNERS--EMBRACING ABOUT 90 MILLION WHITES AND MORE THAN 600 MILLION NON-WHITES ON FIVE CONTINENTS--WILL BE THE PRIME MINISTERS OR THEIR DEPUTIES.

BRITAIN'S HAROLD MACMILLAN, 63, WILL PRESIDE OVER THE TALKS IN THE CABINET ROOM AT 10 DOWNING ST., HIS OFFICIAL RESIDENCE.

JOHN GEORGE DIEFENBAKER, 61, WILL BE ATTENDING HIS FIRST CONFERENCE AS PRIME MINISTER AFTER THE SURPRISE VICTORY OF HIS CONSERVATIVES OVER THE LIBERALS IN CANADA'S PARLIAMENTARY ELECTIONS JUNE 10. OTHERS ARE:

AUSTRALIA'S PRIME MINISTER ROBERT G. MENZIES, 62, ONE OF BRITAIN'S FIRMEST FRIENDS.

INDIAN PRIME MINISTER NEHRU, 66, THE SENIOR STATESMAN OF THE COMMONWEALTH AS A GOVERNMENT CHIEF WITHOUT A BREAK SINCE 1948.

PAKISTAN'S BLUNT PRIME MINISTER H.S. SUHRAWARDY, 63, WHO WANTS TO ARRAIGN NEHRU'S INDIA IN U.N. OVER THE DISPUTED FUTURE OF KASHMIR.

KWAME NKRUMAH, 47-YEAR-OLD PRIME MINISTER OF NEWLY FORMED GHANA, THE COMMONWEALTH'S FIRST NEGRO MEMBER NATION.

SOUTH AFRICA'S FOREIGN MINISTER ERIC LOUW, 67, WILL SPEAK FOR THE ABSENT PRIME MINISTER J.G. STRIJDOM.

NEW ZELAND FOREIGN MINISTER T.L. MACDONALD IS DEPUTIZING FOR AILING PRIME MINISTER SIDNEY HOLLAND.

CEYLON'S JUSTICE MINISTER M.W. DE SILVA, 70, HAS TAKEN THE PLACE OF PRIME MINISTER SOLOMAN BANDARANAIKE, WHO HAS A POLITICAL CRISIS AT HOME.

AND 50-YEAR-OLD SIR ROY WELENSKY, PREMIER OF THE CENTRAL AFRICAN FEDERATION, WHO HAS BEEN GIVEN SPECIAL PERMISSION TO TAKE PART AS HIS FEDERATION, MADE UP OF SEVERAL STATES, IS NOT YET FULLY INDEPENDENT.

THE COMMONWEALTH LEADERS WILL BE MEETING FOR THE FIRST TIME SINCE BRITAIN AND FRANCE ATTACKED EGYPT LAST FALL.

MUCH OF THEIR TALKING WILL BE ABOUT THE WAY THEIR PARTNERSHIP STANDS IN THE LIGHT OF THE SHOOTING AND SHOUTING OVER THE SUEZ EPISODE. A MAIN PURPOSE IS TO INSURE THAT BRITAIN NEVER AGAIN WILL ROCK THE COMMONWEALTH BY ANOTHER SUEZ-TYPE VENTURE. A POST-MORTEM ALREADY HAS BEEN CONDUCTED IN THE CAPITALS CONCERNED.

THE INQUIRIES FOUND BRITAIN--AND AUSTRALIA AND NEW ZEALAND WHICH BACKED BRITAIN'S INTERVENTION--ARGUING MUCH OF THE TROUBLE MIGHT HAVE BEEN AVOIDED IF ONLY THERE HAD BEEN BETTER ADVANCE CONSULTATION. AUSTRALIA AS A RESULT HAS REVIVED AN OLD IDEA FOR SETTING UP AN INTER-COMMONWEALTH BODY THAT WOULD SIT PERMANENTLY IN LONDON, OR SOME OTHER CAPITAL, TO SWAP FACTS AND VIEWS DAILY.

BUT STATES SUCH AS INDIA, CANADA AND SOUTH AFRICA, WHICH CRITICIZED THE SUEZ VENTURE, WON'T HEAR OF THE PROPOSAL. THEY FEAR IT WOULD TAKE SOMETHING AWAY FROM THEIR FULL INDEPENDENCE.

IT WILL BE UP TO THE CONFEREES TO DEVISE, IF THEY CAN, SOME ARRANGEMENTS THAT WOULD IMPROVE METHODS AND SPEED OF CONSULTATION WHILE MEETING THESE OBJECTIONS.

THE MINISTERS AT THE SAME TIME WILL SET OUT TO TRY TO DOVETAIL THEIR OFTEN CONFLICTING POLICIES TOWARDS THE BASIC PROBLEMS OF THE MIDDLE EAST. QUESTIONS THAT FACE THEM INCLUDE THE SHAPE OF A SUEZ CANAL SETTLEMENT AND THE STATE OF THE DANGER-PACKED ARAB-ISRAELI DISPUTE.

HIGH AMONG THE TALKING POINTS IS THE MATTER OF ADMITTING A NEW MEMBER TO THE COMMONWEALTH CLUB. THE FEDERATION OF MALAYA SHEDS ITS COLONIAL STATUS AUG. 31 TO TAKE ON FULL INDEPENDENCE. BRITISH GOVERNMENT SOURCES SAID THEY EXPECT THERE WILL BE A UNANIMOUS INDORSEMENT OF MALAYA'S ADMISSION.

OTHER ISSUES WHICH COULD SPELL CHANGES IN THE PRESENT FORM OF THE COMMONWEALTH RELATE TO ECONOMIC AND FINANCIAL MATTERS, THE EFFECTS OF BRITAIN'S NEW RELIANCE ON THE DETERRENT OF NUCLEAR POWER, AND FOREIGN AFFAIRS, WITH SPECIAL EMPHASIS ON RUSSIAN AND RED CHINESE POLICIES.

COUNTRIES SUCH AS INDIA AND GHANA ARE CRYING OUT FOR DEVELOPMENT FUNDS. IN THE PAST THEY HAVE BEEN HELPED BY BRITAIN. NOW BRITAIN HERSELF IS HARD UP. THE MINISTERS MAY WELL WIND UP DECIDING THE UNITED STATES IS ABOUT THE ONLY COUNTRY THAT COULD PROVIDE SOME OF THE FUNDS QUICKLY ENOUGH.

HW1213PED

A105

LONDON, JUNE 22 (AP)-THE SUNDAY DISPATCH SAID TONIGHT BRITAIN PLANNED TO BOLSTER COMMONWEALTH DEFENSES BY GIVING TACTICAL ATOMIC BOMBS TO CANADA, AUSTRALIA AND NEW ZEALAND.

"THIS WOULD MEAN THAT BRITAIN WOULD KEEP THE H-BOMB WHILE THE THREE DOMINIONS WOULD HAVE THE A-BOMB," THE DISPATCH SAID.

THERE WAS NO OFFICIAL CONFIRMATION.

THE DISPATCH SAID THE BRITISH PLAN TO CREATE "AN INNER COMMONWEALTH ATOMIC GROUP" OF THE THREE DOMINIONS WOULD BE BROUGHT UP AT NEXT WEEK'S CONFERENCE OF COMMONWEALTH PRIME MINISTERS IN LONDON.

HB715PED

A78

(150)

LONDON, JUNE 22 (AP)-PRAVDA SAID TODAY WESTERN REPRESENTATIVES AT THE LONDON DISARMAMENT TALKS "HAVE GIVEN PROOF OF THEIR MANIFEST DESIRE TO AVOID A DIRECT REPLY TO SOVIET PROPOSALS AND TO DRAG OUT THE DISCUSSION."

A DISPATCH FROM THE SOVIET COMMUNIST PARTY NEWSPAPER'S LONDON CORRESPONDENT, QUOTED BY MOSCOW RADIO, DECLARED "THE OPPONENTS OF DISARMAMENT ARE MAKING OBVIOUSLY PROVOCATIVE MOVES."

IT REFERRED TO REPORTS IN THE WESTERN PRESS OF THE FINDINGS OF THE U.N. COMMITTEE ON THE HUNGARIAN REVOLT. CHARGING THE COMMITTEE WAS "UNLAWFULLY SET UP BY A GROUP OF WESTERN COUNTRIES," PRAVDA SAID IT WAS "CAMOUFLAGED BY THE U.N. FLAG" AND ADDED:

"THE ADVOCATES OF THE POLICY OF STRENGTH CONSIDER IT PERMISSIBLE TO USE EVERY MEANS OF DIVERTING THE ATTENTION OF THE PUBLIC FROM THE SOVIET (DISARMAMENT) PROPOSALS, WHICH ARE AIMED AT NORMALIZING THE INTERNATIONAL SITUATION."

SJ744AED

1957

B80 (Q)

(400)

LONDON, JUNE 22 (AP)-LONDON'S COMMUNIST DAILY WORKER PRAISED U.S. SUPREME COURT JUSTICE HUGO BLACK TODAY IN THE NEWSPAPER'S "PROFILE OF THE WEEK." THE UNSIGNED SHORT BIOGRAPHY OF BALACK SAID:

"VICTIMS OF MCCARTHY DURING AMERICA'S DARK YEARS OF PREJUDICE AND PERSECUTION HAVE BEEN CONSISTENTLY DEFENDED BY JUSTICE HUGO LAFAYETTE BLACK...

"UNKNOWN NEGROES, THE TRAGICALLY WELL-KNOWN ROSENBERGS, ALIENS AND DEPORTEES, RADICAL PROFESSORS, TRADE UNIONISTS AND COMMUNIST LEADERS HAVE HEARD THE VOICE OF JUSTICE BLACK SPEAK OUT FOR THEIR RIGHTS AS LAID DOWN BY THE AMERICAN CONSTITUTION."

THE PAPER QUOTED FROM A NUMBER OF BLACK'S DECISIONS AND UNDERLINED T THAT HE "WANTED ALL 14" COMMUNISTS ACQUITTED IN THE SUPREM COURT'S DECISION THIS WEEK TO FREE FIVE AND SEND FOR RETRIAL NINE CONVICTED CALIFORNIA COMMUNISTS.

"WHAT SORT OF MAN IS THIS," ASKED THE DAILY WORKER, "WHO FOR 20 YEARS ON THREE MONDAYS A MONTH HANDS DOWN JUDGMENTS ON APPEALS ON EVERY CONCEIVABLE POINT OF LAW, AND WHOSE DISSENTING OPINIONS ON BEHALF OF THE RIGHTS OF MAN WILL REMAIN LONGER IN MEN'S MINDS AND MORE THUMBED IN THE LAW BOOKS THAN MANY MAJORITY OPINIONS?"

THE DAILY WORKER SAID HE WAS NAMED HUGO AFTER "THE GREAT FRENCH RADICAL WRITER VICTOR HUGO WHOSE BOOK HIS MOTHER WAS READING WHEN HE WAS BORN."

IT SAID BLACK JOINED THE KU KLUX KLAN "AS A SOUTHERN LAWYER SEEKING ADVANCEMENT IN POLITICS," AND THAT OPPONENTS OF FRANKLIN ROOSEVELT'S NEW DEAL EXPLOITED HIS MEMBERSHIP IN THE KLAN FROM WHICH HE RESIGNED.

"A LESSER MAN WOULD HAVE BEEN DESTROYED," SAID THE COMMUNIST PARTY ORGAN, "BUT BLACK CALMLY RODE THE STORM AND REMAINED TO WRITE COURT OPINIONS, WHICH SHOW HIM AS THE CHAMPION OF EVERY HUMAN RIGHT DENIED BY THE KLAN."

THE PAPER PRAISED HIM FOR EXPRESSING "ADVANCED VIEWS" IN WHICH HE "CONSISTENTLY PLACED THE INDIVIDUAL RIGHTS AND SOCIAL GOOD BEFORE LEGAL PRECEDENT AND THE INTERESTS OF CORPORATIONS.

"HE WAS PARTICULARLY HATED BY BIG BUSINESS MEN BECAUSE OF THE INVESTIGATION HE CONDUCTED INTO THEIR LOBBYING ACTIVITIES."

THE 600-WORD PROFILE CONCLUDED:

"IN THE POSTWAR YEARS, WHEN COMMUNISM AND WORK FOR PEACE HAS BEEN TREATED AS TREASON, TRUMAN IN HIS TURN CREATED A SUPREME COURT THAT PERMITTED THE GOVERNMENT TO WHITTLE THE CIVOL LIBERTIES OF THOS CHARGED WITH SUBVERSION.

"BUT JUSTICE BLACK STOOD FAST. HE CALLED FOR AMERICA TO BE A BEACON OFL LIBERTY AND A CHAMPION OF PEACE."

MR713PED

A56

NIGHT LEAD FRENCH (180)

PARIS, JUNE 22 (AP)-PREMIER MAURICE BOURGES-MAUNOURY'S GOVERNMENT TODAY OBTAINED A PROVISIONAL EXTENSION OF THE WIDESWEEPING SPECIAL POWERS IN ALGERIA ORIGINALLY VOTED LAST YEAR TO THE GUY MOLLET CABINET.

IN ADDITION, THE SPECIAL POWERS WERE EXPANDED TO COVER ALGERIANS RESIDING IN FRANCE--A CLAUSE DESIGNED TO GIVE THE GOVERNMENT A LEGAL WEAPON AGAINST A RISING TIDE OF ALGERIAN VIOLENCE IN METROPOLITAN FRANCE.

THE ORIGINAL BILL WAS LIMITED TO THE MOLLET ADMINISTRATION WITH A CLAUSE SAYING THE NEXT GOVERNMENT WOULD HAVE 10 DAYS TO ASK PARLIAMENT FOR AN EXTENSION. THE POWERS ARE EXTENDED ON A PROVISIONAL BASIS AS SOON AS THE REQUEST IS FILED WITH THE NATIONAL ASSEMBLY PENDING A DEFINITE VOTE.

THE SPECIAL POWERS GIVE THE GOVERNMENT LEGAL LEEWAY TO MAKE POLITICAL, ADMINISTRATIVE, ECONOMIC AND SOCIAL REFORMS IN ALGERIA.

BOURGES-MAUNOURY'S GOVERNMENT FACES A VOTE OF CONFIDENCE MONDAY ON A SLIGHTLY AMENDED VERSION OF HIS ORIGINAL TAX AND ECONOMY BILL DESIGNED TO RAISE REVENUE FOR FIGHTING THE REBELLION IN ALGERIA. THE AUSTERITY TAXATION ISSUE IS THE ONE WHICH TOPPLED THE MOLLET GOVERNMENT AND INDICATIONS WERE THAT A CLOSE DECISION WAS AT HAND FOR THE FLEDGLING BOURGES-MAUNOURY REGIME.

JF/SM354PED

A113 (110)

ALGIERS, JUNE 22 (AP)-FRANCE'S NEW DEFENSE MINISTER, ANDRE MORICE, CONFERRED WITH MILITARY LEADERS HERE TODAY ON PLANS FOR STEPPING UP THE CAMPAIGN TO CRUSH THE COSTLY NATIONALIST REBELLION.

WHILE MORICEE WAS HERE, FIVE REBELS WERE EXECUTED IN THE PRISON FOR TAKING PART IN TERRORIST ATTACKS. INFORMED SOURCES SAID THE EXECUTIONS WERE AN INDICATION OF THE GOVERNMENT'S DETERMINATION.

MEANWHILE, MILITARY AUTHORITIE ANNOUNCED 29 REBELS WERE SLAIN IN THE ORAN REGION DURING A SHARP BATTLE. FRENCH CASUALTIES WERE NOT MADE PUBLIC.

MORICE, EMERGING FROM THE CONFERENCE, SAID THE EUROPEAN POPULATION OF ALGIERS "MUST NOT DOUBT OUR INTENTION TO KEEP ALGERIA FRENCH."

BU738PED

A65

PARIS, JUNE 22 (AP)-POLICE SEIZED THE COMMUNIST PARTY NEWSPAPER "L'HUMANITE" TODAY, CUTTING OFF DISTRIBUTION OF ALL COPIES DESTINED FOR THE PARIS AREA.

THE NEWSPAPER HAS BEEN PUBLISHING A SERIES OF LETTERS FROM COMMUNISTS IN ALGERIA BLAMING THE FRENCH ARMY FOR THE MASSACRE AT THE VILLAGE OF MELOUZA.

RA646AED

A111

PRECEDE OSLO DAY

STOCKHOLM, JUNE 22 (AP)-PRIME MINISTER NEHRU OF INDIA ARRIVED TODAY ON THE LAST LEG OF HIS TOUR OF SCANDINAVIAN COUNTRIES BEFORE GOING TO LONDON FOR THE BRITISH COMMONWEALTH PRIME MINISTERS' CONFERENCE.

NEHRU CAME FROM OSLO, THE NORWEGIAN CAPITAL. HE HAS VISITED ALSO IN FINLAND AND DENMARK. HE LEFT NEW DELHI EIGHT DAYS AGO, STOPPING IN DAMASCUS EN ROUTE. THE LONDON CONFERENCE OPENS WEDNESDAY.

BU733PED

A96 160

OSLO, NORWAY, JUNE 22 (AP)-PRIME MINISTER NEHRU OF INDIA TODAY CALLED THE HUNGARIAN REBELLION "THE GREATEST TRAGEDY OF OUR TIME." BUT HE SAID THE HUNGARIAN SITUATION IS PRIMARILY THE PROBLEM OF THE HUNGARIAN PEOPLE.

NEHRU DENIED A REPORT PUBLISHED IN A LONDON NEWSPAPER THAT QUOTED HIM AS SAYING HE WAS PROFOUNDLY SHOCKED BY A U.N. COMMITTEE'S REPORT THIS WEEK ON HUNGARY AND BECAUSE OF IT INTENDED TO PROPOSE U.N. CONDEMNATION OF RUSSIA AT THE NEXT GENERAL ASSEMBLY SESSION.

THE FIVE-NATION U.N. COMMITTEE ACCUSED RUSSIA OF VIOLENTLY SUPPRESSING LAST FALL'S UPRISING IN OPPOSITION TO THE WISHES OF THE HUNGARIAN PEOPLE.

NEHRU DECLINED TO SAY SPECIFICALLY WHETHER HIS GOVERNMENT WOULD INSTIGATE A MOVEMENT TO CONDEMN RUSSIA. THE INDIAN LEADER, WHO IS ON AN OFFICIAL VISIT TO NORWAY, ADDED TO A NEWS CONFERENCE:

"IT IS NOT WELL THAT HUNGARY SHOULD BECOME A PAWN IN THE BIG POWER GAME."

HE SAID THERE WAS NO DOUBT THE REBELLION WAS A NATIONAL RISING BY THE HUNGARIAN PEOPLE, AND THAT IT WAS SUPPRESSED.

B913AED

A123 420

BY CARL HARTMAN

BUDAPEST, HUNGARY, JUNE 22 (AP)-A COMMUNIST YOUTH NEWSPAPER UNLEASHED A BITTER ASSAULT TODAY ON U.S. CHARGE D'AFFAIRES N. SPENCER BARNES AND MEMBERS OF HIS STAFF.

THE HARSH WORDS IN MAGYAR IFJUSAG, THE GOVERNMENT-CONTROLLED WEEKLY OF THE COMMUNIST YOUTH ORGANIZATION, CAME ON THE HEELS OF THURSDAY'S EXPULSION OF A MEMBER OF THE U.S. LEGATION'S MILITARY STAFF, AND THE RECENT CALL BY THE REGIME OF PREMIER JANOS KADAR FOR A REDUCTION IN THE LEGATION'S AMERICAN AND HUNGARIAN EMPLOYES.

BARNES WAS ACCUSED OF "ENTIRELY UNUSUAL AND INCOMPREHENSIBLE INSULT" TO THE KADAR REGIME BY REFUSING INVITATIONS TO OFFICIAL GOVERNMENT FUNCTIONS. THE U.S. AND OTHER WESTERN LEGATIONS HAVE BEEN BOYCOTTING GOVERNMENT AFFAIRS TO SHOW DISAPPROVAL OF THE SOVIET-SUPPORTED KADAR REGIME.

BARNES AND OTHER LEGATION OFFICIALS SAID THEY HAD NO COMMENT.

J. THOMAS ROGERS, FIRST SECRETARY, WAS ACCUSED OF HAVING "LARGE SCALE CONTACTS WITH DUBIOUS ELEMENTS BEFORE AND DURING THE COUNTER-REVOLUTION."

ANTON NYERGES, SECOND SECRETARY, WAS DESCRIBED AS HAVING "CLOSE RELATIONS WITH NUMEROUS MEMBERS OF SCIENTIFIC AND ARTISTIC CIRCLES WELL KNOWN TO BELONG TO THE RIGHTWING."

THE NEWSPAPER DECLARED BOTH ROGERS AND NYERGES ATTENDED MEETINGS OF THE PETOEFI CLUB, AN ANTI-RUSSIAN ORGANIZATION WHICH HAS NOT HELD ANY SESSIONS SINCE THE RUSSIANS PUT DOWN THE HUNGARIAN REVOLT LAST FALL.

THE ARTICLE MENTIONED COL. WELWYN F. DALLAM JR., OF SAN FRANCISCO, THE U.S. AIR ATTACHE ORDERED TO LEAVE THE COUNTRY WITHIN A WEEK, AND COL. JAMES C. TODD OF TULSA, OKLA., U.S. MILITARY ATTACHE.

DALLAM WAS ACCUSED OF "SPYING ACTIVITIES" AND THE ARTICLE SAID TODD "SIMILARLY MADE A GREAT MANY TRIPS INTO THE COUNTRYSIDE--WHETHER INDEPENDENTLY OF HIS WORK OR IN CONNECTION WITH IT."

THERE HAS BEEN NO DEMAND THAT TODD BE ORDERED OUT OF HUNGARY. HIS ASSISTANT, CAPT. THOMAS GLEASON, OF URBANA, ILL., WAS EXPELLED IN APRIL. BOTH WERE DETAINED BY HUNGARIAN SECRET POLICE AND ACCUSED OF PHOTOGRAPHING AN ANTI-RUSSIAN BARRACKS BUT THE HUNGARIANS ACTED ONLY AGAINST GLEASON.

THE ARTICLE IN THE YOUTH WEEKLY REFERRED ALSO BY NAME TO FIVE HUNGARIANS EMPLOYED BY THE LEGATION. THREE FORMER HUNGARIAN EMPLOYES OF THE LEGATION ARE IN PRISON AND WESTENERS FEARED THE ARTICLE WAS POSSIBLY A WARNING TO THE OTHERS.

THE UNITED STATES HAS REJECTED HUNGARY'S RIGHT TO DEMAND A ONE-THIRD CUT IN THE LEGATION STAFF, BUT HAS INDICATED IT WILL BE REDUCED DRASTICALLY BECAUSE STAFF DUTIES HAVE BECOME INCREASINGLY DIFFICULT TO CARRY OUT. THE UNITED STATES HAS 21 DIPLOMATS AND 13 ADMINISTRATIVE OFFICERS ASSIGNED TO BUDAPEST AND EMPLOYS ABOUT 120 HUNGARIANS, INCLUDING SERVANTS.

B-MQ1051AED

A104

BUDAPEST, HUNGARY, JUNE 22 (AP)-THE COMMUNIST GOVERNMENT TODAY RESTORED THE COMPULSORY DELIVERY OF BREAD GRAIN BY ORDERING FARMERS TO SELL ONLY TO OFFICIAL BUYERS.

A RADIO BROADCAST SAID THE MEASURE WAS NECESSARY TO ENSURE SUFFICIENT GRAIN STOCKS.

THE FORCED DELIVERY OF FARM PRODUCTS WAS ABOLISHED DURING LAST FALL'S ANTI-RUSSIAN REVOLT AND UNTIL TODAY THE COMMUNIST REGIME HAD NOT RESUMED THE UNPOPULAR MEASURE.

HB713PED

A136 (130)

BUDAPEST, JUNE 22 (AP)-THREE MEMBERS OF AN ALLEGED ANTI-GOVERNMENT UNDERGROUND ORGANIZATION WERE SENTENCED TO DEATH TODAY BY A COMMUNIST COURT FOR KILLING A POLICE MAJOR.

THE THREE WERE ZSIGMOND SIBOS, JOZSEF ERDESZ AND PAUL BAKOSI. THE SENTENCES BROUGHT TO 102 THE TOTAL PUBLICLY ANNOUNCED AS DOOMED TO DIE SINCE THE CRUSHING OF THE HUNGARIAN REVOLT LAST FALL.

FOUR OTHER DEFENDANTS DREW PRISON TERMS OF 5 TO 12 YEARS. ALL WERE SAID TO HAVE BEEN INVOLVED IN THE REVOLT.

THE DEATH SENTENCES WERE IN CONNECTION WITH THE KILLING OF MAJ. IMRE BOJTI, JUST AROUND THE CORNER FROM THE NATIONAL HEADQUARTERS OF THE HUNGARIAN COMMUNISTS. ALL SEVEN DEFENDANTS WERE ACCUSED OF PHOTOGRAPHING OTHER POLICE OFFICIALS WITH THE INTENTION OF KILLING THEM LATER. THEY WERE ALSO SAID TO HAVE PLANNED AN ARMED UPRISING LAST MARCH 15 WITH ATTACKS ON HEADQUARTERS OF THE POLITICAL POLICE.

HW1142AED

A106

(110)

PARIS, JUNE 22 (AP)- FRANCE'S LEADING COMMUNIST WRITER, LOUIS ARAGON, TELEGRAPHED HUNGARIAN PREMIER JANOS KADAR TODAY, ASKING HIM TO SPARE THE LIVES OF TWO WRITERS SENTENCED TO DEATH THURSDAY IN BUDAPEST.

THE TWO, JOURNALIST GYULA OBERSOVSZKY AND PLAYWRIGHT JOZSEP GALI, WERE FOUND GUILTY OF ANTI-STATE ACTIVITIES DURING THE HUNGARIAN UPRISING LAST FALL.

ARAGON ACTED IN HIS CAPACITY AS PRESIDENT OF THE NATIONAL COMMITTEE OF THE WRITERS OF FRANCE. NON-COMMUNIST SOURCES WERE UNSURE WHETHER ARAGON WAS SPLITTING WITH THE PARTY ON THIS PARTICULAR ISSUE. SOME EXPRESSED BELIEF HE MIGHT BE MAKING A PROPAGANDA GESTURE, HAVING PREVIOUS ASSURANCES KADAR WOULD RESPOND "HUMANELY."

HB718PED

A120 (110)

WITH PARIS

OSLO, NORWAY, JUNE 22 (AP)-THE NORWEGIAN PRESS ASSOCIATION TONIGHT APPEALED TO HUNGARIAN PREMIER JANOS KADAR TO PARDON TWO JOURNALISTS SENTENCED TO DEATH BY THE PEOPLE'S SECTION OF HUNGARY'S SUPREME COURT.

IN A TELEGRAM SENT TO KADAR, THE EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE OF THE PRESS ASSOCIATION SAID THE SENTENCES CAME "AS A BRUTAL SHOCK TO PUBLIC OPINION IN NORWAY."

THE WELL-KNOWN HUNGARIAN PLAYWRIGHT JOZSEP GALI AND A REPORTER, GYULA OBERSOVSZKY, WERE SENTENCED TO DEATH BY HANGING LAST THURSDAY FOR PUTTING OUT AN ILLEGAL NEWSPAPER DURING LAST FALL'S REVOLT.

BU806PED

A135

MOSCOW, JUNE 22 (AP)-THE MOSCOW PRESS SHOWERED ATTENTION TODAY ON LENINGRAD--THE SOVIET UNION'S SECOND CITY--IN CONNECTION WITH OBSERVANCE OF THE CITY'S 250TH ANNIVERSARY TOMORROW.

PRAVDA'S REPORTS ABOUT LENINGRAD FILLED ITS FIRST TWO PAGES. OTHER NEWSPAPERS PUBLISHED EQUALLY LENGTHY STORIES ABOUT THE OLD CAPITAL OF THE CZARS.

THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT ANNOUNCED THE AWARD OF THE ORDER OF LENIN TO THE LENINGRAD NEWSPAPER "LENINGRAD PRAVDA," PLUS 339 ORDERS OF LENIN TO PARTY LEADERS, OFFICIALS, SCIENTISTS AND ARTISTS.

HW1139AED

G7

(200) RM

HELSINKI, JUNE 22 (AP)-AN AMERICAN-MADE LOCOMOTIVE WHICH PLAYED A ROLE IN SAVING NIKOLAI LENIN FOR THE BOLSHEVIK REVOLUTION HAS BEEN ADDED TO THE RELICS OF COMMUNISM IN LENINGRAD.

RAILROAD ENGINE NO. 293, BUILT IN RICHMOND, VA., IN 1899, WAS PRESENTED TO SOVIET PREMIER BULGANIN AND SOVIET COMMUNIST PARTY BOSS NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV IN HELSINKI LAST WEEK AS A GIFT FROM THE FINNISH GOVERNMENT.

IN AUGUST, 1917, LENIN ESCAPED POSSIBLE ARREST BY THE ANTI-BOLSHEVIK GOVERNMENT OF ALEXANDER KERENSKY BY DISGUISING HIMSELF, AS AN ENGINEER AND FLEEING TO FINLAND ON THE FINNISH-OWNED LOCOMOTIVE "RICHMOND 293."

UNCONFIRMED REPORTS SAY HE LATER RETURNED TO RUSSIA TO MAKE THE REVOLUTION ON THE SAME ENGINE.

REPORTS FROM LENINGRAD SAID KHRUSHCHEV WAS THERE YESTERDAY WHEN THE ENGINE ARRIVED TO BE HANDED OVER TO THE CURATORS OF THE LOCAL LENIN MUSEUM.

FINNISH SOURCES SAID THE LOCOMOTIVE WAS USED IN REGULAR TRAFFIC BETWEEN HELSINKI AND THE RUSSIAN CAPITAL BEFORE THE REVOLUTION. IT REMAINED ON THE SOVIET SIDE AFTER THE REVOLUTION AND WAS RETURNED TO FINLAND IN 1925.

UNTIL RECENTLY IT HAD BEEN USED ON SECONDARY TRACKS IN CENTRAL FINLAND.

ED623AED

1957

A116
(240)
WITH U.N.-HUNGARIAN A67
MOSCOW, JUNE 22 (AP)--PRAVDA CARRIED TODAY THE FIRST WORD TO APPEAR IN THE SOVIET PRESS ABOUT THE U.N. SPECIAL COMMITTEE'S REPORT ON HUNGARY. THE BRIEF ACCOUNT WAS BURIED ON THE INSIDE AND GAVE NO DETAILS ON THE REPORT, WHICH ACCUSED THE SOVIET UNION OF BRUTAL METHODS IN CRUSHING THE HUNGARIAN REVOLT LAST FALL.

MOSCOW RADIO ALSO BROADCAST THE ACCOUNT ON ITS HOME SERVICE. ON THURSDAY--THE DAY THE U.N. REPORT WAS RELEASED--MOSCOW RADIO DENOUNCED IT AS A "PROPAGANDA BOMB" PLANTED BY THE UNITED STATES.

PRAVDA'S MENTION CAME IN THE REPORT OF A SOVIET CORRESPONDENT FROM LONDON ON THE U.N. DISARMAMENT TALKS GOING ON THERE. IT SAID:

"THESE DAYS THE WESTERN PRESS HAS BEEN PUBLISHING REPORTS ON THE RESULT OF THE WORK OF THE UNLAWFUL COMMISSION SET UP BY A GROUP OF WESTERN COUNTRIES CAMOUFLAGED BY THE U.N. FLAG, ALLEGEDLY TO STUDY THE CAUSES OF THE COUNTER-REVOLUTIONARY REBELLION IN HUNGARY.

"THE REPORT AROUND WHICH THE BRITISH BOURGEOIS PRESS IS NOW TRYING TO RAISE A PROVOCATIVE HULLABALOO CONTAINS NOTHING NEW AS COMPARED WITH THE SLANDEROUS PROPAGANDA OF THESE VERY ORGANS OF THE PRESS LAST AUTUMN.

"THE VERY FACT THAT THE REPORT IS BASED ON EVIDENCE BY ANONYMOUS WITNESSES WHO ESCAPED FROM HUNGARY AFTER THE DEFEAT OF THE COUNTER-REVOLUTION DENOTES ITS TRUE MEANING.

"BUT IN THE SITUATION WHICH HAS ARISEN THE ADVOCATES OF THE POLICY OF STRENGTH CONSIDER IT PERMISSIBLE TO USE ANY MEANS TO DIVERT THE ATTENTION OF THE PUBLIC FROM SOVIET PROPOSALS AIMED AT FURTHER NORMALIZATION OF THE INTERNATIONAL SITUATION."

RK1022AED

A128
(170)
MOSCOW, JUNE 22 (AP)-PRAVDA TODAY USED THE SUICIDE OF WILLIAM K. SHERWOOD, STANFORD UNIVERSITY BIOCHEMIST, AS THE BASIS FOR A NEW ATTACK ON CONGRESSIONAL INVESTIGATION OF UNAMERICAN ACTIVITIES IN THE UNITED STATES.

IT SPREAD A REPORT OF HIS DEATH BY POISONING OVER FOUR COLUMNS UNDER THE HEADLINE: "VICTIMS OF TERROR OF AMERICAN REACTION."

"THE INQUISITORS HAVE ALREADY RUINED AND SHATTERED HUNDREDS OF THOUSANDS OF HONEST PEOPLE'S LIVES, "THE SOVIET COMMUNIST PARTY NEWSPAPER SAID. "AND AFTER THIS WELL-PAID PROPAGANDISTS DARE TO CHATTER ABOUT 'FREEDOM OF THOUGHT' IN THE UNITED STATES."

--DASH--

SHERWOOD, 41, WAS FOUND DYING IN HIS CALIFORNIA LABORATORY LAST SUNDAY. HE HAD BEEN SCHEDULED TO APPEAR IN SAN FRANCISCO TUESDAY BEFORE A HOUSE COMMITTEE HEADED BY REP. WALTER (D-PA), PRESUMABLY FOR QUESTIONING ABOUT PAST ASSOCIATIONS. SHERWOOD'S WIDOW ACCUSED THE COMMITTEE OF PERSECUTING HIM. SHE SAID HE WAS "COMPLETELY ANTI-FASCIST" WHEN HE WAS YOUNG AND IMMATURE, BUT HAD BEEN DOING IMPORTANT WORK SINCE IN CANCER RESEARCH AND WAS MAKING IMPORTANT CONTRIBUTIONS TO SCIENCE.

FV1106AED

1957

A194FX
SHERWOOD
MONTEREY,CALIF.,JUNE 22 (AP)-MRS.BARBARA SHERWOOD WROTE HER ATTORNEY TODAY TO WITHDRAW THE $500,000 SUIT SHE FILED AGAINST THE HOUSE SUBCOMMITTEE ON UN-AMERICAN ACTIVITIES AS THE RESULT OF HER HUSBAND'S SUICIDE.

WILLIAM K.SHERWOOD, 41, A STANFORD UNIVERSITY BIOCHEMIST, KILLED HIMSELF LAST SUNDAY. HE LEFT A NOTE SAYING HE TOOK POISON BECAUSE HE WAS SUBPOENAED TO APPEAR BEFORE A COMMITTEE HEARING HERE THIS WEEK.

MRS.SHERWOOD WROTE ATTORNEY BERTRAM EDISES, WHO HAD FILED THE SUIT IN SAN FRANCISCO SUPERIOR COURT AGAINST COMMITTEE MEMBERS REP.GORDON H. SCHERER (R-OHIO), REP. FRANCIS E.WALTER (D-PA) AND REP.ROBERT J. MCINTOSH (R-MICH); COMMITTEE COUNSEL FRANK TAVENNER AND COMMITTEE INVESTIGATOR WILLIAM A.WHEELER.

THEY HAD SAID THEY WERE NOT ELIGIBLE TO SUIT BECAUSE THEY WERE REPRESENTING THE GOVERNMENT IN THE COMMITTEE HEARINGS.

MRS.SHERWOOD WROTE THE LAWYER THAT PRESSING THE SUIT COULD "ONLY BRING MORE GRIEF, PAIN AND PUBLICITY TO A FAMILY ALREADY OVERWHELMED BY THESE CONDITIONS."

THE SUIT WAS FILED FOR HER AND HER FOUR CHILDREN.

SHE SAID, "MY INTENTION IN ATTEMPTING TO APPEAR BEFORE THE COMMITTEE AND IN THE SUIT AGAINST THEM, WAS A MEANS OF TRYING TO LET PEOPLE KNOW WHAT QUESTIONABLE ACTIONS BY SUCH A COMMITTEE CAN MEAN TO A MAN AND HIS FAMILY AND TO CALL ATTENTION TO THE FACT THAT A MAN, DEVOTED TO WHAT HE--AND OTHERS--THOUGHT WAS IMPORTANT AND HUMANE WORK, COULD BE TORMENTED TO THE POINT OF TAKING HIS OWN LIFE."

SHE HAD BEEN REFUSED PERMISSION TO APPEAR BEFORE THE COMMITTEE.

HER HUSBAND, SHE SAID IN HER LETTER, "HAD NO CONNECTIONS OF A POLITICAL NATURE OF ANY KIND SINCE WE MOVED TO CALIFORNIA ABOUT 10 YEARS AGO. I AM POSITIVE THAT THE FBI WAS COMPLETELY AWARE OF WHERE WE WERE AND WHAT WILLIAM WAS DOING. IF THEY HAD NO CASE, I FAIL TO SEE WHERE THE UN-AMERICAN ACTIVITIES COMMITTEE HAD THE RIGHT TO THE ACTION IT TOOK."

CC11PPD NM

S35 (G)

30.24- 13649

(160) AX (AUGUSTA)

VIENNA, JUNE 22 (AP)-TWO UNIVERSITY OF SOUTH CAROLINA STUDENTS ORDERED BACK TO THE UNITED STATES FOR VIOLATING PASSPORT REGULATIONS BY CROSSING INTO HUNGARY SAY THEY PLAN TO SEEK JOBS IN A NEW YORK RESORT HOTEL, THEN RETURN TO SCHOOL IN SEPTEMBER.

THE YOUTHS--MIKE GILBERT AND WARREN HAIR OF WALTERBORO AND NORTH AUGUSTA, S.C.--ARE STAYING AT A YOUTH HOSTEL IN SUBURBAN GRINZING UNTIL SHIP PASSAGE IS ARRANGED FOR THEM BY THE U.S. CONSULATE HERE. THIS IS DIFFICULT DURING THE HEIGHT OF THE TOURIST SEASON BUT THEY HOPE TO GET SOMETHING SOON ON AN ITALIAN LINER.

THE CONSULATE SEIZED THE YOUTHS' PASSPORTS AFTER THEY EMERGED FROM TWO WEEKS IMPRISONMENT IN HUNGARY. THE STATE DEPARTMENT ORDERED THE PASSPORTS MARKED GOOD ONLY FOR DIRECT RETURN TO THE UNITED STATES, THUS HALTING THE STUDENTS' HITCH-HIKING TOUR WHICH THEY HAD HOPED WOULD TAKE THEM TO THE MIDDLE EAST.

HA790AED

1957

A54

NIGHT LEAD SUEZ

PORT SAID, EGYPT, JUNE 22 (AP)-THE DUTCH LINER SIBAJAK, CARRYING 854 PASSENGERS, GROUNDED IN THE SUEZ CANAL TODAY BUT WAS REFLOATED LATER. THE 12,342-TON VESSEL AND 10 SHIPS HELD UP BEHIND HER THEN MOVED ALONG NORTHWARD FROM SUEZ TO PORT SAID.

JF344PED

A108

(140)

PORT SAID, EGYPT, JUNE 22 (AP)-THE DUTCH LINER SIBAJAK, WITH 854 PASSENGERS ABOARD, RAN AGROUND TODAY ON A SAND BAR IN THE SUEZ CANAL 10 MILES SOUTH OF ISMAILIA.

THE 12,342 ROTTERDAM-LLOYD LINER WAS THE THIRD SHIP TO RUN AGROUND IN THE LAST FEW DAYS. THE OTHERS WERE A BRITISH TANKER AND A NORWEGIAN FREIGHTER. THE SIBAJAK WAS SAILING TO ROTTERDAM FROM INDONESIA.

THE EGYPTIAN NAVY, MEANTIME, ADVISED ALL SHIPPING AGENTS THE SUEZ ROADSTEAD OUTSIDE THE SOUTHERN ENTRANCE OF THE CANAL IS TO BE CLOSED FOUR HOURS DAILY, UNTIL FURTHER NOTICE, FROM 2 P.M. TO 6 P.M.

NO EXPLANATION WAS GIVEN BUT SOME SOURCES SUGGESTED THE NAVY WANTS TO CHECK ON STRAY MINES LEFT OVER FROM THE INVASION LAST FALL.

THE LIBERIAN TANKER WORLD JURY STRUCK A MINE JUNE 12 AT THE ENTRANCE TO SUEZ HARBOR AND WAS DAMAGED. NORMAL TRANSIT THROUGH THE WATERWAY WILL NOT BE AFFECTED.

DA1003AED

A120

JERUSALEM, ISRAELI SECTOR, JUNE 22 (AP)-AN ISRAELI ARMY SPOKESMAN SAID TONIGHT SYRIAN SOLDIERS FIRED TODAY ON MEMBERS OF THE GONEN SETTLEMENT WHO TRIED TO EXTINGUISH A FIRE IN A FIELD.

THE FIRE BROKE OUT INSIDE SYRIA AND SPREAD ACROSS THE BORDER, THE SPOKESMAN REPORTED.

HE SAID THE SYRIANS FORCED THE SETTLERS BACK. DESPITE CONTINUED SYRIAN SNIPING LATE THIS EVENING THEY WERE STILL TRYING TO PREVENT THE BLAZE FROM REACHING SETLEMENT BUILDINGS, THE SPOKESMAN ADDED.

BU804PED

A103

CAIRO, JUNE 22 (AP)-MINISTRY OF INTERIOR OFFICIALS SAID ONE MAN WAS KILLED AND THREE OTHERS WERE INJURED TODAY IN A CLASH BETWEEN SUPPORTERS OF TWO CANDIDATES IN EGYPT'S NATIONAL ASSEMBLY ELECTION.

OFFICIALS SAID THE TWO FACTIONS THREW STONES AT EACH OTHER IN THE GIZEH DISTRICT NEAR CAIRO. A STONE STRUCK ONE MAN ON THE HEAD, KILLING HIM.

HB712PED

1957

A53

(310)

CAIRO, JUNE 22 (AP)-A CAIRO COURT TODAY SENTENCED TWO BRITONS TO PRISON TERMS ON CHARGES OF SPYING AGAINST EGYPT. TWO OTHERS WERE ACQUITTED.

JAMES SWINBURN, ACCUSED OF MASTERMINDING A BRITISH SPY RING, WAS GIVEN A FIVE-YEAR SENTENCE. JAMES ZARB, WHO WAS ACCUSED OF HELPING SWINBURN IN GETTING INFORMATION ABOUT SOVIET ARMS SHIPMENTS TO EGYPT LAST YEAR, WAS GIVEN A 10-YEAR TERM.

CHARLES PITTUCK AND JOHN STANLEY WERE ACQUITTED.

THE FOUR, ALL LONG-TIME RESIDENTS OF EGYPT, WERE ARRESTED LAST AUGUST DURING THE PERIOD OF BRITISH-EGYPTIAN TENSION THAT FOLLOWED PRESIDENT NASSER'S NATIONALIZATION OF THE SUEZ CANAL. TWO MONTHS LATER BRITAIN AND FRANCE INVADED THE CANAL ZONE.

FOUR OTHER BRITONS WERE TRIED IN ABSENTIA, HAVING LEFT EGYPT BEFORE THE CHARGES WERE BROUGHT BY EGYPTIAN SECURITY POLICE. ONE OF THAT GROUP, ALEXANDER REYNOLDS, WAS SENTENCED TO 10 YEARS IN PRISON AND THE OTHERS WERE ACQUITTED.

A YUGOSLAV AND 11 EGYPTIANS WERE ACCUSED OF HELPING THE BRITONS IN THE SPY RING. ONE, A 51-YEAR-OLD EGYPTIAN SCHOOLMASTER, WAS SENTENCED TO DEATH ON JUNE 10. TODAY THE COURT SENTENCED THREE EGYPTIANS TO LIFE IMPRISONMENT.

SIX OF THE OTHER EGYPTIANS WERE SENTENCED TO PRISON TERMS OF THREE TO 15 YEARS. FORMER YUGOSLAV ARMY COL. MILOVAN GREGORIVICH AND AN EGYPTIAN MESSENGER AT THE YUGOSLAV EMBASSY WERE ACQUITTED.

SWINBURN, FORMER BUSINESS MANAGER OF THE ARAB NEWS AGENCY IN CAIRO, AND ZARB, DIRECTOR OF A PORCELAIN FACTORY, WERE LIABLE TO DEATH UNDER THE INDICTMENT. BUT PRESIDING JUDGE HASSAN ABDEL LATIF, SPEAKING IN ENGLISH, TOLD SWINBURN:

"THE COURT FOUND YOU GUILTY, AND THE PENALTY FOR THIS IS DEATH . . . BUT BECAUSE OF HELP GIVEN BY YOU THE COURT HAS DECIDED TO BE LENIENT AND CONDEMNS YOU TO FIVE YEARS IMPRISONMENT."

ALL THE DEFENDANTS PLEADED INNOCENT EXCEPT SWINBURN AND ZARB, WHO ENTERED NO FORMAL PLEA.

PITTUCK, DEPUTY MANAGER OF THE MARCONI TELEGRAPH CO. IN EGYPT, AND STANLEY, DIRECTOR OF THE PRUDENTIAL ASSURANCE CO. FOR EGYPT AND THE SUDEN, WERE NOT LIABLE TO THE DEATH PENALTY BECAUSE THE INDICTMENT AGAINST THEM OMITTED THE STATEMENT THAT THEIR SPYING OCCURRED WHILE EGYPT WAS IN A "STATE OF WAR" WITH ISRAEL.

SJ555AED

A107

DAMASCUS, SYRIA, JUNE 22 (AP)-PRIME MINISTER SABRI ASSALI TODAY DECLARED SYRIA'S PREPAREDNESS TO "FIGHT AGAINST ANY ISRAELI AGGRESSION ON THE BORDER."

AN ARMY SPOKESMAN LAST NIGHT CHARGED ISRAEL WITH "STARTING A SERIES OF PROVOCATIVE ACTS AGAINST SYRIA SHOWING SHE INTENDS TO LAUNCH PREMEDITATED AGGRESSION" AND WARNED THAT THE SYRIAN ARMY WOULD "RETALIATE BY FORCE AGAINST ANY SUCH AGGRESSION."

AN ARMY SPOKESMAN LAST NIGHT ACCUSED ISRAELI PATROLS OF OPENING AUTOMATIC FIRE AT SYRIAN BORDER PATROLS TWICE WITHIN 24 HOURS.

HB720PED

1957

A118 (260)

NIGHT LEAD HUSSEIN

BY ANGELO NATALE

BAGHDAD, IRAQ, JUNE 22 (AP)-KING HUSSEIN OF JORDAN ARRIVED TODAY TO SEEK FINANCIAL HELP FROM HIS ROYAL COUSIN, KING FAISAL.

AN OFFICIAL IRAQI SOURCE SAID THE CABINET WILL SEE "WHAT CAN BE DONE FOR JORDAN."

A JORDANIAN SOURCE SAID TALKS WOULD CENTER ON INVESTMENT OF IRAQI CAPITAL IN JORDAN. HE MADE NO MENTION OF OUTRIGHT GRANTS. IRAQ ALREADY HAS ADVANCED JORDAN 4 1/2 MILLION DOLLARS IN ECONOMIC AID.

(AN OFFICIAL STATEMENT ISSUED IN AMMAN, CAPITAL OF JORDAN, SAID TALKS BEGAN IN BAGHDAD SATURDAY NIGHT. AN INFORMED SOURCE IN AMMAN SAID HUSSEIN'S TRIP WAS MADE NECESSARY BY FINANCIAL DIFFICULTIES ARISING FROM EGYPT AND SYRIA REFUSING TO MEET FINANCIAL COMMITMENTS TO JORDAN.)

JORDAN'S FINANCIAL POSITION HAS BEEN SAPPED BY THE FAILURE OF EGYPT AND SYRIA TO MAKE GOOD ON A PROMISE TO GRANT AID TO REPLACE A 36 MILLION DOLLAR ANNUAL BRITISH SUBSIDY.

EGYPT, SYRIA AND SAUDI ARABIA AGREED AT A MEETING IN CAIRO LAST FEBRUARY TO REPLACE THE SUBSIDY, BUT ONLY SAUDI ARABIA HAS KEPT ITS END OF THE BARGAIN.

AFTER HUSSEIN KICKED OUT A PRO-EGYPTIAN, PRO-SYRIAN GOVERNMENT IN APRIL SYRIA DECLARED IT WOULD NOT PAY. EGYPT HAS INDICATED IT ALSO WILL RENEGE.

HUSSEIN RECEIVED A ROYAL WELCOME UNDER A BLISTERING BAGHDAD SUN.

AN HONOR GUARD LINED UP ON THE AIRSTRIP. AN IRAQI BAND PLAYED THE NATIONAL ANTHEMS OF BOTH COUNTRIES. CANNON BOOMED OUT A 21-VOLLEY SALUTE.

FAISAL TURNED OUT AT THE AIRPORT TO MEET HIS COUSIN ALONG WITH OTHER HIGH IRAQI OFFICIALS. PREMIER IBRAHIM HASHIM AND FOREIGN MINISTER SAMIR RIFAI WERE IN THE JORDANIAN DELEGATION.

HUSSEIN IS EXPECTED TO REMAIN IN BAGHDAD FOR TWO DAYS. HE IS STAYING AT AL ZOUHU PALACE WHERE KING SAUD OF SAUDI ARABIA RESIDED DURING HIS STATE VISIT LAST MAY.

BU802PED

A3 (700)

AMS BUDGET

NIGHT LEAD PRIESTS

BY JOHN RODERICK

HONG KONG, JUNE 22 (AP)-AN AMERICAN JESUIT SAID TODAY HE WAS ~~HALF-CARRIED, HALF-DRAGGED FROM HIS HOSPITAL SICK BED IN 1955 TO BE~~ SENTENCED TO FOUR YEARS IMPRISONMENT BY A CHINESE COMMUNIST COURT.

"I WAS ACCUSED OF SPREADING RUMORS AND HELPING A SPY," SAID FATHER JOHN ALEXANDER HOULE, 42, OF GLENDALE, CALIF. THE CHARGES, HE SAID, WERE FALSE.

FATHER HOULE AND FATHER CHARLES J. MCCARTHY, ALSO 42, OF SAN FRANCISCO, ARRIVED IN HONG KONG TONIGHT AND TOLD THE STORY OF THEIR IMPRISONMENT. THEY SAID THEY HAD NOT BEEN BEATEN OR PHYSICALLY MISTREATED.

"THEY DIDN'T HAVE TO," SAID FATHER MCCARTHY.

BOTH MISSIONARIES WERE ARRESTED JUNE 15, 1953. HOULE WAS SENTENCED OCT. 30, 1955 AND MCCARTHY ~~865 DAYS~~ 2 years + 4 months AFTER HIS ARREST. THEY WERE FREED LAST WEEK.

HOULE, WHO IS SUFFERING FROM A BACK AILMENT CAUSED BY "MANY MONTHS OF SITTING ON A PRISON FLOOR UNDER DIFFICULT CIRCUMSTANCES," SAID: "THE DAY OF MY TRIAL I HAD TO HAVE TWO GUARDS PARTIALLY CARRY ME, I COULDN'T WALK. AT ONE PERIOD I MORE OR LRESS COLLAPSED."

HE SAID THE PROSECUTOR MADE TWO SPEECHES TO AN EMPTY COURTROOM, AND A FEW HOURS LATER HE WAS SENTENCED.

LOOKING PALE AND TIRED AFTER DISEMBARKING FROM THE BRITISH FREIGHTER RADNORSHIRE, WHICH BROUGHT THEM FROM SHANGHAI, THE TWO PRIESTS MET THE PRESS IN THE ROMAN CATHOLIC CENTER HERE. BOTH WERE DRESSED IN BLACK CLERICAL GARB. HOULE WORE A WHITE GOLF CAP.

THEY TOLD OF INTERMITTENT QUESTIONING UP TO THE TIME THEY WERE BROUGHT TO TRIAL, THE LONGEST OF FIVE HOURS DURATION. HOULE SAID HE COULD NOT REMEMBER WHETHER HE SIGNED A "CONFESSION," BUT MCCARTHY SAID EMPHATICALLY "YES," HE HAD. HE REFUSED TO SAY WHAT IT CONTAINED.

PRESSED TO SAY WHETHER THEY WERE BEATEN, KICKED OR OTHERWISE MANHANDLED, BOTH REPLIED THAT DAILY PRISON LIFE WAS A FORM OF MISTREATMENT.

1957

WHEN HE WAS NOT IN A HOSPITAL, HOULE WAS CONFINED TO A BARE ROOM WITH A WOODEN FLOOR. THE ONLY FURNITURE WAS A SLOP BUCKET AND BLANKET OR QUILT. NEVER IN SOLITARY CONFINEMENT, HE SHARED HIS CELL AT FIRST WITH FROM ONE TO FOUR COMPANIONS, LATER IN ANOTHER PRISON--HE WAS MOVED SEVERAL TIMES--WITH 14 TO 16.

"THE WHOLE SYSTEM OF IMPRISONMENT WAS MISTREATMENT," HE SAID. "THEY MADE USE OF EVERY POSSIBLE OCCURRENCE OF DAILY JAIL LIFE, ADDING INNUMERABLE PRESSURES TO YOU TO MAKE YOU RECEIVE SUGGESTIONS."

THE FOOD AT THE START WAS PLAIN BUT PALATABLE, BUT "IT WAS IN THE GARBAGE CATEGORY LATER," HE SAID. HE WAS ON THIS KIND OF DIET FROM FEBRUARY 1954 TO SEPTEMBER 1955.

MCCARTHY SAID HE WAS TRIED FOR BEING A SABOTEUR.

"DURING THE COURSE OF THE TRIAL, THE JUDGE EXPLAINED THAT I WAS ACCUSED OF IDEOLOGICAL SABOTAGE," HE SAID.

ASKED IF HE DENIED IT, HE SAID "CERTAINLY."

ASKED TO BE SPECIFIC ABOUT NON-PHYSICAL MALTREATMENT, MCCARTHY LISTED THEM AS "BEING OBLIGED TO SIT ON THE FLOOR, FORBIDDEN UNDER PENALTIES TO MAKE THE LEAST MOVEMENT WITHOUT PERMISSION OF THE GUARD, VERY LITTLE EXERCISE AND THE CELL IN WHICH I WAS HELD HAD ALMOST NO NATURAL LIGHT. AN ELECTRIC LIGHT BURNED DAY AND NIGHT. IT WAS EXTREMELY COLD IN WINTER AND HOT IN SUMMER."

THE COMMUNISTS SOUGHT, HE SAID, "TO ISOLATE YOU ABSOLUTELY FROM ANY SOURCE OF INFORMATION THEY DID NOT COMPLETELY CONTROL. WE WERE WITHOUT ANY COMMUNICATION WITH ACQUAINTANCES WHO MIGHT BE SYMPATHETIC ON THE OUTSIDE."

TO WHILE AWAY THE LONG PRISON MONOTONY, MCCARTHY DREW UP ALPHABETICAL LISTS FROM A DICTIONARY, JOTTED DOWN NAMES OF ACQUAINTANCES IN DIFFERENT PARTS OF THE WORLD AND MADE UP LISTS OF PROPER NAMES.

"I DID NOT COMMIT ANY CRIME OR ANY OTHER ACTS AGAINST THE CHINESE PEOPLE," HE SAID. THEN, WITH TEARS IN HIS EYES, HE SAID, "I'M VERY SORRY TO LEAVE CHINA BUT I DON'T THINK IT WOULD DO ANY GOOD TO REMAIN."

HOULE ECHOED THIS STATEMENT.

THE PRIESTS REPORTED THAT OF THE REMAINING PRISONERS IN SHANGHAI, FATHER JOSEPH P. MCCORMICK OF OSSINING, N.Y., IS IN GOOD PHYSICAL CONDITION, THOUGH UNDER STRAIN; FATHER JOHN P. WAGNER OF PITTSBURGH IS SUFFERING FROM ASTHMA BUT OPTIMISTIC REGARDING HIS RELEASE NEXT YEAR, AND BUSINESSMAN HUGH F. REDMOND OF YONKERS, N.Y., IS "IN COMPARATIVELY GOOD HEALTH."

THREE OTHER AMERICANS--RICHARD C. FECTEAU OF LYNN, MASS., JOHN T. DOWNEY OF NEW BRITAIN, CONN., AND ROBERT W. MCCANN, OF ALTADENA, CALIF.,--ARE IN JAIL IN THE PEIPING-TIENTSIN AREA.

WW1228PED

A41

HONG KONG, JUNE 22 (AP)-PEIPING RADIO SAID TODAY A CHINESE NATIONALIST F84 JET FIGHTER WAS SHOT DOWN THURSDAY INTO THE WATERS EAST OF NANAO ISLAND NEAR SWATOW. THE BROADCAST ADDED THAT TWO OTHER JETS WERE DAMAGED BY ANTIAIRCRAFT FIRE ON FRIDAY AND YESTERDAY.

RJ255PED

A114

(110)

TAIPEI, FORMOSA, JUNE 22 (AP)-THE NATIONALISTS AND CHINESE REDS BLAZED AT EACH OTHER TODAY IN THE HEAVIEST BATTLE OF THE OFFSHORE ISLAND FRONT SINCE APRIL OF LAST YEAR.

THE DEFENSE MINISTRY HERE REPORTED TWO FIERCE ENGAGEMENTS, WITH THE REDS FIRING 486 ROUNDS IN THE FIRST AND 1,068 IN THE SECOND. LITTLE QUEMOY WAS THE TARGET IN THE SECOND BOMBARDMENT. IN THE FIRST THE TATAN ERHTAN ISLETS AND LITTLE QUEMOY WERE THE TARGETS.

THE DEFENSE MINISTRY SAID THE NATIONALISTS SUFFERED NO DAMAGE OR CASUALTIES -- A STANDARD PHRASE IN COMMUNIQUES ISSUED HERE.

OFFICIAL SOURCES DECLINED TO SPECULATE ON POSSIBLE COMMUNIST MOTIVES FOR THE HEAVY FIRING BUT THE REDS MIGHT BE TRYING TO KNOCK OUT GUNS WHICH HAVE BEEN KEEPING SHIPPING OUT OF THE COMMUNIST PORT OF AMOY.

RK1013AED

1957

A58

(150)

NIIGATA, JAPAN, JUNE 22 (AP)-A JAPANESE NUCLEAR PHYSICIST SAID TODAY THE SOVIET NUCLEAR WEAPON EXPLODED APRIL 16 "WAS APPARENTLY A THORIUM BOMB."

DR. SEITARO KOYAMA, PROFESSOR AT NIIGATA UNIVERSITY, SAID, "MY ASSUMPTION IS BASED ON ANALYSIS OF ATOMIC FALLOUT COLLECTED HERE APRIL 17, WHICH CONTAINED NO URANIUM AT ALL BUT THORIUM 231 AMONG OTHER ELEMENTS."

HE REPORTED THE THORIUM, A COMPARATIVELY RARE RADIOACTIVE ELEMENT OCCURING IN COMBINATION IN THORITE. MONAZITE AND CERTAIN OTHER MINERALS, CONSTITUTED 1 PER CENT OF THE FALLOUT.

RECORD HIGH RADIOACTIVITY WAS RECORDED OVER JAPAN AFTER THE APRIL 16 BLAST, DESCRIBED BY THE U.S. ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION IN WASHINGTON AS THE FIFTH RUSSIAN TEST SET OFF OVER A PERIOD OF 13 DAYS.

"THE EST OCCURRED AT A SITE IN CENTRAL ASIA PREVIOUSLY USED FOR SUCH OPERATIONS," THE AEC SAID IN AN ANNOUNCEMENT APRIL 18. "THE WEAPON TESTED . . . WAS ONE OF THE LARGEST THUS FAR IN THE CURRENT SOVIET SERIES."

--DASH--

THE AEC DECLINED COMMENT ON DR. KOYAMA'S ANALYSIS. A SPOKESMAN SAID THE COMMISSION STANDS ON ITS APRIL 18 ANNOUNCEMENT.

THE RUSSIANS HAVE BEEN REPORTED EXPERIMENTING WITH THORIUM AS AN ATOMIC EXPLOSIVE FOR A NUMBER OF YEARS.

THORIUM HAS BEEN FOUND IN MANY PARTS OF ASIA AND BEYOND THE ARCTIC CIRCLE IN NORWAY, SO IT PRESUMABLY IS AVAILABLE IN THE SOVIET UNION.

DR. KOYAMA TOLD A METEOROLOGICAL CONFERENCE IN TOKYO IN APRIL OF 1956 HE BELIEVED THE RUSSIANS HAD EXPLODED A NEW TYPE H-BOMB USING THORIUM IN THEIR NUCLEAR TESTS IN MARCH OF THAT YEAR.

KOYAMA INDICATED THE RUSSIANS USED THORIUM AS THE CASING FOR THE BOMB.

HB711PED

1957

A166WX (ADV)

(950) ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P.M. EST SATURDAY, JUNE 22

INTERNAL SECURITY

BY ED CREAGH

(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, JUNE 22 (AP)-A BIPARTISAN STUDY GROUP RECOMMENDED TO PRESIDENT EISENHOWER AND CONGRESS TODAY A SWEEPING REVISION OF THE GOVERNMENT'S LOYALTY-SECURITY PROGRAM.

THE 12-MEMBER COMMISSION ON GOVERNMENT SECURITY, SET UP IN 1955, PROPOSED THESE MAIN STEPS, WHICH IT SAID WOULD PLUG LOOPHOLES IN THE NATION'S DEFENSE AGAINST SUBVERSION WHILE "SUBSTANTIALLY INCREASING" THE RIGHTS OF INDIVIDUALS:

1. ESTABLISHMENT OF AN INDEPENDENT CENTRAL SECURITY OFFICE. THIS BODY WOULD PROVIDE TRAINED EXAMINERS TO HEAR LOYALTY AND SECURITY CASES. IT ALSO WOULD ADVISE GOVERNMENT AGENCIES ON SECURITY PROCEDURES, AND WOULD INCLUDE A CENTRAL REVIEW BOARD TO HEAR APPEALS FROM EMPLOYES. ALL FINAL DECISIONS, HOWEVER, WOULD BE UP TO AGENCY HEADS AS THEY ARE AT PRESENT.

2. SEPARATION OF LOYALTY CASES FROM THOSE INVOLVING "SUITABILITY AND SECURITY" ONLY. "A MAN WHO TALKS TOO FREELY WHILE IN HIS CUPS," THE 800-PAGE REPORT SAID, "AND A PERVERT WHO IS VULNERABLE TO BLACKMAIL ARE BOTH SECURITY RISKS, ALTHOUGH BOTH MAY BE LOYAL AMERICANS." THE COMMISSION SAID "LOYAL SECURITY RISKS" SHOULD GET A CHANCE TO BE TRANSFERRED INTO NON-SENSITIVE GOVERNMENT JOBS.

3. ALL PERSONS SUBJECTED TO LOYALTY INVESTIGATIONS SHOULD HAVE THE PRIVILEGE OF CROSS-EXAMINING THEIR ACCUSERS "WHENEVER IT CAN BE DONE WITHOUT ENDANGERING THE NATIONAL SECURITY." THE REPORT SAID THIS DOESN'T MEAN THE GOVERNMENT SHOULD BE REQUIRED TO PRODUCE UNDER-COVER INFORMANTS.

4. THE "CONFIDENTIAL" CLASSIFICATION FOR GOVERNMENT DOCUMENTS SHOULD BE DONE AWAY WITH, LEAVING ONLY "SECRET" AND "TOP SECRET" CATEGORIES. THE COMMISSION SAID NATIONAL SECURITY DANGERS ARISE FROM OVER-SECRECY "WHICH RETARDS SCIENTIFIC AND TECHNOLOGICAL PROGRESS." BUT IT ALSO RECOMMENDED NEW PENALTIES FOR DIVULGING SECRET INFORMATION.

5. SCREENING OF WOULD-BE IMMIGRANTS SHOULD BE TRANSFERRED FROM THE STATE TO THE JUSTICE DEPARTMENT, AND CONGRESS SHOULD TIGHTEN REGULATIONS FOR ADMITTING IMMIGRANTS ON "PAROLE"--AS MANY HUNGARIAN REFUGEES HAVE BEEN ADMITTED IN THE PAST NINE MONTHS. "THE ADMISSION TO THE UNITED STATES OF ANY LARGE GROUP OF ALIENS EN MASSE CREATES A SERIOUS SECURITY PROBLEM," THE REPORT SAID.

AT THE WHITE HOUSE, PRESS SECRETARY JAMES C. HAGERTY SAID THE PRESIDENT HAS BEEN KEPT ADVISED ON THE COMMISSION'S DELIBERATIONS AND IS FAMILIAR IN GENERAL WITH ITS RECOMMENDATIONS.

"HE THINKS IT'S A GOOD REPORT," HAGERTY SAID. HE DECLINED MORE DETAILED COMMENT UNTIL EISENHOWER HAD A CHANCE TO STUDY THE FINAL RECOMMENDATIONS.

THE COMMISSION WAS SET UP BY CONGRESS TO MAKE AN OBJECTIVE, NON-POLITICAL STUDY OF LOYALTY-SECURITY PROBLEMS IN GOVERNMENT SERVICE AND DEFENSE INDUSTRY. ITS CHAIRMAN IS LOYD (CQ) WRIGHT, LOS ANGELES ATTORNEY AND FORMER PRESIDENT OF THE AMERICAN BAR ASSN.

ONE OF THE 12 COMMISSIONERS FILED A MINORITY REPORT. JAMES P. MCGRANERY, A DEMOCRAT WHO SERVED BRIEFLY AS ATTORNEY GENERAL IN THE TRUMAN ADMINISTRATION, EXPRESSED "VIGOROUS DISSENT" IN PARTICULAR TO TH IDEA OF A NEW CENTRAL SECURITY OFFICE.

"NO PROBLEM IS SOLVED BY SHIFTING PRIMARY EXECUTIVE RESPONSIBILITY FROM AGENCIES AND OFFICIALS HAVING THAT PRIMARY RESPONSIBILITY TO SUPER IMPOSED ADMINISTRATIVE CREATIONS, EVEN WHERE THE LATTER ARE DESCRIBED AS ADVISORY," MCGRANERY SAID.

HE CONTENDED THE COMMISSION SHOULD INSTEAD HAVE MADE RECOMMENDATIONS "CORRECTING EXISTING PROCEDURES AND PRACTICES."

WRIGHT TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE THE COMMISSION STOOD 11-1 AGAINST MCGRANERY, ADDING THAT THE GROUP AS A WHOLE SOUGHT TO "CURE THOSE THINGS THAT HAVE BEEN WOEFULLY LACKING" IN FEDERAL SECURITY PROGRAMS.

ASKED IF THE REPORT AMOUNTED TO A "SCUTTLING" OF THE EISENHOWER ADMINISTRATION'S SECURITY PROGRAM, AND A RETURN TO THE TRUMAN-ERA LOYALTY REVIEW BOARD SYSTEM WHICH THE PRESENT ADMINISTRATION ABOLISHED, THE CHAIRMAN REPLIED WITH A FLAT NO.

HE SAID THE COMMISSION'S AIM WAS TO PICK OUT THE BEST PART OF ALL PROGRAMS.

HE DECLINED TO ESTIMATE HOW LONG THE GOVERNMENT WILL HAVE TO MAINTAIN A LOYALTY-SECURITY SYSTEM, BUT HE VOICED DOUBT THAT SUCH A SYSTEM CAN BE ABOLISHED "IN OUR LIFETIME."

SEN. STENNIS (D-MISS), VICE CHAIRMAN OF THE COMMISSION, SAID HE FELT THE RECOMMENDATIONS "STRIKE AT THE ROOT OF THE EVILS" IN THE PROGRAM IN THE PAST AND "GREATLY STRENGTHEN OUR NATIONAL SECURITY."

SEN. COTTON (R-NH), ALSO A MEMBER OF THE COMMISSION, SAID IN A SEPARATE STATEMENT THE REPORT "PROVIDED A BLUEPRINT FOR STRENGTHENING THE NATION'S PROTECTION AGAINST SUBVERSION BY DISLOYAL PERSONS."

COTTON, WHO SAID HE WOULD INTRODUCE THE RECOMMENDED LEGISLATION WITHOUT DELAY, ALSO SAID THE COMMISSION'S PROPOSALS "OFFER CAREFUL AND PRECISE SAFEGUARDS FOR THE RIGHTS OF INDIVIDUALS."

WRIGHT, IN A STATEMENT WRITTEN AS THE REPORT WAS GOING TO PRESS, VOICED CONCERN OVER THE RECENT SUPREME COURT DECISION THAT THE GOVERNMENT MUST OPEN EVEN ITS CONFIDENTIAL FILES TO AN ACCUSED PERSON IF THEY ARE MATERIAL IN THE DEFENSE OF A CRIMINAL CASE.

THE CHAIRMAN SAID CONGRESS SHOULD QUICKLY PASS LEGISLATION TO "NEGATIVE" THE COURT DECISION "IF WE ARE TO KEEP PACE WITH OUR ENEMIES WHO SEEK TO INFILTRATE OUR NATION TO SUBVERT US."

MOST OF THE STEPS RECOMMENDED BY THE COMMISSION COULD BE TAKEN BY THE PRESIDENT WITHOUT CONGRESSIONAL APPROVAL. THE GROUP DID, HOWEVER, PROPOSE TWO MAJOR PIECES OF LEGISLATION.

ONE WOULD MAKE IT A CRIME FOR ANYONE--NOT JUST FOR GOVERNMENT EMPLOYES AS AT PRESENT--TO DISCLOSE SECRET INFORMATION TO UNAUTHORIZED PERSONS. THE PROPOSED MAXIMUM PENALTY WOULD BE $10,000 FINE AND FIVE YEARS' IMPRISONMENT.

ANOTHER PROPOSED LAW WOULD ALLOW EVIDENCE OBTAINED BY WIRETAPPING TO BE USED AGAINST PERSONS ACCUSED IN SUBVERSION CASES. PERMISSION OF THE ATTORNEY GENERAL WOULD BE REQUIRED BEFORE THE WIRETAPPING COULD BE DONE. CONGRESS HAS REFUSED TO PASS LEGISLATION ALONG THIS LINE IN THE PAST.

OTHER RECOMMENDATIONS BY THE COMMISSION FELL INTO THESE FIELDS:

ATTORNEY GENERAL'S LIST--THIS LISTING OF COMMUNIST OR PRO-COMMUNIST ORGANIZATIONS SHOULD BE CONTINUED IN SOME FORM BY "MAJOR CHANGES" SHOULD BE MADE TO "MINIMIZE POSSIBLE ABUSES." ONE SUCH CHANGE: NO GROUP SHOULD BE PUT ON THE LIST WITHOUT AN INVESTIGATION BY THE FBI AND A REVIEW THROUGH THE PROPOSED CENTRAL SECURITY OFFICE.

SUBPOENA POWER--LOYALTY OR SECURITY CASE EXAMINERS WOULD BE GIVEN, FOR THE FIRST TIME, THE POWER TO COMPEL WITNESSES TO APPEAR. THE GOVERNMENT WOULD PAY TRAVEL AND OTHER COSTS FOR WITNESSES ONLY IF THE INDIVIDUAL REQUESTING THEM WAS CLEARED BY THE HEARING.

A168WX

INDUSTRIAL SECURITY--AN OFFICE OF SECURITY WOULD BE ESTABLISHED IN THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT TO STREAMLINE SECURITY PROGRAMS OF INDUSTRIES PRODUCING MILITARY GOODS.

PORT SECURITY--COAST GUARD PERSONNEL IN THIS FIELD SHOULD BE "THOROUGHLY TRAINED IN SECURITY MATTERS" AND "ASSIGNED TO DUTY ON A FULL-TIME BASIS."

AIR TRANSPORT SECURITY--CIVILIAN AIR TRANSPORT EMPLOYES WOULD BE MADE SUBJECT TO SECURITY CLEARANCE AS STAFF MEMBERS OF THE CIVIL AERONAUTICS BOARD (CAB) AND SIMILAR FEDERAL AGENCIES ARE AT PRESENT. THIS WOULD LIMIT ACCESS OF EMPLOYES TO "RESTRICTED" FACILITIES AS DEFINED BY CAB.

INTERNATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS--AMERICANS WORKING FOR SUCH BODIES SHOULD BE SUBJECT TO SECURITY CHECKS AND NOT MERELY LOYALTY INVESTIGATIONS AS THEY ARE NOW.

PASSPORT SECURITY--IT SHOULD BE AGAINST THE LAW FOR A U.S. CITIZEN TO VISIT ANY COUNTRY FOR WHICH HIS PASSPORT HAD BEEN DECLARED INVALID. THE STATE DEPARTMENT IS TRYING NOW TO REVOKE PASSPORTS OF A FEW AMERICANS WHO HAVE GONE TO RED CHINA IN SPITE OF REGULATIONS FORBIDDING IT. THERE IS NO PENALTY AT PRESENT IN SUCH CASES EXCEPT REVOCATION OF THE PASSPORT.

THE COMMISSION--CHOSEN BY THE PRESIDENT, HOUSE SPEAKER RAYBURN (D-TEX) AND VICE PRESIDENT NIXON--INCLUDED, IN ADDITION TO WRIGHT AND MCGRANERY: SEN. STENNIS (D-MISS), VICE CHAIRMAN; SEN. COTTON (R-NH); F. MORAN MCCONIHE, U.S. PUBLIC BUILDINGS SERVICE COMMISSIONER; REPS. WALTER (D-PA) AND MCCULLOCH (R-OHIO); GOV. EDWIN L. MECHEM OF NEW MEXICO; DR. FRANKLIN D. MURPHY, CHANCELLOR OF THE UNIVERSITY OF KANSAS; JAMES L. NOEL JR., HOUSTON, TEX., ATTORNEY; DR. SUSAN B. RILEY OF THE GEORGE PEABODY TEACHERS COLLEGE, NASHVILLE, TENN.; AND LOUIS B. ROTHSCHILD, UNDERSECRETARY OF COMMERCE.

IN NEW YORK, THE AMERICAN CIVIL LIBERTIES UNION SAID THE REPORT "POINTS THE WAY TOWARD CORRECTION OF MANY ABUSES OF CIVIL LIBERTIES IN THE GOVERNMENT'S SECURITY PROGRAMS."

PATRICK MURPHY MALIN, ACLU EXECUTIVE DIRECTOR, SAID THERE HAD NOT BEEN TIME FOR A FULL STUDY OF THE 800-PAGE REPORT.

"HOWEVER," HE SAID, "OUR FIRST EXAMINATION GIVES US REASON TO CHEER THREE IMPORTANT PROPOSED CHANGES IN THE FEDERAL EMPLOYE SECURITY PROGRAM.

"1. THE GRANTING OF HEARINGS TO ALL APPLICATNS WHOSE LOYALTY IS QUESTIONED.

"2. IMPROVEMENT IN THE KEY AREA OF CONFRONTATION AND CROSS-EXAMINATION BY REVEALING TO THE EMPLOYE THE SOURCES OF INFORMATION IN THE GOVERNMENT FILE EXCEPT FOR OFFICIAL COUNTER-INTELLIGENCE AGENTS.

"3. GIVING TO THE HEARING EXAMINER OF THE NEWLY-CREATED CENTRAL SECURITY OFFICE, AND TO THE EMPLOYE OR APPLICANT, THE RIGHT TO SUBPOENA WITNESSES TO TESTIFY AT LOYALTY HEARINGS."

END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 PM EST TODAY SATURDAY JUNE 22
JF438PED

A161WX
ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 PM EST SATURDAY JUNE 22 1957.
(600)

WITH INTERNAL SECURITY (A166WX MOVED THURSDAY NIGHT)

(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, JUNE 22 (AP)- A NEWSPAPERMAN OR HIS BOSS COULD BE FINED $10,000 AND SENT TO PRISON FOR FIVE YEARS FOR PUBLISHING "SECRET" INFORMATION IF A KEY RECOMMENDATION OF THE COMMISSION ON GOVERNMENT SECURITY IS ADOPTED.

ANY OTHER PERSON COULD SIMILARLY BE PUNISHED--EVEN THOUGH THERE WAS NO INTENT TO HARM THE COUNTRY--FOR DIVULGING SUCH INFORMATION TO UNAUTHORIZED INDIVIDUALS.

THIS BECAME CLEAR WITH PUBLICATION OF THE 12-MEMBER COMMISSION'S PROPOSALS TO STRENGTHEN THE GOVERNMENT'S SECURITY SYSTEM AND WITH ELABORATION GIVEN AT A NEWS CONFERENCE BY THE BODY'S CHAIRMAN, LOS ANGELES ATTORNEY LOYD (CQ) WRIGHT.

THE RECOMMENDATION BROUGHT A HOT PROTEST FROM V. M. NEWTON, MANAGING EDITOR OF THE TAMPA (FLA) TRIBUNE AND CHAIRMAN OF THE NATIONAL FREEDOM OF INFORMATION COMMITTEE OF SIGMA DELTA CHI, JOURNALISTIC FRATERNITY.

HE SAID THE RECOMMENDATION "APPLYING TO THE FREE AMERICAN PRESS IS AN OUTRAGE AND AN INSULT TO THE FREE AMERICAN PEOPLE."

REFERRING TO WRIGHT'S REMARKS THAT FINAL DECISIONS ON WHAT SHALL BE SECRET MUST BE ENTRUSTED TO "LOYAL AND DEVOTED PUBLIC SERVANT", NEWTON ASKED WHO IS GOING TO SELECT SUCH MEN, QUALIFIED TO SEND PUBLISHERS OR NEWSMEN TO JAIL.

NEWTON SAID IT WAS SO-CALLED "LOYAL AND DEVOTED SERVANTS" IN WASHINGTON BUREAUCRACY WHO IN THE LATE 40S "PURLOINED OUR ATOMIC SECRETS" AND SLIPPED THEM TO RUSSIA. HE SAID THEY WERE ABLE TO DO THIS ONLY "THROUGH THE CURTAIN OF BUREAUCRATIC SECRECY WHICH OUR PUBLIC SERVANTS HAVE DRAPED OVER VIRTUALLY ALL OF OUR GOVERM

ONLY "THROUGH THE CURTAIN OF BUREAUCRATIC SECRECY WHICH OUR PUBLIC SERVANTS HAVE DRAPED OVER VIRTUALLY ALL OF OUR GOVERNMENT IN WASHINGTON."

A BILL DRAFTED BY THE COMMISSION WOULD MAKE IT UNLAWFUL FOR "ANY PERSON" WHO HAS OBTAINED "SECRET" OR "TOP SECRET" INFORMATION IN ATOMIC OR ANY OTHER FIELD "TO COMMUNICATE ANY PART THEREOF" TO ANYONE ELSE NOT AUTHORIZED TO RECEIVE SUCH INFORMATION.

UNTIL NOW THE LAW HAS BANNED SUCH DISCLOSURE BY PERSONS IN THE GOVERNMENT SERVICE ONLY.

IN A STATEMENT WHICH WAS PART OF THE COMMISSION'S REPORT WRIGHT MADE IT PLAIN THAT THE PROPOSED LAW CHANGE WAS AIMED MAINLY AT THE PRESS.

"AN INFORMED CITIZENRY," HE SAID, "IS A MAJOR PREMISE OF OUR GOVERNMENTAL STRUCTURE. BUT THAT SAME STRUCTURE MAY BE DESTROYED IF A POTENTIAL ENEMY IS SUPPLIED WITH INFORMATION CRITICAL TO NATIONAL SELF-PRESERVATION.

"THE FINAL RESPONSIBILITY FOR THE DIFFICULT DECISIONS OF WHAT SHALL BE SECRET MUST BE CONFIDED IN THOSE LOYAL AND DEVOTED PUBLIC SERVANTS WHO ARE QUALIFIED TO MAKE THE JUDGMENT.

"NO CITIZEN IS ENTITLED TO TAKE THE LAW, AND THE SAFETY OF THE NATION, INTO HIS OWN HANDS.

"WITH NEAR UNANIMITY, THE AMERICAN JOURNALISM PROFESSION HAS CONSCIENTIOUSLY OBSERVED THESE LIMITS.

"BUT THERE ARE A FEW EXCEPTIONAL CASES WHICH FOR SOME REASON HAVE ESCAPED PROSECUTION."

ASKED ABOUT THESE CASES, WRIGHT TOLD REPORTERS HE WAS NOT IN A POSITION TO DISCUSS THEM AT THE MOMENT BUT WOULD DO SO WITHIN A WEEK.

HE WAS ASKED, TOO, IF CRIMINAL PENALTIES WOULD APPLY FOR PUBLICATION OF SOMETHING STAMPED "SECRET" FOR NO REASON THAN TO COVER UP WRONGDOING IN A GOVERNMENT DEPARTMENT. THE CHAIRMAN SAID IT WOULD BE NECESSARY TO ASSUME THAT AGENCY HEADS WOULD BE "FAIR AND HONEST" IN SUCH MATTERS.

HE REPEATED, HOWEVER, THAT THE AGENCY HEAD MUST BE THE FINAL JUDGE OF WHAT MAY OR MAY NOT BE PUBLISHED.

SUPPOSE, A REPORTER ASKED, SOME NEWSMAN WAS GIVEN INFORMATION WHICH HE DIDN'T KNOW BORE A "SECRET" LABEL. WOULD HE STILL BE SUBJECT TO PROSECUTION?

WRIGHT SAID THE PROPOSED LAW "WOULD NOT BE APPLICABLE" IN SUCH A CASE.

HE ALSO WAS ASKED WHY SUCH A LAW WAS NEEDED SINCE ESPIONAGE LAWS ALREADY PROHIBIT LEAKAGE OF CERTAIN INFORMATION. WRIGHT REFERRED THAT QUESTION TO AN AIDE, SAMUEL LIBERMAN OF ST. LOUIS, WHO SAID THAT UNDER PRESENT STATUTES IT IS NECESSARY TO PROVE INTENT TO HARM THE UNITED STATES OR AID AN ENEMY POWER BEFORE THERE CAN BE A CONVICTION.

THE PRESIDENT OF THE NEW YORK STATE SOCIETY OF NEWSPAPER EDITORS IMMEDIATELY ATTACKED THE PROPOSAL AS "SIMPLY ANOTHER SUGAR-COATED WAY TO HANDCUFF THE FREE PRESS."

CHARLES A. KING, MANAGING EDITOR OF THE UTICA, N. Y., OBSERVER-DISPATCH, SAID THE PRESS "BY AND LARGE, HAS FORGED AN UNPARALLELED RECORD OF COOPERATION IN SECURITY MATTERS."

THE PROPOSED PENALTY OF $10,000 FINE AND FIVE-YEAR PRISON SENTENCE FOR VIOLATION "SEEMS OVERLY SEVERE WHEN WE LACK A SINGLE CITED EXAMPLE OF WHERE THE PRESS EVER HAS ENDANGERED NATIONAL SECURITY," KING SAID.

HE ADDED: "THIS WHOLE PROPOSAL REFLECTS THE ATTITUDE OF MUCH OF THE LEGAL PROFESSION, WHICH SEEMS TO FEEL IT IS BEST TO CONDUCT THE PEOPLE'S BUSINESS IN SECRET."

ON CAPITOL HILL, REP. MOSS (D-CALIF) SAID THE COMMISSION'S PROPOSALS SHOULD LEAD TOWARD A FREER FLOW OF INFORMATION "IN A REFRESHING NUMBER OF CASES."

MOSS IS CHAIRMAN OF A HOUSE SUBCOMMITTEE WHICH HAS PROTESTED THERE ARE TOO MANY BARRIERS TO THE PEOPLE'S KNOWING ABOUT THEIR GOVERNMENT'S ACTIVITIES.

HE PRAISED PARTICULARLY A COMMISSION PROPOSAL THAT THE GOVERNMENT DROP ITS "CONFIDENTIAL" TAG ON INFORMATION AND RETAIN ONLY "SECRET" AND "TOP SECRET" CLASSIFICATIONS.

BUT MOSS SAID SOME OF THE COMMISSION SUGGESTIONS "MIGHT WELL ADD TO THE RESTRICTIONS ON THE PEOPLE'S RIGHT TO KNOW ABOUT THEIR FEDERAL GOVERNMENT."

"THE PROPOSAL FOR A LAW TO JAIL REPORTERS AND OTHERS WHO PUBLISH CLASSIFIED INFORMATION IS A DRASTIC SUGGESTION WITHOUT ANY SUPPORTING FACTS TO BACK IT UP," MOSS SAID. "IN HIS STATEMENT ON THE REPORT, CHAIRMAN WRIGHT SPEAKS OF INFORMATION 'PURLOINED BY DEVIOUS MEANS' YET THE REPORT DOES NOT LIST A SINGLE INSTANCE WHERE THE PRESS HAS WILLFULLY DISCLOSED INFORMATION WHICH WOULD ENDANGER THE NATIONAL

SECURITY.
"THE WRIGHT COMMISSION, LIKE THE HOUSE GOVERNMENT INFORMATION SUBCOMMITTEE AND THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT'S COOLIDGE COMMITTEE, FOUND THAT THE SECURITY SYSTEM HAS BEEN MISUSED TO STAMP SECRECY ON NON-SECURITY INFORMATION. UNTIL THIS ABUSE IS ELIMINATED, IT WOULD BE PUTTING THE CART BEFORE THE HORSE TO IMPOSE DRASTIC NEW PENALTIES ON THOSE WHO MIGHT DISCLOSE CLASSIFIED MATERIAL.
"THE SUBCOMMITTEE WILL CALL UPON CHAIRMAN WRIGHT TO SUPPORT, WITH DOCUMENTED FACTS, HIS CHARGES AGAINST THE PRESS."

EDITOR NEWTON MADE THIS STATEMENT:
"THE RECOMMENDATION OF CHAIRMAN LOYD WRIGHT OF THE COMMISSION ON GOVERNMENT SECURITY APPLYING TO THE FREE AMERICAN PRESS IS AN OUTRAGE AND AN INSULT TO THE FREE AMERICAN PEOPLE.
"WHO IS GOING TO SELECT, 'THOSE LOYAL AND DEVOTED SERVANTS WHO ARE QUALIFIED TO MAKE THE JUDGMENT' NOT ONLY ON OUR SECURITY SECRETS BUT ON THE VIOLATIONS WHICH WOULD SEND OUR PUBLISHERS AND NEWSMEN TO JAIL.
"MR. WRIGHT SAYS THE PROPOSED CHANGE IN THE SECURITY LAW IS AIMED SOLELY AT THE PRESS AND IN THE NEXT BREATH HE ADMITS THAT 'WITH NEAR UNANIMITY, THE AMERICAN JOURNALISM PROFESSION HAS CONSCIENTIOUSLY OBSERVED THESE LIMITS' OF SECURITY SAFEGUARDS. THEN IN HIS THIRD BREATH HE SPEAKS OF INFORMATION 'PURLOINED BY DEVIOUS MEANS'. LET HIM NAME 'THESE DEVIOUS PURLOINERS' IN THE NEWSPAPER PROFESSION.
"LET US REMIND HIM THAT WE IN THE NEWSPAPER PROFESSION SAT BY IN GOOD FAITH IN THE LATE 40S WHILE SOME OF 'THOSE LOYAL AND DEVOTED SERVANTS' IN OUR WASHINGTON BUREAUCRACY PURLOINED OUR ATOMIC SECRETS, AND THROUGH DEVIOUS MEANS, SLIPPED THEM TO THE COMMUNISTIC ENEMY. THEY WERE ABLE TO DO THIS ONLY THROUGH THE CURTAIN OF BUREAUCRATIC SECRECY WHICH OUR PUBLIC SERVANTS HAVE DRAPED OVER VIRTUALLY ALL OF GOVERNMENT IN WASHINGTON.
"MR. WRIGHT SAYS FURTHER 'IT WOULD BE NECESSARY TO ASSUME THAT AGENCY HEADS WOULD BE FAIR AND HONEST' IN THE MATTER OF APPLYING CRIMINAL PENALTIES TO THOSE NEWSMEN GUILTY OF PUBLICATION OF SOMETHING STAMPED 'SECRET.' WHO IS TO DETERMINE THE FAIRNESS AND HONESTY OF OUR BUREAUCRATS? WHAT SAFEGUARD IS PROVIDED AGAINST POLITICAL VENGEANCE? IS THIS NOT A DIRECT STEP ALONG THE ROAD TO GOVERNMENT CONTROL OF THE PRESS?
"THE COMMISSION'S RECOMMENDATIONS FOR LIMITING OF SECURITY CLASSIFICATION TO SECRET AND TOP SECRET, ELIMINATING THE CLASSIFICATION CONFIDENTIAL, IS NOT THE ANSWER TO PROVIDING THE AMERICAN PEOPLE WITH ALL THEIR RIGHTFUL NEWS OF FEDERAL GOVERNMENT.
"MR. EISENHOWER ELIMINATED 'RESTRICTED' FROM MR. TRUMAN'S LIST OF CLASSIFICATIONS AND THIS HAS FAILED BADLY TO PROVIDE THE AMERICAN PEOPLE WITH MORE INFORMATION. OUR BUREAUCRATS PROMPTLY THOUGHT UP A NEW CLASSIFICATION 'FOR OFFICIAL USE ONLY' AND STAMPED IT ON VIRTUALLY EVERYTHING IN GOVERNMENT THAT ALREADY WAS NOT STAMPED SECRET OR TOP SECRET. IT WILL BE 10 YEARS BEFORE THE AMERICAN PEOPLE WILL KNOW WHAT IS TAKING PLACE IN MANY AREAS OF FEDERAL GOVERNMENT TODAY."
END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 PM EST SATURDAY, JUNE 22.

MC624PED

A88WX
(400) SECURITY COMMENT
ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P.M. EST SATURDAY JUNE 22
(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, JUNE 22 (AP)-CLASHING COMMENTS TONIGHT GREETED A STUDY GROUP'S RECOMMENDATIONS FOR OVERHAULING THE GOVERNMENT'S LOYALTY-SECURITY PROGRAM.
THE AMERICAN CIVIL LIBERTIES UNION SAID THE STUDY "POINTS THE WAY TOWARD CORRECTION OF MANY ABUSES OF CIVIL LIBERTIES." THE UNION EMPHASIZED ITS COMMENT WAS TENTATIVE, PENDING A FULLER READING OF THE REPORT, AND IT SAID THERE WERE SOME POINTS IN THE RECOMMENDATIONS THAT IT REGRETTED.
AMERICANS FOR DEMOCRATIC ACTION ASSAILED THE RECOMMENDATIONS, SAYING THEY "WOULD RESULT IN UNDERMINING THE VERY FOUNDATION OF INDIVIDUAL DIGNITY AND FREEDOM UPON WHICH THIS NATION HAS GROWN GREAT."
ADA, WHICH DEFINES ITSELF AS AN ORGANIZATION DEVOTED TO LIBERAL PRINCIPLES, SAID THE STUDY GROUP MAKES MANY "UNFAIR, UNWISE AND UNNECESSARY RECOMMENDATIONS." AMONG THEM, IT SAID, ARE "FUTILE SCREENING OF MANY MILLIONS OF PERSONS, AND WHOLESALE AND FURTIVE WIRETAPPING."
THE CIVIL LIBERTIES UNION, IN A STATEMENT RELEASED IN NEW YORK, SAID "OUR FIRST EXAMINATION GIVES US REASON TO CHEER THREE IMPORTANT PROPOSED CHANGES IN THE FEDERAL EMPLOYE SECURITY PROGRAM--
"1. THE GRANTING OF HEARINGS TO ALL APPLICANTS WHOSE LOYALTY IS QUESTIONED.
"2. IMPROVEMENT IN THE KEY AREA OF CONFRONTATION AND CROSS-EXAMINATION BY REVEALING TO THE EMPLOYEE THE SOURCES OF INFORMATION IN THE GOVERNMENT FILE EXCEPT FOR OFFICIAL COUNTER-INTELLIGENCE AGENTS.
"3. GIVING TO THE HEARING EXAMINER OF THE NEWLY-CREATED CENTRAL SECURITY OFFICE AND TO THE EMPLOYE OR APPLICANT THE RIGHT TO SUPOENA WITNESSES TO TESTIFY AT LOYALTY HEARINGS."
THE CIVIL LIBERTIES UNION SAID IT REGRETTED THE STUDY GROUP DID NOT SEE FIT TO RECOMMEND AN END TO WIRETAPPING BY THE JUSTICE DEPARTMENT.
THE GROUP RECOMMENDED, INSTEAD, THAT A LAW BE PASSED TO PERMIT EVIDENCE OBTAINED BY WIRETAPPING TO BE USED AGAINST PERSONS ACCUSED IN SUBVERSION CASES. THE USE OF SUCH EVIDENCE IS NOW BARRED IN FEDERAL COURTS.
REP KEATING (R-NY) SAID HE IS GRATIFIED THAT THE STUDY COMMISSION URGED CONGRESS TO PERMIT THE USE IN COURT OF WIRETAP INFORMATION IN NATIONAL SECURITY CASES.
KEATING, WHO HAS SPONSORED LEGISLATION TO THIS EFFECT, CITED THE CASE OF JUDITH COPLON, GOVERNMENT GIRL TWICE CONVICTED OF ESPIONAGE FOR RUSSIA BUT WHO WAS NEVER IMPRISONED BECAUSE, AMONG OTHER THINGS, QUESTIONS OF WIRETAPPING WERE RAISED.
"THE PRESENT BAN AGAINST THE INTRODUCTION OF EVIDENCE OBTAINED THROUGH WIRETAPPING IS SHACKLING EFFECTIVE ENFORCEMENT OF FEDERAL LAWS AGAINST SUBVERSIVES," KEATING SAID IN A STATEMENT. "I HOPE THE WRIGHT COMMISSION'S RECOMMENDATIONS WILL SPUR CONGRESS TO ACTION."
A RECOMMENDATION FOR A NEW LAW PERMITTING THE IMPRISONMENT OF NEWSMEN WHO PUBLISH INFORMATION LABELLED SECRET BY GOVERNMENT OFFICIALS WAS ASSAILED BY V. M. NEWTON, EDITOR OF THE TAMPA TRIBUNE AND A LEADER IN THE FIGHT FOR FREEDOM OF INFORMATION.
DEPLORING WHAT HE TERMED THE PRESENT "CURTAIN OF BUREAUCRATIC SECRECY," NEWTON CALLED THE RECOMMENDATION "AN OUTRAGE AND AN INSULT TO THE FREE AMERICAN PEOPLE."
END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P.M. EST SATURDAY JUNE 22

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1957

A110
KISHI- PRECEDE WASHINGTON DAY (170)
NEW YORK, JUNE 22 (AP)-JAPAN'S PRIME MINISTER KISHI ARRIVED HERE BY PLANE FROM WASHINGTON TODAY. HE LEFT IMMEDIATELY BY CAR FOR THE HUDSON RIVER ESTATE OF JOHN D. ROCKEFELLER 3RD.
IN A BRIEF SPEECH IN JAPANESE AT LA GUARDIA AIRPORT, KISHI SAID OF HIS JUST-COMPLETED WASHINGTON VISIT:
"I THINK WE SUCCEEDED IN ESTABLISHING A NEW CLIMATE FOR FOSTERING JAPANESE-AMERICAN COOPERATION. THAT WAS THE GOVERNMENT-TO-GOVERNMENT ASPECT OF MY VISIT." EARLIER, SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES SAID IN WASHINGTON KISHI'S FOUR DAYS IN THE CAPITAL WOULD "PROVE TO BE HISTORIC DAYS."

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KISHI SAID IN NEW YORK HE WOULD BEGIN THE "PEOPLE-TO-PEOPLE ASPECT OF MY MISSION."
HE MADE THE FLIGHT IN A TWIN-ENGINE PLANE PROVIDED BY PRESIDENT EISENHOWER, AND WAS MET BY A GROUP OF ABOUT 100 PERSONS, MAINLY JAPANESE, AND INCLUDING A HANDFUL OF AMERICAN OFFICIALS.
THE PRIME MINISTER TOMORROW WILL ATTEND THE YANKEE-WHITE SOX BASEBALL GAME AND LATER VISIT THE HOME OF FORMER PRESIDENT THEODORE ROOSEVELT AT SAGAMORE HILL IN OYSTER BAYN LONG ISLAND.
HE HAS A BUSY SCHEDULE THEREAFTER UNTIL HIS SCHEDULED DEPARTURE WEDNESDAY MORNING.
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A57WX (KISHI)
(130) KISHI DEPARTURE
WASHINGTON, JUNE 22 (AP)-PRIME MINISTER KISHI OF JAPAN ENDED HIS OFFICIAL STAY IN WASHINGTON TODAY, FLYING OFF TO NEW YORK IN A TWIN-ENGINE PLANE PROVIDED BY PRESIDENT EISENHOWER.
SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES HEADED THE FAREWELL DELEGATION AND TOLD THE PRIME MINISTERHTHE FOUR DAYS HE SPENT IN THE CAPITAL "WILL PROVE TO BE HISTORIC DAYS."
DULLES SAID THEY HAVE LAID THE FOUNDATION "FOR A NEW STAGE" IN U.S.-JAPANESE RELATIONS.
THE PRIME MINISTER IN A FAREWELL STATEMENT SAID "IT IS MY FIRM BELIEF THAT OUR DISCUSSIONS HERE HAVE BEEN FRUITFUL."
EISENHOWER WAS AT HIS FARM ESTATE AT GETTYSBURG, PA., TODAY.
IN A EARLIER TALK TODAY TO THE JAPAN-AMERICA SOCIETY OF WASHINGTON, KISHI SAID PERSONAL CONTACTS HE ESTABLISHED WITH PRESIDENT EISENHOWER "WITL BEAR GOOD FRUIT."
HE SAID HE COULD NOT "OVERSTRESS THE IMPORTANCE OF SUCH PERSONAL CONTACTS FOR THE FURTHERANCE OF INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS."
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1957

A95 190
WITH WASHINGTON KISHI
TOKYO, JUNE 22 (AP)-RESULTS OF PRIME MINISTER NOBUSUKE KISHI'S PARLEY WITH PRESIDENT EISENHOWER DREW PRAISE TODAY FROM HIS FELLOW CONSERVATIVES, CRITICISM FROM THE SOCIALISTS AND DENUNCIATION FROM THE COMMUNISTS.
ACTING CHIEF CABINET SECRETARY NAOKICHI KITAZAWA SAID THE KISHI-EISENHOWER COMMUNIQUE AT THE CLOSE OF THEIR THREE-DAY MEETING SHOWED THE JAPANESE PREMIER HAD "FULLY ATTAINED" HIS OBJECTIVE OF HEART-TO-HEART TALKS WITH U.S. LEADERS.
KITAZAWA ALSO HAILED THE COMMUNIQUE'S STATEMENT OF FIVE PRINCIPLES OF U.S.-JAPANESE COOPERATION, CREATION OF A JAPAN-U.S. COMMITTEE TO STUDY REVISION OF THE SECURITY PACT AND ANNOUNCEMENT THAT AMERICAN GROUND FORCES WOULD BE PULLED OUT OF JAPAN SOON.
JAPANESE BUSINESS LEADERS WELCOMED KISHI'S ASSURANCES THAT JAPAN WOULD NOT TURN NEUTRAL.
BUT THE SOCIALISTS DISAGREED.
"THE COMMUNIQUE'S FAILURE TO MENTION ANYTHING ABOUT KISHI'S OPPOSITION TO INTRODUCING ATOMIC WEAPONS INTO JAPAN MEANS PRIME MINISTER KISHI HAS BREACHED A PROMISE MADE EARLY TO THE PUBLIC," THE SOCIALIST PARTY CHARGED IN AN OFFICIAL STATEMENT.
"THE JOINT COMMUNIQUE HAS MADE IT CLEAR THAT JAPAN HAS COMMITTED ITSELF TO JOIN AMERICA'S NEW ATOMIC WARFARE STRATEGIC ORBIT," THE STATEMENT ADDED.
COMMUNIST PARTY LEADER YOSHIO SHIGA LABELED THE COMMUNIQUE "A CAMOUFLAGE TO PACIFY" JAPANESE WHO OPPOSE U.S. POLICIES.
B910AED

A42WX
OPTIONAL LEAD TROOP CUTBACKS
BY JOHN M. HIGHTOWER
WASHINGTON, JUNE 22 (AP)-THOUSANDS OF THE AMERICAN MILITARY MEN STATIONED IN FOREIGN LANDS WILL BE COMING HOME AS A RESULT OF A GLOBAL REVIEW OF DEFENSE NEEDS, IT BECAME CLEAR TODAY.
THE DECISION ANNOUNCED LAST NIGHT TO REMOVE ALL COMBAT GROUND FORCES FROM JAPAN IS ONLY A STARTER--PART OF A FAR-FLUNG PATTERN.
OFFICIALS SAID TODAY, ETC., 2ND PGH A20.
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A20WX (BUT)
(700) AMS BUDGET
FOREIGN TROOP CUTBACKS
1957
BY JOHN M. HIGHTOWER
WASHINGTON, JUNE 22 (AP)-THE UNITED STATES' DECISION TO REMOVE ALL COMBAT GROUND FORCES FROM JAPAN STEMS FROM A GLOBAL REVIEW OF AMERICAN DEFENSE NEEDS WHICH WILL RESULT IN BRINGING THOUSANDS OF OTHER MILITARY PERSONNEL HOME.
OFFICIALS SAID TODAY THEY DO NOT YET KNOW EXACTLY HOW THE WORLD-WIDE STUDY WILL WORK OUT IN THE LONG RUN. BUT THERE WAS NO DENYING THE FACT THAT AMERICAN COMMITMENTS ABROAD, AS EXPRESSED IN NUMBERS OF MEN STATIONED IN FOREIGN LANDS AND THE AMOUNT OF FOREIGN TERRITORY PUT TO AMERICAN USE, ARE BEING STEADILY CURTAILED.
THE OPERATION IS BEING CARRIED OUT, OFFICIALS SAID, IN SUCH A WAY AS TO ACCORD AS FULLY AS POSSIBLE WITH THE WISHES OF ALLIED GOVERNMENTS AND YET AVOID ANY VITAL REDUCTION IN FREE WORLD DEFENSIVE STRENGTH. AT THE SAME TIME IT MUST CONFORM TO TIGHTENING AMERICAN GOVERNMENT BUDGET REQUIREMENTS.
THOSE ARE MAJOR CONSIDERATIONS. HOW WELL PLANS NOW BEING BROUGHT TO CONCLUSION WITHIN THE EISENHOWER ADMINISTRATION WILL MEET THEM AND OTHER IMPORTANT CONSIDERATIONS IS A QUESTION WHICHH WILL UNDOUBTEDLY COME UP FOR DEBATE AS THE OPERATION PROGRESSES.
THE COMMUNIQUE ISSUED LAST NIGHT BY PRESIDENT EISENHOWER AND JAPANESE PRIME MINISTER KISHI ANNOUNCED A PROMPT WITHDRAWAL OF ALL U.S. GROUND COMBAT FORCES FROM JAPAN. THEY WILL BEGIN COMING OUT NEXT MONTH AND WILL NUMBER POSSIBLY UP TO 30,000 MEN OUT OF AN ESTIMATED 100,000 TOTAL OF U.S. ARMED FORCES MEMBERS NOW IN JAPAN. THE REMAINING 70,000 WILL BE REDUCED FURTHER BY JUNE, 1958.
INQUIRY AT THE STATE AND DEFENSE DEPARTMENTS BROUGHT OUT THAT THE REDUCTION IN JAPAN WAS NOT SOLELY THE RESULT OF KISHI'S VISIT HERE ALTHOUGH THE ANNOUNCEMENT WAS NICELY TIMED TO ASSURE HIM OF POLITICAL CREDIT BACK HOME FOR PROGRESS TOWARD A POPULAR JAPANESE OBJECTIVE--FEWER FOREIGNERS IN THE ISLAND COUNTRY.
OFFICIALS PREDICTED THAT IN COMING MONTHS THE WORLD WILL SEE A STEADY REDUCTION IN THE NUMBER OF AMERICAN OFFICERS AND MEN ASSIGNED TO U.S. MILITARY ADVISORY MISSIONS ABROAD, IN THE SERVICE PERSONNEL ON FOREIGN BASE DUTY AND EVEN ON A SMALL SCALE OF THE U.S. FORCES STATIONED IN WESTERN EUROPE.
HOWEVER, BOTH STATE AND DEFENSE DEPARTMENT OFFICIALS SAID THAT THE EUROPEAN REDUCTION WOULD ONLY BE WHAT IS JUSTIFIED BY THE RE-EQUIPPING OF U.S. DIVISIONS IN GERMANY WITH THE MOST MODERN WEAPONS, THEREBY GREATLY INCREASING THEIR MILITARY STRENGTH OR FIREPOWER. SOME OFFICERS AND MEN WILL BE BROUGHT HOME IN THE REORGANIZATION OF UNITS AROUND NEW WEAPONS, IT WAS SAID, BUT THE STREAMLINED FORCES RESULTING WILL PACK AT LEAST AS POWERFUL A PUNCH AS BEFORE.

THE REACTION OF THE WESTERN EUROPEANS TO TALK OF TROOP CUTS HAS BEEN THE OPPOSITE OF THE JAPANESE REACTION. THE WEST GERMAN GOVERNMENT HAS URGED THAT AMERICAN STRENGTH IN WEST GERMANY NOT BE REDUCED AND OTHER NATO ALLIES HAVE TAKEN THE SAME LINE. THE JITTERS RUN FROM ATHENS TO LONDON WHEN REPORTS SPREAD THAT AN ECONOMY WAVE OR SOME OTHER CONSIDERATION MAY BRING HEAVY SLASHES IN AMERICA'S EUROPEAN FORCES.

THE JAPANESE, IN THEIR CROWDED ISLANDS, WANT THE AMERICAN FORCES CUT TO THE BAREST MINIMUM NEEDED FOR JAPAN'S OWN DEFENSE. BOTH AMERICAN AND JAPANESE LEADERS HOPE THAT REDUCTIONS IN PERSONNEL WILL REDUCE FRICTION BETWEEN MILITARY PERSONNEL AND THE JAPANESE POPULATION OF THE KIND WHICH HAS CONTRIBUTED SO MUCH TO TENSIONS OVER THE SENSATIONAL GIRARD CASE.

SIMILARLY THE UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT HOPES THAT A HEAVY REDUCTION IN THE MORE THAN 2,000 OFFICERS AND MEN ASSIGNED TO THE MILITARY ASSISTANCE ADVISORY GROUP IN FORMOSA WILL NARROW THE CHANCES FOR ANOTHER OUTBURST OF THE KIND WHICH RESULTED IN MOB ASSAULTS ON THE U.S. EMBASSY. THIS RIOT FOLLOWED THE ACQUITTAL OF AN ARMY SERGEANT IN THE KILLING OF AN ALLEGED CHINESE "PEEPING TOM."

THE TIPOFF ON EISENHOWER ADMINISTRATION POLICY CAME FROM SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES IN A NEWS CONFERENCE THREE WEEKS AGO. DULLES SAID THE ADMINISTRATION WAS CONDUCTING A STUDY "AS TO THE EXTENT TO WHICH WE REALLY NEED AS MUCH TERRITORY, OR AREA, AS WE NOW USE FOR BASES--WHETHER WE ACTUALLY NEED AS MANY TROOPS AS WE HAVE THERE--WHETHER THERE ARE NON-ESSENTIALS WHICH CAN BE PARED DOWN WITHOUT IN ANY WAY INJURING AND, PERHAPS IN THE PROCESS INCREASING, THE DEFENSIVE VALUE OF THESE BASES FOR THE FREE WORLD."

HALF A DOZEN HIGH POLICY AND STRATEGIC CONSIDERATIONS ARE INVOLVED IN THE STUDY WHICH EMBRACES THE NETWORK OF AMERICAN BASES AND FOREIGN TROOP POSITIONS FROM THE WESTERN HEMISPHERE ACROSS EUROPE, NORTH AFRICA AND THE MIDDLE EAST THROUGH THE FAR EAST AND BACK INTO THE WESTERN HEMISPHERE AGAIN.

PENTAGON SOURCES SAID THE TOTAL NUMBER OF AMERICANS ON VARIOUS KINDS OF FOREIGN DUTY WAS NOT AVAILABLE FOR PUBLICATION. OBVIOUSLY, HOWEVER, IT EXCEEDS BY MANY SCORES OF THOUSANDS THE 100,000 ESTIMATED TO BE IN JAPAN.

FOR EXAMPLE, THE UNITED STATES HAS TWO DIVISIONS IN KOREA AND FIVE I GERMANY AS WELL AS A SMALL SPECIALIST UNIT OF SEVERAL THOUSAND MEN IN ITALY. ITS AIR FORCE AND NAVAL BASE GROUPS, LIKE ITS MILITARY ADVISORY MISSIONS, ARE SCATTERED AMONG DOZENS OF COUNTRIES. AMERICA HAS ALL TOGETHER MORE THAN 40 ALLIES OVER THE WORLD.

HERE ARE THE MAJOR CONSIDERATIONS WHICH ENTER INTO THE FORCE REDUCTION STUDY:

1. THE UNITED STATES MUST DEPEND INCREASINGLY ON LOCAL FORCES IN EVERY DANGER AREA OF THE WORLD FOR BASIC SECURITY. THUS KISHI WAS URGED HERE TO SPEED UP THE ORGANIZATION OF DEFENSE FORCES IN JAPAN AND SIMILAR PRESSURE IS STEADILY BROUGHT ON WEST GERMANY.

2. THE UNITED STATES' IMMEDIATE CONTRIBUTION TO THE DEFENSE OF DISTANT LANDS IS CONCENTRATED IN WESTERN EUROPE AND IN THE JAPANESE AREA OF THE FAR EAST INSOFAR AS GROUND FORCES ARE CONCERNED. OTHERWISE THE AMERICAN CONTRIBUTION IS NAVAL AND AIR SUPPORT. THE AMERICAN CUTBACK IN JAPAN APPEARS TO BE RELATED TO THE DECISION ANNOUNCED THIS WEEK FOR REINFORCING THE U.S. DIVISIONS IN SOUTH KOREA WITH MODERN WEAPONS. STRATEGICALLY SOUTH KOREA IS A FORWARD DEFENSE POSITION FOR JAPAN.

3. GENERALLY U.S. FORCES ARE BEING EQUIPPED WITH THE MOST MODERN WEAPONS AVAILABLE, GIVING THEM MORE FIREPOWER PER MAN AND THUS PERMITTI A REDUCTION IN THE NUMBER OF MEN. THIS IS THE REASONING APPLIED TO CUTTING FORCES IN GERMANY EVENTUALLY.

4. PRESSURE FOR ECONOMY PROVIDES A CONSTANT MOTIVE FOR REDUCTION WHEREVER POSSIBLE.

5. NOT ONLY AMERICAN FORCES BUT ALSO MANY ALLIED FORCES ARE BEING GIVEN MODERN WEAPONS. THE DUAL PURPOSE WEAPONS CAPABLE OF DELIVERING ATOMIC AS WELL AS CONVENTIONAL EXPLOSIVES HAVE BEEN PROMISED TO THE EUROPEAN ALLIES ON A LARGE SCALE. EVEN THE TOUGH SOUTH KOREAN ARMY, WHICH WASHINGTON BOTH ADMIRES AND FEARS--BECAUSE OF ITS FIGHTING QUALITIES AND ITS POTENTIAL FOR TROUBLE-MAKING WITH NORTH KOREA--IS GOING TO GET SOME MODERN WEAPONS, ALTHOUGH NOT OF ATOMIC WEAPONS.

6. THE CENTRAL FORCES OF THE UNITED STATES, BASED ON THE AMERICAN CONTINENT OR NEARBY, PROVIDE THE MAJOR MILITARY STRENGTH OF THE NON-COMMUNIST WORLD AND THE REAL POWER WHICH DETERS RUSSIA AND RED CHINA FROM MILITARY ADVENTURES. SO LONG AS THE CENTRAL STRIKING POWER HAS SO MUCH IMPORTANCE IN OVER-ALL DEFENSE OF THE FREE WORLD, THE UNITED STATES FIGURES IT CAN AFFORD A CERTAIN FLEXIBILITY IN ITS COMMITMENTS AWAY FROM THE CENTER, ESPECIALLY WHEN REDUCTIONS SERVE TO REDUCE FRICTIONS AND CUT COSTS.

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A6OWX

(380) NIGHT LEAD DISARMAMENT 1957

BY ERNEST B. VACCARO

WASHINGTON, JUNE 22 (AP)-MACHINERY WAS SET IN MOTION TODAY TO EXTEND THE LIFE OF THE SENATE DISARMAMENT SUBCOMMITTEE FOR CONTINUOUS BRIEFING AND CONSULTATION ON THE PROGRESS OF DISARMAMENT NEGOTIATIONS IN LONDON.

THE 12-MEMBER SUBCOMMITTEE WILL SERVE AS A LIAISON BETWEEN THE PRESIDENT AND SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES AND THE SENATE UNTIL SUCH TIME AS PROGRESS MIGHT DICTATE A QUICK TRIP TO LONDON BY SIX OF ITS MEMBERS.

AS SEN. LYNDON B. JOHNSON (D-TEX), THE SENATE MAJORITY LEADER, TOLD THE SENATE FRIDAY, NO SENATORS WILL PROCEED TO LONDON UNLESS PRESIDENT EISENHOWER INDICATES THERE IS AN "URGENCY" DICTATING THEIR ATTENDANCE.

THE SIX-MEMBER STANDBY GROUP IS EXPECTED TO BE MADE UP OF SENS. HUMPHREY (D-MINN) CHAIRMAN OF THE DISARMAMENT SUBCOMMITTEE; SYMINGTON (D-MO), PASTORE (D-RI), WILEY (R-WIS), SALTONSTALL (R-MASS) AND HICKENLOOPER (R-IOWA).

SEN. SPARKMAN (D-ALA) SAID THE SENATE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE PROBABLY WILL APPROVE, AT A MEETING TUESDAY, A RESOLUTION REQUESTING THE SENATE TO CONTINUE THE DISARMAMENT SUBCOMMITTEE UNTIL JAN. 31, ~~1957~~ 1958. QUICK ACTION IS NECESSARY, SINCE THE SUBCOMMITTEE'S PRESENT AUTHORITY EXPIRES JUNE 30.

WILEY, THE TOP RANKING REPUBLICAN MEMBER OF THE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE, PREDICTED VIRTUALLY UNANIMOUS APPROVAL OF THE PROPOSAL.

HUMPHREY SAID THE TEAM OF SENATORIAL OBSERVERS "MOST LIKELY" WILL SIT IN ON LATER STAGES OF THE LONDON TALKS. BUT HE DECLINED TO DISCUSS THE PERSONNEL OF THE TEAM, OR EVEN HIS OWN DESIGNATION TO SIT ON IT.

SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES HAS ASKED THE SENATE TO NAME A DELEGATION OF ITS MEMBERS TO FAMILIARIZE THEMSELVES WITH PROGRESS OF THE TALKS SO THEY WOULD BE READY TO FLY TO LONDON "IF THAT BECOMES DESIRABLE."

HE ADDED IT WOULD BE "PREMATURE" FOR THE SENATORS TO JOIN THE DELEGATION NOW. IT IS HEADED BY HAROLD E. STASSEN. EISENHOWER'S DISARMAMENT AMBASSADOR.

HUMPHREY SAID HE EXPECTED THAT ALL 12 MEMBERS OF THE SUBCOMMITTEE, DRAWN FROM THE FOREIGN RELATIONS, ARMED SERVICES AND JOINT SENATE-HOUSE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMITTEES, WOULD BE ASSIGNED TO STUDY AND CONSULT, WITH THREE DEMOCRATS AND THREE REPUBLICANS TO BE CHOSEN FROM ITS RANKS TO MAKE THE TRIP WHEN -- AND IF -- THE TIME BECOMES RIPE.

"MOST OF THE MEMBERS OF THE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE BELIEVE THAT THERE IS AT LEAST SOME HOPE OF ACCOMPLISHMENT TOWARD SOME FORM OF DISARMAMENT," SPARKMAN TOLD A REPORTER.

"THE NEGOTIATIONS ARE DELICATE ONES AND THE IDEA OF KEEPING THE SEN-

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ATE CONSTANTLY INFORMED OF PROGRESS IS A GOOD ONE. IF SOME AGREEMENT COULD BE REACHED THAT WOULD REQUIRE SENATE RATIFICATION OF IT AS A TREATY, IT WOULD BE WISE TO HAVE AN AGENCY OF CONGRESS IN A POSITION TO ADVISE US ON ITS MERITS."

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A133WX
(330)
RUSSIAN

WASHINGTON, JUNE 22 (AP)-THE UNITED STATES SAID TODAY RUSSIA IS CLINGING TO SECRECY RESTRICTIONS INSIDE ITS TERRITORY ALTHOUGH NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV MADE A TELEVISION OFFER TO ABOLISH TRAVEL CURBS ON U.S. DIPLOMATS.

THE STATE DEPARTMENT MADE PUBLIC A NOTE RECEIVED FROM MOSCOW JUNE 15 WHICH IT SAID IGNORED AN AMERICAN BID ON MAY 13 FOR A U.S.-SOVIET AGREEMENT TO PERMIT DIPLOMATS TO TRAVEL MORE FREELY IN EACH OTHER'S COUNTRIES.

THE AMERICAN SUGGESTION WAS MADE IN A NOTE PROTESTING AGAINST SOVIET LIMITATIONS ON TRAVEL BY AMERICANS ASSIGNED TO MOSCOW. THE NOTE POINTED OUT THAT SOME RUSSIAN AREAS ARE DESIGNATED AS OPEN FOR TRAVEL IF THE CIPLOMATS REGISTER THEIR TRIP PLANS IN ADVANCE. THE SAME SYSTEM IS IN EFFECT FOR RUSSIAN DIPLOMATS IN THIS COUNTRY.

BUT THE UNITED STATES PROTESTED THAT THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT FROM TIME TO TIME CLOSES SOME OF THE DESIGNATED FREE TRAVEL AREAS AND GIVES AS ITS ONLY REASON THAT SUCH ACTION IS DICTATED BY "CIRCUMSTANCES OF A TEMPORARY CHARACTER."

KHRUSHCHEV, FIRST SECRETARY OF THE RUSSIAN COMMUNIST PARTY, SAID IN A FILMED TELEVISION INTERVIEW BROADCAST IN THIS COUNTRY JUNE 2 THAT THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT WOULD AGREE TO ABOLISH TRAVEL RESTRICTIONS IF THE UNITED STATES WOULD DO THE SAME.

BUT IN THE JUNE 15 REPLY TO THE U.S. OFFER OF MAY 13, RUSSIA SIMPLY REJECTED THE PROTEST AGAINST THE TEMPORARY CLOSING OF FREE TRAVEL AREAS. MOSCOW SAID THE UNITED STATES HAD NO GROUND TO COMPLAIN BECAUSE "IN A NUMBER OF INSTANCES AMERICAN AUTHORITIES HAVE SIMILARLY REFUSED TO SOVIET OFFICIALS TO REGISTER TRIPS IN OPEN AREAS OF THE UNITED STATES OF AMERICA."

"THIS MEANS IN EFFECT," THE STATE DEPARTMENT COMMENTED IN ITS STATEMENT, "THAT THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT HAS DECIDED AGAIN TO REJECT THE LONG-STANDING AMERICAN PROPOSAL FOR THE MUTUAL RELAXATION OF THESE REGULATIONS."

THE STATEMENT SAID ALSO THAT THIS COUNTRY REGARDS AS "UNSATISFACTORY" RUSSIA'S EXPLANATION THAT THE IRON CURTAIN HAS TO BE LOWERED ON TRIPS FROM TIME TO TIME BECAUSE OF "CIRCUMSTANCES OF A TEMPORARY CHACTER."

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A63WX
(180) SHAH-NAVY

WASHINGTON, JUNE 22 (AP)-THE SHAH OF IRAN, SITTING AT THE CO-PILOT'S CONTROLS, FLEW ONTO THE BROAD DECK OF THE AIRCRAFT CARRIER FORRESTAL FOR A VISIT TO THE 6TH FLEET IN THE MEDITERRANEAN, THE NAVY REPORTED TODAY.

THE SHAH FLEW DIRECTLY TO THE BIG SUPER CARRIER YESTERDAY ABOARD A U.S. PLANE AND FLEW OFF AGAIN TODAY AFTER INSPECTING THE FORRESTAL AND AN ACCOMPANYING CRUISER AND DESTROYER.

THE NAVY SAID IT DID NOT KNOW WHAT TYPE OF PLANE WAS USED TO CARRY THE SHAH.

A DISPATCH TO THE NAVY FROM ABOARD THE FORRESTAL SAID THAT PRIOR TO TURNING INTO THE WIND TO RECEIVE THE SHAH'S PLANE, THE OFFICERS AND CREW OF THE FORRESTAL MANNED THE RAIL.

THE SHAH WAS GIVEN FULL MILITARY HONORS, INCLUDING PLAYING OF THE IRANIAN NATIONAL ANTHEM AND A 21-GUN SALUTE. GREETING HIM WAS VICE ADMIRAL CHALRES R. BROWN, COMMANDER OF THE 6TH FLEET WHO HAD TRANSFERRED FROM HIS FLAGSHIP, THE CRUISER SALEM, FOR THE OCCASION.

THE MIDDLE EAST RULER THEN WENT TO THE SALEM BY HELICOPTER AND, LATER, VISITED THE DESTROYER JOHN P. KENNEDY JR. BEFORE RETURNING TO THE FORRESTAL.

KENNEDY CREWMEN GAVE HIM A DEMONSTRATION OF ANTISUBMARINE TACTICS AND THE SHAH ALSO WATCHED A FULL ROUND OF DAYLIGHT AIR OPERATIONS ABOARD THE FORRESTAL.

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B31WX
Q)
(400) PRIEST

WASHINGTON, JUNE 22 (AP)-A CATHOLIC PRIEST WHO SAID HE WAS SUBJECTED TO UNSPEAKABLE TORTURE AND ATROCITIES BY DIABOLIC CHINESE REDS HAS PLEADED BEFORE A SENATE SUBCOMMITTEE FOR LENIENCY FOR GI TURNCOATS.

FATHER FULGENCE GROSS OF OMAHA TOLD A SENATE INTERNAL SECURITY SUBCOMMITTEE WEDNESDAY OF HIS SIX YEARS IN THE HANDS OF CHINESE COMMUNISTS. HIS TESTIMONY WAS MADE PUBLIC TODAY.

THE PRIEST SAID HE WAS TORTURED PHYSICALLY AND MENTALLY BY "MEN POSSESSED BY THE DEVIL" AND PUT IN A WORD FOR CAPTURED AMERICAN SERVICEMEN WHO WENT TO CHINA AFTER THE KOREAN WAR OR COLLABORATED WITH THEIR CAPTORS.

"LET ME ONLY REMARK," FATHER GROSS SAID, "THAT THOSE WHO TOO READILY CONDEMN OUR AMERICAN SOLDIERS WHO FOUND THEIR WAY INTO COMMUNIST PRISONS AND MADE CONFESSIONS OR WHO EVEN MIGHT HAVE REVEALED SECRETS COMMITTED TO THEM, SHOULD THEMSELVES PASS JUST ONE MONTH IN A COMMUNIST PRISON AND COURT. LET THESE ARMCHAIR TACTICIANS AND JUDGES UNDERSTAND THAT COMMUNIST METHODS ARE DIABOLIC.

"I WILL GLADLY ELABORATE ON THIS POINT BEFORE ANY COMMITTEE WITH A VIEW TO GETTING A RELEASE FROM PRISON FOR THESE UNFORTUNATE TURNCOASTS ON A RESTORATION TO THEIR FORMER STATUS IN CASE OF A DEMOTION."

FATHER GROSS TESTIFIED THAT HE WAS IN CHINA FROM 1932 TO 1940, THEN WENT BACK IN 1946. HE WAS ARRESTED MARCH 29, 1951, IN TSINGTAO, RELEASED LAST MARCH 28, AND RETURNED TO THE UNITED STATES MAY 4.

THE CHINESE REDS, HE SAID, TRIED TO EXTRACT A CONFESSION THAT HE SPIED IN CHINA ON BEHALF OF THE FBI AND TRIED TO CONVERT HIM INTO A SPY FOR THEMSELVES.

"I MADE A WONDERFUL 'SPY,'" HE SAID. "YOU WOULD BE SURPRISED. I HAD TO, TO SAVE MYSELF, AND I HAD WONDERFUL STORIES FOR THEM."

BUT HE SAID HE ABSOLUTELY DID NOT SPYING FOR THE CHINESE.

FATHER GROSS TOLD OF BEING MANACLED HAND AND FOOT, SLEEPING FOR 10 DAYS WITH A SWORD AGAINST HIS NECK UNDER THREATS OF LOSING HIS HEAD IF HE DIDN'T CONFESS TO BEING AN AMERICAN SPY.

HE SAID "THEY WRUNG MY EAR OFF," AND THE CARTILAGE STILL IS BROKEN, TWISTED HIS THUMB AND FINGERS BACK, TIGHTENED HIS BONDS UNTIL THEY CUT INTO THE FLESH, AND FORCED HIM TO STAND THREE DAYS AND NIGHTS WITHOUT REST ON TWO OCCASIONS.

"THERE WERE SOME OTHER THINGS, TOO, THAT AREN'T FIT FOR PUBLICATION, THAT I WOULDN'T TELL EVEN IN THE PRESENCE OF MEN ONLY," HE SAID.

AFTER TWO MONTHS, THE PRIEST TESTIFIED, HE WAS GIVEN INTO THE HANDS OF SIX FELLOW PRISONERS, ALL CHINESE, WHO WOULD "GET MERIT" BY HELPING HIM CONFESS. HE SAID THEY BEAT HIM WITH SHOES AND FISTS, "MADE ME

CRAWL AROUND ON THE GROUND LIKE A HORSE AND RIDE ME LIKE A HORSE," AND SUBJECT HIM TO "HUMILIATING TORTURES."

EVEN WORSE, HE SAID, WAS THE MENTAL TORTURE--"THE CONSTANT INTERROGATIONS AND TRIALS." AFTER THREE YEARS, HE SAID, THERE WERE NO MORE TRIALS, HE WAS "ALLOWED MY ROOM" AND GIVEN A LITTLE MORE READING MATTER. THE READING MATERIAL, HE SAID, INCLUDED THE COMMUNIST "DAILY WORKER" PUBLISHED IN NEW YORK.

CZ&JC251PED

1957

A48WX (BJT)
(500) AMS BUDGET
MISSILE FUELS
BY ELTON C. FAY

WASHINGTON, JUNE 22 (AP)-THE ARMY AND NAVY ARE TURNING TO "SOLID" FUELS FOR FIRING THEIR NEWER AND LONGER RANGE MISSILES INSTEAD OF USING DANGEROUS AND SOMETIMES TROUBLE-CAUSING LIQUID PROPELLANTS.

THE STEP IS BEING TAKEN UNDER SOME PRODDING FROM THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT. OFFICIALS OF THE DEPARTMENT HAVE "ENCOURAGED" ALL THREE SERVICES -- THE ARMY, NAVY AND AIR FORCE -- TO EXPLORE MEANS OF GETTING AWAY FROM USE OF LIQUID FUELS.

AMONG OTHER THINGS, LIQUID FUEL SYSTEMS HAVE CAUSED SOME OF THE FAILURES IN TESTS OF THE BIG BALLISTIC MISSILES.

THE ARMY'S NEW SERGEANT GUIDED MISSILE, DESIGNED TO REPLACE THE SHORTER-RANGE, MORE CUMBERSOME CORPORAL, UTILIZES SOLID ~~PROCELLENTS~~ propellants INSTEAD OF THE COMPLEX ANILINE-FUMING NITRIC ACID-LIQUID OXYGEN SYSTEM OF THE CORPORAL.

AND THE NAVY, IN DEVELOPING ITS SHIP-BASED "POLARIS" INTERMEDIATE RANGE BALLISTIC MISSILE (IRBM) HAS CHOSEN THE COMPACT, SAFE-TO-HANDLE SOLID FUEL SYSTEM. PRESUMABLY, THE NAVY BELIEVES THAT IT CAN GET THE SAME 1,500-MILE RANGE FROM THE SOLID FUELS THAT THE AIR FORCE AND ARMY AIM AT THEIR RESPECTIVE IRBM PROJECTS, THE THOR AND JUPITER.

BECAUSE IT PLANS ULTIMATELY TO LAUNCH THE POLARIS MISSILE FROM SUBMARINES, AS WELL AS SURFACE SHIPS, THE NAVY HAS BEEN ESPECIALLY CONCERNED WITH AVOID STORAGE AND USE OF LIQUID FUELS ABOARD LAUNCHING VESSELS.

BUT THERE REMAIN DISAGREEMENTS AMONG MISSILE DESIGNERS ABOUT THE EFFICIENCY OF SOLID VERSUS LIQUID FUEL. THUS, WHILE THE ARMY IS USING THE SOLID FUEL IN ITS NEW SERGEANT GUIDED MISSILE, IT IS GOING AHEAD WITH LIQUID PROPELLANT FOR ITS JUPITER IRBM.

THE RANGES OF THE TWO ARMY WEAPONS, HOWEVER, ARE DRASTICALLY DIFFERENT. THE SERGEANT, WHICH LIKE THE CORPORAL, CAN MOUNT AN ATOMIC WARHEAD, IS UNDERSTOOD TO BE DESIGNED FOR A RANGE OF UP TO ABOUT 100 MILES (AS AGAINST A RANGEOF ABOUT HALF THAT FOR THE CORPORAL.) ON THE OTHER HAND, THE JUPITER IS INTENDED TO REACH OUT TO 1,500 MILES, TRAVELING OVER A TRAJECTORY EN ROUTE WHICH ASCENDS BETWEEN 100 AND 200 MILES.

THE PRACTICAL LIMIT AT WHICH COMBUSTION CAN BE SUPPORTED BY THE NATURAL OXYGEN IN THE ATMOSPHERE IS ABOUT 110,000 FEET (APPROXIMATELY 20 MILES). THEREFORE, FUEL SYSTEMS ARE PROVIDED WITH BUILT-IN OXYGEN.

NAVY EXPERTS SAY THEY ARE ENTIRELY SATISFIED WITH RESULTS OBTAINED FROM PROVIDING AN "OXIDIZING" AGENT IN SOLID FORM, FOR THE SOLID FUEL SYSTEM, INSTEAD OF USING THE VOLATILE LIQUID OXYGEN METHOD.

BACKERS OF THE SOLID FUEL METHOD, AS EXEMPLIFIED IN THE NAVY POLARIS WEAPON, CONTEND IT NOT ONLY IS FAR SAFER TO HANDLE BUT THE WEAPON CAN BE PUT INTO ACTION MUCH FASTER THAN THE TIME-CONSUMING TECHNIQUE REQUIRED FOR PREPARING LIQUID SYSTEMS FOR FIRING.

IN A SUBMARINE, THE POLARIS PRESUMABLY WOULD BE MOUNTED INSIDE A CAPSULE. TO READY IT FOR LAUNCHING WOULD INVOLVE ONLY PLUGGING IN ELECTRICAL CONNECTIONS AND SOOME QUICK, LAST-MINUTE ADJUSTMENTS ON GUIDANCE CONTROLS.

LIQUID SYSTEMS IN BIG WEAPONS -- LIKE THE AIR FORCE'S THOR AND ITS ATLAS INTERCONTINENTAL BALLISTIC MISSILE (ICBM) AND IN THE ARMY'S JUPITER -- HAVE A MAZE OF PLUMBING. THERE ARE PIPES, PUMPS TO TRANSFER FUEL AND CREATE PRESSURE AND DELICATE MEMBRANES WHICH MUST CORRODE THROUGH AT A PRICISE INSTANT TO ALLOW BLENDING OF THE CHEMICALS.

UNOFFICIAL REPORTS OF SOME FAILURES IN BALLISTIC MISSILE TESTS HAVE BLAMED THE PLUMBING SYSTEMS -- RUPTURES IN PIPES, FAILURES OF PUMPS.

THE RECENT INCIDENT IN WHICH AN AIR FORCE ATLAS TEST VEHICLE CRASHED INTO THE SEA OFF FLORIDA BEFORE IT HAD MORE THAN STARTED ON ITS FLIGHT IS UNDERSTOOD TO HAVE RESULTED FROM THE FAILURE OF ONE NOZZLE TO FIRE, CAUSING THE MULTI-TON ~~MISSIEL~~ missile TO GYRATE AS IT BEGAN ITS CLIMB. THE GUIDANCE SYSTEM OF THE ATLAS APPARENTLY WORKED PERFECTLY, BRINGING THE ~~MISSIEL~~ BACK ON COURSE SEVERAL TIMES BUT WAS UNABLE TO OVERCOME THE IMBALANCE CAUSED BY THE LOP-SIDED THRUST OF THE ENGINE.

JA335PED

1957

A84WX
(350) NORSTAD
BY LEWIS GULICK

WASHINGTON, JUNE 22 (AP)-GEN. LAURIS NORSTAD SAYS IT IS "MOST UNLIKELY, IF NOT IMPOSSIBLE" THAT THE SOVIETS WOULD DECIDE TO ATTACK FREE EUROPE.

NORSTAD, SUPREME COMMANDER OF THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION (NATO), GAVE THIS ESTIMATE IN ASKING THE HOUSE FOREIGN AFFAIRS COMMITTEE TO CONTINUE U.S. ARMS AID TO WESTERN EUROPE. HIS JUNE 11 CLOSED-SESSION TESTIMONY WAS MADE PUBLIC TODAY AFTER SECURITY CENSORSHIP.

THE YOUTHFUL-LOOKING GENERAL FIGURED TOTAL RUSSIAN STRENGTH AT 20,000 PLANES AND 175 DIVISIONS, AND HE ADVISED A "SKEPTICAL"--BUT NOT "CYNICAL"--APPROACH TO SOVIET DISARMAMENT PROPOSALS BECAUSE OF "PAST FAILURES OF THE RUSSIANS TO KEEP THEIR COMMITMENTS."

BUT HE ALSO SAID THE NATO DEFENSE WARNING AND AIRFIELDS SYSTEM MEAN THE SOVIETS CANNOT EXPECT TO KNOCK OUT ALL FIELDS IN ONE SURPRISE ATTACK, AND FORCES IN AMERICA AND ELSEWHERE WOULD HAVE SEVERAL HOURS' TIME IN WHICH TO LAUNCH A COUNTERBLOW.

"I THINK OUR RETALIATORY FORCES ARE CAPABLE OF DESTROYING WHATEVER SOVIET MILITARY TARGETS WE MUST KNOCK OUT," NORSTAD SAID.

"I BELIEVE THAT, AT THE PRESENT TIME, OUR FORCES COULD OPERATE WITH RELATIVE IMPUNITY. PERHAPS IN THE FUTURE THEY MIGHT NOT BE ABLE TO, BUT THERE IS NO REASON FOR ME TO BELIEVE WE CANNOT KEEP THIS CAPABILITY FOR ONE YEAR, FIVE YEARS OR 10 YEARS -- PROVIDED WE DO THE THINGS WE REASONABLY SHOULD DO . . . .

"IF WAR COMES WE WILL NOT START IT. IF THE SOVIETS DELIBERATELY PLAN TO START IT, THEY MUST TODAY FACE THE PROPOSITION, 'IF I DELIBERATELY START A WAR, I WILL BE DESTROYED.' . . . .

"I SUGGEST THEY CANNOT TAKE THAT DECISION, AND I THINK THAT A COLD-BLOODED DECISION TO GO TO WAR WOULD BE MOST UNLIKELY IF NOT IMPOSSIBLE."

NORSTAD SEEMED MORE CONCERNED THAT THE SOVIETS MIGHT MAKE A LIMITED INTRUSION INTO NATO TERRITORY, WHEREUPON THE NATO POWERS WOULD HAVE TO START A MAJOR WAR TO GET THE COMMUNISTS OUT.

HE SAID "THIS VERY DANGEROUS SITUATION" COULD PROBABLY BE AVOIDED BY INCREASING THE STRENGTH OF REGULAR NATO FORCES TO THE POINT WHERE IT WOULD BE CLEAR TO THE REDS THEY WOULD BE STARTING A WAR BY INVADING ANYWHERE ALONG THE NATO LINE.

THE NATO CHIEF SAID THAT WHILE "A FEW PEOPLE IN FRANCE BESIDES THE COMMUNISTS" OPPOSED THE NORSTAD-PROPOSED APPOINTMENT OF GERMAN GEN. HANS SPEIDEL TO HEAD NATO LAND FORCES IN CENTRAL EUROPE, "IT HAS BEEN VERY WELL RECEIVE BY THVST MAJORITY. IT WAS AN

GEN. HANS SPEIDEL TO HEAD NATO LAND FORCES IN CENTRAL EUROPE, "IT HAS BEEN VERY WELL RECEIVED BY THE VAST MAJORITY. IT WAS AN IMPORTANT AND HISTORIC STEP IN WELDING FRANCE AND GERMANY TOGETHER."

MC&RZ817AED

A85WX

(300) NORSTAD- AGREEMENTS

WASHINGTON, JUNE 22 (AP)-GEN. LAURIS NORSTAD SAYS IT "WOULD BE NOTHING SHORT OF DISASTER" FOR THE UNITED STATES TO RENOUNCE STATUS-OF-FORCES AGREEMENTS GOVERNING THE TRIALS OF AMERICAN SERVICEMEN ABROAD.

NORSTAD, THE SUPREME MILITARY COMMANDER OF THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION (NATO), GAVE STRONG ENDORSEMENT TO THE DISPUTED INTERNATIONAL AGREEMENTS IN SECRET TESTIMONY JUNE 11 BEFORE THE HOUSE FOREIGN AFFAIRS COMMITTEE. HIS REMARKS WERE MADE PUBLIC TODAY.

THE HOUSE GROUP NOW HAS MORE THAN A DOZEN RESOLUTIONS BEFORE IT FROM CONGRESSMEN SEEKING REVISION OR RENUNCIATION OF THE AGREEMENTS, WHICH GENERALLY PROVIDE FOR FOREIGN TRIAL OF GIS ACCUSED OF COMMITTING OFFENSES WHILE OFF A MILITARY BASE AND OFF DUTY.

DEMAND FOR PASSAGE OF SUCH A RESOLUTION HAS SWELLED IN THE FUROR OVER THE CASE OF ARMY SPECIALIST 3.C. WILLIAM S. GIRARD, WHOM THE JAPANESE SEEK TO TRY FOR THE FATAL SHOOTING OF A JAPANESE WOMAN. THE CASE HAS BEEN TAKEN TO THE SUPREME COURT.

NORSTAD SAID THE RIGHT OF A COUNTRY TO CONDUCT TRIAL FOR OFFENSES COMMITTED WITHIN ITS TERRITORY IS PART OF ITS SOVEREIGNTY, AND "YOU CANNOT DEMAND THAT A COUNTRY GIVE UP SOVEREIGNTY."

HE SAID FOR THE UNITED STATES TO THREATEN TO PULL TROOPS OUT OF A COUNTRY OVER THE GI TRIALS ISSUE "WOULD BE PLAYING FAST AND LOOSE WITH OUR OWN SECURITY" BY HARMING ALLIANCES VITAL TO THIS COUNTRY.

ACTUALLY, NORSTAD SAID, THE FOREIGN COUNTRIES "LEAN FAR OVER BACKWARI TO BE FAIR AND COOPERATE" IN TRIALS OF SERVICEMEN. HE SAID THEY WAIVE JURISDICTION OVER MANY CASES WHEN THEY DON'T HAVE TO, AND WHEN THEY DO TRY A GI HIS RIGHTS ARE FULLY PROTECTED AND THE SENTENCES HAVE BEEN LIGHTER THAN WOULD HAVE BEEN HANDED DOWN IN AN AMERICAN COURT.

"I THINK THE CONSEQUENCES OF ANY RENUNCIATION OF THE STATUS-OF-FORCES AGREEMENTS WOULD BE NOTHING SHORT OF DISASTER, NOT ONLY FOR THE ALLIANCE BUT FOR THE UNITED STATES AS WELL," NORSTAD SAID.

HE SAID SUCH A MOVE "WOULD BE AN ACT OF IRRESPONSIBILITY ON THE PART OF THE GREATEST COUNTRY IN THE WORLD AT THE TIME OF THE PEAK OF ITS RESPONSIBILITY OF LEADERSHIP."

C7823AED

A39WX

ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 PM EST SATURDAY JUNE 22

(250) AMS BUDGET

GIRARD

(ADVANCE)..WASHINGTON, JUNE 22 (AP)-SEN. ELLENDER (D-LA) CALLED TONIGHT FOR PROMPT PASSAGE OF THE BRICKER AMENDMENT TO "FORESTALL ANOTHER GIRARD CASE."

ELLENDER SAID THAT IF THE AMENDMENT HAD BEEN IN EFFECT WHEN THE CASE OF ARMY SPECIALIST WILLIAM S. GIRARD BROKE, "I DO NOT THINK THERE WOULD HAVE BEEN AN INTERNATIONAL FUROR OVER IT."

HE SPOKE OF THE CONTROVERSIAL CONSTITUTIONAL AMENDMENT BY SEN. BRICKER (R-OHIO) DESIGNED TO CURB THE TRATY-MAKING POWER. ELLENDER SAID IT WOULD MAKE SURE "NO TREATY OR INTERNATIONAL AGREEMENT CAN BE USED TO STRIP OUR CITIZENS OF ANY RIGHTS GUARANTEED THEM BY THE CONSTITUTION.

ELLENDER APPLAUDED AN INJUNCTION IN WASHINGTON BY FEDERAL DISTRICT JUDGE JOSEPH C. MCGARRATHY FORBIDDING MILITARY AUTHORITIES FROM TURNING GIRARD OVER TO JAPANESE AUTHORITIES FOR TRIAL ON A CHARGE OF FATALLY SHOOTING A JAPANESE WOMAN.

THE SENATOR SAID THAT IF THE SUPREME COURT FAILS TO UPHOLD THE RULING CONGRESS SHOULD SEE THAT "STATUS OF FORCES AND SIMILAR AGREEMENTS ARE PROMPTLY AMENDED."

ELLENDER AIRED HIS VIEWS IN A RADIO TALK RECORDED FOR BROADCAST IN LOUISIANA.

"THE LOWER COURT RULING," HE DECLARED, "MADE SHORT ~~SHIFT~~ shift OF THE ATTITUDE TAKEN BY PRESIDENT EISENHOWER IN THIS MATTER.

"AS YOU WILL RECALL, THE PRESIDENT TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE LAST WEEK THAT HE WAS SURE THE JAPANESE WOULD GIVE SERGEANT GIRARD A FAIR TRIAL."

THE ISSUE WAS NOT THE FAIRNESS OF A JAPANESE TRIAL, ELLENDER SAID, BUT WHETHER GIRARD'S CONSTITUTIONAL RIGHTS WOULD BE VIOLATED.

HE SAID THE AGREEMENT WITH JAPAN GAVE THE UNITED STATES THE PRIMARY RIGHT TO TRY GIRARD, BUT "HE WAS SACRIFICED ON THE ALTAR OF INTERNATIONAL DIPLOMACY."

"IT IS ONE THING FOR THESE ACCOMPLISHED GIVE-AWAY ARTISTS TO CONTINUE TO POUR OUT OUR TREASURE IN A MULTITUDE OF FOREIGN COUNTRIES; IT IS QUITE ANOTHER FOR THEM TO INCLUDE THE CONSTITUTIONAL RIGHTS OF AMERICAN CITIZENS IN THEIR LARGESSE."

END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 PM EST SATURDAY JUNE 22

JA249PED

A77CX

(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P.M. EASTERN STANDARD TIME TODAY, SATURDAY, JUNE 22) (360)

GIRARD

(ADVANCE) CHICAGO, JUNE 22 (AP)-REP. BOW (R-OHIO) TONIGHT URGED PRESIDENT EISENHOWER AND OTHER REPUBLICAN LEADERS TO CARRY OUT A PARTY PLATFORM PLEDGE TO PROTECT THE CONSTITUTIONAL RIGHTS OF AMERICAN TROOPS ABROAD.

BOW WAS THE MAIN SPEAKER AT A RALLY PROTESTING THE DECISION OF ADMINISTRATION OFFICIALS TO SURRENDER SPECIALIST 3. C. WILLIAM GIRARD TO JAPAN FOR TRIAL IN THE DEATH OF A JAPANESE WOMAN ON AN ARMY FIRING RANGE.

GIRARD, WHO CLAIMED THE SHOOTING WAS ACCIDENTAL, IS BEING HELD BY THE U. S. ARMY IN JAPAN PENDING A U. S. SUPREME COURT RULING ON JURISDICTION IN THE CONTROVERSIAL CASE.

SEATS WERE RESERVED FOR MEMBERS OF GIRARD'S FAMILY FROM OTTAWA, ILL.

BOW SAID THAT PRESIDENT EISENHOWER, AT A RECENT BREAKFAST WITH HIM AND OTHER CONGRESSMEN, HAD URGED REPUBLICANS TO SUPPORT THE AIMS OF THE 1956 GOP PLATFORM.

BOW, IN ~~A PREPARED SPEECH~~, CALLED ON THE PRESIDENT AND REPUBLICANS IN THE ADMINISTRATION AND CONGRESS TO "CARRY OUT THAT STATEMENT." HE ADDED:

"LET'S TELL OUR SERVICEMEN THAT ALL THE STRENGTH AND POWER OF THIS NATION IS BACKING THEM UP, THAT THEIR HERITAGE OF RIGHTS UNDER OUR CONSTITUTION IS RESTORED TO THEM."

BOW, AUTHOR OF A RESOLUTION TO CHANGE OR END EXECUTIVE AGREEMENTS UNDER WHICH AMERICAN SOLDIERS CAN BE TRIED IN FOREIGN COURTS, SAID ADOPTION OF HIS RESOLUTION IN CONGRESS WOULD "RECLAIM JURISDICTION OVER OUR TROOPS."

HE SAID SUCH AGREEMENTS, WITH JAPAN AND MANY OTHER NATIONS, STRIP AN AMERICAN SOLDIER OF HIS CONSTITUTIONAL RIGHTS WHEN HE IS RELEASED FOR TRIAL BY A FOREIGN COURT.

SUCH AGREEMENTS PROVIDE FOR TRIAL IN FOREIGN COURTS FOR OFF-DUTY OFFENSES AND FOR TRIAL BY ARMY AUTHORITIES FOR OFFENSES ON DUTY.

BOW SAID JAPAN "PUT SOMETHING OVER" ON STATE AND DEFENSE DEPARTMENTS IN THE AGREEMENT WITH JAPAN. HE ADDED THAT "WE HAVE EXCLUSIVE JURISDICTION OF OUR SERVICEMEN FOR ACTS AND OMISSIONS ON DUTY--ONLY AFTER A JAPANESE JUDGE HAS DETERMINED HE WAS ON DUTY."

THE OHIOAN, AT A NEWS CONFERENCE EARLIER, ESTIMATED THAT ABOUT 100 AMERICAN SERVICEMEN ARE IN JAPANESE PRISONS FOR OFF-DUTY OFFENSES.

"OBSERVERS IN THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT SAY THAT, IN MANY CASES, THE MEN DID NOT RECEIVE A FAIR TRIAL," HE SAID.

THE PROTEST RALLY, IN THE GRAND BALLROOM OF THE SHERATON HOTEL, WAS SPONSORED BY THE ABRAHAM LINCOLN NATIONAL REPUBLICAN CLUB, A PRIVATE ORGANIZATION, AND OTHER GROUPS.

(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P. M. E.S.T. TODAY, SATURDAY, JUNE 11)

AB423PCD NM

A47MP

(160)

ST. PAUL, MINN., JUNE 22 (AP)-THE ST. PAUL PIONEER PRESS SAID IN A SPECIAL WASHINGTON ARTICLE TODAY THAT THE STATE DEPARTMENT IS REPORTED ABOUT READY TO LIFT ITS BAN AGAINST AMERICAN NEWSPAPERMEN VISITING RED CHINA.

ROBERT E. LEE, PIONEER PRESS WASHINGTON CORRESPONDENT, WROTE THAT AUTHORITATIVE SOURCES TOLD THE NEWSPAPER'S WASHINGTON BUREAU YESTERDAY THAT SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES IS NOW REEXAMINING HIS POSITION AND IS PREPARED TO LIFT THE BAN SOON.

ONE REPORT, THE ARTICLE SAID, WAS THAT AN ANNOUNCEMENT IS PLANNED IN ABOUT TWO WEEKS.

"IT WAS NOT LEARNED WHAT, IF ANY, CONDITIONS WOULD BE ATTACHED TO THE RELAXATION OF DULLES' PREVIOUS DETERMINED STAND AGAINST OKAYING NEWSMEN'S PASSPORTS FOR TRAVEL IN COMMUNIST CHINA," THE ARTICLE SAID.

"DULLES' POSITION, WHICH HAS BROUGHT HIM INTO SHARP CONFLICT WITH MOST SEGMENTS OF THE PRESS HAS BEEN THAT AS LONG AS RED CHINA CONTINUED TO HOLD 10 AMERICANS AS PRISONERS, THE BAN WOULD REMAIN."

"IT HAS NOT BEEN DISCLOSED WHETHER DULLES' NEW POSITION WAS INFLUENCED BY ANY EVIDENCE OF A NEW APPROACH BY THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS," THE ARTICLE SAID.

IN WASHINGTON, A STATE DEPARTMENT SPOKESMAN SAID IN RESPONSE TO QUERIES THAT DULLES AND HIS TOP ADVISERS HAVE THE RED CHINA NEWS BAN UNDER ACTIVE STUDY FOR MONTHS, BUT THERE HAS BEEN NO DECISION ON THE MATTER.

PRIVATELY, HOWEVER, DULLES AIDES WERE NOT SURE TODAY HOW LONG THE BAN MAY LAST. NONE WOULD RULE OUT THE POSSIBILITY THAT IT MIGHT BE MODIFIED OR REAFFIRMED AT ANY TIME IN THE NEXT FEW WEEKS.

DULLES SAID EARLIER IN THE YEAR THAT HE WOULD LIKE TO HAVE SUGGESTION FROM THE "NEWSPAPER COMMUNITY" FOR A FORMULA BY WHICH THE U.S. GOVERNMENT COULD PERMIT A FEW NEWSMEN TO GO INTO RED CHINA WITHOUT THROWING THE DOORS WIDE OPEN. AIDES SAID A VARIETY OF SUGGESTIONS FOR A FORMULA HAVE BEEN PLACED BEFORE DULLES AND IF ANY CHANGE IN POLICY IS MADE IT WILL PROBABLY BE ON THE BASIS OF ONE OR MORE OF THE PROPOSALS FOR LIMITED AUTHORIZATION.

JA427PED

A176AX

(ADVANCE FOR AMS OF SUNDAY, JUNE 23)

NICKERSON COURT-MARTIAL (AMS BUDGET)

(ADVANCE) HUNTSVILLE, ALA., JUNE 22 (AP)-ATTORNEYS FOR COL. JOHN C. NICKERSON JR., CHARGE ON THE EVE OF HIS COURT-MARTIAL THAT THE ARM HAS STACKED THE CARDS AGAINST HIM.

TRIAL OF THE ARMY MISSILE EXPERT ON CHARGES OF LEAKING SECRET INFORMATION ABOUT THE U.S. MISSILE PROGRAM TO UNAUTHORIZED PERSONS BEGINS AT 9 A.M. TUESDAY.

NICKERSON, A 41-YEAR-OLD WEST POINTER, MADE A LONE-WOLF ATTACK ON DEFENSE SECRETARY WILSON'S NOVEMBER ORDER GIVING THE AIR FORCE OPERATIONAL CONTROL OF INTERMEDIATE RANGE BALLISTIC MISSILES.

THE ORDER LIMITED THE ARMY, DEVELOPER OF THE 1,500-MILE PLUS JUPITER, TO 200-MILE RANGE MISSILES. THE DECISION STUNNED THE STAFF OF THE ARMY BALLISTIC MISSILE AGENCY AT REDSTONE ARSENAL HERE, WHERE THE JUPITER WAS DEVELOPED. NICKERSON WAS A MEMBER OF THE ABMA STAFF.

HIS REACTION WAS TO CIERTULATE A MEMORANDUM CRITICAL OF THE WILSON ORDER TO VARIOUS CONGRESSMEN. THE MEMORANDUM NOT ONLY WAS CRITICAL OF THE MILITARY SIGNIFICANCE OF THE DECISION--IT REPORTEDLY DISCUSSED SOME OF THE WAYS IN WHICH GENERAL MOTORS CORP, AND ITS SUBSIDIARIES MIGHT BENEFIT FROM AIR FORCE CONTROL.

WILSON IS A FORMER HEAD OF GENERAL MOTORS, AMERICA'S LARGEST INDUSTRIAL PRODUCER.

NICKERSON'S ATTORNEYS HAVE COMPLAINED IN BITTER FRUSTRATION THAT THE ARMY HAS REFUSED THEM ACCESS TO DOCUMENTS NEEDED FOR HIS DEFENSE, AND DENIED THEM WITNESSES THEY HOPED TO PRESENT.

THE ARMY ACTED UNDER A 1951 ORDER BY WHICH THE PROSECUTING AGENCY--IN THIS CASE THE 3RD ARMY--MUST APPROVE THE EVIDENCE WHICH THE DEFENSE WISHES TO PRESENT.

IN ADDITION TO THE DOCUMENTS, THE ARMY TO DATE HAS DENIED NICKERSON FIVE WITNESSES--FOUR OF THEM HIGH-RANKING OFFICERS AND THE FIFTH EGER MURPHREE, FORMER ASSISTANT TO WILSON IN CHARGE OF COORDINATING THE MISSILE PROGRAM. TWENTY-FOUR OTHER WITNESSES ARE ON THE DEFENSE LIST.

ATTY. ROBERT K. BELL CHARGED THAT THE ARMY RULINGS, ESPECIALLY IN REGARD TO DOCUMENTS, "HAVE RENDERED THE TRIAL A USELESS FARCE, BECAUSE ANY CONVICTION WOULD MOST CERTAINLY BE OVERTURNED."

THE HUNTSVILLE LAWYER AND ATTY. RAY JENKINS OF KNOXVILLE, TENN., ARE CIVILIAN MEMBERS OF NICKERSON'S LEGAL DEFENSE STAFF. JENKINS WON NATIONAL FAME AS COUNSEL FOR THE SENATE COMMITTEE WHICH INVESTIGATE THE ARMY-MCCARTHY ROW.

BELL AND JENKINS WERE GIVEN A SECURITY CLEARANCE TO PERMIT THEM TO EXAMINE MANY OF THE DOCUMENTS THEY WANT TO USE. BUT MILITARY AUTHORITIES SAID IN THEIR ADVERSE RULING THAT THE DOCUMENTS AND WITNESSES WERE IRRELEVANT TO THE CASE.

A177AX

NICKERSON IS CHARGED ON 18 COUNTS OF FAILING TO "CARRY OUT THE DIRECTIVES AND ORDERS OF HIS SUPERIOR OFFICERS ON MATTERS CONCERNING SECURITY AND THE SAFEGUARDING OF MILITARY INFORMATION."

NICKERSON CERTAINLY ALLOWED UNAUTHORIZED PEOPLE TO LOOK AT DOCUMENTS THAT HAD BEEN CLASSIFIED--THAT IS, LIMITED TO CIRCULATION AMONG A PARTICULAR GROUP OF MILITARY PEOPLE, SCIENTISTS AND MANUFACTURERS.

THE ARMY'S RULINGS TO DATE WOULD INDICATE THAT THE INTENTION IS TO TRY NICKERSON ON CHARGES OF ALLOWING CLASSIFIED DOCUMENT "A" TO GET INTO THE HANDS OF UNAUTHORIZED PERSON "B".

THAT WOULD STEER CLEAR OF THE QUESTION OF WHETHER WILSON'S FAMOUS DIRECTIVE WRECKED THE ARMY'S WELL-ADVANCED MISSILE PROGRAM, AND THEREBY ENDANGERED NATIONAL SECURITY.

IF NICKERSON'S ATTORNEYS ARE ALLOWED TO BRING THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT'S BASIC MISSILE POLICY INTO THE COURT-MARTIAL, THE CASE COULD BECOME SIMILAR TO THE HISTORIC COURT-MARTIAL OF BRIG. GEN. WILLIAM (BILLY) MITCHELL.

MITCHELL FOUGHT AFTER WORLD WAR 1 TO ENLARGE THE COUNTRY'S MILITARY AIR POWER. HE DEMONSTRATED FOR THE FIRST TIME THAT BOMBERS CAN SINK BATTLESHIPS.

DURING HIS TRIAL ALLEGED VIOLATIONS OF REGULATIONS WERE SUBMERGED BY HOT ARGUMENTS OVER QUESTIONS OF POLICY CONCERNING AIR POWER.

30.24- 13661

NICKERSON'S ATTORNEYS SAID HE WILL PLEAD "NOT GUILTY" TO ALL 18 COUNTS WHEN THE TRIAL OPENS. NICKERSON SAID THIS WEEK THAT HE HAS A "STRONG CASE" AND IS CONFIDENT THAT HE WILL BE CLEARED.

THOUGH THE COURT-MARTIAL COULD WRECK HIS CAREER, SEND HIM TO PRISON FOR 10 YEARS OR MORE AND PLACE HIM UNDER A HEAVY FINE, FRIENDS SAY NICKERSON APPEARS COMPLETELY UNRUFFLED.

A NATIVE OF PARIS, KY., NICKERSON GRADUATED FROM THE U.S. MILITARY ACADEMY IN 1938. HE WON THE SILVER STAR WITH OAK LEAF CLUSTER FOR BRAVERY, AND DECORATIONS FOR MERIT DURING 19 MONTHS OF WORLD WAR 11 SERVICE IN EUROPE. HE RECEIVED A MASTER OF SCIENCE DEGREE IN AERONAUTICS IN 1946 AND THEN ENTERED THE MISSILES FIELD.

(END ADVANCE FOR AMS OF SUNDAY, JUNE 23--MOVED JUNE 21)

RB1249AES NM

B19CX Q

(160)

CHICAGO, JUNE 22 (AP)-THE BAIL OF CLAUDE M. LIGHTFOOT, ILLINOIS COMMUNIST PARTY LEADER, WAS REDUCED FROM $30,000 TO $15,000 YESTERDAY PENDING SUPREME COURT ACTION ON HIS APPEAL FROM HIS CONVICTION AS A VIOLATOR OF THE SMITH ACT.

THE REDUCTION WAS GRANTED BY U.S. DISTRICT JUDGE PHILIP L. SULLIVAN AFTER LIGHTFOOT'S ATTORNEY, PEARL M. HART, TOLD THE COURT THAT A SUPREME COURT DECISION MUST AWAIT A REHEARING IN SEPTEMBER. SHE SAID FRIENDS OF LIGHTFOOT WHO HAD SUPPLIED HIS BAIL MONEY WERE PRESSING HIM TO RETURN IT.

LIGHTFOOT, NEGRO, EXECUTIVE SECRETARY OF THE ILLINOIS COMMUNIST PARTY, WAS GIVEN A FIVE-YEAR PRISON TERM AND FINED $5,000 ON A FINDING IN 1955 THAT HE WAS A MEMBER OF AN ORGANIZATION ADVOCATING OVERTHROW OF THE GOVERNMENT WHILE KNOWING OF THE ORGANIZATION'S PURPOSE.

THE CONVICTION WAS UPHELD BY THE U.S. CIRCUIT COURT OF APPEALS. JAMES B. PARSONS, ASSISTANT U.S. ATTORNEY, TOLD JUDGE SULLIVAN THAT LIGHTFOOT'S APPEAL WAS ARGUED ONCE BEFORE THE SUPREME COURT, BUT THAT ONE JUSTICE HAS RESIGNED AND TWO NEW JUSTICES HAVE BEEN NAMED TO THE COURT SINCE THE HEARING.

A REHEARING HAS BEEN SCHEDULED. LAST WEEK, THE SUPREME COURT REVERSED SEVERAL CONVICTIONS UNDER THE SMITH ACT.

ER350ACD

B107LX Q

WORLD SERVICE ASKT (180)

LOUISVILLE, KY., JUNE 22 (AP)-NORMAN THOMAS, MANY TIMES CANDIDATE FOR PRESIDENT ON THE SOCIALIST PARTY TICKET, SAID TONIGHT A HALT IN NUCLEAR TESTS WOULD LEAD TO WORLD PEACE.

THOMAS, NOW CHAIRMAN OF THE POST WAR WORLD COUNCIL, ADDRESSED NEARLY 250 PAKISTANIAN STUDENTS NOW STUDYING IN THE UNITED STATES. THE STUDENTS ARE HOLDING THEIR FOURTH ANNUAL CONVENTION HERE.

"IT IS TRUE THAT THE CURRENT, PROPOSAL FROM RUSSIA TO END NUCLEAR TESTS MUST BE SERIOUSLY EXAMINED AND SAFEGUARDS CLEARLY WORKED OUT," THOMAS SAID.

BUT, HE SAID, THE OFFER POSED A "MOST PROMISING BREAKTHROUGH OF THE PRESENT STALEMATE."

"IT IS MONSTROUS THAT IN A WORLD WHERE HALF THE PEOPLE LIVE ON THE BORDERLINE OF EXTREME HUNGER, NATIONS IN WHICH CHILDREN CRY THEMSELVES TO SLEEP FOR BREAD MUST SPEND SO MUCH ON THE ARMS RACE," HE SAID.

THOMAS SAID IT WAS "MONSTEROUS" THAT RUSSIA, THE UNITED STATES AND BRITAIN SHOULD CONDUCT ONE NUCLEAR TEST AFTER ANOTHER WITHOUT CONSULTING OTHER NATIONS.

"ONE TEST OF MANKIND'S FITNESS FOR DEMOCRACY, OR INDEED ITS CAPACITY FOR SURVIVAL, WILL BE ITS CAPACITY TO ACHIEVE UNIVERSAL AND CONTROLLED DISARMAMENT WITHIN A FORSEEABLE FUTURE," HE SAID.

MU929PCDNM

A97PX

(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P.M. EASTERN STANDARD TIME, SATURDAY, JUNE 22)

(ADVANCE)--PHILADELPHIA, JUNE 22 (AP)-A QUAKER GROUP TODAY APPEALED TO THE HEADS OF GOVERNMENT OF THE U.S., BRITAIN AND RUSSIA TO HALT NUCLEAR TESTS AND BREAK THE "TRAGIC IMPASSE" WHICH SURROUNDS DISARMAMENT.

THE PLEA WAS SENT BY THE AMERICA FRIENDS SERVICE COMMITTEE IN IDENTICAL LETTERS TO PRESIDENT EISENHOWER, PRIME MINISTER MACMILLAN AND PREMIER BULGANIN.

"ANY NUCLEAR POWER CAN TAKE THE FIRST COURAGEOUS STEP TOWARD WORLD DISARMAMENT BY STOPPING NUCLEAR TESTS UNEQUIVOCALLY AND WITHOUT RESERVATION," SAID THE LETTER, WRITTEN BY HENRY J.CADBURY, CHAIRMAN OF THE BOARD OF DIRECTORS OF THE QUAKER ORGANIZATION.

"WE BELIEVE THAT AN ACT OF MORAL INITIATIVE ON THE PART OF ANY NATION WOULD RELEASE CREATIVE MORAL POWER OF INCALCULABLE EFFECT. IT WOULD RADICALLY REDUCE THE FEAR AND TENSION WHICH NOW HINDER EVERY MOVE TOWARD PEACE."

THE LETTER SAID THE COMMITTEE BELIEVES THE QUESTION OF A HALF TO NUCLEAR TESTS "CAN BE DEALT WITH INDEPENDENTLY OF OTHER DISARMAMENT MATTERS, BUT WE ALSO BELIEVE THAT NOTHING WOULD ADVANCE THE CAUSE OF WORLD DISARMAMENT MORE THAN ACTION BY NUCLEAR POWERS TO OUTLAW THE TESTING OF NUCLEAR WEAPONS."

THE COMMITTEE SAID THAT QUAKER WORKERS "IN MANY LANDS REPORT A RISING TIDE OF FEAR AND RESENTMENT AT THE THREATS WHICH SUCH (NUCLEAR) TESTS POSE."

DR.CADBURY SAID THERE IS EVIDENCE CONTINUATION OF THE TESTS WILL CAUSE DISEASE, DEFORMITY AND DEATH, AND "THAT THERE ARE UNCERTAINTIES AND DIFFERENCES OF OPINION AMONG RESPECTED SCIENTISTS ON THE EXTENT OF THE DANGERS ONLY ADDS TO THE IRRESPONSIBILITY OF THE ACT."

"NO NATION, HOWEVER SOVEREIGN, CAN CLAIM THE RIGHT TO GAMBLE WITH THE FUTURE OF THE HUMAN RACE."

(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P.M. EASTERN STANDARD TIME, SATURDAY, JUNE 22)

PH/JMT655PED NM

A173NR

VHIRD NIGHT LEAD SHIP

EARLE, N.J., JUNE 22 (AP)-A NEW JERSEY NEWSPAPER TONIGHT SAID A "MYSTERY" ISRAELI SHIP DELIVERED SMALL ARMS HERE IN EXCHANGE FOR AMERICAN ANTI-SUBMARINE EQUIPMENT FOR USE AGAINST EGYPTIAN SUBMARINES RECENTLY ACQUIRED FROM RUSSIA.

THE ASBURY PARK PRESS QUOTED A SOURCE CLOSE TO THE ISRAELI PURCHASING MISSION AS SAYING THE VESSEL WILL BE LOADED WITH DEPTH CHARGES AND SIMILIAR MATERIELS.

THE SOURCE, WHO DECLINED TO ALLOW HIS NAME TO BE PUBLISHED, SAID THE EGYPTIAN SUBMARINES COULD TIE UP ISRAELI SHIPPING IN THE DISPUTED GULF OF AQABA. EGYPT HAS FORBIDDEN ISRAELI SHIPPING TO USE THE GULF.

THE SOURCE SAID THE VESSEL CARRIED SMALL ARMS IN EXCHANGE FOR THE ANTI-SUB DEVICES. ANOTHER SHIP, THE ELATH, IS DUE IN THE UNITED STATES IN A FEW DAYS WITH MORE SMALL ARMS TO EXCHANGE FOR ANTI-SUB WEAPONS.

EARLIER TODAY THE NAVY CLEARED AWAY SOME OF THE MYSTERY SURROUNDING THE SHIP BY VERIFYING THAT IT WAS ISRAELI AND WAS UNLOADING AMMUNITION.

SPECULATION SHROUDED THE SHIP WHEN THE UNLOADING AT THE NAVAL AMMUNITION DEPOT HERE WAS CLASSIFIED AS "CONFIDENTIAL," THE LOWEST MILITARY RATING OF SECRECTY.

LT. CMDR. DOUGLAS MURRAY, DUTY OFFICER AT THE DEPOT, SAID THE VESSEL WAS THE MV TAPPUZ, A 5,000-TONSHIP OWNED BY THE AMERICAN-ISRAELI SHIPPING CO. OF NEW YORK.

MURRAY WOULD NOT SAY WHAT KIND OF AMMUNITION THE TAPPUZ WAS UNLOADING.

THE SHIP LEAVES TONIGHT FOR FLORIDA. IT TOOK ON NO CARGO HERE, MURRAY SAID.

THE TAPPUZ HAD BEEN DOCKED AT LEONARDO, EIGHT MILES AWAY, THE PORT FOR THIS VAST AMMUNITION DUMP.

THERE WAS SPECULATION THE SHIP MAY HAVE CARRIED RUSSIAN-MADE ARMS CAPTURED BY THE ISRAELIS DURING THE SINAI CAMPAIGN AGAINST EGYPT LAST FALL AND BROUGHT HERE FOR STUDY.

EARLIER THE STATE DEPARTMENT SAID THE VESSEL MIGHT CARRY BACK AN ORDINARY LOAD OF REPLACEMENT PARTS FOR ISRAEL EQUIPMENT UNDER THE U.S. AID PROGRAM.

CAPT. EARLE HAWK, COMMANDING OFFICER, SAID THE CARGO WAS IN CRATES AND HAD NOT BEEN OPENED. HE SAID THE CRATES WERE BEING STACKED IN FREIGHT CARS TO AWAIT FURTHER SHIPPING INSTRUCTIONS FROM THE ARMY TERMINAL.

HAWK SAID HE HAD BEEN STATIONED AT EARLE FOR ABOUT A YEAR AND A HALF AND COULD NOT RECALL AN ISRAELI SHIP DOCKING THERE BEFORE.

JP630PI

A72CX

(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 PM EST, TODAY, SATURDAY, JUNE 22) (170)

(ADVANCE) CHICAGO, JUNE 22 (AP)-A SPECIAL COMMITTEE OF THE AMERICAN BAR ASSN. RECOMMENDED TODAY THAT CONGRESSIONAL INVESTIGATING COMMITTEES BE GIVEN POWER TO ASK QUICK COURT ACTION FORCING RELUCTANT WITNESSES TO TESTIFY AND PRODUCE RELEVANT EVIDENCE.

THE REPORT WAS PREPARED FOR CONSIDERATION OF THE ABA HOUSE OF DELEGATES MEETING IN NEW YORK JULY 15 TO 16.

IF THE RECOMMENDATION IS APPROVED, THE ABA IS EXPECTED TO SUPPORT LEGISLATION TO THAT END IN CONGRESS.

THE ABA'S COMMITTEE'S REPORT SAID THAT THE PRESENT METHOD OF PROSECUTING CONTEMPTUOUS WITNESSES UNDER EXISTING CRIMINAL LAWS IS TOO SLOW AND ALSO IS INEFFECTIVE IN PRODUCING EVIDENCE WRONGFULLY WITHHELD.

THE COMMITTEE URGED SUPPORT OF A BILL INTRODUCED BY REP. KEATING (R-NY), WHICH WOULD PERMIT ANY CONGRESSIONAL COMMITTEE TO GO INTO FEDERAL COURT IMMEDIATELY TO SEEK AN ORDER COMPELLING A WITNESS TO TESTIFY.

THE BILL ALREADY HAS BEEN APPROVED BY THE HOUSE JUDICIARY COMMITTEE AND IS AWAITING HOUSE ACTION.

(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 PM EST, TODAY, JUNE 22)

AB403PCD

A94LA

(250)

ATOMIC TEST SITE, NEV., JUNE 22 (AP)-PIGS--835 OF THEM--HAVE A STARRING ROLE IN TOMORROW'S SCHEDULED "ABOVE NOMINAL" ATOMIC TEST.

THE SHOT, FIFTH IN THE CURRENT NUCLEAR TEST SERIES, WILL BE EXPLODED FROM A BALLOON AT 6:30 A.M.--IF THE WEATHER IS RIGHT.

THIS WILL BE THE FIRST SHOT OF THE SERIES ABOVE NOMINAL--MORE THAN 20 KILOTONS OR ABOUT AS POWERFUL AS THE BOMBS DROPPED ON HIROSHIMA AND NAGASAKI.

THE PIGS WILL BE USED IN TWO OF 33 MILITARY EFFECTS PROJECTS TO BE CONDUCTED IN CONJUNCTION WITH THE BLAST. IN ONE PROJECT, 760 PIGS WILL BE EXPOSED AT VARYING DISTANCES FROM GROUND ZERO. AUTHORITIES HOPE AN EXAMINATION OF THE ANIMALS AFTER THE BLAST WILL EXTEND KNOWLEDGE OF TREATMENT OF INJURIES RESULTING FROM EXPOSURE TO HEAT, RADIATION AND PRESSURE.

IN ANOTHER EXPERIMENT, 75 PIGS WILL BE COVERED WITH MATERIAL USED IN MILITARY CLOTHING. SIX TO EIGHT DOGS AND A NUMBER OF RABBITS ALSO WILL BE USED. THE MILITARY LATER WILL STUDY THE EFFECTS OF THE BLAST ON THE MATERIAL.

THE FEDERAL CIVIL DEFENSE ADMINISTRATION (FCDA) ALSO WILL CONDUCT TESTS ON THE EFFECT OF THE BLAST ON MASS SHELTERS, FAMILY TYPE SHELTERS AND A VAULT.

FOODS--PACKAGED AND RAW--ALSO WILL BE EXPOSED. CIVIL DEFENSE MEN WILL TRY TO DECONTAMINATE SOME OF THE FOOD WITH LABORATORY EQUIPMENT FOLLOWING THE SHOT. THE REST WILL BE SENT TO KANSAS STATE COLLEGE OF AGRICULTURE AND APPLIED SCIENCE AT MANHATTAN FOR STUDY.

IN ANOTHER FCDA TEST, THE EFFECTS OF RADIATION ON VACUUM CONTAINERS AND BLOOD SUBSTITUTE SOLUTIONS WILL BE STUDIED.

MORE THAN 850 MILITARY OBSERVERS WILL WATCH THE SHOT FROM TRENCHES ABOUT 4,500 YARDS FROM GROUND ZERO. THEY LATER WILL EXAMINE FIELD FORTIFICATIONS AND EQUIPMENT SET UP CLOSER TO THE BLAST.

IF WEATHER CONDITIONS ARE UNSUITABLE AT 6:30, THE SHOT MAY BE POSTPONED UP TO TWO HOURS. IF CONDITIONS ARE STILL UNSATISFACTORY, THE BLAST WILL BE POSTPONED A DAY.

FH344PPD

1957

End of June 22 1957

BEGIN —— JUNE 23, 1957

30.24- 13663

140WX
(360) ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P.M., EST, SUNDAY, JUNE 23
COMMUNISTS
BY G. MILTON KELLY
(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON,JUNE 23 (AP)-THE SENATE INTERNAL SECURITY SUBCOMMITTEE SAID TODAY THE COMMUNIST PARTY IN THIS COUNTRY IS STILL "A DISCIPLINED AGENT OF MOSCOW."

IN A REPORT TO ITS PARENT SENATE JUDICIARY COMMITTEE, THE SUBCOMMITTEE SAID THE AMERICAN REDS SOUGHT AT THEIR ANNUAL CONVENTION IN NEW YORK IN FEBRUARY TO "HOODWINK THE PUBLIC" INTO BELIEVING THEY REALLY HAD SPLIT WITH THE KREMLIN.

ACTUALLY, THE REPORT SAID, A PRIMARY PURPOSE OF THE CONVENTION WAS TO BRING ACTIVITIES OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY, U. S. A., "INTO LINE WITH THE 20TH CONGRESS OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY OF THE SOVIET UNION HELD THE YEAR BEFORE."

CHAIRMAN EASTLAND (D-MISS) IN A FOREWORD TO THE REPORT SAID THE COMMUNIST CONVENTION WAS A CAREFULLY PLANNED HOAX, AND THAT IN AN EFFORT TO MISLEAD AMERICANS THE PARTY EVEN RELEASED A DOCTORED TRANSCRIPT OF THE CONVENTION'S PROCEEDINGS.

THE REPORT ALLEGED THE REDS SOUGHT THROUGH CAREFULLY STAGED MANEUVERS AT THEIR CONVENTION TO "THWART FUTURE PROSECUTION" UNDER THE SUBVERSIVE ACTIVITIES CONTROL ACT.

"THE CONVENTION WAS USED TO MANUFACTURE AND DISSEMINATE 'EVIDENCE' THAT THE PARTY WAS NO LONGER SUBSERVIENT TO THE SOVIET UNION," IT SAID ON THIS SCORE. "BUT ANALYSIS OF THE FACTS SHOWS THAT THE COMMUNIST PARTY, U. S. A., REMAINS AS BEFORE, A DISCIPLINED AGENT OF MOSCOW."

THE REPORT SAID, THE CONVENTION ALSO WAS USED "TO PROMOTE THE MYTH THAT THE PARTY NO LONGER ADVOCATES OVERTHROW OF THE GOVERNMENT," AS A DEFENSE AGAINST SMITH ACT PROSECUTIONS.

ITS OTHER FINDINGS WERE THAT:

1. "RELIABLE EVIDENCE ESTABLISHES THE FACT THAT THE CPUSA REMAINS AS ALWAYS AN INTEGRAL PART OF THE WORLDWIDE COMMUNIST CONSPIRACY.
2. "THE CONVENTION SOUGHT TO GIVE THE IMPRESSION THAT THE PARTY TOLERATED FREEDOM OF OPINION WITHIN ITS RANKS, BUT THE FACTS ARE THAT ON ALL MAJOR ISSUES THE PARTY REMAINED AS BEFORE, A MONOLITHIC, DISCIPLINED ORGANIZATION.
3. "THE CONVENTION SOUGHT TO GIVE THE IMPRESSION THAT IT OPERATED OPENLY BEFORE THE PRESS, BUT THE FACT IS THAT THE PRESS WAS NOT PERMITTED TO WITNESS THE PROCEEDINGS AND THE MAJOR DECISIONS WERE MADE AT SECRET SESSIONS.
4. "DESPITE THE GREAT MASS OF AVAILABLE EVIDENCE TO THE CONTRARY, IMPORTANT SEGMENTS OF THE AMERICAN PRESS NAIVELY AND UNCRITICALLY ACCEPTED THE PARTY HANDOUTS AT FACE VALUE AND REPORTED: (A) THAT THE PARTY WAS NO LONGER CONTROLLED BY MOSCOW; (B) THAT THE PARTY BARRED SPIES AND VIOLENCE; (C) THAT IT PERMITTED DISSENT."

END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P.M., EST, SUNDAY, JUNE 23
LT236PED

1957

A23WX
(300) AMS BUDGET
HUNGARY
BY ERNEST B. VACCARO

WASHINGTON,JUNE 23 (AP)-SEN.MANSFIELD (D-MONT) SAID TODAY SOVIET OPPRESSION IN HUNGARY "DEMANDS IMMEDIATE ACTION BY THE UNITED NATIONS."

MANSFIELD, ASSISTANT DEMOCRATIC LEADER OF THE SENATE AND A MEMBER OF ITS FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE. JOINED IN CONGRESSIONAL DEMANDS FOR A SPECIAL SESSION OF THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY TO CONSIDER A SWEEPING INDICTMENT OF RUSSIA BY A SPECIAL UN COMMITTEE OF INQUIRY.

HE TOLD A REPORTER HE THOUGHT THE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE MIGHT ACT TUESDAY ON A RESOLUTION URGING THIS GOVERNMENT TO TAKE THE INITIATIVE IN SEEKING A SPECIAL SESSION.

THE RESOLUTION, SPONSORED BY REPUBLICAN LEADER KNOWLAND (CALIF) AND SEN.DOUGLAS (D-ILL), WOULD PUT CONGRESS ON RECORD AS FAVORING THIS STEP BY U.S. OFFICIALS.

"I WOULDN'T BE SURPRISED IF THE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE APPROVED THE RESOLUTION IN A HURRY," MANSFIELD SAID. "THE UNITED NATIONS CAN NOT AFFORD TO LET THE MATTER DROP. I THINK SENATOR KNOWLAND SPOKE THE SENTIMENTS OF MOST OF CONGRESS FRIDAY."

IN THAT SPEECH, KNOWLAND CALLED THE REPORT OF THE SPECIAL COMMITTEE ON HUNGARY "A DOCUMENT OF TERROR WHICH IS THE MOST COMPREHENSIVE AND AUTHENTIC INDICTMENT EVER RENDERED AGAINST A RUTHLESS AND IMMORAL GOVERNMENT."

THE COMMITTEE, MANSFIELD POINTED OUT, HAD NO AMERICANS IN ITS MEMBERSHIP.

MADE UP OF REPRESENTATIVES OF AUSTRALIA, CEYLON, DENMARK, TUNISIA AND URUGUAY, IT CONCLUDED THAT WHAT TOOK PLACE IN HUNGARY LAST FALL WAS AN UNPLANNED, SPONTANEOUS UPRISING BORN OF DEEP RESENTMENTS AGAINST SOVIET PRESSURES, TERRORIST METHODS OF THE HUNGARIAN POLITICAL POLICE AND SYSTEMATIC STIFLING OF PERSONAL LIBERTIES.

THE 150,000-WORD REPORT AGREED UNANIMOUSLY THAT THE SOVIET-IMPOSED REGIME OF JANOR KADAR DOES NOT SPEAK FOR THE HUNGARIAN PEOPLE. IT SAID KADAR HAD REIMPOSED "STRONG REPRESSIVE MEASURES" AND WAS BENT ON HOLDING CONTROL WITH SOVIET HELP.

"CONGRESS SHOULD GO ON RECORD AT ONCE TO LET THE HUNGARIAN PEOPLE AND THE COMMITTEE WHICH DRAFTED THIS REPORT KNOW EXACTLY HOW WE FEEL," MANSFIELD SAID. "CERTAINLY AFTER A COMMITTEE HAS WORKED SO

THE 150,000-WORD REPORT AGREED UNANIMOUSLY THAT THE SOVIET-IMPOSED REGIME OF JANOS KADAR DOES NOT SPEAK FOR THE HUNGARIAN PEOPLE. IT SAID KADAR HAD REIMPOSED "STRONG REPRESSIVE MEASURES" AND WAS BENT ON HOLDING CONTROL WITH SOVIET HELP.

"CONGRESS SHOULD GO ON RECORD AT ONCE TO LET THE HUNGARIAN PEOPLE AND THE COMMITTEE WHICH DRAFTED THIS REPORT KNOW EXACTLY HOW WE FEEL," MANSFIELD SAID. "CERTAINLY AFTER A COMMITTEE HAS WORKED SO LONG AND HARD AS THIS ONE HAS, IT IS ENTITLED TO A SPECIAL SESSION OF THE ASSEMBLY TO CONSIDER ITS FINDS AND CONSIDER WHAT STEPS CAN BE TAKEN ON BEHALF OF THE OPPRESSED HUNGARIANS."

IN A LATER APPEARANCE ON ABC-TV'S "COLLEGE NEWS CONFERENCE," MANSFIELD SAID HE FAVORED IMMEDIATE STEPS TO HALT FURTHER TESTING OF NUCLEAR WEAPONS.

"I THINK WE OUGHT TO TAKE ANY SMALL STEP WE CAN, WITH PROPER SAFEGUARDS," MANSFIELD SAID. A BAN ON FURTHER H-BOMB TESTING, HE SAID, SHOULD NOT NECESSARILY BE TIED TO ANY OVERALL BROAD DISARMAMENT AGREEMENT.

THE MONTANA SENATOR OPPOSED ANY BAN ON WEAPON TESTING DEPENDENT ON REUNIFICATION OF GERMANY. HOWEVER, HE CONCEDED THAT "UNTIL THERE'S A UNIFICATION OF GERMANY, THERE WILL BE NO PEACE IN EUROPE AND PERHAPS THE WORLD."

MANSFIELD CALLED THE BAN ON TESTING NUCLEAR WEAPONS OF OVER MEGATON SIZE (EQUAL TO ONE MILLION TONS OF TNT) AS BEING "OF TRANSCENDANT IMPORTANCE."

1957

JF733PED

A61
WITH WASHINGTON A23
MOSCOW, JUNE 23 (AP)-THE SOVIET PRESS TODAY SPLASHED THE HUNGARIAN FOREIGN MINISTRY'S BLAST AGAINST THE U.N. REPORT ON SOVIET INTERVENTION IN THE HUNGARIAN REVOLUTION. THE PAPERS STILL AVOIDED GIVING THE PUBLIC ANY OF THE REPORT'S CONTENTS.
IZVESTIA'S BUDAPEST CORRESPONDENT DESCRIBED THE U.N. REPORT AS A "PACK OF SLANDERS" AIMED AT DISRUPTING HUNGARY'S PEACEFUL RECONSTRUCTION AND DECLARED: "THE SUCCESSFUL NORMALIZATION OF THE SITUATION IN HUNGARY HAS MADE THE IMPERIALISTS WILD."
THE SOVIET PAPER CLAIMED THE "IMPERIALISTS" ARE, THEREFORE, "REACHING OUT FOR ANY KIND OF SENSATION IN AN EFFORT TO INTERFERE WITH THE RELAXATION OF INTERNATIONAL TENSION."
WW335PED

1957

126
HUNGARIAN BUDGET (350)
BY CARL HARTMAN
BUDAPEST, JUNE 23 (AP)-HUNGARY'S COMMUNISTS ARE MEETING THURSDAY IN THEIR FIRST NATIONAL CONFERENCE SINCE THE RUSSIANS CRUSHED THE FALL REVOLT. IT MAY MEAN TROUBLE FOR PREMIER JANOS KADAR.
THERE HAS BEEN SOME CONFLICT IIN RECENT WEEKS BETWEEN PARTISANS OF KADAR, WHO RODE INTO POWER BEHIND SOVIET TANKS NOV. 4, AND THOSE WHO SAY THEY WANT A POLICY HEWING EVEN CLOSER TO THE MOSCOW LINE.
IT IS NOT CLEAR WHETHER THIS HAS BEEN SETTLED.
HOWEVER, IDEOLOGY IS CERTAIN TO DRAW HOURS OF DISCUSSION AND, WHATEVER HIS RECORD OVER THE PAST SEVEN MONTHS, KADAR ONCE WAS IMPRISONED AS A "NATIONAL COMMUNIST."
"NATIONAL COMMUNISTS" ARE MEN WHO REBEL, IN SOME DEGREE, AGAINST KREMLIN ORDERS.
ABOUT 900 DELEGATES ARE EXPECTED TO MEET THURSDAY IN THE PARLIAMENT BUILDING, HEADQUARTERS OF THE HUNGARIAN GOVERNMENT, FOR A SESSION LASTING SEVERAL DAYS. FOREIGN REPORTERS HAVE BEEN TOLD THEY WILL NOT BE ADMITTED.
KAROLY KISS, A MEMBER OF THE FIVE-MAN PARTY SECRETARIAT, WROTE IN THE OFFICIAL PARTY NEWSPAPER NEPSZABADSAG TODAY THAT THE PARTY MUST FIGHT "BOTH RIGHT AND LEFT WING DEVIATIONS FROM MARXISM-LENINISM."
"THIS MUST BE DONE," HE SAID, "MAINLY BY IDEOLOGICAL STRUGGLE, POLITICAL EDUCATION AND ENLIGHTMENT WORK AND ONLY AS A LAST RESORT BY ADMINISTRATIVE MEASURES."
IN COMMUNIST COUNTRIES, "ADMINISTRATIVE MEASURES" OFTEN MEANS POLICE ACTION.
KISS SAID IT IS IMPORTANT TO BE "RUTHLESS AGAINST THE ENEMY," BUT NOT AGAINST "DECENT, HONEST COMRADES TESTED IN DECADES OF STRUGGLE." UNFORTUNATELY, HE ADDED, THERE HAS BEEN SUCH RUTHLESSNESS, ESPECIALLY IN LOWER LEVELS OF THE PARTY.
"ALTHOUGH WE WON THE BATTLE AGAINST IDEOLOGICAL CONFUSION," HE WROTE, "WE ARE FAR FROM THE FINAL LIQUIDATION OF REVISIONIST, NATIONALIST AND 'NATIONAL COMMUNIST' VIEWS."
THE CONFERENCE WILL HEAR A REPORT OF THE WORK OF THE PARTY'S PROVISIONAL CENTRAL COMMITTEE BY THE PREMIER, WHO IS ALSO THE PARTY'S FIRST SECRETARY.
THE OFFICIAL ANNOUNCEMENT SAID THE CONFERENCE WILL REVIVE AN AGENCY CALLED THE "CENTRAL REVISIONARY COMMITTEE" TO SUPERVISE OTHER ORGANS OF THE PARTY, INCLUDING THE TREASURY.
DURING THE ANTI-RUSSIAN REVOLT, THE COMMUNIST HUNGARIAN WORKERS PARTY VIRTUALLY DISAPPEARED. THE HUNGARIAN SOCIALIST WORKERS PARTY, AS IT IS NOW CALLED, HAS ONLY A PROVISIONAL CENTRAL COMMITTEE AND LEADERSHIP. PERMANENT PARTY ORGANS WILL BE ESTABLISHED AT THE CONFERENCE.
MQ130PED

A22WX
(340) ADVANCE FOR USE AT NOON EST SUNDAY JUNE 23
AMS BUDGET
HERTER
BY LEWIS GULICK
(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON,JUNE 23 (AP)-UNDERSECRETARY OF STATE CHRISTIAN A. HERTER SAID TODAY THE SOVIETS NOW APPEAR WILLING TO AGREE TO A DISARMAMENT INSPECTION SYSTEM THAT AMERICA "MIGHT FIND SATISFACTORY."
HERTER SOUNDED A NOTE OF OPTIMISM WHEN ASKED BY REP.KEATING (R-NY), IN A FILM TV DISCUSSION, ABOUT THE BIG POWER DISARMAMENT TALKS NOW UNDERWAY IN LONDON.
THE UNDERSECRETARY DISCOUNTED CLAIMS THAT THE RUSSIANS SCORED A BIG PROPAGANDA VICTORY WITH THEIR PROPOSAL FOR TEMPORARY SUSPENSION OF ATOMIC TESTS.
HE SAID THE REDS ARE NOW PROPOSING PART OF WHAT THE UNITED STATES HAS SOUGHT FOR SOME TIME, AND "FOR THE FIRST TIME THE RUSSIANS ARE NOT USING THEM (DISARMAMENT TALKS) AS A GREAT PROPAGANDA VEHICLE WITHOUT ANY PARTICULAR SUBSTANCE."
"THE KEY TO IT ALWAYS HAS BEEN TRUSTWORTHY INSPECTION, AND IT LOOKS NOW AS THOUGH THE RUSSIANS ARE WILLING TO AGREE TO AN INSPECTION SYSTEM THAT WE MIGHT FIND SATISFACTORY," HERTER SAID. "AND IF SO, I THINK IT MARKS A VERY REAL ADVANCE."
HERTER ADDED THAT "ONE OF THE MOST ENCOURAGING THINGS SEEMS TO BE A RECOGNITION ON BOTH SIDES THAT A LITTLE STEP FORWARD IS BETTER THAN NOTHING AT ALL. AND FOR THE FIRST TIME INSTEAD OF GRANDIOSE PROPAGANDA SCHEMES, IT LOOKS AS THOUGH WE ARE GETTING DOWN TO THE BRASS TACKS AND MAKING HEADWAY BIT BY BIT."
THE STATE DEPARTMENT OFFICIAL DENIED THERE WAS ANY INSIDE-THE-GOVERNMENT DISAGREEMENT ON U.S.DISARMAMENT POLICY, ONCE PRESIDENT EISENHOWER HAS SET THE COURSE TO FOLLOW.
HE GAVE THIS REPLY WHEN ASKED ABOUT REPORTED DISAGREEMENT BY ADM. ARTHUR RADFORD, CHAIRMAN OF THE JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF, WITH THE OFFICIAL POLICY. HE DECLINED COMMENT ON WHETHER SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES HAD GIVEN THE PRESIDENTIAL DISARMAMENT ADVISER, HAROLD STASSEN, A DRESSING DOWN.
ON OTHER POINTS HERTER SAID:
1. AMERICA'S DEFENSE SPENDING WOULD HAVE TO BE TRIPLED IF THE FOREIGN AID PROGRAM WERE DISCONTINUED. HE EXPRESSED HOPE THE HOUSE WOULD AUTHORIZE MUCH THE SAME AS THE $3,638,000,000 AID PROGRAM APPROVED BY THE SENATE.
2. HE WOULD LIKE TO SEE MORE TELECASTS OF THE TYPE ON WHICH SOVIET COMMUNIST PARTY BOSS KHRUSHCHEV RECENTLY APPEARED ON A U.S. NETWORK, BUT WITH AMERICANS GETTING THE SAME TV RIGHTS IN RUSSIA. HE SAID "I WOULDN'T MIND AT ALL" APPEARING ON A RUSSIAN PROGRAM "IF I WERE THE RIGHT PERSON TO DO IT."
LT107PED

A20WX
(680) AMS BUDGET
SECURITY
BY EDMOND LE BRETON
WASHINGTON,JUNE 23 (AP)-CONGRESS MEMBERS STUDYING THE REPORT OF THE COMMISSION ON GOVERNMENT SECURITY AIMED MOST OF THEIR CRITICISM AND QUESTIONS TODAY AT A RECOMMENDATION AIMED AT HALTING "LEAKS" OF SECRET INFORMATION.
CHAIRMAN CELLER (D-NY) OF THE HOUSE JUDICIARY COMMITTEE SAID THAT "AT FIRST BLUSH" THIS AND SOME OTHER COMMISSION PROPOSALS APPEAR UNCONSTITUTIONAL.
THE 12-MAN OFFICIAL STUDY GROUP RECOMMENDED THAT CONGRESS MAKE IT A CRIME FOR NEWSMEN AND OTHER PRIVATE CITIZENS TO DISCLOSE SECRET INFORMATION, EVEN IF THEY HAD NO INTENT TO HARM THE NATIONAL INTEREST. SUCH STRICTURES NOW APPLY ONLY TO GOVERNMENT EMPLOYES. THE COMMISSION

30.24- 13665

PROPOSED A MAXIMUM PENALTY OF FIVE YEARS IN PRISON AND A $10,000 FINE.

CHAIRMAN MOSS (D-CALIF) OF THE HOUSE GOVERNMENT INFORMATION SUB-COMMITTEE DEMANDED THAT THE COMMISSION, SET UP BY CONGRESS, PRODUCE "WHATEVER EVIDENCE YOU HAVE TO SUPPORT YOUR IMPLICATION THAT REPORTERS HAVE BEEN STEALING SECRET INFORMATION."

MOSS AND OTHER MEMBERS OF HIS SUBCOMMITTEE INDICATED THEY WANT TO EXAMINE THIS PROPOSAL IN DETAIL AT FUTURE HEARINGS.

CELLER ALSO SAID HE CANNOT ACCEPT IN THE FORM SUBMITTED THE COMMISSION'S PROPOSAL TO LEGALIZE THE USE OF WIRETAP EVIDENCE IN COURT CASES INVOLVING NATIONAL SECURITY.

THESE ARE ONLY TWO OF THE SUGGESTIONS THE COMMISSION, NAMED BY PRESIDENT EISENHOWER AND CONGRESS IN 1955, MADE FOR SWEEPING CHANGES IN THE LOYALTY-SECURITY PROGRAM.

MOST OF THE OTHER PROPOSALS, HOWEVER, WOULD NOT REQUIRE ENACTMENT OF NEW LAWS BY CONGRESS--ONLY ADMINISTRATIVE CHANGES WITHIN GOVERNMENT DEPARTMENTS.

MANY OF THE PROPOSALS WERE WELL RECEIVED BY THE FEW MEMBERS OF CONGRESS WHO STUDIED THE COMMISSION'S 800-PAGE REPORT SINCE ITS WEEKEND RELEASE AND COMMENTED ON IT.

THE COMMISSION PROPOSED SEPARATING LOYALTY CASES FROM THOSE INVOLVING ONLY "SUITABILITY AND SECURITY" SO THAT, FOR EXAMPLE, A GOVERNMENT EMPLOYE SHIFTED FROM HIS JOB OR EVEN FIRED BECAUSE HE TALKED TOO FREELY WHILE DRINKING OR WAS CONSIDERED A POTENTIAL BLACKMAIL TARGET WOULD NOT SUFFER THE STIGMA OF DISLOYALTY.

IT ALSO SAID ACCUSED PERSONS SHOULD HAVE THE RIGHT TO CROSS EXAMINE THOSE WHO GAVE DEROGATORY INFORMATION ABOUT THEM WHEN THIS COULD BE ALLOWED WITHOUT IMPERILING UNDERCOVER GOVERNMENT INFORMANTS.

AMONG OTHER SUGGESTIONS WERE THOSE FOR ESTABLISHING A CENTRAL SECURITY OFFICE TO ADVISE GOVERNMENT AGENCIES ON UNIFORM STANDARDS AND PROCEDURE AND TO PROVIDE TRAINED HEARING EXAMINERS; THE HEARING OF APPEALS BY THIS CENTRAL OFFICE; TIGHTENING AIR TRANSPORT SECURITY; SCREENING OF IMMIGRANT BY THE JUSTICE DEPARTMENT INSTEAD OF THE STATE DEPARTMENT, AND SPEEDING THE DECLASSIFICATION OF MATERIAL THAT NO LONGER NEEDS TO BE KEPT SECRET.

MOSS CONGRATULATED THE COMMISSION ON SOME RECOMMENDATIONS "AIMED AT ELIMINATING UNNECESSARY GOVERNMENT SECRECY." BUT HE WROTE COMMISSION CHAIRMAN LOYD WRIGHT, A LOS ANGELES LAWYER AND FORMER PRESIDENT OF THE AMERICAN BAR ASSN.:

"THE COMMISSION HAS ISSUED AN EXTREME BLANKET INDICTMENT OF THE AMERICAN PRESS. THE COMMISSION HAS CALLED FOR FAR-REACHING, PUNITIVE LEGISLATION WHICH, WEIGHED AGAINST ADMITTED EXCESSIVE SECRECY, COULD RESULT IN A VIRTUAL BLACKOUT OF EVEN NONSENSITIVE INFORMATION."

REP.HOFFMAN (R-MICH), A MEMBER OF MOSS' SUBCOMMITTEE, SAID HE THINKS CRIMINAL PENALTIES FOR UNAUTHORIZED PUBLICATION WOULD BE "ALL RIGHT" IF SAFEGUARDS WERE PROVIDED TO MAKE SURE NEWSMEN WERE NOT BARRED FROM UNCOVERING LEGITIMATE INFORMATION AND TURNING UP EVIDENCE OF WRONGDOING.

REP.FASCELL (D-FLA), ANOTHER SUBCOMMITTEE MEMBER, SAID THERE SHOULD BE NO DOUBT ABOUT THE RIGHT TO PUNISH A PERSON FOR ILLEGALLY OBTAINING A SECRET DOCUMENT. BUT HE QUESTIONED WHETHER A NEWSMAN SHOULD BE CONSIDERED TO HAVE OBTAINED SUCH INFORMATION ILLEGALLY IF AN OFFICIAL GAVE IT TO HIM.

CELLER SAID HE WILL INSIST ON "THOROUGH AND PROTRACTED HEARINGS" IF THE COMMISSION'S PROPOSAL REACHES THE JUDICIARY COMMITTEE. THIS IS THE COMMITTEE WHINH NORMALLY CONSIDERS SUCH LEGISLATION.

"THIS IS SOMETHING THAT WOULD HAVE TO BE SCRUTINIZED VERY CAREFULLY," CELLER SAID. "AT FIRST BLUSH THIS SEEMS TO BE VIOLATIVE OF THE DUE PROCESS CLAUSE OF THE CONSTITUTION AND THE FIRST AMENDMENT (GUARANTEEING FREEDOM OF SPEECH AND THE PRESS)."

CELLER OBJECTED TO THE COMMISSION'S PROPOSAL TO PERMIT USE OF EVIDENCE OBTAINED BY TELEPHONE WIRETAPPING IN NATIONAL SECURITY CASES BECAUSE IT WOULD REQUIRE APPROVAL ONLY OF THE ATTORNEY GENERAL BEFORE SUCH EVIDENCE WAS OBTAINED.

"I WOULD INSIST ON A COURT ORDER," CELLER SAID. HE HAS INTRODUCED A BILL TO THIS EFFECT. CONGRESS HAS DEFEATED SIMILAR LEGISLATION IN THE PAST.

LT1259PED

A151WX (ADV)
(500)
ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P.M., EST, SUNDAY, JUNE 23; NOTE DATE
ATOMIC SHIPS
BY ELTON C. FAY

(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, JUNE 23 (AP)-REPRESENTATIVES OF AMERICAN SHIPPING LINES AND OF THE GOVERNMENT ARE GETTING TOGETHER NEXT MONTH FOR A SYMPOSIUM ON WHAT NUCLEAR POWER WILL MEAN FOR THE MERCHANT SHIP INDUSTRY.

THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION (AEC), COMMERCE DEPARTMENT AND MARITIME ADMINISTRATION HAVE INVITED SHIPPING LINES TO COME TO WASHINGTON ON JULY 30 FOR THE MEETING.

THE UNITED STATES, THROUGH A JOINT AEC-MARITIME ADMINISTRATION GROUP, IS NOW BUILDING A ATOMIC-POWERED MERCHANT-TYPE VESSEL. IT WILL BE USED FOR TESTING OUT POWER PLANT AND HULL DESIGN, AND ALO TO GIVE SOME CLUES ABOUT THE PROBABLE OPERATING AND OTHER ECONOMIC FACTORS TO BE EXPECTED.

THIS FIRST EXPERIMENTAL SHIP, AEC OFFICIALS SAY, IS NOT EXPECTED TO "OPERATE IN THE BLACK". FROM IT, THE GOVERNMENT HOPES TO MAKE MORE PRECISE ESTIMATES OF CONSTRUCTION AND OPERATING COSTS WHEN NUCLEAR-POWERED CARGO CARRIERS START BECOMING PART OF THE MERCHANT FLEET.

THE ANNOUNCEMENT OF THE SYMPOSIUM SAID THE PURPOSES OF THE MEETING INCLUDE:

1. TO ACQUAINT SHIPPING POLICY MAKERS WITH THE PRESENT STATUS OF NUCLEAR SHIP PROPULSION.

2. TO EXPLORE PROBABLE OPERATIONAL PROBLEMS OF NUCLEAR POWERED MERCHANT SHIPS IN FOREIGN COMMERCE.

3. TO PROVIDE GOVERNMENT OFFICIALS WITH THE VIEWS AND EXPERIENCE OF THE MERCHANT MARINE INDUSTRY LEADERS AND GET FROM THEM AN IDEA OF THEIR REQUIREMENTS.

THE ATOM SHIP NOW UNDER CONSTRUCTION WAS PROVIDED FOR BY CONGRESS UNDER A 42 1/2 MILLION DOLLAR APPROPRIATION IN 1956. UNDER THAT ACT, THE MARITIME ADMINISTRATION WAS ASSIGNED RESPONSIBILITY FOR THE SHIP AND ALL EQUIPMENT OTHER THAN THE NUCLEAR PLANT, WHICH IS THE RESPONSIBILITY OF THE AEC.

IT IS BEING BUILT TO MEET THE REQUIREMENTS OF A COMMERCIAL SHIP, BUT IS ALSO DESIGNED SO THAT IMPROVEMENTS CANBE OADE AFTER STUDY.

DESIGNERS SAY THAT NUCLEAR POWER APPARENTLY WILL HAVE ITS BEST ADVANTAGES WHEN USED IN VESSELS OPERATING UNDER THESE CONDITIONS:

LONG TRADE ROUTES; QUICK TURN-AROUND IN PORT (A NUCLEAR SHIP WILL NOT NEED TO LOAD FUEL); DENSE CARGO AND LARGE DEADWEIGHT CAPACITY; FAIRLY HIGH HORSEPOWER, IN THE MAGNITUDE OF 15,000 TO 25,000 SHAFT HORSEPOWER; CARRYING OF CARGO WHICH CAN BE USED TO SOME EXTENT FOR ADDITIONAL SHIELDING AGAINST RADIATION FROM THE ATOMIC REACTOR.

THE SHIP WHICH SEEMS MOST PROBABLY TO FIT THESE REQUIREMENTS APPEARS TO BE A BULK CARGO CARRIER OR TANKER OF 35,000 TO 80,000 TONS. OFFICIALS BELIEVE THAT THE NEW SUPER-SIZE TANKERS COULD BE PARTICULARLY SUITABLE FOR ATOMIC POWER USE IN LONG HAULS FROM THE MIDDLE EAST OIL FIELDS.

THE FIRST ATOMIC POWERED CRAFT BUILT AND THE ONLY ONES OPERATING UP TO NOW ARE THE NAVY SUBMARINES NAUTILUS AND SEAWOLF.

THE GENERAL CONCEPT OF POWER FOR MERCHANT SHIPS IS, OF COURSE, BASED ON THIS PIONEERING WORK ON A MILITARY WEAPON. HOWEVER, REQUIREMENTS FOR A WARSHIP AND A MERCHANT SHIP ARE VASTLY DIFFERENT.

A WARSHIP IS NOT EXPECTED TO AND DOES NOT SHOW A PROFIT IN OPERATION, NEED NOT BE ECONOMICALLY FEASIBLE. A MERCHANT SHIP MUST OPERATE WITH PROFIT, BE COMPETATIVE AGAINST OTHER VESSELS.

A CARGO CARRIER DOES NOT NEED THE HIGH SPEED, THE CAPABILITY OF SHARP TURNS AND OTHER MANEUVERS, THE BAILITY TO COPE WITH EMERGENCIES REQUIRED BY A WARSHIP.

(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P.M., EST, SUNDAY, JUNE 23; SENT JUNE 22)
JF1026PEDNM

A47CX Q
(290)

WASHINGTON, JUNE 23 (AP)-AN ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION OFFICIAL TODAY SUGGESTED "A BATTERY-POWERED RADIO AND A GEIGER COUNTER" ARE ITEMS "EVERY CITIZEN SHOULD THINK ABOUT HAVING" IN THE HOME.

DR. WILLARD F. LIBBY, AEC COMMISSIONER, OFFERED THE ADVICE IN A NATIONALLY-TELEVISED DISCUSSION WITH NEWSMEN ON THE DANGERS OF RADIOACTIVE FALLOUT FROM NUCLEAR BLASTS.

HE APPEARED AS A GUEST ON THE "FACE THE NATION" PROGRAM ON CBS.

THE SCIENTIST SAID THAT IN THE EVENT OF AN ENEMY NUCLEAR ATTACK, THERE WAS A GOOD CHANCE TO ESCAPE DEATH OR INJURY OUTSIDE OF THE "THERMAL AND BLAST" AREA "IF YOU KNOW SOMETHING ABOUT FALLOUT."

LIBBY SAID A BATTERY-POWERED RADIO TUNED TO EMERGENCY BROADCASTS DURING AN ENEMY NUCLEAR ATTACK WOULD INFORM A FLEEING RESIDENT OF WHERE TO SEEK SAFETY. HE SAID THE GEIGER COUNTER WOULD MEASURE THE AMOUNT OF RADIATION.

ASKED IF HE BELIEVED THESE TWO ITEMS SHOULD BE STANDARD EQUIPMENT IN HOMES, LIBBY REPLIED:

"I THINK ITS SOMETHING EVERY CITIZEN SHOULD THINK ABOUT HAVING."

HE SAID MUCH INFORMATION ON FALLOUTS IS BEIING DEVELOPED IN GOVERNMENT NUCLEAR TESTING PROGRAMS.

LIBBY DEFENDED THE TESTING PROGRAM AS AN "IMPORTANT PART OF THE MODERN WEAPONS SYSTEM" OF THE UNITED STATES. MANY SCIENTISTS AND POLITICIANS HAVE EXPRESSED STRONG OPPOSITION TO NUCLEAR TESTS BECAUSE OF THE DANGERS OF RADIOACTIVE FALLOUTS.

"THE TEST HAZARDS ARE VERY SMALL," LIBBY SAID. BUT HE ADDED THAT THIS "DOESN'T MEAN THEY ARE NEGLIGIBLE."

HE SAID HE BELIEVED "THE EFFECTS OF FALLOUT (IN TEST AREAS) ARE TOLERABLE IN VIEW OF THE VALUE OF THE TESTING PROGRAM."

LIBBY SAID THE CHANCES OF DEVELOPING A SO-CALLED "CLEAN" NUCLEAR BOMB ARE "EXCELLENT IF WE CONTINUE TO TEST." A "CLEAN" BOMB IN SCIENTIFIC PARLANCE IS ONE RELATIVELY FREE OF DANGEROUS RADIOACTIVE FALLOUT.

EG904PCD

A159WX
(250)

WASHINGTON, JUNE 23 (AP)-THE UNITED STATES HAS AFFIRMED THE RIGHT OF "FREE AND INNOCENT PASSAGE" OF SHIPS IN THE GULF OF AQABA, IT WAS LEARNED TONIGHT.

A STATEMENT OUTLINING THIS GOVERNMENT'S POSITION ON THE QUESTION WAS CIRCULATED TO THE CAPTAINS OF U. S. REGISTERED SHIPS AND SHIPPING COMPANIES ABOUT A MONTH AGO.

EGYPT HAD MAINTAINED A BLOCKADE OF THE GULF WITH GUNS ON ITS OWN AND SAUDI ARABIAN SOIL FOR EIGHT YEARS TO STOP ISRAELI SHIPPING PROCEEDING UP THE GULF TO THE ISRAELI PORT OF EILAT. THE BLOCKADE WAS LIFTED BY ISRAEL'S INVASION OF EGYPT LAST FALL AND ISRAEL IS NOW TESTING TO DETERMINE WHETHER IT MAY BE REIMPOSED.

A STATE DEPARTMENT SPOKESMAN SAID THE NOTICE TO U. S. SHIPS REMINDS THEM THAT ANY INTERFERENCE WITH THE RIGHT OF INNOCENT PASSAGE IN THE GULF SHOULD BE REPORTED TO THE NEAREST AMERICAN DIPLOMATIC MISSION.

PRESIDENT EISENHOWER IN A SPEECH LAST FEBRUARY RECALLED THAT THIS COUNTRY HAD "EXPRESSED THE CONVICTION THAT THE GULF CONSTITUTES INTERNATIONAL WATERS AND THAT NO NATION HAS THE RIGHT TO PREVENT FREE AND INNOCENT PASSAGE IN THE GULF."

THE PRESIDENT POINTED OUT THEN THAT THE UNITED STATES WAS PREPARED TO "EXERCISE THIS RIGHT ITSELF AND TO JOIN WITH OTHERS TO SECURE GENERAL RECOGNITION OF THIS RIGHT."

EG1129PED NM

A70 (180)

HONG KONG, JUNE 23 (AP)-A NEW HOME IN FORMOSA BECKONED 35 CHINESE REFUGEES TODAY AS A HAPPY ENDING TO THE SAGA OF THE JUNK PAK TANG.

THE JUNK IS A MOTORIZED CRAFT THE REFUGEES COMMANDEERED EARLY THIS MONTH FOR A FLIGHT FROM RED CHINA TO THIS BRITISH CROWN COLONY.

THEY ARRIVED HERE JUNE 12, STILL CARRYING THE BODY OF A COMMUNIST GUARD THEY SLEW TO GET THE BOAT.

THE HONG KONG GOVERNMENT DISCLOSED THE REFUGEES HAVE BEEN "EXPELLED AS ILLEGAL IMMIGRANTS."

THOUGH PEIPING HAS SOUGHT THEIR EXTRADITION, THE BRITISH AUTHORITIES WASHED THEIR HANDS OF THE CASE IN A SPECIAL BULLETIN SAYING:

"IT HAS BEEN ESTABLISHED THE MAN WAS KILLED AND THAT THE KILLING TOOK PLACE OUTSIDE BRITISH TERRITORIAL WATERS. THEREFORE, HONG KONG COURTS HAVE NO JURISDICTION IN THE MATTER."

IN ALL, THE PAK TANG CARRIED 46 PERSONS TO HONG KONG.

HER NINE-MAN CREW AND TWO PASSENGERS, EMPLOYEES OF THE KWANGTUNG SEA PRODUCTS CO., CHOSE TO RETURN TO THE MAINLAND.

THE REFUGEES, REPORTED BY THE FREE CHINA RELIEF ASSN. TO HAVE FOILED AN ATTEMPT TO TRANSPORT THEM TO A SLAVE LABOR CAMP ON THE MAINLAND, THEN SET SAIL FOR FORMOSA. THEY ARE DUE TO REACH THAT NATIONALIST STRONGHOLD OF CHIANG KAI-SHEK MONDAY.

WW409PED

A88 (190)

HONG KONG, JUNE 23 (AP)-TWO NON-COMMUNIST CABINET MINISTERS IN RED CHINA TODAY FACED SUSPENSION FROM THEIR PARTY FOR EXERCIZING THE RIGHT RECENTLY PROCLAIMED BY MAO TZE-TUNG TO CRITICIZE THE REGIME.

PEIPING RADIO TODAY TOLD ABOUT IT IN A CHINESE LANGUAGE BROADCAST INTENDED ONLY FOR HOME CONSUMPTION.

THE TWO ARE CHANG PO-CHUN, MINISTER OF COMMUNICATIONS, AND LO LUNG-CHI, MINISTER OF TIMBER INDUSTRY.

BOTH ARE HIGH OFFICIALS OF THE DEMOCRATIC LEAGUE, LARGEST OF THE NON-COMMUNIST PARTIES ALLOWED UNDER THE RED REGIME.

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LO IS A FOUNDERS OF THE LEAGUE AND IS ITS SPOKESMAN. A PH. D. IN POLITICAL SCIENCE FROM COLUMBIA UNIVERSITY, HE IS CONSIDERED ONE OF CHINA'S LEADING INTELLECTUALS. HE SERVED ON THE GOVERNMENT'S ADMINISTRATIVE COUNCIL EARLY IN THE RED REGIME.

CHANG, LIKE LO, IS ONE OF THE MOST PROMINENT NON-PARTY MEMBERS WHO COOPERATED WITH THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS. HE IS A VICE CHAIRMAN OF THE CHINESE PEOPLE'S CONSULTATIVE CONFERENCE, AN ADVISORY GROUP. HE ACCOMPANIED PREMIER CHOU EN-LAI TO MOSCOW AS A MEMBER OF THE OFFICIAL DELEGATION WHEN STALIN DIED.

THE CALLS FOR THEIR REMOVAL FROM THEIR LEAGUE POSITIONS CAME FROM A LOCAL BRANCH OF THE LEAGUE AND FROM HEADQUARTERS OF THE KUMOMINTANG REVOLUTIONARY COMMITTEE, ANOTHER NON-COMMUNIST PARTY PEIPING RADIO SAI

THESE DEMANDS REPRESENTED AN ABOUT-FACE. BOTH PARTIES HAVE SUPPORTEL THE NEW "LET ALL FLOWERS BLOOM AND A HUNDRED SCHOOLS OF THOUGHT CONTEND" DOCTRINE OF CHAIRMAN MAO. THEY HAVE ALLOWED THEIR MEMBERS TO CRITICIZE THE GOVERNMENT FREELY.

PEIPING RADIO SAID THE TWO MADE "FANTASTIC" SPEECHS DECLARING MEMBERS OF NON-COMMUNIST PARTIES SHOULD BE ALLOWED MORE POWER IN RULING THE COUNTRY.

THE RADIO DID NOT SAY IF THE LEAGUE'S CENTRAL COMMITTEE HEAD-QUARTERS HAD TAKEN ANY ACTION.

NOR WAS IT KNOWN IF THE TWO MINISTERS' POSITIONS IN THE GOVERNMENT WERE AT STAKE.

THE DEMOCRATIC LEAGUE WAS FOUNDED IN 1941. IT RALLIED INTELLEC-TUALS AND MIDDLE ROADERS AND WORKED WITH THE COMMUNISTS EVEN BEFORE TH SEIZED POWER IN 1949.

THE ORGANIZING COMMITTEE OF THE LEAGUE AT CHENCHOW IN CENTRAL CHINA HELD A FORUM AND ATTACKED CHANG'S AND LO'S SPEECHES.

"BOTH MEMBERS OF THE LEAGUE HAVE DENIED THE LEADERSHIP OF THE CHINESE COMMUNIST PARTY AND MADE ANTI-SOCIALIST SPEECHES," PEIPING RADIO SAID.

THE CHENCHOW COMMITTEE IN A UNANIMOUS RESOLUTION ACCEPTED THE LEADERSHIP OF THE CHINESE COMMUNIST PARTY, RECOGNIZED "THE SYSTEM OF DEMOCRATIC DICTATORSHIP" AND PROMISED TO "KEEP ALERT AGAINST THESE FANTASTIC VIEWS."

THE KUOMINTANG REVOLUTIONARY COMMITTEE MEETING IN PEIPING ALSO ATTACKED "FANTASTIC SPEECHES OF CAPITALIST-RIGHTISTS," PEIPING RADIO SAID.

THE COMMITTEE DECLARED "ANTI-COMMUNISM, ANTI-SOCIALISM AND ANTI-SOVIETISM WOULD NEVER BE TOLERATED BY THE CHINESE PEOPLE AS A WHOLE."

THE COMMITTEE IS COMPOSED OF A GROUP WHO BROKE AWAY FROM CHIANG KAI-SHEK'S KUOMINTANG (NATIONALIST PARTY) IN 1948. THE COMMITTEE IS LED BY MARSHAL LI CHI-SHEN, ONCE A CLOSE ASSOCIATE OF CHIANG.

JF747PED

A162

AP FOREIGN SERVICE ADVANCE FOR AMS MONDAY, JUNE 24

BY JOHN RODERICK (560)

(ADVANCE) HONG KONG, JUNE 23 (AP)- RED CHINA'S CHAIRMAN MAO TZE-TUNG AND PREMIER CHOU EN-LAI HAVE BEEN CRITICIZED BY A LEADING NON-COMMUNIST CHINESE EDITOR FOR FAILING TO ESTABLISH A COALITION GOVERNMENT.

THE CRITIC IS CHU AN-PING, EDITOR IN CHIEF OF THE KUANG MING JIH PAO, ORGAN OF ALL EIGHT NON-COMMUNIST PARTIES TOLERATED BY THE CHINE REDS. HE MAY BE IN HOT WATER AS A RESULT.

THOUGH HE IS THE FIRST SINGLE OUT THE TWO TOP LEADERS BY NAME, OTHER NON-COMMUNIST PARTY PERSINALITIES HAVE PROPOSED IN THE PAST THRE WEEKS THAT THEIR ORGANIZATIONS SHARE RULE OF THE COUNTRY WITH THE REDS.

CHU LEVELLED HIS CRITICISM JUNE 1 DURING THE SECOND OF A SERIES OF FORTNIGHTLY FORUMS BETWEEN COMMUUNISTS AND NON-COMMUNIST PARTIES IN PEIPING. A COPY OF THE COMMUNIST PEOPLE'S DAILY, WHICH PRINTED HIS REMARKS, HAS JUST REACHED THIS BRITISH COLONY.

"RECENTLY," CHU SAID, "PEOPLE HAVE RAISED MANY OPINIONS AGAINST THE JUNIOR MONKS, BUT NO ONE HAS YET SAID ANYTHING ABOUT THE OLD MONKS. I NOW PUT FORWARD AN EXAMPLE AND ASK CHAIRMAN MAO AND PREMIER CHOU TO GIVE ME SOME INFORMATION ABOUT IT.

"BEFORE THE LIBERATION WE HEARD THAT CHAIRMAN MAO ADVOCATED THE FORMATION OF A COALITION GOVERNMENT TOGETHER WITH NON-PARTY MEMBERS.

"AFTER THE FOUNDING OF THE REGIME IN 1949, IN THE CENTRAL PEOPLE'S GOVERNMENT OF THAT PERIOD THREE OF THE SIX DEPUTY CHAIRMEN AND TWO OF THE FOUR DEPUTY PREMIERS WERE NON-PARTY MEMBERS. THAT LOOKED LIKE A COALITION GOVERNMENT ANYWAY.

"LATER, HOWEVER, AFTER THE GOVERNMENT WAS REORGANIZED AND THE NUMBER OF DEPUTY CHAIRMEN WAS REDUCED TO ONLY ONE, THE CHAIRS OF ALL THE FORMER NON-PARTY DEPUTY PREMIERS WERE REMOVED TO THE STANDING COMMITTEE OF THE NATIONAL PEOPLE'S CONGRESS (HIGHEST LEGISLATIVE BODY). THAT WAS STILL ALL RIGHT.

"BUT AT THIS MOMENT THERE ARE 12 DEPUTY PREMIERS IN THE STATE COUNCIL AND NOT EVEN ONE OF THEM IS A NON-PARTY MEMBER. DOES THIS MEAN THAT AMONG THE NON-PARTY MEMBERS THERE IS NO PERSON QUALIFIED FOR SUCH A POST? JUDGING FROM THE DESIRE FOR UNITING THE PARTY WITH THE PEOPLE OUTSIDE THE PARTY AND FOR UNITING THE WHOLE COUNTRY AND TAKING BOTH DOMESTIC AND INTERNATIONAL IMPRESSIONS INTO CONSIDERATION, DOES NOT SUCH AN ARRANGEMENT DESERVE FURTHER STUDY?"

CHU'S CRITICISMS WERE MORE TEMPERATE THAN THOSE OF PROF. KO PEI-CHI, WHO ACCUSED THE COMMUNIST PARTY IN THE PREPLE'S DAILY MAY 31 OF EIGHT YEARS OF PERFIDY.

BUT THERE WAS NO RECORD OF ACTION AGAINST THE PROFESSOR, WHILE CHU IS REPORTED TO HAVE BEEN THE SUBJECT OF VIOLENT CRITICISM BY MEMBERS OF HIS OWN STAFF AND PARTY. HE NOW IS ON LEAVE OF ABSENCE FROM HIS EDITORIAL DUTIES.

THE FORUMS WHICH PRODUCED CHU'S OUTSPOKEN OBSERVATIONS WERE HELD FROM MAY 8 TO MAY 16 AND MAY 21 TO JUNE 1, WITH MORE THAN 100 NON-PARTY SPEAKERS CONTRIBUTING TO WHAT IS BEGINNING TO APPEAR AS THE GREAT DEBATE OF CHINESE COMMUNISM.

THREE MINISTERS IN THE THICK OF THE CRITICAL FRAY WERE LO LUNG-CHI, A VOLUBLE MEMBER OF THE CHINA DEMOCRATIC LEAGUE AND MINISTER OF TIMBER AND INDUSTRY, CHANG PO-CHUN, MINISTER OF COMMUNICATIONS, ALSO OF THE DEMOCRATIC LEAGUE, AND CHANG NAI-CHI, MINISTER OF FOOD AND MEMBER OF THE CHINA DEMOCRATIC NATIONAL CONSTRUCTION ASSN. ALL THREE COMPLAINED NON-RED OFFICIALS HAVE NO REAL POWER.

THERE WAS A POSSIBILITY THEIR CRITICISM--NOMINALLY PERMITTED BY MAO'S FEBRUARY ORDER TO "LET ALL FLOWERS FLOOM, LET 100 SCHOOLS OF THOUGHT CONTEND"--WILL GET THEM IN TROUBLE IF THEY CONTINUE TO INSIST NON-COMMUNISTS SHOULD HAVE A HAND IN RUNNING THE COUNTRY. THIS IDEA STRIKES AT THE VERY ROOTS OF MARXISM, WHICH DECREES A COMMUNIST DICTATOR-SHIP.

END ADVANCE FOR AMS MONDAY, JUNE 24; MOVED JUNE 22.

BJ1106PED

A68 (170)

WITH HONG KONG ADVANCE (A162 LAST NIGHT)

MOSCOW, JUNE 23 (AP)-THE SOVIET PRESS CONTINUED ITS POKER-FACED COVERAGE OF IDEOLOGICAL FERMENT IN RED CHINA BY REPUBLISHING TODAY--WITHOUT COMMENT--PEIPING'S LATEST EDITORIAL ON "CONTRADICTIONS IN COMMUNIST SOCIETY."

THE EDITORIAL INDICATED THE NEW LINE OF THE "RECTIFICATION" CAMPAIGN LAID DOWN BY MAO TZE-TUNG -- RECOGNIZING THE EXISTENCE OF DISSENT UNDER COMMUNIST REGIMES -- IS NOT HAVING SMOOTH SAILING. THE CHINESE ARTICLE SAID THE MASS OF THE PEOPLE HAD RISEN TO THE OCCASION WITH CONSTRUCTIVE CRITICISM AND SUGGESTIONS BUT THAT "RIGHT WING BOURGEOIS ELEMENTS" TOOK ADVANTAGE OF THE SITUATION IN AN EFFORT TO "EXTEND THEIR OWN INFLUENCE AND...WEAKEN THE SOCIALIST-COMMUNIST SYSTEM."

THE KREMLIN HAS REPRINTED CHINESE EDITORIALS AND DOCUMENTS ON THE "RECTIFICATION" CAMPAIGN AND ALSO MAO'S LENGTHY SPEECH ON IT -- BUT WITHOUT SOVIET EDITORIAL COMMENT.

SOME WESTERNERS HERE ARE PUZZLED THAT THE SOVIET UNION SHOULD EVEN HAVE PRINTED SUCH CONTROVERSIAL MATERIAL WITHOUT EXPRESSING THE SOVIET VIEW ON IT. ORDINARILY PUBLICATION OF NEW LINES IN COMMUNIST THEORY IS FOLLOWED IN THE U.S.S.R. BY REPEATED EDITORIAL DISCUSSION AND EXPLANATION IN ORDER TO SHAPE PUBLIC OPINION ALONG DESIRED LINES.

WW401PED

A25

KOREAN BUDGET (300)

BY DONALD BALDWIN

SEOUL, SOUTH KOREA, JUNE 23 (AP)-A DECLARATION THAT RED CHINA AND COMMUNIST NORTH KOREA WOULD FIGHT TO DEFEND THE KOREAN ARMISTICE AGREEMENT CAME OUT OF PEIPING TODAY.

THE OFFICIAL PEOPLE'S DAILY CHARGED IN AN EDITORIAL BROADCAST BY RADIO PEIPING THAT THE UNITED STATES "HAS SERIOUSLY THREATENED THE ARMISTICE AGREEMENT AND PEACE IN ASIA" BY SENDING NEW ARMS TO STRENGTHEN THE U.N. COMMAND IN SOUTH KOREA.

"THE UNITED STATES," IT WARNED, "MUST BE RESPONSIBLE FOR ALL THE CONSEQUENCES. . . .THE KOREAN-CHINESE SIDE WOULD FIGHT RESOLUTELY TO DEFEND THE ARMISTICE AGREEMENT."

THE U.N. COMMAND NOTIFIED THE COMMUNISTS FRIDAY THAT MODERN WEAPONS WILL BE SENT TO SOUTH KOREA TO COUNTER AN ARMED BUILDUP WHICH IT DESCRIBED AS "REPEATED, WILLFUL, FLAGRANT"---IN CHINESE-BACKED NORTH KOREA. THE ARMISTICE AGREEMENT OF 1953 BARRED THE INTRODUCTION OF NEW WEAPONS BY EITHER SIDE.

A FLIGHT OF SWIFT F100 JET FIGHTERS IS REPORTED DUE IN MONDAY TO REINFORCE U.S. AIR POWER HELPING TO GUARD PRESIDENT SYNGMAN RHEE'S REPUBLIC.

THE BROADCAST PEOPLE'S DAILY EDITORIAL DECLARED VOIDING OF ANY PART OF THE ARMISTICE AGREEMENT WOULD AFFECT THE EXECUTION OF OTHER PROVISIONS.

"THE SYNGMAN RHEE CLIQUE IS CLAMORING TO TAKE ADVANTAGE OF THIS OPPORTUNITY TO TEAR UP THE WHOLE ARMISTICE AGREEMENT," IT SAID.

THE RED MOUTHPIECE CHARGED: "IN U.S. STRATEDGIC PLANS, SOUTH KOREA, TAIWAN (FORMOSA) AND SOUTH VIET NAM HAVE ALWAYS BEEN CONSIDERED AS THREE BATTLEFRONTS OR IMPORTANT BASES FOR AGGRESSION AGAINST CHINA."

THIS CAPITAL CITY SPENT A NORMAL, QUIET SUNDAY DESPITE A PRECAUTIONARY ALERT AND CANCELLATION OF ALL LEAVES FOR THE TROOPS OF SOUTH KOREA'S 21 DIVISIONS.

DEPUTY DEFENSE MINISTER KIM JONG KAP TOOK PAINS IN ANNOUNCING THE ALERT SATURDAY TO URGE THAT ITS SIGNIFICANCE NOT BE OVERESTIMATED. IT WAS DESCRIBED TO THE PUBLIC AS A ROUTINE STEP BECAUSE OF THE SEVENTH ANNIVERSARY NEXT TUESDAY OF THE COMMUNIST INVASION OF SOUTH KOREA.

MQ123PED

A81

FIRST LEAD JORDAN

BY ANGELO NATALE

BAGHDAD, JUNE 23 (AP)-KING HUSSEIN OF JORDAN AND KING FAISAL OF IRAQ AND THEIR TOP MINISTERS OPENED OFFICIAL TALKS TODAY ON ECONOMIC RELATIONS AND THE GENERAL SITUATION IN THE ARAB WORLD.

THE YOUNG MONARCHS, WHO ARE COUSINS, JOINED THE MEETING OF MINISTERS THREE HOURS AFTER IT BEGAN. HUSSEIN IS HERE TO SEEK FINANCIAL AID FOR HIS HARD-PRESSED KINGDOM.

PRESENT WERE PREMIER IBRAHIM HASHEM AND FOREIGN MINISTER SAMIR RIFAI OF JORDAN AND PREMIER JAWDAT AND ACTING FOREIGN MINISTER ALI MUNTAZ OF ITAQ. ECONOMY AND FINANCE MINISTERS OF BOTH KINGDOMS ALSO ATTENDED.

A JORDANIAN SOURCE SAID A JOINT COMMUNIQUE IS EXPECTED WHEN THE TALKS ARE COMPLETED. PROBABLY TOMORROW.

(IN AMMAN, A GOVERNMENT SPOKESMAN SAID JORDAN "IS GREATLY PLEASED WITH THE RESULT." HE WOULD NOT DISCLOSE DETAILS, BUT ANNOUNCED A JOINT STATEMENT WILL BE ISSUED SIMULTANEOUSLY IN AMMAN AND BAGHDAD TOMORROW.)

IT APPEARED EVIDENT A PRIME REASON FOR HUSSEIN'S CURENT VISIT -- HE ARRIVED SATURDAY -- WAS TO SEE WHAT IRAQ MIGHT DO TO HELP FINANCIALLY PRESSED JORDAN.

INFORMED SOURCES SAID JORDAN WANTED TO KNOW HOW MUCH IRAQ MIGHT BE ABLE TO PROVIDE OF THE MONEY WHICH EGYPT AND SYRIA HAD PROMISED JORDAN BEFORE THE APRIL CRISIS THAT CHILLED THEIR RELATIONS.

EGYPT, SYRIA AND SAUDI ARABIA PLEDGED EARLY IN THE YEAR TO FURNISH JORDAN 36 MILLION DOLLARS ANNUALLY AS REPLACEMENT FOR THE BRITISH SUBSIDY WHICH ENDED WITH THE TERMINATION OF THE BRITISH-JORDAN DEFENSE TREATY. ONLY SAUDI ARABIA HAS COME THROUGH WITH A CONTRIBUTION.

THERE HAVE BEEN REPORTS HUSSEIN'S ESTRANGED QUEEN, DINA, WHO SLIPPED OUT OF CAIRO UNANNOUNCED LAST SUNDAY, MAY BE IN BAGHDAD. OFFICIAL COMMENT WAS LACKING AND THERE WAS NO INFORMATION ON WHETHER THE 21-YEAR-OLD KING MIGHT SEE HER.

DINA, 29, WAS AN EGYPTIAN PRINCESS WHEN HUSSEIN MARRIED HER IN APRIL 1955. THEY HAVE A YEAR-OLD DAUGHTER.

DINA LEFT JORDAN LAST SEPTEMBER TO VISIT HER "AILING FATHER" AT HIS CAIRO VILLA AND NEVER RETURNED. A JORDAN GOVERNMENT SPOKESMAN DENIED LAST WEEK A REPORT PUBLISHED IN CAIRO THAT HUSSEIN HAD DIVORCED HER.

WW348PED

A123

(460)

WITH BAGHDAD

BY EDWIN SHANKE

CAIRO, JUNE 23 (AP)-THE EGYPTIAN PRESS PREDICTED TODAY THAT WHAT IT CALLED AN "AMERICAN PLOT" AGAINST PALESTINE ARAB REFUGEES WOULD LEAD TO "REVOLTS AND DISTURBANCES" IN JORDAN.

FOR THE THIRD DAY, THE GOVERNMENT CONTROLLED PRESS HAMMERED AWAY AT THE CHARGE THAT THE UNITED STATES WAS MEDIATING IN SECRET TALKS BETWEEN ISRAEL AND PRO-WESTERN ARAB COUNTRIES TO RESETTLE REFUGEES FROM JORDAN IN NEIGHBORING IRAQ.

(ISRAELI SOURCES IN JERUSALEM DENIED ANY SUCH TALKS WERE IN PROGRESS.)

A HALF MILLION ARAB REFUGEES OF THE 1948 PALESTINE WAR ARE CROWDED INTO THE TERRITORY WEST OF THE JORDAN RIVER ANNEXED BY JORDAN AFTER THE WAR.

THE PRESS ACCUSED SAUDI ARABIA, JORDAN, IRAQ AND LEBANON OF TREATING WITH HATED ISRAEL AND WITH "AMERICAN COLONIALISM. NEWSPAPERS ALLEGED

THERE WAS A PLOT FOR THE FORCIBLE TRANSFER OF PALESTINIAN REFUGEES TO THE DESERT LANDS OF IRAQ.

IRAQ OFFICIALS DENIED TODAY THAT IRAQ WOULD ACCEPT THE REFUGEES. A STATEMENT SAID IRAQ IS "NOT IN FAVOR OF SETTLING PALESTINE REFUGEES IN ANY ARAB COUNTRY EXCEPT IN THEIR HOMELAND IN PALESTINE."

THE EGYPTIAN PRESS ALSO CARRIED A REPORT OF THE SEMI-OFFICIAL MIDDLE EAST NEWS AGENCY THAT FOREIGN MINISTER SAMIR RIFAI OF JORDAN AND ISRAELI PRIME MINISTER DAVID BEN-GURION MET RECENTLY IN AQABA, JORDAN, "WITH A VIEW TO REACHING AGREEMENT ON PRELIMINARY STEPS TOWARD THE CONCLUSION OF A PEACE AGREEMENT BETWEEN THE TWO COUNTRIES."

THE LEFTIST AFTERNOON NEWSPAPER AL MESSAA TAKING A LEAD IN THE ANTI-AMERICAN CAMPAIGN IN THE EGYPTIAN PRESS, BANNERLINED: "ARAB REVOLT AGAINST SECRET NEGOTIATIONS WITH ISRAEL."

THE NEWSPAPER SAID: "THE BIGGEST TREASON IS BEING COMMITTED THESE DAYS IN THE HISTORY OF THE ARAB NATIONS--A TREASON WHICH WILL REMAIN A BLACK SPOT IN ARAB HISTORY AND LEAD TO THE OUSTER OF THOSE WHO COMMITTED IT AND TO REVOLTS AND DISTURBANCES MARKING THE END FOR THOSE WHO MISLED THEIR PEOPLE IN THE NAME OF ARABISM."

THE GOVERNMENT BACKED NEWSPAPER AL SHAAB CHARGED THE UNITED STATES WITH CAMPAIGNING "TI DISTORT EGYPT'S REPUTATION IN JORDAN AND IN THE ARAB STATES" BY "FRABRICATING NEWS."

THE POLICY AMONG ARAB COUNTRIES ALWAYS HAS BEEN THAT PALESTINIAN REFUGEES MUST BE PERMITTED TO RETURN TO THEIR HOMES IN ISRAEL AND THAT THEIR REHABILITATION MUST BE RESOLVED BEFORE THERE CAN BE ANY PERMANENT SETTLEMENT OF THE ARAB-ISRAELI DISPUTE.

THE EGYPTIAN PROPAGANDA CAMPAIGN THEREFORE HAS ELEMENTS CALCULATED TO HAVE THE WIDEST APPEAL AMONG THE ARAB PEOPLE.

AMONG THE REFUGEES, IT IS A WEAPON FOR PRESIDENT NASSER IN THE FEUD WITH JORDAN THAT AROSE AFTER KING HUSSEIN THREW OUT THE LEFTIST, PRO-EGYPTIAN GOVERNMENT IN THE APRIL POLITICAL CRISIS.

THE JORDANIAN REFUGEES ARE STRONGLY PRO-NASSER. THEY RIOTED AGAINST THE GOVERNMENT IN THE APRIL CRISIS.

ALTHOUGH THE EGYPTIAN PRESS IS BANNED FROM JORDAN, ITS MESSAGE IS BROADCAST BY CAIRO'S POWERFUL VOICE OF THE ARABS AND CARRIED BY WORD OF MOUTH.

JF901PED

A72 (180)

LONDON, JUNE 23 (AP)-DEFENSE MINISTER DUNCAN SANDYS RETURNED TODAY FROM AN AIR TOUR OF AFRICA WITH PLANS FOR REORGANIZING BRITAIN'S MIDDLE EAST DEFENSE SETUP.

THE GOVERNMENT IS CONSIDERING THE TRANSFER OF SOME MAJOR FUNCTIONS FROM THE MEDITERRANEAN ISLAND OF CYPRUS TO A NEW LAND, SEA AND AIR HEADQUARTERS IN KENYA, IN EAST AFRICA. PROTECTION OF BRITISH OIL INTERESTS REMAINS A KEY FACTOR.

CYPRUS, UNDER THE PROJECTED SCHEME, WOULD HANDLE THE MAINTENANCE OF BRITISH AIR POWER IN THE NORTHERLY REGIONS OF THE MIDDLE EAST, WHILE LAND, SEA AND SOME AIR OPERATIONS COVERING SOUTHERN AREAS WOULD BE CONCENTRATED IN KENYA.

SANDYS VISITED THE ARABIAN PENINSULA COLONY OF ADEN, KENYA AND LIBYA.

"THERE IS NO DOUBT EMPHASIS HAS SHIFTED SOUTH OF THE SUEZ CANAL TO THE ARABIAN PENINSULA AREA," SANDYS SAID. "THERE ARE REALLY ONLY THREE POSSIBLE PLACES FOR THE HEADQUARTERS OF THE MIDDLE EAST COMMAND OF THE THREE SERVICES. ONE IS CYPRUS, WHERE IT IS NOW, AND THE OTHER TWO ARE ADEN AND KENYA. . .

"HAVING DISCUSSED THE SITUATION WITH IMPORTANT PEOPLE ON THE SPOT, I HAVE COME BACK WITH THE NECESSARY INFORMATION AND OPINION TO ARRIVE AT A DECISION WHICH I HOPE I SHALL BE ABLE TO ANNOUNCE SOON."

WW414PED

A27 (400)

SOVIET-SUEZ BUDGET

PORT SAID, EGYPT, JUNE 23 (AP)-TWO SOVIET DESTROYERS AND AN AUXILIARY TANKER STEAMED SOUTHWARD THROUGH THE SUEZ CANAL TODAY. THEY WERE THE FIRST RUSSIAN WARSHIPS TO PASS THROUGH THE WATERWAY SINCE WORLD WAR I.

EGYPTIAN CANAL AUTHORITY OFFICIALS QUOTED THE RUSSIANS AS SAYING THE VESSELS WERE HEADING FROM SEVASTOPOL, ON THE BLACK SEA, TO VLADIVOSTOK, IN THE FAR EAST, AND "MAY SPEND SOME TIME IN THE RED SEA."

SPECULATION IMMEDIATELY AROSE WHETHER THE VOYAGE WAS INTENDED PARTLY AS A SHOW OF STRENGTH. THE RED SEA IS THE LOCALE OF ONE OF THE MORE DIFFICULT PROBLEMS IN CURRENT INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS. EGYPT AND HER ARAB ALLIES ARE INVOLVED IN A BITTER DISPUTE WITH ISRAEL OVER FREEDOM OF ENTRANCE TO THE GULF OF AQABA. EGYPT AND SAUDI ARABIA, WHOSE TERRITORIES OVERLOOK THE SPOT, CLAIM THE RIGHT TO CLOSE THE TIRAN STRAIT ENTRANCE TO ISRAELI SHIPPING BOUND FOR THE PORT OF EILAT, AT THE HEAD OF THE GULF. ISRAEL INSISTS ON FREE ACCESS.

THE PASSAGE OF THE SOVIET SHIPS INTO THE RED SEA IS A PART OF CURRENT SOVIET NAVAL ACTIVITY IN MIDEASTERN WATERS. THURSDAY AND FRIDAY SIX SOVIET WARSHIPS, INCLUDING THE CRUISER MIKHAIL KUTUZOV, TWO DESTROYERS AND THREE TORPEDO BOATS, SAILED THROUGH THE TURKISH STRAITS INTO THE MEDITERRANEAN. NO ONE HERE KNOWS WHETHER THE DESTROYERS WHICH WENT THROUGH THE CANAL TODAY ARE PART OF THIS FORCE.

THE RUSSIANS RECENTLY SOLD AND SENT THREE SUBMARINES TO EGYPT AND THE ISRAELIS EXPRESSED BELIEF THEY MIGHT BE USED TO ENFORCE AN AQABA BLOCKADE.

THE RUSSIAN VESSELS WHICH PASSED THROUGH THE CANAL TODAY INCLUDED THE 3,500-TON 27-YEAR OLD TANKER ANADYR, A DESTROYER IDENTIFIED AS THE BESSLEDNY (NO. 77) AND ANOTHER IDENTIFIED ONLY BY THE NUMBER 78. THE BESSLEDNY IS PRESUMABLY FROM THE LARGE "B" CLASS OF SOVIET DESTROYERS BUILT IN THE PERIOD FROM 1936 TO 1948 AND DISPLACING ABOUT 1,700 TONS. ALL THREE SHIPS WERE PILOTED THROUGH THE 103-MILE WATERWAY BY SOVIET PILOTS EMPLOYED BY THE SUEZ CANAL AUTHORITY. EACH DESTROYER HAD A CREW OF 60 MEN.

THE SOVIET SAILORS APPEARED EAGER TO ATTRACT ATTENTION. THEY SHOUTED FROM SHIPBOARD TO CURIOUS EGYPTIANS ALONG THE PORT SAID HARBOR SHORE. MEMBERS OF FOREIGN CONSULATE STAFFS BUSILY TOOK PICTURES.

MANY OF THE WATCHING EGYPTIANS CHEERED.

A RUSSIAN DESTROYER LAST TRANSITED THE CANAL FROM SUEZ TO PORT SAID IN 1917. SHORTLY AFTER LEAVING EGYPTIAN WATERS THE GERMANS SANK HER. THE BODIES OF THE RUSSIAN SAILORS WERE RECOVERED AND BURIED IN THE ORTHODOX CEMETERY AT PORT SAID. IN 1954 THE RUSSIANS HELD A SPECIAL CEREMONY AND ERECTED A SMALL STATUTE THERE IN MEMORY OF THE SAILORS.

DURING THE TWO HOURS THE RUSSIANS SHIPS SPENT IN THE HARBOR AT THIS NORTHERN TERMINUS OF THE CANAL, SAILORS DISTRIBUTED PENCILS AND BADGES TO PORT WORKERS. THE SOVIET CONSUL BOARDED THE DESTROYERS AND PAID HIS COMPLIMENTS TO THE CAPTAINS.

--DASH--

--DASH--
YESTERDAY IN LONDON AN ADMIRALTY SPOKESMAN SAID THE BRITISH NAVY WAS WATCHING SOVIET NAVAL MANEUVERING IN THE MIDDLE EAST WITH "MUCH INTEREST." SOME DIPLOMATS IN LONDON SAID THEY CONSIDERED THE SOVIETS WERE PUTTING ON A SHOW OF NAVAL FORCE IN RETALIATION FOR THE VISIT TO THE BLACK SEA EARLIER THIS YEAR OF BRITISH WARSHIPS. THE RUSSIANS CALLED THIS VISIT "AN UNFRIENDLY ACT." IN 1954 THE SOVIETS SENT SHIPS INTO THE MEDITERRANEAN AREA IN REPLY TO VISITS BY AMERICAN AND BRITISH WARSHIPS.
MQ/HB140PED

A108
(520)
BY IRISH DONNELLY
NEW YORK, JUNE 23 (AP)-PRIME MINISTER NOBUSUKE KISHI OF JAPAN TOSSED DIPLOMATIC DIGNITY ASIDE TODAY AND THOROUGHLY ENJOYED THE ROLE OF A NEW YORK YANKEES' BASEBALL FAN.
HE DONNED A CAP PROVIDED BY YANKEE MANAGER CASEY STENGEL AND APPLAUDED AND CHEERED AS THE AMERICAN LEAGUE-LEADING YANKEES OVERWHELMED THE SECOND-PLACE CHICAGO WHITE SOX, 9-2, IN THE FIRST GAME OF A DOUBLE-HEADER AT YANKEE STADIUM.
KISHI SAT NEXT TO MRS. EDNA STENGEL, CASEY'S WIFE. THEY CHATTED AND LAUGHED AS EVERYTHING WENT RIGHT FOR THE YANKEES.
BEFORE THE GAME STARTED, AL LOPEZ, THE WHITE SOX MANAGER, TOOK OFF HIS OWN CAP AND HELD IT OVER THE PRIME MINISTER'S HEAD, SAYING, "THIS IS WHAT YOU SHOULD BE WEARING, SIR."
KISHI FAVORED LOPEZ WITH A SMILE BUT HUNG ONTO HIS YANKEE HEADGEAR.
IT WAS KISHI'S JOB TO THROW OUT THE FIRST BALL, AND HE TOOK IT SERIOUSLY, EVEN WARMING UP WITH A FEW TOSSES. THEN HE GOT OFF A LOB WHICH WAS CAUGHT BY ONE OF HIS FAVORITES, YANKEE CATCHER YOGI BERRA, AND THE GAME WAS ON.
THE PRIME MINISTER CONSIDERS BERRA AND HIS CENTER FIELDER TEAMMATE, MICKEY MANTLE, THE GREATEST PLAYERS ALIVE.
AS THE YANKEES STAGED A FIVE-RUN RALLY IN THE SIXTH INNING, KISHI SMILED AT OTHERS IN HIS BOX AND NODDED HIS HEAD AS IF TO SAY, "I TOLD YOU SO!"
KISHI RECEIVED A STANDING OVATION FROM THE MORE THAN 60,000 SPECTATORS WHEN IT WAS ANNOUNCED HE WAS PRESENT.
AT THE REQUEST OF BASEBALL COMMISSIONER FORD FRICK, THE PRIME MINISTER AUTOGRAPHED A BASEBALL FOR THE HALL OF FAME AT COOPERSTOWN, N. Y.
KISHI WROTE:

"TO BASEBALL FANS OF AMERICA, MY BEST WISHES."
"IT WAS VERY ENJOYABLE AND RELAXING, KISHI SAID AFTER THE GAME.
THE PRIME MINISTER AND HIS PARTY LEFT THE STADIUM BEFORE THE START OF THE SECOND GAME TO VISIT SAGAMORE HILL, THE OYSTER BAY, N. Y., HOME OF PRESIDENT THEODORE ROOSEVELT. THE HOME IS NOW A NATIONAL SHRINE.
AS KISHI LEFT HIS BOX TO THE LEFT OF THE YANKEE DUGOUT AND WALKED THROUGH THE DUGOUT TO THE YANKEES' MAIN OFFICE, HE SMILED AT THE YANKEE PLAYERS.
IN THE MAIN OFFICE, HE SHOOK HANDS WITH GEORGE WEISS, THE YANKS' GENERAL MANAGER, WAVED GREETINGS TO TWO CLERKS, AND DEPARTED WITH HIS STATE DEPARTMENT ESCORTS.
THOSE WHO WATCHED THE GAME FROM THE PRIME MINISTER'S BOX INCLUDED DOUGLAS MAC ARTHUR II, U. S. AMBASSADOR TO JAPAN; KOICHIRO ASAKAI, JAPANESE AMBASSADOR TO THE UNITED STATES., MRS. ASAKAI, MRS. STENGEL, AND SEVERAL JAPANESE OFFICIALS.
AT SAGAMORE HILL, KISHI PLANTED TWO CHERRY TREES ON THE LAWN OF ROOSEVELT'S HOME, ABOUT 35 MILES FROM NEW YORK, TO COMMEMORATE THE FORMER PRESIDENT'S ROLE IN ENDING THE RUSSO-JAPANESE WAR IN 1905.
CORNELIUS ROOSEVELT, A GRANDSON OF THE LATE PRESIDENT, IN TURN PRESENTED A BRONZE PLAQUE TO KISHI. THE PLAQUE BORE THE THREE SEALS WHICH APPEAR ON THE MEMORIAL TABLET OF THE TREATY OF PORTSMOUTH WHICH ENDED THE RUSSO-JAPANESE WAR.
THE CHERRY TREES, EACH ABOUT EIGHT FEET HIGH, WERE THE PERSONAL GIFT OF THE PRIME MINISTER.
KISHI WAS WELCOMED TO THE NATIONAL SHRINE BY OSCAR STRAUS II, PRESIDENT OF THE THEODORE ROOSEVELT ASSN., WHO SAID IT WAS AT SAGAMORE HILL THAT THE FOUNDATION OF THE RUSSO-JAPANESE PEACE NEGOTIATIONS WERE LAID.
"BY COMING HERE, YOU ARE CONTINUING THE HISTORIC TRADITIONS OF FRIENDLY RELATIONS BETWEEN OUR TWO COUNTRIES," STRAUS TOLD KISHI.
THE JAPANESE PRIME MINISTER THEN VISITED THE NORTH ROOM OF THE ROOSEVELT HOME. DECORATIONS IN THE ROOM INCLUDED JAPANESE SAMURAI SWORDS PRESENTED BY THE EMPEROR OF JAPAN IN 1905 AT THE CLOSE OF THE TREATY OF PORTSMOUTH.
JF743PED

1957
B59 Q
(440) KX FOR OKLAHOMA CITY (ASKT)
NEW YORK, JUNE 23 (AP)-AMERICAN TURNCOAT SAMUEL DAVID HAWKINS SAID TONIGHT HE WANTS TO FIGHT THE COMMUNISTS AS A SOLDIER IF THE REDS REINVADE SOUTH KOREA.
HAWKINS, 23-YEAR-OLD FORMER GI FROM OKLAHOMA CITY, RETURNED TO THE UNITED STATES IN MARCH AFTER SPENDING 42 MONTHS IN RED CHINA. HE WAS ONE OF 21 AMERICAN SOLDIERS WHO REFUSED REPATRIATION FOLLOWING THE KOREAN ARMISTICE IN 1953.
"COMMUNISM HAS TO BE STOPPED," HAWKINS DECLARED IN AN INTERVIEW FOLLOWING HIS APPEARANCE ON ABC-TV'S "THE MIKE WALLACE INTERVIEW."
"I WOULD GO TO KOREA AND FIGHT THE COMMUNISTS," HAWKINS SAID, IF THE REDS TRIED TO IMPOSE COMMUNISM ON THE SOUTH KOREANS.
HAWKINS ADDED, HOWEVER, THAT THE U.S. ARMY WOULD HAVE TO WITHDRAW HIS DISHONORABLE DISCHARGE IN ORDER TO ALLOW HIM TO FIGHT AGAIN AS AN AMERICAN GI. HAWKINS AND THE OTHER TURNCOATS WERE DISHONORABLY DISCHARGED IN 1954. OF THE 21, EIGHT HAVE RETURNED TO THE UNITED STATES, 12 HAVE REMAINED BEHIND, WHILE ONE DIED IN RED CHINA.
HAWKINS SAID HE WOULD BE IN FULL AGREEMENT OF U.S. INTERVENTION IN KOREA IF THE NORTH KOREANS OR CHINESE COMMUNISTS REINVADED THE SOUTH KOREAN REPUBLIC. HE SAID HE WOULD BE WILLING TO REINFORCE THAT DECISION BY VOLUNTEERING AS A SOLDIER.
ON REFLECTION, HAWKINS SAID, HE NOW SUPPORTS FULLY THE DECISION BY FORMER PRESIDENT HARRY TRUMAN TO SEND AMERICAN ARMED FORCES TO SOUTH KOREA'S AID IN 1950.
DURING HIS APPEARANCE ON THE TELEVISION INTERVIEW, HAWKINS MAINTAINED THAT U.S. INTERVENTION IN KOREA AT THAT TIME "WAS A MISTAKE STILL." HE ALTERED THIS VIEW IN THE LATER INTERVIEW.
HAWKINS SAID THAT, BASED ON HIS FIRST-HAND KNOWLEDGE OF COMMUNISM, HE WOULD FIGHT TO HALT ITS SPREAD TO THE UNITED STATES. AFTER LIVING UNDER COMMUNISM FOR MORE THAN THREE YEARS, HAWKINS SAID HE FOUND THAT COMMUNIST THEORY WAS NOT CARRIED OUT IN PRACTICE.
COMMUNISM WAS NOT WHAT IT HAD BEEN PICTURED TO HIM BY HIS CHINESE INSTRUCTORS, SAID HAWKINS, WHO WENT TO PEIPING UNIVERSITY DURING HIS STAY IN RED CHINA.
HAWKINS SAID HE FELT ASHAMED AT TURNING HIS BACK ON AMERICA. "YES, I FEEL ASHAED OF WHAT I'VE DONE BUT I AM NOT ASHAMED AT COMING BACK," HE SAID.
HAWKINS SAID HE WAS "SURPRISED" AT THE FINE RECEPTION HE RECEIVED ON RETURNING TO AMERICA. HE NOW IS EMPLOYED BY AN OKLAHOMA INDUSTRIALIST. HIS WHITE-RUSSIAN WIFE, TANYA, WHOM HE MARRIED IN RED CHINA, IS AWAITING ENTRANCE TO THE U.S. ON A VISA. SHE IS NOW

IN HONG KONG.

HAWKINS SAID HIS DECISION TO REFUSE REPATRIATION AS A PRISONER OF WAR IN 1953 WAS BASED PARTLY ON FEAR OF PUNISHMENT FOR BEING A PROGRESSIVE IN PRISON CAMP AND HIS DESIRE TO FIND OUT ABOUT COMMUNISM.

HE DENIED THAT HE HAD BEEN AN INFORMER AS SOME AAMERICAN POW'S CHARGED FOLLOWING THEIR RELEASE.

HAWKINS SAID THAT WHEN HE WENT TO KOREA AS A 16-YEAR-OLD PRIVATE HE DID NOT KNOW WHAT HE WAS FIGHTING FOR OR WHY. HE SAID ARMY OFFICERS FAILED TO INSTRUCT GI'S ON THE REASONS BEHIND THE U.S. DECISION TO ENTER THE CONFLICT.

MM1240AED

(190) BS

MADRAS, INDIA., JUNE 23 (AP)-IN AN ATTEMPT TO INDUCE INDUSTRIALISTS TO COME TO KERALA, THE COMMUNIST GOVERNMENT REITERATED TODAY ASSURANCES TO PRIVATE INVESTORS THAT THEY WILL GET "ALL POSSIBLE FORMS OF ASSISTANCE IN SETTING UP AND MANAGING INDUSTRIES IN KERALA STATE."

THE COMMUNIST ADMINISTRATION, ELECTED LAST MAY, DECLARED IN A PRIN BOOKLET THAT EVEN IN THE EVENT OF EVENTUAL NATIONALIZATION, "REASONABI COMPENSATION WILL BE PAID." THE BOOKLET SAID THIS WOULD BE APPLICABLE TO "FOREIGN-OWNED PLANTS IF THEY ARE NATIONALIZED WITH THE CONCURRENCE OF THE CENTRAL GOVERNMENT."

EMPHASIZING THE NEED FOR INDUSTRIAL PEACE FOR THE GROWTH OF INDUSTRIES, THE BOOKLET STRESSED THE IMPORTANCE OF "ASSOCIATING PROGRESSIVELY LABOR AND TECHNICIANS WITH MANAGEMENT."

THE BOOKLET ASSURES "STATE GUARANTEES FOR PRIVATE INDUSTRIALIST CREDIT FROM THE CENTRAL FINANCE CORP. AND OTHER AGENCIES OF INSTITUTIONAL CREDIT. THEY WILL HELP TO PROCURE RAW MATERIALS, EQUIPMENTS AND OTHER MEANS OF PRODUCTION AND WILL ASSIST INDUSTRIALISTS IN EXPLORING INTERNAL AND FOREIGN MARKETS. TAXATION AND PRICE POLICIES OF GOVERNMENT WILL BE SO DEVISED AS TO ALLOW A REASONABLE PROFIT AFTER PROVIDING FOR ACCUMULATION OF CAPITAL AT REASONABLE RATES."

RK419PED

30.24- 13671

A126
(120)

PERROS-GUIREC, FRANCE, JUNE 23 (AP)-FRANCIS PERRIN, FRANCE'S HIGH COMMISSIONER FOR ATOMIC ENERGY, WARNED TONIGHT THAT RADIOACTIVE WASTE MATERIAL FROM ATOMIC ENERGY PLANTS SHOULD NOT BE PERMITTED TO POLLUTE THE OCEANS.

"DISSEMINATION OF RADIOACTIVE WASTE PRODUCTS, PERRIN SAID, "IS DANGEROUS FOR HUMAN BEINGS. THE OCEANS SHOULD NOT BE POLLUTED BY THIS WASTE, WHICH SHOULD BE RECLAIMED AND STOCKED."

PERRIN, ADDRESSING A NATIONAL CONGRESS FOR MUNICIPAL AFFAIRS, SAID RADIOACTIVE DUST OR FALLOUT FROM NUCLEAR TEST EXPLOSIONS DID NOT CONSTITUTE A MAJOR DANGER. BUT, HE ADDED, THESE TESTS SHOULD NOT BE CARRIED OUT INDEFINITELY. HE SUGGESTED AN INTERNATIONAL AGREEMENT TO CONTROL SUCH EXPERIMENTS.

JF905PED

A106

ALGIERS, JUNE 23 (AP)-TERRORISTS FIRING MACHINEGUNS FROM AN AUTOMOBILE KILLED ONE PERSON AND WOUNDED SIX TONIGHT AS THE VICTIMS LEFT A MOTION PICTURE THEATER IN A SUBURB.

MEANWHILE MILITARY HEADQUARTERS SAID 35 REBELS WERE PUT OUT OF ACTION AND A LARGE QUANTITY OF ARMS AND SUPPLIES SEIZED YESTERDAY IN THE TLEMCEN AREA OF WESTERN ALGERIA. A REBEL INFIRMARY WITH 50 BEDS, DRUGS AND SURGICAL EQUIPMENT WAS FOUND IN A CAVE.

JF731PED

A67 (150)

PARIS, JUNE 23 (AP)-PABLO PICASSO, COMMUNIST PAINTER, JOINED TODAY IN APPEALS TO HUNGARY'S COMMUNIST PREMIER, JANOS KADAR, ON BEHALF OF TWO WRITERS CONDEMNED TO DEATH IN BUDAPEST.

THE SPANISH-BORN ARTIST ASKED MERCY FOR PLAYWRIGHT (reporter GYULA OBERSOVZKY AND DRAMATIST JOSZEF GALI, CONVICTED BY A RED COURT OF PUBLISHING ANTI-RUSSIAN MATERIAL DURING THE FALL REVOLT. THEY WERE SENTENCED THURSDAY.

FRANCE'S LEADING COMMUNIST WRITER, LOUIS ARAGON, BROKE THE ICE FOR THE PARTY YESTERDAY BY TELEGRAPHING KADAR A REQUEST FOR CLEMENCY. SOME NON-COMMUNIST SOURCES SPECULATED THIS WAS A PROPAGANDA GESTURE, WITH ARAGON ADVISED BEFOREHAND THAT KADAR WOULD RESPOND "HUMANELY."

OTHER WESTERN LITERARY FIGURES HAD ALREADY PROTESTED. THEY INCLUDED ANDRE CHAMSON OF THE FRENCH ACADEMY, PRESIDENT OF THE INTERNATIONAL P.E.N. CLUB, WHICH LINKS WRITERS ALL OVER THE WORLD. THE NORWEGIAN PRESS ASSN. APPEAL TO KADAR LAST NIGHT TO PARDON THE TWO. IT SAID THE SENTENCE CAME AS "A BRUTAL SHOCK" TO THE PEOPLE OF NORWAY.

WW355PED

A8
TAIPEI, FORMOSA, JUNE 23 (AP)-A CHINESE NATIONALIST DEFENSE MINISTRY SPOKESMAN TODAY SAID THE WATERS AROUND QUEMOY ARE DANGEROUS AND WARNED FOREIGN SHIPS TO KEEP AWAY FROM THE NEARBY RED-HELD PORT OF AMOY.

NATIONALIST DEFENDERS OF THE QUEMOY COMPLEX, REAR ADM. LIU HOH-TU DECLARED, WOULD HAVE TO SHOOT IF THEY SAW ANY SHIP TRYING TO ENTER AMOY DURING THE NIGHT BECAUSE NO CHANCES WILL BE TAKEN. IN THE DAYTIME, HE ADDED, WARNING SHOTS WOULD FIRST BE FIRED.

LIU'S STATEMENT FOLLOWED HOT GUN DUELS SATURDAY IN THE AMOY-QUEMOY AREA WHERE THE REDS WERE CREDITED WITH FIRING A TOTAL OF 1,641 SHELLS. IT WAS THE THIRD HEAVIEST BOMBARDMENT OF THE QUEMOY COMPLEX SINCE THE VEST POCKET WAR ERUPTED IN SEPTEMBER 1954, WITH A BARRAGE IN WHICH THE REDS FIRED MORE THAN 6,000 ROUNDS. THE NEXT HEAVIEST BOMBARDMENT OCCURRED JAN. 19, 1956, WHEN THE REDS WERE CREDITED WITH FIRING 2,996 SHELLS.

THERE WAS A BRIEF AFTERMATH OF YESTERDAY'S HEAVY SHELLING TODAY--THE REDS THREW EIGHT ROUNDS AT QUEMOY.

RK1219PED

A46
TEHRAN, JUNE 23 (AP)-IRAN ESTABLISHED DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS WITH NATIONALIST CHINA TODAY. AT THE SAME TIME, ACCORDING TO A SOURCE CLOSE TO THE PRIME MINISTER, SHE REJECTED A RED CHINESE REQUEST FOR TRADE RELATIONS.

RADIO MOSCOW RADIO HAS BEEN BUSY LATELY DESCRIBING IN PERSIAN LANGUAGE BROADCASTS THE ADVANTAGES OF IRANIAN-RED CHINESE TRADE, SAYIN("COMMUNIST CHINA CAN BE A GOOD MARKET FOR IRANIAN OIL IN EXCHANGE FOR PORCELAIN AND OTHER PRODUCTS."

AN IRANIAN FOREIGN MINISTRY SPOKESMAN COMMENTED: "IRAN'S POLICY TOWARD THE RECOGNITION OF COMMUNIST CHINA AND THE ESTABLISHMENT OF TRADE RELATIONS IS STILL UNCHANGED."

HB257PED

1957

A12
LAMBARENE, FRENCH EQUATORIAL AFRICA, JUNE 23 (AP)--ADLAI STEVENSON ARRIVED HERE TODAY FOR A VISIT WITH DR. ALBERT SCHWEITZER, 82-YEAR-OLD NOBEL PRIZE WINNING JUNGLE DOCTOR.

SCHWEITZER WAS AT THE AIRPORT TO GREET THE 1952 AND 1956 U.S. DEMOCRATIC PRESIDENTIAL NOMINEE, WHO IS TOURING AFRICA. STEVENSON SAID YESTERDAY WHEN HE BOARDED A PLANE AT BRAZZAVILLE: "I AM IN COMPLETE AGREEMENT WITH MY OLD FRIEND DR. SCHWEITZER ON THE QUESTION OF SUSPENDING HYDROGEN BOMB TESTS."

SCHWEITZER RECENTLY ISSUED A STATEMENT CALLING FOR SUSPENSION OF THE TESTS AND STEVENSON MADE A SIMILAR SUGGESTION IN THE 1956 CAMPAIGN SO PRESUMABLY IT WILL BE DISCUSSED DURING STEVENSON'S OVERNIGHT VISIT HERE.

RK1225PED

A10
TAIPEI, FORMOSA, JUNE 23 (AP)-NATIONALIST AIR FORCE HEADQUARTERS CALLED "BAREFACED LIES" TODAY CHINESE COMMUNIST CLAIMS YESTERDAY THAT RED ANTIAIRCRAFT SHOT DOWN A NATIONALIST THUNDERJET NEAR SWATOW THURSDAY AND DAMAGED TWO OTHERS, ONE FRIDAY AND ONE SATURDAY.

RK1222PED

A5
TOKYO, JUNE 23 (AP)-MORE THAN 100 JAPANESE LEFTIST STUDENTS DEMONSTRATED TODAY FOR THE THIRD CONSECUTIVE DAY OUTSIDE METROPOLITAN POLICE HEADQUARTERS.

POLICE SAID ABOUT 100 STUDENTS BRAVED RAIN AND STAYED OVERNIGHT DEMANDING THE RELEASE OF FIVE LEADERS ARRESTED DURING A MELEE NEAR THE AMERICAN EMBASSY FRIDAY. THEY WERE AMONG THOSE WHO TRIED TO BREAK THROUGH A POLICE WALL ABOUT HALF BLOCK FROM THE EMBASSY COMPOUND.

THE STUDENTS STAYING OVERNIGHT TOOK TURNS SLEEPING IN TENTS AND WERE REPLACED THIS MORNING BY ANOTHER CONTINGENT. POLICE REPORTED 600 OFFICERS STANDING BY AT HEADQUARTERS BUT ADDED THE DEMONSTRATORS WERE BEHAVING.

RK1209PED

A3
DAMASCUS, SYRIA, JUNE 23 (AP)-BRITISH OVERSEAS AIRWAYS CORP. (BOAC) RESUMED OPERATIONS ACROSS SYRIA TODAY AFTER A 230-DAY INTERRUPTION CAUSED BY THE INVASION OF EGYPT.

RK1205PED

A1
SEOUL, SOUTH KOREA, JUNE 23 (AP)-AN AMERICAN COLONEL ASSIGNED TO THE 24TH DIVISION WAS FOUND DEAD OF A GUNSHOT WOUND IN HIS QUARTERS YESTERDAY, THE ARMY ANNOUNCED TODAY. HIS NAME WAS WITHHELD PENDING NOTIFICATION OF NEXT OF KIN. A BOARD OF OFFICERS IS INVESTIGATING.

IN THE UNITED STATES, THE WIFE OF 41-YEAR-OLD COL. WILLIAM D. MCKINLEY, A GRANDNEPHEW OF PRESIDENT MCKINLEY AND WORLD WAR II HERO, SAID THAT SHE HAD BEEN INFORMED TODAY BY THE ARMY THAT HER HUSBAND WAS KILLED IN AN ACCIDENTAL SHOOTING.

MRS.ANNE MCALPIN MCKINLEY, OF NEW YORK AND SAN ANTONIO, TEX. IS STAYING AT HER SUMMER HOME AT VINEYARD HAVEN, MASS. THE COUPLE PURCHASED THE HOUSE LAST YEAR.

COL. MCKINLEY LEAVES HIS WINDOW AND THREE DAUGHTERS.

RA153AE

1957

End June 23, 1957

BEGIN JUNE 24, 1957

30.24- 13673

A14WX (BJT)
(600)
AMS BUDGET
NIGHT LEAD ATOMIC

BY WILMOT HERCHER

WASHINGTON, JUNE 24 (AP)-A PLEASED GROUP OF AMERICAN SCIENTISTS REPORTED TODAY THEY HAVE GONE ABOUT 95 PER CENT OF THE WAY TOWARD A "CLEAN" HYDROGEN BOMB--ONE VIRTUALLY FREE OF RADIOACTIVE FALLOUT.

IN WARFARE THIS WOULD MEAN THE AWFUL POWER OF AN H-BOMB COULD BE CONFINED TO THE TARGET AREA, WITH A MINIMUM OF RISK TO CIVILIAN POPULATIONS ELSEWHERE IN THE COUNTRY UNDER ATTACK AND ITS NEIGHBORS.

THREE THREE UNIVERSITY OF CALIFORNIA PHYSICISTS VISITED THE WHITE HOUSE TODAY WITH CHAIRMAN LEWIS L. STRAUSS OF THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION (AEC) TO TELL PRESIDENT EISENHOWER ABOUT THE PROGRESS OF TH WORK.

STRAUSS TOLD NEWSMEN AFTERWARDS THAT THE SCIENTISTS HAVE GONE BEYON THE POINT REPORTED BY EISENHOWER JUNE 5 WHEN HE SAID FALLOUT HAD BEEN REDUCED BY NINE-TENTHS FROM THAT OF THE EARLIEST H-BOMBS.

"BY THE TIME HE MADE THAT STATEMENT, WE HAD GONE ABOUT HALF THE WAY TO TEN-TENTHS," THE AEC CHIEF SAID.

DR. ERNEST O. LAWRENCE, ONE OF THE PHYSICISTS, NODDED WHEN ASKED WHETHER IT IS NOW POSSIBLE TO MAKE A CLEAN H-BOMB.

THE OTHER SCIENTISTS WERE DR. MARK M. MILLS AND DR. EDWARD TELLER, WHO WORK WITH LAWRENCE IN THE UNIVERSITY OF CALIFORNIA'S RADIATION LABORATORY.

THEY ALL SEEMED TO BE GRATIFIED WITH THE REPORTED SUCCESS IN HARNESSING THE DEATH AND DESTRUCTION OF NUCLEAR WEAPONS. WHEN THE H-BOMB WAS FIRST DEVELOPED, MILITARY MEN SAID THE RADIOACTIVE CLOUD FROM ITS EXPLOSION COULD DRIFT ACROSS CONTINENTS, ENDANGERING PEOPLE THOUSANDS OF MILES AWAY.

SECURITY RESTRICTIONS PREVENTED A FULL DISCUSSION OF WHAT THE SCIENTISTS HAVE ACCOMPLISHED.

WHEN A REPORTER ASKED WHETHER THIS COUNTRY IS NOT ACTUALLY MAKING CLEAN FUSION WEAPONS, STRAUSS INTERVENED, SAYING THE ANSWER WAS CLASSIFIED, OR SECRET.

STRAUSS ALSO CUT OFF ANOTHER QUESTION TO TELLER. IT WAS WHETHER A MORATORIUM ON NUCLEAR WEAPONS TESTING, SUCH AS THAT BEING DISCUSSED AT THE LONDON DISARMAMENT CONFERENCE, WOULD HAMPER PROGRESS TOWARD PRODUCING CLEANER WEAPONS.

STRAUSS SAID THE QUESTION COULDN'T BE ANSWERED BECAUSE IT MIGHT HINDER THE DISARMAMENT NEGOTIATIONS.

SOME SCIENTISTS CONTEND THE RADIOACTIVE FALLOUT FROM TEST EXPLOSIONS SWIRLING AROUND THE WORLD, MAY RISE TO THE POINT OF CAUSING BONE CANCER AND GENETIC CHANGES AND AFFECTING THE SURVIVAL OF THE HUMAN RACE.

SOME OF THESE MEN BELIEVE THE DANGER POINT ALREADY HAS BEEN REACHED.

BUT THE THREE UNIVERSITY OF CALIFORNIA SCIENTISTS WERE EMPHATIC IN STATING THAT ALL THE H-BOMB TESTS TO DATE HAVE PRODUCED "NEGLIGIBLE" AND HARMLESS QUANTITIES OF RADIOACTIVITY.

WHEN ASKED WHY SOME DISTINGUISHED SCIENTISTS HAVE SOUNDED WARNINGS ABOUT THE BUILDUP OF RADIOACTIVITY FROM WEAPONS TESTING, LAWRENCE REPLIED: "I JUST DON'T UNDERSTAND IT."

TELLER SAID THE GROUP INFORMED THE PRESIDENT ABOUT TECHNICAL DEVELOPMENTS WITHOUT GOING INTO POLICY QUESTIONS SUCH AS A DISCONTINUANCE OF TESTING.

HE SAID THEY TOLD EISENHOWER "WHAT WE HOPE AND PLAN TO ACCOMPLISH INTHE COMING YEAR, IF WE CONTINUE TO WORK."

REPORTERS POUNCED ON THIS LAST PHRASE, BUT TELLER ONLY SAID WITH A SMILE: "THE FUTURE IS EVEN MORE CLASSIFIED THAN THE PAST."

LAWRENCE, ASKED WHETHER HE THOUGHT WEAPONS TESTS SHOULD BE CONTINUED, REPLIED, "OF COURSE."

STRAUSS AND HIS COMPANIONS PUT THEIR HEADS TOGETHER BRIEFLY WHEN ASKED WHETHER THE UNITED STATES WOULD CONTINUE TO KEEP "DIRTY" WEAPONS IN ITS ATOMIC ARSENAL AS WELL AS CLEAN ONES. THEN THEY DECIDED NOT TO ANSWER.

OUT ON THE ATOMIC TEST SITE IN NEVADA TODAY, GOVERNMENT SCIENTISTS EXPLODED THE MOST POWERFUL WEAPON OF THE SUMMER SERIES. IT WAS BLINDING IN THE DAYLIGHT AND SO STRONG IT WRENCHED DOORS FROM THEIR HINGES 14 MILES AWAY.

THERE WAS A STEM AND A DOUBLE MUSHROOM CLOUD EFFECT. THE AEC SAID "THERE WAS LITTLE RADIOACTIVITY IN THE STEM, WHICH WILL IN ANY CASE SETTLE BACK ON THE SITE."

LAST MAY 31 GREAT BRITAIN FIRED AN H-

LAST MAY 31 GREAT BRITAIN FIRED AN H-BOMB WHICH WAS REPORTED TO HAVE PRODUCED ONLY A SLIGHT DIRECT RADIOACTIVE FALLOUT. INFORMANTS INDICATED TO REPORTERS WHO WERE WITH THE BRITISH TESTING FORCE IN THE CENTRAL PACIFIC THAT THIS BOMB WOULD BE VIRTUALLY CLEAN AS A BATTLE WEAPON IF EXPLODED AS MUCH AS TWO MILES HIGH.

WE303PED

A53KX
NIGHT LEAD ATOMIC (300)

ATOMIC TEST SITE, NEV., JUNE 24 (AP)-A TREMENDOUS ROAR AND A FLASH THAT WAS BLINDING EVEN IN DAYLIGHT FOLLOWED THE EXPLOSION TODAY OF THE MOST POWERFUL NUCLEAR DEVICE ~~TO BE TESTED HERE SO FAR THIS SUMMER~~ fired so far in the current series of tests.

THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION TOUCHED OFF THE WEAPON--THE FIRST TO BE FIRED IN DAYLIGHT--AT 6:30 A.M. (PDT) FROM A HUGE HELIUM-FILLED, PLASTIC BALLOON SUSPENDED 700 FEET ABOVE THE DESERT FLOOR.

OBSERVERS SAID IT WAS LIKE A "SECOND SUNRISE."

IT WAS THE 50TH DETONATION SINCE THE UNITED STATES BEGAN EXPERIMENTING HERE AND THE FIFTH IN THE CURRENT SERIES. THE BLAST WAS HEARD AS A RUMBLE AT TONOPAH, NEV., AND BISHOP, CALIF., BOTH ABOUT 100 MILES AWAY, AND ALSO AT RENO, NEV., SOME 300 MILES DISTANT.

SCIENTISTS SAID THE FORCE OF THE EXPLOSION WAS SO GREAT AT THE CONTROL POINT BUILDING, 14 MILES AWAY, THAT SWINGING DOORS AT THE ENTRANCE WAYS WERE TORN FROM THEIR HINGES AND INTERIOR WALLS WERE CRACKED AT ONE ENTRANCE.

THE AEC REFUSED TO EXPLAIN A WORMLIKE LINE THAT APPEARED NEAR THE TOP OF THE FIREBALL.

HE TEST ORIGINALLY WAS SLATED FOR YESTERDAY MORNING BUT UNFAVORABLE
S FORCED A 24-HOUR POSTPONEMENT.
PPROXIMATELY 35 U.S. AIR FORCE AND NAVY AIRCRAFT TOOK PART IN THE
RIMENTS AND SOME 1,000 MILITARY OBSERVERS WATCHED THE DETONATION
TRENCHES ABOUT 4,500 YARDS FROM GROUND ZERO.
XACT SIZE OF THE BLAST WAS NOT REVEALED BUT THE AEC ANNOUNCED
IER THAT IT WOULD BE MORE THAN 20 KILOTONS. THIS WOULD EXCEED THE

FORCE OF THE ATOM BOMBS DROPPED ON HIROSHIMA AND NAGASAKI.
THE AEC SAID 81 DIAGNOSTIC AND EFFECTS EXPERIMENTS AND 33 MAJOR MILITARY EXPERIMENTS WERE CONDUCTED IN CONNECTION WITH TODAY'S BLAST. INCLUDED WERE BIO-MEDICAL AND FABRIC STUDIES INVOLVING MORE THAN 900 PIGS AND OTHER STUDIES WITH A SMALL NUMBER OF RABBITS AND DOGS. BOMB SHELTERS AND FOOD ALSO FIGURED IN THE TESTING.
AN OBSERVER IN LAS VEGAS, 75 MILES DISTANT, SAID THE ATOMIC CLOUD HAD A "DOUBLE MUSHROOM EFFECT."
BY MID-DAY, THE AEC REPORTED, THE CLOUD WAS MOVING OFF THE TEST SIT VERY SLOWLY A LITTLE NORTH OF DUE EAST AND IN THE GENERAL DIRECTION OF ST. GEORGE, UTAH. A SPOKESMAN SAID "NO PARTICULAR AMOUNT OF FALLOUT WAS ANTICIPATED AND THAT THE CLOUD BY THIS TIME CONTAINED "VERY LOW LEVELS" OF RADIOACTIVE SUBSTANCE.
HU402PCS

A130WX
1957
(100) ATOMIC REVIEW
WASHINGTON, JUNE 24 (AP)-THE HOUSE PASSED WITHOUT OPPOSITION AND SENT TO THE PRESIDENT TODAY A BILL TO TIGHTEN CONGRESSIONAL CONTROL OVER GOVERNMENT-AIDED PRIVATE NUCLEAR POWER DEVELOPMENT.
THE HOUSE ACTED BY VOICE VOTE ON THE BILL, PASSED EARLIER BY THE SENATE.
THE LEGISLATION WOULD REQUIRE THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION TO SUBM ITS PLANS FOR PARTICIPATION IN SUCH VENTURES IN DETAIL TO THE JOINT SENATE-HOUSE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMITTEE.
CHAIRMAN CANNON (D-MO) OF THE APPROPRIATIONS COMMITTEE HAD COMPLAINED THAT ABOUT 80 PER CENT OF AEC SPENDING WAS DONE VIRTUALLY WITHOUT LEGISLATIVE REVIEW. HIS COMMITTEE HAS BEEN HOLDING UP THE COMMISSION'S 1958 APPROPRIATIONS PENDING ENACTMENT OF THE NEW LEGIS-LATION.
CZ1107PED

1957
A41WX
(550) AMS BUDGET
NIGHT LEAD BROADCASTS
BY JOHN SCALI
WASHINGTON, JUNE 24 (AP)-THE UNITED STATES URGED RUSSIA TODAY TO ALLOW SOVIET AND AMERICAN LEADERS TO SPEAK DIRECTLY TO EACH OTHER'S PEOPLE IN A SERIES OF UNCENSORED RADIO AND TELEVISION PROGRAMS.
THE STATE DEPARTMENT MADE THE PROPOSAL TO SOVIET AMBASSADOR GEORGI ZARUBIN IN A FORMAL NOTE AS PART OF ITS PROGRAM OF PROMOTING MORE EAST-WEST CONTRACTS.
"THE PURPOSE OF THESE BROADCASTS WOULD BE TO PROMOTE A FREER EXCHANGE OF INFORMATION AND IDEAS ON WORLD DEVELOPMENTS," THE NOTE EXPLAINED.
APART FROM ITS FOREIGN POLICY AIM, THE STATE DEPARTMENT MOVE ALSO SEEMED PARTLY DIRECTED AT PACIFYING SENATE MAJORITY LEADER LYNDON JOHNSON (D-TEX). JOHNSON PROPOSED PRECISELY SUCH AN EXCHANGE OF SOVIET-AMERICAN BROADCASTS AND TELECASTS IN A NEW YORK SPEECH JUNE 9. HE SAID IT WOULD REPLACE THE "IRON CURTAIN" WITH AN "OPEN CURTAIN."
SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES, IN COMMENTING ON JOHNSON'S PROPOSAL THREE DAYS LATER, IN EFFECT CHARGED THE SENATOR WITH "ADOPTING" AS HIS OWN AN ADMINISTRATION PROPOSAL PRESENTED TO THE RUSSIANS AT A FOREIGN MINISTERS CONFERENCE IN GENEVA IN NOVEMBER 1955. DULLES WELCOMED JOHNSON'S "ENDORSEMENT" OF THE IDEA.
DULLES' COMMENT IS KNOWN TO HAVE IRRITATED THE SENATE DEMOCRATIC LEADER. SENATE COLLEAGUES PROMPTLY PRAISED JOHNSON FOR THE PROPOSAL AND SOME QUESTIONED WHETHER DULLES HAD BEEN PRESSING THE SUGGESTION FOR 17 MONTHS, AS HE CONTENDED.
THE STATE DEPARTMENT, IN AN UNUSUAL MOVE TO GIVE MAXIMUM PUBLICITY TO THE FORMAL AMERICAN OFFER, MADE IT PUBLIC FOUR HOURS AFTER IT WAS MADE TO ZARUBIN BY AMBASSADOR WILLIAM S.B.LACY, A DULLES AIDE IN CHARGE OF EAST-WEST CONTACTS.
THE 84-WORD NOTE PROPOSED RUSSIA MAKE "AN AGREEMENT IN PRINCIPLE AT AN EARLY DATE" FOR A REGULAR EXCHANGE OF SUCH PROGRAMS.
THE NUMBER, HOW LONG EACH WOULD LAST, AND THE BROADCAST CHANNELS, AS WELL AS "CERTAIN TECHNICAL PROBLEMS" COULD BE AGREED UPON LATER, THE NOTE SAID.
OFFICIALS SAID IN ELABORATING THAT THEY WOULD LIKE A BIGGER EXCHANGE THAN THE MONTHLY BROADCASTS PROPOSED INITIALLY BY THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN AND FRANCE AT GENEVA.
TWO A MONTH MIGHT BE A GOOD STARTING POINT, THEY SAID. SPEAKERS SHOULD BE, IN THEIR VIEW, NOT TOP RANK GOVERNMENT LEADERS BUT LOWER RANKING OFFICIALS IN ORDER TO ALLOW LISTENERS AND VIEWERS TO CONCENTRATE ON THE MESSAGES INSTEAD OF THE PERSONALITY OF THE PERSONS INVOLVED.
1957
THE STATE DEPARTMENT, IN MAKING KNOWN THE LATEST AMERICAN OFFER, ACKNOWLEDGED THAT THE TIMING WAS INFLUENCED PARTLY BY SOVIET PARTY CHIEF NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV'S APPEARANCE ON A NATIONWIDE AMERICAN TELEVISION NETWORK SEVERAL WEEKS AGO. KHRUSHCHEV, ANSWERING QUESTIONS PUT BY THREE AMERICAN NEWSMEN (CBS-FACE THE NATION), REPEATEDLY STRESSED THAT RUSSIA DESIRES TO LIVE IN PEACE WITH THE UNITED STATES.
ASKED IF THE OFFER WAS LINKED TO KHRUSHCHEV'S AMERICAN TELEVISION APPEARANCE, STATE DEPARTMENT PRESS OFFICER LINCOLN WHITE TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE:
"THAT CERTAINLY BROUGHT IT A LITTLE BIT MORE TO A HEAD, SHALL WE SAY."
SEN. JOHNSON, IN HIS PROPOSAL FOR "AN OPEN CURTAIN", ALSO TIED IT TO KHRUSHCHEV'S TELEVISION INTERVIEW. HE SUGGESTED THE UNITED STATES "TAKE KHRUSHCHEV'S TECHNIQUE AND TURN IT BACK UPON HIM."
"WE SHOULD ASK KHRUSHCHEV TO PROVIDE US WITH SOVIET-WIDE UNCENSORED RADIO AND TV FACILITIES," HE ADDED. "WE SHOULD CALL ON HIM TO ALLOW SPOKESMEN OF OUR CHOOSING TO COME INTO RUSSIAN HOMES AND STATE OUR CASE--THE AMERICAN CASE--TO THE RUSSIAN PEOPLE."
PRESIDENT EISENHOWER AT A NEWS CONFERENCE THREE WEEKS AGO MADE IT CLEAR THAT HE PERSONALLY WAS NOT INTERESTED IN ANSWERING KHRUSHCHEV. BUT, HE ADDED, IF THE RUSSIANS WERE WILLING, HE WOULD HAVE NO OB-JECTION TO ALLOWING SOME OTHER AMERICAN OFFICIALS TO REPLY.
JC&CZ518PED

A56WX
1957
1957
(520) NIGHT LEAD SECURITY
BY ED CREAGH
WASHINGTON, JUNE 24 (AP)-TWO HOUSE MEMBERS INTRODUCED LEGISLATION TODAY TO SET UP A CENTRAL SECURITY OFFICE TO COORDINATE THE GOVERNMENT EMPLOOYES' LOYALTY PROGRAM.
THIS WAS THE FIRST CONGRESSIONAL ACTION ON A REPORT, MADE PUBLIC OVER THE WEEKEND, BY A BIPARTISAN COMMISSION WHICH RECOMMENDED A THOROUGH OVERHAUL OF THE FEDERAL LOYALTY-SECURITY SYSTEM.
REPS. MURRAY (D-TENN) AND REES (R-KAN) INTRODUCED A BILL TO SET UP AN INDEPENDENT CENTRAL SECURITY OFFICE WHICH WOULD, AMONG OTHER THINGS, SET FORTH ADMINISTRATIVE PROCEDURES FOR THE HEARING AND REVIEW OF LOYALTY CASES.

MURRAY IS CHAIRMAN AND REES IS THE RANKING REPUBLICAN ON THE HOUSE OFFICE AND CIVIL SERVICE COMMITTEE.

THEIR BILL WOULD CARRY OUT THE RECOMMENDATION OF THE COMMISSION, HEADED BY LOS ANGELES LAWYER LOYD WRIGHT, THAT SUCH A CENTRAL OFFICE BE ESTABLISHED WITH ADVISORY FUNCTIONS ONLY. FINAL DECISIONS WOULD REST WITH GOVERNMENT AGENCY HEADS.

CONGRESSIONAL SENTIMENT IN GENERAL SEEMED TO FAVOR UNIFORM LOYALTY-SECURITY PROCEDURES AS RECOMMENDED BY THE WRIGHT GROUP, THOUGH SHARP MISGIVINGS WERE VOICED ABOUT SOME PORTIONS OF THE REPORT.

SEN. MCNAMARA (D-MICH) SAID HE SAW "ELEMENTS OF POLICE STATE CONTROL" IN RECOMMENDATIONS SUCH AS THOSE FAVORING THE LEGALIZATION OF WIRETAPPING IN SECURITY CASES AND TIGHTER PASSPORT AND IMMIGRATION CONTROLS.

"THERE IS LIKEWISE SERIOUS DANGER IN THE PROPOSED PUNISHMENT OF CIVILIANS WHO DISCLOSE SO-CALLED CLASSIFIED DOCUMENTS," MCNAMARA ADDED.

THE WRIGHT REPORT PROPOSED UP TO $10,000 FINE AND FIVE YEARS' IMPRISONMENT FOR ANYONE DISCLOSING INFORMATION MARKED "SECRET" OR "TOP SECRET" BY FEDERAL OFFICIALS. MANY EDITORS HAVE CONTENDED THIS COULD BE USED TO MUZZLE THE PRESS THROUGH STAMPING SECRECY LABELS ON INFORMATION THE PUBLIC IS ENTITLED TO HAVE.

SEN. HENNINGS (D-MO) ALSO SAID HE OPPOSES THE "SECRET INFORMATION" PENALTIES, THOUGH HE SAID HE WAS FAVORABLY IMPRESSED BY SOME OTHER PORTIONS OF THE COMMISSION'S REPORT.

THE MURRAY-REES BILL WOULD SET UP A THREE-MEMBER BOARD UNDER THE CENTRAL SECURITY OFFICE TO HEAR APPEALS ON LOYALTY CASES.

IT ALSO WOULD GIVE THE ATTORNEY GENERAL SPECIFIC AUTHORITY TO KEEP A LIST OF SUBVERSIVE ORGANIZATIONS, MEMBERSHIP IN WHICH WOULD BE TAKEN INTO CONSIDERATION IN LOYALTY PROCEEDINGS AGAINST A GOVERNMENT EMPLOYE.

SUCH A JUSTICE DEPARTMENT LIST ALREADY IS IN EXISTENCE, BUT WITHOUT CONGRESSIONAL AUTHORIZATION.

MURRAY AND REES SAID THEY HOPED TO HAVE EARLY HEARINGS BEFORE THEIR COMMITTEE.

BOTH CALLED ATTENTION TO STUDIES CONDUCTED BY THE COMMITTEE FOR MORE THAN 10 YEARS ON THE LAWS AND REGULATIONS RELATING TO LOYALTY, SECURITY AND SUITABILITY OF GOVERNMENT EMPLOYES.

THE COMMITTEE'S REPORT IN THE LAST CONGRESS SAID "EXISTING PRACTICES HAVE RESULTED IN INEQUITIES AND UNFAIRNESS TO EMPLOYEES OR PROSPECTIVE EMPLOYEES." IT SAID "MISUNDERSTANDING HAS BEEN CREATED, IN BOTH THE PUBLIC MIND AND OFFICIAL CIRCLES, AS TO THE SITUATION WITH RESPECT TO SECURITY RISK SEPARATIONS. IN FACT, THERE UNDOUBTEDLY EXISTS A WIDESPREAD PUBLIC MISCONCEPTION THAT SECURITY RISKS AND DISLOYALTY ARE ONE AND THE SAME THING."

THE WRIGHT COMMISSION RECOMMENDED THAT THE GOVERNMENT DEAL WITH SUSPECTED SECURITY RISKS--DRUNKS, LIARS, PERVERTS, AND THE LIKE--THROU REGULAR CIVIL SERVICE CHANNELS. IN THIS WAY THEY WOULD NOT BE LINKE WITH FEDERAL WORKERS ACCUSED OF DISLOYALTY TO THE UNITED STATES.

THE NATIONAL FEDERATION OF FEDERAL EMPLOYES TODAY CALLED THE WRIGHT REPORT A MAJOR STEP TOWARD "LONG-NEEDED" IMPROVEMENT OF GOVERNMENT SCREENING PROCEDURES.

"THE RECOMMENDATION CALLING FOR SEPARATION OF LOYALTY CASES FROM SUITABILITY OR SECURITY CASES IS HIGHLY IMPORTANT," THE GOVERNMENT WOR ERS' UNION SAID IN A STATEMENT.

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1957

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A23

AMS BUDGET (550)

NIGHT LEAD CHINESE

BY JOHN RODERICK

HONG KONG, JUNE 24 (AP)-RED CHINA HAS WARNED ITS INTERNAL "RIGHTIST" CRITICS AGAINST EXPECTING ANY HUNGARIAN-TYPE REVOLUTION IN CHINA. IN ADDITION, IT HAS INDICATED MANY OF ITS CRITICS ARE "EXTREMISTS" WHO TAKE TOO MUCH ADVANTAGE OF MAO TZE-TUNG'S STATEMENT THAT ALL HAVE A RIGHT TO CRITICIZE THE REGIME.

WITH THESE WARNINGS CAME A HINT THAT THE CRITICS THEMSELVES ARE BEGINNING TO FEAR THEY HAVE STUCK OUT THEIR NECKS TOO FAR.

THE OFFICIAL PEIPING COMMUNIST NEWSPAPER, PEPOPLE'S DAILY, LASHED OUT AT THE "CAPITALISTS" IN RED CHINA, SAYING THE REGIME WOULD COUNTERATTACK, BUT NOT IMMEDIATELY.

IT ADMITTED THERE WERE SKEPTICS, EVEN AMONG THE COMMUNISTS, WITH REGARD TO MAO'S DECREE THAT THERE SHOULD BE WIDE "FREEDOM OF DISCUSSION" THROUGHOUT THE COUNTRY. THE EDITORIAL APPEARED YESTERDAY AT THE PEAK OF THE CHENG FENG (RECTIFICATION) CAMPAIGN, IN WHICH COMMUNIST-MANIPULATED ORGANIZATIONS NOW ARE CRYING FOR THE SCALPS OF THE CRITICS.

(2)

THE RED CHINESE PRESS IS PUBLISHING TYPICAL CRITICISMS TO SHOW ITS READERS HOW FAR SOME OF THE "EXTREMISTS" HAVE GONE IN INTERPRETING MAO'S DECREE. ONE OF THESE, GEN. LUNG YUN, FORMER YNNNAN PROVINCE WARLORD WHO TURNED COMMUNIST IN 1949 AND BECAME A DEPUTY CHAIRMAN OF RED CINA'S NATIONAL DEFENSE CO

WARLORD WHO TURNED COMMUNIST IN 1949 AND BECAME A DEPUTY CHAIRMAN OF RED CHINA'S NATIONAL DEFENSE COUNCIL, WENT SO FAR AS TO SAY SOVIET IMPERIALISM IN SOME RESPECTS WAS WORSE THAN AMERICAN.

1957

GEN, LUNG APPARENTLY FELT HE HAD BEEN TRICKED BY THE RECTIFICATION DRIVE. ACCORDING TO PEOPLE'S DAILY, LUNG SAID AT ONE OF THE MANY FORUMS CALLED TO DISCUSS CRITICISM HE WAS "DEPRESSED BECAUSE MOST OF THE SPEAKERS WERE RESERVED ... AND MOST STATEMENTS WERE MADE IN A CONCILIATORY TONE."

(3)

HE SAID:

"IN SEVERAL LARGE MOVEMENTS IN THE PAST IT WAS THE COMMUNIST PARTY 'RECTIFYING' OTHER PEOPLE, AND THERE IS NOW A FEAR THAT PERHAPS THE COMMUNIST PARTY IS MERELY PUTTING OTHER PEOPLE TO A TEST, SEEKING OUT THEIR VIEWS SO THAT THEY MAY BE 'RECTIFIED' IN THE FUTURE.

"THE COMMUNIST PARTY IS THE RULING PARTY. HOW CAN IT THUS GO BACK ON ITS OWN WORDS AND PLAY SUCH A HUGE JOKE BY ASKING EVERYBODY TO BARE THEIR MINDS AND THEN COME AROUND TO 'RECTIFY' THEM?"

PEOPLE'S DAILY DISCLOSED THIS IN REPORTING ON A METTING OF THE KUOMINTANG REVOLUTIONARY COMMITTEE, A GROUP MADE UP OF DEFECTORS FROM CHI

NG KAI-SHEK'S KUOMINTANG WHO JOINED THE REDS, AT THE JUNE 18 SESSION, THE COMMITTEE TURNED SHARPLY ON THE REGIME'S CRITICS. CHINA'S EIGHT NON-COMMUNIST PARTIES ARE LEADING A COUNTERATTACK AGAINST CRITICS OF THE REGIME IN THEIR RANKS, POSSIBLY FOR FEAR OFFICIAL ACTION MIGHT WIPE OUT THE PARTIES COMPLETEY.

1957

TWO NON-COMMUNIST CABINET MINISTERS FACE SUSPENSION FROM THE DEMOCRATIC LEAGUE BECAUSE OF THEIR COMPLAINTS. COMMUNICATIONS MINISTER CHANG PO-CHUN AND TIMBER MINISTER LO LUND-CHUI FACE EXPULSION FOR "FANTASTIC" SPEECHES DEMANDING MORE SAY FOR THEIR PARTY IN THE GOVERNMENT, SAID PEIPING RADIO.

GEN. LUNG'S CRITICISMS APPEARED PARTICULARLY ANNOYING TO PEOPLE'S DAILY. IT ACCUSED HIM OF "WICKED AND FALSE ACCUSATIONS" AGAINST THE RUSSIANS AND BRANDED HIM AND OTHERS AS "RIGHTISTS," LUNG HAD CHARGED THAT THE U.S.S.R. FAILED TO DONATE A SINGLE RUBLE TO RED CHINA'S PARTICIPATION IN THE KOREAN WAR, AND PROPOSED POSTPONING REPAYMENT OF MOSCOW LOANS FOR 20 OR 30 YEARS. HE SAID THE SOVIET UNION WAS LESS GENEROUS THAN THE UNITED STATES, WHICH HAD WRITTEN OFF LOANS TO ITS WARTIME ALLIES.

PEOPLE LIKE THIS, SAID THE NEWSPAPER, ARE "RELUCTANT" TO SEE CHINA BUILD SOCIALISM, AND IT ADDED:

"EVENTS IN HUNGARY HAVE FORTIFIED THEIR THEORY THAT EVEN IN A COUNTRY SOLIDLY FOUNDED ON SOCIALISM, IT IS POSSIBLE TO OVERTHROW THE EXISTING SYSTEM."

THE IMPLICATION HERE WAS THAT THE CRITICS WERE BADLY MISTAKEN IF THEY DREAMED OF A HUNGARIAN SORT OF EXPLOSION IN CHINA.

THE VIGOR OF THE ATTACK INDICATED FUTURE ACTION AGAINST THE CRITICS, AND THE PATTERN OF PUNISHMENT MAY APPEAR AT THE NINTH NATIONAL PEOPLE'S CONGRESS, OPENING WEDNESDAY.

MR402PED

A18

AMS BUDGET (600)

NIGHT LEAD QUEMOY

BY SPENCER MOOSA

TAIPEI, FORMOSA, JUNE 24 (AP)-RED CHINA'S ARTILLERYMEN AND NATIONALIST GUNNERS GUARDING THE QUEMOY ISLANDS FOUGHT TODAY THEIR BIGGEST BATTLE OF A VEST POCKET WAR NOW IN ITS THIRD YEAR.

REVIVING SPECULATION THAT THE COMMUNISTS MIGHT ATTEMPT INVASION, MAINLAND BATTERIES HURLED SHELL AFTER SHELL AT QUEMOY AND ITS SISTER ISLANDS, FORTIFIED STRONGHOLDS IN FORMOSA STRAIT A FEW THOUSAND YARDS OFFSHORE.

VETERAN NATIONALIST TROOPS RETURNED THE FIRE VIGOROUSLY FROM SAND-BAGGED GUN EMPLACEMENTS DOTTING THE REDDISH CROPLANDS AND WHITE HILLS OF QUEMOY, HOME TO 50,000 NATIONALIST FARMERS AND FISHERMEN.

THE NATIONALIST DEFENSE MINISTRY ANNOUNCED THE REDS FIRED A TOTAL OF 9,395 SHELLS IN AN EXCHANGE THAT LASTED FROM 10:30 A.M. UNTIL NIGHTFALL. DETAILS ON THE NATIONALIST COUNTERFIRE, USUALLY MORE THAN MEASURE FOR MEASURE, WERE NOT DISCLOSED.

THERE WAS NO ANNOUNCEMENT AS TO CASUALTIES.

THE BIGGEST PREVIOUS DUEL CAME WHEN THE COMMUNIST GUNNERS LAUNCHED THEIR CAMPAIGN AGAINST THE OFFSHORE ISLANDS WITH MORE THAN 6,000 SHELLS SEPT. 3, 1954. LIGHT EXCHANGES HAD BROKEN OUT LAST WEEK. THE NATIONALISTS COUNTED 1,641 SHELLS IN A RED BOMBARDMENT SATURDAY.

WHATEVER THE PURPOSE OF THE PEIPING GOVERNMENT, THE ACTION CAME AT A TIME WHEN RED CHINA WAS SHOWING CONCERN AT DEVELOPMENTS ON A FRONT FARTHER NORTH, KOREA. BOTH THE COMMUNIST CHINESE AND COMMUNIST NORTH KOREA REACTED BITTERLY TO THE U.N. COMMAND'S DECISION TO MOVE MODERN AMERICAN WEAPONS TO SOUTH KOREA'S DEFENDERS. THE WEAPONS ARE TO COUNTER WHAT THE U.N. COMMAND CALLED FLAGRANT AND REPEATED VIOLATIONS BY THE COMMUNISTS OF AN ARMISTICE BAN ON THE INTRODUCTION OF NEW ARMS.

AS ALWAYS WHEN THE TEMPO OF RED GUNFIRE PICKS UP, THERE WAS TALK AMONG THE FOLLOWERS OF CHIANG KAI-SHEK THAT THE COMMUNISTS MIGHT BE SOFTENING UP THE OFFSHORE ISLANDS AS A PRELUDE TO INVASION. A STRIKE BY COMBAT UNITS AT THE OFFSHORE ISLANDS COULD PROMPT AMERICAN INTERVENTION IF IT WAS INTERPRETED AS THE START OF A DRIVE ON FORMOSA, 100 MILES TO THE EAST.

DEFENSE MINISTER YU TA-WEI, A FREQUENT VISITOR TO QUEMOY, DECLINED TO SAY WHETHER HE THOUGHT THE NEW BOMBARDMENT WAS A PRELUDE TO AN INVASION ATTEMPT.

THE ISLANDS, WITH A TOTAL AREA OF ABOUT 70 SQUARE MILES, ARE GARRISONED BY AMERICAN-TRAINED, AMERICAN-EQUIPPED VETERANS UNOFFICIALLY ESTIMATED TO NUMBER SEVEN DIVISIONS, OR 77,000 MEN. CHIANG AND OTHER NATIONALIST LEADERS HAVE REPEATEDLY DECLARED THESE TROOPS WOULD FIGHT TO THE DEATH. THIS WAS THE STAND ADOPTED AFTER THE NATIONALISTS WITHDREW FROM THE TACHEN ISLANDS IN 1955. THAT PULLOUT WAS COVERED BY THE U.S. 7TH FLEET, WHICH WAS READY FOR ACTION IF THE REDS INTERFERED. THE REDS DID NOTHING.

IT IS POSSIBLE THE BOMBARDMENT TODAY WAS INTENDED TO TEST AMERICAN REACTION, SO THE COMMUNISTS COULD JUDGE HOW FAR THEY CAN GO. THUS FAR THEY HAVE NOT ATTACKED THE OFFSHORE ISLANDS FROM THE AIR, WHICH WOULD BE ALMOST ESSENTIAL TO ANY INVASION STRIKE.

THE U.S. MILITARY ASSISTANCE ADVISORY GROUP (MAAG) MAINTAINS AN OBSERVATION TEAM ON QUEMOY. TWO MAAG OFFICERS WERE KILLED IN THE INITIAL SHELLING OF THE WAR.

WHILE OFFICIALS DECLINED TO TALK FOR PUBLICATION, OTHER QUARTERS ADVANCED THE IDEA RED CHINA MIGHT HAVE STEPPED UP THE SHOOTING FOR SEVERAL REASONS, INCLUDING THESE POSSIBILITIES:

1. TO REAFFIRM ITS INTENTION TO KEEP OPEN THE ISLAND PORT OF AMOY, 15 MILES FROM QUEMOY, TO FOREIGN SHIPPING. BRITAIN PROTESTED TO THE NATIONALISTS TODAY AGAINST SHELLING OF THE BRITISH FREIGHTER WHITEBEE WHEN SHE VISITED AMOY RECENTLY. QUEMOY'S DEFENDERS HAVE ORDERS TO WARN OFF OR SHOOT ANY SHIP TRYING TO REACH THAT CITY.
2. PEIPING MIGHT BE REACTING TO CHIANG'S BOOK, "SOVIET RUSSIA IN CHINA: A SUMMING UP AT 70," PUBLISHED TODAY. IN IT THE GENERALISSIMO ADVOCATES LOCALIZED WARS ON THE FRINGE OF THE RED EMPIRE TO NIBBLE AWAY COMMUNIST POWER.
3. THE INTERNAL POSITION OF RED CHINA MAY HAVE REACHED A PITCH WHICH DECIDED MAO TZE-TUNG AND HIS LIEUTENANTS TO DIVERT ATTENTION FROM DOMESTIC PROBLEMS BY POSING THE THREAT OF ACTIVE RENEWAL OF THE CIVIL WAR.
4. THE REDS MAY HAVE OVERESTIMATED THE DAMAGE TO CHINESE-AMERICAN RELATIONS BY THE TAIPEI RIOTS OF MAY 24, IN WHICH 13 AMERICANS WERE INJURED AND THE U.S. EMBASSY WAS WRECKED. THIS COULD HAVE LED TO THE ASSUMPTION THE MORALE OF NATIONALIST TROOPS WAS AFFECTED TO A DEGREE WHICH COULD MAKE CONQUEST OF THE OFFSHORE ISLANDS MUCH EASIER THAN IT PREVIOUSLY WOULD HAVE BEEN.

IN ANY CASE THE SITUATION LENDS A NEW, HITHERTO LACKING, SENSE OF URGENCY TO THE SCHEDULED ARRIVAL IN TAIPEI WEDNESDAY OF ADM. FELIX B. STUMP, COMMANDER OF U.S. NAVAL FORCES IN THE PACIFIC.

SM330PED

A113
(190)
1957
SECOND NIGHT LEAD KOREA

SEOUL, TUESDAY, JUNE 25 (AP)-RED NORTH KOREA TODAY HURLED THREATS AT THE UNITED STATES AND THEN CALLED A MEETING OF THE JOINT MILITARY ARMISTICE COMMISSION FOR TOMORROW.

THE NORTH KOREANS ALSO WERE REPORTED TO HAVE STAGED AN AERIAL SHOW OF FORCE NEAR THE TRUCE LINE IN THEIR ANGER OVER THE U.S. DECISION TO ARM U.N. FORCES IN SOUTH KOREA WITH MODERN WEAPONS.

U.N. COMMAND HEADQUARTERS ANNOUNCED THE NORTH KOREAN REQUEST FOR A COMMISSION MEETING OF U.N. AND COMMUNIST DELEGATES.

A MILITARY ARMISTICE COMMISSION SPOKESMAN SAID THE COMMUNISTS ARE EXPECTED TO CHALLENGE THE ALLIED DECISION TO BRING IN NEW WEAPONS, ANNOUNCED AT A SIMILAR MEETING LAST FRIDAY.

PRESIDENT SYNGMAN RHEE, IN A SPEECH IN SEOUL ON THE SEVENTH ANNIVERSARY OF THE NORTH KOREAN INVASION, DECLARED THE ARMISTICE WAS "AN IMPORTANT ACHIEVEMENT OF THEIR (COMMUNIST) EVIL DECEITFULNESS."

"HERE IN KOREA," HE SAID, "OUR FRIENDS ARE MOVING AT LAST TO RE-ESTABLISH A POSITION OF UNSHAKABLE DEFENSIVE STRENGTH. THIS MOVE IS INDISPENSABLE, BUT IT IS FAR FROM ENOUGH."

A SOUTH KOREAN GOVERNMENT SPOKESMAN HAS EXPRESSED THE HOPE THE ALLIED DECISION TO BEING IN NEW ARMS WOULD BE A STEP TOWARD ABOLISHING THE ARMISTICE AGREEMENT.

STILL AWAITED IN SOUTH KOREA WAS A FLIGHT OF U.S. F100 FASTER-THAN-SOUND JETS, EXPECTED ANY DAY AS THE FIRST STAGE OF THE ARMS MODERNIZATION PROGRAM ANNOUNCED BY THE UNITED NATIONS COMMAND LAST FRIDAY AT PANMUNJOM.

DEPUTY DEFENSE MINISTER KIM JONG KAP SAID 19 COMMUNIST MIG-TYPE FIGHTERS WERE SIGHTED BY SOUTH KOREAN ARMY UNITS THIS MORNING NEAR THE DEMILITARIZED ZONE IN THE KUMHWA AREA, 90 MILES NORTHEAST OF SEOUL.

THE FLIGHT WAS UNUSUAL AND PERHAPS "DESIGNED TO LOWER THE MORALE OF OUR TROOPS," KIM SAID. HE REPORTED THE GROUND UNITS DID NOT MAKE CLEAR WHETHER THE COMMUNISTS FLEW OVER THE ZONE OR BEYOND IT BEFORE HEADING BACK TO THE NORTH.

A U.S. SPOKESMAN AT THE OSAN AIR BASE AND A U.N. COMMAND SPOKESMAN SAID THEY HAD RECEIVED NO REPORT OF ANY COMMUNIST VIOLATION OF SOUTH KOREA'S AIR SPACE.

A HIGH ALLIED SOURCE REPORTED SATURDAY A FLIGHT OF THE F100 SUPER SABRES, THEIR NUMBER UNDISCLOSED, WOULD LAND TODAY AT OSAN, 35 MILES SOUTH OF SEOUL. REPORTERS AND CAMERAMEN FOR A HALF

DOZEN AMERICAN NEWS, RADIO AND TELEVISION SERVICES WAITED IN VAIN FOR THEM AT OSAN. THE LATEST WORD WAS THAT THE ARRIVAL APPARENTLY WAS POSTPONED "TO AVOID UNDUE PUBLICITY."

BEEFING UP OF THE ARMED FORCES OF THE REPUBLIC AND ITS ALLIES IN SOUTH KOREA WAS DECIDED UPON BY THE U.N. COMMAND TO COUNTER WHAT IT CALLED REPEATED VIOLATIONS BY THE CHINESE-BACKED NORTH KOREANS OF A PROVISION IN THE 1953 ARMISTICE BANNING THE INTRODUTION OF NEW WEAPONS.

RADIO PYONGYANG PLAYED UP THE COMMUNIST RETORTS.

"TOMORROW MARKS THE SEVENTH ANNIVERSARY OF THE OUTBREAK OF THE KOREAN WAR UNLEASHED BY THE U.S. IMPERIALIST AGGRESSORS," IT SAID, QUOTING AN EDITORIAL IN THE NEWSPAPER MINJOO CHOSUN.

"IF THE U.S. IMPERIALIST AGGRESSORS, FORGETTING THE HISTORICAL LESSONS OF THE KOREAN WAR, RUN AMUCK IN UNDERMINING THE KOREAN

1957

30.24- 13677

ARMISTICE AGREEMENT AND UNLEASHING ANOTHER WAR IN DISREGARD OF THE CHANGED SITUATION OF TODAY, THEY WILL BE DIGGING THEIR OWN GRAVE."

RED CHINA'S MAJ. GEN. TING LAI-FU WAS QUOTED AS SAYING AMERICAN OFFICIALS "WILL BE PLAYING WITH FIRE IF THEY START SABOTAGING PEACE AND CREATING TENSION" IN KOREA.

THE BROADCAST SAID LT. GEN. CHOI IN OF THE NORTH KOREAN ARMY REPORTED OTHER COUNTRIES WOULD HELP THE NORTH KOREANS "OPPOSE THE MILITARY ADVENTURES OF THE U.S."

NOTHING WAS SAID ABOUT THE FACT RED CHINA, WHOSE UNIFORMED AND REGIMENTED "VOLUNTEERS" MADE UP THE BULK OF THE COMMUNIST FORCES IN THE KOREAN WAR, HAS BEEN CONVICTED BY THE UNITED NATIONS AS THE AGGRESSOR IN THE WAR.

J612PED

1957

A85
(430)
1957
NIGHT LEAD IRAQ-JORDAN (WITH DAMASCUS)
BY ANGELO NATALE

BAGHDAD, IRAQ, JUNE 24 (AP)-IRAQ AND JORDAN TONIGHT ANNOUNCED THEIR DETERMINATION TO RESIST SUBVERSION AND SERVED A VEILED WARNING ON EGYPT AND SYRIA NOT TO MEDDLE.

A COMMUNIQUE ISSUED AT THE END OF THE VISIT OF KING HUSSEIN OF JORDAN TO IRAQ DECLARED BOTH NATIONS MUST "MAINTAIN THE INDEPENDENCE OF THEIR STATES AND SAFEGUARD THE INDEPENDENCE OF ALL ARAB STATES."

THE COMMUNIQUE MADE ONLY A FLEEETING REFERENCE TO FINANCES, THE MAIN REASON THAT BROUGHT HARD-PRESSED HUSSEIN HERE TO SEE HIS ROYAL COUSIN, KING FAISAL.

THE COMMUNIQUE SAID BOTH YOUNG KINGS BELIEVE THEIR 1947 TREATY OF FRIENDSHIP AND ALLIANCE "GUARANTEES THE BEST FRATERNAL COOPERATION IN THE FIELDS OF DEFENSE, MILITARY, POLITICS, ECONOMY AND CULTURE."

AN IRAQI SOURCE SAID, HOWEVER, ANY REQUEST BY JORDAN FOR MONEY WILL BE STUDIED CAREFULLY. IRAQ ALREADY HAS GRANTED JORDAN ABOUT FOUR MILLION DOLLARS IN AID.

JORDAN IS IN FINANCIAL STRAITS BECAUSE EGYPT AND SYRIA HAVE NOT PROVIDED THE 22 MILLION DOLLARS ANNUALLY THEY PROMISED WHEN JORDAN RE-NOUNCED THE BRITISH SUBSIDY THAT HAD KEPT THE NATION GOING.

IT IS UNDERSTOOD JORDAN IN THE COURSE OF THREE DAYS OF TALKS WANTED TO KNOW HOW MUCH OF THAT AMOUNT IRAQ WOULD PROVIDE.

ONE SOURCE SAID IRAQ'S CONTRIBUTION WOULD DEPEND ON WHETHER EGYPT AND SYRIA FINALLY RENEGE ON THEIR PROMISE. SYRIAN OFFICIALS HAVE SAID THEY WILL NOT PAY AND EGYPT IS EXPECTED TO FOLLOW SUIT.

HUSSEIN ANGERED THE EGYPTIAN-SYRIAN AXIS BY BOOTING OUT A PRO-SOVIET PRO-EGYPTIAN GOVERNMENT IN APRIL. JORDAN ACCUSED EGYPT AND SYRIA OF INTERFERING IN ITS INTERNAL AFFAIRS.

MOST OF THE COMMUNIQUE WAS DEVOTED TO RELATIONS WITH OTHER ARAB NATIONS.

BOTH KINGS PROMISED "TO MAKE THE UTMOST EFFORT TO GET ARABS TOGETHER AND MAKE EFFORTS TO RESTORE A CLEAR ATMOSPHERE IN RELATIONS BETWEEN ALL ARAB SISTER STATES."

HUSSEIN AND FAISAL SAID THEY ADHERE TO THE CHARTER OF THE ARAB LEAGUE AND THE ARAB COLLECTIVE SECURITY PACT--BOTH NOW WEAKENED BY THE FEUDING

1957

BETWEEN JORDAN AND EGYPT.
"THEY ANNOUNCED THEIR DETERMINATION TO RESIST SUBVERSIVE MOVEMENTS AND EVERY DANGER THREATENING THEIR INDEPENDENCE," THE COMMUNIQUE SAID.
"THEY DECIDED THAT EVERY ARAB COUNTRY SHOULD NOT INTERFERE IN THE INTERNAL AFFAIRS OF ANY OTHER ARAB COUNTRY."
THIS SAME NO-INTERFERENCE CLAUSE APPEARED IN A JOINT IRAQ-SAUDI ARABIA COMMUNIQUE LAST MAY AFTER THE POLITICAL CRISIS IN JORDAN.
IT WAS TAKEN AS A REFERENCE TO EGYPT AND SYRIA.
THE TWO YOUNG MONARCHS PLEDGED THEIR EFFORTS TO SOLVE THE PALESTINE PROBLEM "IN SUCH A WAY AS TO GUARANTEE THE RESTORATION OF THE OUTRAGED PART OF THIS BELOVED ARAB COUNTRY." ABOUT 500,000 ARAB REFUGEES FROM ISRAEL ARE IN JORDAN.
THE COMMUNIQUE SAID THE GULF OF AQABA IS ARAB TERRITORIAL WATER AND THE RIGHTS OF NO OTHER PARTIES ARE RECOGNIZED THERE. ISRAEL MAINTAINS THE GULF IS INTERNATIONAL WATER AND HAS THREATENED ACTION IF EGYPT TRIES TO BLOCKADE THE GULF.
THE KINGS SAID THEY WERE DETERMINED TO "DEFEND THIS ARAB GULF AGAIN ANY DANGER WHICH THREATENS ARAB SOVEREIGNTY THERE."
LF826PED.

A84
(310)
1957 1957
BY WEBB MCKINLEY
DAMASCUS, SYRIA, JUNE 24 (AP)-SAUDI ARABIA HAS THREATENED TO BREAK OFF RELATIONS WITH LEFTIST SYRIA, IT WAS LEARNED TODAY, UNLESS SYRIA STOPS PRESS ATTACKS ON KING SAUD.
SAUDI'S INDIGNATION REACHED THE BREAKING POINT AS THE PRO-EGYPTIAN DAMASCUS PAPER ALRAI ALAAM REPORTED AN EGYPTIAN EX-FOREIGN MINISTER AND 10 EGYPTIAN ARMY OFFICERS ARE BEING HELD IN CAIRO ON CHARGES OF PLOTTIN TO ASSASSINATE PRESIDENT NASSER.
THE PAPER REPORTED THE MEN UNDER ARREST SAID SAUDI ARABIA WAS BEHIND THE ALLEGED CONSPIRACY.
IT IDENTIFIED THE EX-MINISTER AS MOHAMED SALAH EL DIN, WHO WAS IN THE CABINET TOWARD THE END OF KING FAROUK'S REIGN. LITTLE HAD BEEN HEARD OF HIM SINCE FAROUK WAS OUSTED AND EXILED JULY 26, 1952.
THE EGYPTIAN EMBASSY IN DAMASCUS DECLINED TO COMMENT ON THE PAPER'S REPORT.
THE SAUDI AMBASSADOR IN DAMASCUS, SHEIK ABDUL AZIZ BEN ZEID, HAS SHUT DOWN MOST OF HIS EMBASSY AND TAKEN HIS FAMILY TO BEIRUT, LEBANON.
ONLY A SKELEETON EMBASSY STAFF AND CONSULATE OFFICIALS REMAIN.
THE AMBASSADOR WARNED SYRIAN PRESIDENT SHUKRI KUWATLY SUNDAY THAT A BREAK WILL BE MADE UNLESS SYRIAN PAPERS STOP SCATHING PERSONAL ATTACKS THAT HAVE BEEN AIMED AT KING SAUD SINCE SAUDI ARABIA'S BACKING OF JORDAN'S KING HUSSEIN.
ALRAI ALAAM SAID SYRIAN AUTHORITIES WERE FORMALLY INFORMED OF "THE CONSPIRACY, ITS DEVELOPMENTS AND RESULTS OF INVESTIGATIONS WITH THE ACCUSED DETAINEES."
IT SAID THE 10 ARRESTED OFFICERS CONFESSED THAT SALAH EL DIN, A MEMBER OF EGYPT'S OLD WAFD PARTY, HAD SOUNDED THEM OUT ON PROSPECTS OF "LAUNCHING OF A COUP D'ETAT AGAINST NASSER'S REGIME WHEN HE RETURNED LAST FEBRUARY FROM A VISIT TO SAUDI ARABIA, WHERE HE HELD A LENGTHY MEETING WITH KING SAUD."
HOWEVER, THE PAPER SAID, "WHEN THE CONSPIRATORS FOUND THE PROSPECTS OF A COUP D'ETAT IMPOSSIBLE, THEY CHANGED THEIR PLANS AND DECIDED TO ASSASSINATE PRESIDENT NASSER."
ALRAI ALAAM SAID SAUDI AUTHORITIES DENIED ANY CONNECTION WITH THE ALLEGED CONSPIRACY.
THE INDEPENDENT DAILY ALALAM REPORTED THAT ANOTHER OLD WAFDIST, EGYPT'S FORMER JUSTICE MINISTER ABDUL FATTAH HASAN, WAS AMONG THOSE ARRESTED IN CAIRO.
LF818PED.

A95 (400)
BY ARTHUR GAVSHON
LONDON, JUNE 24 (AP)-THE UNITED STATES TONIGHT WAS REPORTED READY TO PROPOSE THAT THE BIG POWERS SURRENDER A WIDE RANGE OF ARMAMENTS TO A U.N. CONTROL AGENCY.
THE U.S. PROPOSAL, THE SECOND INSTALLMENT OF A DISARMAMENT PLAN, IS LINKED TO THE FIRST INSTALLMENT PRESENTED LAST WEEK ~~SUGGESTING~~ CUTS IN THE ARMED FORCES OF THE MAJOR POWERS.
DIPLOMATIC SOURCES SAID THE SECOND PART OF THE PLAN WILL BE UNFOLDED THIS WEEK BY U.S. DELEGATE HAROLD E.STASSEN TO THE FIVE-POWER U.N. DISARMAMENT SUBCOMMITTEE HERE.
DELEGATES FROM THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN, FRANCE, CANADA AND THE SOVIET UNION REASSAMBLE TOMORROW AFTER A FOUR-DAY RECESS.
DIPLOMATIC INFORMANTS SAID THE U.S. PLAN, AS IT GRADUALLY IS BEING DISCLOSED, CONTAINS THESE POINTS:
1. REDUCTION OF U.S. AND SOVIET ARMED FORCES TO 2,500,000 MEN EACH AS A FIRST STEP, TO 2,100,000 AS A SECOND STEP AND TO 1,700,000 AS A THIRD STEP. CORRESPONDING FIGURES FOR BRITAIN AND FRANCE WOULD BE 750,000, 700,000 AND 650,000 MEN. THE SECOND AND THIRD STEPS WOULD DEPEND ON PROGRESS TOWARDS SETTLING THE FUTURE OF DIVIDED GERMANY AND KOREA AND OTHER PROBLEMS.
2. A CUTBACK OF BIG POWER ARMAMENTS BY SURRENDERING DEFINED QUANTITIES TO THE CUSTODY OF AN AGENCY UNDER U.N. CONTROL. THIS WILL BE DETAILED BY STASSEN THIS WEEK. THE WEAPONS THE BIG POWERS WOULD SURRENDER ARE IN PORTION TO THE MANPOWER CUTS.
THUS IF THE SOVIET ARMED FORCES ARE REDUCED FROM 4,000,000 TO 2,500,000 ITS ARMAMENTS--TANKS, GUNS, ROCKETS AND SO ON--WOULD HAVE TO BE CUT CORRESPONDINGLY.
3. CONTROLLED SUSPENSION OF NUCLEAR WEAPONS TESTS COUPLED WITH CONTROLLED PROHIBITION OF NUCLEAR WEAPON PRODUCTION. THE ALLIES ARE THINKING OF SOFTENING THEIR TERMS ON THIS POINT SO THAT A SIMPLE PROMISE BY RUSSIA TO CUT OFF NUCLEAR PRODUCTION ON A GIVEN DATE MIGHT BE ACCEPTED.
4. A DECLARATION SETTING FORTH CIRCUMSTANCES IN WHICH NUCLEAR WEAPONS COULD BE USED--FOR INSTANCE FOR PURPOSES OF SELF-DEFENSE AS DEFINED BY THE U.N. CHARTER. THIS IS INTENDED TO MEET RUSSIA'S DEMAND FOR A BIG POWER PLEDGE NEVER TO USE NUCLEAR ARMS.
5. AN INTERNATIONAL ALARM SYSTEM TO GUARD AGAINST THE POSSIBILITY OF SURPRISE ATTACK. THIS WOULD CALL FOR INSPECTION FROM THE SKY IN KEY AREAS AND INTERNATIONAL CONTROL POSTS ON THE GROUND AT PORTS, RAILROAD JUNCTIONS AND INDUSTRIAL CENTERS.
THE WESTERN ALLIES HAVE NOT YET HARMONIZED THEIR VIEWS ABOUT THIS PART OF THE PLAN, DIPLOMAATIC SOURCES SAID.
PS913PED

A90AX
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1957 1957 1957
SECOND NIGHT LEAD (BJT) (400)
BY BEM PRICE (300)
HUNTSVILLE, ALA., JUNE 24 (AP)-ARMY COL. JOHN C. NICKERSON JR. SAID BITTERLY TONIGHT--ON THE EVE OF HIS COURT MARTIAL--THAT IT WOULD HAVE BEEN "DISLOYAL" IF HE HAD NOT CHALLENGED A DEFENSE DEPARTMENT ORDER LIMITING THE RANGE OF ARMY GUIDED MISSILES.
AT THE SAME TIME NICKERSON DENIED THAT HE HAD DELIBERATELY SOUGHT HIS OWN ARREST AND TRIAL IN ORDER TO FOCUS NATIONAL ATTENTION ON THE WHOLE MISSILE PROGRAM.

1957

30.24- 13679

THE 41-YEAR-OLD NICKERSON FACES 18 CHARGES OF ESPIONAGE, PERJURY AND DISOBEDIENCE OF ORDERS.

THE LEAN COLONEL WILL LAY HIS 23 YEARS IN THE MILITARY SERVICE--11 AS A ROCKET EXPERT--BEFORE A 10 MAN COURT MARTIAL BOARD AT 9 A.M. (CDT) TOMORROW. IF CONVICTED ON ALL COUNTS, NICKERSON, A 1938 GRADUATE OF WEST POINT, COULD BE IMPRISONED FOR 46 YEARS, SUFFER A DISHONORABLE DISCHARGE AND BE FINED $10,000.

IN A BRIEF INTERVIEW, NICKERSON TOLD REPORTERS, "MY GOAL . . . HAS BEEN TO OBTAIN PERMISSION FOR THE ARMY TO USE THE INTERMEDIATE RANGE (1,500 MILE) BALLISTIC MISSILE.

NICKERSON, A BRILLIANT MATHMETICIAN, WAS VISIBLY ANGRY OVER THE ESPIONAGE CHARGE. HE TOLD REPORTERS "THE MOST DISLOYAL THING YOU COULD DO WOULD BE TO FAIL TO BRING TO THE ATTENTION OF A SUPERIOR A SERIOUS ERROR AND TRY TO PERSUADE HIM TO CHANGE HIS MIND. ANYTHING SHORT OF THAT WOULD BE DISLOYAL."

A FEW MINUTES BEFORE, NICKERSON DENIED HE DELIBERATELY SOUGHT A COURT MARTIAL.

"I WAS PROCEEDING IN THE BEST WAY I KNEW HOW TO CHANGE (Defense Secretary) WILSON'S ORDER BUT I WAS IN NO WAY INVITING COURT MARTIAL PROCEEDINGS. 1957

"I INTENDED," NICKERSON CONTINUED, "TO GO ANNONYMOUSLY TO INFLUENCE CERTAIN KEY PEOPLE TO HELP MODIFY WILSON'S DECISION."

THE BESPECTACLED NICKERSON DENIED THAT HE HAD EVER DISOBEYED ORDERS AS CHARGED BY HIS ARMY SUPERIORS. "THERE IS NO PLACE IN THE MILITARY HIERARCHY FOR ANYONE WHO DOESN'T CARRY OUT ORDERS."

THE TRIAL WILL BE HELD FOR THE MOST PART IN A CLOSELY GUARDED, WHITE FARME BUILDING JUST INSIDE THE MAIN GATE AT REDSTONE ARSENAL.

SINCE THE TRIAL IS EXPECTED TO INVOLVE SOME OF THE NATION'S TOP MILITARY SECRETS, THE BUILDING HAS BEEN DIVIDED INTO A DOUBLE COURT ROOM.

WHEN QUESTIONS ARISE WHICH MAY INVOLVE SECURITY, THE MEMBERS OF THE COURT CAN RETIRE TO A SMALLER ROOM BEHIND THE MAIN COURT ROOM. IF THE EVIDENCE IS DEEMED TO FALL INTO THE "Q" OR VERY TOP SECRET CATEGORY, THE MEMBERS OF THE COURT WILL GO TO A THIRD COURT ROOM ABOUT A MILE AWAY.

1957

IN EFFECT NICKERSON IS JEOPARDIZING HIS MILITARY CAREER IN A PROTEST AGAINST THE ORDER LAST NOVEMBER BY SECRETARY OF DEFENSE WILSON LIMITING THE ARMY TO DEVELOPMENT OF 200-MILE RANGE MISSILES.

THIS ORDER FOLLOWED BY TWO MONTHS THE SUCCESSFUL FIRING OF AN ARMY MISSILE IN THE JUPITER SERIES SOME 3,000 MILES FROM THE CAPE ~~CARNEVAL, FLA., LAUNCHING SITE~~ CANAVERAL,

ANOTHER JUPITER WAS FLOWN EARLY THIS MONTH 1,500 MILES AT A SPEED AROUND 5,000 MILES PER HOUR AND THE FLIGHT SUBSEQUENTLY WAS DESCRIBED AS THE ONLY SUCCESSFUL FIRING OF A GUIDED MISSILE BEYOND 200 MILES.

FUNDS FOR FURTHER DEVELOPMENT OF THE JUPITER, THE BRAINCHILD OF FORMER GERMAN V-2 BOMB EXPRTS, DUE TO RUN OUT IN NOVEMBER OF THIS YEAR.

THE CHARGES AGAINST NICKERSON STEM FROM FOUR PAPERS HE WROTE PROTESTING THE WILSON ORDER.

THESE PAPERS, THE ARMY CHARGES, CONTAINED SECRET TECHNICAL DATA AND WERE PLACED BY NICKERSON IN THE HANDS OF UNAUTHORIZED PERSONS, CHIEFLY CONGRESSMEN, NEWSPAPER EDITORS AND COLUMNISTS AND INDUSTRIAL SOURCES.

THERE ARE TWO CHARGES THAT NICKERSON WILFULLY COMMITTED PERJURY WHEN HE DENIED THAT HE KNEW THE PAPERS HAD BEEN DISTRIBUTED. FIFTEEN OF THE CHARGES CONCERN DISOBEDIENCE OF ORDERS IN THAT HE FAILED TO PROTECT SECRET INFORMATION.

THE MAJOR CHARGE IS THAT HE VIOLATED TITLE 18, SECTION 793 OF THE U.S. CODE WHICH DEALS WITH ESPIONAGE.

UNDER SECTION 793 IT IS A VIOLATION OF THE LAW TO OBTAIN AND DISTRIBUTE INFORMATION WHICH MIGHT BE USED TO THE INJURY OF THE UNITED STATES. IT IS EVEN AGAINST THE LAW TO MAKE COPIES OF SUCH INFORMATION.

FURTHER, THE SECTION MAKES IT ILLEGAL TO REMOVE SECRET DOCUMENTS FROM THEIR NORMAL PLACE OF CUSTODY. THE ARMY CHARGES THAT NICKERSON, WHO IS MARRIED TO THE FORMER CAROL STRAUSS OF WINSTON-SALEM, N.C., TOOK CERTAIN SECRET DOCUMENTS TO HIS HOME WHILE PREPARING HIS COMMENTS ON THE WILSON ORDER.

UNDER TITLE 18 ALONE THE BESPECTACLED 6 FOOT, 1 INCH NICKERSON COULD BE IMPRISONED FOR 10 YEARS AND FINED $10,000.

FOR ALL PRACTICAL PURPOSES NICKERSON, THE FATHER OF FOUR, IS CHALLENGING THE WISDOM OF WILSON'S ORDER, HOLDING THAT TO ABANDON THE ARMY MISSILE PROGRAM WOULD DAMAGE THE NATION'S DEFENSE.

IN SOME RESPECTS THE COURT-MARTIAL OF NICKERSON WILL RESEMBLE THAT OF BRIG. GEN. BILLY MITCHELL IN 1925. MITCHELL SACRIFICED HIS CAREER IN A FIGHT WITH THE BATTLESHIP ADMIRALS, HOLDING THAT AIR POWER HAD MADE BATTLESHIPS OBSOLESCENT.

THE TRIAL, WHICH GETS UNDERWAY AT 9 A.M. WILL DRAW SOME OF THE NATION'S TOP MISSILE MEN AS DEFENSE WITNESSES, INCLUDING DR. WERNHER VON BRAUN. DIRECTOR OF THE ARMY BALLISTIC MISSILE AGENCY HERE, VON BRAUN IS THE FORMER GERMAN SCIENTIST WHO HEAEDD THE V-2 PROGRAM AT PEENEMUNDE DURING WORLD WAR 11.

NICKERSON IS BEING DEFENDED BY A BATTERY OF FOUR LAWYERS--TWO MILITARY AND TWO CIVILIAN. HIS CIVILICAN ATTORNEYS ARE RAY JENKINS OF KNOXVILLE, TENN., WHO WAS THE SENATE COMMITTEE COUNSEL IN THE ARMY-MCCARTHY HEARING, AND ROBERT K. (BUSTER) BELL OF HUNTSVILLE. HIS MILITARY LAWYERS ARE LT. COL. CHARLES R. ZIMMER, POST JUDGE ADVOCATE AT FORT MCCLELLAN, ALA., AND ZIMMER'S ASSISTANT, 1ST LT. LEWIS COLE.

THE LAW OFFICER, WHO FUNCTIONS IN A COURT-MARTIAL AS A JUDGE TO DETERMINE LEGAL POINTS WILL BE COL. RICHARD F. SCARBROUGH, JUDGE ADVOCATE FOR THE 2ND ARMY AT FORT MEADE, MD.

THE PRESIDENT OF THE COURT, WHICH TRIES THE CASE ON THE FACTS AND FIXES THE SENTENCE, IS MAJ. GEN. CRUMP GARVIN, DEPUTY COMMANDER OF THE 3RD ARMY AT ATLANTA.

HO318PES NM

A140 (160) 1957

PRECEDE CAIRO DAY

SUEZ, EGYPT, JUNE 24 (AP)-TWO RUSSIAN DESTROYERS STEAMED OUT INTO THE RED SEA TONIGHT AFTER TRANSITING THE SUEZ CANAL AND WERE LOUDLY CHEERED BY HUNDREDS OF EGYPTIANS ON SHORE.

THE TWO 3,000-TON DESTROYERS--IDENTIFIED AS NOS. 77 AND 78--ACCOMPANIED BY AN AUXILIARY TANKER ENTERED THE CANAL YESTERDAY BUT HAD TO ANCHOR OVERNIGHT IN THE BITTER LAKES TO GIVE WAY TO AN UNUSUALLY LONG 34-SHIP CONVOY MOVING NORTHWARD.

THE DESTROYERS ARE THE FIRST RUSSIAN WARSHIPS TO PASS THROUGH THE CANAL IN 40 YEARS. THEY CAME FROM THE BLACK SEA AND WERE REPORTED HEADING FOR VLADIVOSTOK AFTER SPENDING SOME TIME IN THE RED SEA.

AS THE FIRST DESTROYER, BRIGHTLY LIT IN THE EVENING DARKNESS, SAILED INTO SUEZ THE RUSSIAN CREW CROWDED ONTO THE DECK AND SHOUTER "NASSER--SUEZ."

THE CROWD LINING THE SHORE ANSWERED THROUGH LOUDSPEAKERS, "RUSSIA--RUSSIA."

THE SECOND DESTROYER FOLLOWED TEN MINUTES LATER WITH ITS SEARCH-LIGHT PROBING THE DARKNESS ALONG THE BANKS AND WITH RUSSIAN FOLK MUSIC BLARING ACROSS THE HARBOR WATERS.

THE CROWD AGAIN SHOUTED "RUSSIA--RUSSIA" AND TUGS BLEW THEIR HORNS.

PS1138PED

1957

A94

(200)

CAIRO, JUNE 24 (AP)-TWO SOVIET DESTROYERS AND AN AUXILIARY TANKER STEAMED THROUGH THE SUEZ CANAL YESTERDAY--THE FIRST RUSSIAN WARSHIPS TO DO SO SINCE WORLD WAR I.

THE SOVIETS WERE QUOTED BY CANAL AUTHORITIES AS SAYING THE SHIPS WERE HEADED FOR VLADIVOSTOK IN THE FAR EAST, BUT "MAY SPEND SOME TIME THE RED SEA."

THE RED SEA IS ONE OF THE TROUBLE SPOTS IN THE MIDDLE EAST DISPUTE. IT IS THERE EGYPT AND HER ALLIES ARE INVOLVED IN A DISPUTE WITH ISRAEL OVER ENTRANCE TO THE GULF OF AQABA.

SPECULATION AROSE THAT THE VOYAGE OF THE SOVIET VESSELS WAS A SHOW OF STRENGTH. SOVIET SAILORS SEEMED EAGER TO ATTRACT ATTENTION. THEY SHOUTED FROM SHIPBOARD TO CURIOUS EGYPTIANS ALONG THE SHORE AT PORT SAID HARBOR.

THE PASSAGE OF THE DESTROYERS IS PART OF SOVIET NAVY ACTIVITY IN THE MEDITERRANEAN AREA IN THE PAST FEW DAYS. THURSDAY AND FRIDAY SIX WARSHIPS, INCLUDING A CRUISER, TWO DESTROYERS AND THREE TORPEDO BOATS, SAILED THROUGH THE TURKISH STRAITS INTO THE MEDITERRANEAN.

ONE DESTROYER WAS IDENTIFIED AS THE BESSLEDNY (NO. 77) AND THE OTHER ONLY BY THE NUMBER 78. THE TANKER WAS THE 3,500-TON ANADYR. THE DESTROYERS PRESUMABLY WERE OF THE LARGE "B" CLASS OF SOVIET DE-STROYERS BUILT IN THE PERIOD FROM 1936 TO 1948.

THE LAST RUSSIAN WARSHIP TO PASS THROUGH THE CANAL WAS A DESTROYER. IT TRANSITED THE CANAL FROM SUEZ TO PORT SAID IN 1917 ONLY TO BE SUNK BY THE GERMANS A SHORT TIME LATER.

RA/G832AES

1957

1957

B8 (SEGC)

ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 AM EST MONDAY JUNE 24 (550)

B1 MARK EMOND

(ADVANCE) UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., JUNE 24 (AP)-THE UNITED NATIONS TODAY REPORTED THAT THE ECONOMIC SHOCK OF THE SUEZ CRISIS ON THE MIDDLE EAST WAS SHARP BUT QUICKLY DIFFUSED. BY APRIL MUCH OF THE IMPACT HAD SPENT ITS FORCE, PRIMARILY BECAUSE THE DEMAND FOR OIL CONTINUED TO INCREASE.

MIDDLE EAST TRADE WITH THE COMMUNIST COUNTRIES, WHICH INCREASED SOMEWHAT DURING 1955-56, EXPANDED FURTHER BECAUSE OF THE CRISIS.

THE DEVELOPMENTS WERE SHOWN IN A U.N. SURVEY, "ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENTS IN THE MIDDLE EAST, 1955-1956." A SPECIAL SECTION WAS DEVOTED TO A PRELIMINARY REVIEW OF THE ECONOMIC EFFECT OF THE CANAL CRISIS ON THE REGION.

ISRAEL ATTACKED EGYPT ACROSS THE SINAI PENINSULA OCT. 29. BRITAIN AND FRANCE SUBSEQUENTLY INVADED PORT SAID, AT THE NORTHERN END OF THE CANAL. THE CANAL WAS BLOCKED BY SUNKEN SHIPS AND OTHER DEBRIS UNTIL APRIL 12.

"A PRELIMINARY SURVEY," THE REPORT SAID, "SHOWS THAT THE IMPACT OF THE SUEZ CRISIS ON THE ECONOMY OF THE MIDDLE EASTERN COUNTRES WAS STRONG, BUT LOCALIZED AND OF LIMITED DURATION.

"THE MILITARY OPERATIONS IN EGYPT RESULTED IN CONSIDERABLE DESTRUCTION OF BUILDINGS, TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT AND MINING INSTALLATIONS, AND CAUSED SERIOUS UNEMPLOYMENT IN THE SUEZ CANAL AREA. THE INTERRUPTION OF INTERNATIONAL EXCHANGE BETWEEN EGYPT AND OTHER COUNTRIES AND THE SEQUESTRATION BY THE GOVERNMENT OF BRITISH AND FRENCH BUSINESS ESTABLISHMENTS FURTHER DISLOCATED THE EGYPTIAN ECONOMY."

THE REPORT SAID DEMAND FOR MIDDLE EASTERN GOODS CONTINUED TO INCREASE IN 1955 AND THE FIRST HALF OF 1956. THE SHARE OF THE SOVIET UNION AND EASTERN EUROPE INCREASED A LITTLE AND THAT OF WESTERN EUROPE DECLINED PROPORTIONATELY.

THE VALUE OF MIDEAST EXPORTS ROSE 13 PER CENT IN 1955 AND ANOTHER 15 PER CENT IN THE FIRST HALF OF 1956. MOST OF THIS INCREASE WAS IDUE TO DEMAND FOR PETROLEUM, WHICH EGYPT DOESN'T PRODUCE. BUT COTTON, WHICH SHE DOES, PLAYED A PART.

THE BLOCKING OF THE CANAL AND THE SEVERING OF RELATIONS BETWEEN SOME ARAB COUNTRIES AND BRITAIN AND FRANCE DISLOCATED TRADE WITH EUROPE AND STIMULATED EXCHANGE WITH COUNTRIES EAST OF SUEZ, THE REPORT EXPLAINED.

WHEN EGYPT'S ASSETS WERE FROZEN ABROAD, HER FOREIGN TRADE WITH EASTERN EUROPE INCREASED SUBSTANTIALLY AT THE EXPENSE OF TRADE WITH THE STERLING AREA.

THE SURVEY SHOWS ISRAEL'S ECONOMY SUFFERED. "THE COST OF PREPARING AND CONDUCTING THE (SINAI) CAMPAIGN STRAINED BOTH THE BUDGET AND THE BALANCE OF PAYMENTS." THE TRADE BALANCE WAS FURTHER UPSET BY A DECLINE IN TOURIST EXPENDITURES AND THE SUSPENSION OF U.S. AID.

BUT WHITE SOME COUNTRIES REELED IN THE AFTERMATH OF THE WAR, THERE WAS LITTLE CHANGE IN THE INFLOW OF CAPITAL. THIS WAS DUE PRIMARILY TO THE FACT THAT THE PETROLEUM INDUSTRY, IMMENSELY IMPORTANT IN THE MIDDLE EAST, REINVESTS MUCH OF ITS PROFIT.

THE REPORT SAID: "THE PETROLEUM INDUSTRY CONTINUED ITS RAPID ADVANCE, AND THE SETBACK CAUSED BY THE SUEZ CRISIS ARRESTED THIS GROWTH ONLY TEMPORARILY. DIRECT REVENUES RECEIVED BY THE MIDDLE EASTERN GOVERNMENTS INCREASED CORRESPONDINGLY, FROM ABOUT 500 MILLION DOLLARS IN 1953 AND 680 MILLION IN 1954 TO ABOUT 880 MILLION IN 1955 AND 940 MILLION IN 1956."

END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 A.M. EST MONDAY JUNE 24

PD/MM308AED

1957

A69WX

(120) AQABA

WASHINGTON, JUNE 24 (AP)-THE UNITED STATES HAS ASKED U. S.-REGISTER-ED SHIPS AND SHIPPING COMPANIES TO REPORT ANY INTERFERENCE WITH THE RIGHT OF "INNOCENT PASSAGE" OF THE GULF OF AQABA.

EGYPT FOR EIGHT YEARS BARRED ISRAELI SHIPS FROM THE ISRAELI PORT OF EILAT, AT THE GULF'S NORTHERN TIP. THE BLOCKADE WAS LIFTED BY ISRAEL'S INVASION OF EGYPT LAST FALL.

THE U. S. ACTION WAS TAKEN AS A REAFFIRMATION OF THIS GOVERNMENT'S POLICY THAT WATERS OF THE GULF FORM AN INTERNATIONAL PASSAGE.

PRESIDENT EISENHOWER SAID IN A SPEECH LAST FEBRUARY THAT "NO NATION HAS THE RIGHT TO PREVENT FREE AND INNOCENT PASSAGE IN THE GULF."

EISENHOWER SAID THE UNITED STATES WAS PREPARED TO "EXERCISE THIS RIGHT ITSELF AND TO JOIN WITH OTHERS TO SECURE GENERAL RECOGNITION OF THIS RIGHT."

JC701AED

30.24- 13681

A137
(250)
UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., JUNE 24 (AP)-THE HUNGARIAN NATIONAL COUNCIL--MADE UP OF REFUGEE HUNGARIANS IN THE UNITED STATES--HAS CALLED ON U.S. DELEGATE HENRY CABOT LODGE TO ACT BEFORE IT IS TOO LATE TO HELP HUNGARIANS STILL AT HOME.

BELA FABIAN, MEMBER OF THE EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE OF THE COUNCIL, MADE PUBLIC A TELEGRAM SENT YESTERDAY TO LODGE. HE SENT THE SAME TELEGRAM TO SECRETARY GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD, TO THE U.N. SPECIAL COMMITTEE ON HUNGARY, AND TO DELEGATES OF 24 COUNTRIES NOW CONSIDERING THEIR NEXT STEP IN THE HUNGARIAN CASE.

HE ACTED AS PRESSURE MOUNTED IN CONGRESS FOR AN ASSEMBLY MEETING TO CONSIDER AN INDICTMENT OF THE SOVIET UNION BY THE SPECIAL COMMITTEE.

THE UNITED STATES AND OTHER DELEGATIONS ARE CONSULTING ON THE SITUATION. SOME DELEGATES ARE URGING A SESSION OF THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY IMMEDIATELY TO TAKE ACTION, BUT NO ONE HAS SUGGESTED WHAT THE ACTION SHOULD BE, FABIAN TOLD A REPORTER IT WAS IMPORTANT FOR THE ASSEMBLY TO MEET AND TO SHOW THE RUSSIANS THAT WORLD ATTENTION IS CONCENTRATED ON THEM.

HIS TELEGRAM SAID: "SOVIETS ARE LIQUIDATING THE BEST OF OUR YOUTH. SOVIET MILITARY TRIBUNALS PASS JUDGEMENT ON HUNGARIAN OFFICERS AND MEN. TEN TO 15 MILITARY PERSONS ARE EXECUTED DAILY. VERITABLE MASSACRES ARE STAGED IN BUDAPEST AND MISKOLC. CIVILIAN COURTS UNDER MARTIAL LAW PRONOUNCE 10 TIMES AS MANY DEATH SENTENCES AS OFFICIALLY PUBLISHED. THE NUMBER OF PERSONS DEPORTED TO THE SOVIET UNION HAS INCREASED FROM 35,000 TO 51,000 IN ONE MONTH. THE PRISONS AND THE RECENTLY REOPENED CONCENTRATION CAMPS ARE CROWDED. PLEASE HELP. DON'T DELAY YOUR ACTION, OTHERSIWE IT MAY BE TOO LATE."
UK1131PED

1957

A118 (270)
LONDON, JUNE 24 (AP)-MOSCOW RADIO DECLARED TODAY "THE OVERWHELMING MAJORITY" OF HUNGARY'S WORKERS WELCOMED THE SOVIET ACTION IN CRUSHING THE ANTI-COMMUNIST REBELLION LAST FALL.

THE BROADCAST BITTERLY ATTACKED THE UNITED NATIONS REPORT ON THE UPRISING. COMMENTATOR ALEXANDER ALESANDROV DESCRIBED THE REPORT AS FULL OF FALSEHOODS.

"THE REPORT CLAIMS THAT THE UPRISING WAS NOT COUNTER-REVOLUTIONARY, BUT FOUND SUPPORT AMONG THE WORKING PEOPLE," THE COMMENTATOR SAID IN A BROADCAST FOR THE NORTH AMERICAN SERVICE. "THAT IS A DOWNRIGHT LIE.

"THE OVERWHELMING MAJORITY OF THE HUNGARIAN WORKING PEOPLE DID NOT LEAVE THE COUNTRY BUT TOOK PART IN THE STRUGGLE AGAINST THE REBELS, AND THEY WERE APPRECIATIVE OF THE HELP GIVEN BY THE SOVIET ARMY."

THE U.N. SPECIAL COMMITTEE'S REPORT, PUBLISHED LAST WEEK, ACCUSED THE SOVIET UNION OF "INTERVENING ON A MASSIVE SCALE" TO CRUSH THE REVOLT.

ALESANDROV SAID THE U.S. GOVERNMENT WAS DOING ITS UTMOST TO "CALL ATTENTION TO THE REPORT AND COOK UP ANOTHER HUNGARIAN CASE."

"NOW A FEW FACTS TO SERVE AS CONTRAST: THE U.N. COMMITTEE'S REPORT CHARGES THE SOVIET UNION WITH ALL THE MORTAL SINS, BUT IT WAS THE SOVIET UNION THAT HELPED THE HUNGARIAN PEOPLE MAINTAIN FREEDOM AND DEMOCRACY," HE SAID.

"IT WAS THE SOVIET UNION, NOT THE U.S.A. OR ANY OTHER WESTERN POWER THAT SENT HUNGARY 450,000 TONS OF GRAIN, 200,000 TONS OF FODDER AND LARGE AMOUNTS OF IRON ORE, ROLLED STEEL, PIG IRON AND OTHER GOODS.

"IT WAS THE SOVIET UNION AND NOT THE WESTERN COUNTRIES THAT GAVE HUNGARY LONG-TERM CREDITS ON THE MOST ADVANTAGEOUS TERMS TO THE AMOUNT OF SEVERAL HUNDRED MILLION DOLLARS."

THE BROADCAST SAID THE INVESTIGATING COMMITTEE WAS SET UP "IN DEFIANCE OF THE NORMS OF INTERNATIONAL LAW AND OF ORDINARY LOGIC" BY WESTERN DIPLOMATS SEEKING A PROPAGANDA VICTORY OVER THE SOVIET UNION "IN REVENGE FOR ITS ROLE IN LIQUIDATING THE SUEZ CONFLICT."
P1018AED

1957

A135
(270)
BUDAPEST, HUNGARY, JUNE 24 (AP)-HUNGARY'S OFFICIAL COMMUNIST DAILY HAS HAILED CHINESE LEADER MAO TZE-TUNG'S "CONTRADITIONS" SPEECH AS ANNIHILATING THE NOTION THAT NON-COMMUNISTS ARE FREE TO PUBLISH ANTI-COMMUNIST VIEWS IN A RED-RULED LAND.

(THIS IS THE CLEAREST COMMUNIST COMMENT TO DATE ON THE MAO SPEECH, AND IT COMES FROM A COMMUNIST LEADERSHIP CLOSELY SUPERVISED BY MOSCOW. THE SOVIET PRESS HAS BEEN CARRYING THE STORY OF WHAT IS GOING ON IN CHINA, BUT WITHOUT COMMENT. IT HAS, HOWEVER, TOLD THE SOVIET PEOPLE THAT THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS NOW ARE READYING A DECISIVE COUNTER-ATTACK AGAINST CRITICS, INDICATING A SOVIET BELIEF THAT TOO MUCH CRITICISM IN RED CHINA MIGHT GET OUT OF HAND AND BE DANGEROUS TO RED LEADERSHIP.)

HUNGARY'S COMMUNISTS EXPRESSED THEIR VIEW AFTER PUBLISHING THE TEXT OF MAO'S FEB. 27 SPEECH AS DISTRIBUTED BY PEIPING. THE OFFICIAL NEWSPAPER NEPSZABADSAG, COMMENTING EDITORIALLY, PRAISED MAO FOR DEFINING DIFFERENCES BETWEEN "ANTAGONISTIC" AND "NON-ANTAGONISTIC" CONTRADICTIONS. MAO SAID CHINA'S CONTRADICTIONS WERE NON-ANTAGONISTIC.

THE PAPER WARNED HUNGARY IS IN A SPOT WHERE THE DIFFERENCE BETWEEN "PERMISSIBLE AND NON-PERMISSIBLE CONTRADICTIONS" MIGHT DISAPPEAR.

"WE COULD FIND OURSELVES KIND-HEARTEDLY PARDONING THE REAL ENEMY AND AT THE SAME TIME BEING MERCILESS WITH THOSE WHO WERE DECEIVED BUT WHOSE AIMS AND INTERESTS ARE THE SAME AS OURS," THE EDITORIAL SAID.

IT PRAISED WHAT MAO HAD TO SAY ABOUT "FREEDOM OF DISCUSSION," ADDING:

"THIS ANNIHILATES THE REVISIONIST (ANTI-MOSCOW) DEMAND WHICH PREACHED FREEDOM TO PUBLISH ANTI-PARTY, ANTI-SOCIALIST VIEWS JUST ON THE BASIS OF THE 'CHINESE EXAMPLE.' THE CHINESE COMRADES REGARD AS INDISPENSIBLE AND AS AN AID TO DEVELOPMENT THE FREE EXPOSITION OF HONEST OPINIONS, EVEN WHEN THEY COME FROM NON-COMMUNISTS AND HAVE NO MARXIST BASIS."
UK1125PED

1957

A100 560
AP FOREIGN SERVICE ADVANCE FOR MONDAY PMS
BY HERB ALTSCHULL
(ADVANCE)..DUESSELDORF, GERMANY, JUNE 24 (AP)-THE LONG WAY BACK IS SLOW AND OFTEN PAINFUL, BUT THE JEWS ARE RETURNING TO GERMANY.

NOT IN GREAT NUMBERS, FOR TO MANY JEWS THE VERY NAME OF GERMANY REMAINS AN OBJECT OF HATRED. THEY RECALL THAT THE NAZIS KILLED 4 1/2 MILLION JEWS IN THE EARLY 40S. OF THAT NUMBER, 180,000 WERE GERMAN JEWS.

IN THIS BEAUTIFUL CITY ON THE RHINE, THE GERMAN JEWS HAVE SET UP A COUNCIL WHOSE BASIC JOB IS TO HELP THE RETURNING FUGITIVES SETTLE COMFORTABLY INTO NEW HOMES IN THE LAND OF THEIR BIRTH.

THE MAN WHO RUNS THE COUNCIL IS A LAWYER FROM BERLIN, DR. HENDRIK VAN DAM. (SMALL V) HE FLED GERMANY DURING THE REIGN OF TERROR AND RETURNED A DECADE AGO.

"THE PEOPLE WHO COME BACK SHOULD HAVE NO FEELING OF RESENTMENT, NOR SHOULD THEY HAVE ANY PRO-GERMAN SENTIMENTALITY," SAYS DR. VAN DAM. "JEWS WITH SUCH SENTIMENTS CAN LIVE PEACEFULLY OUTSIDE GERMANY, BUT THERE IS NO PLACE FOR THEM HERE."

HE SAYS THE PRESENT-DAY JEWISH POPULATION OF GERMANY IS ABOUT 30,000, OF WHOM SOME 2,500 LIVE IN COMMUNIST EAST GERMANY.

THIS IS A HANDFUL COMPARED TO THE BUSTLING, INFLUENTIAL JEWISH COMMUNITY IN GERMANY BEFORE THE RISE OF HITLER.

LAST YEAR ALONE, HE REPORTS, THE NUMBER OF JEWIS IN GERMANY INCREASED BY 2,000. THE LARGER PROPORTION OF THE RETURNEES CAME FROM ISRAEL, WHERE THEY FOUND THEIR ECONOMIC OPPORTUNITIES GESTRICTED.

VAN DAM SAYS THE JEWS NOW LIVING IN GERMANY HAVE BEEN ASSIMILATED QUIETLY AND PEACEABLY INTO THE GERMAN COMMUNITY. HE WAS LAVISH IN HIS PRAISE OF THE BONN GOVERNMENT'S ROLE IN EASING THEIR RETURN.

EACH RETURNING JEW RECEIVES A MINIMUM OF 6,000 MARKS ($1,500) IN COMPENSATION FROM THE FEDERAL GOVERNMENT. ADDITIONALLY HE IS REPAID FOR LOSSES TO REAL ESTATE AND OTHER REAL PROPERTY.

SOME AMERICAN JEWS CARRY RESENTMENT TO THE EXTENT OF DELIBERATELY BYPASSING GERMANY ON TRIPS TO EUROPE.

"NATIONS ARE BAD SOMETIMES -- BUT THAT DOES NOT MEAN THEY ARE ALWAYS BAD," VAN DAM SAYS.

AS A REMINDER TO THE GERMAN PEOPLE THAT "IT MUST NEVER HAPPEN AGAIN," THE GERMAN GOVERNMENT HAS SEEN TO IT THAT THE SCENES OF THE DARKEST HOUR OF GERMAN HISTORY -- BELSEN, DACHAU AND THE OTHERS -- REMAIN STANDING AS TESTIMONIALS. THESE FORMER DEATH CAMPS FOR MILLIONS OF JEWS STAND IN ALL THEIR GRIMNESS, WITH THEIR GAS CHAMBERS AND EXECUTION GROUNDS.

"THERE IS ANTI-SEMITISM EVERYWHERE," VAN DAM SAID. "IN GERMANY, ANTI-SEMITISM TODAY IS AS IT IS EVERYWHERE ELSE. THERE IS A POTENTIAL FOR ANTI-SEMITISM BUT THERE ALSO ARE THOSE WHO ATTACK ANTI-SEMITISM VIGOROUSLY.

"THE GREAT MAJORITY IS INDIFFERENT."

VAN DAM SAID HIS ORGANIZATION "MAKES NO PROPAGANDA" TO LURE BACK THE GERMAN JEWS. "WE HELP THOSE WHO COME," HE SAID. "THAT'S ALL."

FORMER GERMAN JEWS ARE NOW SCATTERED ALL OVER THE EARTH AND MANY OF THEM, PARTICULARLY IN THE UNITED STATES, ARE TOO WELL OFF FINANCIALLY TO CONSIDER A RETURN.

OF THE PRE-HITLER JEWISH POPULATION OF 600,000 IN GERMANY, MORE THAN HALF MANAGED TO EMIGRATE BEFORE THE NAZIS LAUNCHED THEIR CAMPAIGN OF MASS EXTINCTION BEGINNING WITH THE BURNING OF THE SYNAGOGUES IN 1938. FEW WHO REMAINED SURVIVED.

ALL ACROSS GERMANY, 12 YEARS AFTER THE FALL OF HITLER, ONE CAN FIND THE GHASTLY BURNED-OUT REMNANTS OF THE SYNAGOGUES. SLOWLY, NEW ONES ARE BEING BUILT.

THERE ARE MORE THAN 80 REGISTERED JEWISH COMMUNITIES IN WEST GERMANY, THE LARGEST IN WEST BERLIN. SOME OF THE COUNTRY'S LEADING ACTORS, PUBLISHERS AND INDUSTRIALISTS ARE JEWS. THERE ARE THREE JEWISH PARLIAMENT MEMBERS, ALL SOCIALISTS.

END ADVANCE FOR PMS MONDAY JUNE 24--MOVED JUNE 22.

DA953AED

A12AX (COURT-MAERTIAL) 1957

(320)

JACKSONVILLE, FLA., JUNE 24 (AP)-THE COMMANDING OFFICER OF THE JACKSONVILLE NAVAL AIR STATION HAS RECOMMENDED COURTS-MARTIAL FOR EIGHT MEN ACCUSED OF MISTREATING PRISONERS.

CAPT. WILLIAM S. HARRIS RECOMMENDED TO THE COMMANDANT OF THE 6TH NAVAL DISTRICT AT CHARLESTON, S.C., THAT FOUR MEN BE TRIED BY A GENERAL COURT MARTIAL ON CHARGES OF MISTREATING PRISONERS, NEGLIGENCE OR DERELICTION OF DUTY IN FAILURE TO REPORT SUCH MISTREATMENT.

TO THE COMMANDING OFFICER OF THE MARINE BARRACKS AT THE STATION HERE, HE RECOMMENDED THAT THREE MEN BE TRIED BY SPECIAL COURTS-MARTIAL AND ONE BY SUMMARY COURT-MARTIAL.

A PROBE OF CONDITIONS AT THE NAS BRIG (JAIL) WAS ORDERED BY HARRIS MARCH 14 AFTER REPORTS OF PRISONER MISTREATMENT CAME TO HIS ATTENTION.

THE NAMES OF PERSONNEL FOR WHOM GENERAL COURTS WERE RECOMMENDED WERE NOT DISCLOSED.

MAJ. LOUIS J. SARTOR, COMMANDING OFFICER OF THE MARINE BARRACKS, SAID HE PLANNED TO FOLLOW THE RECOMMENDATIONS INVOLVING MEN OF HIS COMMAND.

THE MEN AND CHARGES ON WHICH HARRIS RECOMMENDED THEY BE TRIED: CPL. JOHN E. MAZANEC JR., OF BEDFORD, OHIO; CPL. RONALD E. CLARK OF LIBERTY, TEX., AND PFC. EMIL R. CURAY OF DREXEL HILL, PA., SPECIAL COURT ON CHARGES OF MISTREATING PRISONERS; AND PFC. CLAUDE E. MORGAN OF MEMPHIS, TENN., SUMMARY COURT ON CHARGE OF DERELICTION OF DUTY IN FAILURE TO REPORT MISTREATMENT OF A PRISONER.

IN ADDITION, BENJAMIN W. W. MCDANIEL, BOILER TENDER FIRST CLASS FROM 4185 MIDDLE ROCK RD., PETALUMA, CALIF.; AND LONNIE M. CARVER, BOATSWAIN MATE SECOND CLASS, OF JACKSONVILLE, WILL BE SUBJECT TO DISCIPLINARY ACTION ON CHARGES OF DERELICTION OF DUTY.

ON MARCH 15 THE ENTIRE GUARD FORCE AT THE BRIG WAS REPLACED TO INSURE THAT EACH PRISONER WOULD TESTIFY WITHOUT FEAR OF REPRISAL.

ALL AVAILABLE PERSONS WHO WERE CONFINED AT THE BRIG DURING THE PERIOD FROM FEB. 1, 1957 TO MARCH 15, 1957 WERE QUESTIONED DURING AN INVESTIGATION. THE WITNESSES TOLD OF VARIOUS INCIDENTS OF MISTREATMENT IN THE FORM OF IMPOSITION OF EXCESSIVE EXERCISE AND STRIKING AND SLAPPING PRISONERS.

THERE WAS NO TESTIMONY TO INDICATE PERMANENT INJURY TO ANY PRISONER, HARRIS SAID.

A GENERAL COURT IS COMPOSED OF NOT LESS THAN FIVE OFFICERS OR ENLISTED MEN TO TRY A PERSON FOR ANY CRIME UNDER MILITARY JURISDICTION; A SPECIAL COURT IS COMPOSED OF NOT LESS THAN THREE OFFICERS OR ENLISTED MEN TO TRY A PERSON FOR ANY CRIME LESS THAN A CAPITAL OFFENSE; AND A SUMMARY COURT IS COMPOSED OF ONE OFFICER WHO MAY TRY A PRISONER FOR A CRIME WHICH REQUIRES A SENTENCE NOT IN EXCESS OF ONE MONTH'S CONFINEMENT.

THE NAVY GAVE THESE HOME ADDRESSES OF THE MEN: MAZANEC, RURAL DELIVERY 2, MILES ROAD, BEFORD, OHIO; CLARK, STAR ROUTE BOX 4-C, LIBERTY, TEX.; CURAY, 3822 JAMES ST., DREXEL HILL, PA.; AND MORGAN, 1167 CUMMINGS ST., MEMPHIS, TENN.

LB759PES

B62WX Q
(300) PRECEDE EVANSTON, ILL., DAY
WASHINGTON, JUNE 24 (AP)-A MARINE PRIVATE WHO REFUSED TO BEAR ARMS AFTER HE HAD COMPLETED MOST OF HIS BASIC TRAINING HAS APPEALED A COURT-MARTIAL CONVICTION TO SECRETARY OF THE NAVY GATES.
PETER GREEN, 18, OF EVANSTON, ILL., WAS FOUND GUILTY BY A SPECIAL COURT MARTIAL AT CAMP PENDLETON, CALIF., OF WILLFULLY DISOBEYING AN ORDER TO ACCEPT HIS RIFLE. HE WAS SENTENCED TO FOUR MONTHS AT HARD LABOR. THE FINDINGS OF THE COURT ARE NOW UNDER REVIEW BY MAJ. GEN. GEORGE F. GOOD, COMMANDING OFFICER AT CAMP PENDLETON.
WHILE AWAITING THE REVIEW OF HIS CONVICTION AND SENTENCE, GREEN APPEALED DIRECTLY TO THE COMMANDANT OF THE MARINE CORPS, GEN. RANDOLPH MCC. PATE, SAYING THAT HE SHOULD NOT BE FORCED TO BEAR ARMS--THAT HE IS A CONSCIENTIOUS OBJECTOR. THIS APPEAL WAS TURNED DOWN BY PATE ON THE GROUND THAT GREEN'S CASE WAS STILL UNDER REVIEW.
GREEN THEN ADDRESSED A SIMILAR APPEAL TO THE NAVY SECRETARY. THE SECRETARY'S OFFICE SAID LATE TODAY IT HAD HEARD ABOUT SUCH AN APPEAL BUT HAD NOT YET RECEIVED IT.

THE PARENTS SAID THEY HEARD THEIR SON'S APPEAL FROM THE COURT MARTIAL VERDICT HAS NOT REACHED OFFICIALS IN WASHINGTON BUT IS "SOMEWHERE IN CAMP PENDLETON 'CHANNELS.'"
AT PENDLETON, THE MARINE CORPS SAID THE APPEAL TO THE SECRETARY OF THE NAVY WAS FORWARDED TO WASHINGTON JUNE 10.
"THE MARINE CORPS ACTED STRICTLY WITHIN THE LIMITS" OF THE UNIFORM CODE OF MILITARY JUSTICE, A CAMP PENDLETON STATEMENT SAID.
"GREEN'S FUTURE STATUS IS UNDETERMINED. THERE CAN BE NO DECISION IN THIS, PENDING FINAL ACTION OF HIS COURT MARTIAL REVIEW," THE STATEMENT SAID, ADDING:
"THE REVIEW OF THE COURT MARTIAL AT CAMP PENDLETON WAS DELAYED PENDING RECEIPT OF AN APPELATE BRIEF FROM GREEN'S DEFENSE COUNSEL. THE BRIEF WAS SUBMITTED ONLY WITHIN THE LAST FEW DAYS. FINAL ACTION WILL BE TAKEN ON THE COURT MARTIAL REVIEW IN THE NEAR FUTURE."

ALTHOUGH MARINE CORPS HEADQUARTERS IS WITHHOLDING COMMENT ABOUT THE CASE UNTIL IT HAS GONE THROUGH THE PRESCRIBED LEGAL STEPS, OTHER OFFICERS AT THE PENTAGON POINTED OUT THAT GREEN VOLUNTEERED TO JOIN THE MARINES, THAT HE WENT THROUGH HIS BOOT TRAINING, INCLUDING INSTRUCTION IN THE FIRING OF A RIFLE BUT RAISED NO OBJECTION UNTIL AFTER HE WAS ASSIGNED TO A UNIT FOR MORE ADVANCED TRAINING WITH WEAPONS.
GREEN'S PARENTS, MR. AND MRS. HAROLD E. GREEN OF EVANSTON, WROTE GEN. GOOD YESTERDAY THEY HAVE HEARD "SCUTTLEBUTT" REPORTS THAT THE CORPS IS "OUT TO BREAK" THEIR SON FOR HIS STAND.
THE GREENS DID NOT SAY WHO GAVE THEM THE REPORTS, WHICH THEY SAID CAME FROM CAMP PENDLETON, BUT SAID "THEY HAVE ENOUGH SUBSTANCE TO MERIT A REPLY IN SOME DETAIL."
THE GREENS ARE MEMBERS OF THE METHODIST CHURCH. THE FATHER IS VICE PRESIDENT AND EXECUTIVE EDITOR OF PRINTERS INK MAGAZINE.
EG918PED

A133
(200)
KAGOHARA, JAPAN, TUESDAY, JUNE 25 (AP)-WILLIAM GIRARD'S JAPANESE FIANCEE SAID TODAY SHE AND THE YOUNG SOLDIER HOPE TO BE MARRIED WITHIN A WEEK.
"BILL JUST NEEDS ONE MORE PAPER, AND HE'S EXPECTING IT ANY DAY," SAID HARU "CANDY" SUEYAMA, 27, FIANCE OF THE 21-YEAR-OLD SPECIALIST 3-C CHARGED WITH MANSLAUGHTER IN THE DEATH OF A JAPANESE WOMAN.
GIRARD TOLD A REPORTER HE HAD NO COMMENT.
GIRARD HAD EXPECTED TO MARRY CANDY IN MARCH, BEFORE HE CAME UNDER INVESTIGATION FOR THE DEATH OF MRS. NAKA SAKAI, KILLED JAN. 30 ON A U.S. ARMY FIRING RANGE.
ARMY OFFICERS SAID LAST WEEK THE MARRIAGE MIGHT BE DELAYED UNTIL THE INTERNATIONAL DISPUTE OVER JURISDICTION IS SETTLED.
MAJ. STANLEY LEVIN, GIRARD'S LEGAL ADVISER AT CAMP WHITTINGTON, SAID TODAY "IT'S REASONABLE TO ASSUME THE WEDDING WILL TAKE PLACE WITHIN A WEEK OR 10 DAYS."
THE MARRIAGE WILL BE HELD IN THE CLAPBOARD CHAPEL AT CAMP WHITTINGTON, WHERE GIRARD IS UNDER ARMY SURVEILLANCE, LEVIN SAID.
GIRARD'S FIRST APPLICATION FOR PERMISSION TO MARRY WAS APPROVED AS FAR AS FIRST CAVALRY DIVISION HEADQUARTERS BUT WAS SENT BACK FOR ADMINISTRATIVE CORRECTIONS.
LACKING IN THE APPLICATION WAS A NOTARIZED COPY OF HIS BIRTH CERTIFICATE. LEVIN SAID THE PAPER "IS ON IT'S WAY" FROM GIRARD'S MOTHER IN OTTAWA, ILL.
GIRARD MUST RESUBMIT HIS APPLICATION WHEN THE BIRTH CERTIFICATE ARRIVES, PROBABLY WITHIN THE NEXT FEW DAYS.
UK1117PED

A72
(210)
SENDAI, JAPAN, JUNE 24 (AP)-THE SENDAI APPEAL COURT TODAY BEGAN A REVIEW OF THE FIRST DEATH SENTENCE GIVEN AN AMERICAN SOLDIER BY A JAPANESE COURT.
BOTH THE DEFENSE AND PROSECUTION ARGUED THAT THE PENALTY OF DEATH BY HANGING WAS TOO SEVERE FOR PVT. ORVIS BOONE, 24, A NEGRO SOLDIER FROM GALVESTON, TEX., AND HIS JAPANESE SWEETHEART, SHIGEKO SASAKI, 20.
THEY WERE CONVICTED BY THE SENDAI DISTRICT COURT MARCH 20 OF MURDER, ARSON AND ROBBERY. BOONE WAS ALREADY UNDER SENTENCE BY A U.S. COURT-MARTIAL OF LIFE IMPRISONMENT FOR ANOTHER SLAYING, BUT THE ARMY RULED THE DEATH SENTENCE TOOK PRECEDENCE.
DURING THEIR TRIAL BOONE AND MISS SASAKI BLAMED EACH OTHER FOR THE SLAYING AND ROBBERY OF A JAPANESE GIRL, 26-YEAR-OLD KIKUKO MURAKI, IN SENDAI LAST SEPT. 4. THEY WERE ACCUSED OF BURNING MISS MURAKI'S HOME TO HIDE THE FACT THEY HAD SUFFOCATED HER WITH A CLOTH OVER HER HEAD. THE PREVIOUS ARMY COURT-MARTIAL INCLUDED TESTIMONY THAT MISS SASAKI WOULD LURE VICTIMS TO A PREDETERMINED SPOT WHERE BOONE WOULD ASSAULT AND ROB THEM.
THE SENDAI DISTRICT PROSECUTOR HAD ASKED FOR ONLY A LIFE SENTENCE. THE DEFENSE ARGUED THAT THE DEATH SENTENCE WAS TOO SEVERE BECAUSE THE CHARGE SHOULD HAVE BEEN "DEATH RESULTING FROM ROBBERY" INSTEAD OF "MURDER AND ROBBERY." THE DEFENSE ATTORNEY SAID BOONE HAD NOT INTENDED TO KILL MISS MURAKI WHEN HE PLACED A CLOTH OVER HER HEAD.
THE NEXT HEARING WILL BE JULY 17.
VS711AED

A112

TOKYO, JUNE 24 (AP)-MISS HARU (CANDY) SUEYAMA TODAY ACTIVELY JOINED A PUBLIC CAMPAIGN TO COLLECT SIGNATURES OF 100,000 JAPANESE SEEKING PARDON OR ACQUITTAL FOR HER FIANCE, SP.3.C. WILLIAM S.GIRARD OF THE U.S.ARMY.

HER 21-YEAR-OLD BOY FRIEND, FROM OTTAWA, ILL., IS CHARGED IN JAPANESE COURT WITH "INFLICTING BODILY INJURY CAUSING DEATH" OF MRS. NAKA SAKAI ON A FIRING RANGE LAST JAN.30.

GIRARD'S BROTHER, LOUIS, HAS WON A U.S. COURT ORDER FORBIDDING HIS TRANSFER TO JAPANESE AUTHORITIES. THE CASE NOW IS BEFORE THE U.S. SUPREME COURT.

MISS SUEYAMA SAID THAT BY SOLICITING SIGNATURES "I HOPE I CAN GET PEOPLE TO REALIZE THE SHOOTING WAS NOT DELIBERATE AND THAT BOTH I AND BILL ARE GRIEF-STRICKEN OVER THE INCIDENT. HE IS NOT THE KIND OF PERSON TO HARBOR ANY HATRED AGAINST, OR DELIBERATELY SHOOT AGAINST JAPANESE."

P950AED

A88KX

(110)

HONOLULU, T.H., JUNE 24 (AP)-TWO JAPANESE MIDSHIPMEN CHARGED WITH BREAKING A PAWN SHOP WINDOW WERE TURNED OVER TO THEIR OWN OFFICERS TODAY INSTEAD OF BEING PROSECUTED IN CIVIL COURT.

CHARGES AGAINST THE PAIR WERE DROPPED IN DISTRICT COURT AND $25 BAIL REFUNDED UNDER AN AGREEMENT BETWEEN THE AMERICAN MILITARY COMMANDS AND HONOLULU LAW ENFORCEMENT OFFICIALS.

THE AGREEMENT PROVICES THAT SERVICE MEN FROM FRIENDLY POWERS WILL BE RELEASED TO MILITARY POLICE TO "AVOID INTERNATIONAL INCIDENTS."

THE MIDSHIPMEN ARE TAKAO KOSAKI, 28, AND HUMIO ONISHI, 23, FROM THE TRAINING SHIP NIPPON MARU. U. S. MILITARY POLICE DELIVERED THEM TO THEIR COMMANDING OFFICERS.

FJ638PCS

A109

(300)

BRAZZAVILLE, FRENCH EQUATORIAL AFRICA, JUNE 24 (AP)-ADLAI STEVENSON SAID TODAY DR. ALBERT SCHWEITZER VIEWS NUCLEAR TESTS "AS A CHALLENGE TO THE MORAL FORCES IN THE WORLD."

THE FORMER DEMOCRATIC PRESIDENTIAL CANDIDATE PAID A THREE-DAY VISIT TO THE MEDICAL MISSIONARY'S JUNGLE HOSPITAL AT LAMBARENE ON A TOUR OF AFRICA.

"DR. SCHWEITZER CONSIDERS THIS THE MOST DANGEROUS PERIOD IN HISTORY, NOW THAT MAN HAS LEARNED HOW TO SUBJUGATE NATURE," STEVENSON TOLD REPORTERS.

"SCHWEITZER WAS GRATIFIED BY THE WORLD RECEPTION OF HIS APRIL DECLARATION ON THE DANGERS OF TESTING ATOMIC DEVICES."

STEVENSON SAID SCHWEITZER EXPRESSED SOME DISAPPOINTMENT, HOWEVER, THAT "HIS VIEWS WERE NOT AS WIDELY REPORTED IN THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN AND FRANCE AS ELSEWHERE."

STEVENSON SAID SCHWEITZER "WAS VERY MUCH PLEASED BY A PETITION RECENTLY SIGNED BY 2,000 AMERICAN SCIENTISTS WHO WERE CALLING FOR THE END OF NUCLEAR BOMB TESTS."

STEVENSON SAID SCHWEITZER FEELS HIS DECLARATION MAY HAVE ENCOURAGED SCIENTISTS TO EXPRESS THEIR VIEWS MORE FREELY, AND THAT PUBLIC OPINION LED BY SCIENTISTS WILL SOON INFLUENCE GOVERNMENTS.

A124

(450)

NIGHT LEAD KISHI

NEW YORK, JUNE 24 (AP)-JAPANESE PRIME MINISTER NOBUSUKE KISHI SAID TONIGHT HIS NATION, CONVINCED "THAT THE WILL TO PEACE CAN GROW ONLY ON THE SOIL OF DEMOCRACY," IS DEVOTING ITS TOTAL NATIONAL EFFORT TO THE PRINCIPLES OF FREEDOM.

IN AN ADDRESS AT THE WALDORF-ASTORIA HOTEL BEFORE A DINNER GIVEN BY THE JAPAN SOCIETY, THE VISITING JAPANESE OFFICIAL SAID:

"ASSOCIATION AND COOPERATION WITH FREE NATIONS IS MADE THE CORNERSTONE OF OUR FOREIGN POLICY NOT FOR MERE EXPEDIENCE BUT BECAUSE OF OUR BURNING ZEAL FOR THE PRINCIPLES AND IDEALS OF DEMOCRACY.

"UNLESS THESE PRINCIPLES AND IDEALS ARE FIRMLY ESTABLISHED, THERE CAN BE NEITHER TRUE PEACE NOR TRUE PROGRESS. SUCH IS OUR CONVICTION. JAPAN ASSOCIATES HERSELF WITH THE UNITED STATES AND OTHER FREE NATIONS, NOT FROM THE MILITARY NECESSITY OF COMBATTING THE MENACE OF COMMUNISM BUT BECAUSE WE ARE BOUND WITH THEM BY THIS SPIRITUAL BOND OF COMMON IDEALS."

KISHI, IN THE UNITED STATES ON AN OFFICIAL VISIT AS THE GUEST OF PRESIDENT EISENHOWER, RECALLED HIS TOUR OF SOUTHEAST ASIAN COUNTRIES PRIOR TO HIS VISIT TO THE UNITED STATES, AND SAID:

"THROUGH PERSONAL CONTACT I HAVE FOUND THAT THESE NEW NATIONS ALSO HAVE A STRONG FAITH IN PROGRESS. BECAUSE OF THE DIFFERENCES IN THEIR HISTORICAL AND SOCIAL BACKGROUNDS, THE SOUTHEAST ASIAN COUNTRIES ARE NOT NECESSARILY AT ONE IN POLITICAL ATTITUDES. BUT THEY HAVE IN COMMON A FRESH AND VIGOROUS SPIRIT OF NATIONALISM AND ARDENT ASPIRATIONS TO SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC PROGRESS."

ALL ASIA, HE ADDED, "HAS RISEN TO MARCH ON THE ROAD OF PROGRESS" AND THE "SURGE OF THIS NEW FORCE IN ASIA IS A POWERFUL EMPETUS TO THE ADVANCEMENT OF MANKIND. HOW TO HELP REALIZE THE HOPES AND ASPIRATIONS OF ASIA IS THE PROBLEM THAT FACES WORLD STATESMANSHIP TODAY."

PREVIOUSLY AT A LUNCHEON IN THE SAME HOTEL GIVEN BY THE CITY OF NEW YORK, KISHI WAS TOLD HIS COUNTRY IS A "STABLIZING INFLUENCE IN THE EAST" AND HAS GAINED THE RESPECT OF THE FREE WORLD BY ITS SUCCESSFUL OPPOSITION TO COMMUNISM.

"SCHWEITZER SEES THE ISSUE OF NUCLEAR TESTS AS A CHALLENGE TO THE MORAL FORCES IN THE WORLD, AND HE DETECTS SOME HOPEFUL SIGNS OF A NEW SPIRITUAL AWAKENING ACCOMPANIED BY A HUMAN CONCERN FOR ONE'S OWN LIFE AND FOR THE LIFE OF EVERYTHING LIVING," STEVENS SAID.

"IT WAS A GREAT PRIVILEGE TO VISIT DR. SCHWEITZER, TO SEE HIS FAMOUS HOSPITAL IN THE STEAMING JUNGLE, TO MEET HIS STAFF OF REMARKABLY SELFLESS DEDICATED PEOPLE AND TO TALK AT LENGTH WITH THAT GREAT SOUL AND WISE AND GOOD MAN."

HE SAID THE 82-YEAR-OLD SCHWEITZER IS BUSY WITH SOME WRITING AND TRYING TO GET LAMBARENE HOSPITAL READY TO CARRY ON WITHOUT HIM.

HE SAID SCHWEITZER HAS NO IMMEDIATE PLANS TO VISIT THE UNITED STATES.

UK958PED

KISHI'S ROLE IN RESISTING COMMUNIST PRESSURE WAS DESCRIBED BY NEW YORK MAYOR ROBERT WAGNER. HE CALLED JAPAN THE "GREATEST PRIZE" IN THE STRUGGLE BETWEEN COMMUNISM AND THE FREE WORLD AND ADDED:

"JAPAN'S RESISTANCE WHERE OTHERS HAVE SUCCUMBED IS THE MORE EXTRA-ORDINARY BECAUSE OF HER CLOSE PROXIMITY TO COMMUNIST-DOMINATED AREAS, HER LACK OF MILITARY POWER, HER PRESSING ECONOMIC PROBLEMS, AND CONSTANT ATTEMPTS OF THE COMMUNISTS TO BRING HER INTO THEIR SPHERE OF INFLUENCE."

PRIOR TO THE LUNCHEON, THE JAPANESE PRIME MINISTER WAS OFFICIALLY WELCOMED BY WAGNER AT A CITY HALL CEREMONY.

AFTER THE LUNCHEON HE AND HIS PARTY, WENT ON A SIGHTSEEING TRIP TO THE EMPIRE STATE BUILDING.

KISHI TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE EARLIER TODAY HIS COUNTRY WAS OPPOSED TO THE ADMISSION OF COMMUNIST CHINA TO THE UNITED NATIONS.

HE ALSO SAID JAPAN AT PRESENT HAS NO INTENTION OF RECOGNIZING THE PEIPING GOVERNMENT. BUT, HE ADDED, JAPAN WOULD LIKE TO INCREASE ITS TRADE--IN PEACEFUL GOODS ONLY--WITH COMMUNIST CHINA.

UK1045PED

A141WX

U. N. DAY

WASHINGTON, JUNE 24 (AP)-PRESIDENT EISENHOWER TODAY APPOINTED STANLEY M. RUMBOUGH JR. OF NEW YORK CITY TO BE 1957 CHAIRMAN OF THE UNITED STATES COMMITTEE FOR THE UNITED NATIONS.

THE COMMITTEE, CREATED TO PROMOTE THE OBSERVANCE OF UNITED NATIONS DAY, IS MADE UP OF ABOUT 120 NATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS REPRESENTING CIVIC, BUSINESS, LABOR, FARM, CHURCH, EDUCATION AND OTHER GROUPS.

RUMBOUGH WAS A MEMBER OF THE WHITE HOUSE STAFF FROM 1953 TO 1955, AND IS NOW PRESIDENT OF THE AMERICAN TOTALISATOR CO. AND VICE PRESIDENT OF THE WHITE METAL MANUFACTURING CO., HOBOKEN, N. J.

WE1140AED

A82 (130)

LONDON, JUNE 24 (AP)-DEFENSE MINISTER DUNCAN SANDYS, BACK FROM AN AIR TOUR OF AFRICA, CONTINUED DISCUSSIONS TODAY ON PLANS TO SHIFT BRITAIN'S MIDDLE EAST DEFENSE HEADQUARTERS FROM CYPRUS TO THE NEIGHBORHOOD OF THE ARABIAN PENINSULA.

SANDYS VISITED THE PENINSULA COLONY OF ADEN AND KENYA, IN EAST AFRICA. HE SAID ON HIS RETURN, "THERE IS NO DOUBT EMPHASIS HAS SHIFTED SOUTH OF THE SUEZ CANAL TO THE ARABIAN PENINSULA AREA."

"THERE ARE REALLY ONLY THREE POSSIBLE PLACES FOR THE HEADQUARTERS OF THE MIDDLE EAST COMMAND OF THE THREE SERVICES," HE SAID. "ONE IS CYPRUS, WHERE IT IS NOW, AND THE OTHER TWO ARE ADEN AND KENYA."

ONE PROJECTED SCHEME AIMED AT GUARDING BRITAIN'S OIL INTERESTS WOULD SHIFT LAND, SEA AND AIR FUNCTIONS COVERING SOUTHERN AREAS FROM CYPRUS TO KENYA. CYPRUS WOULD STILL HANDLE MAINTENANCE OF BRITISH AIR POWER IN THE NORTHERN REGION OF THE MIDDLE EAST.

HA747AED

A110 (110)

TOKYO, JUNE 24 (AP)-NEARLY 300 WET AND WEARY LEFTIST STUDENTS ENDED A FOUR-DAY SITDOWN STRIKE OUTSIDE POLICE HEADQUARTERS TONIGHT. IT GREW OUT OF A MARCH ON THE AMERICAN EMBASSY LAST WEEK.

THE RAIN-SOAKED, UNSHAVEN STUDENTS ROLLED UP THEIR BLANKETS AND QUIT THE HEADQUARTERS SIDEWALK AFTER POLICE THREATENED TO MOVE THEM WITH FORCE. MANY HAD BEEN THERE SINCE FRIDAY AFTERNOON, DEMANDING RELEASE OF FIVE LEADERS ARRESTED ON CHARGES OF ASSAULTING POLICEMEN IN FUTILE ATTEMPTS TO APPROACH THE U.S. EMBASSY FOR A DEMONSTRATION LAST FRIDAY.

POLICE FINALLY RELEASED THREE OF THE LEADERS BUT WERE HOLDING TWO OTHERS, WHO REFUSED TO GIVE THEIR NAMES.

P936AED

1957 30.24. 13685

A123

(110)

POZNAN, POLAND, JUNE 24 (AP)-CITIZENS OF POZNAN WERE CALLED ON TODAY TO OBSERVE FRIDAY AS A "DAY OF GENERAL MOURNING." IT IS THE FIRST ANNIVERSARY OF THE POZNAN BREAD AND FREEDOM RIOTS.

IN PROCLAIMING THE DAY OF MOURNING, CITY OFFICIALS SAID DELEGATIONS FROM CITY AUTHORITIES, FACTORIES AND INSTUTITIONS WILL LAY WREATHS AT THE GRAVES OF THE 53 PERSONS WHO WERE KILLED.

THE PROCLAMATION CAME AS POZNAN SAID FAREWELL TO THOUSANDS OF FOREIGNERS WHO CAME TWO WEEKS AGO FOR THE INTERNATIONAL FAIR.

IN OBSERVANCE OF THE ANNIVERSARY, THE OFFICIALS ORDERED THE CLOSING OF ALL THEATERS, MOVIES, NIGHT CLUBS AND PLACES OF RECREATION. NO ALCOHOLIC BEVERAGES WILL BE SOLD.

UK1035PED

A122

BONN, GERMANY, JUNE 24 (AP)-THE LAST TWO GERMAN WAR CRIMINALS HELD BY THE BRITISH WERE RELEASED TODAY. THE GERMAN PRISON IN WHICH THEY WERE CONFINED WILL BE TURNED BACK TO GERMAN AUTHORITIES, THE BRITISH EMBASSY ANNOUNCED.

THE PRISON AT WERL, IN WESTPHALIA, HAD BEEN USED FOR 12 YEARS DURING WHICH IT HELD 475 GERMANS SENTENCED TO VARYING TERMS FOR WAR CRIMES. THE INMATES RANGED FROM A FIELD MARSHAL DOWN TO PRIVATE SOLDIERS.

THE LAST TWO WERE FREED ON RECOMMENDATION OF THE MIXED ALLIED-GERMAN REVIEW BOARD BEFORE THEIR SENTENCES HAD BEEN SERVED. THEY WERE WILHELM KATERNDAHL, 51, A NAZI DISTRICT LEADER AND HANS KUEHN, 37, A SOLDIER.

KATERNDAHL WAS SENTENCED IN 1948 TO LIFE FOR BEING CONCERNED IN THE KILLING OF A BRITISH PRISONER OF WAR. KUEHN WAS SENTENCED IN 1947 TO 20 YEARS FOR BEING CONCERNED WITH THE KILLING OF BRITISH PRISONERS OF WAR WHILE ON LEAVE FROM THE RUSSIAN FRONT.

THE CLOSING OF WERL LEAVES 22 GERMAN WAR CRIMINALS STILL IN ALLIED HANDS IN GERMANY. THE FRENCH HOLD 3 AT WITTLICH AND THE AMERICANS HAVE 16 IN THE FORTRESS PRISON AT LANDSBERG, IN SOUTH GERMANY. THREE OF HITLER'S TOP LIEUTENANTS, RUDOLF HESS, ALBERT SPEER AND BALDUR VON SCHIRACH ARE STILL HELD IN THE FOUR-POWER PRISON AT SPANDAU IN BERLIN.

SF&P431PED

A106
(110)
BEIRUT, JUNE 25 (AP)-LEBANON TONIGHT RELEASED THE TEXT OF A DIPLOMATIC NOTE AGAIN ACCUSING THE SOVIET UNION OF INTERFERING IN ITS DOMESTIC AFFAIRS.
LEBANON RECENTLY PROTESTED THE SOVIET UNION WAS INTERFERING IN THE CURRENT NATIONAL ELECTIONS HERE. RUSSIA DENIED THIS IN A NOTE SAYING LEBANON'S ADHERENCE TO THE EISENHOWER DOCTRINE WAS AGAINST THE WILL OF THE PEOPLE.
LEBANON'S NOTE TODAY SAID THE SOVIET REPLY "PROVES THAT THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT WANTS TO CARRY ITS ATTACK ON THE EISENHOWER DOCTRINE FROM THE GENERAL INTERNATIONAL STAGE AND TO MAKE IT A POINT IN LEBANESE-SOVIET RELATIONS AND TO INTERFERE IN LEBANON'S INTERNAL AFFAIRS."
UK949PED

1957

A105
JERUSALEM, ISRAELI SECTOR, JUNE 24 (AP)-AN ARMY SPOKESMAN SAID AN ISRAELI NURSE WAS KILLED TODAY IN AN EXCHANGE OF MACHINE GUN FIRE STARTED BY SYRIAN SOLDIERS.
HE SAID SYRIAN POSITIONS OPENED FIRE ON THE ISRAELI SETTLEMENTS OF GADOT AND MISHMAR HAYARDEN. SETTLERS RETURNED THE FIRE.
UK947PED

1957

A107
ALGIERS, JUNE 24 (AP)-MILITARY HEADQUARTERS SAID TONIGHT 29 FRENCH SOLDIERS WERE KILLED IN TWO NATIONALIST REBEL AMBUSHES.
SIXTEEN WERE KILLED NEAR AUMALE, 100 MILES SOUTHEAST OF ALGIERS. THE OTHERS DIED IN AN AMBUSH NEAR BOUGIE, 75 MILES EAST OF ALGIERS.
A TRIBAL CHIEF WHO WORE THE FRENCH LEGION OF HONOR, AND HIS WIFE, SON AND CHAUFFEUR WERE MACHINEGUNNED TO DEATH IN THEIR CAR NOT FAR FROM A FRENCH ADMINISTRATIVE POST AT MOSTAGANEM, IN WESTERN ALGERIA. THE FRENCH BLAMED THE SLAYING ON THE REBELS.
UK951PED

1957

B41 (SEGC)
DAMASCUS, SYRIA, JUNE 24 (AP)-A CONFERENCE OF MOSLEM RELIGIOUS LEADERS PROCLAIMED THE ALGERIAN REBELS' NATIONAL LIBERATION FRONT (FLN) TODAY AS "THE LEGITIMATE GOVERNMENT OF ALGERIA."
DELEGATIONS FROM THROUGHOUT SYRIA AND FROM TUNISIA, MOROCCO AND ALGERIA ATTENDED A TWO-DAY "SUPPORT ALGERIA" PARLEY MARKED BY HEATED CRIES FOR A "HOLY WAR" AGAINST FRANCE.
THE CONFERENCE CALLED FOR INTERNATIONAL RECOGNITION OF THE FLN "GOVERNMENT" AND ITS ADMISSION INTO THE ARAB LEAGUE. OTHER RESOLUTIONS URGED TUNISIA AND MOROCCO TO SEVER RELATIONS WITH FRANCE AND INVITED ARAB COUNTRIES TO PROVIDE THE ALGERIAN NATIONALIST MOVEMENT WITH "FIGHTING VOLUNTEERS."
THE FLN CLAIMS TO SPEAK FOR THE MAIN BODY OF ALGERIAN REBELS SEEKIIN INDEPENDENCE FROM FRANCE. IT HAS OFFICES IN CAIRO AND DAMASCUS. REPORTS CIRCULATED HERE THAT THE FLN SOON WOULD ANNOUNCE FORMATION OF A "FREE ALGERIAN GOVERNMENT IN EXILE."
PD817AED

1957

A82
NEW YORK, JUNE 24 (AP)-FRANCE WILL BUILD NO NEW WARSHIPS UNLESS SHE HAS AMERICAN ASSURANCE THAT THEY CAN BE EQUIPPED WITH ATOMIC WEAPONS, ADM. HENRY NOMY, CHIEF OF STAFF OF THE FRENCH NAVY, SAID HERE TODAY.
AT A NEWS CONFERENCE, HOWEVER, HE ADDED THAT HE WAS RETURNING TO FRANCE WITH THE PROFOUND CONVICTION THAT "WITHIN THE LIMITS OF SECURITY" THE UNITED STATES WOULD MEET FRANCE'S WISHES.
ADMIRAL NOMY ARRIVED HERE JUNE 10 FOR A TWO-WEEK VISIT AS THE PERSONAL GUEST OF AMERICAN CHIEF OF NAVAL OPERATIONS, ADM. ARLEIGH BURKE.
"THE MAIN PURPOSE OF MY VISIT WAS TO OBTAIN GUIDANCE AND INFORMATION ON MODERN WEAPONS, IN WHICH FIELD THE UNITED STATES IS INDUBITABLY THE LEADER," HE SAID.
LF811PED.

1957

A81
HONG KONG, JUNE 24 (AP)-RED CHINA TODAY COMMENDED 11 OFFICERS AND MEN OF ANTIAIRCRAFT UNITS WHICH THE COMMUNISTS CLAIM SHOT DOWN TWO NATIONALIST JETS AND DAMAGED AN AMERICAN PLANE IN THE SWATOW AREA JUNE 12.
A PEIPING RADIO BROADCAST, WHICH REPORTED THE CITATIONS, SAID THE U.S. AND NATIONALIST PLANES "INTRUDED OVER THE SWATOW AREA WHEN THE INCIDENT TOOK PLACE."
THE NATIONALISTS ON FORMOSA DENIED THEIR PLANES WERE DOWNED. THE U.S. NAVY ADMITTED ONE OF ITS JET PLANES WAS DAMAGED BUT SAID IT WAS FLYING OVER NEUTRAL WATERS EIGHT MILES OFFSHORE AT THE TIME.
LF809PED.

1957

B100NR (CQ)
ATTN ST (13)
NEWARK, N.J., JUNE 24 (AP)-THE NEWARK STAR LEDGER SAID TONIGHT THAT DR. OREST STEPHEN MAKAR, WHO DISAPPEARED FROM HIS POST AT ST. LOUIS UNIVERSITY LAST SEPTEMBER, MAY BE IN TROUBLE WITH THE SOVIETS.
TASS, THE RUSSIAN NEWS AGENCY, REPORTED LAST DECEMBER THAT MAKAR AND HIS WIFE HAD RENOUNCED U.S. CITIZENSHIP AND WOULD WORK IN RUSSIA.
THE STAR LEDGER SAID A MESSAGE SENT FROM AN ANTI-COMMUNIST SOURCE IN RUSSIA AND RECEIVED IN TRENTON REPORTED:
"MR. MAKAR IS IN THE UKRAINE, IN LVOV. HE IS ABOUT TO RECEIVE THE RECOMPENSE WHICH HE DESERVES."
THE RECIPIENT OF THE MESSAGE TOLD THE STAR LEDGER THAT THIS MEANT THAT MAKAR WAS, OR WOULD BE, IN SERIOUS TROUBLE.
MAKAR CAME TO THIS COUNTRY WITH HIS WIFE IN 1949. HE WORKED WITH THE U.S. INTERIOR DEPARTMENT'S GEODETIC SURVEY AND RECEIVED AN ASSOCIATE PROFESSORSHIP AT ST. LOUIS IN ENGINEERING.
THE MAKARS BECAME U.S. CITIZENS BEFORE THEY APPARENTLY DEFECTED TO THE USSR.
JP/RU1218AED NM

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30.24- 13687

A40
AMS BUDGET
NIGHT LEAD DISARMAMENT (480)
BY WATSON SIMS
LONDON, JUNE 25 (AP)-THE UNITED STATES TODAY PROPOSED CUTS IN U.S. AND SOVIET ARMED FORCES TO 1,700,000 MEN EACH IF THE WORLD POLITICAL CLIMATE IMPROVES. IN IMMEDIATE REACTION RUSSIA WAS NON-COMMITTAL.

THERE ARE ABOUT 2,800,000 MEN IN THE U.S. ARMED FORCES. THE BEST ESTIMATE OF SOVIET MILITARY MANPOWER IS 4,750,000.

U.S. DELEGATE HAROLD E. STASSEN TOLD THE U.N. DISARMAMENT SUB-COMMITTEE THE MANPOWER REDUCTIONS COULD TAKE PLACE IN THREE STAGES.

AS OUTLINED TO THE SUBCOMMITTEE LAST THURSDAY, STASSEN SAID THE UNITED STATES WOULD AGREE IMMEDIATELY AND WITHOUT CONDITIONS TO BRING U.S. AND SOVIET ARMED FORCES DOWN TO 2,500,000 MEN EACH.

THEN HE UNFOLDED FOR THE FIRST TIME THE SECOND AND THIRD STEPS TO EASE THE IMMENSE BURDEN OF ARMS AND STANDING ARMIES.

EACH COUNTRY WOULD CUT FORCES TO 2,100,000 AS A SECOND STEP AND TO 1,700,000 AS A THIRD STEP, HE SAID. BUT NEITHER STEP COULD BE TAKEN WITHOUT PROGRESS IN SETTLING SUCH CHRONIC PROBLEMS AS REUNIFICATION OF GERMANY.

BRITAIN AND FRANCE AGREED TO REDUCE THEIR FORCES TO 750,000 IN THE FIRST STAGE AND TO 700,000 AND 650,000 MEN IN THE SECOND AND THIRD.

SPOKESMEN FOR BOTH COUNTRIES ALSO TIED THE SECOND AND THIRD STAGES TO POLITICAL SETTLEMENTS.

SOVIET DELEGATE VALERIAN ZORIN SAID HE WOULD RESERVE JUDGMENT ON THE WESTERN PROPOSALS UNTIL HE KNOWS MORE OF WHAT IS MEANT BY POLITICAL SETTLEMENTS.

NEITHER STASSEN NOR SPOKESMEN FOR THE OTHER WESTERN NATIONS WOULD OUTLINE EXACTLY WHAT POLITICAL ISSUES HAVE TO BE SETTLED FIRST.

STASSEN MADE CLEAR, HOWEVER, THAT ONE FACTOR WOULD BE GERMAN REUNIFICATION. DIPLOMATIC INFORMANTS HAVE SAID THE UNIFICATION OF DIVIDED KOREA, ONCE MORE A SOURCE OF GREAT CONCERN, IS ANOTHER.

HIGHLY PLACED WESTERN SOURCES SAID THE ONLY CRITERION FOR JUDGING FUTURE POLITICAL CONDITIONS WOULD BE THE TOTAL PICTURE.

THE SECOND AND THIRD STEPS MIGHT DEPEND NOT ONLY ON PRESENT POLITICAL ISSUES BUT ON ANY FUTURE QUARREL OR INCIDENT THAT MIGHT ARISE, THEY SAID.

FOREIGN SECRETARY SELWYN LLOYD OF BRITAIN SAID ZORIN'S REFUSAL TO COMMENT ON STASSEN'S PROPOSAL WAS DISAPPOINTING.

LLOYD DESCRIBED THE OFFER AS A MOVE FORWARD. HE SAID HE HAD HOPED ZORIN WOULD WELCOME IT.

BUT THE RUSSIAN SHARPLY CRITICIZED STASSEN'S FAILURE TO REPLY TO THE SOVIET OFFER OF JUNE 14 TO ADMIT WESTERN INSPECTORS IF THE UNITED STATES AND BRITAIN WOULD AGREE TO A TWO-OR THREE-YEAR SUSPENSION OF NUCLEAR WEAPON TESTS.

ZORIN SAID WORLD OPINION WOULD NOT UNDERSTAND ANY ATTEMPT TO LINK HALTING H-BOMB TESTS WITH ENDING PRODUCTION OF BOMB MATERIALS. THE WEST HAS INSISTED ON THIS.

STASSEN SAID IT WOULD BE HELPFUL TO KNOW RUSSIA'S ATTITUDE TOWARD THE MANPOWER LIMITATION PROPOSAL.

ZORIN REPEATED THAT HE WOULD HAVE TO RESERVE HIS POSITION.

LLOYD TOOK SARCASTIC NOTE OF ZORIN'S REFUSAL TO LINK THE ENDING OF H-BOMB TESTS WITH A BAN ON THE PRODUCTION OF BOMB MATERIAL.

LLOYD WANTED TO KNOW HOW ELSE RUSSIA PROPOSED TO STOP THE WORLD NUCLEAR ARMS RACE WITHOUT HALTING THE OUTPUT OF THE MATERIAL FOR H-BOMBS.

WHILE THE POWERS AT THE DISARMAMENT MEETING HAVE NOT REPLIED DIRECTLY TO ZORIN'S PROPOSAL FOR A TEST SUSPENSION PLUS INSPECTION, BRITAIN JOINED THE UNITED STATES IN WELCOMING THE PROPOSAL.

PRIME MINISTER MACMILLAN TOLD THE HOUSE OF COMMONS THE SOVIET PLAN WAS AN ADVANCE FROM THE PREVIOUS RUSSIAN STAND. THE RUSSIANS HAD OBJECTED BEFORE TO STATIONING INSPECTORS ON THEIR SOIL TO HELP ENFORCE ANY DISARMAMENT AGREEMENT.

RK516PED

A86
(160)
NAPLES, ITALY, JUNE 25 (AP)-NATO AIR FORCES SWEPT INTO ACTION TODAY IN EXERCISE "ROSIE ROSIE" TO TEST DEFENSES OF SOUTHERN EUROPE AND THE MEDITERRANEAN FROM GIBRALTAR TO TURKEY.

THE EXERCISE, UNDER THE DIRECTION OF GEN. LUIGI BIANCHI, COMMANDER OF ALLIED AIR FORCES SOUTHERN EUROPE, COVERS A DISTANCE GREATER THAN FROM NEW YORK TO SAN FRANCISCO. IT ENDS FRIDAY.

NATO'S 5TH AND 6TH ALLIED TACTICAL AIR FORCES IN ITALY, GREECE AND TURKEY, BACKED BY AIR DEFENSE ORGANIZATIONS IN GIBRALTAR, SOUTHERN FRANCE, ITALY, GREECE AND TURKEY, DEFEND THE AREA FROM HIGH AND LOW LEVEL ATTACKS.

BRITAIN'S ROYAL AIR FORCE BOMBER COMMAND AND MIDDLE EAST AIR FORCE ARE PROVIDING LAND-BASED "AGGRESSOR" AIRCRAFT. SEA-BORNE "AGGRESSORS" COME FROM A FAST CARRIER TASK FORCE OF THE POWERFUL U.S. 6TH FLEET.

THE GIANT U.S. NAVY CARRIERS "FORRESTAL" AND "LAKE CHAMPLAIN" ARE TAKING PART FOR THE FIRST TIME IN SOUTHERN NATO AIR DEFENSE EXERCISES. "AGGRESSOR" PLANES ARE BEING LAUNCHED FROM THEIR DECKS.

UK835PED

A43
(220)
PADUA, ITALY, JUNE 25 (AP)-DANTE CERUTTI, COMMUNIST MEMBER OF PARLIAMENT, TODAY, WAS JAILED FOR SIX MONTHS FOR PERJURY IN SAYING HE NEVER SAW MUSSOLINI'S FABULOUS TREASURE HOARD.

CERUTTI WAS ADMINISTRATOR OF A PARTISAN GROUP IN THE LAKE COMO DISTRICT WHERE MUSSOLINI'S ESTIMATED 16-MILLION-DOLLAR TREASURE WAS DELIVERED AFTER THE FASCIST DICTATOR WWAS KILLED IN APRIL OF 1945.

THE TREASURE--MOSTLY IN CURRENCY, GOLD AND GEMS--IS BELIEVED BY MANY TO HAVE BEEN USED BY THE COMMUNIST PARTY IN ITS BIG BUILD-UP AFTER WORLD WAR II.

THE PADUA ASSIZES COURT, AFTER AN INVESTIGATION LASTING NEARLY 12 YEARS, BEGAN A TRIAL TWO MONTHS AGO TO DETERMINE WHAT HAPPENED TO THE LOOT AFTER IT WAS SEIZED BY PARTISANS.

SEVERAL PARTISANS TESTIFIED IT WAS TAKEN TO CERUTTI'S HEADQUARTERS, BUT THE PUDGY COMMUNIST CHIEFTAIN MAINTAINS HE NEVER SAW A SIGN OF IT.

HE STUCK TO THIS STORY, DESPITE THE TESTIMONY OF SEVERAL WITNESSES THAT HE HAD ADMITTED SEEING THE TREASURE AND THAT HE ONCE DESCRIBED IT IN DETAIL AT A DINNER PARTY.

LAST FRIDAY, AFTER CERUTTI REFUSED A LAST CHANCE TO REVISE HIS STORY, THE COURT ADJOURNED THE MAIN TRIAL AND SUMMONED A SPECIAL SESSION TO TRY HIM FOR PERJURY.

AFTER THE VERDICT ON CERUTTI WAS HANDED DOWN, THE COURT WENT BACK TO ITS MAIN BUSINESS--TRYING TO FIND OUT WHAT DID HAPPEN TO MUSSOLINI'S LOOT.

FD522PED

A116 (210)
NIGHT LEAD ILO
GENEVA, JUNE 25 (AP)-THE INTERNATIONAL LABOR CONFERENCE OPENED DEBATE TODAY ON DEMANDS FOR THE EXPULSION OF COMMUNIST HUNGARY'S DELEGATION.

THE CONFERENCE CREDENTIALS COMMITTEE EARLIER HAD VOTED TWO TO ONE TO VALIDATE THE HUNGARIAN GOVERNMENT DELEGATES' CREDENTIALS, BUT TO EXPEL THE HUNGARIAN EMPLOYERS AND WORKERS.

THE CONFERENCE IS EXPECTED TO VOTE SEPARATELY TOMORROW ON THE QUESTION OF EXPELLING ALL THREE DELEGATIONS.

IN A SPEECH VIGOROUSLY APPLAUDED BY AN APPARENT MAJORITY, COLA G. PARKER, A U.S. DELEGATE, DECLARED:

"THIS IS NOT A CHALLENGE TO HUNGARY AS A MEMBER STATE OF THE I.L.O. IT IS A CHALLENGE TO THE DELEGATES WHO FALSELY PROFESS TO REPRESENT HUNGARY."

"THEIR CREDENTIALS ARE ISSUED BY AN ILLEGAL GOVERNMENT PUT INTO POWER ONLY BY THE ARMED MIGHT OF THE U.S.R. AND MAINTAINED IN POWER AGAINST THE WILL OF THE HUNGARIAN PEOPLE."

WHEN THE DEBATE WAS ADJOURNED TONIGHT, NO RUSSIAN SPEAKER HAD TAKEN THE FLOOR. BUT HUNGARIAN, BULGARIAN AND ROMANIAN SPEAKERS INSISTED Ppremier JANOS KADAR'S REGIME WAS THE LEGAL GOVERNMENT AND ANY CHALLENGE TO ITS LEGALITY WAS INTERFERENCE IN HUNGARY'S INTERNAL AFFAIRS.

MRS. MARIA RUSINOWA OF POLAND TOOK THIS LESS UNCOMPROMISING LINE:

"THE HUNGARIAN PROBLEM CAN BE SOLVED ONLY BY THE HUNGARIAN PEOPLE THEMSELVES. WE MUST HELP THEM FIND THEIR OWN PATH TO FREEDOM."

SS1008PED

S43

(390)

1957

GENEVA, SWITZERLAND, JUNE 25 (AP)-DAVID A. MORSE, AMERICAN DIRECTOR GENERAL OF THE INTERNATIONAL LABOR ORGANIZATION, HINTED TODAY HE WOULD SOON SUBMIT FORMAL PROPOSALS FOR FULL ILO RECOGNITION OF EMPLOYER DELEGATES FROM COMMUNIST COUNTRIES.

A REGULAR ILO POLICY OF CONDEMNING THE COMMUNIST COUNTRIES MIGHT "MISERABLY WEAKEN OR DESTROY" WHATEVER INFLUENCE ILO MAY HAVE FOR BETTERMENT IN THOSE COUNTRIES, SAID MORSE, A LAWYER WHOSE HOME IS IN SOMERVILLE, N.J.

THE NON-COMMUNIST EMPLOYERS HAVE TRIED FOR FOUR YEARS TO HAVE THE COMMUNIST EMPLOYERS EXPELLED FROM ILO. MEETINGS ON THE GROUNDS THAT THEY WERE NOT "FREE EMPLOYERS" BUT MERELY STATE OFFICIALS.

THE DISPUTE IN THE PAST HAS ALWAYS BEEN SETTLED BY A COMPROMISE SEATING THE COMMUNIST EMPLOYERS AS SO-CALLED "DEPUTY" DELEGATES.

THIS TEMPORARY SOLUTION SATISFIED NO ONE, MORSE TOLD A SESSION OF THE ANNUAL ILO CONFERENCE. HE SAID HE WAS PLANNING TO BREAK HIS SILENCE ON THE SUBJECT "IN SOME WEEKS' TIME," WITH FORMAL PROPOSALS TO BREAK THE DEADLOCK.

1957

WITHOUT DIRECTLY DISCUSSING HIS FORTHCOMING PROPOSALS, MORSE LEFT NO DOUBT THAT HE FAVORED THE FORMAL ADMISSION OF THE COMMUNIST EMPLOYERS WITH FULL VOTING STATUS.

"WE HAVE SOMETIMES TO PLACE LIMITS UPON SOME OF THE THINGS WE MIGHT LIKE TO DO...SO AS TO AVOID CUTTING OURSELVES OFF FROM PEOPLE WHO DO NOT AGREE WITH US AND WILL NOT ACCEPT OUR POINT OF VIEW," HE SAID.

"AND IF WE CANNOT RELY UPON THE ACQUIESCENCE OF ALL THE PEOPLE IN EVERYTHING WE MIGHT LIKE TO DO, MUCH LESS CAN WE APPEAL TO ANY COERCIVE FORCE. WE ARE NO SUPERSTATE, NOR...SHOULD WE ASPIRE TO BECOME ONE.

1957

"IF THIS ORGANIZATION IS TO CONTINUE TO BE EFFECTIVE, IT WILL BE BECAUSE OF THE CONFIDENCE ITS ACTIONS INSPIRE IN THE GOVERNMENTS AND PEOPLE OF ALL COUNTRIES. WE MUST NOT COMMIT THE GRAVE ERROR OF UNDERMINING THAT CONFIDENCE WHEN OUR MAIN CONTRIBUTION TO WORLD PEACE CAN BE TO NURTURE AMONG ALL PEOPLES THE CONVICTION THAT THE ILO EXISTS TO SERVE THEM.

1957

"LET US NOT HARBOR ANY ILLUSIONS ABOUT THE EFFECTIVENESS OF A REGULAR POLICY OF CONDEMNING STATES BEFORE THE BAR OF WORLD OPINION SUCH A POLICY MIGHT GIVE TO SOME A SENSE OF RIGHTEOUS SATISFACTION. BUT IT WILL NOT IMPROVE CONDITIONS IN THOSE COUNTRIES ONE JOT, AND IT WILLMISERABLY WEAKEN OR DESTROY WHATEVER INFLUENCE THE ORGANIZATION WHICH USES THIS POLICY MAY HAVE HAD FOR BETTERMENT."

A78

NUERNBERG, GERMANY, JUNE 25 (AP)-WEST GERMAN REFUGEE OFFICIALS SAID TODAY A NORTH KOREAN PROFESSOR WHO SAYS HE HAS BEEN SUPERVISING 600 NORTH KOREAN CHILDREN IN COMMUNIST EAST GERMANY HAS FLED TO THE WEST.

THE OFFICIALS IDENTIFIED THE MAN AS KIM SAN ZU. HE SAID HE HAD BEEN IN CHARGE OF CHILDREN EVACUATED TO EAST GERMANY DURING THE KOREAN WAR.

~~JIN~~ Kim TOLD INTERROGATORS HE FLED TO THE WEST BECAUSE HE WAS FED UP WITH COMMUNISM AFTER SEEING IT IN ACTION IN NORTH KOREA AND EAST GERMANY.

WA7&1AED

30.24- 13639

A81

(180)

BERLIN, JUNE 25 (AP)-THE COMMUNIST PARTY OF CZECHOSLOVAKIA TODAY ANNOUNCED THE ARREST OF ROMAN CATHOLIC NUNS AND CLERGYMEN ON CHARGES OF UNDERGROUND WORK AND ESPIONAGE FOR FOREIGN AGENCIES AND THE VATICAN. HOW MANY WERE ARRESTED WAS NOT REPORTED.

THE OFFICIAL EAST GERMAN NEWS AGENCY ADN SAID THE CZECH COMMUNIST PARTY ORGAN RUDE PRAVO REPORTED PRIESTS AND NUNS OF THE ORDER OF THE SALESIANS IN MORAVIA WERE ARRESTED BECAUSE THEY RECEIVED INSTRUCTIONS FROM THE ORDER'S HEADQUARTERS IN TURIN, ITALY, THE VATICAN AND CERTAIN AMERICAN ESPIONAGE AGENCIES.

ADN QUOTED THE CZECH PARTY ORGAN AS SAYING THAT THE NUNS OF THE MONASTERY AT LIPTAL, A SMALL VILLAGE IN MORAVIA, PRINTED ANTI-COMMUNIST LEAFLETS AND ILLEGAL NEWSPAPERS AND SHELTERED STATE-ENEMIES AS WELL AS FOREIGN SPIES.

THE COMMUNISTS ALLEGED THE NUNS HAD MISUSED THE FUNDS GIVEN TO THE MONASTERY BY THE GOVERNMENT FOR THEIR UNDERGROUND WORK. THEY WERE GUIDED BY PATER FILIPEC WHO WAS ARRESTED LAST FEBRUARY, THE PAPER STATED. 1957

AMONG THE ARRESTED NUNS, WHO ACCORDING TO THE PARTY PAPER HAVE TO FACE TRIAL, IS THE MOTHER SUPERIOR OF THE MONASTERY.

UK815PED

S33

(170)

DUESSELDORF, GERMANY, JUNE 25 (AP)-POLICE ANNOUNCED TODAY THE ARREST OF A SELF-STYLED "REICH YOUTH LEADER," ALFONS HOELLER, AND SAID HIS NAZI-LIKE MOVEMENT HAS BEEN BANNED AS ILLEGAL. 1957

HOELLER, 37, IS A FORMER HITLER YOUTH LEADER WHO, WITH A BUDDY 1957 FROM HITLER DAYS, RECENTLY MERGED SEVERAL RADICAL YOUTH GROUPS INTO THE REICHSJUDGEND (REICH YOUTH) MOVEMENT.

A SPOKESMAN FOR THE NORTH RHINE-WESTPHALIA MINISTRY OF INTERIOR SAID DOCUMENTS CONFISCATED BY POLICE SHOWED THAT THIS WAS PATTERNED AFTER THE HITLER YOUTH ORGANIZATION. THE INSIGNIA WAS THE SWASTIKA, WITH SLIGHT ALTERATIONS.

1957

THE SPOKESMAN SAID THE ORGANIZATION DID NOT CONSTITUTE A DIRECT DANGER TO WEST GERMAN DEMOCRACY, BUT GERMAN LAWS PROVIDE THAT ALL SUCH RADICAL MOVEMENTS SHOULD BE NIPPED IN THE BUD.

HOELLER'S ARREST WAS ORDERED, POLICE SAID, WHEN THEY DISCOVERED HE HAD TRIED TO COMMUNICATE WITH HIS FOLLOWERS AFTER THE STATE HAD DECLARED THE YOUTH MOVEMENT ILLEGAL.

PD1008AED

A101 200

PRECEDE BUDAPEST ATTACHE A82

VIENNA, JUNE 25 (AP)-COL.WELWYN F.DALLAM, U.S. AIR ATTACHE EXPELLED BY THE HUNGARIAN GOVERNMENT, DECLARED ON ARRIVING IN AUSTRIA TODAY THE COMMUNIST CHARGES AGAINST HIM WERE "UTTERLY RIDICULOUS AND COMPLETELY UNTRUE."

DALLAM DROVE IN FROM BUDAPEST IN HIS OWN STATION WAGON WITH HIS PRETTY WIFE BARBARA AND THEIR TERRIER DOG PETE. THEY WERE MET AT THE NICKELSDORF BORDER STATION BY LT.COL.R.D.VOORHEES OF WASHINGTON, IOWA, ASSISTANT AIR ATTACHE AT THE U.S. EMBASSY IN VIENNA.

DALLAM, WHOSE HOME IS AT (1313 LOMBARD ST.) SAN FRANCISCO, WAS ORDERED EXPELLED LAST THURSDAY BY HUNGARY'S RED GOVERNMENT. IT ACCUSED HIM OF PHOTOGRAPHING HUNGARIAN AIRFIELDS AND OTHER MILITARY INSTALLATIONS AND OF ABUSING HUNGARY'S HOSPITALITY.

THE 39-YEAR-OLD COLONEL TOLD REPORTERS:

"THE COMPLETELY UNTRUE CHARGES MADE AGAINST ME ARE A VERY GOOD EXAMPLE OF THE CURRENT CAMPAIGN OF HARASSMENT WAGED AGAINST THE AMERICAN LEGATION IN BUDAPEST BY THE HUNGARIAN COMMUNIST REGIME.

"AND AS FOR THE HOSPITALITY THE HUNGARIAN REGIME ACCUSES ME OF HAVING ABUSED, WHY THEY NEVER OFFERED ME ANY.

"AT NO TIME DID I EVER VIOLATE HUNGARIAN LAWS OR DIPLOMATIC PRIVILEGES."

DALLAM ADDED THAT LIFE FOR HUNGARIANS WAS DEPLORABLE UNDER A REIGN OF SUPPRESSION AND TERROR WAGED BY THE SOVIET-INSTALLED GOVERNMENT OF PREMIER JANOS KADAR.

"IT IS A LIFE IN WHICH PEOPLE NOW ARE NEARLY SCARED TO DEATH," HE SAID.

DALLAM SERVED IN HUNGARY TWO YEARS. HE WILL PROCEED NOW TO THE U.S. AIR FORCE HEADQUARTERS IN WIESBADEN, WEST GERMANY, AND THEN TO THE UNITED STATES.

B918AED

1957

A133

(150)

VIENNA, JUNE 25 (AP)-THE HUNGARIAN JUSTICE MINISTRY ANNOUNCED TODAY A STAY OF EXECUTION HAS BEEN GRANTED IN THE CASE OF PLAYWRIGHT JOZSEF GALI, 27, AND NEWSPAPERMAN GYULA OBERSOVZKY, 30, WHOSE DEATH SENTENCES HAVE BEEN PROTESTED IN THE WEST.

RADIO BUDAPEST REPORTED THAT THE MINISTRY ACTION FOLLOWED AN APPEAL IN BEHALF OF GALI AND OBERSOVZKY BY THE COMMUNIST PROSECUTOR.

"THE SUPREME COURT WILL DEAL WITH THE CASE WITHIN A FEW DAYS," THE JUSTICE MINISTRY ANNOUNCEMENT SAID.

GALI AND OBERSOVZKY WERE SENTENCED TO DEATH BY A COMMUNIST COURT OF APPEALS AFTER A LOWER COURT HAD SENTENCED THEM ONLY TO PRISON TERMS FOR PUBLISHING AN ILLEGAL NEWSPAPER, "ELUENK (WE ARE ALIVE)" DURING THE REVOLUTION.

AMONG THOSE WHO SENT PROTESTS TO PREMIER JANOS KADAR ON BEHALF OF THE TWO MEN WERE PABLO PICASSO, COMMUNIST PAINTER, AND LOUIS ARAGON, COMMUNIST WRITER. THERE HAD BEEN SPECULATION THAT THE KADAR REGIME WOULD ANNOUNCE A "HUMANITARIAN" MOVE IN THE CASE.

ML1127AED

A88

(200)

BELGRADE, JUNE 25 (AP)-PRESIDENT TITO TODAY ACCUSED SOME FOREIGN COMMUNITS OF BEING INSINCERE BECAUSE THEY TALKED OF FRIENDSHIP WITH YUGOSLAVIA BUT CONTINUED THEIR ANTI-YUGOSLAV CAMPAIGN.

ALTHOUGH HE DID NOT MENTION THE SOVIET UNION BY NAME, THE YUGOSLAV PRESIDENT OBVIOUSLY WAS TALKING ABOUT THE RUSSIANS.

ADDRESSING A CONGRESS OF YUGOSLAV WORKERS' COUNCILS, TITO WARNED THAT HIS GOVERNMENT "CANNOT BE DECEIVED BY EMPTY WORDS" OF FRIENDSHIP. "IT IS TIME THAT THESE ATTACKS (AGAINST YUGOSLAVIA) STOPPED," HE DECLARED.

THE WORKERS' COUNCILS HAVE BEEN A PARTICULAR SOVIET COMMUNIST TARGET BECAUSE THEY HAVE TAKEN OVER SOME FUNCTIONS OF PLANT MANAGEMENT FROM THE PARTY AND GOVERNMENT BUREAUCRACY. BUT TITO SAID THEY HAVE ACHIEVED BIG RESULTS, AND THOSE WHO ATTACK THIS FEATURE OF YUGOSLAV COMMUNISM SHOULD STUDY IT ON THE SPOT.

ON HAND FOR THE THREE-DAY CONGRESS ARE DELEGATIONS FROM TRADE UNIONS OR WORKERS' MOVEMENTS IN THE SOVIET UNION, RED CHINA, BRITAIN, CEYLON, CHILE, FRANCE, ~~INDIANA~~, INDONESIA, EAST GERMANY, ITALY, ISRAEL, JAPAN, MOROCCO, SYRIA, NORTH VIET NAM, POLAND, ROMANIA, HUNGARY, BULGARIA AND CZECHOSLOVAKIA. OF THE COMMUNIST COUNTRIES, ONLY ALBANIA--WHICH IS BOYCOTTING TITO'S GOVERNMENT--WAS ABSENT.

VIKTOR GRISHIN, PRESIDENT OF THE CENTRAL COUNCIL OF SOVIET UNION'S TRADE UNIONS, PRAISED THE SOVIET SYSTEM AND BOASTED OF THE SUCCESS OF THE SOVIET CENTRALIZED ECONOMY IN A 45-MINUTE SPEECH.

THIS SPEECH WAS PREPARED IN ADVANCE AND CONTAINED NO REFERENCE TO TITO'S REMARKS. GRISHIN ENDED IT BY HAILING "THE UNBREAKABLE FRIENDSHIP BETWEEN THE PEOPLES OF YUGOSLAVIA AND THE SOVIET UNION."

ML1127AED

B38 Q
-17-
(170)

BY COLIN FROST

WARSAW, JUNE 25 (AP)-POLISH SOURCES REPORTED TONIGHT THAT HUNGARY'S FORMER PREMIER IMRE NAGY IS BACK IN BUDAPEST AWAITING TRIAL.

NAGY, WHO DECLARED HUNGARY'S NEUTRALITY AND WITHDRAWAL FROM THE WARSAW PACT DURING THE SECOND SOVIET INTERVENTION IN THE HUNGARIAN IN REVOLT LAST YEAR, WAS REPORTED REFUSING TO CONDEMN HIMSELF AS A "DUPE OF WESTERN PROPAGANDA."

NAGY WAS SAID TO BE HELD IN FOUTCA JAIL, NOTORIOUS AS A POLITICAL PRISON IN STALINIST TIMES. JANOS KADAR, PREMIER OF THE PRESENT HUNGARIAN REGIME, HAD BEEN IMPRISONED AND TORTURED THERE.

WITH NAGY, THE POLISH SOURCES SAID, IS GELA LOSONCZY, WHO WAS PROMINENT IN NAGY'S CABINET, AND OTHER POLITICAL FIGURES.

AN EXCEPTION WAS SAID TO BE ZOLTAN VAS, WHO WAS REPORTED STILL HELD IN ROMANIA.

NAGY TOOK THE HUNGARIAN PREMIERSHIP DURING THE FIRST STAGES OF HUNGARY'S UPRISING LAST YEAR. WHEN THE RUSSIANS RETURNED HE WAS FORCED TO TAKE REFUGE IN THE YUGOSLAV EMBASSY.

TEN DAYS LATER HE WAS REMOVED FROM THE EMBASSY BY A RUSE AND ARRESTED.

HUNGARIAN COMMUNISTS CLAIM HE SOUGHT ASYLUM IN ROMANIA. IT WAS REPORTED HERE LAST FEBRUARY THAT NAGY WAS BELIEVED BACK IN BUDAPEST.

RJ538PED

A75
(230)

PARIS, JUNE 25 (AP)-THE NEWSPAPER "FIGARO" SAID TODAY FORMER HUNGARIAN PREMIER IMRE NAGY IS IN BUDAPEST'S FOUTCA JAIL AWAITING TRIAL.

THE NEWSPAPER SAID NAGY WAS TRANSFERRED THERE FROM ROMANIA AFTER HE SPURNED A PERSONAL PLEA FROM SOVIET DEFENSE MINISTER GEORGI ZHUKOV TO "CONFESS" HE HAD BEEN THE DUPE OF WESTERN AGENTS IN LAST FALL'S REVOLT.

THE STORY FROM WARSAW WAS WRITTEN BY THE USUALLY WELL-INFORMED NEWSPAPER'S CORRESPONDENT DOMINQIUE AUCLERES. SHE REPORTED THE HUNGARIAN REVOLUTION FROM BUDAPEST LAST NOVEMBER.

QUOTING WELL INFORMED SOURCES, THE STORY SAID ZHUKOV WENT TO SEE NAGY IN SINAIA, ROMANIA, AND URGED HIM TO SAY HE WAS "OVERWHELMED BY FASCIST, REACTIONARY ELEMENTS AND YOUR GOOD FAITH WAS ABUSED."

ZHUKOV ALLEGEDLY TOLD NAGY SUCH A STATEMENT WOULD BE IN HIS OWN INTEREST AND THAT OF THE SOCIALIST WORLD, FIGARO SAID. ZHUKOV'S MOTIVE FOR INTERVENING DIRECTLY, THE STORY ADDED, WAS THAT LARGE ELEMENTS IN THE SOVIET OCCUPATION ARMY IN HUNGARY WERE DISTURBED BY THE SUPPRESSION OF THE REVOLT AND DID NOT BELIEVE THE MOSCOW VERSION OF EVENTS.

NAGY REFUSED TO RECANT, THE DISPATCH CONTINUED, AND WAS TAKEN FROM HIS PLACE OF EXILE IN ROMANIA AND PUT IN FOUTCA PRISON.

NAGY WAS KIDNAPED BY THE RUSSIANS AND TAKEN TO ROMANIA AFTER HE LEFT THE YUGOSLAV EMBASSY IN BUDAPEST. PREVIOUS REPORTS HAVE SAID HE WAS STILL IN ROMANIA, BUT THERE HAVE BEEN RUMORS THAT THE SOVIET-BACKED BUDAPEST GOVERNMENT PLANS TO PUT HIM ON TRIAL.

SJ-HA733AED

A97

BUDAPEST, JUNE 25 (AP)-HUNGARY TODAY INSTALLED A NEW COMMUNIST LEADERSHIP FOR ITS RED CROSS AS AID FROM WESTERN RED CROSS SOCIETIES NEARED ITS END.

THE PARTY ORGAN NEPSZABADSAG ATTACKED FORMER LEADERS FOR ALLEGEDLY FAVORING "ORGANIZATIONS OF A COUNTER-REVOLUTIONARY NATURE" IN THE DISTRIBUTION OF AID. (ORTHODOX COMMUNISTS CALL LAST FALL'S ANTI-SOVIET REVOLT A COUNTER-REVOLUTION).

THE NEW 10-MAN PRESIDIUM OF THE HUNGARIAN RED CROSS IS HEADED BY PROF. PAL GEGESI KISS, A WELL KNOWN COMMUNIST.

RS910PED

A68

VALLETTA, MALTA, JUNE 25 (AP)-THE SOVIET CRUISER MIKHAIL KUTUSOV AND TWO ESCORT DESTROYERS WHICH SAILED THROUGH THE BOSPORUS INTO THE MEDITERRANEAN LAST WEEK ARE STEAMING TOWARDS GIBRALTAR, THE TIMES OF MALTA REPORTED TODAY.

THE VESSELS PASSED OFF MALTA DURING THE WEEKEND. THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT TOLD TURKEY LAST WEEK THE SHIPS WILL TAKE PART IN NAVAL MANEUVERS IN THE BALTIC, BUT SOME WESTERN OBSERVERS ASSUMED THEY ALSO ARE ON A "SHOW THE RED FLAG" MISSION.

HA710AED

A87
(100)

DAMASCUS, JUNE 25 (AP)-SYRIA'S PREMIER SABRI ASSALI TODAY ACCUSED THE UNITED STATES AND OTHER WESTERN POWERS OF "SUPPLYING ISRAEL WITH VARIOUS KINDS OF ARMS SECRETLY AND OPENLY. THEIR AIM OF COURSE IS NOT TO SPREAD PEACE AND TRANQUILITY IN THE MIDEAST BUT THEY ARE AFTER DESTRUCTION OF THE INDEPENDENCE OF THE ARAB NATIONS SO AS TO DRAG THEM INTO THEIR MILITARY PACTS." X X X

UK838PED

B27 (Q) (DT-F)
-17-
(150)

ADEN, JUNE 25 (AP)-TWO SUBMARINES AND A MINESWEEPER HAVE ESCORTED TWO SOVIET STEAMERS BEARING ARMS AND AMMUNITION INTO THE RED SEA PORT OF ALSALEEF IN YEMEN, THE NEWSPAPER AL JANOOB AL ARABI SAID TODAY. THERE WAS NO INDICATION WHERE THEY HAD COME FROM.

THE PAPER ALSO SAID AN EGYPTIAN MILITARY MISSION HAD ARRIVED IN YEMEN TO TRAIN THE YEMENI ARMY.

MEANWHILE, THE SOVIET CRUISER MIKHAIL KUTUSVO AND TWO ESCORT ESTROYERS WHERE REPORTED BY THE NEWSPAPER TIMES OF MALTA TODAY TO BE HEADED TOWARD GIBRALTAR. THE WARSHIPS TEAMED THROUGH THE BOSPORUS INTO THE MEDITERRANEAN LAST WEEK.

THE VESSELS PASSED THE MID-MEDITERRANEAN ISLE OF MALTA DURING THE WEEKEND ON WHAT THE SOVIETS SAID WAS A VOYAGE TO THE BALTIC FOR MANEUVERS. SOME WESTERN OBSERVERS SAY THEY ALSO ARE ION A SHOW-THE-RED-FLAG MISSION.

(A DISPATCH FROM GIBRALTAR SAID THE SOVIET WARSHIPS PASSED OUT OF THE MEDITERRANEAN THROUGH THE STRAIT OF GIBRALTAR TUESDAY NIGHT. THE REPORT WAS BASED ON A RADIO REPORT FROM A BRITISH MERCHANT SHIP THAT ENCOUNTERED THE WARSHIPS IN THE STRAIT.)

IN OTHER SOVIET SHIP MOVEMENTS, THE RUSSIAN PASSENGER VESSEL KRIM (4,867 TONS) ARRIVED AT ALEXANDRIA TODAY TO OPEN THE FIRST REGULAR MARITIME LINE BETWEEN EGYPT AND THE SOVIET UNION.

THE KRIM BORE A CARGO OF 658 TONS OF PAPER AND WOOD BUT NO PASSENGERS ON ITS VOYAGE FROM THE BLACK SEA PORT OF ODESA.

MQ422PED

A94

WITH ADEN

ISTANBUL, JUNE ~~26~~ 25 (AP)-A SMALL RUSSIAN FLEET TORPEDO BOAT TODAY PASSED THROUGH THE TURKISH STRAITS FROM THE MEDITERRANEAN TO THE BLACK SEA. PORT AUTHORITIES IDENTIFIED IT AS TORPEDO BOAT NO. 244 BUT DID NOT GIVE ITS LAST PORT OF CALL.

RS905PED

A122

ALGIERS, JUNE 25 (AP)-FRENCH AUTHORITIES TODAY REPORTED THE ~~TUNISIAN ARMY HAD ARRESTED~~ A BAND OF 200 ALGERIAN REBELS INSIDE TUNISIA.

THEY GAVE NO DETAILS. RELIEABLE SOURCES IN TUNIS SAID ABOUT 100 ALGERIAN REBELS CLASHED WITH THE TUNISIAN ARMY AND NATIONAL GUARD NEAR MATMATA LAST WEDNESDAY.

THE ALGERIANS WERE SAID TO BE OPERATING OUTSIDE THE CONTROL OF THE ALGERIAN ARMY OF NATIONAL LIBERATION, LEADING THE FIGHT AGAINST THE FRENCH.

THIS WAS THE FIRST REPORT OF TUNISIAN AUTHORITIES TAKING ACTION AGAINST ALGERIAN REBELS. TUNISIA HAS BEEN OPENLY SUPPORTING THE REBELLION.

SS1030PED

A14

AMS BUDGET 450

NIGHT LEAD GROMYKO

1957

1957

BY ROY ESSOYAN

MOSCOW, JUNE 25 (AP)-THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT SEIZED TODAY UPON U.S. SENATE TESTIMONY BY GEN. LAURIS NORSTAD TO ACCUSE THE UNITED STATES OF USING THE LONDON DISARMAMENT TALKS AS A "SCREEN TO CONTINUE AND INTENSIFY THE ARMS RACE."

FOREIGN MINISTER ANDREI GROMYKO SUMMONED NEWSMEN TO HIS SEVENTH FLOOR CONFERENCE ROOM AND READ A PREPARED STATEMENT DEMANDING THAT U.S. MILITARY AND POLITICAL LEADERS STOP MAKING "AGGRESSIVE AND INCENDIARY" STATEMENTS.

NORSTAD, SUPREME COMMANDER OF NATO FORCES IN EUROPE, TOLD A CLOSED DOOR SESSION OF THE SENATE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE IN WASHINGTON TWO WEEKS AGO THAT RUSSIA FACES "ABSOLUTE DESTRUCTION FROM THE AIR IF SHE ATTACKS THE WEST."

GROMYKO'S MAIN POINT WAS THIS:

"IF THE UNITED STATES, A PARTICIPANT IN THE TALKS ON DISARMAMENT, REALLY WISHES TO HELP ACHIEVE THE NECESSARY AGREEMENT AMONG THE POWERS, THEN THERE CAN BE NO PLACE FOR AGGRESSIVE AND WARMONGERING SPEECHES LIKE NORSTAD'S."

SOVIET FOREIGN PRESS CHIEF ~~LEONIO~~ Leonid F. ILYICHEV SAT AT GROMYKO'S ~~LEFT~~ right DURING READING OF THE STATEMENT. GROMYKO LEFT THE ROOM AS SOON AS HE FINISHED, GIVING NEWSMEN NO CHANCE TO ASK QUESTIONS.

IN HIS STATEMENT THE FOREIGN MINISTER SAID THE U.S. ROLE IN THE DISARMAMENT TALKS CANNOT BE EVALUATED "IF NORSTAD AND OTHER CHAMPIONS OF THE COLD WAR REFLECT THE REAL POLICY OF THE UNITED STATES."

"ARE NOT THESE TALKS BEING USED AS A SCREEN TO CONTINUE AND INTENSIFY THE ARMS RACE?" HE CONTINUED.

"THE ANSWER CAN ONLY COME FROM THE GOVERNMENT OF THE UNITED STATES."

1957

GROMYKO SAID THE ASSERTION THAT THE UNITED STATES PARTICIPATES IN NATO AND OTHER MILITARY ALLIANCES FOR DEFENSIVE REASONS CANNOT BE RECONCILED WITH THE "AGGRESSIVE AND INCENDIARY" STATEMENTS OF NORSTAD AND OTHER LEADERS.

ISSUING ANOTHER WARNING TO NATIONS OF WESTERN EUROPE, GROMYKO SAID THE ESTABLISHMENT OF ATOMIC BASES ABROAD AND MOVES TO ARM WEST GERMANY WITH NUCLEAR WEAPONS PROVED "THE GROUNDLESSNESS OF U.S. STATEMENTS" ON THE DEFENSIVE NATURE OF U.S. FOREIGN POLICY.

HE CALLED NORSTAD A "TROUBADOR OF THE COLD WAR" AND BLASTED HIS REPORTED STATEMENT BEFORE THE COMMITTEE THAT EVERYTHING OF MILITARY IMPORTANCE IN THE SOVIET UNION COULD BE DESTROYED "FROM ANY OF FOUR SIDES."

"THE SOVIET UNION IS NOT THE ONLY COUNTRY THAT CAN BE ATTACKED FROM ANY OF FOUR SIDES," HE SAID. "THAT RULE APPLIES TO ANY AGGRESSOR WHO PLANS TO LAUNCH AN AGGRESSIVE MILITARY ADVENTURE.

"NORSTAD AND OTHER GENERALS OF HIS ILK KNOW THEY ARE NOT TELLING THE TRUTH, BUT THIS DOES NOT BOTHER THEM. ALL THEY WANT IS BILLIONS AND BILLIONS OF DOLLARS FOR ARMS.

"ARE THESE THE RAVINGS OF A GENERAL WHO HAS LOST CONTROL OF HIMSELF OR ARE THEY PREMEDITATED INSTIGATIONS AIMED AT FANNING THE COLD WAR?

"IT IS CLEAR THESE STATEMENTS ARE NOT SIMPLY THE RAVINGS OF A GENERAL WHO HAS GONE BEYOND ALL LIMITS."

GROMYKO TERMED NORSTAD'S TESTIMONY A "PLANNED SPEECH DESIGNED TO INCITE AND BRING THE INTERNATIONAL SITUATION TO A FEVER PITCH, FAN THE COLD WAR, STIR WAR HYSTERIA AND THUS HELP THE ARMS MERCHANTS REAP ENORMOUS PROFITS FROM ARMS DELIVERIES."

IN LONDON, A BRITISH FOREIGN OFFICE SPOKESMAN SAID NORSTAD'S TESTIMONY SHOULD BE READ WITH NATO'S "DEFENSIVE CHARACTER" KEPT IN MIND.

"THERE HAVE BEEN SUFFICIENT STATEMENTS BY MEMBER GOVERNMENTS OF NATO AND BY HER MAJESTY'S GOVERNMENT SETTING OUT THE DEFENSIVE CHARACTER OF THE ALLIANCE," THE SPOKESMAN SAID. "IT IS IN THIS LIGHT THAT THE GENERAL CHARACTER OF GEN. NORSTAD'S REPORT (TO THE COMMITTEE) SHOULD BE READ."

RS317PED

A38

1957

1957

-95-

~~PRECEDE LONDON (FIRST LEAD GROMYKO)~~

BY ROY ESSOYAN

MOSCOW, JUNE 25 (AP)-SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTRY ANDREI GROMYKO CHARGED TODAY THAT THE UNITED STATES IS USING THE LONDON DISARMAMENT NEGOTIATIONS AS A SCREEN TO CONTINUE AND INTENSIFY THE ARMS RACE.

IN THE FIRST NEWS CONFERENCE CALLED BY A SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER SINCE NOV. 30, 1953, GROMYKO DEMANDED THAT THE UNITED STATES EITHER PUT A STOP TO "AGGRESSIVE AND INCENDIARY" STATEMENTS BY ITS POLITICAL AND MILITARY LEADERS OR TACITLY ADMIT AGGRESSIVE INTENTIONS.

GROMYKO TOOK HIS TEXT CHIEFLY FROM RECENT TESTIMONY BY U.S. GEN. LAURIS NORSTAD, SUPREME NATO COMMANDER IN EUROPE, IN WHICH NORSTAD TOLD A CLOSED SESSION OF THE SENATE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE THAT RUSSIA FACES SURE AND "ABSOLUTE" DESTRUCTION FROM THE AIR IF SHE ATTACKS THE WEST.

READING A PREPARED STATEMENT, GROMYKO COMMENTED:

"IF THE UNITED STATES, A PARTICIPANT IN THE TALKS ON DISARMAMENT, REALLY WISHES TO HELP ACHIEVE THE NECESSARY AGREEMENT AMONG THE POWERS, THEN THERE CAN BE NO PLACE FOR (CQ) AGGRESSIVE AND WARMONGERING SPEECHES LIKE NORSTAD'S."

"BUT IF NORSTAD AND OTHER CHAMPIONS OF THE COLD WAR REFLECT THE REAL POLICY OF THE UNITED STATES, THEN HOW IS ONE TO EVALUATE THE U.S. ROLE IN THE DISARMAMENT TALKS? ARE NOT THESE TALKS BEING USED AS A SCREEN TO CONTINUE AND INTENSIFY THE ARMS RACE? . . .

"THE ANSWER CAN ONLY COME FROM THE GOVERNMENT OF THE UNITED STATES."

(THERE WAS NO DIRECT COMMENT IN PARIS FROM NORSTAD. BUT A SPOKESMAN FOR HIM POINTED OUT THAT NORSTAD MADE NO SPEECH TO THE SENATE COMMITTEE, BUT WAS ONLY TESTIFYING ON NATO'S CAPABILITIES TO RETALIATE AGAINST A SOVIET ATTACK. THE SPOKESMAN DECLARED THAT NORSTAD DID NOT REFER AT ANY TIME TO NATO INTENTIONS OR CAPABILITIES OF LAUNCHING AN ATTACK ON THE SOVIET UNION.)

THE CORRESPONDENTS WERE GIVEN NO CHANCE TO QUESTION GROMYKO, WHO LEFT THE SEVENTH FLOOR CONFERENCE ROOM IN THE SKYSCRAPER FOREIGN MINISTRY IMMEDIATELY AFTER READING HIS STATEMENT.

GROMYKO DISMISSED THE U.S. POSITION THAT ITS PARTICIPATION IN NATO AND OTHER MILITARY ALLIANCES ARE PURELY DEFENSIVE. HE SAID THESE ARGUMENTS COULD NOT BE RECONCILED WITH THE "AGGRESSIVE AND INCENDIARY" STATEMENTS OF NORSTAD AND OTHER U.S. LEADERS AND OBVIOUSLY WERE AIMED AT "LULLING THE VIGILANCE OF THE PEOPLE."

THE SOVIET OFFICIAL AGAIN WARNED THE NATIONS OF WESTERN EUROPE THAT ESTABLISHMENT OF ATOMIC BASES ABROAD AND MOVES TO ARM THE WEST GERMAN ARMY WITH ATOMIC WEAPONS PROVED THE "GROUNDLESSNESS OF U.S. STATEMENTS" ON THE DEFENSIVE NATURE OF U.S. FOREIGN POLICY.

GROMYKO AIMED A SPECIAL WARNING AT BRITAIN, WHICH HE SAID "HAS QUITE A FEW U.S. BASES ON ITS TERRITORY," THAT AMERICAN ASSURANCES OF PEACE DID NOT MEASURE UP TO WARLIKE STATEMENTS HE SAID WERE COMING OUT OF WASHINGTON.

TERMING NORSTAD A "TROUBADOR OF THE COLD WAR," GROMYKO BLASTED THE GENERAL'S REPORTED STATEMENT THAT NATO COULD DESTROY EVERYTHING OF MILITARY IMPORTANCE IN RUSSIA "FROM ANY OF FOUR SIDES."

"THE SOVIET UNION IS NOT THE ONLY COUNTRY THAT CAN BE ATTACKED FROM ANY OF FOUR SIDES," GROMYKO DECLARED. "THAT RULE APPLIES TO ANY AGGRESSOR WHO PLANS TO LAUNCH AN AGGRESSIVE MILITARY ADVENTURE."

HE ALSO WARNED "BRAGGING AMERICAN GENERALS" THAT PLANES CAN FLY "NOT ONLY IN ONE DIRECTION--FROM THE AGGRESSOR--BUT ALSO TO THE AGGRESSOR."

"NORSTAD AND OTHER GENERALS OF HIS ILK," HE SAID, "KNOW THEY ARE NOT TELLING THE TRUTH, BUT THIS DOES NOT BOTHER THEM. ALL THEY WANT IS BILLIONS AND BILLIONS OF DOLLARS FOR ARMS.

"ARE THESE THE RAVINGS OF A GENERAL WHO HAS LOST CONTROL OF HIMSELF OR ARE THEY PREMEDITATED INSTIGATIONS AIMED AT FANNING THE COLD WAR?

"IT IS CLEAR THESE STATEMENTS ARE NOT SIMPLY THE RAVINGS OF A GENERAL WHO HAS GONE BEYOND ALL LIMITS."

NORSTAD, GROMYKO DECLARED, HAS SHOWN "THE TRUE FACE OF THOSE WHO BOSS NATO AND THE TRUE NATURE OF ITS AGGRESSIVE AIMS." HE TERMED THE NATO COMMANDER'S STATEMENT A "PLANNED SPEECH DESIGNED TO INCITE AND BRING THE INTERNATIONAL SITUATION TO A FEVER PITCH, FAN THE COLD WAR, STIR WAR HYSTERIA AND THUS HELP THE ARMS MERCHANTS REAP ENORMOUS PROFITS FROM ARMS AND DELIVERIES."

"IF NORSTAD AND THE OTHER NATO MILITARY LEADERS WHO MAKE WARMONGERING SPEECHES DID NOT EXPRESS THE SENTIMENTS OF LEADING CIRCLES OF THAT MILITARY GROUPING," HE SAID, "THEIR STATEMENTS, ONE SHOULD SUPPOSE, WOULD BE REFUTED, AND THEY WOULD BE SHOWN THEIR PLACE, BUT NOTHING OF THE KIND HAS HAPPENED."

(NO PICKUP)

HA740AED

A36
AMS BUDGET (450)
NIGHT LEAD CHINESE
BY JOHN RODERICK

HONG KONG, JUNE 25 (AP)-RED CHINA'S LEADER, MAO TZE-TUNG, ORDERED REGULATIONS FOR THE NATION'S POLICE PUBLISHED THROUGHOUT THE COUNTRY TODAY. THE ORDER HINTED AT POSSIBLE TROUBLE IN THE WAKE OF A TORRENT OF INTERNAL COMPLAINTS TOUCHED OFF BY MAO'S CURRENT "RECTIFICATION" CAMPAIGN.

REDEFINING THE PEOPLE'S POLICE AS A MAJOR INSTRUMENT OF "DEMOCRATIC DICTATORSHIP" AND AN ARMED ADMINISTRATIVE FORCE FOR PUBLIC SECURITY, MAO OUTLINED FOR THEM THESE TASKS:

TO DEAL WITH COUNTER-REVOLUTIONARIES; PREVENT SABOTAGE BY "OTHER CRIMINALS;" PRESERVE PUBLIC ORDER AND SECURITY; PROTECT PUBLIC PROPERTY AND THE INTERESTS OF CITIZENS; SAFEGUARD "THE PEOPLE'S DEMOCRATIC SYSTEM" AND ENSURE THE SMOOTH DEVELOPMENT OF "SOCIALIST (COMMUNIST) CONSTRUCTION."

MAO ADVISED THE PEOPLE'S POLICE TO "RELY ON THE MASSES OF THE PEOPLE CONSTANTLY, KEEP CLOSE CONTACT WITH THEM, LISTEN TO THEIR OPINIONS AND ACCEPT THEIR SUPERVISION."

THE COMMUNIST LEADERSHIP ISSUED THESE REGULATIONS AFTER A DISCUSSION BY THE STANDING COMMITTEE OF THE NATIONAL PEOPLE'S CONGRESS. THE CONGRESS ITSELF, NORMALLY A RUBBER STAMP LEGISLATURE FOR THE COMMUNIST CENTRAL COMMITTEE, MAY DEVELOP INTO AN ACTUAL FORUM FOR DEBATE AT THIS SESSION.

THE ORDER CAME AS DELEGATES FOR THE NATIONAL PEOPLE'S CONGRESS, RED CHINA'S LEGISLATURE, GATHERED FOR A SESSION THURSDAY IN AN ATMOSPHERE OF NATIONAL FERMENT AND WIDE OPEN DISCUSSION OF THE NATION'S WOES.

THE FERMENT IN CHINA WAS TOUCHED OFF BY A FEB. 27 SPEECH BY MAO CONCEDING "CONGRADICTIONS" BETWEEN THE PEOPLE AND THE REGIME. A RECTIFICATION (CHENG FENG) CAMPAIGN PURPORTEDLY AIMED AT CORRECTING ABUSES WAS BEGUN MAY 10, AND OPEN DISCUSSION WAS ENCOURAGED. CRITICISM CAME IN A FLOOD.

WITH A NEW AGRICULTURAL CRISIS THREATENING, THE REGIME ORDERED POSTPONEMENT OF THE CRITICISM CAMPAIGN AT THE COUNTY LEVEL, SO FARMERS CAN CONCENTRATE ON THE HARVEST. THE CAMPAIGN WILL CONTINUE AT THE PROVINCE LEVEL.

ALREADY, BETWEEN 20 AND 30 PER CENT OF THE MEMBERS OF CHINA'S NEW AGRICULTURAL PRODUCER COOPERATIVES HAVE OVERDRAWN THEIR ACCOUNTS BECAUSE OF THE ECONOMIC PINCH. FLOOD AND DROUGHT ARE REPORTED IN SOME REGIONS, AND MANPOWER SHORTAGES IN OTHERS. THE GOVERNMENT SAYS SETTLEMENT OF INTERNAL CONFLICTS DEPENDS IN LARGE PART UPON AN IMPROVED HARVEST. THE REGIME APPARENTLY FEARS THE CRITICISM CAMPAIGN MIGHT BLOCK PLANS FOR A BUMPER HARVEST. A CROP FAILURE LIKE THAT CAUSED BY NATURAL CALAMITIES LAST YEAR COULD BRING DISASTER.

IN THIS ATMOSPHERE, MORE THAN 1,000 DELEGATES FROM ALL OVER THE NATION OF 600 MILLION ARE GATHERING FOR THE CONGRESS. BEFORE THEY ADJOURN, SOME HEADS ARE LIKELY TO ROLL.

SOME OUTSPOKEN NON-PARTY OFFICIALS IN THE GOVERNMENT HAVE BLASTED THE REGIME FOR MISTAKES IN TREATMENT OF NON-PARTY GOVERNMENT WORKERS. SEVERAL PROMINENT NON-PARTY FIGURES SEEM MARKED AS TARGETS FOR A REGIME COUNTERATTACK. THEIR OWN NON-COMMUNIST PARTIES -- THERE ARE EIGHT IN CHINA -- HAVE BEEN INSPIRED TO ATTACK THEM FOR THEIR CRITICISMS.

MAO'S ORDERS APPEARED TO HAVE BEEN ISSUED AT A CRUCIAL MOMENT WHEN TOO MUCH CRITICISM OF THE REGIME MIGHT GET OUT OF HAND AND THREATEN THE COMMUNIST LEADERSHIP ITSELF. THE REGIME ALREADY HAS BEEN SEVERELY CRITICIZED BECAUSE COMMUNIST PARTY WORKERS HAVE BEEN ARROGANT, POORLY QUALIFIED OR OUT OF TOUCH WITH THE PEOPLE'S WANTS.

RK456PED

A162
(390)
BY SPENCER MOOSA

TAIPEI, FORMOSA, JUNE 25 (AP)-GEN. WANG SHU-MING, A TOUGH AIRMAN, TOOK OVER AS CHIEF NATIONALIST CHINA'S GENERAL STAFF TODAY IN ONE OF THE BIGGEST MILITARY SHAKEUPS SINCE THE NATIONALISTS QUIT THE MAINLAND IN 1949.

THE SWITCH, APPARENTLY ROUTINE, CAME 24 HOURS AFTER RED CHINA'S ARTILLERYMEN AND NATIONALIST GUNNERS GUARDING THE QUEMOY ISLANDS WOUND

UP THEIR HEAVIEST DUEL IN A 33-MONTH-OLD CAMPAIGN.
THE COMMUNISTS HURLED MORE THAN 9,000 SHELLS AT QUEMOY AND ITS SISTER ISLANDS MONDAY FROM MAINLAND BATTERIES A FEW THOUSAND YARDS AWAY, AND THE NATIONALISTS REPLIED IN KIND.
THE NATIONALISTS CLIMAED THEY BLEW UP A RED AMMUNITION DUMP, TWO ANTIAIRCRAFT BATTERIES AND AN ARTILLERY BATTERY AND POSSIBLY DESTROYED EIGHT OTHERS. WITHOUT MENTIONING THEIR OWN MILITARY LOSSES, THEY SAID 4 CIVILIANS WERE KILLED, 33 WERE WOUNDED AND 199 HOMES WERE DESTROYED ON QUEMOY AND LITTLE QUEMOY.
THE RED BARRAGE LED TO SPECULATION THE COMMUNISTS MIGHT ATTEMPT AN INVASION, BUT THE SITUATION QUIETED TODAY. THE DEFENSE MINISTRY REPORTED REDS IN AMOY FIRED THREE SHELLS AT LITTLE QUEMOY AT 4:43 P.M. THAT IS ABOUT NORMAL.
THE NATIONALIST STAFF SHAKEUP SUPPOSEDLY WAS CARRIED OUT UNDER A ROTATION SCHEME INTRODUCED IN 1952. UNDER THIS ARRANGEMENT, OFFICERS WITH RANK EQUIVALENT TO DIVISIONAL COMMANDER AND UP ARE REQUIRED TO SUBMIT RESIGNATIONS AFTER TWO YEARS IN THE SSAME POSTS.
THIS GIVES PRESIDENT CHIANG KAI-SHEK THE OPTION OF EXTENDING THEIR SERVICE, TRANSFERRING THEM TO OTHER POSTS OR RETIRING THEM.
AS CHIEF OF THE GENERAL STAFF OF THE AMERICAN-EQUIPPED ARMED FORCES, WANG SUCCEEDS GEN. PENG MENG-CHI.
PENG SUCCEEDS GEN. HUANG CHIEH AS COMMANDER IN CHIEF OF THE ARMY. ON THE SURFACE THAT IS A DEMOTION FOR PENG, BUT HE IS LONG KNOWN TO HAVE WANTED TO CHANGE FROM HEADQUARTERS DUTY.
HUANG BECAME PERSONAL CHIEF OF STAFF TO CHIANG.
HE SUCCEEDS GEN. HUANG CHEN-CHIU. THE LATTER BECOMES GARRISON COMMANDER OF TAIPEI, A POST MORE IMPORTANT THAN ORDINARY SINCE ANTI-AMERICAN RIOTERS WRECKED THE U. S. EMBASSY HERE MAY 24. CHIANG FIRED THE OLD GARRISON AND TWO OTHER SECURITY CHIEFS FOR THEIR HANDLING OF THAT SITUATION.
WANG'S JOB AS COMMANDER IN CHIEF OF THE AIR FORCE WENT TO HIS DEPUTY, LT. GEN. CHEN CHIA-SHANG.
THE NEW CHIEF OF STAFF IS ONE OF THE TOUGHEST AND MOST POPULAR SENIOR OFFICERS IN THE NATIONALIST ARMED FORCES. HE HEADED THE AIR FORCE SINCE 1952. HIS TERM HAD BEEN EXTENDED TWICE SINCE 1954, THE FIRST TIME FOR TWO YEARS AND THE SECOND TIME FOR ONE.

JF116PED

A54
WITH TAIPEI (110)
HONG KONG, WEDNESDAY, JUNE 26 (AP)-RED CHINA CLAIMED TODAY ITS HEAVY GUNFIRE SILENCED NATIONALIST ARTILLERY UNITS IN THE QUEMOY ISLAND WHICH IT SAID HAD BEEN BOMBARDING VILLAGES AND SHIPS ALONG THE FUKIEN COAST.
THE BROADCAST FROM PEIPING RADIO CAME AFTER THE NATIONALISTS CLAIMED THEY BLEW UP A RED AMMUNITION DUMP AND TWO ANTI-AIRCRAFT BATTERIES IN YESTERDAY'S HEAVIEST GUN DUEL IN THE AMOY-QUEMOY AREA.
THE RADIO SAID RED ARTILLERY UNITS IN THE AMOY AREA FIRED MORE THAN 3,000 SHELLS FROM 9 A.M. TO 6 P.M. YESTERDAY. THE NATIONALISTS PREVIOUSLY HAD CLAIMED THE REDS HAD HURLED 9,000 SHELLS.
"PART OF THE FRONT AND OBSERVATION POSTS OF CHIANG KAI-SHEK ARTILLERY TROOPS WERE DESTROYED," THE RADIO ADDED.
J602PED

A70 (240)
HAMAMATSU, JAPAN, JUNE 25 (AP)-ONE OF THE TWO F86 SABRE JET WINGS IN JAPAN'S NEW AIR FORCE WAS GROUNDED TODAY AFTER A RASH OF ACCIDENTS.
DEFENSE BOARD CHIEF AKIRA KODAKI PLEDGES "A RESHUFFLE OF STAFF OFFICERS TO GIVE MORE AUTHORITY TO MEN WHO KNOW JET FLYING."
KODAKI DENIED WIDESPREAD PRESS REPORTS THAT THE PILOTS THEMSELVES TOOK THE INITIATIVE AND REFUSED TO FLY IN WHAT AMOUNTED TO A MILITARY MUTINY.
ASAHI AND OTHER NEWSPAPERS REPORTED THE PILOTS AT A MASS MEETING MONDAY ADOPTED A RESOLUTION SAYING IT WAS IMPOSSIBLE TO CONTINUE TRAINING FLIGHTS BECAUSE OF POOR MAINTENANCE AND EQUIPMENT AND AN UNREASONABLE SCHEDULE.
FOURTEEN JAPANESE AIR DEFENSE FORCE PLANES HAVE CRASHED THIS YEAR WITH A LOSS OF 32 LIVES.
SOME SOURCES SAID THE USE OF ENGLISH IN JAPANESE AIR FORCE OPERATIONS, COMPULSORY BECAUSE TRAFFIC CONTROL IS LARGELY MANNED BY AMERICANS, WAS A FACTOR IN THE HIGH ACCIDENT RATE. AUTHORITIES ARE STUDYING WHETHER JAPANESE SHOULD BE ALLOWED IN EMERGENCIES.
"WHILE FLYING A JET, WEARING HEAVY GEAR AND MANIPULATING MANY CONTROL BUTTONS, ONE'S BRAIN DOESN'T FUNCTION AS EFFICIENTLY AS ON THE GROUND," SAID A VETERAN PILOT. "UNLESS AIR CONTROL IS IN BOTH JAPANESE AND ENGLISH, MORE MISHAPS WILL RESULT."
THE ENGLISH-LANGUAGE, PRO-AMERICAN JAPAN TIMES SAID JAPANESE SHOULD BE PERMITTED ANY TIME, SINCE "EMERGENCIES THEMSELVES MAY BE ORIGINATED BY LANGUAGE MISUNDERSTANDINGS."

B56 (SEC)
HA719AED

(260)
SOMAGAHARA, JAPAN, JUNE 25 (AP)-A NEW YORK WOMAN SURGEON TODAY EXPRESSED "THE HEARTFELT SYMPATHY OF MYSELF AND THE AMERICAN PEOPLE" TO THE FAMILY OF THE JAPANESE WOMAN WILLIAM S. GIRARD SHOT AND KILLED ON A FIRING RANGE.
"WE CANNOT BRING BACK MRS. SAKAI, BUT I WOULD LIKE TO HELP YOUR SIX CHILDREN TO GET A GOOD EDUCATION," SAID DR. GENIA I. SAKIN (OF 1056 FIFTH AVE.) AS SHE CLASPED BOTH HANDS OF 47-YEAR-OLD AKIKICHI SAKAI, HUSBAND OF THE DEAD WOMAN.
DR. SAKIN, A LITHUANIAN-BORN PLASTIC SURGEON, SAYS SHE IS IN JAPAN TO STUDY PROBLEMS OF PERSONS DISFIGURED IN WORLD WAR II. SHE SAID SHE VISITED THE SAKAI FAMILY "TO CLEAR UP MISUNDERSTANDINGS."
"IT WAS A FOOLISH PERSON WHO CAUSED THIS UNFORTUNATE ACCIDENT, AND BECAUSE OF POLITICS AND BECAUSE OF LAWYERS, WE ARE ALL BEING THE SUBJECT OF A LOT OF UNPLEASANTNESS," SHE SAID.
THE DOCTOR TOLD SAKAI SHE HAS STARTED A CAMPAIGN TO RAISE AT LEAST 100,000 YEN ($278) AMONG AMERICANS IN JAPAN AND ELSEWHERE, AND WILL PERSONALLY CONTRIBUTE AT LEAST 10,000 YEN ($28) "TO HELP THE CHILDREN BECOME VALUABLE CITIZENS AND RESPECTED PEOPLE."
SAKAI, HIS 18-YEAR-OLD DAUGHTER KAYOKO AND YOUNGEST DAUGHTER YORIKO, WERE TOUCHED AT THE DOCTOR'S STATEMENTS AND FREQUENTLY BROKE INTO TEARS.
"I FRONT OF GOD, ALL MEN ARE EQUAL. I DO NOT HATE OR HARBOR AND ILL THOUGHTS TOWARD THE AMERICANS," SAID THE WIDOWER.
JAPAN'S INSISTENCE ON TRYING THE GI FROM OTTAWA, ILL., HAS TURNED THE GIRARD CASE INTO A MAJOR CONTROVERSY OVER FOREIGN TRIALS OF AMERICAN MEN. THE U.S. GOVEERNMENT HAS APPEALED TO THE U.S. SUPREME COURT AGAINST A FEDERAL DISTRICT COURT RULING THAT GIRARD MUST BE TRIED BY AN ARMY COURT-MARTIAL INSTEAD OF A JAPANESE COURT.

MQ851AEED

A48WX
(880) WITH BUDGET
NIGHT LEAD DULLES (ARMS ROUNDUP)
BY JOHN A.SCALI
WASHINGTON, JUNE 25 (AP)-SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES SAID TODAY THE UNITED STATES WOULD BE WILLING TO END NUCLEAR TESTS PROVIDED RUSSIA AGREED IN ADVANCE TO END PRODUCTION OF NUCLEAR MATERIALS FOR WEAPONS BY A SPECIFIED DATE.
DULLES STRESSED THAT AS PART OF ANY "FIRST STAGE" DISARMAMENT AGREEMENT, RUSSIA MUST ALSO ALLOW OUTSIDE INSPECTORS TO CHECK ON ANY SOVIET PLEDGE TO STOP TESTS AND PRODUCTION OF ATOMIC BOMBS.
DULLES SPOKE OUT AT A NEWS CONFERENCE IN AN APPARENT MOVE TO DISPEL CONFUSION OVER THE U.S.ATTITUDE TOWARD BANNING TESTS.
THERE WERE THESE RELATED DEVELOPMENTS:
1. IN LONDON, HAROLD E.STASSEN PROPOSED A REDUCTION OF U.S. AND SOVIET ARMED FORCES, IN THREE STAGES. THAT WOULD LIMIT THEIR MILITARY

MANPOWER TO 1,700,000 MEN EACH. THE AMERICAN DISARMAMENT DELEGATE SAID, HOWEVER, THAT A REDUCTION BELOW 2 1/2 MILLION MEN EACH MUST DEPEND ON PROGRESS TOWARD SETTLING MAJOR WORLD DIFFERENCES. THE U.S. ARMED FORCES NOW TOTAL 2,800,000; RUSSIA'S ARE ESTIMATED AT 4,750,000.

2. IN MOSCOW, SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER ANDREI GROMYKO ACCUSED THIS COUNTRY OF USING THE LONDON DISARMAMENT TALKS AS A "SCREEN TO CONTINUE AND INTENSIFY THE ARMS RACE." GROMYKO DEMANDED AT A NEWS CONFERENCE THAT U.S.MILITARY AND POLITICAL LEADERS STOP MAKING "AGGRESSIVE AND INCENDIARY" STATEMENTS. HE REFERRED TO RECENT TESTIMONY BY GEN. LAURIS NORSTAD, COMMANDER OF NATO FORCES IN EUROPE, THAT THE WESTERN ALLIANCE COULD WREAK "ABSOLUTION DESTRUCTION" ON RUSSIA IF THE SOVIETS STARTED A WAR.

IN WASHINGTON, DULLES SOUGHT TO CLEAR AWAY WHAT HE ACKNOWLEDGED WAS "CONFUSION" RESULTING FROM PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S NEWS CONFERENCE COMMENTS LAST WEEK ON DISARMAMENT.

EISENHOWER SEEMINGLY HINTED FOR THE FIRST TIME THAT A TRIAL BAN ON TESTS COULD BE ACCEPTED WITHOUT A RUSSIAN PLEDGE TO END ATOMIC BOMB PRODUCTION. THE WHITE HOUSE LATER SAID THERE WAS NO CHANGE IN U.S. POLICY. DULLES ELABORATED TODAY.

"WE DO NOT UNDER OUR PLAN SEPARATE THE SUSPENSION OF TESTING FROM AN AGREEMENT TO HAVE A CUTOFF ON THE USE OF FISSIONABLE MATERIALS FOR WEAPONS PURPOSES," HE SAID.

DULLES ALSO MADE CLEAR THAT THESE THREE OTHER IMPORTANT DISARMAMENT MOVES WOULD HAVE TO ACCOMPANY ANY FIRST-STEP EAST-WEST DISARMAMENT AGREEMENT:

1. A PROMISE TO BEGIN REDUCING ATOMIC WEAPONS STOCKPILES BY TURNING SOME ATOMIC MATERIALS INTO A PEACETIME POOL.
2. AN EAST-WEST AGREEMENT TO REDUCE CONVENTIONAL WEAPONS AND ARMED FORCES. THE STASSEN PROPOSAL IN LONDON TODAY WAS ALONG THIS LINE
3. AERIAL INSPECTION ZONES WHICH WOULD BE PATROLLED TO GUARD AGAINST ANY POSSIBLE SURPRISE ATTACK.

ANSWERING QUESTIONS, DULLES ASSAILED AS "A PROPAGANDA STATEMENT" GROMYKO'S ATTACK ON THE AIRING OF NORSTAD'S VIEWS.

GROMYKO CALLED A SPECIAL NEWS CONFERENCE TO ACCUSE NORSTAD OF MAKING "RECKLESS WARMONGERING" REMARKS AGAINST RUSSIA BY TELLING A CONGRESSIONAL COMMITTEE THAT AMERICAN AIR POWER COULD, IF NECESSARY, BLAST SOVIET UNION TARGETS.

DULLES SAID HE DID NOT UNDERSTAND WHY GROMYKO MISINTERPRETED NORSTAD'S COMMENTS. HE SAID THE ATLANTIC PACT COMMANDER WAS ONLY SEEKING TO EMPHASIZE THAT AMERICAN MILITARY POWER WAS PRIMARILY "A DETERRENT TO WAR AND NOT DESIGNED IN ANDY WAY FOR ANY AGGRESSIVE PURPOSES."

THE SECRETARY MADE THESE MAIN POINTED IN COMMENTING ON OTHER FOREIGN POLICY PROBLEMS:

1. RUSSIA IS SEEKING TO "MAINTAIN TENSION AND DANGER OF WAR" IN THE MIDDLE EAST BY SELLING THREE SUBMARINES TO EGYPT IN VIOLATION OF A UNITED NATIONS BAN ON SUCH ARMS SHIPMENTS.
2. AMERICAN ARMED FORCES OVERSEAS WILL BE "STREAMLINED" BUT THIS GOVERNMENT WILL "CONTINUE TO CARRY A FAIR SHARE" OF THE RESPONSIBILITY FOR DEFENDING WESTERN EUROPE. A "MODEST REDUCTION" OF MANPOWER STATIONED OVERSEAS WILL RESULT BUT THIS WILL BE COMPENSATED BY AN INCREASE IN FIRE POWER.
3. EGYPTIAN PROPAGANDA IS TELLING A "COMPLETELY FALSE STORY" ABOUT ALLEGED SECRET AMERICAN EFFORTS TO SETTLE THE ARAB REFUGEE PROBLE- THE EGYPTIANS SEEM "TO HAVE NO PURPOSE OTHER THAN TO MAKE IT MORE DIFFICULT TO SOLVE THE PROBLEM."
4. JAPANESE PRIME MINISTER KISHI'S TALKS WITH PRESIDENT EISENHOWER LAST WEEK OPENED "A NEW ERA" IN JAPANESE-AMERICAN RELATIONS. THIS WILL INVOLVE MORE STRESS ON COOPERATION WITH JAPAN INSTEAD OF "EXERCISE BY THE UNITED STATES OF UNILATERAL RIGHTS."

IN DISCUSSING DISARMAMENT DULLES ACKNOWLEDGED A "MISUNDERSTANDING" ALSO HAD ARISEN OVER ADMINISTRATION WISHES TO HAVE SOME SENATORS GO TO LONDON TO ATTEND THE CURRENT DISARMAMENT TALKS.

DULLES SAID THE BEST PLACE FOR SENATORS TO LEARN ABOUT THE PROGRESS OF THE LONDON TALKS IS WASHINGTON, WHERE HE AND THE PRESIDENT EISENHOWER ARE GIVING STASSEN INSTRUCTIONS ON HOW TO DEAL WITH THE RUSSIANS.

HE DID NOT RULE OUT SENDING SENATORS TO THE BRITISH CAPITAL BUT MADE IT PLAIN THEYSHOULD GO LATER INSTEAD OF NOW, WHEN TALKS HAVE NOT YET REACHED A CRITICAL POINT.

DULLES SAID FLATLY THAT ANY DISARMAMENT AGREEMENT REACHED WITH RUSSIA WOULD NOT BE READY FOR CONSIDERATION BY THE SENATE AS A TREATY UNTIL NEXT JANUARY AT THE EARLIEST.

HE SEEMED TO DAMPEN DELIBERATELY SOME OF THE MORE OPTIMISTIC PREDICTIONS ABOUT THE LONDON DISARMAMENT TALKS BY STRESSING "IMMENSE PROBLEMS" REMAINED TO BE SOLVED YET.

HE NOTED RUSSIA HAS YET TO AGREE TO THE DETAILED KIND OF INSPECTION THIS COUNTRY WANTS BEFORE AGREEING TO ANY END OF A-WEAPON TESTS.

FURTHER, HE SAID, THE RUSSIANS HAVE NOT EVEN ACCEPTED THE PRINCIPLE OF "A HIGH DEGREE OF SUPERVISION AND CHECKING" OF ANY AGREEMENT CUTTING OFF PRODUCTION.

"WHEN YOU DEAL WITH ANYTHING AS VITAL TO THE VERY LIFE OF THE FREE WORLD AS THIS WOULD BE," DULLES SAID, "ONE HAS TO BE SURE THAT THE OPERATION OF IT IS ESTABLISHED IN SUFFICIENT DETAIL SO THAT WE CAN PLACE A LARGE MEASURE OF CONFIDENCE IN IT, AND SO THAT THERE IS NO ROOM FOR TECHNICAL EVASIONS."

LT553PED

A70WX

(340) KOREAN AID

WASHINGTON, JUNE 25 (AP)-COMPTROLLER GENERAL JOSEPH CAMPBELL REPORTED TODAY THERE HAS BEEN A "SIGNIFICANT" AMOUNT OF WASTE IN THE BIG U.S. AID PROGRAM FOR KOREA.

HE SAID THERE HAVE BEEN "DEFICIENCIES" IN AMERICAN HANDLING OF THE PROGRAM AND AN "ABSENCE OF FRANK AND FULL COOPERATION" BY THE KOREAN GOVERNMENT.

THE COMPTROLLER GENERAL GAVE HIS FINDINGS TO THE HOUSE FOREIGN AFFAIRS COMMITTEE AT A CLOSED SESSION. COPIES OF THE GENERAL ACCOUNTING OFFICE (GAO) REPORT ALSO WENT TO HOUSE SPEAKER RAYBURN AND VICE PRESIDENT NIXON, PRESIDING OFFICER OF THE SENATE.

THE HOUSE COMMITTEE IS ABOUT READY TO ACT ON PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S FOREIGN AID REQUEST OF $3,865,000,000 FOR THE FISCAL YEAR BEGINNING JULY 1. KOREA, A FREE WORLD BASTION AGAINST THE COMMUNISTS IN ASIA, GETS MORE U.S. AID THAN ANY OTHER SINGLE COUNTRY.

THE GAO REPORT COVERED THREE YEARS ENDING LAST JULY 1, DURING WHICH AMERICAN ECONOMIC HELP RAN TO MORE THAN 833 MILLION DOLLARS. U.S. MILITARY ASSISTANCE, NOT INCLUDED IN THE GAO STUDY, TOTALED MORE THAN THAT.

GAO TOOK NOTE OF OBJECTIONS BY THE AID-ADMINISTERING INTERNATIONAL COOPERATION ADMINISTRATION (ICA) THAT THE REPORT IGNORES "SUBSTANTIAL PROGRESS" IN THE KOREAN AID PROGRAM IN THE FACE OF GREAT DIFFICULTIES.

CAMPBELL SAID THAT BECAUSE OF CONDITIONS HE CALLED "NOT CONSISTENT WITH SOUND MANAGEMENT PARTIES . . . ACCOMPLISHMENTS HAVE BEEN LESS THAN THEY OTHERWISE WOULD HAVE BEEN OR HAVE COST MORE THAN WAS NECESSARY, IN WHAT WE BELIEVE IS A SIGNIFICANT BUT INDETERMINABLE MEASURE."

HE ADDED THAT FOREIGN AID OFFICIALS WERE "GENERALLY AWARE" OF THE CONDITIONS AND "CORRECTIVE ACTION" IS BEING TAKEN IN SEVERAL RESPECTS.

THE GAO, A CONGRESSIONAL WATCHDOG AGENCY, LISTED THESE AMONG "WEAKNESSES IN PURCHASING PROCEDURES" BY U.S. OFFICIALS:

1. THE OFFICE OF ECONOMIC COORDINATOR (OEC), WHICH ADMINISTERS THE AID PROGRAM IN KOREA, ORDERED SPARE PARTS FOR AUTOMOBILES WHICH WERE BEING CONSIDERED FOR DISPOSAL IN THE NEAR FUTURE.
2. GAO INSPECTORS FOUND 160 REFRIGERATORS IN A KOREAN WAREHOUSE. OEC HAD ORDERED 4 TO 6 CUBIC FOOT REFRIGERATORS, BUT THOSE BOUGHT AND STORED WERE EIGHT CUBIC FEET -- TOO LARGE FOR USE IN AN OEC HOUSING PROJECT AS ORIGINALLY PLANNED.

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3. ICA BOUGHT FURNITURE FOR BACHELOR QUARTERS FROM A SUPPLIER IN NEW YORK, AT A "SUBSTANTIALLY HIGHER" TOTAL COST THAN SUCH FURNITURE WOULD HAVE COST IF BOUGHT IN JAPAN OR KOREA. OEC HAS SINCE BOUGHT ALL FURNITURE IN THE FAR EAST, GAO SAID.

RZ723PED

A76WX

(300) SECURITY

WASHINGTON, JUNE 25 (AP)-SEN. HENNINGS (D-MO) SAID TODAY A PROPOSAL BY THE COMMISSION ON GOVERNMENT SECURITY FOR PROSECUTION OF ANYONE DISCLOSING INFORMATION STAMPED SECRET "COULD BE A DANGEROUS, UNWARRANTED INVASION OF FREEDOM OF THE PRESS."

IN A STATEMENT, HENNINGS ALSO WAS CRITICAL OF SOME OF THE OTHER PROPOSALS ADVANCED BY THE 12-MEMBER BIPARTISAN COMMISSION, BUT HE SAID MANY OF ITS RECOMMENDATIONS APPEAR TO BE "SOUND AND USEFUL."

THE COMMISSION, CREATED IN 1955, SUBMITTED A VOLUMINOUS REPORT SATURDAY IN WHICH IT URGED FAR-REACHING CHANGES IN THE FEDERAL LOYALTY-SECURITY PROGRAM AND IN OTHER PROGRAMS INTENDED TO SAFEGUARD THE NATION AGAINST SUBVERSION.

HENNINGS IS CHAIRMAN OF THE SENATE CONSTITUTIONAL RIGHTS SUBCOMMITTEE WHICH HAS ITSELF LOOKED INTO A NUMBER OF THE PROBLEMS COVERED BY THE COMMISSION.

HE SAID THE COMMISSION'S RECOMMENDATION FOR A LAW MAKING IT A CRIME FOR A NEWSPAPERMAN OR ANYONE ELSE TO DISCLOSE SECRET INFORMATION, REGARDLESS OF WHETHER ANY HARM TO NATIONAL SECURITY WAS INTENDED, "RUNS COUNTER TO CONGRESSIONAL CONCERN ABOUT FREEDOM OF INFORMATION AND SECRECY IN GOVERNMENT ACTIVITIES."

"AFTER ALL," HE SAID, "WE ALREADY HAVE LAWS PUNISHING GOVERNMENT EMPLOYEES WHO DISCLOSE IMPORTANT GOVERNMENT SECRETS WITHOUT AUTHORITY."

HENNINGS SAID HE FELT "THE COMMISSION IS TO BE COMMENDED FOR FORTRIGHTLY STATING WHAT MANY OF US HAVE BEEN POINTING OUT FOR SOME TIME: A PERSON MAY BE A SECURITY RISK UNDER CERTAIN CONDITIONS AND STILL BE A PATRIOTIC, LOYAL AMERICAN CITIZEN.

"IT IS GOOD TO HEAR A GOVERNMENT GROUP REITERATE THAT A 'SECURITY RISK' IS NOT NECESSARILY A 'DISLOYAL' PERSON."

ON ANOTHER POINT, THE SENATOR SAID "THE COMMISSION REFUSES TO ACKNOWLEDGE THE RIGHT OF AMERICANS TO TRAVEL FREELY, AT A MINIMUM OF ADMINISTRATIVE CONTROL AND INTERFERENCE." HE ADDED:

"IT WOULD SET IN CONCRETE PRESENT STATE DEPARTMENT PASSPORT REGULATION. . . .

"I AGREE WITH THE NEED FOR STATUTORY CLARIFICATION OF THE PERSONS TO BE DENIED PASSPORTS BUT I THINK NEW LEGISLATION SHOULD MAKE IT CLEAR THAT THE DUE PROCESS AND FAIR HEARING SAFEGUARDS OF THE ADMINISTRATIVE PROCEDURE ACT MUST APPLY."

RZ/CR/LT851PED

A26WX (AX)

(470) PMS BUDGET

ARAB REFUGEES

1957 1957

BY JOHN SCALI

WASHINGTON, JUNE 25 (AP)-THE UNITED STATES IS DISCUSSING WITH FRIENDLY GOVERNMENTS WHETHER THEY SHOULD MAKE A NEW INTERNATIONAL MOVE TO SOLVE THE PROBLEM OF ONE MILLION ARAB REFUGEES IN THE MIDDLE EAST.

THE EXPLORATORY TALKS DEVELOPED PARTLY FROM VICE PRESIDENT NIXON'S URGENT RECOMMENDATIONS THAT REDOUBLED EFFORTS BE MADE TO FIND PERMANENT HOMES FOR THESE VICTIMS OF THE PALESTINE WAR.

NIXON CALLED FOR THIS THREE MONTHS AGO AFTER RETURNING FROM A VISIT TO EIGHT AFRICAN AND MIDDLE EASTERN NATIONS. THE PLIGHT OF THE ARAB REFUGEES, HE SAID, IS THE "BIGGEST SINGLE ROADBLOCK" TO MIDDLE EAST PEACE.

DIPLOMATIC OFFICIALS REPORTED TODAY THAT AMBASSADOR HENRY CABOT LODGE HAS BEEN QUIETLY DISCUSSING THE PROBLEM WITH OTHER GOVERNMENTS AT THE UNITED NATIONS FOR NEARLY A MONTH. U. N. SECRETARY GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD ALSO IS REPORTED EXPLORING THE MATTER INFORMALLY.

NEITHER THE ARAB COUNTRIES NOR ISRAEL HAVE BEEN BROUGHT INTO THE TALKS THUS FAR, THEY SAID, BUT THESE GOVERNMENTS MAY BE APPROACHED LATER IF THE CURRENT DISCUSSIONS DEMONSTRATE PROSPECT OF SUCCESS.

TOP AMERICAN OFFICIALS ARE REPORTED TO HAVE SOME NEW IDEAS ON HOW TO MEET THIS NINE-YEAR-OLD PROBLEM. AUTHORITIES STRESSED, HOWEVER, NO NEW DETAILED PLAN AS SUCH HAS YET BEEN DRAFTED.

EGYPTIAN NEWSPAPERS HAVE BEEN BITTERLY DENOUNCING WHAT THEY DESCRIBE AS SECRET NEGOTIATIONS ON THE REFUGEE PROBLEM FOR THE PAST TWO WEEKS.

AMERICAN AUTHORITIES SAID THEY DO NOT BELIEVE THE EGYPTIAN DENUNCIATIONS HAVE BEEN AIMED AT THE EXPLORATORY NEW YORK TALKS. RATHER, THEY INTERPRET THESE EGYPTIAN REPORTS AS A PROPAGANDA EFFORT TO BOLSTER EGYPTIAN PRESIDENT GAMAL ABDEL NASSER'S PRESTIGE AS CHAMPION OF THE ARAB REFUGEE CAUSE.

THE STATE DEPARTMENT ASSAILED THE EGYPTIAN PRESS REPORTS YESTERDAY AS "SELF SERVING PROPGANDA" AND DENIED EMPHATICALLY IT WAS SEEKING TO MEDIATE THE ARAB-ISRAELI DIFFERENCES ON REFUGEES IN SECRET TALKS AT CYPRUS OR ANYWHERE ELSE.

THE THREE MAIN POINTS THAT WOULD SERVE AS A FRAMEWORK FOR ANY PERMANENT SETTLEMENT, AMERICAN OFFICIALS SAID, REMAIN WHAT SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES PROPOSED AUG. 26, 1955. THESE ARE:

1. ADMISSION BY ISRAEL OF THE RIGHT OF THE REFUGEES TO RETURN TO THEIR HOMES IN FORMER PALESTINE AND TO RECEIVE COMPENSATION.

2. RECOGNITION BY ARAB GOVERNMENTS THAT THE PLIGHT OF THE REFUGEES IS NOT TO BE EMPLOYED AS A POLITICAL WEAPON, DISREGARDING THE HUMANITARIAN ASPECTS.

3. LARGE-SCALE FINANCIAL ASSISTANCE FROM THE UNITED STATES TO HELP MOST OF THE REFUGEES FIND NEW HOMES IN AREAS WHICH MIGHT BE IRRIGATED BY NEW WATER DEVELOPMENT PROJECTS.

THE 1955 DULLES PROPOSAL WAS ALSO TIED TO ARAB-ISRAELI AGREEMENT ON A PERMANENT FRONTIER. AMERICAN OFFICIALS DID NOT MENTION THIS POINT AMONG THE NECESSARY PRELUDES TO SOLVING THE PROBLEM AT THIS STAGE, BUT IT WAS NOT CLEAR WHETHER THIS WAS AN OVERSIGHT OR A DELIBERATE OMISSION.

THE NEW ATTENTION TO THE ARAB REFUGEE PROBLEM STEMS FROM A BELIEF THAT CONDITIONS IN THE AREA HAVE QUIETED DOWN TO THE POINT WHERE IT IS POSSIBLE TO THINK IN TERMS OF SETTLING SOME OF THE LONG-STANDING BITTER PROBLEMS WHICH COMPLICATE THE MIDDLE EAST PICTURE.

EG/CR340AED

A156WX

(150) IKE-QUESADA

1957 1957

WASHINGTON, JUNE 25 (AP)-PRESIDENT EISENHOWER AND RET. AIR FORCE LT. GEN. ELWOOD R. "PETE" QUESADA TODAY RECALLED A "FIGHTER SWEEP" THEY MADE OVER NORMANDY JULY 4, 1944 IN A P51 MUSTANG PILOTED BY QUESADA.

THE TWO HAD A GOOD LAUGH OVER THE I CIDENT AT A WHITE HOUSE CEREMONY AT WHICH QUESADA WAS SWORN IN AS A SPECIAL ASSISTANT TO EISENHOWER ON AVIATION FACILITIES PLANNING.

THE PRESIDENT WAS OVERHEARD TO RECALL THE FLIGHT AS THEY PAUSED FOR CAMERAMEN. AFTERWARD QUESADA EXPLAINED THAT HE, AS COMMANDER OF THE 9TH TACTICAL AIR COMMAND IN EUROPE, FLEW EISENHOWER, THEN A GENERAL AND SUPREME ALLIED COMMANDER IN EUROPE, FOR ABOUT AN HOUR ON A COMBAT MISSION WITH 12 PLANES.

HE SAID THEY WERE INVOLVED IN NO ACTUAL COMBAT ON THE SORTIE. HE ADDED THAT WHEN HOSTILE CRAFT WERE SIGHTED "RADAR WOULD DIRECT OUR PLANE AWAY, MUCH TO THE ANNOYANCE OF GEN. EISENHOWER AND MYSELF."

EARLIER THE PRESIDENT WAS HEARD TO SAY WITH A CHUCKLE: "I GUESS THEY THOUGHT I WAS TOO VALUABLE A GUY."

MC1252PEDNM

B87WX (Q)
TELLER-PAULING (370)
WASHINGTON, JUNE 25 (AP)-DR. EDWARD TELLER, WHO HAS BEEN CALLED THE "FATHER" OF THE HYDROGEN BOMB, HAS CHARGED DR. LYNUS PAULING, NOBEL PRIZE WINNING BIOCHEMIST, WITH MAKING "BIG AND SCARY STATEMENTS" ON THE HAZARDS OF ACCUMULATED RADIATION FROM H-BOMB TESTS.

TELLER'S COMMENTS CAME AT AN INFORMAL NEWS CONFERENCE IN THE WHITE HOUSE YESTERDAY AFTER HE AND TWO OTHER UNIVERSITY OF CALIFORNIA SCIENTISTS TOLD PRESIDENT EISENHOWER THAT A 95 PER CENT "CLEAN" H-BOMB NOW CAN BE PRODUCED.

WITH HIM WERE DR. ERNEST O. LAWRENCE, DR. MARK MILLS, AND CHAIRMAN LEWIS L. STRAUSS OF THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION. THEY AGREED THE TOTAL OF FALLOUT FROM ALL U. S. TESTS TO DATE WAS "NEGLIGIBLE" AND HARMLESS.

REPORTERS ASKED WHY, IN THAT CASE, DR. PAULING, ALSO A CALIFORNIAN, AND SOME OTHER RESPECTED SCIENTISTS HAVE SOUNDED WARNINGS OF POSSIBLE GRAVE DANGERS FROM THE BUILDUP OF RADIOACTIVITY OVER THE YEARS OF TESTING.

DR. TELLER VOLUNTEERED AN ANSWER:

"IF YOU READ DR. PAULING'S STATEMENT CAREFULLY, YOU WILL FIND THAT IN ADDITION TO A VERY CONSIDERABLE NUMBER OF BIG AND SCARY STATEMENTS, YOU WILL ALSO FIND THE STATEMENT THAT AT PRESENT THERE IS NO DANGER.

"NOT EVEN PAULING SAYS THAT AT PRESENT THERE IS DANGER, EVEN THOUGH HE GOES INTO VERY CONSIDERABLE DETAIL OF PAINTING A BLACK PICTURE."

TELLER IS KNOWN TO OPPOSE AN AGREEMENT WITH RUSSIA SUSPENDING H-BOMB TESTS BECAUSE HE BELIEVES IT WOULD HINDER THE DEVELOPMENT OF A "CLEAN" BOMB--ONE ENTIRELY FREE OF RADIOACTIVE FALLOUT--AND BECAUSE HE BELIEVES THE SOVIETS MIGHT BE ABLE TO CIRCUMVENT THE BAN.

PAULING ANNOUNCED EARLIER THIS MONTH THAT 2,000 AMERICAN SCIENTISTS HAD SIGNED AN APPEAL CALLING FOR AN AGREEMENT TO END THE TESTS.

TELLER'S COMMENTS ON PAULING WERE INTERRUPTED BY STRAUSS, WHO SAID HE WOULD BE "UNHAPPY" IF THE THREE SCIENTISTS WHO WERE VISITING EISENHOWER GOT INTO A DEBATE WITH PAULING.

"THAT WILL GRIEVE THEM AND THEIR ASSOCIATES AND ADD NOTHING TO THE SUM TOTAL OF KNOWLEDGE," STRAUSS SAID.

HOWEVER, STRAUSS FREQUENTLY HAS DISCOUNTED WARNINGS SUCH AS THOSE SOUNDED BY DR. PAULING. AND DR. LAWRENCE, DIRECTOR OF THE UNIVERSITY OF CALIFORNIA RADIATION LABORATORY, HAS STATED THAT SUCH VIEWS ARE "INCOMPREHENSIBLE" TO HIM.

EG1042PED NM

B50WX (1)
(370) NIGHT LEAD MINE-MILL
BY MORRIS CLEAVENGER
AP SPECIAL WASHINGTON SERVICE

WASHINGTON, JUNE 25 (AP)-THE JUSTICE DEPARTMENT WAS HAVING TROUBLE TODAY GETTING A SECRET REPORT OF THE FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION (FBI) READ INTO THE RECORD AT A SUBVERSIVE ACTIVITIES CONTROL BOARD (SACB) HEARING.

THE REPORT CONCERNED WHAT WAS SAID TO BE A MEETING OF A COMMUNIST PARTY REGIONAL COMMITTEE AT IDAHO FALLS, IDAHO, SEPT.20, 1952. IT WAS MADE BY ARTHUR MORALEZ, FORMER FBI UNDERCOVER AGENT, A WITNESS AT THE SACB HEARING INTO ALLEGED COMMUNIST INFILTRATION OF THE INTERNATIONAL UNION OF MINE, MILL AND SMELTER WORKERS.

JUSTICE DEPARTMENT ATTY.L.E.BROOME ASKED MORALEZ TO READ THE REPORT, WHICH HE HAD GIVEN TO AN FBI AGENT. NATHAN WITT, UNION ATTORNEY OBJECTED.

FRANCIS A.EHRRY, PRESIDING SACB MEMBER, SAID HE WILL HEAR FURTHER ARGUMENTS TOMORROW BEFORE DECIDING IF THE FBI REPORT CAN BE PUT INTO THE RECORD AT THIS TIME.

WITT ASSERTED THAT SUCH DOCUMENTS SHOULD NOT BE SHOWN A WITNESS ON DIRECT EXAMINATION UNTIL AFTER HE HAD TESTIFIED, AND THEN ONLY TO "REFRESH" HIS MEMORY. HE SAID IT WAS AN ENTIRELY DIFFERENT MATTER FOR THE DEFENSE IN A CASE TO REQUEST THE USE OF CONFIDENTIAL FBI REPORTS FOR THE PURPOSE OF IMPEACHING A WITNESSES' TESTIMONY.

SINCE THE OUTSET OF THE MINE-MILL HEARING IN FEBRUARY WITT HAS DEMANDED THAT JUSTICE DEPARTMENT PRODUCE FBI REPORTS RELATING TO TESTIMONY GIVEN BY ITS WITNESSES. HE INDICATED TODAY THAT HE MAY FILE 21 SEPARATE MOTIONS TO OBTAIN SUCH MATERIAL, FOR EACH OF THE 21 WITNESSES WHO HAVE SO FAR TESTIFIED IN THE CASE.

BROOME CONTENDED THAT HIS USE OF THE SECRET REPORT TODAY WAS CLEARLY WITHIN THE RULES OF LAW, AND SAID HE WAS "SURPRISED" AT THE POSITION WITT TOOK, ESPECIALLY IN VIEW OF HIS DEMAND TO SEE SUCH FILES.

WITT CONTENDED THAT SUCH PROCRDURE, IF PERMITTED, WOULD ALLOW THE JUSTICE DEPARTMENT TO "RUMMAGE AND BROWSE" AROUND IN FBI FILES AND SELECT FOR DISCLOSURE "THE DOCUMENTS THAT ONLY SUIT ITS PURPOSE."

"IT IS OBVIOUS THE DEPARTMENT IS HANDLING THE PROBLEM IN THIS WAY BECAUSE OF THE JENCKS DECISION," HE TOLD PRESIDING SACB MEMBER FRANCIS A.CHERRY.

WITT REFERRED TO A RECENT SUPREME COURT DECISION IN WHICH THE COURT THREW OUT THE CONVICTION OF CLINTON JENCKS, A MINE-MILL OFFICIAL, ON CHARGES OF FILING A FALSE NON-COMMUNIST AFFIDAVIT WITH THE NATIONAL LABOR RELATIONS BOARD. THE COURT SAID JENCKS ATTORNEYS SHOULD HAVE HAD ACCESS TO CONFIDENTIAL REPORTS MADE BY FBI INFORMANTS WHO TESTIFIED AGAINST JENCKS.

MORALEZ TESTIFIED THAT HE SERVED AS AN UNDERCOVER AGENT FOR THE FBI IN THE COMMUNIST PARTY AT BUTTE, MONT., FROM 1949 UNTIL LAST OCTOBER. HE NAMED A NUMBER OF MINE-MILL OFFICIALS HE SAID HE KNEW TO BE MEMBERS OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY.

THE DISPUTED REPORT SAID THAT SUCH THINGS AS "DEVELOPMENT OF ACTIVITY IN THE UNION," AND "BUILDING OF THE PARTY IN LOCALS," WERE DISCUSSED AT THE IDAHO FALLS MEETING.

LT652PED

A171WX
(130) HUNGARY

WASHINGTON, JUNE 25 (AP)-THE SENATE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE TODAY URGED THAT A SPECIAL SESSION OF THE UNITED NATIONS GENERAL ASSEMBLY BE CALLED TO CONSIDER RUSSIAN OPPRESSION IN HUNGARY.

IT APPROVED A RESOLUTION URGING THE UNITED STATES TO TAKE THE LEAD IN SEEKING SUCH A SESSION TO CONSIDER THE RECENT REPORT OF A SPECIAL FIVE-NATION U.N. COMMITTEE. THAT COMMITTEE TERMED RUSSIAN ACTION IN LAST FALL'S REVOLT "A MASSIVE ARMED INTERVENTION BY ONE POWER ON THE TERRITORY OF ANOTHER."

THE RESOLUTION, SPONSORED BY SENATE REPUBLICAN LEADER KNOWLAND (CALIF) AND SEN. DOUGLAS (D-ILL), WILL BE BROUGHT UP IN THE SENATE NEXT WEEK.

IF APPROVED BY THE SENATE AND THE HOUSE, IT WOULD ASK THE ADMINISTRATION TO INSTRUCT ITS U.N. DELEGATION TO "TAKE URGENT STEPS" TO RECONVENE THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY IMMEDIATELY.

RZ153PED

A121KX
(210)

ATOMIC TEST SITE, NEV., JUNE 25 (AP)-WHEN THE NEXT ATOMIC SHOT OF THE SUMMER TEST SERIES IS FIRED AT 4:45 A.M. THURSDAY THERE WILL BE 1,900 U. S. MARINES STATIONED IN TRENCHES 4,000 YARDS FROM GROUND ZERO.

IMMEDIATELY AFTER THE SHOT IS FIRED FROM A 500 FOOT TOWER AT YUCCA FLAT SOME OF THE MARINES WILL MOVE TOWARD GROUND ZERO WHILE OTHERS WILL BE CARRIED IN 32 TRANSPORT HELICOPTERS FROM TRENCHES TO LANDING ZONES, FROM WHERE THEY WILL MANEUVER TOWARD SIMULATED OBJECTIVES.

BRIG. GEN. HARVEY C. TSCHIRGI, USMC, COMMANDING THE EXERCISES, SAID THE MEN ARE FROM THE 4TH MARINE CORPS PROVISIONAL ATOMIC EXERCISE BRIGADE. THERE WILL BE 24 SUPPORT PLANES (F9F PANTHER JETS) FROM THE MARINE AIR BASE AT MOJAVE. THE PLANES WILL FLY IN FORCE TO PROVIDE SIMULATED COVER FOR THE MANEUVERS, WHICH WILL BE A VERTICAL ENVELOPMENT ATTACK.

THERE WILL BE SOME TRACK VEHICLES MOVING FROM THE TRENCHES TO THE SIMULATED OBJECTIVES AND THEY WILL EMPLOY THE MARINES' ANTITANK GUN, THE "ONTOS."

FOUR OBSERVATION PLANES WILL COVER THE AREA FOR REPORTS ON THE OVERALL PICTURE.

ALTHOUGH THERE WAS NO OFFICIAL REPORT TO THIS EFFECT, IT WAS LEARNED THAT THE MARINES WERE TO HAVE BEEN STATIONED 3,000 YARDS FROM GROUND ZERO. WHEN IT CAME TO DIGGING THE TRENCHES AT THAT POINT THE GROUND WAS SIMPLY TOO HARD FOR THE EQUIPMENT AT HAND, SO THE TRENCH DIGGERS WERE MOVED 1,000 YARDS FARTHER BACK.

TROOPS WERE STATIONED CLOSER THAN THIS IN A PREVIOUS SHOT---IN 1953 ---BUT IT WAS A SMALLER SHOT. THIS ONE WILL BE BETWEEN 10 AND 15 KILOTONS.

FJ827PCS

B12KX (SEG)

(410)

(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 A.M., EST, TUESDAY, JUNE 25)

BY EARLE L. JESTER

(ADVANCE)..SUN VALLEY, IDAHO, JUNE 25 (AP)-STATE AUTHORITIES WERE ADVISED TODAY TO "PROCEED WITH DELIBERATION BEFORE ANY DRASTIC EFFORT IS MADE IN THE ADOPTION OF RESTRICTIVE LAWS" INVOLVING ATOMIC ENERGY.

"THE MAJORITY OF THE AUTHORITIES IN THE FIELD OF ATOMIC ENERGY," SAID ATTY. GEN. FRED M. STANDLEY OF NEW MEXICO, "FEEL THAT DEVELOPMENT OF LEGISLATION DESIGNED TO CONTROL ANY OF THE VARIOUS ASPECTS OF ATOMIC ENERGY SHOULD BE VIEWED VERY CAREFULLY AND CAUTIOUSLY."

STANDLEY ~~SPOKE AT~~ THE 51ST ANNUAL CONFERENCE OF THE NATIONAL ASSOCIATION OF ATTORNEYS GENERAL. ~~He~~ made his suggestion in a speech prepared for

THE CONFERENCE WAS STIRRED YESTERDAY BY THE EXPRESSION OF OPPOSING VIEWS ON RECENT SUPREME COURT RULINGS.

ATTY. GEN. LOUIS C. WYMAN OF NEW HAMPSHIRE, PRESIDENT OF THE ASSOCIATION, SAID THE SUPREME COURT DECISIONS HAVE "MORTGAGED IF NOT DESTROYED THE REASONABLE ATTEMPT OF HARD WORKING LOYAL AMERICANS . . . TO KEEP CHECK ON THE EXTENT OF COMMUNIST PENETRATION AND SUBVERSION IN AMERICA." THE SUPREME COURT RECENTLY DISMISSED THE CONVICTIONS OF FIVE COMMUNIST LEADERS AND ORDERED NEW TRIALS FOR NINE OTHERS CONVICTED OF PLOTTING TO TEACH AND ADVOCATE VIOLENT OVERTHROW OF THE GOVERNMENT.

JOSEPH L. DONNELLY, ASSISTANT ATTORNEY GENERAL OF PENNSYLVANIA, TERMED WYMAN'S STATEMENT AN "ANGRY, UNWARRANTED AND HYSTERICAL ATTACK."

"WE BELIEVE," DONNELLY SAID, "THAT THESE NINE AUGUST MEMBERS OF THE COURT IN THEIR THIN BLACK ROBES ARE TRULY THE LAST BATTALION OF DEFENSE, FIGHTING FOR THE CIVIL LIBERTIES OF THE PEOPLE OF THE UNITED STATES."

WYMAN WAS GIVEN A STANDING OVATION WHEN HE CONCLUDED HIS ADDRESS. THERE WAS NO DEMONSTRATION FOLLOWING DONNELLY'S BRIEF REMARKS.

ATTY. GEN. GROVER C. RICHMAN JR. OF NEW JERSEY, WHO WAS PRESIDING, COMMENTED THAT WYMAN HAD EXPRESSED HIS OWN VIEWS AND THE ASSOCIATION HAD TAKEN NO STAND. WYMAN WAS NOT PRESENT WHEN DONNELLY SPOKE.

STANDLEY IS CHAIRMAN OF AN ATTORNEYS GENERAL COMMITTEE WHICH HAS BEEN STUDYING ATOMIC ENERGY LAWS.

"HEALTH AND SAFETY STANDARDS SHOULD BE VIEWED IN LIGHT OF THE NEW ATOMIC DEVELOPMENT," HE SAID.

"THE STATES WILL FACE, ALONG WITH A NEW ATOMIC ENERGY ELECTRICAL GENERATING INDUSTRY, COMPLICATED PROBLEMS CONCERNING REGULATION OF THESE UTILITIES, PARTICULARLY FROM A RATE-MAKING, FINANCING AND ALLOCATION OF COSTS POINTS OF VIEW.

"THE STATUTE OF LIMITATIONS IN MOST WORKMEN'S COMPENSATION LAWS ARE FAR TOO SHORT FOR ADEQUATE COVERAGE AND RELIEF TO THE WORKMAN FROM RADIATION INJURIES.

"A CLOSE STUDY SHOULD BE MADE TO DETERMINE HOW PROTECTION CAN BE AFFORDED TO PERSON AND PROPERTY AND WHETHER PRIVATE INSURANCE COMPANIES CAN OR ARE WILLING TO STEP INTO THIS VACUUM."

(END ADVANCE FOR 6 A.M., EST, TUESDAY, JUNE 25)

VR141ACS NM ASKT

B15

(120)

OTTAWA, JUNE 25 (AP)-CANADIAN INFANTRY WILL TAKE PART IN ATOMIC TESTS FOR THE FIRST TIME IN THE COMING WEEKS AT THE NEVADA PROVING GROUNDS.

AN ARMY SPOKESMEN SAID TODAY A PLATOON FROM THE 1ST BATTALION, QUEEN'S OWN RIFLES OF CANADA, WILL PARTICIPATE IN THE TESTS.

ALL TOLD, SOME 400 CANADIAN SERVICEMEN ARE TO PARTICIPATE IN FOUR ATOMIC "SHOTS," FIRST OF WHICH IS SCHEDULED FOR LATER THIS WEEK. TWO ARE FIRED FROM A TOWER AND TWO FROM BALLOONS.

BESIDES THE INFANTRY, THE CANADIAN TROOPS, COMPRISING MEN FROM ALL THREE SERVICES, WILL PARTICIPATE IN THE TESTS AS OBSERVERS OR MEMBERS OF RADIATION DETECTION GROUPS.

THE ARMY'S NO.1 RADIATION DETECTION UNIT WILL TAKE PART IN THE TESTS AS IT DID IN THE LAST SERIES AT NEVADA TWO YEARS AGO.

ML316PED

A59AH

NIGHT LEAD (300)

OMAHA, JUNE 25 (AP)-GEN.CURTIS E. LE MAY TURNED OVER THE STRATEGIC AIR COMMAND TODAY TO HIS ONE-TIME DEPUTY IN TRADITIONAL MILITARY CEREMONIES WHICH ALMOST GOT A DRENCHING.

SIX WORDS MARKED THE END OF LE MAY'S 10-YEAR ASSIGNMENT DURING WHICH THE FLEDGLING COMMAND DEVELOPED FROM A HANDFUL OF AGING B29S LEFT OVER FROM WORLD WAR II TO THE WORLD'S MOST POWERFUL BOMBER FORCE.

AS THE ORDERS WERE READ ASSIGNING LE MAY TO THE POST OF VICE-CHIEF OF STAFF OF THE AIR FORCE AND LT. GEN. THOMAS POWER AS COMMANDER IN CHIEF OF SAC, LE MAY TURNED TO POWER AND SAID "I RELINQUISH COMMAND."

POWER REPLIED "I ASSUME COMMAND."

HEAVY RAIN AND A FEW HAILSTONES FELL DURING A 30-MINUTE SHOWER JUST BEFORE THE CEREMONIES AT THE OFFUTT AIR FORCE BASE PARADE GROUND. BUT AS THE TROOPS STARTED TO ASSEMBLE BEFORE THE REVIEWING STAND JUST ACROSS THE STREET FROM THE HOME LE MAY HAS OCCUPIED SINCE 1948, THE RAIN STOPPED AS IF ON CUE.

MILITARY AND CIVILIAN DIGNITARIES QUICKLY MOUNTED THE STAND FOR THE PUBLISHING OF THE ORDERS EFFECTING THE CHANGE OF COMMAND, AND THE REVIEW OF THE TROOPS.

WHEN THE LAST UNIT PASSED BY, GEN. LE MAY SHOOK HANDS WITH POWER, SMILED AND MADE A LITTLE GESTURE TOWARD THE SKIES, APPARENTLY COMMENTING ON THE BREAK IN THE WEATHER. THEN HE QUICKLY SLIPPED AWAY, LEAVING GEN. POWER TO RECEIVE THE CONGRATULATIONS FROM THE GUESTS.

ALTHOUGH GEN. LE MAY WILL RETAIN HIS POST THROUGH JUNE 30, THIS FORMALITY GIVES THE LONG-RANGE BOMBER COMMAND ITS THIRD CHIEF IN ITS 11-YEAR HISTORY. FIRST WAS GEN. GEORGE KENNY. THEN CAME LE MAY, WHOSE NINE YEAR TERM IS BY HIS OWN ADDMISSION AN ASSIGNMENT OF UNUSUAL LENGTH IN THE AIR FORCE.

GEN. POWER, THE THIRD COMMANDER, COMES DIRECTLY FROM THE POST OF HEAD OF THE AIR RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT COMMAND, BUT FOR SIX YEARS PREVIOUS TO THAT HE HAD SERVED AS DEPUTY TO LE MAY.

RX&AC424PCS NM

A65AX (RM)

MSECOND NIGHT LEAD NICKERSON (140)

BY ARTHUR EVERETT

HUNTSVILLE, ALA., JUNE 25 (AP)-COL. JOHN C. NICKERSON JR. ~~GENUFLECTED~~ elected A DEAL WITH THE ARMY TODAY AS HIS COURT-MARTIAL OPENED. HE PLEADED GUILTY TO WATERED-DOWN CHARGES OF BREACHING SECURITY IN A DAWNING GUIDED MISSILE ERA, WITH SENTENCE TO BE FIXED LATER.

THE ARMY CONFIRMED LATE IN THE DAY THAT IT ACCEPTED A PRE-TRIAL OFFER BY NICKERSON TO PLEAD GUILTY TO 15 MINOR COUNTS OF SECURITY LAXNESS IF THREE MAJOR COUNTS OF ESPIONAGE AND PERJURY WERE DROPPED.

THE ARMY WOULD NOT SAY HOW LONG AGO THE DEAL WAS MADE, NOR WOULD A SPOKESMAN SAY WHY THE ARMY ACCEPTED IT. HOWEVER, BY CIVIL COURT STANDARDS, A LESSER PLEA IS USUALLY ACCEPTED WHEN THE PROSECUTION FEELS IT CANNOT SUSTAIN THE GRAVER CHARGE.

THE DEFENSE IMMEDIATELY LAUNCHED AN APPEAL FOR LENIENTY, ARGUING THAT NICKER'S WAS A CRIME OF PATRIOTISM, MERITING PRAISE RATHER THAN PUNISHMENT.

"LOYALTY TO THE ARMY AND COUNTRY" WAS THE MOTIVE ASCRIBED TO THE 41-YEAR-OLD ARMY MISSILE EXPERT BY DEFENSE ATTY. RAY H. ~~JEMINS~~ Jenkins. NICKERSON HELPED HIMSELF TO SECRET DEFENSE DATA TO TRY TO PRESERVE A MAJOR ROLE FOR THE ARMY IN ANY FUTURE MISSILE WAR.

NICKERSON'S SENTENCING STILL IS SEVERAL DAYS AWAY. DURING THAT TIME SOME 15 DEFENSE WITNESSES--INCLUDING NICKERSON HIMSELF--ARE EXPECTED TO TRY TO WIN LENIENCY FOR THE TALL, SPARE WORLD WAR 11 VETERAN.

THE UNIFORM CODE OF MILITARY JUSTICE PROVIDES A DISHONORABLE DISCHARGE AND IMPRISONMENT FOR TWO YEARS FOR VIOLATING OR FAILING TO OBEY A LAWFUL ORDER. NO FINE IS PROVIDED.

NICKERSON WAS CHARGED ON 15 COUNTS AND COULD GET A MAXIMUM OF 30 YEARS IN PRISON, AND A DISHONORABLE DISCHARGE CARRYING WITH IT FORFEITURE OF ALL PAY AND ALLOWANCES FROM THE TIME SENTENCE IS IMPOSED. BUT THE 10-MAN COURT-MARTIA BOARD--HIS JURY--COULD SEND HIM FROM THE COURTROOM WITHOUT PUNISHMENT.

1957

FIRST OF THE DEFENSE WITNESSES WAS DR. ERNST STUHLINGER, A CO-WORKER WITH NICKERSON AND ONE OF THE WORLD'S FOREMOST MISSILE SCIENTISTS. ONE OF THE DEVELOPERS OF NAZI GERMANY'S V-2 ROCKET, HE FLED TO THE WEST TO ESCAPE THE RUSSIANS AFTER WORLD WAR II AND IS NOW A NATURALIZED AMERICAN CITIZEN.

A THIN, BALD MAN WITH A RATHER HEAVY ACCEPT, STUHLINGER PAID WARM PRAISE TO NICKERSON AS SCIENTIST, SOLDIER, AND THE MAN WHOM HE SAID STUCK OUT HIS OWN NECK TO SAVE THE ARMY'S GUIDED MISSILE PROGRAM FROM MAIMING OR EXTINCTION.

STUHLINGER CREDITED NICKERSON WITH HOLDING TOGETHER FOR THE ARMY A SHOCKED, DESPONDENT BAND OF EX-GERMAN SCIENTISTS WHO FORM WHAT HE CALLED THE BEST MISSILE "TEAM" IN THE NATION, IF NOT THE WORLD. WITH DEFENSE DEPARTMENT POLICIES THREATENING THE ARMY PROGRAM THEY HAD DEVOTED YEARS TO, STUHLINGER ADDED, THEY WERE BEING WOOED WITH LUCRATIVE OFFERS FROM PRIVATE INDUSTRY.

1957

STUHLINGER, CONCEDING BAD JUDGMENT TO NICKERSON, SAID NEVERTHELESS THAT TO PUNISH HIM AND WITHHOLD HIS SERVICE FROM THE ARMY WILL SLOW THE NATION'S MISSILE DEVELOPMENT PROGRAM TO A NOTICEABLE DEGREE.

JENKINS, WHO GAINED NATIONAL FAME AS SENATE COMMITTEE COUNSEL DURING THE TELEVISED ARMY-MCCARTHY HEARINGS OF 1954, MET FREQUENT OBJECTIONS AS HIS QUESTIONS LED STUHLINGER TOWARD THE AREA OF SECRET MISSILE INFORMATION.

THE TALL, ROUND-SHOULDERED LAWYER FROM KNOXVILLE, TENN., WAS APOLOGETIC AND COOPERATIVE. HE SAID HE WAS CONTENT TO SAVE SUCH TESTIMONY FOR CLOSED SESSIONS OF THE COURT.

THE FIRST OF SUCH CLOSED SESSIONS, WITH PRESS AND PUBLIC EXCLUDED, WAS HELD IN LATE AFTERNOON TO END THE FIRST DAY OF THE COURT-MARTIAL. PUBLIC SESSIONS WILL RESUME TOMORROW.

NICKERSON CONTENDED THE ARMY IS IN A BETTER POSITION THAN THE AIR FORCE TO DEVELOP AND EMPLOY INTERMEDIATE RANGE BALLISTIC MISSILES (IRBM)--INCREDIBLE WEAPONS OF THE FUTURE THAT WILL SEEK OUT ENEMY TARGETS 1,500 MILES AWAY. SO FAR AS IS KNOWN, THE ARMY LEADS THE OTHER SERVICES IN DEVELOPMENT OF SUCH A WEAPON.

LAST NOVEMBER, SECRETARY OF DEFENSE CHARLES E. WILSON ASSIGNED THE IRBM ROLE TO THE AIR FORCE AND DIRECTED THE ARMY TO RESTRICT ITSELF TO 200-MILE MISSILES. THIS THREATENED TO ROB THE ARMY OF ITS IRBM JUPITER, ALREADY SUCCESSFULLY TESTED.

NICKERSON, WHO PLAYED A BIG ROLE IN DEVELOPING THE JUPITER, SET OUT TO FORCE A REVERSAL OF WILSON'S MANDATE. HE USED SECRET MISSILE DATA TO PRESS HIS ARGUMENT THROUGH NEWSPAPER COLUMNISTS AND INDUSTRIAL SCIENTISTS.

1957

AS A RESULT, 18 SPECIFICATIONS OF SECURITY LAXNESS, ESPIONAGE AND PERJURY WERE LODGED AGAINST HIM BY THE ARMY.

HIS COURT-MARTIAL BEGAN AT 9:04 A.M. (CDT) TODAY IN A PASTEL-GREEN AND WHITE COURTROOM AT THE 40,000 ACRE REDSTONE ARSENAL NEARBY. IT IS A CENTER OF ARMY MISSILE DEVELOPMENT IN THE SOFT, GREEN HILLS OF NORTHERN ALABAMA.

THE PROSECUTION OPENED THE TRIAL BY DROPPING THE THREE MOST SERIOUS COUNTS AGAINST NICKERSON--THOSE ALLEGING ESPIONAGE AND PERJURY.

THE DEFENSE PROMPTLY COUNTERED BY PLEADING NICKERSON GUILTY TO THE 15 REMAINING COUNTS OF THE INDICTMENT. THESE CHARGED CARELESSNESS IN HANDLING DEFENSE SECRETS.

"IT WAS NOT A VERY OLD DECISION," ROBERT K. BELL, ANOTHER DEFENSE ATTORNEY, TOLD NEWSMEN, WHO WERE FRANKLY SKEPTICAL THAT THE RAPID SEQUENCE OF EVENTS WAS SPONTANEOUS.

CONVICTION OF ESPIONAGE AND PERJURY WOULD PROBABLY HAVE RUINED NICKERSON'S CAREER, SINCE THEY CARRY A CRIMINAL STIGMA. THE CHARGES TO WHICH HE ADMITTED GUILT BRAND HIM ONLY RASH AND CARELESS IN THE PURSUIT OF HIS AIMS.

HE SAID OF THE DROPPING OF THE MORE SERIOUS CHARGES:

"I'D ALWAYS HOPED THEY WOULD. I ALWAYS THOUGHT THEY SHOULD. I FELT SOMEWHAT BITTER THAT THEY DIDN'T. I PROBABLY MADE A FEW ADMINISTRATIVE ERRORS--WHICH I ADMIT TO."

BUT NICKERSON SEEMED UNSWAYED IN HIS OPINION THAT THE ARMY IS BEING UNJUSTLY PENALIZED BY WILSON'S RESTRICTIONS. HE DECLARED:

"I THINK THE ARMY NEEDS THE IRBM MORE THAN ANY OTHER SERVICE."

IN A CIVILIAN COURT, NICKERSON'S GUILTY PLEA WOULD HAVE ENDED HIS TRIAL. HE THEN WOULD AWAIT THE SENTENCE OF A JUDGE.

UNDER MILITARY LAW, HOWEVER, THE DEFENSE MAY ARGUE FOR LENIENCY IN SENTENCING, INTRODUCING WITNESSES TO BACK IT UP. WHEN THIS IS COMPLETED, THE COURT-MARTIAL BOARD RETIRES TO DECIDE IN SECRET ON THE SENTENCE.

DESPITE THE GUILTY PLEA, THE BOARD HAD TO GO THROUGH THE FORMALITY OF RETIRING IN SECRET SESSION AND RETURNING FORMALLY WITH A FINDING OF GUILTY.

NICKERSON STOOD ERECT IN FRONT OF THE COURT, SHOULDERS BACK, CHIN JUTTING. THEN HE FLUNG A SNAPPLY SALUTE AT MAJ. GEN. CRUMP GARVIN, PRESIDENT OF THE BOARD, AND RETURNED TO HIS SEAT AT THE DEFENSE TABLE.

NICKERSON'S ATTRACTIVE SILVER-HAIRED WIFE, CAROL, WHO MARRIED HIM EARLY IN HIS 19-YEAR ARMY CAREER, LOOKED ON FROM A FRONT ROW SPECTATOR'S SEAT IN THE ONE STORY WHITE FRAME COURTHOUSE. BESIDE HER WERE THE OLDEST OF THEIR FOUR CHILDREN, JEAN, 14, AND CHARLES 13.

STUHLINGER, FIRST AND ONLY WITNESS, WAS INTENDED TO SUPPORT THE DEFENSE THESIS THAT NICKERSON ACTED RASHLY, BUT IN THE INTERESTS OF HIS COUNTRY AND THE ARMY, NOT HIS OWN.

STUHLINGER TESTIFIED THAT 120 EX-GERMAN ROCKET EXPERTS HAD BEEN ASSEMBLED IN THIS COUNTRY AFTER THE WAR AND EVENTUALLY BROUGHT TO REDSTONE ARSENAL AS THE HARD CORE OF A 4,000-MAN GUIDED MISSILE TEAM.

"AS FAR AS YOU KNOW THIS IS THE OLDEST, MOST EXPERIENCED MISSILE TEAM IN THE WORLD?" JENKINS ASKED.

"I THINK THAT IS TRUE," STUHLINGER REPLIED. "THE IMPORTANCE OF THE TEAM CANNOT BE OVEREMPHASIZED AT ALL. THE EXPERIENCE IN THE FIELD IS WHAT COUNTS."

"DOES ANY OTHER TEAM IN THIS COUNTRY EQUAL YOURS FROM THE STANDPOINT OF EXPERIENCE?"

"NO," STUHLINGER SAID.

THE WITNESS TESTIFIED THAT WITHOUT NICKERSON THE ARMY "WOULD NOT NOW HAVE THE JUPITER." HE CALLED THE ARMY'S MISSILE A MORE ADVANCED ONE THAN THE AIR FORCE'S RIVAL THOR MISSILE.

DISCUSSING HOW NICKERSON KEPT THE ARMY TEAM TOGETHER AFTER WILSON'S POLICY ORDER, STUHLINGER CONTINUED:

"IF THE TEAM IS NOT KEPT BUSY IT WILL DETERIORATE AND THE MEMBERS WILL TAKE OTHER JOBS IN INDUSTRY AND IT WILL FALL APART."

STUHLINGER SAID NICKERSON AND OTHER MEMBERS OF THE TEAM WERE SHOCKED AT WILSON'S POLICY MEMORANDUM AND ADDED:

"WE FELT LIKE LYING DOWN ON THE GROUND ALMOST."

THE WITNESS ADDED THAT NICKERSON WAS NOT THE ONLY ONE WHO WANTED TO SEE WILSON'S DECISION COUNTERMANDED. BUT HE ADDED THAT NICKERSON'S EXTREME DEVOTION TO THE ARMY APPARENTLY LED HIM INTO AN ERROR OF JUDGMENT ON HOW TO BRING ABOUT A REVERSAL.

STUHLINGER SAID EXPERTS DIFFER OVER WHAT DATA SHOULD BE SECRET AND WHICH SHOULD BE MADE PUBLIC.

STUHLINGER SAID HE THOUGHT THAT MUCH OF THE SECRET MATERIAL NICKERSON MADE USE OF COULD HAVE BEEN DECLASSIFIED AND MADE PUBLIC WITHOUT ENDANGERING NATIONAL SECURITY.

"HAVE YOU MISSED HIM?" JENKINS ASKED, REFERRING TO NICKERSON'S SUSPENSION FROM DUTY SINCE LAST FEB. 5, ABOUT A MONTH AFTER HIS USE OF SECRET DATA BECAME PUBLIC.

"YES, SIR," SUHLINGER REPLIED.

"WILL YOU GIVE US A JUPITER MISSILE A LITTLE MORE QUICKLY IF JOHN NICKERSON IS GIVEN BACK TO YOU?" JENKINS ASKED IN WINDING UP DIRECT EXAMINATION.

"SURE, YES SIR," STUHLINGER REPLIED.

UNDER CROSS EXAMINATION BY LT.COL. WILLIAM G.BARRY, THE PROSECUTOR, STUHLINGER SAID OF NICKERSON'S USE OF SECRET DATA:

"I WOULD SAY HE EXHIBITED BAD JUDGMENT."

BUT THE WITNESS ADDED THAT HE COULD ENVISION A CASE WHERE HE MIGHT DO THE SAME. HE SAID HE BELIEVED NICKERSON FELT THAT HE COULD BENEFIT THE ARMY'S CAUSE WITHOUT DOING APPRECIABLE HARM TO THE NATION'S SECURITY. IN FACT, STUHLINGER CONCLUDED, NICKERSON MIGHT HAVE FELT IT WOULD BE MORE HARMFUL TO THE COUNTRY IN THE LONG RUN NOT TO DO AS HE DID.

AS/RA1136AED

A99AX (CH)

V

WITH NICKERSON

HUNTSVILLE, ALA., JUNE 25 (AP)-DR. ERNST STUHLINGER, A DEFENSE WITNESS AT THE NICKERSON COURT-MARTIAL, TOLD TODAY HOW HE ESCAPED RUSSIAN CLUTCHES AFTER WORLD WAR II AND JOINED THE WEST.

"I TOLD THEMM I WAS A 17-STAR GENERAL," HE TESTIFIED OF HIS CROSSING OVER TO AMERICAN LINES.

IT DREW A LAUGH FROM THE 10-MAN COURT-MARTIAL BOARD. THE FIVE GENERALS ON THE BOARD HAVE ONLY SEVEN STARS AMONGST THEM.

STUHLINGER, A CO-WORKER WITH COL. JOHN C. NICKERSON IN MISSILE WORK, WAS ONE OF THE DEVELOPERS OF NAZI GERMANY'S V2 ROCKET.

MK817PES

B28 (Q)

-17-

(270)

ADVANCE FOR USE AT 9 P.M. EST, TODAY, TUESDAY, JUNE 25

NIGHT LEAD KISHI

(ADVANCE) NEW YORK, JUNE 25 (AP)-JAPANESE PRIME MINISTER NOBUSUKE KISHI URGED TONIGHT THAT INTERNATIONAL CONTROL OF TRADE WITH RED CHINA "BE MADE REASONABLE AND PRACTICAL."

"IN THE FACE OF THE GREAT NEED FOR EXPANDING OUR FOREIGN TRADE, THERE HAS BEEN CONSTANT PRESSURE IN MY COUNTRY FOR MORE TRADE WITH THE CHINESE MAINLAND," KISHI SAID IN A PREPARED SPEECH AT A DINNER GIVEN BY THE FAR-EAST COUNCIL OF COMMERCE AND INDUSTRY AND THE JAPANESE CHAMBER OF COMMERCE OF NEW YORK.

"THIS PRESSURE HAS RECENTLY BECOME STRONGER IN VIEW OF THE GROWING SHORTAGE OF ESSENTIAL RAW MATERIALS," THE PRIME MINISTER SAID.

1957

30.24- 13699

"WHAT I WOULD LIKE TO MAKE CLEAR AT THIS TIME IS THAT JAPAN, AS A MEMBER OF THE FREE WORLD, HAS FAITHFULLY OBSERVED, AND WILL CONTINUE TO OBSERVE, THE INTERNATIONAL CONTROL ON TRADE WITH COMMUNIST CHINA.

"WE ONLY ASK THAT THIS CONTROL BE MADE REASONABLE AND PRACTICAL."

KISHI ALSO SAID JAPAN IS READY TO SHARE IN INTERNATIONAL COOPERATION FOR RAISING THE LIVING STANDARDS OF SOUTHEAST ASIAN COUNTRIES.

"THE SOUTHEAST ASIAN COUNTRIES ARE DEFICIENT IN TWO THINGS WHICH ARE NECESSARY TO DEVELOP THEIR ECONOMIES AND RAISE THEIR LIVING STANDARDS," HE SAID.

"THEY SUFFER FROM ACUTE SHORTAGE OF CAPITAL AND TECHNOLOGY. THEY HAVE NO RECOURSE AT PRESENT EXCEPT TO COUNT ON OUTSIDE ASSISTANCE AND COOPERATION IN THESE TWO THINGS.

"THEREFORE, NO DEVELOPMENT PLAN FOR HELPING SOUTHEAST ASIAN COUNTRIES COULD BE CARRIED OUT EFFECTIVELY EXCEPT BY INTERNATIONAL COOPERATION AND ESPECIALLY WITHOUT AMERICAN ASSISTANCE.

"JAPAN WHICH IN THE PAST 80 YEARS HAS SUCCESSFULLY WELDED WESTERN INDUSTRY AND TECHNOLOGY WITH ASIAN TRADITION IS, I BELIEVE, IN A POSITION TO CONTRIBUTE A SHARE IN SUCH INTERNATIONAL COOPERATION."

KISHI AND HIS PARTY LEAVE FOR LOS ANGELES TOMORROW.

END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 9 PM EST, TODAY, TUESDAY, JUNE 25

MQ429PED

A164

FIRST LEAD KISHI (160)

NEW YORK, JUNE 25 (AP)-A PACIFIST ORGANIZATION TOLD JAPANESE PREMIER NOBUSUKE KISHI TODAY THAT "MILLIONS OF AMERICANS" ARE DEEPLY DISTURBED BY MOUNTING TAXATION FOR ENGINES OF WAR AND BY THE FEAR THAT A NEW WAR WILL COME."

A DELEGATION FROM THE FELLOWSHIP OF RECONCILIATION (CAP F R) SAID IT MET KISHI FOR 20 MINUTES IN THE WALDORF-ASTORIA HOTEL AND PRESENTED A 1,200-WORD MEMORANDUM OUTLINING WHAT IT CALLED THE "PEACE HOPE OF ORDINARY AMERICAN CITIZENS."

THE MEMORANDUM LAUDED APPEALS OF THE JAPANESE GOVERNMENT FOR AN END TO HYDROGEN BOMB TESTS.

MEMBERS OF THE ORGANIZATION SAID IT HAS BRANCHES IN 24 COUNTIRES, WITH 12,000 MEMBERS IN THE UNITED STATES.

HEADING THE DELEGATION CALLING ON KISHI WERE:

PROF. CHARLES R. LAWRENCE OF BROOKLYN COLLEGE, NATIONAL CHAIRMAN; PROF. CHARLES W. IGLEHART OF UNION THEOLOGICAL SEMINARY, AND THE REV. JOHN NEVIN SAYRE. IGLEHART AND THE REV. MR. SAYRE ARE FORMER NATIONAL CHAIRMEN.

KISHI SAID LAST NIGHT "ASSOCIATION AND COOPERATION" WITH THE FREE WORLD FORM THE CORNERSTONE OF JAPAN'S FOREIGN POLICY.

JAPAN CHOSE THIS CORNERSTONE, HE SAID, "NOT FOR MERE EXPEDIENCE BUT BECAUSE OF OUR BURNING ZEAL FOR THE PRINCIPLES AND IDEALS OF DEMOCRACY."

KISHI SPOKE AT A DINNER GIVEN BY THE JAPAN SOCIETY AT THE WALDORF-ASTORIA HOTEL.

THE VISITING JAPANESE LEADER SAID JAPAN IS DEVOTING HER TOTAL NATIONAL EFFORT TO THE LAYING OF "SOLID FOUNDATIONS FOR A RESPONSIBLE AND REPRESENTATIVE GOVERNMENT COMMITTED TO FAITHFUL OBSERVANCE OF THE LOFTY PRINCIPLES OF DEMOCRACY."

"UNLESS THESE PRINCIPLES AND IDEALS ARE FIRMLY ESTABLISHED," HE SAID, "THERE CAN BE NEITHER TRUE PEACE NOR TRUE PROGRESS."

HA743AED

B119
(Q)
(270)
NEW YORK, JUNE 25 (AP)-FORMER GOV.THOMAS E.DEWEY OF NEW YORK TONIGHT SHARPLY CRITICIZED CONGRESSIONAL ATTITUDES OVER PASSAGE OF PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S FOREIGN AID PROGRAM.

"THOSE WHO UNDERSTAND THE NATURE OF OUR AID PROGRAM BELIEVE IT TO BE FREELY GIVEN OR FREELY LOANED WITH GOOD WILL AND AFFECTION FOR PEOPLE WHO ARE STRUGGLING UP FROM AN INTOLERABLE LIVING STANDARD INTO THE INDUSTRIAL 20TH CENTURY," DEWEY SAID, ADDING:

"I SHOULD HOPE THAT OUR FOREIGN AID PROGRAMS COULD BE ACCOMPLISHED BY A LARGER EVIDENCE OF GOOD WILL THAN THE MERE VOTING OF MONEY AFTER BITTER SPEECHES OF DENUNCIATION."

THE FORMER GOVERNOR MADE THE REMARKS IN AN ADDRESS TO THE UNITED CEREBRAL PALSY FUND RAISING ORGANIZATION OF NEW YORK CITY. HE RECEIVED THE GROUP'S 1957 HUMANITARIAN AWARD.

DEWEY SAID HE "SOMETIMES" WISHED THE SAME SPIRIT THAT GUIDES CARE OF MENTALLY ILL PERSONS AND VICTIMS OF CEREBRAL PALSY "WOULD PERVADE THE APPROVAL OF OUR FOREIGN AID PROGRAMS."

"CERTAINLY," HE DECLARED, "THEY COULD BE ACCOMPANIED BY LESS CONDESCENSION AND LESS NOISY DISAPPROVAL IN THE COURSE OF THEIR PASSAGE THROUGH THE CONGRESS."

DEWEY SAID THE UNITED STATES WAS NOT TRYING TO BUY FRIENDS THROUGH ITS AID PROGRAM. NATIONS RECEIVING U.S. AID, DEWEY SAID, "HAVE THE GOD GIVEN RIGHT TO DISAGREE WITH US OR TO DISLIKE US. THAT IS THE ESSENCE OF FREEDOM..."

IN THE PROCESS OF PRESERVING FREEDOM THROUGH FOREIGN AID ASSISTANCE, THE FORMER GOVERNOR SAID, "WE HAVE GAINED A VICTORY BEYOND PRICE--GREATER SECURITY FOR OUR OWN FREEDOM."

DEWEY SAID THE FOREIGN ECONOMIC AID PROGRAM AMOUNTED TO "ONLY ONE BILLION DOLLARS... 1 1/2 PER CENT OF THE NATIONAL BUDGET... A SMALL PRICE FOR THE DEVELOPMENT OF STRENGTH WHERE NONE EXISTS TODAY."
RA148AED

B7 (SEGC)
(370)
ADVANCE FOR USE AT 9 A.M. EST TODAY TUESDAY JUNE 25
(ADVANCE) NEW YORK, JUNE 25 (AP)-SEN. JACKSON (D-WASH) SAID TODAY THE UNITED STATES IS "LAGGING BADLY" IN THE DEVELOPMENT OF ATOMIC POWER.

"ALMOST EVERY ONE OF THE REACTORS WE ARE BUILDING IS BEHIND SCHEDULE," SAID JACKSON. "COSTS HAVE FAR EXCEEDED ESTIMATES. SAFETY PROBLEMS REMAIN UNSOLVED. WE MUST NOW ADMIT THAT THE ROAD TO ECONOMIC POWER FROM THE ATOM IS LONG, ROCKY AND COSTLY."

JACKSON'S REMARKS WERE PREPARED FOR DELIVERY TO THE ANNUAL CONVENTION OF THE AMERICAN PUBLIC POWER ASSN. THE ASSOCIATION AND ITS AFFILIATED GROUPS REPRESENT MORE THAN 800 PUBLICLY OWNED ELECTRIC UTILITIES IN 40 STATES, PUERTO RICO AND ALASKA.

JACKSON, A MEMBER OF THE CONGRESSIONAL JOINT COMMITTEE ON ATOMIC ENERGY, SAID CONGRESS SHOULD AUTHORIZE THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION (AEC) TO BUILD LARGE ATOMIC POWER PLANTS.

"IF I WERE THE HEAD OF A PUBLIC OR PRIVATE UTILITY," SAID JACKSON, "I WOULD WELCOME SUCH A PROGRAM. ...BUT IN VIEW OF THE HEATED OPPOSITION TO CONGRESSIONAL ACTION THEREON, I CAN ONLY CONCLUDE THAT IN THE MISTAKEN NOTION THAT IT IS SOMEHOW FIGHTING PUBLIC POWER, PRIVATE INDUSTRY IS CUTTING OFF ITS NOSE TO SPITE ITS FACE."

THE WASHINGTON DEMOCRAT SAID HE OBJECTED TO ATTEMPTS TO MAKE THE ATOMIC ENERGY PROGRAM A PUBLIC VERSUS PRIVATE POWER CONTROVERSY.

"IF THE FALSE WARNINGS ABOUT 'SOCIALIZED' ATOMIC POWER CONTINUE TO BLOCK ACTION BY CONGRESS," HE SAID, "WE WILL HAVE NO ATOMIC POWER AT ALL--EITHER PUBLIC OR PRIVATE--UNTIL LONG AFTER THE BRITISH, THE FRENCH, THE RUSSIANS AND OTHER COUNTRIES THAT ARE FORGING STEADILY AHEAD WITH THEIR EFFORTS IN THIS FIELD."

THE ASSOCIATION'S PRESIDENT, WILLIAM S. PETERSON OF LOS ANGELES, SAID THE ATOMIC ENERGY POWER PROGRAM IS "LAGGING VERY CONSIDERABLY, GENERALLY OF THE ORDER OF TWO YEARS."

"ON THE OTHER HAND," HE SAID, "PROGRAMS OF OTHER NATIONS, NOTABLY THAT OF ENGLAND, ARE PROGRESSING WITH GREAT RAPIDITY."

PETERSON URGED THE AEC TO BUILD LARGE-SCALE PROTOTYPE POWER REACTOR "DEMONSTRATION FACILITIES."

ALEX RADIN, GENERAL MANAGER OF THE ASSOCIATION, SAID HE BELIEVED THE EVIDENCE "IS CONCLUSIVE THAT THE UNITED STATES IS NOT PROGRESSING AS RAPIDLY AS IT SHOULD BE" WITH ATOMIC POWER.

"THE RELATIVE SLOWNESS OF OUR PROGRESS MAY WELL HAVE UNFORTUNATE CONSEQUENCES NOT ONLY IN OUR INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS, BUT ALSO IN LIGHT OF OUR LONG-TERM DOMESTIC ENERGY REQUIREMENTS," HE SAID.

RADIN SAID "ALL PARTIES NOW SEEM TO AGREE THAT PUBLIC POWER DEVELOPMENT OF THE NIAGARA FALLS PROJECT IS LOGICAL, PRACTICAL, AND, IN FACT, INEVITABLE."

"HOWEVER," HE SAID, "THE ARGUMENT AS TO THE MARKETING OF POWER FROM THIS PROJECT RAGES JUST AS FIERCELY AS EVER. AND LITTLE WONDER, FOR IT IS THE MARKETING OF THIS HUGE BLOCK OF POWER THAT CAN DECIDE WHETHER THE PEOPLE OF NEW YORK STATE AND ADJOINING STATES RECEIVE THE BENEFITS OF THE DEVELOPMENT OF THIS PUBLIC RESOURCE, OR WHETHER THESE BENEFITS ARE TO BE CHANNELED INTO THE HANDS AND POCKETS OF A FEW PRIVATE POWER CORPORATIONS."

RADIN SAID "IT IS NOW TRAGICALLY APPARENT THAT IN THE CASE OF THE ST. LAWRENCE PROJECT THE POWER HAS BEEN MARKETED IN SUCH A WAY THAT THE ELECTRIC CONSUMERS . . . WILL RECEIVE PRECIOUS LITTLE BENEFIT FROM THIS PROJECT."

"THIS IS TRAGIC," HE CONTINUED, "BECAUSE . . . ELECTRIC RATES IN THIS AREA ARE AMONG THE HIGHEST IN THE NATION ..." HE SAID THE ST. LAWRENCE PROJECT COULD HAVE BROUGHT "THE SAME PATTERN OF REDUCTION IN ELECTRIC RATES" AS IN OTHER AREAS "WHERE PUBLIC POWER HAS BEEN USED EFFECTIVELY TO ESTABLISH A YARDSTICK FOR ELECTRIC POWER RATES."

"THAT TYPE OF YARDSTICK COULD HAVE BEEN ESTABLISHED," RADIN SAID, "IF THE (NEW YORK STATE) POWER AUTHORITY HAD CHOSEN TO RESERVE AN ADEQUATE BLOCK OF POWER FOR THE MUNICIPAL UTILITIES AND RURAL ELECTRIC COOPERATIVES ...

"HOWEVER, ... THE POWER AUTHORITY ALLOCATED THE BULK OF ST. LAWRENCE POWER TO TWO LARGE POWER-CONSUMING INDUSTRIES AND A PRIVATE POWER OUTPUT FOR MUNICIPALS AND CO-OPS."

RADIN SAID THE ASSOCIATION AND OTHER GROUPS HAVE "FOUGHT STEADFASTLY FOR THE ALLOCATION OF A LARGER BLOCK OF POWER TO THE MUNICIPALS AND CO-OPS."

"BUT IT HAS BEEN A LOSING BATTLE," HE ADDED, "FOUGHT OVER THE BITTER OPPOSITION OF THE POWER AUTHORITY, AND PARTICULARLY ITS PRESENT CHAIRMAN (ROBERT MOSES)."

END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 9 A.M. EST TODAY TUESDAY JUNE 25.
VS729AED

B62NR (300)
NEW YORK, JUNE 25 (AP)-SEVEN RUSSIAN NATIVES, RECENTLY OF FARMINGDALE, N.J., BOARDED A PLANE AT IDLEWILD AIRPORT LAST NIGHT EN ROUTE BACK TO THE SOVIET UNION.

THE REDEFECTORS, TWO BROTHERS, A MOTHER AND HER FOUR CHILDREN, SAID THEY WERE RETURNING TO THEIR COMMUNIST-RULED HOMELAND VOLUNTARILY.

ONE OF THE BROTHERS, MAXIM NIDZI, GAVE HIS AGE AS 64 AND HIS ADDRESS AS LAKEWOOD, GA. HE SAID HE ARRIVED IN THIS COUNTRY BY SHIP IN 1950.

THE OTHER BROTHER, ILYA, GAVE HIS AGE AS 59 AND HIS ADDRESS AS SECOND STREET, MAGNOLIA GARDEN, BRISTOL, PA. HE TOLD THE AIRLINE HE CAME TO THE UNITED STATES WITH HIS BROTHER.

THE MOTHER, MRS. DAZIA ARTEMOVA, 51, TOLD THE AIRLINE SHE ARRIVED IN THIS COUNTRY IN 1951 WITH HER CHILDREN, ALEXANDER, NOW 13; NINA, 12; OLGA, 10, AND LUBA, 2.

30.24- 13701

MRS. ARTEMOVA ALSO LISTED THE BRISTOL, PA. ADDRESS AS HER RESIDENCE HERE.

BEFORE MOVING TO PENNSYLVANIA AND GEORGIA, THE SEVEN HAD LIVED AT FREEWOOD ACRES, A REFUGEE CENTER NEAR FARMINGDALE, N.J.

THE CENTER IS RUN BY MRS. NICHOLAS KOROLKOFF, HERSELF A REFUGEE FROM SOVIET RUSSIA, WHO CLAIMS TO HAVE HELPED SOME 5,000 SOVIET EMIGRES SETTLE IN AMERICA.

IN AN APPEARANCE BEFORE THE SENATE INTERNAL SECURITY SUBCOMMITTEE LAST JUNE 11, MRS. KOROLKOFF SAID COMMUNIST PARTY BOSS NIKITA KHRUSCHEV'S RECENT U.S. TELEVISION INTERVIEW "AFFECTED A LOT" OF RUSSIANS LIVING IN THIS COUNTRY.

MRS. KOROLKOFF SAID SOME OF THE REFUGEES "STARTED TO THINK IT WAS DIFFERENT. NOW THEY ARE SAYING, 'MAYBE HE IS RIGHT, MAYBE IT IS DIFFERENT. MAYBE THE AMERICANS ARE WRONG."

ANOTHER SUBCOMMITTEE WITNESS, MRS. OLGA SAMIOLOW OF 161 COLUMBIA AVE., JERSEY CITY, N.J., SAID HER HUSBAND WENT BACK TO RUSSIA LAST MAY 29 AFTER RECEIVING A NUMBER OF LETTERS FROM HIS MOTHER IN THE UKRAINE.

MRS. SAMIOLOW REFUSED TO ACCOMPANY HIM AND STAYED HERE WITH THE COUPLE'S TWO SMALL CHILDREN.

THE DEPARTURE OF THE SEVEN IS THE LATEST IN WHAT THE SUBCOMMITTEE DESCRIBED AS "A NEW TYPE OF SOVIET REDEFECTION CAMPAIGN."

THE GROUP WAS ESCORTED TO THE AIRLINE TICKET COUNTER BY A YOUNG MAN WHO TOLD THE AIRLINE HE WAS A SOVIET EMBASSY ATTACHE. HE DID NOT DISCLOSE HIS NAME.

RU929AED NM

1957

AP>

(110)

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., JUNE 25 (AP)-DELEGATES OF THE UNITED STATES AND 23 OTHER COUNTRIES CONSULTED TODAY ON THE QUESTION OF HOLDING A SUMMER SESSION OF THE U.N. ASSEMBLY ON THE HUNGARIAN PROBLEM.

INFORMED SOURCES SAID THE PREVAILING SENTIMENT IS TO WAIT UNTIL THE REGULAR SEPTEMBER SESSION INSTEAD OF MEETING IMMEDIATELY.

THE 24 DELEGATIONS WILL MEET TOMORROW TO DECIDE ON THEIR IMMEDIATE COURSE. THEY ARE THE REPRESENTATIVES WHO SPONSORED A RESOLUTION CREATING THE SPECIAL HUNGARIAN COMMITTEE IN JANUARY.

THE COMMITTEE TOLD THE U.N. ASSEMBLY IN A REPORT THAT THE SOVIET UNION USED MASSIVE POWER TO CRUSH THE HUNGARIAN REVOLUTION LAST FALL. THE COMMITTEE SAID THERE IS NO POPULAR SUPPORT FOR THE REGIME OF PREMIER JANOS KADAR, INSTALLED WHEN THE RUSSIANS BEAT DOWN THE REBELS.

RS907PED

A102

NIGHT LEAD COMMONWEALTH (320)

BY ARTHUR GAVSHON

1957

LONDON, JUNE 25 (AP)-THE LEADERS OF THE 10 BRITISH COMMONWEALTH NATIONS MEET TOMORROW UNDER THE DARK CLOUDS OF MONEY AND TRADE CONFLICTS THAT COULD CHANGE THE SHAPE OF THEIR GLOBAL ALLIANCE.

PRIME MINISTER NEHRU OF INDIA TOLD REPORTERS HIS GOVERNMENT WILL SEEK A LARGE LOAN "FROM THE COMMONWEALTH OR ELSEWHERE"--POSSIBLY THE WORLD BANK AND THE MONETARY FUND.

INDIA NEEDS ABOUT 600 MILLION DOLLARS TO SURMOUNT UNEXPECTED DIFFICULTIES IN ITS 5-YEAR PLAN FOR INDUSTRIAL DEVELOPMENT.

NEHRU BRUSHED ASIDE THE CONFLICTS WITHIN THE COMMONWEALTH BOTH TO REPORTERS AND LATER IN A BROADCAST TO THE BRITISH PEOPLE.

IN THE BROADCAST, NEHRU PREDICTED THE COMMONWEALTH WILL SURVIVE "DIFFICULTIES AND TENSIONS," ADDING: "WE MUST NOT BE TOO IMPATIENT, TOO ANGRY, WITH THINGS WE DON'T LIKE."

THE PRIME MINISTERS OR THEIR DEPUTIES BEGIN THEIR 10-DAY TALKS WITH AN APPRAISAL OF THE SHIFTING BALANCE OF POWER IN EUROPE, THE MIDDLE EAST AND ASIA.

THEY WILL RANGE OVER COMMON DEFENSE PROBLEMS AND SEEK TO ALIGN THEIR VIEWS ON CRUCIAL U.N. MATTERS, INCLUDING THE SEATING OF RED CHINA.

BUT BY FAR THE MOST URGENT ISSUES FACING THE STATESMEN ARE TRADE AND FINANCE.

PRIME MINISTER MACMILLAN OF BRITAIN AND HIS COLLEAGUES FACE THESE QUESTIONS:

POORER COMMONWEALTH STATES SUCH AS INDIA, GHANA AND CEYLON URGENTLY NEED BIG MONEY FOR DEVELOPMENT. MONEY IS SCARCE IN LONDON. GHANA, LIKE INDIA, HAS TOLD BRITAIN IT WILL LOOK ELSEWHERE FOR FINANCIAL HELP IF IT CAN'T GET IT HERE.

THE COMMONWEALTH MEMBERS OF THE STERLING AREA--BRITAIN'S WORLDWIDE MONEY SYSTEM--ARE SHORT OF GOLD AND DOLLARS AND EVEN POUNDS.

BRITAIN IS GETTING TANGLED UP WITH A PROJECT FOR CREATING A VAST COMMON MARKET IN EUROPE WHERE TARIFFS ONE DAY WILL DISAPPEAR.

THE PRIME MINISTERS WANT TO KNOW HOW THE COMMONWEALTH CAN PROTECT ITS GIVE-AND-TAKE TARIFF SYSTEM THAT MAKES COMMONWEALTH GOODS CHEAPER TO BUY.

WITH MACMILLAN PRESIDING, THE TALKS WILL BE ATTENDED BY PRIME MINISTERS NEHRU, JOHN DIEFENBAKER OF CANADA, HUSSEIN SUHRAWARDY OF PAKISTAN, ROBERT MENZIES OF AUSTRALIA, KWAME NKRUMAH OF GHANA, FOREIGN MINISTERS ERIC LOUW OF SOUTH AFRICA AND THOMAS MACDONALD OF NEW ZEALAND, AND JUSTICE MINISTER M.W. DE SILVA OF CEYLON.

RS929PED

End June 25, 1957

1957

Begin June 26, 1957

30.24- 13703

A41
AMS BUDGET (650)
NIGHT LEAD DISARMAMENT
BY WATSON SIMS
LONDON, JUNE 26 (AP)-THE SOVIET UNION AND FOUR WESTERN NATIONS AGREED IN PRINCIPLE TODAY ON A METHOD OF REDUCING NON-NUCLEAR WEAPONS BY PLACING SPECIFIC LISTS OF ARMAMENTS UNDER INTERNATIONAL SUPERVISION.

THE METHOD WAS PROPOSED IN THE UNITED NATIONS DISARMAMENT SUBCOMMITTEE BY U.S. REPRESENTATIVE HAROLD E. STASSEN.

ITS ACCEPTANCE -- AT LEAST IN PRINCIPLE -- BY BRITAIN, FRANCE, RUSSIA AND CANADA APPEARED TO REMOVE ONE LOG JAM TO AGREEMENT ON A PARTIAL DISARMAMENT TREATY.

BOTH RUSSIA AND THE UNITED STATES PREVIOUSLY HAD SUGGESTED THAT THE REDUCTION OF CONVENTIONAL ARMS BE CARRIED OUT ON A PERCENTAGE BASIS, WITH INITIAL CUTS OF 10 TO 15 PER CENT.

BRITAIN AND FRANCE HAD OBJECTED THAT FLAT PERCENTAGE CUTS WOULD WORK TO THEIR DISADVANTAGE BECAUSE OF THEIR SMALLER -- AND POSSIBLY LESS AMPLY EQUIPPED--ARMIES.

STASSEN'S PLAN WOULD WORK THIS WAY:

BRITAIN, FRANCE, THE UNITED STATES AND RUSSIA WOULD DRAW UP THEIR OWN LISTS OF THE PLANES, TANKS, HEAVY GUNS, MISSILES AND OTHER ARMAMENTS THEY WERE WILLING TO SURRENDER.

EACH OF THESE LITS WOULD BE PRESENTED TO THE U.N. SUBCOMMITTEE, WHERE ALL WOULD BE SUBJECT TO FURTHER NEGOTIATION AND AGREEMENT.

ONCE EACH NATION WAS SATISFIED THAT THE OTHERS WERE MAKING A FAIR AND PROPORTIONATE REDUCTION, THE DISARMAMENT TREATY COULD PROCEED, PROVIDED AGREEMENT WAS REACHED ON OTHER POINTS.

AFTER THE DISARMAMENT TREATY CAME INTO EFFECT, EACH NATION WOULD PLACE THE SPECIFIED WEAPONS IN DEPOTS ON ITS OWN TERRITORY BUT UNDER INTERNATIONAL INSPECTION.

AT THE END OF ONE YEAR, PROVIDED THE INTERNATIONAL INSPECTORS AGREED THAT EACH NATION HAD FULFILLED ITS COMMITMENTS, THE WEAPONS COULD BE DESTROYED OR CONVERTED TO PEACEFUL PURPOSES UNDER INTERNATIONAL AGREEMENT.

STASSEN MADE NO ATTEMPT TO SET OUT PRECISELY WHAT TYPE OF WEAPONS WOULD BE INVOLVED, OTHER THAN THAT THEY SHOULD BE OF A NON-NUCLEAR TYPE. NOR DID HE SPECIFY THAT THE LISTS SHOULD INVOLVE ANY PERCENTAGE BASIS OR RATIO SCHEME. ALL OF THESE FACTORS, HE EMPHASIZED, WOULD BE SUBJECT TO NEGOTIATION AND AGREEMENT.

ANY NATION COULD BLOCK THE DISARMAMENT TREATY IF IT WAS NOT SATISFIED WITH THE LIST OF ANY OTHER NATION.

STASSEN'S ONLY REQUIREMENTS WERE THAT THE LISTS INVOLVE A SUBSTANTIAL REDUCTION OF WEAPONS, SPECIFICALLY IDENTIFIED IN AMOUNT AND TYPE, AND THAT THEY BE OF POST-WORLD WAR II MANUFACTURE. THIS WAS DESIGNED TO ELIMINATE ANY CHANCE THAT A NATION MIGHT CONSIGN PURELY OBSOLETE WEAPONS TO THE PLAN.

AS TO SHIPS, HE SPECIFIED THAT THEY BE VESSELS IN CURRENT MILITARY USE ALTHOUGH NOT NECESSARILY OF POSTWAR CONSTRUCTION.

RUSSIA AND THE UNITED STATES WOULD NOT HAVE TO MATCH EACH OTHER PLANE FOR PLANE AND SHIP FOR SHIP BUT EACH WOULD BE ENTITLED TO EXPECT THE OTHER TO MAKE A FAIR AND PROPORTIONATE REDUCTION IN OVERALL WEAPON STRENGTH.

HIGHLY PLACED WESTERN OFFICIALS SAID IT WAS POSSIBLE THAT THIS MIGHT REQUIRE, FOR EXAMPLE, THAT AN AMERICAN REDUCTION IN AIRCRAFT CARRIERS, OF WHICH RUSSIA HAS NONE, BE MATCHED BY A RUSSIAN CUTBACK OF SUBMARINES.

SOVIET REPRESENTATIVE VALERIAN ZORIN ACCEPTED THE STASSEN PROPOSAL IN PRINCIPLE AND SAID RUSSIA WOULD BE WILLING TO PREPARE A LIST. HE ASKED, HOWEVER, THAT THAT FIRST LIST BE PREPARED BY THE UNITED STATES.

STASSEN REFUSED TO COMMIT AMERICA TO PREPARE THE INITIAL LIST. IT WAS MADE CLAR THAT THE ORDER IN WHICH LISTS WOULD BE PRESENTED, OR WHETHER THEY WOULD BE PRESENTED SIMULTANEOUSLY, WOULD ALSO BE SUBJECT TO FURTHER NEGOTIATION.

BRITAIN AND FRANCE INDICATED THAT WHILE THEY ACCEPTED THE PRINCIPLE OF WEAPONS REDUCTION BY SPECIFIED LISTS, THEY STILL WANTED THE LISTS RELATED TO THE MANPOWER REDUCTIONS.

THEY SAID THE WEAPONS SLASH SHOULD JIBE WITH WHATEVER REDUCTIONS EACH NATION MUST MAKE TO GET DOWN TO MANPOWER LEVELS AGREED ON AS TARGETS FOR THE FIRST STAGE OF DISARMAMENT. THE PROPOSED LEVELS ARE 2,500,000 EACH FOR RUSSIA AND THE UNITED STATES, 750,000 FOR BRITAIN AND FRANCE.

BRITAIN AND FFANCE CONTEND THAT IF RUSSIA MUST SLICE HER ARMIES SHARPLY TO GET DOWN TO 2,500,000, THE SOVIETS' ARMS SHOULD BE CUT JUST AS DEEPLY.

THE SIZE OF RUSSIA'S ARMIES HAS NEVER BEEN ANNOUNCED. IT HAS BEEN ESTIMATED AT 4,750,000. THE UNITED STATES HAS ABOUT 2,800,000 MEN UNDER ARMS. FRANCE HAS SLIGHTLY OVER ONE MILLION. BRITAIN HAS ABOUT 800,000.

KM/SC506PED

B36 (Q)
--17--
NIGHT LEAD COMMONWEALTH (220)
BY ARTHUR GAVSHON
LONDON, JUNE 26 (AP)-BRITAIN TODAY EXPRESSED GUARDED OPTIMISM OVER PROSPECTS OF A LIMITED EAST-WEST DISARMAMENT TREATY. THE VIEW WAS PRESENTED IN A SECRET REPORT TO LEADERS OF THE BRITISH COMMONWEALTH AT THEIR OPENING MEETING HERE.

PRIME MINISTER MACMILLAN, AS CHAIRMAN OF THE 10-DAY CONFERENCE, UNEXPECTEDLY CALLED IN FOREIGN SECRETARY SELWYN LLOYD TO OUTLINE NEGOTIATIONS BETWEEN RUSSIA AND THE WEST IN THE U.N. DISARMAMENT MEETINGS IN LONDON, OFFICIAL SOURCES SAID.

INFORMANTS SAID LLOYD PLACED SPECIAL EMPHASIS ON RUSSIA'S INTERVENTION IN HUNGARY LAST YEAR. LLOYD STATED THT THE SATELLITE UPRISING WEAKENED THE SOVIET'S POLITICAL INFLUENCE IN THE COMMUNIST WORLD.

LLOYD THEN DREW THE CONCLUSION THAT THE HUNGARIAN EPISODE, COUPLED WITH RUSSIA'S INTERNAL ECONOMIC PROBLEMS, LED KREMLIN LEADERS TO SEEK WAYS OF RELAXING WORLD TENSION AND A PERIOD OF FIRM PEACE.

AS A RESULT, BRITAIN HAS FORMED THE VIEW THAT THE SOVIETS GENUINELY SEEM TO WANT SOME SORT OF DISARMAMENT TREATY SOON.

THE TEN COMMONWEALTH PRIME MINISTERS OR THEIR DEPUTIES PRESENT RESERVED THEIR VIEWS ON LLOYD'S REPORT. THEY WILL DISCUSS DISARMAMENT PROBLEMS NEXT WEEK.

REPORTING ON HIS BERMUDA TALKS WITH PRESIDENT EISENHOWER IN MARCH, MACMILLAN SAID THE BRITISH-AMERICAN ALLIANCE HAD BEEN LARGELY RESTORED TO ITS PRE-SUEZ VITALY.

ML540PED

A86 (350)
BY LEONARD LEDDINGTON
LONDON, JUNE 26 (AP)-GOVERNMENT LEADERS OF THE 10-NATION BRITISH COMMONWEALTH MET TODAY TO PATCH UP FAMILY DIFFERENCES OVER THE SUEZ CANAL AND TO PLAN FUTURE RELATIONS WITH RUSSIA, RED CHINA AND THE REST OF THE WORLD.

IT MARKED THE FIRST FULL MEETING OF THE SCATTERED COMMONWEALTH LANDS SINCE LAST WINTER'S BRITISH-FRENCH INVASION OF EGYPT, A MOVE THAT NEARLY BROKE UP THE COMMONWEALTH FAMILY.

TODAY'S MEETING TOOK PLACE IN THE CABINET ROOM AT 10 DOWNING STREET, OFFICIAL RESIDENCE OF PRIME MINISTER MACMILLAN. FLAGS OF THE 10 PARTICIPATING COUNTRIES FLUTTERED OVER THE GRAY GRANITE AND RED BRICK BUILDINGS LINING DOWNING STREET.

FIRST ITEM IN THE ROUND OF CONFIDENTIAL TALKS WAS A REVIEW OF FOREIGN AFFAIRS, INCLUDING AN APPRAISAL OF THE SHIFTING BALANCE OF POWER IN EUROPE, THE MIDDLE EAST AND ASIA.

PRIME MINISTERS TAKING PART INCLUDE MACMILLAN, NEHRU OF INDIA, HUSSEIN SUHRAWARDY OF PAKISTAN, JOHN DIEFENBAKER OF CANADA, ROBERT MENZIES OF AUSTRALIA, AND KWAME NKRUMAH OF GHANA, THE FORMER AFRICAN GOLD COAST COLONY.

ALSO PRESENT WERE FOREIGN MINISTER ERIC LOUW OF SOUTH AFRICAN, FOREIGN MINISTER THOMAS MACDONALD OF NEW ZEALAND, JUSTICE MINISTER M. W. DE SILVA OF CEYLON AND PREMIER SIR ROY WELENSKY OF THE CENTRAL AFRICAN FEDERATION, WHICH IS NOT YET FULLY INDEPENDENT BUT GOT A SPECIAL INVITATION.

AMONG THE PRIME ISSUES FACING THE GROUP ARE TRADE AND FINANCE.

INDIA, GHANA, CEYLON AND OTHER POORER MEMBERS OF THE FAMILY NEED CASH FAST FOR DEVELOPMENT. MONEY IS SCARE IN LONDON, AND SEVERAL OF THE NATIONS HAVE MADE KNOWN THEY WILL LOOK ELSEWHERE FOR FINANCIAL HELP IF THEY CAN'T GET IT HERE.

INDIA NEEDS ABOUT 600 MILLION DOLLARS TO COPE WITH DIFFICULTIES IN HER FIVE-YEAR PLAN FOR INDUSTRIAL DEVELOPMENT. NEHRU TOLD REPORTERS HE WILL SEEK A LARGE LOAN "FROM THE COMMONWEALTH OR ELSEWHERE."

THE PARLEY IS SLATED TO LAST THROUGH NEXT WEEK WITH A FULL RANGE OF TALKS ON COMMON DEFENSE PROBLEMS, UNITED NATIONS ISSUES AND OTHER CRUCIAL MATTERS.

THE QUESTION OF SUPPLYING SOME COUNTRIES WITH ATOMIC WEAPONS IS DUE FOR AN AIRING NOW THAT BRITAIN HAS REACHED THE STATUS OF AN H-BOMB POWER ALONGSIDE THE UNITED STATES AND RUSSIA. NEHRU, THE CEYLONESE MINISTER AND SUHRAWARDY WILL PRESS BRITAIN TO HOLD NO MORE ATOMIC WEAPON TESTS AND TO URGE THE UNITED STATES TO CALL OFF ITS TESTS.

THE COMMONWEALTH IS A FREE ASSOCIATION OF STATES WHICH GREW OUT OF THE OLD BRITISH EMPIRE. THE FORMER COLONIES NOW WORK TOGETHER AS INDEPENDENT NATIONS BOUND BY COMMON INTEREST AND WITH QUEEN ELIZABETH II AS SYMBOLIC HEAD.

PD&HW829AED

A71

NIGHT LEAD FROGMAN (350)

BY EDDY GILMORE

CHICHESTER, ENGLAND, JUNE 26 (AP)-THE HEADLESS SKIN DIVER WASHED UP HERE ~~19 DAYS AGO WAS OFFICIALLY IDENTIFIED~~ TODAY AS THE BODY OF FROGMAN LIONEL (BUSTER) CRABB. BUT THERE WERE LINGERING DOUBTS.

CMDR. CRABB, THEN AGED 46, DISAPPEARED 14 MONTHS AGO, PRESUMABLY WHILE PROBING IN MURKY WATERS NEAR A VISITING SOVIET CRUISER.

THE SUBMERGED AFFAIR OCCURRED DURING AN OFFICIAL BULGANIN-KHRUSHCHEV VISIT AND SORELY EMBARRASSED THE GOVERNMENT OF THE THEN PRIME MINISTER SIR ANTHONY EDEN.

THE IDENTIFICATION WAS BASED ON CIRCUMSTANTIAL EVIDENCE.

CORONER G.F.L. BRIDGMEN TOLD THE COURT: "LOOKING AT THE EVIDENCE, I AM QUITE SATISFIED THAT THE REMAINS WHICH WERE FOUND IN CHICHESTER HARBOR ON JUNE 9 WHERE THOSE OF CMDR. CRABB."

AT THE SAME TIME, HE EMPHASIZED THAT THE CAUSE OF DEATH REMAINED A DARK MYSTERY.

"THE REMAINS WERE IN SUCH CONDITION," SAID BRIDGMAN, "THAT IT WAS IMPOSSIBLE TO OBTAIN ANY EVIDENCE OF THE CAUSE OF DEATH."

THERE HAD BEEN NEWSPAPER SPECULATION THAT THE HEADLESS BODY MIGHT HAVE BEEN A CLEVER RUSSIAN PLANT, AND THAT CRABB IS ALIVE IN RUSSIAN HANDS.

THREE SOVIET SUBMARINES PASSED NEAR THE SPOT WHERE THE BODY WAS FOUND THREE DAYS BEFORE IT WAS FOUND FLOATING IN THE WATER. THE SUBMARINES WERE EN ROUTE FOR DELIVERY TO EGYPT.

TRYING TO CLINCH THE IDENTITY OF THE BODY, THE CORONER ADMITTED HE WAS WORKING WITH CIRCUMSTANTIAL EVIDENCE.

"WE HAVE ALL BEEN WARNED ABOUT A CHAIN BEING AS STRONG AS ITS WEAKEST LINK," HE SAID, "BUT THERE IS ALSO SUCH A THING AS A NUMBER OF INCIDENTS WHICH I DO NOT THINK CAN BE RESISTED.

"I THINK IT WOULD BE BEYOND ALL OUR IDEAS OF POSSIBLE COINCIDENCE IF ALL THESE DIFFERENT THINGS -- THE SIZE OF THE FEET, THE SCAR, THE COLOR OF THE HAIR, THE SORT OF LEGS, THE SUPPLY OF AN IDENTICAL SUIT -- IF ALL THESE THINGS WERE PUT DOWN TO SHEER COINCIDENCE."

ERIC BLAKE, WHOSE COMPANY SUPPLIED CRABB WITH THREE FROGMAN SUITS IN RECENT YEARS, LOOKED AT THE SUIT AND SAID:

"IT'S PRECISELY THE SAME TYPE OF SUIT WE SOLD HIM, BUT -- I CAN'T SAY, OF COURSE, THAT IT'S THE SAME SUIT."

ASKED ABOUT THE SMALL FEET ON THE HEADLESS BODY, CRABB'S DIVORCED WIFE MARGARET SAID:

"I CANNOT IDENTIFY THE FEET AS THOSE OF MY FORMER HUSBAND, AND, ON THE OTHER HAND, I'M NOT ABLE TO SAY DEFINITELY THAT THEY ARE NOT HIS."

CLOSING THIS PHASE OF THE PUZZLING CASE, THE CORONER SAID:

"THERE IS NO EVIDENCE OF THE CAUSE OF DEATH--AN OPEN VERDICT."

HB&RS738PED

A126 (180)

LONDON, THURSDAY, JUNE 27 (AP)-MOSCOW RADIO DECLARED TODAY THAT PRESIDENT EISENHOWER COMMITTED "GROSS INTERFERENCE" IN THE INTERNAL AFFAIRS OF COMMUNIST COUNTRIES IN HIS WILLIAMSBURG (VA.) ADDRESS MONDAY TO THE U.S. GOVERNORS' CONFERENCE.

IT ALSO STEPPED UP ITS HATE CAMPAIGN AGAINST GEN. LAURIS NORSTAD, AMERICAN COMMANDER OF THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION, BY DESCRIBING HIM AS "A CANNIBAL."

THE BROADCAST ON EISENHOWER SAID:

"HE CLEARLY IMPLIES THAT THE U.S.A. IS READY FOR ANYTHING, INCLUDING WAR, IN AN ATTEMPT TO LIBERATE THE COUNTRIES OF EASTERN EUROPE. TO SAY THE LEAST, THAT IS AN UNREASONABLE POLICY WHICH CAN END VERY SADLY FOR ITS INSTIGATORS."

(EISENHOWER TOLD THE GOVERNORS YUGOSLAVIA, EAST GERMANY, HUNGARY AND POLAND "ALL BEAR WITNESS TO MAN'S ETERNAL REFUSAL TO LIVE ENSLAVED BY HIS FELLOW CREATURES." HE PREDICTED THAT SOME DAY "THOSE NATIONS AND THOSE PEOPLES WILL AGAIN BE FREE," THANKS TO EVOLUTIONARY CHANGE INVOLVING "HOPES AND YEARNINGS OF THE OPPRESSED, KEPT ALIVE BY THE FRIENDSHIPS OF THE FREE PEOPLES OF THE EARTH.")

ON NORSTAD, MOSCOW RADIO COMMENTATOR ALEXEI LEONTYEV SAID:

"NORSTAD ADORES THE ATOMIC BOMB. HE DREAMS OF ONLY ONE THING -- HOW TO DROP THOUSANDS OF BOMBS ON OUR COUNTRY AS SOON AS POSSIBLE. IF WE REFER TO HIS ENTERTAINMENT, IT IS AS SIMPLE AS THE PASTIME OF A CANNIBAL." X X X

SS1116PED

S24

LONDON, JUNE 26 (AP)-A BRITISH GOVERNMENT SPOKESMAN SAID TODAY THAT BRITAIN WOULD BE MAINTAINED AS AN ATOMIC ISLAND BASE, EVEN THOUGH THIS WOULD MAKE IT ONE OF THE FIRST TARGETS OF RUSSIAN ATTACK IN THE EVENT OF WAR.

MINISTER OF STATE FOR FOREIGN AFFAIRS DAVID ORMSBY-GORE

SPOKE IN THE HOUSE OF COMMONS IN DEFENSE OF A STATEMENT BY THE BRITISH AMBASSADOR TO WEST GERMANY, SIR CHRISTOPHER STEEL.

STEEL SAID IN A BROADCAST FROM WEST GERMANY LAST MONTH THAT THE U.S. CONTINGENTS STATIONED WITH BRITISH TROOPS IN THE HEART OF BRITAIN WOULD MAKE BRITAIN ONE OF THE FIRST TARGETS OF SOVIET ATOMIC ATTACK.

CONSERVATIVE SIR FRANK MEDLICOTT ASKED WHETHER THE TATEMENT WAS MADE WITH FOREIGN SECRETARY SELWYN LLOYD'S AUTHORITY.

ORMSBY-GORE REPLIED: "YES. THE AMBASSADOR WAS MAKING THE POINT THAT BRITAIN FURNISHES AN IMPORTANT CONTINGENT TO THE ATOMIC STRIKING FORCE OF NATO AND THAT THESE FORCES, BOTH BRITISH AND AMERICAN, ARE LARGELY STATIONED HERE.

"HER MAJESTY'S GOVERNMENT ARE WELL AWARE THAT THE ATOMIC BASES, BOTH BRITISH AND AMERICAN, WOULD BE ONE OF THE FIRST TARGETS IN THE EVENT OF WAR. WE ARE DETERMINED TO MAINTAIN THEM BECAUSE WE THINK THEY REPRESENT A POTENT GUARANTEE THAT NO ONE WILL RISK AGGRESSION."

K335PED

A71
(150)
BERLIN, JUNE 26 (AP)-CZECHOSLOVAKIA'S COMMUNIST GOVERNMENT HAS ARRESTED A NUMBER OF ROMAN CATHOLIC PRIESTS AND NUNS ON CHARGES OF UNDERGROUND WORK AND ESPIONAGE FOR FOREIGN AGENCIES AND THE VATICAN.

ADN, COMMUNIST EAST GERMANY'S OFFICIAL NEWS AGENCY, REPORTED THE ARRESTS BUT DID NOT SAY HOW MANY WERE ROUNDED UP.

ADN QUOTED THE CZECH COMMUNIST PARTY ORGAN RUDE PRAVO AS SAYING PRIESTS AND NUNS OF THE ORDER OF THE SALESIANS IN MORAVIA WERE ARRESTED BECAUSE THEY RECEIVED INSTRUCTIONS FROM THE HEADQUARTERS OF THE ORDER IN TURIN, ITALY, THE VATICAN AND CERTAIN U.S. ESPIONAGE AGENCIES.

RUDE PRAVO ALSO SAID NUNS OF A MONASTERY AT LIPTAL, A SMALL VILLAGE IN MORAVIA, HAD ANTI-COMMUNIST LEAFLETS AND ILLEGAL NEWSPAPERS PRINTED BY USING FUNDS THE GOVERNMENT GAVE THE MONASTERY. THE LIPTAL NUNS ALSO WERE ACCUSED OF SHELTERING SPIES AND ENEMIES OF THE STATE.

PD731AED

A116 (190)
GENEVA, JUNE 26 (AP)-THE INTERNATIONAL LABOR CONFERENCE EXPELLED THE EMPLOYER AND WORKER DELEGATES OF COMMUNIST HUNGARY TODAY. HUNGARY'S GOVERNMENT DELEGATES BARELY ESCAPED A SIMILAR EXPULSION.

THE COMMUNIST BLOC VAINLY TRIED EVERY PROCEDURAL DEVICE TO PREVENT THE SHOWDOWN, INCLUDING A LAST-MINUTE CANCELLATION OF THE CREDENTIALS OF THE EMPLOYER AND WORKER DELEGATES.

IN THE FINAL BALLOTING, THE COMMUNIST DELEGATIONS WALKED OUT WITHOUT VOTING AND ADVOCATES OF EXPULSION WON BY A MARGIN OF ABOUT 20 TO 1.

THE CONFERENCE VOTED EARLIER 94-88 TO EXPEL THE HUNGARIAN GOVERNMENT DELEGATES, BUT A TWO-THIRDS MAJORITY WAS NECESSARY. AS A RESULT, THE GOVERNMENT DELEGATES, JOZSEF MEKIS AND MRS. HANNA BOKOR, RETAINED THEIR SEATS.

MOST WESTERN GOVERNMENTS VOTED FOR CONFIRMATION OF MEKIS AND MRS. BOKOR -- OR ABSTAINED -- ON THE GROUNDS THE QUESTION SHOULD BE SETTLED FIRST BY THE UNITED NATIONS GENERAL ASSEMBLY. AT THE SAME TIME, THEY GAVE NOTICE THEY WOULD VOTE FOR EXPULSION OF THE HUNGARIAN EMPLOYER AND WORKER DELEGATES TO THE THREE-WEEK SESSION, WHICH ENDS TOMORROW.

THE EMPLOYER DELEGATES WERE EXPELLED BY A VOTE OF 141-7, WITH 35 ABSTENTIONS, AND THE WORKER DELEGATES BY 141-5, WITH 20 ABSTENTIONS.

SS1052PED

A73
(410)
BY ALLAN JACKS
ABOARD USS SALEM OFF ITALY, JUNE 26 (AP)-THE CHIEF OF U.S. NAVAL OPERATIONS SAID TODAY RUSSIA'S SUBMARINE BUILD-UP REPRESENTS "A VERY GREAT THREAT" TO THE SECURITY OF THE NON-COMMUNIST WORLD.

ADM. ARLEIGH BURKE MADE THE STATEMENT ABOARD THIS 6TH U.S. FLEET FLAGSHIP AMID INCREASED RUSSIAN NAVAL ACTIVITY IN THE MEDITERRANEAN.

A RUSSIAN CRUISER AND SEVERAL DESTROYERS HAVE JUST PASSED THROUGH THE MEDITERRANEAN FROM THE BLACK SEA TO THE ATLANTIC. RUSSIA ALSO RECENTLY DELIVERED THREE SUBMARINES TO EGYPT.

BURKE SAID THE DELIVERY TO EGYPT CONSTITUTED A THREAT TO THE 6TH FLEET "BUT NOT A SIGNIFICANT ONE."

THE GRAYING, FOUR-STAR ADMIRAL SPOKE WITH NEWSMEN AS THE SALEM, A HEAVY CRUISER, PLOWED THROUGH THE TYRRHENIAN SEA SOUTH OF NAPLES. A FORCE WITH IT INCLUDED THE SUPER CARRIER FORRESTAL, THE CARRIER LAKE CHAMPLAIN, THE CRUISER NEWPORT NEWS AND SMALLER UNITS.

SIMULTANEOUSLY WITH NEW RUSSIAN MOVES IN THE MEDITERRANEAN THE 6TH FLEET NOW IS CONDUCTING EXERCISE "ROSIE ROSIE" FOR A TEST OF NATO DEFENSES OF ITALY, GREECE AND TURKEY.

BURKE DODGED ALL SO-CALLED INTELLIGENCE QUESTIONS ON HOW MANY RUSSIAN SUBMARINES ARE IN THE MEDITERRANEAN.

"IF THERE ARE SOME I WOULDN'T BE ABLE TO SAY SO. IF I SAID THERE WEREN'T ANY YOU WOULDN'T BELIEVE ME," HE COMMENTED. "I PERSONALLY HAVE NOT SEEN ANY."

BUT, SAID BURKE, "RUSSIAN SUBMARINES ARE NOT TO BE TAKEN LIGHTLY. RUSSIA HAS BUILT MORE OF THEM IN A YEAR THAN WE HAVE SINCE THE WAR. ...THEY ARE A THREAT--A GREAT THREAT." HE ESTIMATED RUSSIA NOW HAS MORE THAN 450 SUBMARINES IN SERVICE.

BURKE SAID HE JOINED THE 6TH FLEET TO WATCH THE EXERCISE AND ALSO "TO DISCUSS SOME KNOTTY PROBLEMS" WITH ADM. WALTER F. BOONE, COMMANDER OF U.S. NAVAL FORCES IN THE EASTERN ATLANTIC AND MEDITERRANEAN, AND VICE ADM. C.R. (CAT) BROWN, 6TH FLEET COMMANDER. BOTH WERE PRESENT AS BURKE SPOKE TO NEWSMEN.

ASKED IF THE 6TH FLEET'S SUBMARINE FORCE WOULD BE REINFORCED BECAUSE OF THE RUSSIAN BUILD-UP OF AN UNDERWATER FLEET, BURKE REPLIED IN THE NEGATIVE. HE ADDED, HOWEVER, THAT RUSSIAN SUBMARINES WOULD HAVE TO BE COUNTERED BY ANTI-SUBMARINE FORCES.

BROWN VOLUNTEERED THAT SUCH ANTI-SUBMARINE UNITS WOULD JOIN THE 6TH FLEET IN THE FALL.

BURKE ALSO WAS ASKED ABOUT A REPORT THAT RUSSIA HAS BEEN INTRODUCING SUBMARINES INTO THE MEDITERRANEAN PIECEMEAL ABOARD TRANSPORT SHIPS. HE REPLIED THAT HE HAD NO EVIDENCE OF THIS. "IT WOULD BE THE HARD

WAY TO DO IT," HE DECLARED. "IT WOULD BE A LOT EASIER JUST TO SAIL THEM IN."

BURKE DECLARED THAT IN THE EVENT OF A MAJOR WAR THE BIG FLEET COULD AND WOULD STAY IN THE MEDITERRANEAN. HE ADDED THAT THE UNITED STATES NOW HAS THE MILITARY CAPABILITIES "TO DO ANYTHING THE GOVERNMENT WANTS TO DO."

RS754PED

A179 (160)

BUDAPEST, JUNE 26 (AP)-A FOREIGN MINISTRY OFFICIAL TODAY DENIED THAT FORMER PREMIER IMRE NAGY, DRIVEN FROM POWER DURING LAST FALL'S UPRISING, IS IN A HUNGARIAN PRISON HERE.

"NAGY IS STILL IN ROMANIA AND WILL BE THERE FOR QUITE A LONG TIME," THE OFFICIAL SAID. HE ALSO DENIED THAT A TRIAL AGAINST NAGY IS BEING PREPARED.

SOURCES IN WARSAW SAID YESTERDAY THAT NAGY WAS IN BUDAPEST'S FOUTCA JAIL, WHICH WAS NOTORIOUS AS A POLITICAL PRISON DURING STALINIST TIMES.

THE POLISH SOURCES SAID NAGY HAD BEEN IMPRISONED IN BUDAPEST BECAUSE HE REFUSED TO CONDEMN HIMSELF AS "A DUPE OF WESTERN PROPAGANDA."

NAGY TOOK OVER THE PREMIERSHIP OF HUNGARY IN THE EARLY PART OF THE REVOLUTION AND DECLARED THE NATION NEUTRAL AND WITHDRAWN FROM THE WARSAW PACT.

AFTER SOVIET FORCES MOVED IN, NAGY WAS REPLACED BY THE PRESENT LEADER, JANOS KADAR. NAGY TOOK ASYLUM IN THE YUGOSLAV EMBASSY. NAGY WAS SEIZED DESPITE ASSURANCES GIVEN THE YUGOSLAVS THAT HIS FREEDOM WOULD NOT BE VIOLATED.

HW158PED

A131

BUDAPEST, HUNGARY, JUNE 26 (AP)-NOEL FIELD, WHO SPENT 5 1/2 YEARS IN COMMUNIST JAILS AS AN AMERICAN SPY, HAS DENOUNCED THE UNITED NATIONS REPORT ON HUNGARY'S ANTI-SOVIET REVOLT AND PREDICTED THE WHOLE WORLD WILL GO COMMUNIST.

RADIO BUDAPEST BROADCAST LAST NIGHT A 900-WORD STATEMENT IN WHICH THE FORMER U.S. STATE DEPARTMENT EMPLOYEE DESCRIBED THE U.N. REPORT AS MADE UP OF "SLANDEROUS FALSEHOODS INTERSPERSED AT BEST WITH MISLEADING HALF-TRUTHS."

FIELD AND HIS GERMAN-BORN WIFE, HERTA, CHOSE POLITICAL ASYLUM HERE IN 1954 AFTER THE COMMUNIST GOVERNMENT CLEARED THEM OF ESPIONAGE CHARGES. FIELD IS A TRANSLATION SUPERVISOR IN A GOVERNMENT PRINTING HOUSE.

HE WAS A PATIENT IN A COMMUNIST CLINIC FOR TREATMENT OF A STOMACH ULCER DURING THE FALL REBELLION AND HIS WIFE TOOK REFUGE THERE WITH HIM. THEY LIVE NOW IN A COMFORTABLE LOOKING HOUSE ON A HILL AT THE EDGE OF BUDAPEST.

REPORTERS WHO SOUGHT TO SEE FIELD TODAY WERE TURNED AWAY.

HE SENT A NOTE TO THE GATE SAYING, "SORRY, I DO NOT WISH TO GIVE ANY INTERVIEW AT THE MOMENT," AND REFERRING THE REPORTERS TO THE HUNGARIAN RADIO FOR THE TEXT OF HIS STATEMENT, WRITTEN LAST FRIDAY.

IN THIS FIELD SAID HE HAD NOT READ THE U.N. FINDINGS, BUT BASED HIS DECLARATION ON "THE EXTENT I HAVE HEARD THEM SUMMARIZED." SO FAR ONLY ATTACKS ON THE REPORT, AND NO SPECIFIC ACCOUNT OF WHAT IT CONTAINS, HAVE BEEN PRINTED AND BROADCAST IN HUNGARY.

FIELD CONTENDED THE COMMUNIST GOVERNMENT'S REFUSAL TO ADMIT THE INVESTIGATING COMMITTEE WAS THE ONLY PROPER COURSE IN VIEW OF THE "ATMOSPHERE OF ANTI-SOVIET AND ANTI-COMMUNIST HYSTERIA IN WHICH IT WAS SET UP."

THE COMMITTEEMEN "SHED A FEW CROCODILE TEARS OVER THE PRETENDED SAD FATE OF THE HUNGARIAN WORKERS," HE SAID.

"THEIR REAL TEARS ARE RESERVED FOR THEIR HUNGARIAN BRETHREN, WHOSE DESPERATE ATTEMPT TO RESTORE THEIR ERSTWHILE RULE OVER THE HUNGARIAN PEOPLE HAS BEEN FOILED ONCE AND FOR ALL. NEITHER 400 NOR 4,000 PAGES OF DUBIOUS TESTIMONY BY A HUNDRED OR TEN TIMES THAT NUMBER OF DEFECTORS CAN HAMPER THE FORWARD MARCH OF HUNGARY AND OTHER COUNTRIES OF THE SOCIALIST CAMP ALONG THE HIGHROAD TOWARD COMMUNISM, WHICH ALL OTHER NATIONS WILL ULTIMATELY FOLLOW IN THEIR OWN MANNER AND THEIR OWN GOOD TIME."

LS1104AED

A93

BUDAPEST, JUNE 26 (AP)-THE HUNGARIAN SUPREME COURT HAS REDUCED THE SENTENCES OF TWO BROTHERS CHARGED WITH COUNTER-REVOLUTIONARY ACTIVITIES AGAINST THE REGIME, RADIO BUDAPEST SAID TODAY.

THE DEATH SENTENCE OF PAL KABELACS WAS COMMUTED TO 17 YEARS. HIS BROTHER KAROLY, WHO RECEIVED A LIFE SENTENCE, WILL SERVE 15 YEARS INSTEAD.

WW915PED

A100 300

AP FOREIGN SERVICE ADVANCE FOR WEDNESDAY PMS

BY HANNS NEUERBOURG

(ADVANCE) PRAGUE, JUNE 26 (AP)-CZECH JEWRY, WHICH PRODUCED SUCH PERSONALITIES AS SIGMUND FREUD AND FRANZ KAFKA, IS FACING A GLOOMY FUTURE.

NAZI EXTERMINATION PRACTICES HIT THE JEWISH COMMUNITY, AND MORE THAN HALF OF THOSE WHO SURVIVED THE CONCENTRATION CAMPS HAVE EMIGRATED TO ISRAEL AND WESTERN COUNTRIES.

THE LACK OF RABBIS IS DESCRIBED AS "CATASTROPHIC," BUT WHAT APPARENTLY WORRIES THE JEWISH LEADERS HERE MOST IS THE LACK OF YOUNG BLOOD.

"MOST OF THOSE STILL HERE ARE 50 YEARS AND OLDER," SAYS DR. RUDOLF ILTIS, CHIEF EDITOR OF THE PRAGUE JEWISH MONTHLY, VESTNIK. "THERE ARE ONLY 500 JEWISH CHILDREN IN ALL OF BOHEMIA AND MORAVIA. THEN THERE IS A BIG GAP. THE ASPECTS FOR THE FUTURE ARE NOT FAVORABLE."

OF 18,000 CHILDREN MARCHED TO NAZI CONCENTRATION CAMPS AND GHETTOS, ONLY 200 RETURNED. OF MORE THAN 100 RABBIS, ONLY TWO SURVIVED. OF 457 JEWISH COMMUNITIES, ONLY 50 STILL EXIST. THE JEWISH POPULATION IN BOHEMIA AND MORATIV IS ESTIMATED BY ILTIS AT ABOUT 10,000 COMPARED TO 103,000 IN MARCH 1939.

DR. GUSTAV SICHER, CHIEF RABBI OF THE CZECH LANDS, AND THREE OTHER RABBIS MAKE UP THE ENTIRE RABBINICAL ASSEMBLY IN BOHEMIA AND MORAVIA. CANTORS ARE ALSO LACKING. IN SOME OF THE CONGREGATIONS, IT HAS BECOME NECESSARY TO EMPLOY LAY LEADERS OF PRAYER.

NON-COMMUNIST SOURCES SAY THE JEWISH COMMUNITY HAS REPEATEDLY SUGGESTED THAT THE GOVERNMENT ACCEPT RABBIS FROM ABROAD, SUCH AS FROM THE SEMINARY IN COMMUNIST HUNGARY. THE GOVERNMENT HAS DECLINED.

RELIGIOUS EDUCATION IN SCHOOLS, ALTHOUGH PERMITTED UNDER THE CZECHOSLOVAK CONSTITUTION, IS VIRTUALLY IMPOSSIBLE, NON-COMMUNIST SOURCES SAY. REGULATIONS STIPULATE THAT A WRITTEN REQUEST FOR SUCH EDUCATION MUST BE SIGNED BY AT LEAST 10 PARENTS. EITHER THERE ARE NOT ENOUGH JEWISH CHILDREN IN THE SCHOOLS ANYWAY, OR THE PARENTS FEAR THEIR SIGNATURES WILL RESULT IN COMMUNIST HARASSMENT.

JEWISH EMIGRATION CAME TO A HALT IN 1951 AT THE TIME OF THE ARREST OF RUDOLPH SLANSKY, FORMER SECRETARY GENERAL OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY. SLANSKY, A JEW, WAS HANGED IN 1952 ON CHARGES OF BEING A TITOIST AGENT. EMIGRATION RESUMED IN 1954 AND ABOUT 150 JEWS WERE PERMITTED TO LEAVE FOR PALESTINE UNTIL THE SUEZ CRISIS LAST NOVEMBER. SINCE THEN, THE DOOR HAS BEEN SHUT AGAIN.

END ADVANCE FOR PMS WEDNESDAY JUNE 26--MOVED JUNE 25

BS13AED

A92

TIBERIAS, ISRAEL, JUNE 26 (AP)-GUARD REINFORCEMENTS TODAY MANNED TRENCHES RINGING ISRAELI BORDER VILLAGES AS WORD SPREAD THAT FRESH SYRIAN TROOPS HAD CONVERGED ON THE FRONTIER FROM THE EAST AND NORTH.

FAMILIES CONCEALED THEIR CHILDREN IN UNDERGROUND BUNKERS FOR FEAR NEW VIOLENCE MIGHT FOLLOW MONDAY NIGHT'S HALF-HOUR SHOOTING EXCHANGE NEAR GADOT AND MISHMAR HAYARDEN SETTLEMENTS

U.N. OBSERVERS ARRIVED IN GADOT TO INVESTIGATE THE KILLING OF A WOMAN SETTLER DURING THE SKIRMISH. ISRAELI SOURCES SAID THE VILLAGE WAS SPRAYED BY MACHINEGUN FIRE FROM THE SYRIAN SHORE OF THE RIVER JORDAN.
HW845AED

A61
CAIRO, JUNE 26 (AP)-EGYPT SAID TONIGHT A BRITISH MISSION WILL BE ALLOWED TO COME TO CAIRO TO EXAMINE THE STATUS OF BRITISH PROPERTY SEQUESTERED AS A RESULT OF THE SUEZ DISPUTE.
NO DATE FOR THE ARRIVAL OF THE MISSION WAS ANNOUNCED.
EGYPT'S MIDDLE EAST NEWS AGENCY SAID:
"THE ARRIVAL OF THIS MISSION AND ITS FACT-FINDING OF THE REAL CONDITION OF THE PROPERTY WILL GIVE IMPULSE TO A RESUMPTION OF THE FINANCIAL NEGOTIATIONS BETWEEN EGYPT AND BRITAIN WHICH WERE STOPPED TEMPORARILY MAY 29."
HB637PED

A91
FOLO CAIRO MISSION
LONDON, JUNE 26 (AP)-A FOREIGN OFFICE SPOKESMAN SAID TONIGHT HE KNEW OF NO BRITISH MISSION PLANNING TO VISIT EGYPT TO EXAMINE THE STATUS OF BRITISH PROPERTY SEQUESTERED IN THE SUEZ CRISIS.
"WE HAVE MADE NO APPLICATION FOR A MISSION," SAID THE SPOKESMAN.
"IT APPEARS SOMEONE IN CAIRO IS TRYING TO GIVE THE IMPRESSION THAT WE HAVE."
WW912PED

A127
(300)
BY HAROLD K.MILKS
MOSCOW, JUNE 26 (AP)-PRAVDA TODAY CALLED PRESIDENT EISENHOWER A "FIREBRAND."
OTHER PAPERS IN THE MOSCOW CAPITAL BLOSSOMED OUT WITH ARTICLES UNFRIENDLY TO THE UNITED STATES IN WHAT APPEARED TO BE AN ATTEMPT TO COUNTERACT UNFAVORABLE PUBLICITY THE SOVIET UNION RECEIVED IN THE RECENT U.N. REPORT ON HUNGARY.
RARELY DOES THE SOVIET PRESS ATTACK PRESIDENT EISENHOWER BY NAME, BUT A HEADLINE IN THE OFFICIAL COMMUNIST PARTY NEWSPAPER REFERRED TO HIM AS A "FIREBRAND" FOR EXPRESSING HOPES FOR THE FREEDOM OF COMMUNIST STATES IN EASTERN EUROPE.
THE HEADLINE APPEARED OVER A TASS DISPATCH FROM NEW YORK ON THE PRESIDENT'S SPEECH AT THE GOVERNORS' CONFERENCE IN WILLIAMSBURG, VA., MONDAY. TASS SAID EISENHOWER TOOK THE OCCASION "TO INTERFERE GROSSLY IN THE INTERNAL AFFAIRS OF A NUMBER OF SOVEREIGN EAST EUROPEAN STATES."
THE SOVIET ARMY NEWSPAPER RED STAR SAID AMERICAN FORCES ON FORMOSA HAVE STARTED A MASS EXILE OF 500,000 FORMOSANS TO REMOTE PACIFIC ISLANDS "WHERE SLOW DEATH AWAITS THEM."
IT SAID TENS OF THOUSANDS OF CHINESE YOUTHS WERE THROWN INTO CONCENTRATION CAMPS AFTER THE RECENT RIOT IN WHICH THE U.S. EMBASSY WAS SACKED.
THE NEWSPAPER SAID THE AMERICANS HAVE SENT OUT SECRET ORDERS TO MOBILIZE ALL AMERICAN TRANSPORTS IN JAPAN, SOUTH VIET NAM, SOUTH KOREA AND THE PHILIPPINES TO CARRY A HALF MILLION FORMOSANS TO EXILE.
IT QUOTED WHAT IT CALLED AN EYEWITNESS REPORT FROM JAPANESE FISHERMEN WHO SAID THEY SAW AN AMERICAN TRANSPORT OFF FORMOSA AND HEARD FORMOSAN PRISONERS ON BOARD CRY OUT, "WE ARE BEING EXILED FROM TAIWAN (FORMOSA)."
THE U.N. REPORT ON HUNGARY CAME UNDER THE ATTACK OF IZVESTIA IN AN ARTICLE ON THE CHARTER ANNIVERSARY.
THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT NEWSPAPER LABELED THE U.N. COMMISSION'S REPORT ANOTHER EXAMPLE OF UNITED NATIONS FAILURE TO FULFILL ITS PRINCIPLES BECAUSE IT FOLLOWED AMERICAN LEADERSHIP IN "UNWORTHY SPECULATION ON THE SO-CALLED HUNGARIAN PROBLEM."
IZVESTIA SO FAR HAS NOT PUBLISHED ANY ACCOUNTS OF WHAT THE REPORT SAID. BUT IT ASSERTED THAT THE HUNGARIAN PEOPLE ARE CAPABLE OF SOLVING THEIR PROBLEMS WITHOUT OUTSIDE INTERFERENCE.
"FUSSING ABOUT THIS 'HUNGARIAN PROBLEM'," THE PAPER SAID IN A FRONT PAGE EDITORIAL, "HAS FINALLY RESULTED IN THIS SLANDEROUS REPORT OF A UNITED NATIONS COMMISSION."
LS1047AED

A45
AMS BUDGET
NIGHT LEAD KOREAN (500)
BY CHARLES CHIN
PANMUNJOM, KOREA, JUNE 26 (AP)-THE U.N. COMMAND, WITH MODERN WEAPONS ON THE WAY, BRUSHED ASIDE TODAY A DEMAND BY COMMUNIST NORTH KOREA FOR AN INTERNATIONAL CONFERENCE TO ARRANGE WITHDRAWAL OF ALL FOREIGN TROOPS FROM THIS DIVIDED NATION.
MAJ. GEN. CHUNG KOOK ROOK PRESENTED THE NORTH KOREAN DEMAND, WHICH IS BACKED BY RED CHINA, AT AN ACRIMONIOUS MEETING OF THE JOINT MILITARY ARMISTICE COMMISSION IN THIS TRUCE VILLAGE.
THE WEATHER MATCHED THE DEBATE. IT WAS HOT AND STUFFY. THERE WERE CHARGES OF BAD FAITH FROM BOTH SIDES OF THE NARROW CONFERENCE TABLE.
"AN INTERNATIONAL CONFERENCE WITH A BROAD PARTICIPATION BY THE COUNTRIES CONCERNED MUST BE CONVENED AT AN EARLY DATE," CHUNG DECLARED, "TO ARRANGE THE WITHDRAWAL OF ALL FOREIGN TROOPS FROM KOREA, TO GUARANTEE A LASTING PACE AND TO FACILITATE A PEACEFUL SOLUTION OF THE KOREAN QUESTION."
MAJ. GEN. HOMER L. LITZENBERG OF THE U.S. MARINES, THE U.N. COMMANDER, SAID SUCH A POLITICAL PARLEY AND ITS AIMS WERE "NOT PROPER SUBJECTS TO BE DISCUSSED AT A MILITARY CONFERENCE."
"THEREFORE," HE ADDED, "THEY ARE REJECTED."
LITZENBERG TOLD THE REDS THE PRESENT SITUATION IN KOREA "WOULD NOT HAVE ARISEN HAD YOUR SIDE PROCEEDED IN GOOD FAITH TO NEGOTIATE THE PEACEFUL SETTLEMENT ENVISAGED BY THE (GENEVA) ARMISTICE AGREEMENT."
"THE BURDEN OF RESPONSIBILITY RESTS WITH YOUR SIDE," HE SAID, "BECAUSE YOUR SIDE FAILED TO DEMONSTRATE ANY SINCERITY IN MEETING THE OBLIGATIONS UNDER THE ARMISTICE AGREEMENT."
THE PRESENT SITUATION STEMS FROM WHAT THE U.N. COMMAND CALLS CONSISTENT AND REPEATED VIOLATIONS BY NORTH KOREA AND HER CHINESE ALLY OF AN ARMISTICE BAN ON THE INTRODUCTION OF NEW WEAPONS SINCE THE SHOOTING STOPPED IN 1953.
THE U.N. COMMAND NOTIFIED THE COMMUNISTS LAST FRIDAY THAT, BECAUSE OF THE RED VIOLATIONS, IT WOULD NO LONGER BE BOUND BY THAT PROVISION OF THE ARMISTICE. NEW PLANES, TANKS AND GUNS ARE TO BOLSTER THE ARMED FORCES SOUTH OF THE ARMISTICE LINE.
ABOUT 80,000 AMERICAN TROOPS AND 5,000 OTHERS FROM U.N. NATIONS STAND GUARD WITH SOUTH KOREA'S 700,000-MAN ARMY. ACCORDING TO SOUTH KOREAN INTELLIGENCE, THE NORTH KOREANS HAVE A RE-EQUIPPED ARMY OF 400,000 MEN AND CHINESE GARRISONS OTATLING 350,000, BACKED BY AT LEAST A MILLION HRED CHINESE TROOPS ACROSS THE YALU RIVER IN MANCHURIA.
CHUNG GOT PROPAGANDA SUPPORT FROM BOTH PYONGYANG, HIS CAPITAL, AND PEIPING FOR THE PEACE CONFERENCE IDEA.
RED CHINA'S PREMIER CHOU EN-LAI, ADDRESSING HIS PARLIAMENT IN PEIPING, GAVE FULL BACKING TO THE PROPOSAL AND DENOUNCED U.S. POLICY IN KOREA.
RADIO PYONGYANG SAID NORTH KOREAN FOREIGN MINISTER NAM IL PERSONALLY CAALLED FOR AN INTERNATIONAL CONFERENCE AT A RALLY OF SEVERAL THOUSAND PERSONS. A GOVERNMENT STATEMEENT BROADCAST IN ENGLISH ACCUSED THE UNITED STATES AND SOUTH KOREA OF MOVING TO "WRECK THE ARMISTICE AGREEMENT."

CHUNG MADE A SIMILAR CHARGE IN A 15-MINUTE SPEECH HERE.
"YOUR SIDE DOES NOT WANT A PEACEFUL SETTLEMENT IN KOREA," HE TOLD THE U.N. OFFICERS. "THIS HAS BEENSHOWN IN THE PAST. . . IF THE U.N. SIDE INSISTS ON FOLLOWING THE PRESENT POLICY, YOUR SIDE MUST BE HELD ENTIRELY RESPONSIBLE FOR ALL THE SERIOUS CONSEQUENCES."
HE ACCUSED THE UNITED STATES OF TRYING TO TURN SOUTH KOREA INTO "AN ETERNAL COLONY AND AN ADVANCE BASE FOR ATOMIC WAR."
LITZENBERG TOLD CHUNG THAT THE 16 GOVERNMENTS MAKING UP THE U.N. COMMAND TRIED TO WORK OUT A PEACEFUL AND JUST SETTLEMENT AT THE GNEVA CONFERENCE IN LINE WITH THE U.N. OBJECTIVES IN KOREA.
THE UNITED NATIONS' CHIEF CONDITIONS FOR A UNIFICATION AGREEMENT ARE FREE ELECTIONS AND COMMUNIST RECOGNITION OF THE U.N. RIGHT TO INTERVENE IN KOREA.

SC533PED

A35
AMS BUDGET
NIGHT LEAD CHINESE (750)
BY JOHN RODERICK
HONG KONG, JUNE 26K(AP)-PREMIER CHOU EN-LAI TOLD RED CHINA'S PARLIAMENT TODAY OF A VAST THREE-YEAR PURGE OF "COUNTERREVOLUTIONARIES," AND WARNED CRITICS TO BEHAVE.
IN A 30,000-WORD ADDRESS, CHOU ACCUSED THE UNITED STATES OF PREPARING FOR WAR, HEAPED PRAISE ON THE SOVIET UNION, AND DEPICTED THE COMMUNIST CAMP'S UNITY AS
STRONGER THAN BEFORE THE HUNGARIAN REVOLUTION.
THE SPEECH CAME AT THE HEIGHT OF A "RECTIFICATION" CAMPAIGN WHICH HAS STIRRED RUMORS OF A SPLIT BETWEEN PEIPING AND MOSCOW AND ALSO LOOSED A TORRENT OF CRITICISM UPON THE PEIPING REGIME FROM SOURCES THE COMMUNIST PRESS CALLS "RIGHTIST."
CHOU SAID A PURGE OF "COUNTERREVOLUTIONARIES" AFTER THE COMMUNISTS SEIZED POWER IN 1949 BROUGHT EXECUTION TO 16.2 PER CENT OF THE ACCUSED -- ABOUT 1 IN 6 OF THEM -- BY 1952.
THIS DISCLOSURE COULD BE READ AS A WARNING TO "RIGHTISTS" WHO WERE ENCOURAGED TO CRITICIZE IN CHAIRMAN MAO TZE-TUNG'S FEB. 27 SPEECH ADMITTING INTERNAL "CONTRADICTIONS."

CHOU NOTED THAT "REMNANT COUNTERREVOLUTIONARY FORCES" REMAIN IN RED CHINA. HE ANNOUNCED THE PURGE SENTENCED 42.3 PER CENT OF THOSE CAPTURED TO "REFORM THROUGH LABOR," PLACED 32 PER CENT UNDER SURVEILLANCE, AND EVENTUALLY FREED 48.9 PER CENT "AFTER SOME RE-EDUCATION."
CHOU DID NOT SPECIFY HOW MANY WERE ARRESTED, IMPRISONED OR EXECUTED. A STATEMENT ATTRIBUTED PREVIOUSLY TO MAO, BUT UNCONFIRMED, PUT THE EXECUTIONS AT 800,000.
CHOU SAID "PUBLIC APOLOGIES MUST BE ADE TO THOSE WHO ARE UNFAIRLY TREATED" DURING THE BIG PURGE. THE RED LEADERSHIP HAS BEEN UNDER HEAVY CRITICISM FROM MEMBERS OF RED CHINA'S EIGHT NON-COMMUNIST PARTIES FOR INJUSTICES. BUT CHOU SAID AN INVESTIGATION OF THE SUPPRESSION PROGRAM WOULD DISCLOSE FEW MISCARRIAGES OF JUSTICE.

THE PREMIER WARNED THAT "THE CLASS STRUGGLE CONTINUES TO EXIST" INSIDE CHINA, AND COUNTER-REVOLUTIONARIES HAVE NOT BEEN ENTIRELY ELIMINATED. DESPITE THE INVITATION TO THE PUBLIC TO CRITICIZE, CHOU WARNED NON-COMMUNIST PARTIES THEY WOULD BE EXCLUDED FROM THE PRESENT "UNITED FRONT" IF CRITICISM GOT OUT OF LINE. COMMUNISTS HOLD THREE FOURTSH OF ALL POSITIONS IN THE CHINESE GOVERNMENT. THE OTHER QUARTER IS FILLED BY MONCOMMUNISTS AND NONPARTY PEOPLE.
THE PEOPLE, SAID CHOU, MUST EXERCISE THEIR POWER THROUGH "DEMOCRATIC CENTRALISM." THIS IS A LENINIST CONCEPT WHICH MEANS THAT AFTER DISCUSSION THE PARTY MAKES A DECISION WHICH IS BINDING UPON ALL.
"ONLY THIS SYSTEM HAS AND CAN CONTINUE TO INSURE THE VICTORY OF SOCIALISM (COMMUNISM)," CHOU SAID.
"SOME RIGHTISTS NOW ARE ATTACKING THE BASIC SYSTEM OF THE STATE ON THE PRETEXT OF HELPING THE COMMUNIST PARTY IMPROVE ITS WORKING STYLE. THEIR MAIN AIM IS TO SEVERE STATE POWER FROM THE WORKING CLASS AND ITS VANGUARD, THE COMMUNIST PARTY. THEY AIM TO TAKE THE COUNTRY FROM A COURSE OF SOCIALISM TO A CAPITALIST COURSE. THE CHINESE PEOPLE WILL NOT TOLERATE THIS.
"REMNANT COUNTER-REVOLUTIONARY FOCES STILL STAND BY, AWAITING ACTION, AND U.S. IMPERIALISTS AND CHINESE NATIONALISTS STILL ARE STAGING ARMED PROVOCATIONS AND SENDING IN AGENTS."
CHOU DENIED SUGGESTIONS OF DIFFERENCES IN THE COMMUNIST BLOC BECAUSE OF SOVIET SUPPRESSION OF THE HUNGARIAN REVOLUTION.
"THE UNITY OF THE CAMP OF SOCIALISM WAS STRENGTHENED, NOT WEAKENED, AFTER THE HUNGARIAN INCIDENT," THE PREMIER SAID.
CHOU TOLD THE CONGRESS THAT RED CHINA "SHALL CONTINUE TO LEARN SERIOUSLY FROM THE SOVIET UNION AND ALL OTHER SOCIALIST COUNTRIES."
"WE MUST CONTINUE OUR EFFORTS AND CRITICIZE AND OVERCOME DOCTRINAIRE METHODS OF LEARNING," HE SAID. "WE MUST ALSO REFUTE THE REVISIONIST VIEW OF THE RIGHTISTS THAT THE UNIVERSAL TRUTHS OF MARXISM AND THE ADVANCED EXPERIENCE OF THE SOVIET UNION SHOULD ALL BE REPUDIATED AS MERE DOGMA."
DURING THE CRITICISM CAMPAIGN, MANY NON-COMMUNIST CHINESE WERE CRITICAL OF SOVIET LACK OF HELP TO RED CHINA DURING THE KOREAN WAR.
THE RUSSIANS, SAID CHOU, CONSISTENTLY HELPED EASE INTERNATIONAL TENSION IN THE PAST YEAR WITH A "SERIES OF REASONABLE PROPOSALS... ON ARMS REDUCTION, BANNING OF WEAPONS OF MASS DESTRUCTION AND NUCLEAR WEAPON TESTS, ABOLITION OF MILITARY BASES AND WITHDRAWAL OF ARMED FORCES FROM FOREIGN LANDS."
ON THE OTHER HAND, CHOU SAID, WORLD PEACE IS THREATENED CONSTANTLY BY "WAR PREPARATIONS UNDER UNITED STATES LEADERSHIP" AND CONSEQUENTLY THE UNITED STATES IS LOSING GROUND ALL OVER THE WORLD.
"ESPECIALLY NOTICEABLE," HE SAID, "IS THE BIG POPULAR ANTI-AMERICAN MOVEMENT IN THE STRICTLY U.S.-CONTROLLED CHINESE TERRITORY OF TAIWAN (FORMOSA) AFTER THE U.S. STATIONING OF GUIDED MISSILES THERE."
"THE SOCIALIST CAMP HAS BECOME MORE POWERFUL AND UNITED, THE RANKS OF PEACE-LOVING COUNTRIES AND PEOPLE ARE CONSTANTLY EXPANDING, THE DEMAND OF THE AMERICAN PEOPLE FOR PEACE IS GROWING, AND THE U.S. AGGRESSIVE CLIQUE IS FINDING ITSLEF MORE AND MORE ISOLATED," HE CONTENDED.
CHOU PAINTED A BRIGHT PICTURE OF CHINA'S ECONOMIC OUTLOOK, DESPITE REPORTS OF LOCAL FAMINES, DROUGHT AND FLOOD EMANATING FROM RED CHINA AND THE HINT OF A NEW AGRICULTURAL CRISIS TO COME.
CHOU HAILED THE PAST YEAR AS ONE OF BRILLIANT ACHIEVEMENT IN PRODUCTION, WAGES AND INCREASING PURCHASING POWER, BUT CONCEDED IT WAS POSSIBLE WAGES AND PURCHASING POWER WENT UP TOO FAST.

KM447PED

A114 (400)
CHOU-ECONOMIC
KONG KONG, JUNE 26 (AP)-PREMIER CHOU EN-LAI PAINTED A BRIGHT PICTURE TODAY OF RED CHINA'S ECONOMIC OUTLOOK.
PRODUCTION, WAGES AND PURCHASING POWER ALL ARE RISING, HE DECLARED IN A SPEECH TO PARLIAMENT BROADCAST BY RADIO PEIPING. BUT SOME FIELDS ARE STILL OPERATING IN THE RED.
HE GAVE THIS PICTURE:
STEEL OUTPUT UNDER THE FIRST FIVE-YEAR PLAN (1953-1958) WILL TOTAL 16,300,000 TONS, OR MORE THAN DOUBLE THE AMOUNT PRODUCED IN CHINA IN 49 YEARS PRIOR TO COMMUNIST CONTROL OF THE MAINLAND.
STEEL, COTTON YARN AND CLOTH PRODUCTION RECORDED INCREASES GREATER THAN THE COMBINED RISES OF THE PREVIOUS THREE YEARS AND WORK WAS BEGUN ON JET AIRCRAFT, HEAVY MOTOR VEHICLES AND HIGH CAPACITY POWER GENERATORS.
THERE HAD BEEN ENORMOUS SUCCESSES FROM THE REVOLUTION WHICH CHANGED THE ANCIENT SYSTEM OF PRIVATE OWNERSHIP AND MEANS OF PRODUCTION. GAINS WERE MADE IN THE PAST YEAR, DESPITE NATURAL DISASTERS AFFECTING LAND AREAS SUPPORTING 70 MILLION PERSONS. THE BIGGEST TOLL CAME FROM FLOODS.

INDUSTRIAL OUTPUT OF 1957 WILL BE 220 PER CENT AND THE AGRICULTURAL OUTPUT WILL BE 126 PER CENT OF THOSE OF 1952.

NATIONAL REVENUE WAS REPORTED TO TOTAL 131,978,000,000 YUAN. (THE CHINESE REDS OFFICIALLY VALUE THE YUAN AT 45 CENTS. THE BLACK MARKET RATE RANGES AROUND 20 CENTS.)

INVESTMENTS IN CAPITAL CONSTRUCTION TOTALED NEARLY 14 BILLION YUAN, ONE-THIRD OF THE TOTAL TARGET OUTLAY IN THE FIRST FIVE-YEAR PLAN, AND ENSURED COMPLETION OF THE PLAN AHEAD OF SCHEDULE.

PURCHASING POWER OF PEASANTS WAS UP 136 PER CENT LAST YEAR. THE WORKER'S AVERAGE ANNUAL WAGE WAS 610 YUAN, COMPARED WITH 546 YUAN IN 1952.

BY CHOU'S ACCOUNT, THE GOVERNMENT HAD BORROWED ONLY 3,100,000,000 YUAN FROM OTHER COUNTRIES. HE SAID THIS PROVED THE NATION RELIES CHIEFLY ON ITSELF FOR MOST CAPITAL INVESTMENTS. SIXTY PER CENT OF THE REVENUE WENT FOR CONSTRUCTION, WHILE THE AMOUNTS ALLOCATED FOR DEFENSE AND ADMINISTRATION FELL.

THE SOVIET UNION SUPPLIED DESIGNS AND EQUIPMENT FOR 156 PROJECTS.

CHOU DID NOT DESCRIBE THE SOVIET-BACKED PROJECTS, BUT HE SAID MORE THAN 5,000 MILES OF RAILWAY CONSTRUCTION WILL BE COMPLETED BY THE END OF THE FIVE-YEAR PLAN THIS YEAR.

THOUGH REPORTING A GREATER ACHIEVEMENTS IN 1956 THAN IN PREVIOUS YEARS, CHOU ADMITTED THERE HAD BEEN "SOME FAULTS."

THESE INCLUDED OVERSPENDING OF 1 1/2 TO TWO BILLION YUAN ON CAPITAL CONSTRUCTION, TAKING ON TOO MANY NEW EMPLOYES AND RAISING WAGES TOO MUCH IN SOME CASES AND ENROLLING TOO MANY STUDENTS IN SCHOOLS.

THE OUTPUT OF CAPITAL GOODS SHOT UP 42 PER CENT AND CONSUMER GOODS INCREASED 22 PER CENT, BUT THERE STILL WAS A DEFICIT OF 1,800,000,000 YUAN.

P1007AED

B21 (Q)

KX (150)

HONG KONG, JUNE 26 (AP)-TWO AMERICAN JESUIT PRIESTS FREED BY THE RED CHINESE EARLIER THIS MONTH ENTERED ST. PAUL'S HOSPITAL TODAY FOR PHYSICAL CHECKUPS.

THE REVS. CHARLES J.MCCARTHY OF SAN FRANCISCO AND JOHN ALEXANDER HOULE OF GLENDALE, CALIF., ARRIVED IN HONG KONG SATURDAY. THE COMMUNISTS RELEASED THEM JUNE 14.

THE TWO PRIESTS SAID THEY DID NOT KNOW WHEN THEY WILL RETURN TO THE UNITED STATES.

"IT DEPENDS ON THE RESULT OF THE PHYSICAL EXAMINATION," SAID FATHER MCCARTHY. "IN ANY CASE WE DO NOT EXPECT TO LEAVE BEFORE AUG. 1."

FATHER HOULE IS SUFFERING FROM A BACK AILMENT HE SAID WAS CAUSED BY "MANY MONTHS OF SITTING ON A PRISON FLOOR UNDER DIFFICULT CIRCUMSTANCES."

BOTH MISSIONARIES WERE ARRESTED JUNE 15, 1953, AND CONVICTED OF SPYING AND COUNTER-REVOLUTIONARY ACTIVITY. BOTH TOLD REPORTERS HERE THE CHARGES WERE FALSE. THEY SAID THEY HAD NOT BEEN BEATEN OR PHYSICALLY MISTREATED BUT THAT DAILY PRISON LIFE ITSELF WAS A FORM OF MISTREATMENT.

HAMM/HA430AED

A67 (AX FOLO)

(140)

TAIPEI, FORMOSA, JUNE 26 (AP)-A COURT-MARTIAL TODAY METED OUT PRISON TERMS RANGING FROM FIVE MONTHS TO A YEAR TO 11 PERSONS CHARGED WITH COMPLICITY IN TAIPEI'S ANTI-AMERRICAN RIOTS.

SEVENTEEN OTHER DEFENDANTS RECEIVED SUSPENDED SENTENCES OF FROM TWO TO SIX MONTHS. TWO WERE ACQUITTED, AND 10 OTHERS FOUND GUILTY WERE RELEASED FOR EXTENUATING CIRCUMSTANCES.

THOSE SENTENCED TO LESS THAN SIX MONTHS WHOSE TERMS WERE NOT SUSPENDED CAN STAY OUT OF JAIL BY PAYING A FINE OF ~~$3~~ three formosa dollars (NINE U.S. CENTS)A DAY.

SENTENCED TO ONE YEAR WERE CHEN CHENG CHIU, CONVICTED AS THE RING-LEADER OF THE OUTBURST MAY 24, AND LU PO CHEN, WHO SERVED 12 MONTHS IN 1950-51 AS A COMMUNIST SPY. LU WAS ACCUSED OF TEARING DOWN THE AMERICAN FLAG ON THE U.S. EMBASSY DURING THE RIOTS.

THE OUTBURST WAS BROUGHT ON BY RESENTMENT AT A U.S. COURT-MARTIAL'S ACQUITTAL OF M. SGT. ROBERT G. REYNOLDS OF COLORA, MD. REYNOLDS SHOT AND KILLED A CHINESE PROWLER OUTSIDE HIS HOME LAST MARCH.

SJ702AED

B35 (Q)

--17-- (210)

MAEBASHI, JAPAN, JUNE 26 (AP)-DISTRICT JUDGE YUZO KAWACHI SAID TODAY HE HAS RECEIVED SEVERAL THREATS IN A FLOOD OF LETTERS FROM JAPANESE CITIZENS ABOUT THE CASE OF GI WILLIAM S. GIRARD, BUT THAT HE IS NOT GOING TO BE INFLUENCED.

KAWACHI HAS BEEN NAMED TO PRESIDE AT THE PROJECTED JAPANESE TRIAL OF THE 21-YEAR-OLD SOLDIER FROM OTTAWA, ILL. GIRARD IS CHARGED WITH MANSLAUGHER IN THE FATAL SHOOTING OF A JAPANESE WOMAN SCRAP COLLECTOR ON A U.S. FIRING RANGE JAN.30.

THE JUDGE SAID SOME OF THE LETTER WRITERS URGED A FAIR TRIAL, SOME ACQUITTAL AND OTHERS DEMANDED A STIFF SENTENCE.

"I SHALL KEEP MY HEAD COOL," JUDGE KAWACHI SAID, "AND ACT ON MY CONSCIENCE AND FAITH AS A GUARDIAN OF THE LAW...I AM NOT DISTURBED OR IMPRESSED BY ANY OF THESE LETTERS."

OF THE SEVERAL THREATS, THE STRONGEST SAID:

"I WAS ONCE CONVICTED AND SENT TO A STINKING JAIL BY YOU FOR A MINOR OFFENSE. IF YOU ACQUIT THIS MURDERER GIRARD, HOU'LL NOT LIVE TO FIND OUT WHAT I AM GOING TO DO TO YOU."

A U.S. GOVERNMENT DECISION TO PERMIT A JAPANESE TRIAL FOR GIRARD WAS OVERRULED LAST WEEK BY A WASHINGTON FEDERAL JUDGE, WHO SAID THE ARMY HAS NO RIGHT TO TURN THE GI OVER TO THE JAPANESE. THE U.S. SUPREME COURT IS TO TAKE UP THAT CASE NEXT MONTH.

DESPITE THIS LITIGATION, THE JAPANESE ARE GOING AHEAD.

CHIEF PROSECUTOR KANAME WATANABE SAID PREPARATIONS ARE COMPLETE AND "THE PROSECUTION SIDE IS NOW READY FOR THE TRIAL."

ML536PED

A134

(120)

OTTAWA, JUNE 26 (AP)-FRED ROSE, A FORMER LABOR-POGRESSIVE (COMMUNIST) PARTY MEMBER OF PARLIAMENT WHO SPIED FOR RUSSIA, HAS LOST HIS CANADIAN CITIZENSHIP.

A SPOKESMAN FOR THE CITIZENSHIP DEPARTMENT SAID TONIGHT ROSE'S CITIZENSHIP WAS REVOKED BY AN ORDER-IN-COUNCIL DATED APRIL 11. IT HELD THAT HE HAD BEEN LIVING IN HIS NATIVE POLAND FOR TWO YEARS AND THUS HAD NO FURTHER SUBSTANTIAL CONNECTIONS WITH CANADA.

ROSE, NOW 49, WAS CONVICTED IN CANADA'S POSTWAR SPY TRIALS OF CONSPIRING TO COMMUNICATE INFORMATION TO THE SOVIET UNION. HE WAS SENTENCED TO SIX YEARS IN PRISON AND SERVED MOST OF HIS TIME.

HE SLIPPED QUIETLY OUT OF THE COUNTRY LATE IN 1953.

ROSE'S ROLE IN SOVIET SPY ACTIVITIES CAME TO LIGHT IN 1946 AFTER IGOR GOUZENKO, FORMER RUSSIAN CIPHER CLERK AT THE SOVIET EMBASSY HERE, REPORTED RUSSIAN SPYING.

JR1140PED

A26WX BJTS

(1,000) AMS BUDGET

NIGHT LEAD EISENHOWER ROUNDUP

BY ED CREAGH

WASHINGTON, JUNE 26 (AP)-PRESIDENT EISENHOWER TODAY CALLED THE UPWARD TREND OF PRICES "ALARMING" BUT RULED OUT ANY NEW GOVERNMENT CONTROLS TO HALT IT.

THE PRESIDENT TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE THAT TO IMPOSE RIGID WAGE-PRICE TYPE CONTROLS IN PEACETIME WOULD LEND WEIGHT TO A RECENT FORECAST BY SOVIET COMMUNIST BOSS NIKITA S. KHRUSHCHEV THAT THIS COUNTRY IS HEADING TOWARD SOCIALISM.

"AND I AM NOT GOING TO BE A PARTY TO IT," EISENHOWER DECLARED.

HE SAID IT IS UP TO BOTH BUSINESS AND LABOR TO EXERCISE "STATESMANSHIP"--TO FOREGO UNCALLED-FOR PRICE AND WAGE INCREASES--AND FOR GOVERNMENT TO PRACTICE "SOUND, SANE POLICIES." OTHERWISE, HE SAID, "THERE IS REAL DANGER OF INFLATION."

EISENHOWER MADE THESE EMPHATICALLY-VOICED COMMENTS TO 215 REPORTERS IN THE COURSE OF ANSWERING QUESTIONS WHICH RANGED FROM THE HYDROGEN BOMB TO THE CIVIL RIGHTS CONTROVERSY.

HE SAID THIS COUNTRY HAS "NO INTENTION OF PULLING BACK" ITS OFFER TO SEEK AGREEMENT ON ENDING HYDROGEN BOMB TESTS EVEN THOUGH SOME OF THE NATION'S TOP SCIENTISTS HAVE TOLD HIM IT WILL BENEFIT MANKIND IF THE TESTS CONTINUE.

THE PRESIDENT SAID HE HAS BEEN ASSURED THE SCIENTISTS CAN DEVELOP A BOMB "ABSOLUTELY CLEAN" OF RADIOACTIVE FALLOUT IN ANOTHER FOUR OR FIVE YEARS. AND HE SAID HE HAS BEEN INFORMED THE TESTS MUST CONTINUE IN ORDER TO FIND THE BEST PEACETIME USES OF ATOMIC ENERGY.

ON CIVIL RIGHTS AND RELATED MATTERS, EISENHOWER SAID ALL AMERICANS MUST RESPECT THE DUTIES AND OBLIGATIONS OF THE SUPREME COURT EVEN THOUGH NON-LAWYERS LIKE HIMSELF MAY HAVE "VERY GREAT TROUBLE" UNDERSTANDING SOME OF ITS RECENT DECISIONS.

HE DISAGREED WITH A NEWSMAN'S SUGGESTION THAT THE COURT HAS NO WAY OF DEFENDING ITSELF FROM HEAVY ATTACKS ON ITS SERIES OF DECISIONS BANNING SCHOOL SEGREGATION AND OTHERWISE AFFECTING INDIVIDUAL RIGHTS.

EISENHOWER SAID THE JUSTICES "LAY OUT THE WHOLE WORKS" IN THEIR OPINIONS, ADDING THAT THE DISSENTS SOMETIMES HAVE HAD MORE EFFECT IN THE LONG RUN THAN THE MAJORITY OPINIONS.

"I STILL BELIEVE," HE SAID, "THAT THE UNITED STATES RESPECTS THE SUPREME COURT AND LOOKS TO IT AS ONE OF THE GREAT STABILIZING INFLUENCES IN THIS COUNTRY..."

EISENHOWER SAID THAT WHEN THE COURT HANDS DOWN A UNANIMOUS DECISION, AS IT DID IN THE SCHOOL CASE, THAT PUTS "CERTAIN RESPONSIBILITIES" ON THE PRESIDENT. THAT, HE SAID, IS WHY HE HAS ASKED CONGRESS TO SET UP A COMMISSION TO DECIDE JUST WHAT THESE RESPONSIBILITIES ARE.

DESCRIBING HIS WHOLE CIVIL RIGHTS PROGRAM AS INTENDED TO EDUCATE, RATHER THAN PERSECUTE PEOPLE, EISENHOWER SAID HE REGARDED AS "A VERY MODERATE, DECENT THING" HIS PROPOSAL THAT THOSE DISOBEYING COURT ORDERS BE SUBJECT TO PENALTIES WITHOUT JURY TRIAL.

THIS HAS BEEN THE MOST HOTLY CONTESTED SECTION OF HIS CIVIL RIGHTS BILL, WHICH HAS BEEN PASSED BY THE HOUSE AND NOW AWAITS SENATE ACTION.

EISENHOWER'S COMMENTS ON INFLATION CAME AGAINST A BACKGROUND OF (1) A NEW PEAK IN CONSUMER PRICES FOR THE NINTH STRAIGHT MONTH, AND (2) AUTHORITATIVE FORECASTS THAT STEEL PRICES WILL BE INCREASED $5 TO $6 A TON WHEN STEELWORKERS' WAGES GO UP IN THE NEXT FEW DAYS.

TOP STEEL EXECUTIVES HAVE SAID THE PRESENT PROFIT MARGIN IS NOT GREAT ENOUGH TO FINANCE A 50 PER CENT EXPANSION OF THE INDUSTRY WHICH THEY PREDICT IN THE NEXT 15 YEARS.

EISENHOWER SAID DIRECTORS OF BUSINESS ORGANIZATIONS SHOULD APPROVE A PRICE RISE "ONLY WHEN THEY CAN SEE THAT IT IS ABSOLUTELY NECESSARY IN ORDER TO CONTINUE TO GET THE KIND OF MONEY THEY NEED FOR THE EXPANSION THEY NEED IN THIS COUNTRY."

THUS HE APPEARED TO GIVE STEEL AND OTHER INDUSTRIES A GO-AHEAD FOR PRICE INCREASES IF SUCH ACTION IS DEEMED NECESSARY TO EXPANSION.

ON WAGES, HE HELD THAT LABOR SHOULD CONFINE WAGE INCREASE DEMANDS TO THOSE "THAT CONFORM ROUGHLY TO THE INCREASE IN PRODUCTIVITY OF THE INDIVIDUAL" OR TO REMEDY "DEMONSTRABLE INJUSTICES EXISTING IN PARTICULAR AREAS."

EISENHOWER WAS ASKED IF, IN THE LIGHT OF RECENT INFLATIONARY TRENDS, HE STOOD BY PREVIOUS STATEMENTS THAT "APPEALS TO LABOR AND INDUSTRY FOR MODERATION" WILL WORK OR WHETHER "MORE DRASTIC RESTRAINTS MIGHT BE NECESSARY."

"WELL, OF COURSE," HE REPLIED, "I BELIEVE THAT IF YOU HAVE TO RESORT, IN TIME OF PEACE, TO STRICT GOVERNMENTAL CONTROL OF PRICES, OF WAGES, SERVICES AND THINGS, THEN WE ARE ABANDONING THE SYSTEM THAT HAS MADE US GREAT AND BY WHICH WE HAVE LIVED, AND IN WHICH WE BELIEVE."

HE DIDN'T MENTION KHRUSHCHEV BY NAME, BUT THERE WAS NO MISTAKING HIS MEANING WHEN HE SAID:

"IF YOU GO TO SPECIFIC GOVERNMENTAL CONTROLS, RIGIDLY APPLIED IN TIME OF PEACE, THEN YOU ARE BEGINNING TO HELP MAKE COME TRUE A PREDICTION WE HEARD A FEW WEEKS AGO FROM A MAN WHO CERTAINLY IS NO FRIEND OF OURS, AND I AM NOT GOING TO BE A PARTY TO IT."

KHRUSHCHEV PREDICTED IN A TELEVISION INTERVIEW AIRED IN THIS COUNTRY THAT THE UNITED STATES WOULD BE LIVING UNDER SOCIALISM IN ANOTHER TWO GENERATIONS.

ON ANOTHER MATTER, EISENHOWER SAID HE HAE FOUND ONLY ONE THING TO OBJECT TO IN A QUICK LOOK THROUGH THE LOYALTY-SECURITY PROGRAM REVISIONS PROPOSED LAST WEEKEND BY A SPECIAL BIPARTISAN COMMISSION.

THAT, EISENHOWER SAID, IS A RECOMMENDATION THAT THE GRANTING OF VISAS TO IMMIGRANTS BE TRANSFERRED FROM THE STATE TO JUSTICE DEPARTMENT FOR MORE CAREFUL SCREENING.

"I DON'T THINK I WOULD AGREE WITH THAT," THE PRESIDENT SAID WITHOUT ELABORATION.

HE SAID HE DIDN'T KNOW THE DETAILS OF ANOTHER COMMISSION PROPOSAL-- THAT NEWSMEN AND OTHER CIVILIANS BE MADE SUBJECT TO FINES AND IMPRISONMENT FOR DISCLOSING "SECRET" OR "TOP SECRET" INFORMATION.

"BUT I DO THINK THAT ANY MAN WHO KNOWINGLY REVEALS A SECRET THAT AFFECTS THE SECURITY OF OUR COUNTRY IS DOING SOMETHING FOR WHICH HE OUGHT TO BE ASHAMED, EVEN IF THERE ARE NO LAWS TO THAT EFFECT," EISENHOWER ADDED.

HE MADE IT PLAIN HE WAS TALKING ABOUT SECURITY AND NOT JUST ADMINISTRATIVE SECRETS. THE COMMISSION PROPOSAL DOESN'T DISTINGUISH BETWEEN THE TWO, AND CRITICS HAVE POINTED OUT THAT IF THE PROPOSAL WERE ADOPTED A NEWSMAN COULD BE JAILED FOR REPORTING SOME OFFICIAL WRONGDOING WHICH HAD BEEN CLASSIFIED "SECRET" TO COVER IT UP.

THE TEMPERATURE, AS USUAL IN SUMMER, WAS NEAR-STIFLING IN THE NEWS CONFERENCE ROOM. ABOUT A THIRD OF THE MALE REPORTERS SHED THEIR COATS. EISENHOWER, ON THE OTHER HAND, WORE EVEN A VEST WITH HIS LIGHT TAN SUIT AND STILL LOOKED COOL ENOUGH.

HE WAS IN A MOOD TO DELIVER LITTLE LECTURES ON INFLATION AND OTHER SUBJECTS, RATHER THAN TO MAKE ANY STARTLING STATEMENTS. AND HE JOINED READILY IN THE LAUGHTER AT A LITTLE EXCHANGE JUST BEFORE THE HALF-HOUR SESSION BROKE UP.

A REPORTER (DAYTON MOORE OF THE UNITED PRESS) APOLOGIZED FOR INTERRUPTING THE CHIEF EXECUTIVE, THUS BREAKING UP THE NEWS CONFERENCE, LAST WEEK.

"I WAS DELIGHTEDNZ GRINNED THE PRESIDENT.

ASKED IF HE NOW WOULD COMPLETE HIS ANSWER--ABOUT HIS VACATION PLANS-- EISENHOWER GRINNED AGAIN AND SAID HE FORGOT WHERE HE WAS WHEN INTERRUPTED.

"YOU WERE AT: 'AS A MATTER OF FACT,'" THE NEWSMAN REMINDED HIM.

"YOU WILL HAVE TO ADMIT I HADN'T COMMITTED MYSELF," EISENHOWER CHUCKLED.

THEN HE SAID HE HAD NO DEFINITE PLANS BUT THAT HE'D LIKE TO GO SOMEWHERE NORTH OF WASHINGTON, SOMEWHERE IN A HIGHER ALTITUDE, IF AIR COMMUNICATIONS, ACCOMMODATIONS AND THE OTHER REQUIREMENTS COULD BE MET.

"IT IS NOT AN EASY THING TO FIND ALL OF THESE AND SINCE, FOR A NUMBER OF REASONS, I DON'T WANT TO GO BACK TO DENVER THIS YEAR, IT HAS BEEN QUITE HARD TO FIND (A VACATION SPOT)," THE PRESIDENT ADDED.

IT WAS IN THE COLORADO CITY THAT EISENHOWER SUFFERED HIS 1955 HEART ATTACK. ASKED LATER WHY THE PRESIDENT DID NOT WISH TO RETURN TO DENVER THIS SUMMER, PRESS SECRETARY JAMES C. HAGERTY SAID MERELY THAT IT WAS MORE PERSONAL THAN MEDICAL.

CZA19PED

A48WX

(550) AMS BUDGET

NIGHT LEAD ATOMIC

WASHINGTON, JUNE 26 (AP)-PRESIDENT EISENHOWER SAID TODAY THIS COUNTRY WILL STAND BY ITS OFFER TO SEEK AGREEMENT WITH RUSSIA ON HALTING NUCLEAR WEAPON TESTING EVEN THOUGH SOME TOP U.S. SCIENTISTS URGE THAT THE TESTS CONTINUE.

EISENHOWER TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE THAT "FOR THE MOMENT IT WOULD APPEAR THAT THE PSYCHOLOGICAL FACTORS AND THE FEARS OF THE WORLD" MAKE IT ADVISABLE TO OVERRULE THE SCIENTISTS--WHO HAVE TOLD HIM, THE CHIEF EXECUTIVE SAID:

1. THEY CAN, GIVEN FOUR OR FIVE YEARS MORE OF EXPERIMENTATION, TURN OUT A HYDROGEN BOMB "ABSOLUTELY CLEAN" OF RADIOACTIVE FALLOUT--IN OTHER WORDS, ONE THAT COULD BE USED TO KNOCK OUT A MILITARY TARGET WITHOUT ENDANGERING INNOCENT BYSTANDERS FAR AWAY.

2. THE TESTS MUST GO ON IN THE INTEREST OF ATOMIC ENERGY RESEARCH--TO MAKE SURE THE WORLD IS "GETTING THE BEST OUT OF THIS NEW SCIENCE FOR THE PEACEFUL USES OF MANKIND."

THE PRESIDENT NAMED TWO OF THE SCIENTISTS WITH WHOM HE HAD CONSULTED: DR. ERNEST O. LAURENCE AND DR. EDWARD TELLER, BOTH NUCLEAR SCIENTISTS FROM THE UNIVERSITY OF CALIFORNIA.

THEY AND ANOTHER U. OF C. ATOMIC SPECIALIST, DR. MARK M. MILLS, CONFERRED WITH THE PRESIDENT LAST MONDAY IN COMPANY WITH ADM. LEWIS L. STRAUSS, CHAIRMAN OF THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION (AEC).

AFTER THAT MEETING THEY TOLD REPORTERS U.S. SCIENTISTS ALREADY HAVE ELIMINATED 95 PER CENT OF THE FALLOUT FROM H-BOMBS. THEY SAID THAT WITH FURTHER RESEARCH THE DEADLY RADIATION CAN BE MADE "ESSENTIALLY NEGLIGIBLE."

THEIR EXPRESSED AND IMPLIED OPINION THAT WEAPON TESTING SHOULD CONTINUE WAS AT VARIANCE WITH STATEMENTS AND PETITIONS BY MANY OTHER SPECIALISTS IN THE FIELD THAT THE TESTING OF LARGE-SCALE WEAPONS BE HALTED LEST THE HEALTH OF PRESENT AND FUTURE GENERATIONS BE ENDANGERED.

EISENHOWER TOUCHED ON THIS QUESTION IN CONNECTION WITH A BROADER DISCUSSION OF DISARMAMENT PROBLEMS.

HE WAS ASKED AT THE OUTSET IF RECENTLY ANNOUNCED PLANS TO WITHDRAW U.S. GROUND TROOPS AND SOME OTHER FORCES FROM JAPAN WAS A START TOWARD REDUCING THIS COUNTRY'S MANPOWER COMMITMENTS IN OTHER PARTS OF THE WORLD.

THE PRESIDENT SAID THE PENTAGON IS TRYING TO "STREAMLINE" OPERATIONS ABROAD THROUGH THE USE OF MORE POWERFUL WEAPONS--WHICH SHOULD, HE SAID, MEAN "SOME SAVING IN NUMBERS" OF TROOPS OVERSEAS. BUT HE SAID THERE ARE NO PLANS TO WITHDRAW WHOLE UNITS FROM THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY FORCES, FOR INSTANCE.

EISENHOWER SAID, TOO, HE HAS NO PLAN TO ASK CONGRESS "AT THIS MOMENT" FOR AUTHORITY TO TURN NUCLEAR WEAPONS OVER TO THE BRITISH IN EXCHANGE FOR THEIR AGREEMENT TO SUPPORT U.S. PROPOSALS IN THE LONDON DISARMAMENT TALKS.

THERE HAVE BEEN REPORTS IN LONDON THAT EISENHOWER HAS PROMISED SUCH WEAPONS TO BRITAIN IF CONGRESS WILL AMEND LAWS WHICH NOW PROHIBIT TRANSFER OF WEAPONS TO ANOTHER COUNTRY.

EISENHOWER OBVIOUSLY DIDN'T SAY WHAT HE MEANT AT ONE POINT AND THE WHITE HOUSE LATER ISSUED A REVISED VERSION OF HIS REPLY TO A QUESTION.

THE QUESTION WAS WHETHER RUSSIA TOO MIGHT LEARN HOW TO MAKE "CLEAN" BOMBS AND WHETHER THIS COUNTRY HAD "ANY ASSURANCE THEY WOULD USE THEM ON US."

AMID LAUGHTER, EISENHOWER SAID HE'D ASKED THAT VERY QUESTION OF THE EXPERTS HIMSELF.

"I WOULD HOPE," HE WENT ON TO SAY, "THAT THEY WOULD LEARN HOW TO USE CLEAN BOMBS AND WOULD USE THEM FOR THE SIMPLE REASON THAT THEN, AT LEAST, WE MAKE THEM SCIENTIFIC WEAPONS INSTEAD OF WEAPONS OF GENERAL AND UNCONTROLLED DESTRUCTION."

SEVERAL HOURS LATER WHITE HOUSE PRESS SECRETARY JAMES C. HAGERTY TOLD NEWSMEN HE THOUGHT EVERYONE WAS AWARE THE PRESIDENT DIDN'T MEAN TO EXPRESS ANY HOPE THE RUSSIANS EVER WOULD USE ATOMIC BOMBS.

HAGERTY ASKED THAT THE PRESIDENT'S REPLY BE CHANGED IN THE TRANSCRIPT TO READ THAT IF THE RUSSIANS EVER USE ATOMIC BOMBS HE HOPES THEY WILL BE CLEAN ONES.

EISENHOWER HIMSELF SOUGHT--AS SECRETARY OF DULLES DID YESTERDAY--TO CLEAR UP CONFUSION RESULTING FROM THE PRESIDENT'S NEWS CONFERENCE A WEEK AGO.

HE MADE IT PLAIN THAT THIS COUNTRY WOULD AGREE TO A SUSPENSION OF NUCLEAR TESTS ONLY AS PART OF A GENERAL "FIRST STEP" AGREEMENT TOWARD DISARMAMENT. THAT IS, THE UNITED STATES WOULD INSIST ON SUCH THINGS AS AN ACCOMPANYING AGREEMENT TO STOP THE PRODUCTION OF MATERIALS FOR ATOMIC WEAPONS AS WELL AS A SATISFACTORY MUTUAL INSPECTION SYSTEM.

MC550PED

A65WX

(600) NIGHT LEAD INTERNAL SECURITY-COURTS

BY FRANK CORMIER

WASHINGTON,JUNE 26 (AP)-A SENATE INQUIRY IN THE FIELD OF ALLEGED COMMUNIST INFLUENCE WAS PUT OFF A SECOND TIME TODAY AS A RESULT OF RECENT SUPREME COURT DECISIONS. TWO WITNESSES REFUSED TO TESTIFY.

THE SENATE INTERNAL SECURITY SUBCOMMITTEE POSTPONED A SCHEDULED HEARING UNTIL TOMORROW AFTER TWO MEMBERS OF A LABOR UNION CHALLENGED ITS RIGHT TO QUESTION THEM. THE CLOSED-DOOR INQUIRY WAS TO HAVE BEGUN JUNE 18 BUT WAS PUT OFF THEN TO LET A LAWYER FOR THE TWO MEN STUDY THE IMPLICATIONS OF A HIGH COURT RULING.

THE BALKY WITNESSES ARE HOWARD V.TRAUTMAN AND SALVATORE TESTA OF NEW YORK, MEMBERS OF THE AMERICAN COMMUNICATIONS ASSN. (ACA), WHICH THE SUBCOMMITTEE CONTENDS IS COMMUNIST LED.

THEIR CHALLENGE TODAY WAS ANTICIPATED AND THE SUBCOMMITTEE STATED IN ADVANCE THAT THE HEARING WAS TO DETERMINE WHETHER CONGRESS SHOULD MAKE IT EASIER TO ESTABLISH AN OFFICIAL FINDING THAT A UNION IS COMMUNIST INFILTRATED. SUCH A FINDING DENIES A UNION THE SERVICES OF THE NATIONAL LABOR RELATIONS BOARD (NLRB).

RCA COMMUNICATIONS, INC., WHICH EMPLOYS THE TWO MEN, SAID IN A STATEMENT THEY "WILL BE SUSPENDED" IF THEY PERSIST IN REFUSING TO TESTIFY.

"AS A COMPANY HEAVILY COMMITTED TO PROVIDING ESSENTIAL COMMUNICATIONS SERVICES FOR OUR NATIONAL DEFENSE PROGRAM, RCA COMMUNICATIONS, INC., COULD NOT CONTINUE SUCH PERSONS ON ITS ACTIVE ROLES," THE STATEMENT SAID.

THE COMPANY ADDED THAT IF THE MEN ARE SUSPENDED, THEY WOULD BE REINSTATED WITHOUT PENALTY IF THEY TESTIFIED FULLY IN PUBLIC WITHIN 60 DAYS AND "ARE NOT FOUND TO BE ADMITTED COMMUNISTS."

TRAUTMAN AND TESTA SPELLED OUT THEIR POSITION FOR SEN. HRUSKA (R-NEB), ACTING AS A ONE-MAN SUBCOMMITTEE TO TAKE TESTIMONY IN PRIVATE.

THE SENATOR SAID THEY ARGUED THERE IS NO LEGISLATIVE NEED FOR ANY TESTIMONY THEY COULD GIVE. HRUSKA ADDED HE FEELS THERE IS A SPECIAL LEGISLATIVE NEED AND THAT IF THEY WANT TO CHALLENGE THE SUBCOMMITTEE'S AUTHORITY, "THEY DO SO AT THEIR OWN PERIL." HE MENTIONED THE POSSIBILITY OF CITING THEM FOR CONTEMPT OF CONGRESS.

HRUSKA SAID THE ONE-DAY POSTPONEMENT WAS ORDERED TO GIVE THE FULL

NINE-MEMBER SUBCOMMITTEE A CHANCE TO STUDY THEIR CHALLENGE.
ROBERT MORRIS, SUBCOMMITTEE COUNSEL, SAID THE GROUP RECEIVED SWORN TESTIMONY LAST WEEK THAT TRAUTMAN AND TESTA WERE MEMBERS OF A COMMUNIST CELL. HE SAID OTHER MEMBERS OF THE CELL HAD ACCESS TO DEFENSE DEPARTMENT CABLES AND THAT THE PENTAGON CONTENDS LEGISLATION IS NEEDED TO TIGHTEN COMMUNICATIONS SECURITY.
TRAUTMAN AND TESTA, HE SAID, BASED THEIR REFUSAL TO TESTIFY ON SUPREME COURT DECISIONS JUNE 17 IN THE WATKINS AND SWEEZY CASES.
THE COURT SET ASIDE THE CONTEMPT OF CONGRESS CONVICTION OF JOHN T.WATKINS, AN ILLINOIS UNION ORGANIZER WHO HAD REFUSED TO NAME PAST COMMUNIST ASSOCIATES FOR THE HOUSE COMMITTEE ON UN-AMERICAN ACTIVITIES.
CHIEF JUSTICE WARREN, WRITING THE COURT'S 6-1 OPINION, HELD AMONG OTHER THINGS THAT CONGRESSIONAL COMMITTEES MUST BE SPECIFIC IN THEIR QUESTIONS AND SPECIFIC IN STATING THEIR PURPOSES AND AUTHORITY TO INVESTIGATE.
IN THE OTHER DECISION THE COURT SET ASIDE THE CONTEMPT CONVICTION OF PAUL M.SWEEZY OF WILTON, N.H., FOR REFUSING TO ANSWER QUESTIONS OF THE STATE ATTORNEY IN A SUBVERSIVE ACTIVITIES INQUIRY. THE COURT RULED THAT STATE LEGISLATURES CAN'T DELEGATE TO OTHERS BROAD POWERS TO INVESTIGATE SUBVERSIVE ACTIVITIES.
THESE AND SOME OTHER RECENT SUPREME COURT DECISIONS HAVE PROVOKED CONGRESSIONAL CRITICISM.
ON THE OTHER HAND THE COURT GOT A BOOST FROM SEN.NEUBERGER (D-ORE), WHO PRAISED WARREN IN A PREPARED SENATE SPEECH "FOR LEADING THE COURT IN REASSERTING ITS ROLE AS THE ULTIMATE PROTECTOR OF THE RIGHTS OF AMERICAN CITIZENS."
A NEW BLAST CAME, HOWEVER, FROM SEN.BUTLER (R-MD), A MEMBER OF THE INTERNAL SECURITY SUBCOMMITTEE. HE WROTE CHAIRMAN EASTLAND (D-MISS) OF THE PARENT JUDICIARY COMMITTEE TO URGE ACTION ON "A COMPREHENSIVE LEGISLATIVE PROGRAM TO CORRECT WHATEVER UNTENABLE POSITION THE SUPREME COURT MAY HAVE PLACED US IN."
HE SAID THE JUDICIARY COMMITTEE SHOULD DETERMINE THE EXTENT TO WHICH RECENT DECISIONS "HAMSTRING THE FERRETING OUT AND PROSECUTION OF COMMUNISTS."
HRUSKA SAID LAST WEEK THE AUTHORITY OF THE INTERNAL SECURITY SUBCOMMITTEE WAS "WELL ESTABLISHED" AND NOT AT ISSUE IN THE WATKINS CASE. ON MONDAY, HOWEVER, THE SUPREME COURT ASKED THE U.S. COURT OF APPEALS TO RECONSIDER THREE OTHER CONTEMPT OF CONGRESS CONVICTIONS IN THE LIGHT OF THE WATKINS DECISION. TWO OF THEM STEMMED FROM INQUIRIES BY THE INTERNAL SECURITY GROUP, THE OTHER FROM THE HOUSE COMMITTEE ON UN-AMERICAN ACTIVITIES.

LT706PED

A117WX
(230) STRATEGIC INFORMATION
WASHINGTON, JUNE 26 (AP)-SECRETARY OF COMMERCE WEEKS ANNOUNCED TODAY THE CONTROVERSIAL OFFICE OF STRATEGIC INFORMATION (OSI) IS BEING ABOLISHED.
WEEKS SAID THAT THE OFFICE OF TECHNICAL SERVICES HENCEFORTH WILL DEAL WITH THE FLOW OF STRATEGIC INFORMATION BETWEEN THE UNITED STATES AND THE COMMUNIST BLOC COUNTRIES, BUT WILL APPROACH THE TASK FROM A NEW CONCEPT.
OTS, HE SAID, WILL BECOME THE CENTRAL POINT IN THE GOVERNMENT "TO FACILITATE IN THE NATIONAL INTEREST" AN EXCHANGE OF NON-SECRET STRATEGIC INFORMATION.
OSI WAS CREATED IN 1954 TO EXERT ITS INFLUENCE AGAINST THE OVERSEAS TRANSMISSION OF DATA WHICH, WHILE NOT CLASSIFIED AS SECRET OR CONFIDENTIAL, MIGHT PROVE HELPFUL TO POTENTIAL ENEMIES.
THE AGENCY CAME UNDER HEAVY FIRE FROM EDITORIAL GROUPS AS AN IMPROPER INFRINGEMENT ON FREEDOM OF INFORMATION. ITS ACTIVITIES WERE DENOUNCED BY THE GOVERNMENT INFORMATION SUBCOMMITTEE HEADED BY REP. MOSS (D-CALIF) AND ITS ABOLITION WAS RECOMMENDED BY A BIPARTISAN COMMISSION ON GOVERNMENT SECURITY LAST WEEKEND.
WEEKS SAID TODAY THE NEW CONCEPT OF SUPERVISING THE INTERCHANGE OF INFORMATION HAS BEEN APPROVED BY PRESIDENT EISENHOWER AND WAS ADOPTED AFTER CONSULTATION WITH LEADERS IN THE FIELDS OF SCIENCE, EDUCATION, LAW AND THE PRESS.

RZ1058PED

A107WX (CX)
(120) U.N.-HUNGARY
WASHINGTON,JUNE 26 (AP)-CONGRESS CALLED TODAY FOR AN IMMEDIATE MEETING OF THE UNITED NATIONS GENERAL ASSEMBLY TO CONSIDER A U.N.COMMITTEE'S REPORT ON RUSSIA'S INVASION OF HUNGARY LAST FALL.
THE SENATE PASSED BY AN 86-0 ROLL CALL VOTE A RESOLUTION URGING THAT THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY BE CONVENED, AND THE HOUSE APPROVED A SIMILAR RESOLUTION BY A VOICE VOTE.
THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY'S NEXT REGULAR MEETING IS NOT UNTIL SEPTEMBER.
THE SPECIAL U.N.COMMITTEE CALLED THE HUNGARIAN REVOLT "A SPONTANEOUS UPRISING CAUSED BY LONG-STANDING GRIEVANCES ENGENDERED BY THE OPPRESSIVE WAY OF LIFE UNDER COMMUNIST RULE AND BY THE STATE OF CAPTIVITY OF HUNGARY UNDER THE CONTROL OF THE UNION OF SOVIET SOCIALIST REPUBLICS."

LT1017PED

A80WX
(100) MURRAY
WASHINGTON,JUNE 26 (AP)-APPOINTMENT OF THOMAS E.MURRAY AS A CONSULTANT TO THE SENATE-HOUSE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMITTEE WAS ANNOUNCED TODAY BY CHAIRMAN DURHAM (D-NC).
MURRAY'S TERM AS A MEMBER OF THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION (AEC) EXPIRES JUNE 30. PRESIDENT EISENHOWER DID NOT REAPPOINT HIM. EISENHOWER HAD BEEN URGED TO DO SO BY ALL THE DEMOCRATIC MEMBERS OF THE SENATE-HOUSE COMMITTEE.
DURHAM'S ANNOUNCEMENT DID NOT STATE WHAT SALARY MURRAY WOULD RECEIVE IN HIS NEW POSITION, WHICH HE WILL ASSUME JULY 1.
MURRAY, A DEMOCRAT WHO WAS APPOINTED TO THE AEC BY FORMER PRESIDENT TRUMAN, HAD A NUMBER OF DISAGREEMENTS ON COMMISSION POLICY WITH AEC CHAIRMAN LEWIS L.STRAUSS.

LT821PED

A75WX
(280) NIGHT LEAD DEFENSE
WASHINGTON,JUNE 26 (AP)-THE ADMINISTRATION WON A MAJOR VICTORY TODAY WHEN THE SENATE DEFENSE APPROPRIATIONS SUBCOMMITTEE AGREED TO RESTORE ABOUT A BILLION DOLLARS OF THE 2 1/2 BILLIONS THE HOUSE HAD CUT FROM THE ARMED FORCES MONEY BILL.
SUBCOMMITTEE MEMBERS, DECLINING TO BE QUOTED BY NAME, SAID THE NEXT STEP IN THEIR CLOSED DOOR SESSIONS WILL BE TO SPLIT UP THE BILLION AMONG THE ARMY, NAVY AND AIR FORCE. THEY WILL TRY TO REACH AGREEMENT ON THIS TOMORROW.
PRESIDENT EISENHOWER HAD ASKED THE SENATE TO RESTORE $1,220,000,000--JUST ABOUT ALL OF THE HARD CASH CUTS THE HOUSE HAD IMPOSED IN VOTING TO LIMIT 1957-1958 APPROPRIATIONS TO $33,562,725,000 (B).
THE HOUSE TOTAL WAS $2,565,275,000 (B) LESS THAN THE ADMINISTRATION REQUESTED, BUT HOUSE MEMBERS HAD STATED AT THE TIME THAT ABOUT $1,300,000,000 OF THE CUTS WERE OF THE "BOOKKEEPING" VARIETY, AND THE SERVICES HAD AGREED TO TRY TO ABSORB THEM.
THE HOUSE-PASSED TOTAL WAS $1,135,789,000 LESS THAN CONGRESS HAD VOTED THE ARMED SERVICES FOR THE CURRENT FISCAL YEAR, WHICH WILL END ON MONDAY.
SENATE LEADERS HOPE TO HAVE THE SENATE BILL IN SHAPE FOR FLOOR DEBATE TO START MONDAY, HOPING FOR A FINAL VOTE WEDNESDAY BEFORE STARTING A LONG FOURTH OF JULY WEEKEND HOLIDAY.
THE BILL IS THE BIGGEST ITEM IN THE ADMINISTRATION'S 55 BILLION DOLLAR BUDGET. THE HOUSE HAD DESCRIBED ITS VERSION AS ADEQUATE TO SUPPORT A COMBINED UNIFORMED FIGHTING FORCE OF 2,800,000 MEN, BACKED BY A POWERFUL ATOMIC PUNCH AND 17 ARMY DIVISIONS, AND TO PERMIT

CONSTRUCTION OF A NUCLEAR POWER ATTACK AIRCRAFT CARRIER.
CONGRESS MEANWHILE WAS PLANNING STOPGAP LEGISLATION TO CONTINUE THE ARMED FORCES' SPENDING AUTHORITY INTO THE NEW FISCAL YEAR. WITHOUT THIS, THE SERVICES WOULD BE FORBIDDEN BY LAW TO SPEND IN ANTICIPATION OF RECEIVING FUNDS THE PENDING BILL WILL PROVIDE.
CZ/LT802PED

A26WX (FORMOSA) (S FOLO)

PMS BUDGET
(350) FORMOSA RIOTS
BY JOHN SCALI
WASHINGTON, JUNE 26 (AP)-SOME CONFIDENTIAL DOCUMENTS APPARENTLY WERE TAKEN BY UNKNOWN PERSONS FROM THE UNITED STATES EMBASSY IN TAIPEI DURING LAST MONTH'S ANTI-AMERICAN RIOTS ON FORMOSA.
RESPONSIBLE OFFICIALS SAID THIS IS ACKNOWLEDGED IN A SPECIAL REPORT THE STATE DEPARTMENT NOW IS DRAFTING ABOUT THE INCIDENT. THEY DID NOT MAKE CLEAR WHETHER ANY IMPORTANT DOCUMENTS ARE MISSING, THERE ARE INDICATIONS NO INVENTORY WAS KEPT OF PAPERS IN THE EMBASSY'S LOCKED CABINETS.
SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES ALREADY HAS DENIED EMPHATICALLY THAT THE RIOTERS STOLE SECRET AMERICAN DIPLOMATI CODE BOOKS.
OFFICIALS SAID THE SPECIAL REPORT WILL BE GIVEN WITHIN THE NEXT FEW DAYS TO THE SENATE FOREIGN RELATIONS AND HOUSE FOREIGN AFFAIRS COMMITTEES. BOTH GROUPS ASKED THE STATE DEPARTMENT TO REPORT ON THE RIOTS AFTER AN INVESTIGATION.
DIPLOMATS ARE NOW ASSEMBLING ALL THE FACTS IN THE CASE TO EXPLAIN THE SUDDEN MOB ATTACK WHICH DESTROYED BOTH THE AMERICAN EMBASSY AND THE U.S. INFORMATION AGENCY (USIA) OFFICE IN TAIPEI.
AUTHORITIES FAMILIAR WITH INFORMATION GLEANED THUS FAR SAID THE REPORT WILL SAY SOME OF THE RIOTERS BROKE INTO LOCKED CABINET CASES CONTAINING CONFIDENTIAL DOCUMENTS.
THESE PAPERS WERE STREWN HELTER SKELTER THROUGHOUT THE GUTTED EMBASSY, THEY SAID, WITH PROSPECTS SOME OF THEM WERE TAKEN BY THE RIOTERS, PERHAPS AS SOUVENIRS.
THE BELIEF OF AMERICAN OFFICIALS INVESTIGATING THE RIOTS, THEY SAID, IS THAT THE PICKING UP OF THE DOCUMENTS WAS NOT DELIBERATE BUT AN AFTERMATH OF THE FURIOUS ASSAULT ON THE EMBASSY.
THE REPORT IS UNDERSTOOD TO ABSOLVE THE CHINESE NATIONALIST GOVERNMENT OF ANY DIRECTION OR INSTIGATION OF THE AFFAIR BUT IS CRITICAL OF POLICE FAILURE TO INTERVENE ONCE THE RIOTS STARTED. THE NATIONALIST GOVERNMENT PROMPTLY APOLOGIZED FOR THE INCIDENT AND PROMISED TO PAY DAMAGES.
NO COMMUNIST PLOT OR DIRECTION WAS DETECTED BY DIPLOMATS REPORTING ON THE INVESTIGATION, DESPITE RUMORS THAT REDS EGGED ON THE DEMONSTRATORS.
THE SPARK WHICH TOUCHED OFF THE ATTACK ON THE EMBASSY IS BELIEVED TO BE MAINLY THE CHINESE NATIONALISTS' ANGER AT THE COURT-MARTIAL ACQUITTAL OF AN AMERICAN ARMY SERGEANT WHO SHOT A CHINESE MAN. M. SGT. ROBERT G. REYNOLDS, CLAIMING SELF-DEFENSE, WAS FREED MAY 23. HE SAID THE MAN WAS PEEPING INTO A WINDOW OF HIS RESIDENCE AT HIS WIFE.
CZ/CR323AED

A49WX
PMS BUDGET
RUSSIAN SUBMARINES (350)
BY JOHN SCALI
WASHINGTON, JUNE 26 (AP)-RUSSIA IS REPORTED TO HAVE SECRETLY TRAINED EGYPTIAN NAVAL CREWS BEFORE TURNING OVER THREE SUBMARINES LAST WEEK TO THE EGYPTIAN GOVERNMENT.
DIPLOMATIC INFORMANTS WHO REPORTED THIS TODAY SAID THE SOVIET NAVY TRAINED EGYPTIAN SUBMARINERS AT THE POLISH NAVAL BASE OF GDYNIA FOR SIX MONTHS.
THIS SECRET TRAINING WILL MAKE IT POSSIBLE FOR EGYPTIAN CREWS TO OPERATE THE SOVIET SUBS FAR SOONER THAN MOST WESTERN NAVAL AUTHORITIES ANTICIPATED, ALTHOUGH THEY STILL WILL NEED FURTHER INTENSIVE TRAINING.
RUSSIA'S DELIVERY OF THE SUBMARINES, TWO LONG RANGE TYPES AND ONE SMALL COASTAL VERSION, IS NOW BELIEVED TO HAVE BEEN A PART OF THE SECRET ARMS DEAL PRESIDENT GAMAL ABDEL NASSER NEGOTIATED WITH RUSSIA NEARLY TWO YEARS AGO.
DELIVERY AT THIS TIME, ACCOMPANIED BY RUSSIAN WARSHIP MANEUVERS IN THE EASTERN MEDITERRANEAN IS SEEN BY WESTERN OBSERVERS AS PART OF A MOSCOW MOVE TO BOLSTER THE SHAKY NASSER PRESTIGE IN THE ARAB WORLD.
THE SOVIET ACTION TO ADVERTISE MOSCOW'S SUPPORT OF NASSER COMES AT A TIME WHEN TOP AMERICAN OFFICIALS ARE BECOMING MORE AND MORE OUTSPOKEN IN DENOUNCING HIS ACTIVITIES.
SOME TOP OFFICIALS ARE KNOWN TO BE ALARMED AT WHAT THEY REGARD AS NASSER'S NEW CAMPAIGN TO EXPLOIT THE PLIGHT OF ARAB REFUGEES.
THESE AUTHORITIES REGARD THIS NASSER MOVE, WHICH IS ACCOMPANIED BY CHARGES THAT THE UNITED STATES IS MANEUVERING TO SELL OUT THESE PALESTINE WAR VICTIMS, AS A NEAR-DESPERATION EFFORT TO MOBILIZE FANATIC SUPPORT AMONG THE REFUGEES IN JORDAN AND GAZA.
THE NASSER-INSPIRED ACCUSATIONS IN THE EGYPTIAN PRESS ARE VIEWED AS DIRECTED MAINLY AT BUILDING A FIRE OF REFUGEE DISCONTENT UNDER THE JORDANIAN GOVERNMENT OF KING HUSSEIN WHO HAS SPLIT OPENLY WITH THE EGYPTIAN LEADER.
THE RESULT MAY WELL BE, AMERICAN OFFICIALS ACKNOWLEDGED, TO RUIN THE PROSPECTS OF SUCCESS FOR THE INFORMAL DISCUSSIONS ON THE REFUGEE PROBLEM WHICH ARE GOING ON AMONG WESTERN COUNTRIES AT THE UNITED NATIONS IN NEW YORK.
EGYPT IS REPORTED TO HAVE BEEN FULLY BRIEFED ON THESE EXPLORATORY TALKS THUS FAR BUT NASSER'S PROPAGANDA DENUNCIATIONS DEMONSTRATE HE WILL OPPOSE ANY NEW INTERNATIONAL EFFORT TO TACKLE THE PROBLEM AT THIS TIME.
CZQQVCR517AED

A147WX
95
EISENHOWER-TROOPS
WASHINGTON, JUNE 26 (AP)-PRESIDENT EISENHOWER SAID TODAY THE UNITED STATES WILL REDUCE THE NUMBERS OF AMERICAN ARMED FORCES OVERSEAS BUT HAS NO PLAN WHATSOEVER FOR WITHDRAWING UNITS, AS SUCH, FROM NORTH ATLANTIC PACT COUNTRIES.
AT A NEWS CONFERENCE, EISENHOWER SAID THE ADMINISTRATION IS SEEKING TO STREAMLINE ITS ARMED FORCES TO BETTER USE NEW WEAPONS. THIS SHOULD RESULT, HE SAID, IN WHAT HE CALLED SOME SAVINGS IN THE NUMBERS OF MEN IN MILITARY UNITS. HE SPOKE OF THAT AS STREAMLINING.
EISENHOWER TALKED ABOUT OVERSEAS TROOP PROBLEMS WHEN ASKED IF PLANS TO WITHDRAW AMERICAN COMBAT UNITS FROM JAPAN MARKED A "FIRST STEP" TO REDUCE FORCES IN OTHER AREAS.
THE PRESIDENT SAID IN ANSWERING THE QUESTION THAT AT THIS TIME THERE ARE NO DEFINITE PLANS FOR REDUCTIONS ELSEWHERE.
WE1153AED

A155WX
-95-
BURGESS
WASHINGTON, JUNE 26 (AP)-PRESIDENT EISENHOWER TODAY NOMINATED W. RANDOLPH BURGESS, NOW UNDER SECRETARY OF THE TREASURY TO BE U. S. PERMANENT REPRESENTATIVE ON THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION (NATO) COUNCIL.

BURGESS, WHOSE PLANS TO LEAVE THE TREASURY DEPARTMENT WERE ANNOUNCED EARLIER, WOULD SUCCEED GEORGE W. PERKINS IN THE NATO POST. THE NOMINATION IS SUBJECT TO SENATE CONFIRMATION.

IN A LETTER TO EISENHOWER, PERKINS ADVISED THAT HE WANTS TO "RETURN TO PRIVATE LIFE," AND TOLD THE PRESIDENT HE WAS DELIGHTED TO LEARN THAT BURGESS "IS TO ASSUME MY RESPONSIBILITIES THIS FALL."

WHEN THE RESIGNATION OF GEORGE M. HUMPHREY AS SECRETARY OF THE TREASURY WAS ANNOUNCED LAST MONTH, THE WHITE HOUSE SAID AT THE SAME TIME THAT BURGESS ALSO WAS PLANNING TO RESIGN BUT WOULD TAKE A NEW GOVERNMENT POST.

BURGESS, 58, PRESUMABLY WILL STAY ON IN THE TREASURY UNTIL HUMPHREY'S DUTIES ARE TAKEN OVER BY HIS SUCCESSOR, ROBERT B. ANDERSON, FORMER DEPUTY SECRETARY OF DEFENSE.

LT12227PED

A18WX (BJT)
(750) AMS BUDGET
EISENHOWER-ATOMIC INTERPRETIVE
BY JOHN M.HIGHTOWER

WASHINGTON,JUNE 26 (AP)-PRESIDENT EISENHOWER TALKED ABOUT ATOMIC WEAPONS TESTING TODAY LIKE A MAN WHO HAS SOME GRAVE DOUBTS AND SECOND THOUGHTS ABOUT EVEN HIS CAREFULLY QUALIFIED OFFER TO THE RUSSIANS TO HALT SUCH TESTS.

THIS WAS THE THIRD NEWS CONFERENCE IN SUCCESSION IN WHICH THE PRESIDENT TALKED ABOUT THE HOTLY DISPUTED ISSUE. EACH TIME HE HAS TAKEN A DIFFERENT TACK AND GIVEN THE SUBJECT A DIFFERENT EMPHASIS.

SOMETIMES HE HAS SEEMED CAUGHT UP IN A GREAT DEBATE WITH HIMSELF. CERTAINLY HE HAS CREATED THE IMPRESSION THE CONTROVERSY IS CONTINUING HOT AND HEAVY WITHIN THE ADMINISTRATION.

THE LEVEL OF CONFUSION, AS SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES ADMITTED AT HIS NEWS CONFERENCE YESTERDAY, IS VERY HIGH, ESPECIALLY ON THE OBJECTIVES AND PURPOSES OF U.S. POLICT ON THIS POINT IN TH

HIS NEWS CONFERENCE YESTERDAY, IS VERY HIGH, ESPECIALLY ON THE OBJECTIVES AND PURPOSES OF U.S. POLICY ON THIS POINT IN THE LONDON DISARMAMENT NEGOTIATIONS.

HOWEVER, EISENHOWER HAS INJECTED SOME NEW FACTS INTO THE PUBLIC RECORD AND OFFICIALS AGREE THAT FACTS ARE SOMETHING THIS ARGUMENT COULD WELL AFFORD.

THE PUBLIC AND SCIENTISTS ALIKE HAVE BECOME INCREASINGLY AWARE OF THE DANGERS--WHATEVER THEY ARE--OF RADIOACTIVE FALLOUT FROM BOMB TESTS ON THE PRESENT HEALTH AND FUTURE WELL BEING OF THE HUMAN RACE.

ITS WAS PRIMARILY TO THIS ARGUMENT THAT EISENHOWER ADDRESSED HIMSELF TODAY. HE SPOKE AGAINST THIS BACKGROUND OF PREVIOUS DISCUSSION AT THE HIGHEST LEVELS HERE:

ON JUNE 5 EISENHOWER SAID TESTS COULD BE CALLED OFF AS PART OF A FIRST STAGE DISARMAMENT PACT ONLY IF "YOU COULD SEE THERE WOULD BE NO MORE ATOMIC BOMBS USED IN WAR."

ALMOST EVERYTHING HE SAID ON THIS DATE SOUNDED LIKE AN ARGUMENT AGAINST HALTING TESTS EXCEPT UNDER THE MOST RIGID AND FAVORABLE CONDITIONS.

ON JUNE 19, THE PRESIDENT SAID HIS JUNE 5 REMARKS WOULD NOT RULE OUT A SUSPENSION OF TESTS. HE PROMISED "HONEST AND SYMPATHETIC STUDY" OF A NEW RUSS-
IAN PROPOSAL FOR A TWO OR THREE YEAR MORATORIUM ON TESTS, WITH AN INSPECTION SYSTEM TO PREVENT VIOLATIONS.

THE IMPLICATION OF WHAT THE PRESIDENT SAID ON JUNE 19 WAS THAT THE UNITED STATES MIGHT WELL MOVE TOWARD A TEST BAN AGREEMENT WITH THE RUSSIANS IN ADVANCE OF ALMOST ANY OTHER DISARMAMENT MOVE, PROVIDED THERE WAS SOME INSPECTION ARRANGEMENT.

DULLES SOUGHT TO CLARIFY THIS SITUATION YESTERDAY, SPELLING OUT OFFICIALLY FOR THE FIRST TIME THE MAJOR U.S. REQUIREMENTS FOR A FIRST-STEP DISARMAMENT PACKAGE. DULLES STRESSED THAT THE UNITED STATES WOULD BE WILLING TO SUSPEND TESTS ONLY IF THERE WASN AN AGREEMENT AT THE SAME TIME TO HALT THE PRODUCTION OF ATOMIC WEAPONS.

TODAY THE PRESIDENT SAID THE UNITED STATES WILL STAND BY ITS OFFER TO THE RUSSIANS TO CALL OFF THE TESTS UNDER THE CONDITIONS WHICH DULLES DESCRIBED YESTERDAY. BUT THEN HE WENT ON TO SAY THERE IS ANOTHER SIDE TO THIS ARGUMENT WHICH COVERS TWO POINTS OF TREMENDOUS IMPORTANCE.

HE RELATED THAT SUCH EMINENT SCIENTISTS AS ERNEST O. LAWRENCE AND EDWARD TELLER, WHO VISITED HIM THIS WEEK, SAY THEY WILL PRODUCE "AN ABSOLUTELY CLEAN BOMB" IN FOUR OR FIVE YEARS IF THEY CAN GO ON WITH ATOMIC TESTS.

THEY ALSO SAY THAT THROUGH WEAPONS TESTS THEY CAN MAKE NEW CONTRIBUTIONS TO THE DEVELOPMENT OF ATOMIC ENERGY FOR PEACEFUL PURPOSES.

EISENHOWER SAID THIS SHOWS THAT THE TEST ISSUE IS NOT "BLACK AND WHITE." STILL, HE SAID, THE UNITED STATES IS GOING TO GO RIGHT AHEAD NEGOTIATING FOR AN END TO ATOMIC TESTS UNDER ITS PACKAGE PROPOSAL BECAUSE OF "PSYCHOLOGICAL FACTORS" AND "FEARS OF THE WORLD" ON THIS PROBLEM.

THE PRESIDENT SPOKE WITH OBVIOUS ENTHUSIASM ABOUT THE POSSIBILITY OF MANUFACTURING A "CLEAN BOMB"--FREE OF DAMAGING FALLOUT EXCEPT IN THE AREA OF ITS HEAT AND BLAST DESTRUCTION. HE SAID THIS WOULD MAKE IT ENTIRELY A MILITARY WEAPON.

IN RESPONSE TO A QUESTION, EISENHOWER SAID HE HOPED THE RUSSIANS WOULD "LEARN HOW TO USE CLEAN BOMBS" FOR THE SIMPLE REASON SUCH BOMBS AT LEAST WOULD BE "SPECIFIC WEAPONS INSTEAD OF WEAPONS OF GENERAL AND UNCTROLLED DESTRUCTION."

THE WHITE HOUSE SAID ABOUT THREE HOURS LATER IT ASSUMED EVERYONE WHO HEARD THE PRESIDENT UNDERSTOOD HE DOESN'T WANT RUSSIA TO USE ANY BOMBS "CLEAN OR "DIRTY."

THE IMPLICATION OF WHAT EISENHOWER SAID WAS THAT IF WEAPONS TESTS ARE COMPLETELY HALTED, EVEN UNDER THE U.S. PLAN, THE WORLD WILL GO WITHOUT THE CLEAN BOMB AND THE PEACEFUL DEVELOPMENT OF ATOMIC ENERGY WILL BE LIMITED.

BUT THE PRACTICAL ADVANTAGES FROM HAVING A CLEAN BOMB ARE NOT CLEAR WHEN MEASURED IN ULTIMATE TERMS OF WARFARE. FOR EISENHOWER SAID HE STILL THINKS THERE WOULD BE NO VICTORS IN AN ATOMIC CONFLICT.

THE REASON FOR BUILDING UP AMERICAN POWER IN ATOMIC WEAPONS, THE PRESIDENT SAID, IS TO PREVENT WAR. HOW CLEAN BOMBS RATHER DIRTY BOMBS WOULD MAKE A BETTER CONTRIBUTION TO THIS MAJOR PURPOSE WAS NOT BROUGHT OUT. NOR WAS IT CLEAR WHETHER A WEAPON WITH A CONTROLLABLE AREA OF DESTRUCTION MIGHT HAVE A GREATER DETERRENT EFFECT ON A POTENTIAL ENEMY THAN ONE WHICH WOULD SPREAD DEATH OVER HIS COUNTRY FAR BEYOND THE TARGET REGION.

A NATION WHICH LAUNCHED ATOMIC WAR WITH DIRTY BOMBS WOULD RUN THE RISK OF SHOWERING DISASTROUS FALLOUT ON THE WHOLE WORLD, INCLUDING ITS OWN PEOPLE. BUT IF RUSSIA, FOR EXAMPLE, PERFECTED A CLEAN BOMB, IT MIGHT HOPE TO AVOID THIS SELF-INFLICTED DESTRUCTION. THUS AGAIN THERE ARE THE QUESTION HOW A CLEAN BOMB WOULD BE A GREATER DETERRENT TO WAR.

LT&CZ339PED

A113WX
IKE-GOP (240)

WASHINGTON, JUNE 26 (AP)-PRESIDENT EISENHOWER WAS QUOTED AS SAYING TODAY THAT "EVERYTHING IS BEING DONE" TO PREVENT LOSS OF WEST GERMANY TO THE FREE WORLD.

REP. MORANO OF CONNECTICUT REPORTED THAT ASSURANCE BY THE PRESIDENT AT THE CONCLUSION OF A WHITE HOUSE BREAKFAST WHICH EISENHOWER GAVE FOR 40 HOUSE REPUBLICANS. THIS WAS THE FOURTH IN A SERIES OF SUCH GET-TOGETHERS, ARRANGED BY THE PRESIDENT IN AN EFFORT TO WIN SUPPORT FOR HIS LEGISLATIVE PROGRAM.

MORANO SAID HE TOLD EISENHOWER HE HAS "ONE SERIOUS CONCERN"-- THE PROBLEM OF UNIFICATION OF GERMANY.

PUTTING IT ANOTHER WAY, MORANO SAID HE IS WORRIED ABOUT THE POSSIBILITY OF "THE LOSS OF WEST GERMANY TO THE FREE WORLD."

THE CONGRESSMAN TOLD NEWSMEN EISENHOWER ASSURED HIM "EVERYTHING IS BEING DONE TO ASSURE THAT THAT WON'T HAPPEN."

SEATED AT FOUR TABLES IN THE WHITE HOUSE STATE DINING ROOM, THE 40 REPUBLICANS HAD A BREAKFAST OF SCRAMBLED EGGS, HAM AND BACON.

THEY REPORTED THAT EISENHOWER SPENT SOME TIME WITH EACH OF THE FOUR GROUPS.

REP. REED OF NEW YORK SAID IN REPLY TO A QUESTION THAT THERE WAS NO DISCUSSION OF BUSINESS OR THE ADMINISTRATION'S LEGISLATIVE PROGRAM AT HIS TABLE WHEN EISENHOWER STOPPED THERE.

"IT WAS JUST A SOCIAL TALK GENERALLY," REED SAID.

REP. KEATING OF NEW YORK SAID NO ONE TALKED BUSINESS WITH EISENHOWER AT HIS TABLE EITHER.

CZ958AED

A17WX (PAKISTAN)

PAKISTAN

WASHINGTON, JUNE 26 (AP)-PRIME MINISTER HUSSEIN SHAHEED ~~SUHRAWARDY~~ Suhrawardy OF PAKISTAN WILL VISIT THE UNITED STATES JULY 10-19, THE WHITE HOUSE ANNOUNCED TODAY.

THE INVITATION WAS EXTENDED BY PRESIDENT EISENHOWER.

THE PRIME MINISTER WILL SPEND THE FIRST THREE DAYS CONFERRING HERE WITH THE PRESIDENT, SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES AND OTHER GOVERNMENT OFFICIALS.

"FOLLOWING THESE DISCUSSIONS THE PRIME MINISTER WILL TOUR THE UNITED STATES," THE ANNOUNCEMENT SAID.

CZ321PED

B37WX Q

(230)

MINE-MILL

AP SPECIAL WASHINGTON SERVICE

WASHINGTON, JUNE 26 (AP)-A DISPUTE OVER USE OF A FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION (FBI) DOCUMENT RESULTED TODAY IN AN INDEFINITE RECESS OF A HEARING INTO ALLEGED COMMUNIST INFILTRATION OF THE INTERNATIONAL UNION OF MINE, MILL AND SMELTER WORKERS.

THE RECESS WAS CALLED BY FRANCIS A. CHERRY, PRESIDING MEMBER OF THE SUBVERSIVE ACTIVITIES CONTROL BOARD (SACB).

THE DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE HAD SOUGHT TO INTRODUCE THE DOCUMENT DURING TESTIMONY YESTERDAY OF ARTHUR MORALEZ, A FORMER FBI UNDERCOVER AGENT AT BUTTE, MONT.

IT WAS A MEMORANDUM WRITTEN BY MORALEZ CONCERNING A PURPORTED MEETING OF A REGIONAL COMMUNIST PARTY COMMITTEE AT IDAHO FALLS, IDAHO, ON SEPT. 20, 1952.

NATHAN WITT, ATTORNEY FOR THE UNION, PROTESTED THE INTRODUCTION OF THE REPORT WHICH MORALEZ MADE TO AN FBI AGENT.

WITT CONTENDED SUCH A DOCUMENT COULD BE USED ON DIRECT EXAMINATION ONLY TO REFRESH A WITNESS' MEMORY AND NOT AS A "SUBSTITUTE" FOR TESTIMONY.

DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE ATTY. L. E. BROOME ARGUED THAT THE INTRODUCTION OF THE REPORT WAS CLEARLY PERMISSIBLE UNDER ESTABLISHED RULES OF LAW.

CHERRY SAID THE MATTER WAS "OF GREAT IMPORTANCE" IN THE CASE AND THEN ANNOUNCED THE HEARING WOULD BE RECESSED UNTIL FURTHER NOTICE AND AFTER A DECISION CAN BE MADE CONCERNING ADMISSABILITY OF THE REPORT.

THE MINE-MILL HEARING WAS CALLED ON A PETITION BY THE ATTORNEY GENERAL SEEKING TO HAVE THE UNION DECLARED TO BE COMMUNIST INFILTRATED WITHIN THE MEANING OF THE COMMUNIST CONTROL ACT. IF THE BOARD SHOULD SO FIND, THE UNION COULD BE DEPRIVED OF BARGAINING RIGHTS BEFORE THE NATIONAL LABOR RELATIONS BOARD.

THE HEARING STARTED IN FEBRUARY.

WE545PED

B8WX (SEG)

(240) HOT CARGO

WASHINGTON, JUNE 26 (AP)-THE AIR FORCE HAS SET UP SAFETY PROCEDURES FOR CARGO PLANES LANDING WITH SHIPMENTS OF "SPECIAL WEAPONS" -- INCLUDING SUCH ITEMS AS THE NUCLEAR ANTIAIRCRAFT ROCKETS BEING DISTRIBUTED TO JET INTERCEPTOR BASES IN THE UNITED STATES.

A NEW REGULATION REQUIRES THAT AN AIRCRAFT CARRYING SPECIAL WEAPONS ADVISE THE AIRFIELD CONTROL TOWER WELL IN ADVANCE, WARNING THAT "HOT CARGO" IS ABOARD AND GIVING A CODED INDICATION OF THE DEGREE OF HAZARD PRESENT.

THE REGULATION SAYS THIS NOTICE MUST BE SENT "FAR ENOUGH IN ADVANCE TO ASSURE RECEIPT AND TO PROVIDE SUFFICIENT TIME IN WHICH TO TAKE NECESSARY ACTION."

FIRE AND CRASH TRUCKS AND CREWS THEN WOULD BE ALERTED TO STAND BY, FOR QUICK ACTION IF A BAD LANDING OR OTHER ACCIDENT OCCURS.

THE REGULATION ALSO ESTABLISHES A PROCEDURE FOR SENDING OUT A DISTRESS CALL, INCLUDING THE WORDS "HOT CARGO", IF AN EMERGENCY OCCURS IN FLIGHT.

SPECIAL WEAPONS ARE NOT LIMITED TO ATOMIC WARHEADS FOR ROCKETS OR NUCLEAR BOMBS. THE OFFICIAL U.S. AIR FORCE DICTIONARY DEFINES THE TERM AS "ANY OUT-OF-THE-ORDINARY, MODERN WEAPON, SUCH AS ATOMIC, RADIOLOGICAL, OR BIOLOGICAL WEAPON."

THE NEW REGULATION SAYS A HAZARDOUS OR HOT CARGO IS ONE "LIKELY TO DETONATE WHEN EXPOSED TO FIRE OR IMPACT OR LIKELY TO PRODUCE A TOXIC EFFECT UPON PERSONS WHEN RELEASED FROM CONTAINERS."

THIS APPARENTLY IS A REFERENCE TO WEAPONS LIKE POISON GASES OR THE STILL MORE DEADLY NERVE GAS, WHICH ARE PART OF THE REGULAR ARSENALS OF VIRTUALLY ALL THE BIG MILITARY POWERS.

THE LANDING AND IN-FLIGHT SAFETY PROCEDURES FOR COMBAT PLANES ARMED WITH SPECIAL WEAPONS ARE DETAILED IN STANDARD OPERATIONAL INSTRUCTIONS.

CR313AED NMHKP

B62KX (Q)

(360)

(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 9:30 P.M. EST TODAY, JUNE 26)

(ADVANCE) LOS ANGELES, JUNE 26 (AP)-JAPAN'S PRIME MINISTER NOBUSUKE KISHI, SAID TONIGHT THAT REPORTS THAT JAPANESE-AMERICAN RELATIONS HAVE DETERIORATED RECENTLY ARE "NOT SO."

HE MADE THE STATEMENT BEFORE 1,000 PERSONS ATTENDING A CIVIC DINNER IN HIS HONOR SPONSORED BY THE LOS ANGELES WORLD AFFAIRS COUNCIL. HE CONTINUED:

"SOME PEOPLE SAY THAT A FEELING OF RESISTANCE OR OPPOSITION AGAINST THE UNITED STATES IS INCREASING AMONG THE JAPANESE PEOPLE. THIS ALSO IS NOT SO. BUT WE CANNOT IGNORE THESE OBSERVATIONS, AND SINCE I AM FULLY COGNIZANT OF AMERICAN ANXIETIES, I WANT TO RESPOND TO YOUR CONCERN, AND TO REGISTER A FEW TRUTHS AS CLEARLY AS I AM ABLE.

"JAPAN WANTS TO TRADE AS MUCH AS REASONABLY POSSIBLE WITH COMMUNIST CHINA, BUT WITHOUT WEAKENING OUR COOPERATION WITH THE COALITION OF FREE NATIONS TO WHICH WE BELONG. BECAUSE WE LAY GREAT IMPORTANCE TO SUCH COOPERATION, OUR TRADE WITH COMMUNIST CHINA WILL BE RESTRICTED NOT UNRESTRICTED. OUR FIRM POLICY IS TO BE FAITHFUL TO OUR INTERNATIONAL COMMITMENTS.

"NO ONE CAN DENY THE EXISTENCE OF COMMUNIST CHINA AS A PHYSICAL REALITY, BUT AS A LEGAL, POLITICAL AND MORAL QUESTION, JAPAN WILL NOT ACT ON THIS MATTER, EXCEPT WITHIN THE UNITED NATIONS."

HE SAID "THE TACTICS OF COMMUNISM IN ASIA CAN BEST BE MET BY ASIATIC MEASURES. AS AN ASIAN AND WITH DEFERENCE TO ALL OTHER ASIANS, I HUMBLY WISH TO PRESENT SEVERAL POINTS WHICH I THINK SHOULD BE BORNE IN MIND IN DEALING WITH ASIA."

HE LISTED WHAT HE CALLED "FIVE IMPERATIVES:"
1--ASIA CANNOT BE TREATED AS A COMMON ENTITY IN THE SAME WAY AS WESTERN EUROPE BECAUSE CONDITIONS IN EACH ASIAN COUNTRY ARE DIFFERENT.
2--A SPIRIT OF MUTUAL RESPECT IS ESSENTIAL.
3--DUE REGARD MUST BE GIVEN TO THE HIGH SENSITIVITY AND EXCESSIVE RESERVE OF ASIANS TOWARD WESTERNERS UNDER WHOSE DOMINATION MANY OF THEM HAVE HAD TO LIVE FOR MANY YEARS. WHAT MAY BE TAKEN FOR GRANTED IN THE WEST IS NOT NECESSARILY ACCEPTED IN ASIA.
4--TOLERANT UNDERSTANDING OF NATIONALISM WHICH TODY IS RISING EVERYWHERE.
5--THE GREAT IMPATIENCE OF ASIANS TO HASTEN THEIR ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT. THEY ARE SO FAR BEHIND THE ADVANCED COUNTRIES THAT A PANACEA FOR A SHORT CUT TO INDUSTRIALIZATION HAS AN ATTRACTION TO THEM. THIS IMPATIENCE CANNOT BE RELIEVED MERELY BY TALKING ABOUT THE DANGERS OF COMMUNISM.
(END ADVANCE FOR 9:30 P.M. EST TODAY, JUNE 26)
FJ650PCS

A74KX
--95--
CAMP PENDLETON, CALIF., JUNE 27 (AP)-MAJ. GEN. REGINALD H. RIDGELY JR. TODAY SET ASIDE THE COURT MARTIAL CONVICTION OF MARINE PVT. PETER H. GREEN FOR REFUSING TO ACCEPT A RIFLE.
GREEN HAS BEEN ASSIGNED TO NON-COMBATANT DUTY PENDING A FINAL DECISION ON HIS STATUS AS A CONSCIENTIOUS OBJECTOR.
THE 18-YEAR-OLD MARINE HAD BEEN CONVICTED OF WILFUL DISOBEDIENCE OF AN ORDER TO ACCEPT HIS RIFLE.
PVT. GREEN, A METHODIST, CONTENDED RELIGIOUS BELIEF FORBADE HIS BEARING ARMS.

GEN. RIDGELY SAID HE SET THE CONVICTION ASIDE ON THE GROUND THAT AT THE TIME THE ORDER WAS ISSUED "THE OFFICER HAD NO AUTHORITY TO ISSUE SUCH AN ORDER UNTIL PVT. GREEN'S STATUS AS A CONSCIENTIOUS OBJECTOR HAD BEEN DETERMINED BY THE COMMANDANT OF THE MARINE CORPS."
RIDGELY, COMMANDING GENERAL OF CAMP PENDLETON, ANNOUNCED HE HAD DISAPPROVED THE FINDING OF GUILTY, AND THE SENTENCE, AND THAT THE CHARGE HAS BEEN DISMISSED.
GREEN WAS SENTENCED LAST MAY 29 TO FOUR MONTHS AT HARD LABOR AND LOSS OF TWO-THIRDS OF HIS PAY FOR FOUR MONTHS.
GEN. RIDGELY SAID GREEN HAS BEEN TRANSFERRED TO NON-COMBATANT DUTY IN HEADQUARTERS BATTALION "PENDING THE OUTCOME OF HIS APPEAL TO THE SECRETARY OF THE NAVY FOR A REVIEW OF THE COMMANDANT OF THE MARINE CORPS' DECISION AS TO HIS STATUS AS A CONSCIENTIOUS OBJECTOR."
GREEN IS THE SON OF MR. AND MRS. HAROLD E. GREEN OF EVANSTON, ILL.
HIS FATHER IS VICE PRESIDENT AND EXECUTIVE EDITOR OF PRINTERS INK MAGAZINE, A TRADE PUBLICATION.
LAST SUNDAY THE PARENTS WROTE THE CAMP PENDLETON COMMANDING OFFICER SAYING THEY HAD HEARD THE MARINE CORPS WAS "OUT TO BREAK" AND "INTENDS TO CRUCIFY" THEIR SON. THEY ALSO SAID THEY HAD HEARD THEIR SON'S APPEAL FROM THE COURT MARTIAL VERDICT HAD NOT REACHED OFFICIALS IN WASHINGTON BUT WAS "SOMEWHERE IN CAMP PENDLETON 'CHANNELS'." THE CORPS ISSUED A DENIAL.
NN748PCS

B52KX (SEG)
(320)
(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 12 NOON, EASTERN STANDARD TIME, THURSDAY, JUNE 27)
-0-
(ADVANCE)..LAKE TAHOE, CALIF., JUNE 27 (AP)-MILK IS RESPONSIBLE FOR ABOUT HALF THE STRONTIUM 90 IN YOUR SYSTEM BUT THE AMOUNT OF RADIOACTIVITY YOU RECEIVE THIS WAY IS NOTHING TO WORRY ABOUT, A LOS ALAMOS SCIENTIST SAID TODAY.
IF ATOM BOMB TESTING CONTINUES AT ITS PRESENT RATE FOR ANOTHER 50 YEARS, THE AMOUNT OF STRONTIUM IN HUMAN BONES WILL INCREASE TO NOT MORE THAN ONE-FIFTH OF WHAT IS REGARDED NOW AS A SAFE DOSE, DR. THOMAS L. SHIPMAN SAID IN AN ADDRESS PREPARED FOR THE CALIFORNIA CREAMERY OPERATORS ASSN.
DR. SHIPMAN IS AN EXPERT ON RADIATION SAFETY AT THE LOS ALAMOS SCIENTIFIC LABORATORY, BIRTHPLACE OF THE A-BOMB.
STRONTIUM 90 IS THE MOST FEARED ELEMENT IN BOMB FALLOUTS. CHEMICALLY IT IS SOMETHING LIKE CALCIUM AND THAT IS WHY IT ACCUMULATES IN THE BONES.
BUT IT IS NOT SO MUCH OF A THREAT AS NATURAL POTASSIUM, THE EXPERT ADDED.
"EVERY BOTTLE OF MILK SOLD TODAY CONTAINS, JUST AS IT ALWAYS HAS THROUGHOUT HISTORY, A SMALL BIT OF RADIOACTIVE POTASSIUM," DR. SHIPMAN SAID. "THE RADIATION DOSE FROM THIS POTASSIUM IN A BOTTLE OF MILK IS 10 TO 25 TIMES AS GREAT AS THAT FROM THE STRONTIUM 90 AND THE CESIUM 137 WHICH FOUND THEIR WAY INTO THAT MILK VIA THE FALLOUT ROUTE. I HAVE NEVER HEARD ANYONE GETTING VERY DISTURBED ABOUT THE POTASSIUM."
CESIUM 137 IS A LONG-LASTING EMITTER OF RADIATION BUT UNLIKE STRONTIUM IT DOES NOT STAY IN THE HUMAN SYSTEM VERY LONG.
THE FALLOUT PRODUCTS REACH THE MILK BY SETTLING ON VEGETATION WHICH COWS EAT AND BY GETTING INTO THE ROOT SYSTEMS OF PLANTS ON WHICH CATTLE FEED.
HUMANS ALSO PICK UP ADDITIONAL STRONTIUM FROM VEGETATION BUT THE MAIN SOURCE IS MILK, DR. SHIPMAN SAID.
EVEN SO, THE TOTAL LIFETIME RADIATION FROM STRONTIUM IS ABOUT EQUAL TO THE RADIATION FROM ONE CHEST X-RAY, THE EXPERT ASSERTED.
CONCEIVABLY, HE ADDED, THE PEACETIME ATOM COULD BE AS MUCH OF A HAZARD AS BOMBS. A BIG ATOMIC REACTOR CAN PRODUCE AS MUCH RADIOACTIVE MATERIAL AS A BOMB WITH THE POWER OF A MILLION TONS OF TNT, HE SAID.
SCIENTISTS HAVE NOT YET DEVELOPED METHODS OF GETTING RID OF THESE PRODUCTS IN GREAT QUANTITIES. THE FALLOUT PROBLEM MAY BE A FORTUNATE MEANS OF WORKING OUT A SYSTEM FOR A SAFE AGE OF ATOMIC POWER, DR. SHIPMAN ASSERTED.
(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 12 NOON, E.S.T., THURSDAY, JUNE 27)
VR542ACS NM

A152CX
(260
OTTAWA, ILL., JUNE 26 (AP)-LOUIS GIRARD, OLDER BROTHER OF ARMY SPECIALIST 3. C. WILLIAM GIARD, SAID TONIGHT HE HAD URGED HIS BROTHER TO MARRY HIS JAPANESE SWEETHEART BEFORE THE RETURN OF PRIME MINISTER KISHI FROM THE UNITED STATES.
"I TOLD BILL TO GET MARRIED RIGHT AWAY BEFORE KISHI GETS BACK TO JAPAN," LUIS, 28, TOLD NEWSMEN. HE SAID HE MADE TWO TRANSOCEANIC TELEPHONE CALLS MONDAY AND YESTERDAY TO TALK WITH HIS BROTHER ABOUT HIS PLANNED MARRIAGE TO MISS HARU (CANDY) SUEYAMA.
LOUIS DECLINED TO SAY WHY THE MARRIAGE SHOULD TAKE PLACE BEFORE KISHI'S RETURN. THE PRIME MINISTER HAS BEEN TOURING THE UNITED STATES AT THE INVITATION OF PRESIDENT EISENHOWER.
WILLIAM, 21-YEAR-OLD FORMER OTTAWA RESIDENT, IS CHARGED WITH MANSLAUGHTER IN THE FATAL SHOOTING OF A JAPANESE WOMAN SCRAP COLLECTOR ON AN ARMY FIRING RANGE JAN.30. THE CASE HAS CAUSED AN INTERNATIONAL CONTROVERSY OVER TRIAL JURIDICTION RIGHTS.
THE U.S. DEFENSE DEPARTMENT AGREED TO TURN WILLIAM OVER TO JAPANESE COURTS. THE CASE IS PENDING IN THE U.S. SUPREME COURT.
LOUIS SAID HIS BROTHER AGREED TO MAKE HASTE WITH HIS NUPTIAL PLANS.
"I'LL DO IT IMMEDIATELY, SOON AS THE ARMY LETS ME," LOUIS QUOTED HIS BROTHER AS SAYING.
"HE HAS ALL THE LEGAL PAPERS NECESSARY FOR THE MARRIAGE," LOUIS SAID, "BUT NO DATE HAS BEEN SET AS FAR AS I KNOW."
WILLIAM IS AT CAMP WHITTINGTON NEAR TOKYO. HE HAD EXPECTED TO MARRY CANDY LAST MARCH, BEFORE HE CAME UNDER INVESTIGATION IN THE

DEATH OF MRS. NAKA SAKAI, 46.
ARMY OFFICERS LAST WEEK SAID THE MARRIAGE MIGHT BE DELAYED UNTIL THE DISPUTE OVER WHETHER GIRARD IS TO BE TRIED BY A MILITARY COURT OR A JAPANESE CIVIL COURT IS SETTLED.

MS1202ACD NM

A67AX
SECOND NIGHT LEAD NICKERSON (550)
BY ARTHUR EVERETT
HUNTSVILLE, ALA., JUNE 26 (AP)-COL. JOHN C. NICKERSON JR. WAS DESCRIBED AT HIS COURT-MARTIAL TODAY AS A DEDICATED MAN, READY TO SACRIFICE A BRILLIANT ARMY CAREER OUT OF CONCERN FOR HIS NATION'S SAFETY.
DR. WERNHER VON BRAUN TESTIFIED NICKERSON WAS CONVINCED THAT DEFENSE DEPARTMENT POLICY WOULD DESTROY THE ARMY'S GUIDED MISSILE PROGRAM. AND VON BRAUN SAID NICKERSON FEARED THAT WITHOUT THE ARMY'S PROGRAM THE NATION WOULD HAVE NO PROGRAM AT ALL.
ADDED VON BRAUN, DESCRIBED AS THE FATHER OF THE BALLISTIC MISSILE:
"HE WAS SO COMPLETELY DEDICATED TO IT THAT ANY TROUBLE HE MAY BE IN NOW IS A DIRECT RESULT OF HIS DEDICATION."
THE HUSKY, BLOND 45-YEAR-OLD FORMER NAZI ROCKET EXPERT SAID NICKERSON FELT COMPELLED TO ARGUE FOR THE ARMY PROGRAM EVEN TO THE EXTENT OF ILLEGALLY USING SECRET DATA TO BOLSTER HIS CASE. FOR THAT HE IS BEING COURT-MARTIALED.
"IT WAS HIS REALIZATION THAT THE RUSSIANS AREN'T SITTING ON THEIR HANDS THAT MADE HIM SO VERY, VERY CONCERNED," VON BRAUN WENT ON.
RAY JENKINS, A NICKERSON DEFENSE ATTORNEY WHO WAS SENATE COMMITTEE COUNSEL IN THE 1954 ARMY-MCCARTHY HEARINGS, ASKED VON BRAUN:
"WILL YOU SAY, IMPROVIDENT AS HE MIGHT HAVE BEEN, HE ACTED FROM THE PUREST, MOST PATRIOTIC MOTIVES--TO PROMOTE THE SAFETY OF HIS COUNTRY--AND THAT'S WHAT GOT HIM IN THE TROUBLE HE'S IN?"
"YES, SIR," RESPONDED VON BRAUN, THRUSTING A PROMINENT CHIN EVEN FURTHER FORWARD.
NICKERSON, WHO HAS SPENT 19 OF HIS 41 YEARS IN ARMY UNIFORM, HAS PLEADED GUILTY TO 15 CHARGES OF SECURITY LAXNESS. HE ADMITTED INCORPORATING SECRET DATA INTO A DOCUMENT DESIGNED TO DO AWAY WITH AIR FORCE PRIORITY IN THE DEVELOPMENT OF A 1,500-MILE GUIDED MISSILE.
IN RETURN FOR HIS ADMISSION OF GUILT, THE ARMY DISMISSED CHARGES AGAINST HIM OF ESPIONAGE AND PERJURY IN A TRADE ARRANGED BEFORE THE COURT-MARTIAL OPENED YESTERDAY.
ALL AT ISSUE IN THE HEARING NOW IS THE SEVERITY OF NICKERSON'S SENTENCE. THE DEFENSE IS OFFERING TESTIMONY SEEKING LENIENCY FOR NICKERSON. WHEN IT IS COMPLETED, A 10-MAN BOARD OF BEMEDALLED GENERALS AND COLONELS WILL HAND UP THE SENTENCE. NICKERSON CAN GET A MAXIMUM 30 YEARS IN PRISON AND DISMISSAL FROM THE SERVICE.
VON BRAUN IS PERHAPS THE WORLD'S GREATEST AUTHORITY ON ROCKETS. HE HEADED THE DEVELOPMENT OF THE NAZI V2 ROCKET IN WORLD WAR II. IT WAS THE FIRST BALLISTICS MISSILE EVER SUCCESSFULLY USED IN WARFARE. HE CAME TO THIS COUNTRY AFTER THE WAR AT THE ARMY'S INVITATION TO HEAD ITS GUIDED MISSILE PROGRAM AND IS NOW AN AMERICAN CITIZEN.

VON BRAUN HEADS A SCIENTIFIC TEAM OF 4,000 MISSILE EXPERTS HERE. NICKERSON IS ONE OF THE ARMY'S TOP REPRESENTATIVES IN THE PROGRAM.
VON BRAUN, WITH GOLDEN HAIR SO LONG THAT IT CURLED UP IN BACK, DESCRIBED NICKERSON'S SHOCKED REACTION TO A DEFENSE DEPARTMENT EDICT LAST NOVEMBER CURTAILING THE ARMY'S ROLE IN ANY FUTURE MISSILE WARFARE.
THE WITNESS SAID THE ARMY'S 1,500-MILE GUIDED MISSILE IS "FAR SUPERIOR" TO ITS AIR FORCE COUNTERPART, WHICH WAS GIVEN PRIORITY IN DEFENSE PLANNING. HOWEVER, VON BRAUN ADDED THAT THE AIR FORCE PUBLICIZES ITS MISSILE PROGRAM MUCH MORE THAN THE ARMY.
ABOUT 90 PER CENT OF THE SECRET MATERIAL NICKERSON ILLEGALLY USED, VON BRAUN CONTENDED, WOULDN'T BE SECRET AT ALL BY AIR FORCE STANDARDS.
THE SCIENTIST SAID SECRECY CAN BE OVERDONE IN A MISSILE PROGRAM. HE ADVOCATED ALL POSSIBLE INFORMATION BEING GIVEN THE PUBLIC SO THAT IT WILL BE WILLING TO PAY TAXES IN SUPPORT OF SUCH A PROGRAM.
"IF YOU GET NO MONEY, YOU HAVE NO WEAPON," VON BRAUN DECLARED.
"IN OTHER WORDS," JENKINS SAID, "WHEN THE AIR FORCE LAYS AN EGG IT CACKLES, AND WHEN THE ARMY LAYS AN EGG, IT KEEPS QUIET?"
"YES, SIR," VON BRAUN REPLIED. "I WOULD NOT CRITICIZE THE AIR FORCE FOR DOING THIS, I WOULD ALMOST CRITICIZE THE ARMY FOR NOT DOING IT."
HIS CRITICISM OF THE ARMY AS OVERLY CONSCIOUS OF SECURITY CAME IN THE MIDST OF A SECURITY BLACKOUT OF 80 PER CENT OF THE DEFENSE TESTIMONY THUS FAR IN THE COURT-MARTIAL.
PUBLIC TESTIMONY IS EXPECTED TO RESUME TOMORROW WITH NICKERSON TESTIFYING IN HIS OWN DEFENSE.
DURING THE DAY, NICKERSON SAID HE DIDN'T THINK THE ARMY'S SECURITY CURTAIN IS HARMING HIS CASE. HE TOLD NEWSMEN:
"THE PART BEING MADE PUBLIC CONCERNS THE BASIC ISSUES. WHAT'S GOING ON INSIDE IS TECHNICAL."
THE FIRST DEFENSE WITNESS IN THE TWO-DAY-OLD HEARING WAS ROCKET EXPERT ERNST STUHLINGER. HE WAS ONE OF NAZI GERMANY'S FOREMOST MISSILE MEN IN WORLD WAR II. NOW HE IS A NATURALIZED AMERICAN AND KEY FIGURE IN THE ARMY'S GUIDED MISSILE PROGRAM AT THE 40,000 REDSTONE ARSENAL HERE WHERE HE AND NICKERSON ARE CO-WORKERS.
STUHLINGER TESTIFIED IN OPEN COURT FOR ONE HOUR AND 51 MINUTES. THEN HE SPENT MORE THAN FIVE HOURS IN SECRET SESSION WITH THE COURT-MARTIAL BOARD.
A SOURCE INSIDE THE CLOSED CHAMBERS SAID MUCH OF HIS TESTIMONY WAS AIMED AT BACKING UP THE DEFENSE CONTENTION THAT THE ARMY OVER-CLASSIFIED SOME OF THE MATERIAL THAT NICKERSON AVAILED HIMSELF OF.

STUHLINGER TESTIFIED IN OPEN COURT THAT MUCH OF THIS MATERIAL COULD HAVE BEEN DECLASSIFIED AND MADE PUBLIC WITHOUT ENDANGERING THE NATION'S SECURITY. THE DEFENSE INDICATED IT ALSO WANTED HIM TO TESTIFY AS TO RUSSIA'S PROGRESS IN THE MISSILE FIELD AND TO THE RELATIVE MERITS OF RIVAL MISSILES IN THE AMERICAN ARMED SERVICES.
THE ARMY SUCCESSFULLY HAS FIRED ITS 1,500-MILE JUPITER, AN INTERMEDIATE RANGE BALLISTIC MISSILE (RBM). AS FAR AS IS PUBLICLY KNOWN, THE AIR FORCE THOR MISSILE OF THE SAME RANGE HAS YET TO BE SUCCESSFULLY TESTED.
LAST NOV. 26, HOWEVER, SECRETARY OF DEFENSE CHARLES E. WILSON ORDERED THE ARMY TO LIMIT ITSELF TO MISSILES WITH A MAXIMUM 200 MILE RANGE. HE GAVE THE AIR FORCE A MONOPOLY ON IRBM'S, INCLUDING THE ARMY'S PRIZED JUPITER.
NICKERSON SET OUT TO FORCE A REVERSAL IN WILSON'S ORDER. HE USED SECRET DATA IN A WRITTEN ARGUMENT HE ILLEGALLY FORWARDED TO NEWSPAPER COLUMNISTS AND INDUSTRIAL SCIENTISTS.
TWO MISSILES WERE FIRED TODAY FROM THE MISSILE TEST CENTER AT COCOA, FLA., THE FIRST KNOWN TIME TWO HAD BEEN SENT ALOFT SO CLOSE TOGETHER. THE FIRST WAS FIRED AT 6:15 A. M. (EST), THE SECOND AT 1 P.M.

MK454PES

B78LX Q
WITH HUNTSVILLE (180)
LOUISVILLE, KY., JUNE 26-(AP)-THE MOTHER OF COL. JOHN C. NICKERSON, JR., NOW BEING COURT-MARTIALED ON SECURITY CHARGES, SAID YESTERDAY "I PRAY HIS CAREER WILL NOT BE RUINED BY THIS."
THE PARIS, KY., NATIVE PLEADED GUILTY TO 15 CHARGES OF PERMITTING CLASSIFIED DEFENSE INFORMATION TO FALL INTO THE HANDS OF UNAUTHORIZED PERSONS AT HIS TRIAL AT HUNTSVILLE, ALA., YESTERDAY.
THE ARMY EARLIER HAD DROPPED ESPIONAGE CHARGES AGAINST THE 41-YEAR-OLD MISSILES EXPERT.

MRS. IRENE NICKERSON SAID "I DON'T THINK THE REST OF IT WILL AMOUNT TO MUCH.

"HE HAS WORKED HARD ALL HIS LIFE SINCE HE WAS 5 YEARS OLD. HE WAS THAT KIND OF BOY AND HE'D THAT KIND OF MAN."

MRS. NICKERSON SAID SHE HAND'T HEARD FROM HER SON SINCE THE ESPIONAGE CHARGES WERE DROPPED. AND SHE HASN'T GOTTEN IN TOUCH WITH HIM BECAUSE "I THINK HE'S BETTER OFF WITHOUT MY BOTHERING HIM."

NICKERSON IS AWAITING SENTENCING IN THE COURT-MARTIAL.

"I COULDN'T HAVE GONE ON WITHOUT THE PRAYERS AND SUPPORT OF MY FRIENDS," SHE SAID. "AND THE PRESS HAS BEEN SO WONDERFUL. I'M JUST A DIFFERENT PERSON NOW. BEFORE TODAY, I WAS JUST ABOUT TO HIT ROCK BOTTOM," SHE SAID AFTER LEARNING THE ESPIONAGE CHARGES WERE DISMISSED.

UZ954ACD

A53AX

NIGHT LEAD (150)

MISSILE TEST CENTER, CAPE CANAVERAL, FLA., JUNE 26 (AP)-THE AIR FORCE FIRED TWO MISSILES FROM THE TEST CENTER TODAY, THE FIRST TIME TWO HAVE BEEN KNOWN TO BE FIRED SO CLOSE TOGETHER.

THE FIRST ONE AROUND 6:15 A.M. "WENT UP WITH A WHITE CLOUD TRAILING," SAID MRS. NINA JOSLIN OF THE ORLANDO SENTINEL NEWS BUREAU. "IT WAS A TERRIFIC WHITE COLOR AND WITH THE SUN BEHIND IT WAS BEAUTIFUL. THE SOUND WAS ABOUT AS LOUD AS THE OTHER SHOTS."

THE AIR FORCE PUBLIC INFORMATION OFFICE CONFIRMED THERE WAS A FIRING BUT GAVE NO DETAILS.

"EXTENSIVE FLIGHT TESTING OF ROCKET MISSILES IN SUPPORT OF THE LONG RANGE BALLISTICS PROGRAM AND OTHERS HAS BEEN GOING ON FOR SOME TIME. THESE TESTS WILL BE CONTINUED. WE HAVE NO ADDITIONAL INFORMATION THAT CAN BE RELEASED."

MRS. JOSLIN SAID SHE WAS TOLD THE FIRING ABOUT 1 P.M. "CAME FROM THE REGULAR FIRING RANGE AND IT APPARENTLY WAS ANOTHER SUCCESSFUL LAUNCHING. THERE WAS ANOTHER WHITE CLOUD SUCH AS SEEN AT REGULAR LAUNCHINGS," SHE SAID.

FEW PERSONS OTHER THAN EARLY MORNING SWIMMERS SAW NO. 1 TAKE OFF, BUT SEVERAL HUNDRED SAW THE SKYWARD RUSH OF NO. 2.

MIAMI HERALD STAFF WRITER JOHN MORTON SAID THE SECOND MISSILE WAS LAUNCHED FROM A "PAD" ON THE SOUTH SIDE OF THE CAPE CANAVERAL SITE. A SMOKE CLOUD ENGULFED THE LAUNCHING AREA, AND THE MISSILE ROSE THROUGH TWO CLOUDBANKS AND WAS OUT OF SIGHT IN LESS THAN A MINUTE, SAID MORTON. A HEAVY ROAR ACCOMPANIED THE FIRING.

WR740PES NM

B65 (340) Q

NEW YORK, JUNE 26 (AP)-ROBERT A. VOGELER, THE BUSINESSMANONCE HELD A PRISONER BY RED HUNGARY, FACES EVICTION FROM HIS HOME IN BEDFORD, N.Y., THE NEW YORK MIRROR SAID TODAY.

"I AM FLAT BROKE," HE WAS QUOTED AS SAYING.

HIS $65,000, 19-ROOM HOME WHERE HE LIVES WITH HIS WIFE AND TWO SONS IS SCHEDULED TO BE SOLD JULY 22 IN A MORTGAGE FORECLOSURE ACTION.

VOGELER OBTAINED A $20,000 MORTGAGE ON THE HOUSE FROM THE EQUITABLE LIFE ASSURANCE SOCIETY IN SEPTEMBER, 1952, AND THE COMPANY CONTENDS $16,738 IS DUE.

"I ALSO OWE ABOUT $3,000 IN BACK TAXES," VOGELER SAID, "SO I'VE GOT TO RAISE ABOUT $20,000 IN THE NEXT THREE WEEKS OR SO."

HE GRANTED THE PROSPECTS WERE NOT PROMISING. HE IS TRYING TO MAKE A FINANCIAL COMEBACK IN A MODEST ELECTRONICS PLANT IN BYRAM, CONN.

VOGELER WAS A $15,000 A YEAR VICE PRESIDENT OF THE INTERNATIONAL TELEPHONE & TELEGRAPH CO. WHEN HE WAS ARRESTED IN 1949 IN BUDAPEST. HE WAS SENTENCED TO 15 YEARS IN PRISON IN 1950 ON A SPY CHARGE AND WAS RELEASED APRIL 28, 1951, AFTER STATE DEPARTMENT NEGOTIATIONS.

AFTER HIS RETURN TO THE UNITED STATES, WHERE HE RECEIVED A VIRTUAL HERO'S WELCOME, HE DEVOTED MUCH TIME TO LECTURING AGAINST COMMUNISM.

HE ENDORSED SOME OF THE LATE SEN. JOSEPH R. MCCARTHY'S SENTIMENTS AND CRITICIZED AMERICAN LOANS TO COMMUNIST YUGOSLAVIA.

AFTER ABOUT A YEAR, HE RETURNED TO HIS I.T.&T. JOB.

"I HAD NOTHING TO DO BUT READ A NEWSPAPER," THE MIRROR QUOTED HIM AS SAYING.

"I GUESS THAT WAS ONE WAY OF KEEPING ME OFF RADIO AND MAKING TV APPEARANCES. I GOT FED UP AND WENT TO A TOP OFFICIAL AND SAID I WANTED TO BE PUT TO WORK OR QUIT. I BELIEVE THAT'S EXACTLY WHAT THEY WANTED ME TO DO."

HE FILED A $500,00 SUIT AGAINST THE COMPANY IN 1953 TO COMPENSATE HIM "FOR WHAT I WENT THROUGH." IT WAS SETTLED THE NEXT YEAR FOR $50,000, THE NEWSPAPER SAID.

A JUDGMENT FOR $20,527 WAS OBTAINED AGAINST VOGELER LAST YEAR BY THE EMPIRE TRUST CO. THIS STEMMED FROM A PROMISSORY NOTE ON AN ILL-STARRED TELEVISION VENTURE, HE SAID. MEANWHILE FINANCIAL REVERSES PILED UP.

THE VOGELER SONS, ROBERT, 17, AND WILLIAM, 15, ARE STUDENTS AT PEEKSKILL MILITARY ACADEMY. WHICH VOGELER ONCE ATTENDED.

AT HIS BYRAM PLANT, VEGELER TOLD NEWSMEN HE WOULD B E EVICTED FROM HIS HOME IF HE CANNOT MEET THE MORTGAGE PAYMENT. HE SAID HIS LAWYERS ARE NEGOTIATING FOR NEW MORTGAGE TERMS.

QR140PED

A92

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., JUNE 26 (AP)-FRANCIS W. CARPENTER WILL JOIN THE U.S. MISSION TO THE UNITED NATIONS AUG. 1 WITH THE TITLE OF DIRECTOR OF NEWS SERVICES. HENRY CABOT LODGE, CHIEF U.S. DELEGATE, ANNOUNCED THE APPOINTMENT TODAY.

SINCE 1929 CARPENTER HAS BEEN WITH THE ASSOCIATED PRESS. HE IS 49 AND WAS BORN IN DECHERD, TENN.

WW914PED

A115

UNITED NATIONS, N. Y., JUNE 26 (AP)-SECRETARY GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD TODAY ANNOUNCED THE RESIGNATION OF ILYA S. TCHERNYCHEV, HIGHEST RANKING RUSSIAN IN THE U.N. SECRETARIAT, AND THE APPOINTMENT OF ANOTHER RUSSIAN TO HIS PLACE.

TCHERNYCHEV, ONE OF THE TWO UNDERSECRETARIES WITHOUT DEPARTMENT, SAID HE IS RETURNING TO THE SOVIET UNION FOR FAMILY REASONS. HE JOINED THE U.N. IN 1953.

HAMMARSKJOLD NAMED ANATOLY FEDOROVICH DOBRYNIN TO SUCCEED TCHERNYCHEV. THE NEW UNDERSECRETARY HAS BEEN COUNSELLOR OF THE SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTRY.

SS1048PED

A83

(120)

UNITED NATIONS, JUNE 26 (AP)-AMBASSADOR HENRY CABOT LODGE SAID TODAY THE UNITED STATES AND 23 OTHER COUNTRIES HAVE AGREED THE 81-NATION GENERAL ASSEMBLY SHOULD MEET AS SOON AS PRACTICABLE ON THE SOVIET-HUNGARIAN PROBLEM.

LODGE DECLINED TO SAY WHEN THEY THOUGHT THE ASSEMBLY SHOULD MEET. BUT HE INDICATED IT WOULD TAKE SOME TIME TO WORK OUT VARIOUS QUESTIONS ON THE RECENT U.N. REPORT ACCUSING THE SOVIET UNION OF "MASSIVE ARMED INTERVENTION" TO SUPPRESS THE REVOLT LAST FALL.

THE UNITED STATES "VERY DEFINITELY FAVORS A SPECIAL SESSION," LODGE SAID.

HE MADE HIS STATEMENT AT A NEWS CONFERENCE AFTER A CLOSED MEETING OF THE 24 NATIONS THAT SPONSORED A RESOLUTION LAST JANUARY CREATING A FIVE-NATION COMMITTEE TO INQUIRE INTO THE HUNGARIAN UPRISING. THE COMMITTEE PUBLISHED ITS REPORT LAST WEEK.

RS837PED

End June 26, 1957

Begin June 27, 1957

30.24- 13719

A122 (210)
NIGHT LEAD COMMONWEALTH
LONDON, JUNE 27 (AP)-PRIME MINISTER NEHRU OF INDIA IS REPORTED TO HAVE TOLD BRITISH COMMONWEALTH CHIEFS TODAY THAT RECENT U.S. POLICIES HAVE INCREASED MIDDLE EAST TENSIONS. HE ALSO IMPLIED THAT SOVIET SUPPRESSION OF THE HUNGARIAN REVOLT WOULD NOT SUCCEED EVENTUALLY.
NEHRU SPECIFICALLY CITED THE U.S. ACTION IN JOINING THE MILITARY COMMITTEE OF THE FIVE-NATION BAGHDAD PACT AND PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S DOCTRINE FOR CHECKING A SPREAD OF COMMUNISM IN THE MIDDLE EAST, SAID AN INFORMANT CLOSE TO THE 10-NATION COMMONWEALTH CONFERENCE DISCUSSIONS WHO DECLINED TO BE IDENTIFIED BY NAME.
TWO OF INDIA'S PARTNERS IN THE COMMONWEALTH--BRITAIN AND PAKISTAN --ARE BAGHDAD PACT MEMBERS.
ANSWERING NEHRU'S STATEMENTS, AUSTRALIAN, NEW ZEALAND, PAKISTANI AND SOUTH AFRICAN MINISTERS SAID THEY WELCOMED THE STABILIZING EFFECT OF RECENT AMERICAN MIDDLE EAST MOVES, INCLUDING THE U.S. 6TH FLEET'S SHOW OF FORCE DURING THE JORDAN POLITICAL CRISIS.
COMMONWEALTH DIPLOMATS SAID NEHRU ALSO TOLD HIS FELLOW MINISTERS THAT NO FORCE ON EARTH COULD CRUSH SUCH "GENUINE MOVEMENTS OF NATIONALISM" AS THOSE IN THE ARAB WORLD AND IN COMMUNIST POLAND AND HUNGARY.
NEHRU'S LISTENERS TOOK HIS REMARKS TO MEAN THAT JUST AS THE BRITISH-FRENCH ATTACK ON EGYPT LAST FALL WAS FOREDOOMED, SO RUSSIA'S SUPPRESSION OF A NATIONAL REVOLT IN HUNGARY EVENTUALLY WOULD NOT SUCCEED.
JKS1025PED

A111
NIGHT LEAD DISARMAMENT (320)
BY WATSON SIMS
LONDON, JUNE 27 (AP)-RUSSIA STRONGLY URGED THE UNITED STATES TODAY TO HASTEN PUBLICATION OF PROPOSALS FOR A PARTIAL DISARMAMENT TREATY.
SOVIET DELEGATE VALERIAN A. ZORIN TURNED DOWN A SUGGESTION BY U. S. DELEGATE HAROLD E. STASSEN THAT THE UNITED NATIONS DISARMAMENT SUB-COMMITTEE IMMEDIATELY APPOINT WORKING GROUPS TO MAP DETAILS FOR AN ARMS REDUCTION TREATY. ZORIN SAID U. S. PROPOSALS AS TO WHAT THE TREATY WOULD INVOLVE SHOULD BE MADE CLEAR BEFORE STUDY GROUPS ARE PUT TO WORK.
IN THE MEANTIME, ZORIN REFUSED TO COMMIT HIMSELF ON U. S. PROPOSALS FOR AN INTERNATIONAL CONTROL ORGANIZATION TO ENFORCE ANY DISARMAMENT TREATY WHICH MIGHT RESULT FROM THE PRESENT NEGOTIATIONS.
STASSEN HAS BEEN PRESENTING A BROAD NEW U. S. DISARMAMENT PLAN IN THE SUBCOMMITTEE FOR MORE THAN A WEEK. SO FAR HE HAS TOUCHED ONLY ON CONVENTIONAL WEAPONS, MANPOWER LEVELS AND THE CONTROL ORGANIZATION. THE U. S. STAND ON SOME OF THE MORE CONTROVERSIAL ITEMS, SUCH AS AERIAL INSPECTION AND NUCLEAR WEAPONS, ARE YET TO BE PRESENTED.
WESTERN OFFICIALS HAVE MADE CLEAR THAT THE NEED FOR PROLONGED CONSULTATION AMONG THE WESTERN ALLIES HAS SLOWED PRESENTATION OF SOME DETAILS OF THE U. S. PLAN. GERMANY REPORTEDLY HAS OBJECTED STRONGLY TO PLANS FOR AN AERIAL INSPECTION ZONE IN EUROPE.
STASSEN, IN ANSWERING ZORIN'S OBJECTIONS, SAID SUCH PRIVATE CONSULTATIONS ARE OF VITAL IMPORTANCE. HE SAID THE FACT THAT AGREEMENT ON A PARTIAL ARMS REDUCTION TREATY IS NOW IN SIGHT AFTER 11 YEARS OF DISAGREEMENT MAKES IT EVEN MORE VITAL THAT THE SUBCOMMITTEE NOT ATTEMPT TO MOVE TOO FAST AT THIS STAGE.
AT TODAY'S MEETING STASSEN REVIEWED A U. S. PLAN FOR A DISARMAMENT CONTROL ORGANIZATION ORIGINALLY PRESENTED APRIL 17.
BRITAIN, CANADA AND FRANCE, REMAINING MEMBERS OF THE FIVE NATION SUBCOMMITTEE, EXPRESSED GENERAL APPROVAL OF THE PLAN.
THE SCHEME WOULD INCLUDE A 14 NATION BOARD OF CONTROL ON WHICH PRESENT SUBCOMMITTEE MEMBERS WOULD HAVE VETO POWER; A CONFERENCE OF ALL COUNTRIES IN THE ORGANIZATION, AND AN INTERNATIONAL INSPECTION SERVICE. THE U.N. SECURITY COUNCIL WOULD SUPERVISE THE BOARD OF CONTROL.
THE SUBCOMMITTEE WILL MEET AGAIN TOMORROW.
JF952PED

A112
WITH DISARMAMENT
LAGOS, NIGERIA, JUNE 27 (AP)-ADLAI STEVENSON SAID TODAY HE CONSIDERED PRESENT U. S. POLICY IN THE LONDON DISARMAMENT TALKS "IS IN THE RIGHT DIRECTION."
THE FORMER GOVERNOR OF ILLINOIS AND ERSTWHILE DEMOCRATIC PRESIDENTIAL NOMINEE, HERE FOR A TWO-DAY PRIVATE VISIT ON HIS CURRENT AFRICAN TOUR, SAID HE WAS HAPPY BECAUSE HE HAD BEEN URGING FOR THE LAST YEAR THAT THE UNITED STATES TAKE SUCH A STAND.
JF953PED NM

A119
WITH LONDON DISARMAMENT
GENEVA, SWITZERLAND, JUNE 27 (AP)-THE 40TH INTERNATIONAL LABOR CONFERENCE ENDED TODAY AFTER REJECTING A RUSSIAN PROPOSAL TO CALL FOR AN IMMEDIATE BAN ON NUCLEAR WEAPON TESTS.
THE 80-NATION CONFERENCE ADOPTED WITHOUT OPPOSITION A RESOLUTION EXPRESSING "FERVENT HOPE" THAT THE UNITED NATIONS DISARMAMENT COMMISSION WOULD SOON REACH AGREEMENT TO EASE THE BURDEN OF ARMAMENTS "WITHOUT LOSS OF NATIONAL SECURITY."
THE SOVIET BLOC ABSTAINED IN THE VOTING.
KS1015PED

S23
(300)
PARIS, JUNE 27 (AP)-FORMER U.S. SEN. HERBERT H. LEHMAN OF NEW YORK TODAY CRITICIZED U.S. POLICY IN THE MIDDLE EAST AND SAID THE UNITED STATES HAS BECOME "LESS A LEADER OF DECISION AND ACTION THAN A MERCHANT OF COMPROMISE AND DELAY."
ADDRESSING THE AMERICAN CLUB OF PARIS, THE FORMER DEMOCRATIC LAWMAKER AND GOVERNOR OF NEW YORK, NOW VACATIONING IN EUROPE, DECLARED THE "PRESSURE AND INFLUENCE BROUGHT TO BEAR AGAINST

BRITAIN, FRANCE AND ISRAEL" LAST FALL TO CALL OFF THE SUEZ INVASION WAS "MORALITY TURNED UPSIDE DOWN AND INSIDE OUT."

THE SUPERFICIAL EXPLANATION OF U.S. ACTION IN THAT CRISIS, LEHMAN SAID, "CONSISTS OF THE FACT MANY PEOPLE IN THE WESTERN WORLD FEAR CONFLICT SO GREATLY THEY ARE WILLING TO BUY PEACE AT ANY PRICE."

WITHOUT SAYING WHETHER HE DIRECTLY SUPPORTED THE BRITISH-FRENCH INVASION, LEHMAN ADDED THAT MANY WESTERN STATESMEN "TRIED TO JUSTIFY UNMORAL MEANS, UNMORAL CONDITIONS AND UNMORAL POLICIES AS PATHWAYS TO PEACE."

"DID IT CONTRIBUTE TO LAW AND ORDER AND MORALITY FOR THE UNITED NATIONS AND THE UNITED STATES TO SUPPORT (PRESIDENT) NASSER AND HIS ALLY, SOVIET RUSSIA, IN THEIR MURDEROUS DESIGNS AGAINST FREE AND DEMOCRATIC ISRAEL AND TO WEAKEN OUR TRIED AND TRUE ALLIES, FRANCE AND GREAT BRITAIN?" LEHMAN ASKED.

"ANY ACTION OR POLICY WHICH SEEMS TO FORESTALL OR AVOID INVOLVEMENT IN IN DANGER HAS COME TO HAVE A WIDESPREAD APPEAL," HE SAID.

CALLING FOR PERMANENT SOLUTIONS TO SUCH VARIED ISSUES AS THE MIDDLE EAST CRISIS, THE SEGREGATION QUESTION IN THE UNITED STATES AND THE ABUSE BY CONGRESSIONAL COMMITTEES OF CIVILLIBERTIES, THE FORMER SENATOR URGED A "RETURN TO THE HIGH MORAL PRINCIPLES ON WHICH BOTH DEMOCRACY AND JUDAIC-CHRISTIANITY WERE BUILT" AND LESS DEPENDENCY ON "POLLS, MADISON AVENUE AND FEAR OF CONTROVERSY."

NB410PED

S42

BONN, GERMANY, JUNE 27 (AP)-THE WEST GERMAN PARLIAMENT REJECTED A BILL ON ATOMIC ENERGY TODAY--BY ACCIDENT.

THE BILL WAS TO GIVE POWERS TO THE GOVERNMENT TO LEGISLATE ON CONTROLS AND SAFETY MEASURES FOR THE USE OF NUCLEAR ENERGY FOR PEACEFUL PURPOSES. THIS INVOLVED THE ADDITION OF A PARAGRAPH TO THE CONSTITUTION. AMENDMENTS TO THE CONSTITUTION REQUIRE A TWO-THIRDS VOTE OF THE BUNDESTAG.

FEW MEMBERS OF THE LOWER HOUSE WERE AGAINST THE BILL BUT WHEN THE VOTES WERE COUNTED THERE WERE ONLY 330, INSTEAD OF THE NECESSARY 332, FOR THE AMENDMENT. THIRTEEN VOTED AGAINST AND TWO ABSTAINED. THAT MEANT SOME DEPUTIES WHO WOULD HAVE VOTED IN FAVOR WERE OUT OF THE CHAMBER.

THE BUNDESTAG THEN HASTILY VOTED BY SIMPLE MAJORITY TO BRING THE BILL BEFORE THE HOUSE AGAIN NEXT WEEK WHEN THE GOVERNMENT WILL MAKE SURE, BY DEMANDING A ROLL-CALL VOTE, THAT EVERYBODY IS PRESENT.

P949AED

A53

1957

(120)

BONN, GERMANY, JUNE 27 (AP)-NEW GERMAN DIVISIONS ARE TO REPLACE THE BRITISH TROOPS THAT HAVE STOOD GUARD ON THE IRON CURTAIN FRONTIER OF WEST GERMANY FOR THE PAST 11 YEARS.

DIPLOMATIC SOURCES SAID TODAY DETAILS OF THE PLAN TO PULL BACK THE BRITISH FORCES ARE BEING HAMMERED OUT BY WEST GERMAN AND BRITISH EXPERTS.

THE GRADUALLY EXPANDING GERMAN ARMY IS TO PROVIDE THE FORWARD NATO SCREEN ALONG THE HUNDREDS OF MILES OF IRON CURTAIN FRONTIER FROM THE BALTIC TO CZECHOSLOVAKIA.

SINCE 1945 THIS UNEASY LINE HAS BEEN PATROLLED BY BRITISH AND AMERICAN UNITS WITH, IN RECENT YEARS, THE SUPPORT OF SPECIAL GERMAN FRONTIER POLICE.

THE RESHUFFLE IS TAKING PLACE FIRST IN THE BRITISH AREA BECAUSE THE BRITISH FORCES ARE ALREADY BEING REORGANIZED TO MAKE THEM MORE STREAMLINED AND EQUIP THEM WITH MODERN WEAPONS.

FV535PED

30.24- 13721

A120 (100)
ROME, JUNE 27 (AP)-GEN. LAURIS NORSTAD, NATO MILITARY COMMANDER, WAS UNPERTURBED TODAY OVER MOSCOW'S RADIO'S DESCRIBING HIM AS A CANNIBAL. HE SAID IT WAS BOLONEY.
THE DESCRIPTION CAME IN MOSCOW'S COMMENT ON NORSTAD'S RECENT TESTIMONY TO A WASHINGTON SENATE COMMITTEE SAYING THE WEST HAD THE WEAPONS TO DESTROY THE SOVIET UNION IF NECESSARY.
NORSTAD SAID TODAY "IT'S IN LINE WITH WHAT THEY HAVE BEEN SAYING DURING THE PAST FEW DAYS. IT'S A CAMPAIGN AGAINST ME. MY COMMENT IS X X X BOLONEY."
"THE WHOLE THING IS RIDICULOUS AND PREPOSTEROUS," THE GENERAL SAID LATER IN AN OFFBEAT ADDITION TO A SPEECH ON "THE STRETEGY OF THE ATLANTIC ALLIANCE TODAY" BEFORE THE ITALIAN CENTER FOR INTERNATIONAL CONCILIATION.
KS1017PED

A131
VIENNA, JUNE 27 (AP)-POLICE REPORTED TODAY THAT TWO CZECHOSLOVAK AIR FORCE RESERVE LIEUTENANTS ESCAPED TO AUSTRIA IN A SPORTS PLANE AND ASKED FOR POLITICAL ASYLUM.
THE TWO LANDED NEAR VIENNA. THEY SAID THEY WANTED TO MAKE FOR WEST GERMANY BUT LOST THEIR BEARINGS WHILE HUGGING THE GROUND TO AVOID DETECTION.
KS1052PED

A122
VIENNA, JUNE 27 (AP)-THE AUSTRIAN FEDERATION OF FREE TRADE UNIONS, IN CONSULTATION WITH THE INTERNATIONAL FEDERATION OF FREE TRADE UNIONS, SAID TODAY IT HAS SUSPENDED AID DELIVERIES TO HUNGARY.
THE AUSTRIAN ORGANIZATIONS EXPLAINED THAT "DESPITE EFFORTS OF THE FREE WORLD TO COME TO THE AID OF THE SUFFERING HUNGARIANS, THE TERROR AGAINST ALL DEMOCRATIC ELEMENTS IN HUNGARY HAS TAKEN ON BARELY IMAGINABLE FORMS."
KS1021PED

A110
(230)
BY CARL HARTMAN
BUDAPEST, JUNE 27 (AP)-PREMIER JANOS KADAR TODAY OPENED THE HUNGARIAN COMMUNIST PARTY'S FIRST CONFERENCE SINCE LAST FALL'S REVOLT AND LET OFF A BLAST AGAINST "COMRADES OR GROUPS BURDENED BY OLD MISTAKES" OF THE STALIN ERA.
HE APPARENTLY MEANT THE FOLLOWERS OF STALINIST BOSS MATYAS RAKOSI, WHO ONCE JAILED HIM FOR NOT TOEING THE MOSCOW LINE CLOSELY ENOUGH. JUST WHOM HE WAS AIMING AT, HOWEVER, WAS NOT ENTIRELY CLEAR.
REPORTERS WERE NOT ADMITTED TO THE MEETING. THE OFFICIAL MTI NEWS AGENCY GAVE ONLY A SUMMARY OF HIS LONG SPEECH.
KADAR DID NAME NAMES WHEN HE DENOUNCED NATIONAL COMMUNIST PREMIER IMRE NAGY, WHO GAVE HIM HIS PRESENT POSITION AS PARTY CHIEF. HE SAID NAGY WAS "ENTIRELY UNSUITABLE" TO BE PREMIER AND "WENT OVER TO THE CAMP OF THE ENEMY AND HELPED UNLEASH THE ARMED COUNTER-REVOLUTION." HE CALLED RAKOSI "COMRADE" BUT NOT NAGY.
THOUGH APPARENTLY STILL SUPPORTED BY THE RUSSIANS WHO PUT HIM INTO OFFICE, KADAR HAS BEEN CHALLENGED BY SOME OF RAKOSI'S FOLLOWERS. KADAR AND MINISTER OF STATE GYOERGY MAROSAN HAVE SPOKEN BITTERLY IN PUBLIC OF OUSTED LEADERS WHO WANT THEIR JOBS BACK.
KADAR APPARENTLY WAS POINTING HIS FINGER SOMEWHAT MORE CLEARLY AT THOSE HE MEANT. THE OFFICIAL ACCOUNT OF HIS SPEECH SAID HE NOTED THAT SOME MEMBERS OF THE OLD LEADERSHIP ARE MISSING BECAUSE THEY WERE GUILTY OF "DOGMATIC AND SECTARIAN MISTAKES." THE PRESENT BOSSES, HE SAID, THINK SUCH PEOPLE "MIGHT DRAW THE PARTY IN THE DIRECTION OF SECTARIANISM" IF THEY GOT BIG JOBS.
JF945PED

1957

A85
NIGHT LEAD HUNGARIAN U.N.
UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., JUNE 27 (AP)-THE UNITED STATES FORMALLY CALLED TODAY FOR A SPECIAL MEETING OF THE 81-NATION GENERAL ASSEMBLY TO DEAL WITH THE SOVIET-HUNGARIAN ISSUE.
THE MEETING IS EXPECTED TO BE JUST BEFORE THE OPENING OF THE REGULAR 1957 SESSION OF THE ASSEMBLY SEPT. 17.
AMBASSADOR HENRY CABOT LODGE REFERRED TO THE 150,000-WORD REPORT OF THE FIVE-NATION INVESTIGATING COMMITTEE THAT CONDEMNED RUSSIA FOR SUPPRESSING THE HUNGARIAN UPRISING LAST FALL.
SF737PED

A64
(300)
UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., JUNE 27 (AP)-THE UNITED STATES AND 23 OTHER NATIONS ARE IN UNANIMOUS AGREEMENT THAT THE U.N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY SHOULD TAKE UP THE SPECIAL U.N. REPORT ON THE HUNGARIAN REVOLT AS SOON AS PRACTICABLE.
A FIVE-NATION U.N. INVESTIGATING COMMITTEE REPORTED JUNE 20 THAT THE SOVIET UNION BRUTALLY SUPPRESSED A SPONTANEOUS UPRISING OF THE HUNGARIAN PEOPLE LAST FALL AND NOW KEEPS AN UNPOPULAR GOVERNMENT IN POWER BY FORCE.
SOME DIPLOMATS FAVOR HOLDING A SPECIAL SESSION TO DEAL WITH THE REPORT A WEEK OR TWO BEFORE THE REGULAR ASSEMBLY SESSION SCHEDULED FOR SEPT. 17.
U.S. DELEGATE HENRY CABOT LODGE SAID FOREIGN MINISTERS PLANNING TO ATTEND THE REGULAR ASSEMBLY COULD COME TO NEW YORK EARLIER, THUS ASSURING "A BIGGER AND MORE INFLUENTIAL AUDIENCE" FOR THE HUNGARIAN DEBATE.
HE ADDED, HOWEVER, THAT WHILE THE UNITED STATES "IS DEFINITELY IN FAVOR OF A SPECIAL SESSION," IT HAS AN OPEN MIND ABOUT THE DATE.
LODGE SAID THE 24 NATIONS WHO SPONSORED THE RESOLUTION CREATING THE SPECIAL INVESTIGATING COMMITTEE ON HUNGARY DECIDED AT A MEETING YESTERDAY THAT THE ASSEMBLY SHOULD TAKE UP THE REPORT "AS SOON AS IT IS PRACTICABLE TO DO SO, HAVING REGARD TO THE INTERESTS OF THE HUNGARIAN PEOPLE AND THE ISSUES INVOLVED."
THERE WAS NO INDICATION WHAT ACTION ANY OF THE NATIONS MIGHT PROPOSE THAT THE ASSEMBLY TAKE.
THE GROUP RECOGNIZED, LODGE SAID, "THAT THE FIXING OF THE DATE, AS WELL AS THE CALLING OF THE SESSION, IS A MATTER FOR THE PRESIDENT OF THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY IN CONSULTATION WITH THE SECRETARY GENERAL AND WITH THE MEMBERS OF THE GENERAL COMMITTEE.
"IN THE MEANTIME, THE SPONSORS EXPRESSED THEIR UNANIMOUS APPRECIATION OF THE REPORT."
THE 24 SPONSORS ARE ARGENTINA, BELGIUM, CANADA, CHILE, COLOMBIA, DOMINICAN REPUBLIC, EL SALVADOR, FRANCE, IRELAND, ITALY, JAPAN, LIBERIA, NETHERLANDS, NEW ZEALAND, NORWAY, PAKISTAN, PERU, PHILIPPINES, SPAIN, SWEDEN, THAILAND, TURKEY, BRITAIN AND THE UNITED STATES.
SJ644AED

1957

A54
AMS BUDGET (510)
NIGHT LEAD SOVIET-GERMAN
BY ROY ESSOYAN

MOSCOW, JUNE 27 (AP)-THE SOVIET UNION DECLARED TODAY HOPES OF GERMAN REUNIFICATION CAN BE BURIED IF WEST GERMANY ACCEPTS NUCLEAR ARMAMENTS FROM THE WEST.

IN A NOTE WHICH APPEARED CERTAIN TO HAVE REPERCUSSIONS IN THE U.N. DISARMAMENT TALKS NOW GOING ON IN LONDON, THE SOVIET UNION TOLD WEST GERMANY "NUCLEAR ARMAMENT OF GERMANY AND GERMAN REUNIFICATION ARE IRRECONCILABLE."

A SETTLEMENT OF WORLD POLITICAL CONFLICTS, WHICH WOULD INCLUDE REUNIFICATION OF GERMANY, HAS BEEN TIED INTO PROPOSALS SUBMITTED TO THE LONDON CONFERENCE.

THE UNITED STATES HAS PROPOSED A THREE-PHASE REDUCTION OF SOVIET AND U.S. ARMED FORCES, PROVIDED IT IS ACCOMPANIED BY AN IMPROVEMENT IN EAST-WEST POLITICAL RELATIONS. THE UNITED STATES ALSO HAS ASSURED WEST GERMANY, WHICH IS NOT REPRESENTED IN THE LONDON TALKS, THAT IT WOULD BE CONSULTED ON ALL MEASURES UNDERTAKEN TO REACH A DISARMAMENT AGREEMENT.

THE SOVIET NOTE--HANDED TO WEST GERMAN AMBASSADOR WILHELM HAAS BY SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER ANDREI GROMYKO--DECLARED WEST GERMANY WAS SETTING ITSELF UP AS AN ARBITER IN THE LONDON NEGOTIATIONS. THE NOTE ALSO ACCUSED WEST GERMANY OF TRYING TO MAKE AGREEMENT ON DISARMAMENT DEPENDENT ON "CERTAIN CONDITION."

THE KREMLIN DECLARED THE BONN GOVERNMENT WOULD HAVE TO BEAR FULL RESPONSIBILITY FOR THE CONSEQUENCES OF ITS COOPERATION WITH THE WEST.

THIS WAS AN ELABORATION OF A NOTE DELIVERED TO CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER'S GOVERNMENT LAST APRIL 27 WARNING THAT WEST GERMANY RISKED THE HORRORS OF NUCLEAR RETALIATION IF IT COOPERATED WITH THE WEST ON ATOMIC ARMAMENTS.

WEST GERMANY REPLIED ON MAY 23 WITH A VIGOROUS DENIAL THAT IT WAS BEING TURNED INTO AN "AGGRESSIVE ATOMIC BASE." IT ASSERTED THE SOVIET ACCUSATION WAS AN ATTEMPT TO INFLUENCE VOTERS AT GENERAL ELECTIONS IN SEPTEMBER.

TODAY'S SOVIET NOTE DESCRIBED AS "ELECTION CAMPAIGN PROPAGANDA" A WEST GERMAN ASSERTION THAT BONN HAS NO ATOMIC ARMS AND HAS NOT ASKED FOR ANY. IT SAID THE GERMANS ARE TRYING TO CONFUSE THE ISSUE BY MAKING SUCH A CLAIM, AND THAT THE ADENAUER REGIME HOPED TO PRESENT THE GERMAN PEOPLE WITH A "FAIT ACCOMPLI" ON ATOMIC ARMAMENT.

ADENAUER'S POLITICAL FUTURE IS AT STAKE IN THE SEPTEMBER ELECTIONS. HE HAS REFUSED TO BACK DOWN ON HIS STATEMENT THAT WEST GERMANY, AS A MEMBER OF THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION, IS ENTITLED TO TACTICAL ATOMIC WEAPONS.

THE SOVIET NOTE DECLARED HISTORY WILL BRAND THOSE WHO FAVOR ATOMIC ARMAMENT OF GERMANY THE "GRAVEDIGGERS OF GERMAN REUNIFICATION."

THE NOTE CHARGED THAT WEST GERMAN PARTICIPATION IN NATO WAS AGAINST THE BEST INTERESTS OF THE GERMAN PEOPLE. IT ASSERTED THAT BONN IS "MORE CONCERNED ABOUT NATO THAN THE NATIONAL INTERESTS OF GERMANY."

DELIVERY OF THE NOTE TO WEST GERMANY CAME ON THE HEELS OF A STATEMENT BY GROMYKO TUESDAY ACCUSING THE UNITED STATES OF TRYING TO USE THE LONDON DISARMAMENT TALKS AS A "SCREEN" FOR INTENSIFYING THE ARMS RACE. HE ALSO REPEATED SOVIET WARNINGS TO THE NATIONS OF WESTERN EUROPE AGAINST PERMITTING ATOMIC BASES TO BE SET UP ON THEIR TERRITORY.

RECENT STATEMENTS BY SOVIET LEADERS HAVE DISCLOSED THEY SEE NO PROSPECT OF GERMAN UNIFICATION AT THIS TIME. NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV, THE SOVIET COMMUNIST PARTY BOSS, HAS SAID THE RUSSIANS HAVE NO DESIRE TO TALK WITH THE OTHER POWERS ON UNIFICATION. HE SAID "THERE ARE TWO GERMANYS AND ANY REALISTIC PERSON MUST RECOGNIZE THIS FACT."

FV546PED

A121 (150)
WITH MOSCOW

BONN, GERMANY, JUNE 27 (AP)-WEST GERMAN GOVERNMENT OFFICIALS SAID TONIGHT THERE WAS LITTLE NEW IN THE LATEST MOSCOW NOTE TO BONN WARNING AGAINST NUCLEAR ARMAMENT.

THEY SAID IT WAS LARGELY A REPETITION OF THE KREMLIN'S KNOWN ATTITUDE TO THE POSSIBILITY OF THE NEW WEST GERMAN FORCES BEING GIVEN ATOMIC WEAPONS.

THEY EMPHASIZED ANEW THAT WEST GERMANY HAS NO NUCLEAR WEAPONS AND THE GOVERNMENT HAS NOT ASKED FOR ANY.

THE SOURCES REGARDED THE MOSCOW CHARGE THAT THE GOVERNMENT OF CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER WAS "MORE CONCERNED ABOUT NATO THAN THE NATIONAL INTERESTS OF GERMANY" AS AN OBVIOUS ATTEMPT TO SWING WEST GERMAN VOTERS AGAINST ADENAUER.

HIS BIGGEST POLITICAL RIVALS, THE SOCIAL DEMOCRATS, ARE CAMPAIGNING WITH THE CLAIM THAT WEST GERMAN MEMBERSHIP OF NATO IS THE MAIN OBSTACLE TO REUNIFICATION. THE SOCIALISTS DEMAND DEFINITE GERMAN REJECTION OF ATOMIC WEAPONS.

KS1020PED

A174 210

ALGIERS, JUNE 27 (AP)-FRENCH MILITARY AUTHORITIES DISCLOSED TODAY THEY HAD COMPELLED THOUSANDS OF ALGERIANS, INCLUDING ENTIRE FAMILIES, TO MOVE FROM VIOLENTLY TROUBLED AREAS OF REBELLIOUS ALGERIA. NO OFFICIAL FIGURE WAS GIVEN BUT ONE PUBLISHED ESTIMATE SAID 300,000 MOSLEMS WERE UPROOTED FROM THEIR HOMES.

THE AUTHORITIES SAID THE COST OF MAINTAINING THE MOVED POPULATIONS WOULD ADD "BILLIONS OF FRANCS" TO THE ALREADY HEAVY COST OF FIGHTING THE ALGERIAN REBELLION. A BILLION FRANCS IS MORE THAN 2 3/4 MILLION DOLLARS.

THERE WAS SPECULATION THAT THE ACTION WAS TAKEN IN LINE WITH FRENCH DESIRES TO ACHIEVE A SOLUTION OF THE ALGERIAN PROBLEM, OR AT LEAST A PERIOD OF RELATIVE CALM BEFORE THE U.N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY AGAIN TAKES UP THE ALGERIAN ISSUE IN THE FALL.

THE MASS DISPERSAL OF POPULATION HAS TAKEN PLACE OVER THE PAST FEW WEEKS IN UTMOST SECRECY. MILITARY AUTHORITIES SAID THE BULK OF THE POPULATION WAS MOVED ONLY A FEW MILES AND FAMILIES WERE KEPT INTACT.

ONE OF THE AREAS FROM WHICH FAMILIES WERE MOVED WAS ALONG THE TUNISIAN BORDER, WHERE THE FRENCH SUSPECT INHABITANTS OF AIDING IN SMUGGLING ARMS TO REBELS. ANOTHER WAS THE HEAVILY FORESTED TERRAIN EXTENDING FROM EL MILLE TO COLLO ON THE MEDITERRANEAN COAST NORTH OF CONSTANTINE.

ARAB SUPPORT FOR THE REBELS CONTINUED OUTSIDE ALGERIA. A DISPATCH FROM BAGHDAD SAID AN ARAB REBEL COMMANDER THERE WAS GIVEN $140,000 RAISED IN A NATIONWIDE GOVERNMENT-SUPPORTED FUND-RAISING CAMPAIGN.

B136PED

A95 (AGENCIES OUT) (450)
AP FOREIGN SERVICE ADVANCE FOR THURSDAY PMS, JUNE 27
UNDATED PALESTINE REFUGEES
BY WILLIAM L. RYAN
AP FOREIGN NEWS ANALYST

UNITED STATES POLICY FACES A MONUMENTAL DILEMMA IN ATTEMPTS TO RESOLVE A PROBLEM IN THE WAY OF PEACE AND STABILITY IN THE MIDDLE EAST--THE REFUGEE QUESTION.

IF EVER THERE WAS A TIME TO ATTACK THE PROBLEM OF A MILLION-ODD REFUGEES FROM ISRAELI PALESTINE, THAT TIME IS NOW. IF IT IS NOT ATTACKED SOON, WITH DETERMINATION, THE OPPORTUNITY MAY BE GONE FOR A LONG TIME.

THE DILEMMA IS POSED BY EGYPT'S PRESIDENT NASSER. THE REFUGEE QUESTION CANNOT BE SOLVED WITHOUT HIS COOPERATION.

ALREADY EGYPTIAN PROPAGANDA, PROBABLY SPURRED BY THE FEAR THAT SOME MEASURES MAY BE ATTEMPTED WITHOUT CONSULTING NASSER, HAS LOOSED A TORRENT OF ABUSE AGAINST THE WEST, PITCHED TO THE REFUGEE SITUATION.

IN ORDER TO ATTACK THE PROBLEM AT ALL, THE WEST HAS THE UNPLEASANT PROSPECT OF FINDING, ONCE AGAIN, SOME WAY OF APPEASING NASSER. YET IF IT DOES THIS, IT ONCE AGAIN WILL BE PLAYING INTO HIS HANDS, BUILDING UP HIS PRESTIGE EVEN MORE AMONG ARAB MASSES.

BEHIND THE NEW HOPES FOR A WAY OUT IS ONE OUTSTANDING FACT: THE RULERS OF ARAB NATIONS OUTSIDE THE EGYPT-SYRIA AXIS HAVE REASSERTED THEIR LEADERSHIP. THESE RULERS, PARTICULARLY IN JORDAN AND IRAQ, HAVE A LIFE-AND-DEATH INTEREST IN BRINGING ABOUT SOME SORT OF SOLUTION TO THE PROBLEM.

ONE OF THE FACTORS STANDING IN THE WAY OF SOLUTION HAS BEEN THE USEFULNESS OF THE BITTER, MISERABLY HOUSED, UNDERFED REUFGEES AS A POLITICAL WEAPON. PLAYING ON THEIR SENSE OF OUTRAGE AND HATRED FOR THE ISRAELIS, POLITICIANS COULD USE THE THREAT OF TURNING THEM OUT INTO HOWLING STREET RIOTS. THIS WAS A MEANS OF APPLYING PRESSURE.

JORDAN POLITICIANS WHO STOOD TO GAIN MOST FROM BALKING A SOLUTION HAVE BEEN REMOVED. IN IRAQ, THE WELL-PAID ARMY AND POLICE APPEAR TO HAVE SUCH ELEMENTS UNDER CONTROL. LEBANON'S PRO-WESTERN SENTIMENT IN THE CURRENT ELECTIONS INDICATES A DESIRE FOR MEASURES CONTRIBUTING TO STABILITY. IN SAUDI ARABIA, WHOSE MONEY NOT LONG AGO WENT INTO EGYPTIAN-SYRIAN SCHEMES TO CREATE PRESSURES AGAINST IRAQ AND JORDAN, KING SAUD HAS TAKEN TO HEART THE LESSON THAT HIS OWN THRONE HAD BEEN THREATENED.

NASSER HIMSELF MAY HAVE AN INTEREST IN SETTLING THE PROBLEM AND PERMITTING A MIDDLE EAST STABILITY SUFFICIENT TO PERMIT HIM TO BUILD EGYPT ECONOMICALLY AND CRAWL OFF HIS DANGEROUS LIMB OF SOVIET INVOLVEMENT.

THE RECENT STATEMENTS OF THE IRAQI, JORDANIAN AND SAUDI KINGS, WHILE PROTESTING EGYPTIAN-SYRIAN MEDDLING, STILL HAD TO GIVE LIP SERVICE TO THE NOTION OF ALL-ARAB UNITY TO PLACATE MASSES FASCINATED BY NASSER'S LEADERSHIP.

ARAB OPINION IS A SHIFTING, ELUSIVE THING WHICH CAN BE CHANGED RAPIDLY, IF A MAN WITH THE PRESTIGE OF NASSER ATTEMPTS IT. IF NASSER COULD BE PERSUADED THAT A SOLUTION OF THE REFUGEE PROBLEM IS IN HIS OWN BEST INTEREST, A WAY OUT MIGHT BE FOUND.

UNLESS NASSER CAN BE PLACED IN THE LIGHT OF LEADING A WAY TO A SOLUTION EGYPT AND SYRIA LIKELY WILL GO ALL OUT TO TORPEDO ANY ATTEMPT TO TACKLE THE PROBLEM.

A COMMON ARAB ATTEMPT TO COME UP WITH AN ANSWER MIGHT, IF NASSER WERE PERSUADED, BE PRESENTED IN THE LIGHT OF THE UNIFIED ARAB ACTION WHICH ARAB PROPAGANDA PORTRAYS SO PERSISTENTLY.

WITH SUCH A FACADE OF UNITY, SOMETHING MIGHT BE ACCOMPLISHED. WITHOUT IT, THERE IS BOUND TO BE CONTINUING AND DANGEROUS TURMOIL.

END ADVANCE FOR THURSDAY PMS, JUNE 27--MOVED JUNE 26

HW859AED

1957

30.24- 13723

A103

SECOND LEAD CHINESE (A57)--(260)

BY DAVID ROADS

HONG KONG, FRIDAY, JUNE 28 (AP)-COMMUNIST CHINA SAYS ITS ARMY HAS SEIZED SIX COUNTERREVOLUTIONARY ASSASSINS IN A GUN BATTLE IN WHICH A GOVERNMENT POLITICAL WORKER WAS KILLED AND TWO SOLDIERS WERE WOUNDED. IT WAS THE SECOND INSTANCE OF GOVERNMENT ACTION AGAINST DISSIDENT GROUPS TO BE REPORTED THIS WEEK.

THE OFFICIAL NEW CHINA NEWS AGENCY, IN A REPORT DATED TWO WEEKS AGO THAT REACHED HONG KONG ONLY YESTERDAY, SAID ARMY SECURITY FORCES ARRESTED THE SIX -HARD CORE" ELEMENTS JUNE 5 ON THE FUKIEN FRONT AT PUCHENG, JUST OPPOSITE NATIONALIST-HELD FORMOSA.

THE MEN BELONGED, IT SAID, TO A GROUP THAT CALLED ITSELF THE "FAN CHUN," OR "ANTI-ARMY," AND TRIED TO SHOOT TO DEATH YEH HO-CHIN, LEADER OF A MILITIA TEAM, AND HUANG HO-SEN, SECRETARY OF THE NEW DEMOCRATIC YOUTH LEAGUE. YEH WAS ONE OF THE TWO WOUNDED ON THE GOVERNMENT SIDE.

THE AGENCY SAID THAT AMONG THOSE ARRESTED WAS RINGLEADER CHEN SHIH-SHENG. IT EXPLAINED:

"THESE COUNTERREVOLUTIONARIES HAD HELD FIVE SECRET MEETINGS DURING THE PERIOD FROM THE LATTER PART OF FEBRUARY TO THE EARLY PART OF THIS YEAR, FORMULATED OPERATIONAL PLANS AND APPOINTED 'ARMY, DIVISION AND BATTALION' COMMANDERS IN AN ATTEMPT STEADILY TO EXPAND THEIR ORGANIZATION, TO ASSASSINATE GOVERNMENT PERSONNEL AND TO LOOT COOPERATIVE SUPPLY DEPOTS, AS WELL AS TO PERPETRATE OTHER KINDS OF CRIMINAL ACTIVITIES."

THE REPORTED BREAKUP OF THIS RING CAME JUST FIVE DAYS BEFORE A CLAIMED CRACKDOWN ON ANOTHER ORGANIZATION IN NANKING SAID TO HAVE BEEN BENT ON OVERTHROWING THE COMMUNIST GOVERNMENT. THE CRACKDOWN WAS ANNOUNCED BY PEIPING RADIO LAST NIGHT.

THE HEAD OF THE ORGANIZATION AND A NUMBER OF ITS IMPORTANT LEADERS HAVE BEEN ARRESTED IN NANKING BY GOVERNMENT SECURITY FORCES AFTER A LONG INVESTIGATION, THE ANNOUNCEMENT SAID.

THE DEVELOPMENT MAY BE ONE OF THE IMMEDIATE RESULTS OF MAO TZE-TUNG'S CURRENT "RECTIFICATION" CAMPAIGN, IN WHICH PEOPLE WHO DISAGREED WITH THE COMMUNIST REGIME WERE URGED TO COME OUT IN THE OPEN AND EXPRESS THEIR CRITICISM.

"DURING THE RECENT HIGH TIDE OF THE RECTIFICATION CAMPAIGN," PEIPING RADIO SAID, "THEY (THE COUNTER-REVOLUTIONARY ORGANIZATION) PASTED UP WRITTEN SLOGANS TO WAGE THEIR PROPAGANDA."

1957

THE BROADCAST SAID THE ORGANIZATION CALLED ITSELF "CHUNG HUA CHIEN KUO TANG," WHICH MEANS "PARTY OF THE FOUNDATION OF THE STATE." IT IDENTIFIED THE LEADER AS TAO PANG-CHING, AND TWO OTHER IMPORTANT ARRESTED MEMBERS AS TAI PO-CHIANG AND KUO SING-HA.

THE ORGANIZATION WAS DISCOVERED JUNE 10 IN A NANKING KNITTING WORKS AFTER IT HAD REMAINED RELATIVELY INACTIVE FOR A LONG PERIOD. THE ANNOUNCEMENT INDICATED THE GROUP WAS IN EXISTENCE LONG BEFORE THE COMMUNISTS CAME TO POWER IN 1949, AND HAS COMMITTED MANY CRIMES.

LAST YEAR, IT SAID, THE ORGANIZATION BEGAN A CAMPAIGN TO RECRUIT FOLLOWERS AND ENROLLED MANY, BUT NO FIGURE FOR THE SIZE OF THE GROUP WAS GIVEN.

"IN MAY (THE TIME OF THE BEGINNING OF MAO'S RECTIFICATION CAMPAIGN) THE ORGANIZATION DRAFTED OUT A CONSTITUTION FOR THE GROUP STATING THAT IT WILL OVERTHROW THE PEOPLE'S GOVERNMENT LED BY THE COMMUNIST PARTY AND FOUND A NEW GOVERNMENT CENTRALIZED BY THE CHUNG HUA CHIEN KUO TANG."

AS THE RECTIFICATION CAMPAIGN PROCEEDED, PEIPING SAID, THE GROUP INTENSIFIED ITS ACTIVITIES, STEALING AND STORING ARMS AND AMMUNITION.

RECENT REPORTS FROM THE MAINLAND SAY MANY UNIVERSITIES HAVE BEEN THE SCENE OF BITTER ATTACKS ON THE REGIME BECAUSE OF ITS METHODS AND POLICIES ON EDUCATION. MANY STUDENTS HAVE BEEN EXPELLED AND SHIPPED TO REMOTE REGIONS.

JUST FIVE DAYS AFTER THE GROUP WAS DISCOVERED A SENATE INTERNAL SECURITY SUBCOMMITTEE IN WASHINGTON MADE PUBLIC A DETAILED LIST OF 210 ANTI-COMMUNIST ORGANIZATIONS EXISTING IN RED CHINA. THE COMMITTEE SAID THERE WERE 23 SUCH ORGANIZATIONS OPERATING IN SHANGHAI AND KIANGSU PROVINCE, IN THE SAME GENERAL AREA AS NANKING.

FV556PED

A170

-95-

FIRST LEAD KOREAN JETS A157

SEOUL, FRIDAY, JUNE 28 (AP)-THE UNITED STATES FLEW NEW-TYPE JET PLANES OVER SOUTH KOREA TODAY TO MAKE GOOD ON ITS PLEDGE TO MATCH THE COMMUNIST BUILDUP IN THE NORTH.

BUT THE AIR FORCE SAID THE NEW PLANES WOULD NOT BE BASED IN KOREA AND WOULD LAND ON THE DIVIDED PENINSULA ONLY FOR REFUELING OR IN EMERGENCIES.

THE FIRST OF THE NEW PLANES SIGHTED WERE FOUR F100 SUPER SABRE JET FIGHTERS WHICH FLEW OVER SEOUL A FEW MINUTES AFTER NOON. A SOUTH KOREAN DEFENSE MINISTRY SOURCE SAID A FLIGHT OF B57 LIGHT BOMBERS WAS EXPECTED OVER THE SOUTH KOREAN CAPITAL BEFORE DARK.

THE U.S. AIR FORCE ANNOUNCED THAT "ALL TYPES OF AIRCRAFT NOW IN USE BY THE 5TH AIR FORCE (BASED IN JAPAN) ARE OR WILL BE FLYING THE SKIES AND USING THE AIRWAYS OF SOUTH KOREA.

AN AIR FORCE SPOKESMAN AT OSAN, HUGE AMERICAN BASE SOUTH OF SEOUL, SAID THIS MEANT THE NEW-TYPE PLANES WOULD OPERATE OVER KOREA BUT NOT FROM KOREAN BASES.

THE AIR FORCE SAID TODAY'S FLIGHTS WERE "OF ROUTINE TRAINING NATURE." THE ANNOUNCEMENT EMPHASIZED THAT THE AIRCRAFT "FLYING THESE MISSIONS WERE NOT ASSIGNED TO KOREA BASES BUT WERE USING THESE BASES AS NEEDED IN THEIR TRAINING."

THE ANNOUNCEMENT THAT THE NEW PLANES WOULD CONTINUE TO OPERATE FROM JAPANESE BASES AND NOT FROM SOUTH KOREA CAME AS A SURPRISE. THE PREVIOUS STATEMENTS BY THE U.N. COMMAND HAD GIVEN EVERY INDICATION THAT THE NEW-TYPE PLANES WERE BEING SENT TO KOREA SO THEY COULD RETAIATE THAT MUCH QUICKER IF THE COMMUNISTS ATTACKED.

THE U.N. COMMAND TOLD THE COMMUNISTS JUNE 21 IT WAS VOIDING THE 1953 ARMISTICE PROVISION PROHIBITING THE INTRODUCTION OF NEW WEAPONS INTO KOREA. IT SAID NEW WEAPONS WOULD BE BROUGHT INTO SOUTH KOREA TO BALANCE THE MILITARY SCALE BECAUSE THE REDS HAD CONSISTENTLY VIOLATED THE ARMISTICE BAN SINCE A CEASE-FIRE ENDED THE KOREAN FIGHTING.

THE COMMUNISTS IMMEDIATELY PROTESTED, CHARGING THAT THE U.N. ALLIES WERE PREPARING FOR A NEW WAR BY "WRECKING" THE ARMISTICE.

SOURCES IN WASHINGTON SAID THE NEW EQUIPMENT WOULD INCLUDE PLANES CAPABLE OF HANDLING ATOMIC WEAPONS BUT THAT GROUND FORCES WOULD NOT NOW BE GIVEN ATOMIC-POTENTIAL ARMS.

ABIDING UNDER THE TRUCE TERMS, THE UNITED STATES PREVIOUSLY HAD BASED ONLY F86 JET FIGHTERS AND SLOWER PISTON-ENGINED AIRCRAFT IN KOREA.

THE MODERNIZATION PROGRAM NOW BEING STARTED APPLIES ONLY TO U.S. FORCES, BUT OFFICIALS SAID "SOME MODERNIZATION OF REPUBLIC OF SOUTH KOREA FORCES IS BEING CONSIDERED UNDER THE MILITARY AID PROGRAM."

THE ALLIES HAVE CHARGED REPEATEDLY THAT THE COMMUNISTS HAVE CONSISTENTLY BUILT UP THEIR FORCES IN NORTH KOREA WITH LATEST TYPE AIRCRAFT AND WEAPONS AND HAVE CARRIED OUT AN EXTENSIVE AIR BASE CONSTRUCTION PROGRAM.

THERE HAS BEEN NO CONFIRMATION THAT THE UNITED STATES IS SENDING ATOMIC WARHEADS TO SOUTH KOREA TO BE USED ON JET-CARRIED PROJECTILES IF THE COMMUNISTS MOVE SOUTH AGAIN. AT THE TIME THE CHANGE IN ARMS POLICY WAS ANNOUNCED, U.S. ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF DEFENSE MURRAY SNYDER WOULD SAY ONLY THAT IT WAS NOT AMERICAN POLICY TO SAY WHERE ATOMIC AMMUNITION WOULD BE STORED.

THE JET FIGHTER FLOWN INTO KOREA TODAY, THE F100, WAS THE FIRST SUPERSONIC OPERATIONAL FIGHTER TO BE DEVELOPED FOR THE U.S. AIR FORCE. IT WAS FLOWN FOR THE FIRST TIME IN MAY 1953 AND EXCEEDED THE SPEED OF SOUND IN LEVEL FLIGHT ON ITS FIRST TEST.

ED118AED

A124

(140)

TOKYO, JUNE 27 (AP)-GEN. CHUNG KOOK ROOK, COMMUNIST CHIEF OF THE JOINT KOREAN ARMISTICE COMMISSION, CHARGED AGAIN TODAY THAT ALLIED MOVES TO BEEF UP THEIR FORCES IN SOUTH KOREA WERE PART OF A U.S. PLAN "FOR INVOKING AN AGGRESSIVE ATOMIC WAR."

THE NORTH KOREAN GENERAL'S CHARGES WERE MADE IN A LETTER TO THE NEUTRAL NATIONS SUPERVISORY COMMISSION AND BROADCAST BY PYONGYANG RADIO. CHUNG SAID THE UNITED NATIONS COMMAND'S MOVE "WILL AGGRAVATE TENSION IN KOREA AND THE FAR EAST AREA, BRING AN ARMS DRIVE IN KOREA AND CREATE THE DANGER OF THE RESUMPTION OF THE (KOREAN) WAR."

MEANWHILE, TWO SOUTH KOREAN NEWSPAPERS REPORTED THE FIRST FLIGHT OF F100 SABREJET FIGHTER PLANES HAD LANDED AT THE U.S. AIR BASE AT OSAN, 35 MILES SOUTH OF SEOUL. THE AIR FORCE HERE AND IN OSAN DENIED THAT ANY NEW JETS HAD BEEN SENT THERE.

THE U.N. COMMAND HAD ANNOUNCED IT PLANNED TO SEND IN FASTER-THAN-SOUND JET PLANES AS PART OF THE MODERNIZATION PROGRAM. INFORMED SOURCES SAID THE PLANES WERE DUE THERE LAST MONDAY, BUT THERE HAS BEEN NO CONFIRMING ANNOUNCEMENT.

MT1057AED

A21

TAIPEI, JUNE 27 (AP)-ACTION FLARED ON BOTH ENDS OF THE OFFSHORE ISLAND FRONT TODAY.

THE NATIONALIST SAID THREE RED GUNBOATS SHELLED TATAN ISLET, NEAR ~~AMOY~~ Amoy, FIRING MORE THAN 300 ROUNDS.

THE REDS REPORTEDLY FIRED 191 SHELLS FROM THE MAINLAND AT TINY KAOTENG, MOST VULNERABLE ISLAND IN THE MATSU GROUP.

THE NATIONALISTS SAID THEIR GUNS ON BOTH ISLANDS FIRED BACK BUT DID NOT CLAIM ANY HITS.

RA611AED

30.24- 13725

A46
(330)
KAGOHARA, JAPAN, JUNE 27 (AP)-HARU (CANDY) SUEYAMA SAID TODAY SHE ANI AMERICAN SOLDIER WILLIAM S. GIRARD WILL BE MARRIED "IN THREE OR FOUR DAYS" AT HIS ARMY CAMP.

GIRARD IS RESTRICTED TO CAMP WHITTINGTON, AWAITING A DECISION BY THE U.S. SUPREME COURT ON WHETHER HE SHOULD BE TURNED OVER TO A JAPANESE COURT TO BE TRIED FOR KILLING A JAPANESE WOMAN SCRAP COLLECTOR WHILE ON GUARD DUTY ON A MILITARY FIRING RANGE. THE CASE HAS KICKED UP AN INTERNATIONAL FURORE.

MISS SUEYAMA SAID THE WEDDING WOULD BE "QUIET AND SIMPLE." THE COUPLE HAD PLANNED TO MARRY IN MARCH, BUT ARMY PERMISSION WAS DELAYED BECAUSE GIRARD HAD NOT OBTAINED THE REQUIRED BIRTIH CERTIFICATE FROM HIS HOME IN OTTAWA, ILL. THE CERTIFICATE ARRIVED TUESDAY.

AN OFFICER AT CAMP WHITTINGTON SAID ALL NECESSARY DOCUMENTS HAD BEEN SUBMITTED TO GIRARD'S UNIT HEADQUARTERS IN TOKYO, BUT THERE WAS NO INDICATION WHEN PERMISSION FOR THE MARRIAGE WOULD BE GIVEN.

MISS SUEYAMA SAID THE WEDDING WOULD BE AT THE CAMP WHITTINGTON CHAPEL OR AT THE HOME OF A SERGEANT FRIEND INSIDE THE CAMP, WHERE THE COUPLE HAVE SPENT THEIR EVENINGS WHILE GIRARD HAS BEEN CONFINED TO THE BASE.

SHE SAID THE SERGEANT WILL BE GIRARD'S BEST MAN BUT SHE HAS NOT CHOSEN A BRIDESMAID.

"I DON'T UNDERSTAND WESTERN CUSTOMS," CANDY EXPLAINED.

SHE ADDED SHE HAS NO IDEA WHERE THEY WILL LIVE AFTER THEIR MARRIAGE.

GIRARD IS 21 AND MISS SUEYAMA 27.

GIRARD,S BROTHER, LOUIS, SAID IN OTTAWA HE HAD URGED THE YOUNG GI BY TELEPHONE TO MARRY MISS SUEYAMA "RIGHT AWAY" BEFORE PRIME MINISTER KISHI RETURNS FROM A CURRENT VISIT IN THE UNITED STATES. THE BROTHER DECLINED TO SAY WHAT CONNECTION HE THOUGHT KISHI'S RETURN HAD WITH THE WEDDING. THE PRIME MINISTER IS DUE IN TOKYO JULY 1.

ACTING ON LOUIS' ADVICE, THE ILLINOIS SOLDIER PREVIOUSLY DISMISSED THE JAPANESE ATTORNEY WHO WAS TO DEFEND HIM AT HIS JAPANESE TRIAL. LOUIS QUOTED WILLIAM AS SAYING ABOUT THE NUPTIAL PLANS: "I'LL DO IT IMMEDIATELY, SOON AS THE ARMY LETS ME."

LF513AED.

G121

PRECEDE TACHIKAWA DAY

TOKYO, FRIDAY, JUNE 28 (AP)-THE JAPAN PROCUREMENT BOARD SAID TODAY IT WOULD GO AHEAD NEXT MONTH WITH SURVEYS INSIDE THE U.S. AIR BASE AT TACHIKAWA, SCENE OF A BLOODY SCUFFLE INVOLVING AMERICAN AIR POLICE YESTERDAY.

OTOSHIRO OKUTA, CHIEF OF GENERAL AFFAIRSN SAID THE SURVEY WILL BE MADE BETWEEN JULY 8 AND 11 AND IT "WILL BE FINAL."

THERE HAVE BEEN SEVERAL ANTI-AMERICAN DEMONSTRATIONS IN THE TACHIKAWA AREA SINCE 1955, WHEN THE GOVERNMENT BEGAN SURVEYS TO EXTEND RUNWAYS AT THE BASE.

YESTERDAY, HOWEVER, WAS THE FIRST TIME AMERICAN MILIATARY POLICEMEN HAVE BEEN INVOLVED. ABOUT 15 AIR POLICE, CARRYING PISTOLS AND NIGHT STICKS, CLASHED BRIEFLY WITH ABOUT 60 DEMONSTRATORS WHO TORE DOWN 100 FEET OF FENCE AND FLOWED INTO THE BASE.

FOUR OR FIVE DEMONSTRATORS WERE INJURED, NONE SERIOUSLY.

SC1122PED

1957

A61
(260)
TACHIKAWA, JAPAN, JUNE 27 (AP)-U.S. AIR FORCE POLICE CLASHED WITH ABOUT 60 JAPANESE DEMONSTRATORS SHOUTING "YANKEE GO HOME" AT TACHIKAWA AIR BASE TODAY, FORCING THEM OFF A RUNWAY WHERE AN EXTENSION PROJECT IS PLANNED.

FOUR OR FIVE DEMONSTRATORS WERE INJURED. THE AIR FORCE SAID NONE OF ITS MEN WAS HURT.

THE ANGRY CROWD WAS MADE UP OF LANDOWNERS FROM NEARBY SUNAKAWA VILLAGE, BOLSTERED BY LABOR UNION MEMBERS AND LEFTIST STUDENTS. THEY TORE DOWN 100 FEET OF FENCE AND SWARMED INTO THE BASE IN AN EFFORT TO HALT A 17-MAN JAPANESE SURVEY TEAM PLOTTING THE RUNWAY EXTENSION PROJECT.

THE AIR FORCE SAID ABOUT 15 AIR POLICE, WEARING PISTOLS AND NIGHT STICKS, WADED INTO THE DEMONSTRATORS AFTER THE JAPANESE BLOCKED TRAFFIC ON A CROSS-RUNWAY ROAD, THREW MUD AND STONES AT THE SURVEY TEAM AND POLICE AND TORE UP SURVEY PEGS.

AN AIR FORCE SPOKESMAN SAID THE MPS "JUST SHOVED THE CROWD--THEY MAY HAVE BEEN CARRYING NIGHT STICKS, BUT THEY DIDN'T USE THEM."

THE REQUISITION OF LAND FOR RUNWAYS AT TACHIKAWA HAS BEEN A SORE POINT FOR TWO YEARS. BITTER ANTI-AMERICAN DEMONSTRATIONS BROKE OUT AFTER PLANS WERE STARTED TO EXPAND THE BASE IN 1955. SIMILAR INCIDENTS OCCURRED IN 1756.

THE JAPANESE GOVERNMENT IS TRYING TO EXTEND THE RUNWAYS INTO THE LITTLE FARMING VILLAGE OF SUNAKAWA SO THE BASE CAN ACCOMMODATE THE NEWEST JET FIGHTERS AND BOMBERS. EVENTUALLY THE BASE IS TO BE TURNED OVER TO JAPAN.

THE PROTESTING VILLAGERS HAVE COMPLAINED THAT THEY ARE PAID ONLY A PITTANCE FOR THEIR LAND. MOST HAVE AGREED TO TAKE COMPENSATION PAYMENTS AND MOVE OUT, BUT THOSE STILL IN OPPOSITION HAVE BEEN BACKED BY LEFTIST STUDENT AND LABOR UNION GROUPS.

TODAY'S INCIDENT WAS THE FIRST TIME AMERICANS HAVE BEEN INVOLVED DIRECTLY IN THE DEMONSTRATIONS.

RA626AED

1957

B41 (Q)
(300)
NA (ASKED)

TORONTO, JUNE 27 (AP)-MACLEAN'S (SMALL L) MAGAZINE HAS PUBLISHED AN INTERVIEW WITH LESTER B. PEARSON IN WHICH CANADA'S FORMER FOREIGN SECRETARY INDICATED HE APPROVED APPOINTMENT OF A DEPARTMENTAL OFFICIAL WHO ONCE HAD BEEN INTERESTED IN COMMUNISM.

THIS OFFICIAL WASNOT NAMED BUT PEARSON SAID HE WAS SOMEONE OTHER THAN E. HERBERT NORMAN, CANADIAN AMBASSADOR TO EGYPT WHO COMMITTED SUICIDE IN APRIL AFTER A U.S. SENATE SUBCOMMITTEE ACCUSED HIM OF COMMUNIST ASSOCIATIONS.

BLAIR FRASER, MACLEAN'S OTTAWA EDITOR, ASKED PEARSON IN THE TAPE-RECORDED INTERVIEW WHAT SORT OF SECURITY CHECK IS MADE ON PERSONS ENTERING THE EXTERNAL AFFAIRS DEPARTMENT.

PEARSON, WHO WAS PERSONALLY RE-ELECTED TO THE HOUSE OF COMMONS BUT LOST HIS CABINET POST WHEN THE LIBERAL GOVERNMENT WAS DEFEATED IN THE JUNE 10 ELECTION, SAID THE CHECK IS "REALLY QUITE EXHAUSTIVE, QUITE FULL." HE SAID THE HEAD OF THE DEPARTMENT MADE SECURITY DECISIONS ONLY WHEN INVESTIGATIONS BY THE ROYAL CANADIAN MOUNTED POLICE AND HIS SUBORDINATES WERE INCONCLUSIVE.

HE CONTINUED:

"MOST OF THESE QUESTIONS ARE DECIDED BEFORE THEY GET TO THE MINISTER. ITS ONLY THE TOUGH ONES THAT COME TO THE MINISTER.

"I HAVE HAD A FEW AND I'VE SAID TO ONE MAN--NOW I AM NOT TALKING ABOUT MR. NORMAN--'MANY PERSONS HAVE BEEN INTERSTED AT SOME TIME IN MARXISM AS AN INTELLECTUAL EXERCISE AND AS A SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC SYSTEM. DON'T WORRY ABOUT THE PAST. WE'RE SATISFIED THAT YOU ARE A LOYAL OFFICIAL; SO JUST CARRY ON.'

"I'VE SAID TO ANOTHER: 'IT SEEMS TO ME THAT YOUR BACKGROUND IS SUCH THAT IF YOU WORK IN THE DEPARTMENT OF EXTERNAL AFFAIRS--THIS IS A VERY SENSITIVE AND IMPORTANT DEPARTMENT--YOU MAY SUBJECT YOURSELF TO EMBARRASSMENT IN THE FUTURE BECAUSE WHAT YOU HAVE DONE IN THE PAST IS KNOWN TO TOO MANY PEOPLE AND IT IS TOO RECENT AND TOO CAPABLE OF MISUNDERSTANDING; SO YOU HAD BETTER NOT CONSIDER WORKING IN THIS GOVERNMENT DEPARTMENT.'"

FRASER ASKED: "YOU ARE TALKING ABOUT MEN APPLYING FOR ADMISSION TO THE DEPARTMENT?"

"THAT'S RIGHT," SAID PEARSON.

LATER IN THE INTERVIEW, HE SAID NORMAN GAVE "CONVINCING EVIDENCE OF HIS TRUST AND LOYALTY."

MJ658PED

A109

UNITED NATIONS, N. Y., JUNE 27 (AP)-AMBASSADOR HENRY CABOT LODGE TODAY HANDED THE UNITED NATIONS A CHECK FOR $3,333,000 TO COVER THE INITIAL ASSESSMENT AGAINST THE UNITED STATES TO FINANCE THE U.N. EMERGENCY FORCE IN THE MIDDLE EAST.

JF942PED

A60WA
-95-
NIGHT LEAD GI TRIALS
BY LEWIS GULICK

WASHINGTON, JUNE 27 (AP)-THE HOUSE FOREIGN AFFAIRS COMMITTEE VOTED 18-8 TODAY FOR A STIFFLY-WORDED RESOLUTION AIMED AT ENDING TRIALS OF GIS BY FOREIGN COURTS.

IT APPROVED WITHOUT CHANGE A HOTLY-DISPUTED RESOLUTION BY REP. BOW (R-OHIO) SAYING THE PRESIDENT "SHALL" SEEK REVISION OR DENOUNCE THE STATUS-OF-FORCES AGREEMENTS ALLOWING FOR FOREIGN TRIAL OF U.S. SERVICE MEN FOR SOME OFFENSES.

PRESIDENT EISENHOWER HAS SPOKEN OUT IN SUPPORT OF THE STATUS-OF-FORCE AGREEMENTS AND HIS ADMINISTRATION HAS LONG FOUGHT THE BOW RESOLUTION.

BUT VOICING CRITICISM CONCERNING THE CELEBRATED CASE OF ARMY SPECIALIST WILLIAM S. GIRARD, THE CONGRESSMEN OVERRODE EISENHOWER SUPPORTERS IN A DAY-LONG COMMITTEE SESSION AND VOTED FOR THE BILL.

IT WILL REQUIRE SENATE AND HOUSE APPROVAL AND EISENHOWER'S SIGNATURE BEFORE IT CAN BECOME LAW.

THE COMMITTEE ACTED AFTER:

1. REFUSING TO PUT OFF A VOTE UNTIL AFTER THE SUPREME COURT CONSIDERS THE CASE OF GIRARD, WHOM THE JAPANESE WANT TO TRY FOR THE FATAL SHOOTING OF A JAPANESE WOMAN WHILE SHE WAS SCAVENGING ON AN ARMY FIRING RANGE IN JAPAN. THE SUPREME COURT HAS SLATED A SPECIAL HEARING ON THE CASE JULY 8.

2. REJECTING MOVES BY EISENHOWER SUPPORTERS TO HEAR ANTI-BOW RESOLUTION TESTIMONY FROM DEFENSE DEPARTMENT WITNESSES. DEFENSE DEPARTMENT GENERAL COUNSEL ROBERT DECHERT WAS KEPT COOLING HIS HEELS OUTSIDE THE COMMITTEE ROOM ALL DAY. EARLIER, NATO COMMANDER GEN. LAURIS NORSTAD SAID U.S. DENUNCIATION OF THE STATUS-OF-FORCES AGREEMENTS COULD LEAD TO A COLLAPSE OF AMERICA'S WORLDWIDE ALLIANCE SYSTEM.

3. TURNED DOWN MOVES BY REP. VORYS (R-OHIO) TO SOFTEN THE RESOLUTION AND HAVE IT SAY THAT "NO ACTION SHALL BE TAKEN HEREUNDER WHICH WOULD ENDANGER THE SECURITY OF THE UNITED STATES."

REP. BURLESON (D-TEX), WHO ACTED AS COMMITTEE CHAIRMAN DURING THE DAY-LONG COMMITTEE ARGUMENT OVER THE INTERNATIONALLY HOT QUESTION, SAID THE EXECUTIVE BRANCH'S AGREEMENT ORIGINALLY TO TURN GIRARD OVER TO THE JAPANESE WAS AN "IMPORTANT FACTOR" IN SWINGING THE COMMITTEE VOTE BEHIND THE BOW RESOLUTION.

"THE COMMITTEE," HE SAID, "FAVORS A CAREFUL REAPPRAISAL ON THE PART OF ALL NATIONS WHERE UNITED STATES FORCES ARE STATIONED, OF THE RIGHTS AND OBLIGATIONS OF ALL NATIONS PARTICIPATING IN THE COMMON DEFENSE EFFORT AND BELIEVES THAT IT WILL BE POSSIBLE TO WORK OUT NEW AGREEMENTS WHICH WILL BE FAIR TO THESE NATIONS AND WILL MORE ADEQUATELY PROTECT THE RIGHTS OF OUR BOYS STATIONED OVERSEAS."

REPS. JUDD (R-MINN) AND VORYS BITTERLY ATTACKED THE RESOLUTION AS ADDING FUEL TO COMMUNIST CHARGES THAT THE UNITED STATES IS TRYING TO MAKE "SATELLITES" OUT OF COUNTRIES WHERE IT HAS TROOPS.

BOW'S ARGUMENT--BUTTRESSED BY BOOMING CONGRESSIONAL MAIL PROTESTING THE GIRARD CASE--IS THAT MEN DRAFTED AND SENT OVERSEAS SHOULD NOT LOSE THEIR CONSTITUTIONAL RIGHTS.

MC654PED

A75WX
(420) DISARMAMENT
BY ERNEST B. VACCARO

WASHINGTON, JUNE 27 (AP)-SEN. HUMPHREY (D-MINN) SAID TODAY THAT SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES HAS PROMISED TO "HOLD NOTHING BACK" FROM THE SENATE ON THE CRUCIAL DISARMAMENT NEGOTIATIONS AT LONDON.

DULLES APPEARS BEFORE A SECRET SESSION OF THE SENATE DISARMAMENT SUBCOMMITTEE TODAY TO BEGIN VIRTUALLY DAILY BRIEFINGS ON THE FIVE-POWER TALKS.

HUMPHREY, CHAIRMAN OF THE SUBCOMMITTEE, APPLAUDED PRESIDENT EISENHOWER FOR STANDINB BY THE UNITED STATES OFFER TO SUSPEND ATOMIC WEAPONS TESTS AS PART OF A FIRST STAGE DISARMAMENT AGREEMENT.

BUT HUMPHREY SAID HE WAS CONCERNED LEST SOME PEOPLE IN THE ADMINIS-

30.24- 13727

TRATION PUT GREATER EMPHASIS ON DEVELOPMENT OF A "CLEAN" H-BOMB. HE DID NOT NAME NAMES.

"THE WORLD NEEDS A CHANCE FOR PEACE EVEN MORE THAN IT NEEDS A CLEAN H-BOMB," HUMPHREY TOLD AN INTERVIEWER. "I THINK IF WE SPEND THE SAME TIME AND CONCENTRATION ON A RELENTLESS SEARCH FOR PEACE THAT WE DO IN PURSUIT OF A CLEAN BOMB, WE MIGHT MAKE CONSIDERABLE PROGRESS."

EISENHOWER TOLD HIS NEWS CONFERENCE YESTERDAY SOME SCIENTISTS TELL HIM CONTINUED H-BOMB TESTS WOULD--IN FOUR OR FIVE YEARS--PRODUCE A TRULY CLEAN BOMB. A "CLEAN" BOMB IS ONE WHICH CAN BE EXPLODED WITH VIRTUALLY NO RADIOACTIVE FALLOUT.

EISENHOWER SAID IT IS BECAUSE OF WHAT HE CALLED THE FEARS OF THE WORLD AND PSYCHOLOGICAL FACTORS THAT THE UNITED STATES HAS NO INTENTION OF PULLING BACK ITS OFFER TO RUSSIA FOR AN AGREEMENT ON SUSPENDING TESTS UNDER EFFECTIVE SAFEGUARDS, INCLUDING A CESSATION OF PRODUCING ATOMIC WEAPONS.

THE SENATE UNANIMOUSLY APPROVED YESTERDAY A TWO-MONTH CONTINUANCE--UNTIL AUG. 31--OF HUMPHREY'S 12-MEMBER SUBCOMMITTEE. THIS WILL PERMIT THE GROUP TO SERVE AS A LIAISON BETWEEN THE SENATE AND THE ADMINISTRATION ON THE LONDON NEGOTIATIONS.

BUT HUMPHREY SAID THE SUBCOMMITTEE PROBABLY WILL HAVE TO BE EXTENDED LATER UNTIL JAN. 31 BECAUSE, HE SAID, IT IS NOT LIKELY THERE WILL BE ANY FINAL DISARMAMENT DEVELOPMENT BEFORE THE END OF THE YEAR AT THE EARLIEST.

HE SAID DULLES, IN AN HOUR-LONG CONFERENCE TUESDAY, ASSURED HIM THE COMMITTEE WILL BE SUPPLIED "IN COMPLETE CONFIDENCE--ALL BULLETINS, CABLES AND MEMOS RECEIVED BY THE STATE DEPARTMENT FROM LONDON, AS WELL AS A DAILY ANALYSIS SHEET."

"SECRETARY DULLES IS STARTING THE BRIEFINGS THIS AFTERNOON," HUMPHREY SAID. "FROM THEN ON, THE COMMITTEE, OR DESIGNATED MEMBERS, WILL BE KEPT CONTINUOUSLY INFORMED OF EVERYTHING THAT GOES ON AT LONDON, EITHER BY THE SECRETARY OR ONE OF HIS TOP OFFICIALS."

LATER, HUMPHREY SAID, IF THE PRESIDENT AND DULLES FEEL THAT A BREAK IS IMMINENT, SOME MEMBERS OF THE COMMITTEE WILL FLY TO LONDON TO SIT IN ON THE NEGOTIATIONS AS OBSERVERS AND CONSULTANTS. THESE TALKS ARE BEING CONDUCTED BY A UNITED NATIONS SUBCOMMITTEE MADE UP OF THE UNITED STATES, RUSSIA, BRITAIN, FRANCE AND CANADA.

MC&JC741AED

1957

A92WX

(400) NIGHT LEAD WILSON

WASHINGTON, JUNE 27 (AP)-SECRETARY OF DEFENSE WILSON ANNOUNCED TODAY BETWEEN 25,000 AND 30,000 U. S. ARMY AND MARINE TROOPS WILL BE OUT OF JAPAN BY CHRISTMAS AS PART OF "A SOUNDLY PHASED WITHDRAWAL PROGRAM."

THIS WOULD LEAVE ABOUT 50,000 U. S. AIRMEN STILL IN JAPAN AND ABOUT 20,000 U. S. NAVAL PERSONNEL. THEY WILL GRADUALLY BE WITHDRAWN, TOO, WILSON SAID, AS JAPAN DEVELOPS ITS OWN DEFENSE FORCE.

IN A WIDE-RANGING NEWS CONFERENCE, THE PENTAGON CHIEF ALSO:

1. DECLARED THE BANNING OF ATOMIC WEAPONS TESTS "WOULD JUST BE A SORT OF A NUISANCE, BUT WOULDN'T STOP ANYTHING" IN THE WORLD ARMAMENT RACE. BUT HE SAID THE WHOLE QUESTION WAS ONE FOR PRESIDENT EISENHOWER AND SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES TO DECIDE.

2. STATED THERE IS NO BAN ON SENDING GUIDED MISSILES TO SOUTH KOREA IN THE NEW WEAPONS MODERNIZATION PROGRAM BUT THAT A DECISION HAS NOT YET BEEN REACHED ON WHAT KIND OF WEAPONS TO SEND.

THE ORIGINAL ANNOUNCEMENT ON THE WITHDRAWAL OF U. S. FORCES FROM JAPAN WAS MADE IN THE JOINT COMMUNIQUE ISSUED AFTER PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S TALKS WITH PRIME MINISTER KISHI HERE LAST WEEK. THE COMMUNIQUE FORECAST "PROMPT WITHDRAWAL OF ALL UNITED STATES GROUND COMBAT FORCES."

WILSON SAID THE JAPANESE EXODUS WOULD NOT AMOUNT TO MUCH OF A FINANCIAL SAVING, SINCE THE TROOPS WILL BE REDEPLOYED ELSEWHERE.

THE U. S. 1ST CAVALRY DIVISION AND A REGIMENT OF THE U. S. 3RD MARINE DIVISION ARE STATIONED IN JAPAN. VARIOUS HEADQUARTERS AND SERVICE PERSONNEL ARE ASSIGNED TO THEM. IN ADDITION THERE ARE ANTI-AIRCRAFT UNITS, ENGINEER AND SIGNAL CORPS TROOPS.

WILSON WAS ASKED WHETHER THE CAVALRY DIVISION AND THE MARINE REGIMENT WOULD BE BROUGHT HOME OR SENT TO OTHER AREAS ABROAD.

"A LITTLE OF EACH," HE REPLIED, "BUT MORE TOWARDS HOME." HE DIDN'T GIVE ANY DETAILS ON REDEPLOYMENT.

"WE ARE MAKING AN EFFORT AROUND THE WORLD TO GET PERSONNEL BACK WHO ARE NOT ACTUALLY NEEDED ABROAD," THE SECRETARY SAID. HE SAID THE SITUATION IN EUROPE WAS BEING STUDIED, BUT EMPHASIZED THAT NO COMBAT TROOPS WOULD BE PULLED OUT OF THAT TERRITORY.

WILSON WENT INTO THE DISARMAMENT QUESTION WHEN ASKED WHAT EFFECT SUSPENSION OF NUCLEAR TESTS WOULD HAVE ON DEVELOPMENT OF NEW WEAPONS.

"IT WOULD FINALLY TEND TO SLOW IT DOWN SOME," HE SAID, ADDING:

"REAL DISARMAMENT HAS GOT TO BE BASED ON SUFFICIENT POWER INSPECTION TO INSPIRE MUTUAL CONFIDENCE THAT IT IS GOING TO BE CARRIED OUT."

MODERN WEAPONS ARE BEING SENT TO SOUTH KOREA, WILSON SAID, BECAUSE THE UNITED STATES DOESN'T THINK THE NORTH KOREAN COMMUNISTS HAVE LIVED UP TO THE WEAPONS STATUS QUO PROVIDED FOR IN THE ARMISTICE AGREEMENT.

EG/LT815PED

A104WX

(290) NIGHT LEAD MURRAY

BY WILMOT HERCHER

WASHINGTON, JUNE 27 (AP)-THOMAS E. MURRAY, ON HIS WAY OUT AS AN ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSIONER, ASSERTED TODAY IT WOULD BE "INDESCRIBABLY RECKLESS" TO HALT THE TESTING OF SMALL NUCLEAR WEAPONS.

THE EISENHOWER ADMINISTRATION HAS PROPOSED A CESSATION OF ALL TESTS AS AN INTEGRAL PART OF A DISARMAMENT AGREEMENT WITH RUSSIA. ". . . BY THAT OFFER WE STILL STAND," PRESIDENT EISENHOWER TOLD HIS NEWS CONFERENCE YESTERDAY.

MURRAY CALLED FOR THE PRODUCTION OF "TENS OF THOUSANDS" OF SMALL ATOMIC WEAPONS TO PREPARE THIS NATION FOR ANY LIMITED WAR, THE KIND OF WAR HE SAID "IS THE MORE PROMINENT LIKELIHOOD OF THE NUCLEAR AGE."

IT WOULD BE "DISASTROUS," HE DECLARED, TO SUSPEND TESTING THESE WEAPONS EVEN TEMPORARILY OR TO ENTER INTO ANY AGREEMENT FOR STOPPING THE FLOW OF NEWLY PRODUCED ATOMIC MATERIALS INTO WEAPONS.

ASKED ABOUT THE SITUATION IN THE LIGHT OF MURRAY'S REMARKS, SECRETARY OF DEFENSE WILSON SAID HE THOUGHT "WE ARE REASONABLY WELL BALANCED IN ALL AREAS."

MURRAY'S SEVEN YEAR TERM AS AN AEC COMMISSIONER ENDS SUNDAY. A TRUMAN APPOINTEE, HE HAS FREQUENTLY CLASHED WITH AEC CHAIRMAN LEWIS L. STRAUSS, AND EISENHOWER DID NOT REAPPOINTMENT HIM. ON MONDAY, MURRAY WILL BECOME A CONSULTANT TO THE SENATE-HOUSE COMMITTEE ON ATOMIC ENERGY.

1957

HIS VIEWS WERE EXPRESSED IN HIS FINAL REPORT TO THE JOINT COMMITTEE AND AMPLIFIED AT A NEWS CONFERENCE LATER.

MURRAY WARNED THAT ANY BELIEF THAT A BIG REDUCTION HAS BEEN MADE IN THE RADIATION HAZARDS OF NUCLEAR WARFARE "IS NOT SUPPORTED BY THE FACTS."

HE DIDN'T TAKE ISSUE DIRECTLY WITH THE PRESIDENT'S REPORT YESTERDAY TTHAT AMERICAN SCIENTISTS SAY THEY ARE ALREADY PRODUCING HYDROGEN BOMBS THAT HAVE 96 PER CENT LESS RADIOACTIVE FALLOUT THAN THE EARLY MODELS, OR THAT "AN ABSOLUTELY CLEAN BOMB" CAN BE MADE IF THE SCIENTISTS ARE GIVEN FOUR OR FIVE YEARS TO TEST EACH STEP.

BUT MURRAY SAID "THE PUBLIC SHOULD BE INFORMED THAT NUCLEAR WEAPONS WITH NO FALLOUT ARE NOT AVAILABLE."

RZ&MC926PED

B10WX (SEG)

(450) CLEAN BOMBS

1957

BY FRANK CAREY
ASSOCIATED PRESS SCIENCE REPORTER

WASHINGTON, JUNE 27 (AP)-AN ATOMIC SCIENTIST SPECULATED TODAY THAT A COMPLETELY "CLEAN" H-BOMB MIGHT ULTIMATELY BE ACHIEVED BY PERFECTING A SYSTEM OF "HIGH TEMPERATURE, HIGH VELOCITY" JETS OF GAS.

SUCH A SYSTEM, DR. RALPH LAPP SUGGESTED, MIGHT BE USED AS A TRIGGER INSTEAD OF THE A-BOMB TRIGGER WHICH HE SAID NOW ACCOUNTS FOR MUCH OF THI BIG BOMB'S RADIOACTIVE FALLOUT. A CLEAN BOMB WOULD BE ONE FREE OF FALLOUT.

LAPP, WHO IS NOT ASSOCIATED WITH THE GOVERNMENT'S ATOMIC PROGRAM, OFFERED THE IDEA IN COMMENTING ON PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S STATEMENT YESTERDAY THAT SCIENTISTS HAD ASSURED HIM THEY WOULD PRODUCE A COMPLETELY CLEAN BOMB IN FOUR TO FIVE YEARS IF THEY COULD CONTINUE WORK IN THAT DIRECTION.

A COMPLETELY CLEAN H-BOMB, LAPP SAID, COULD BE ACHIEVED ONLY BY THE ELIMINATION OF THE A-BOMB TRIGGER. HE ADDED THAT "WOULD MEAN THAT THE HEAT NECESSARY TO ACTIVATE THE FUSION REACTION IN THE HYDROGEN MATERIALS WOULD COME FROM A NONNUCLEAR SOURCE--THAT IS, A CHEMICAL SOURCE."

"CONCEIVABLY," HE TOLD A REPORTER, "ONE MIGHT DO THIS WITH PROPER ARRANGEMENT OF HIGH-VELOCITY, HIGH-TEMPERATURE JETS--AS FOR EXAMPLE, THOSE PRODUCED IN . . . SHAPED-CHARGES OF EXPLOSIVES."

HE EXPLAINED THAT IN A "SHAPED-CHARGE" OF EXPLOSIVE, THE EXPLOSION IS "FOCUSED" SO THAT THE SOLID EXPLOSIVE BECOMES A "STREAM OF HIGH-VELOCITY, HIGH-TEMPERATURE GAS WHICH HAS A RAM-ROD EFFECT."

BUT HE SAID HIS CONCEPTION IS "PURELY SPECULATIVE--AND IT WOULD TAKE A TREMENDOUS AMOUNT OF RESEARCH."

LAPP FURTHER SPECULATED THAT THE PROGRESS ALREADY MADE TOWARD REDUCING FALLOUT MATERIALS IN H-BOMBS HAS RESULTED, IN EFFECT, FROM TRIMMING DOWN THEIR "OVERCOATS."

LAPP'S VIEW IN THIS REGARD IS BASED ON HIS OWN CONCEPTION OF THE H-BOMB AS CONSISTING OF THREE PARTS: (1) AN ATOMIC (FISSION) BOMB TRIGGER; (2) A LINER OF HYDROGEN MATERIALS CONTIGUOUS TO THE TRIGGER AND EXPLODED BY IT; AND (3) AN OUTER JACKET OR "OVERCOAT" OF ORDINARY URANIUM, WHICH IN TURN IS CAUSED TO EXPLODE BY THE EXPLOSION OF THE HYDROGEN PHASE.

UNDER LAPP'S CONCEPTION OF SUCH A FISSION-FUSION-FISSION BOMB, ALL THREE EXPLOSIONS OCCUR ALMOST SIMULTANEOUSLY.

HE ALSO CONTENDS THAT THE RADIOACTIVELY "DIRTY" PARTS OF THE BOMB ARE THE A-BOMB TRIGGER AND THE URANIUM "JACKET"--WITH THE HYDROGEN PHASE CONSTITUTING THE "CLEAN" PART.

"BY REDUCING OR ELIMINATING THE OUTER JACKET," LAPP SAID, THERE WOULD BE MUCH LESS URANIUM PRESENT TO PRODUCE FISSION PRODUCTS.

LAPP ALSO SPECULATED THAT H-BOMBS MIGHT BE MADE A LITTLE CLEANER THAN AT PRESENT BY REDUCING THE SIZE OF THE TRIGGERING A-BOMB WITHOUT REDUCTION OF ITS EXPLOSIVE EFFICIENCY.

HE SAID IT'S CONCEIVABLE THAT THERE ARE A NUMBER OF DIFFERENT WAYS OF ALTERING THE PARTICULAR ARRANGEMENT OF THE A-BOMB TRIGGER'S EXPLOSIVE PARTS TO GET MORE WALLOP OUT OF A GIVEN AMOUNT OF FISSIONABLE MATERIAL.

RZ330AED

A108WX

(550) JACKSON- SUPREME COURT

1957

BY FRED S. HOFFMAN

WASHINGTON, JUNE 27 (AP)-REP. DONALD L. JACKSON (R-CALIF) SAID TODAY RECENT SUPREME COURT DECISIONS INVOLVING COMMUNISM ARE "LENDING AID, COMFORT AND ASSISTANCE TO AN ENEMY...WITH WHOM WE ARE PRESENTLY ENGAGED IN A STRUGGLE TO THE DEATH."

JACKSON, A MEMBER OF THE HOUSE COMMITTEE ON UN-AMERICAN ACTIVITIES, DENOUNCED THOSE DECISIONS IN A 4,600-WORD SPEECH PREPARED FOR THE HOUSE, SAYING:

"THE DECISIONS OF THE HIGH COURT FORECLOSING CONGRESSIONAL INQUIRY AND OPENING SECURITY CASE FILES OF THE FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION, WHATEVER THEIR LEGAL MERITS, REPRESENT A VICTORY GREATER THAN ANY ACHIEVED BY THE SOVIET ON ANY BATTLEFIELD SINCE THE CONCLUSION OF WORLD WAR II."

JACKSON SAID THAT "IN RESTRICTING THE INVESTIGATIVE COMMITTEES OF THE HOUSE AND SENATE IN THE EXERCISE OF THE OBLIGATIONS LAID UPON THEM BY THEIR RESPECTIVE BODIES" THE HIGH COURT IS ASSUMING FUNCTIONS "WHICH ARE CLEARLY LEGISLATIVE." JACKSON CALLED ON CONGRESS TO ACT PROMPTLY TO RE-ESTABLISH ITS "POWERS AND AUTHORITY" AS A CO-EQUAL BRANCH OF THE FEDERAL GOVERNMENT.

THE CALIFORNIAN AIMED MOST OF HIS CRITICISM AT THREE RECENT HIGH COURT DECISIONS.

ON JUNE 3, THE TRIBUNAL HELD THAT CERTAIN SECRET FBI FILES MUST BE OPENED TO THE DEFENSE IN CRIMINAL CASES, OR THE GOVERNMENT MUST DROP THE PROSECUTION. SEVERAL BILLS HAVE BEEN INTRODUCED TO RESTRICT THE MATERIAL THAT MAY BE DISCLOSED FROM THSE FILES.

ON JUNE 17, THE COURT UPSET THE CONTEMPT OF CONGRESS CONVICTION OF JOHN T. WATKINS, A LABOR ORGANIZER FROM ROCK ISLAND, ILL. HE HAD REFUSED TO IDENTIFY FOR A SUBCOMMITTEE ON UN-AMERICAN ACTIVITIES SOME OF HIS PAST ASSOCIATES WHO HE CONCEDED HAD BEEN COMMUNISTS.

IN THAT CASE, THE MAJORITY OPINION SAID THE "QUESTION UNDER INQUIRY" WHEN WATKINS TESTIFIED WAS OBSCURE, AND THAT THE SUBCOMMITTEE HADN'T GIVEN WATKINS A FAIR CHANCE TO DETERMINE WHETHER HE WAS WITHIN HIS RIGHTS IN REFUSING TO ANSWER QUESTIONS.

CHIEF JUSTICE WARREN, WHO WROTE THE OPINION, TOOK OCCASION TO DECLARE THERE IS NO CONGRESSIONAL POWER "TO EXPOSE FOR THE SAKE OF EXPOSURE." BUT HE SAID THE COURT'S FINDINGS IN THE WATKINS CASE WILL NOT BAR CONGRESS FROM OBTAINING, THROUGH ITS COMMITTEES, ANY INFORMATION IT PROPERLY NEEDS.

ALSO ON JUNE 17, THE SUPREME COURT THREW OUT THE SMITH ACT CONVICTIONS OF 14 CALIFORNIA COMMUNIST LEADERS ACCUSED OF ADVOCATING FORCIBLE OVERTHROW OF THE GOVERNMENT. IT ACQUITTED FIVE OF THE COMMUNISTS AND ORDERED NEW TRIALS FOR THE OTHER NINE. A KEY POINT IN THAT SUPREME COURT RULING WAS A FINDING THAT THE TRIAL JUDGE HAD FAILED IN HIS INSTRUCTIONS TO THE JURY TO DISTINGUISH PROPERLY "BETWEEN ADVOCACY OF FORCIBLE OVERTHROW AS AN ABSTRACT DOCTRINE AND ADVOCACY OF ACTION TO THAT END."

JACKSON SAID IT WAS "IRONIC THAT AMERICAN JUSTICE HAS SPREAD ITS CLOAK AROUND THE CHORTLING ADVOCATES OF WORLD DISORDER, INSURRECTION, BRUTALITY AND CONSPIRACY." HE SAID THE COMMUNISTS "FREED BY THE SUPREME COURT IN THE LOS ANGELES CASE AND OTHERS" ARE NOW BACK IN "THEIR SECRET MEETINGS, PLOT

ECTION, BRUTALITY AND CONSPIRACY." HE SAID THE COMMUNISTS "FREED BY THE SUPREME COURT IN THE LOS ANGELES CASE AND OTHERS" ARE NOW BACK IN "THEIR SECRET MEETINGS, PLOTTING THE DESTRUCTION OF THE AMERICAN SYSTEM..."

HE SAID THE UN-AMERICAN ACTIVITIES GROUP AND THE SENATE INTERNAL SECURITY SUBCOMMITTEE "HAVE BEEN RENDERED AS INNOCUOUS AS TWO KITTENS IN A CAGE FULL OF RABID DOGS..."

CHALLENGING THE CONTENTION THAT THE PRIMARY PURPOSE OF THE UN-AMERICAN ACTIVITIES GROUP IS EXPOSURE, JACKSON OFFERED WHAT HE CALLED A "DOCUMENTED LIST" OF COMMITTEE RECOMMENDATIONS FOR LEGISLATIVE ACTION, AND A LIST OF ACTIONS HE SAID WERE TAKEN BY BOTH CONGRESS AND THE EXECUTIVE BRANCH AS A RESULT OF THOSE RECOMMENDATIONS.

"THE SUPREME COURT OF THE UNITED STATES IS SLOWLY PUTTING THE CONGRESS OF THE UNITED STATES OUT OF BUSINESS," JACKSON SAID, ADDING AT ANOTHER POINT:

"A CONGRESS UNABLE TO INVESTIGATE IS A CONGRESS UNABLE TO LEGISLATE, AND WHATEVER AGENCY, JUDICIAL OR OTHERWISE, LIMITS THE POWER OF THE CONGRESS TO INQUIRE OR INVESTIGATE, ALSO LIMITS THE POWER AND THE CAPACITY OF THAT SAME CONGRESS TO DISCHARGE ADEQUATELY" ITS RESPONSIBILITIES.

CZ950AED NM

1957

A79WX

(400) SECOND NL INTERNAL SECURITY-COURT

WASHINGTON, JUNE 27 (AP)-A BILL THAT WOULD LARGELY NULLIFY THE JUNE 3 SUPREME COURT DECISION GIVING DEFENDANTS ACCESS TO CERTAIN FBI RECORDS CLEARED ITS FIRST LEGISLATIVE HURDLE IN THE HOUSE TODAY.

A JUDICIARY SUBCOMMITTEE APPROVED THE MEASURE, INTRODUCED BY REP. WALTER (D-PA), WHO IS A JUDICIARY COMMITTEE MEMBER AND ALSO CHAIRMAN OF THE HOUSE COMMITTEE ON UN-AMERICAN ACTIVITIES.

SUBCOMMITTEE CHAIRMAN WILLIS (D-LA) REMARKED, "SO FAR AS I AM CONCERNED, THIS IS ONLY THE BEGINNING."

HE SAID THE JUDICIARY COMMITTEE HAS "AN OBLIGATION" TO REVIEW THE WHOLE SERIES OF RECENT DECISIONS BY THE COURT, INCLUDING THOSE OF JUNE 17, SETTING BOUNDS FOR WHAT CONGRESSIONAL COMMITTEES MAY DO IN AN INVESTIGATION, AND THOSE UNDER WHICH CONVICTIONS OF SOME COMMUNIST LEADERS WAS REVERSED.

TWO SENATE WITNESSES SEIZED ON ONE OF THESE DECISIONS TODAY AS GROUNDS FOR REFUSAL TO SAY WHETHER THEY WERE COMMUNISTS WHEN THEY HAD ACCESS TO OFFICIAL GOVERNMENT MESSAGES.

THE TWO, APPEARING BEFORE THE SENATE INTERNAL SECURITY SUBCOMMITTEE WERE HOWARD V. TRAUTMAN AND SALVATORE A. TESTA, BOTH OF NEW YORK AND BOTH MEMBERS OF THE AMERICAN COMMUNICATIONS ASSN., A LABOR UNION WHICH WAS KICKED OUT BY THE CIO.

IN THE HOUSE COMMITTEE, REP. TRUCK (D-VA) SAID THE CONGRESSIONAL REVIEW OF SUPREME COURT DECISIONS SHOULD NOT BE CONFINED TO THE DECISIONS OF WHAT HE CALLED "RED MONDAY" BUT SHOULD GO BACK AS FAR AS "BLACK MONDAY." THIS LATTER WAS HIS TERM FOR THE 1954 DECISION DAY ON WHICH THE COURT DECLARED RACIAL SEGREGATION IN PUBLIC SCHOOLS UNCONSTITUTIONAL.

IN APPROVING THE WALTER BILL, WHICH NOW GOES TO THE FULL JUDICIARY COMMITTEE, THE SUBCOMMITTEE PASSED OVER THE SIMILAR BUT LESS DRASTIC MEASURE APPROVED BY PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S ADMINISTRATION AND INTRODUC

30.24- 13729

BY REP. KEATING (R-NY).

THE WALTER BILL PROVIDES THAT GOVERNMENT DOCUMENTS CONTAINING CONFIDENTIAL INFORMATION WHOSE DISCLOSURE THE ATTORNEY GENERAL CONSIDERS WOULD BE "PREJUDICIAL TO THE PUBLIC INTEREST, SAFETY OR SECURITY" MAY NOT BE PRODUCED AS EVIDENCE UNLESS THEY HAVE BEEN PRODUCED IN OPEN COURT TO ESTABLISH A RECORD OR REFRESH A WITNESS' MEMORY. EVEN IN SUCH A CASE, THEY WOULD FIRST BE REVIEWED BY THE JUDGE WHO WOULD DETERMINE HOW MUCH MUST BE DISCLOSED.

WILLIS SAID THE SUPREME COURT DECISION THAT WALTERS' BILL IS AIMED AT "CAUSED CONSTERNATION TO THE FBI AND ALSO IN THE FIELD OF NARCOTICS ENFORCEMENT."

HE SAID HE WAS INFORMED THAT IN THE FIRST 48 HOURS AFTER THE DECISION, 14 JUDGES OF LOWER U.S. COURTS HAD OPENED UP VARIOUS GOVERNMENT RECORDS TO DEFENDANTS "AND YOU CAN IMAGINE HOW MANY MUST HAVE BEEN OPENED UP SINCE."

THE TRAUTMAN-TESTA APPEARANCE BEFORE THE SENATE GROUP PRODUCED THESE RESULTS:

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1. THEY WERE SUSPENDED FROM THEIR JOBS, OF AUTOMATIC TELEGRAPH OPERATOR AND RADIO OPERATOR, RESPECTIVELY, BY RCA COMMUNICATIONS, INC.

THE COMPANY SAID IT ACTED IN LINE WITH POLICY "TO GUARD AGAINST SUBVERSION AND TO MAINTAIN PROTECTION FOR ITS EMPLOYES AND PROPERTY AGAINST POSSIBLE ESPIONAGE OR SABOTAGE."

2. THEIR STAND SET UP WHAT MAY BE A GUIDELINE FOR OTHERS. INSTEAD OF RELYING ON THE CONSTITUTION'S FIFTH AMENDMENT PROTECTION AGAINST SELF-INCRIMINATION, THEY USED THE FIRST AMENDMENT AND THE SUPREME COURT'S JUNE 17 DECISION IN THE JOHN T. WATKINS CASE.

3. SEN. HRUSKA (R-NEB) MENTIONED THE POSSIBILITY OF A TRIAL BEFORE THE SENATE--WHICH HAS SENT PEOPLE TO JAIL IN THE PAST FOR CONTEMPT--RATHER THAN IN THE COURTS.

THIS WAS THE FIRST TIME WITNSSES IN AN OPEN COMMITTEE MEETING HAVE INVOKED THE WATKINS DECISION, ONE OF SEVERAL RECENT ONES BY THE COURT WHICH HAVE SET OFF A STORM OF DEBATE.

TRAUTMAN SAID THAT UNDER THE WATKINS RULING HE COULD NOT BE REQUIRED TO TESTIFY ABOUT HIS "BELIEFS, EXPRESSIONS OR ASSOCIATIONS." HE SAID THE QUESTION AS TO WHETHER HE WAS A COMMUNIST EXCEEDED THE COMMITTEE'S JURISDICTION.

IN THE WATKINS CASE, THE COURT HELD THERE IS NO CONGRESSIONAL POWER "TO EXPOSE FOR THE SAKE OF EXPOSURE" AND THAT INSTRUCTIONS TO AN INVESTIGATING COMMITTEE MUST "SPELL OUT THAT GROUP'S JURISDICTION AND PURPOSE WITH SUFFICIENT PARTICULARITY."

THE WATKINS RULING AND ANOTHER, IN THE CASE OF CLINTON P. JENCKS, HAVE BROUGHT A WAVE OF CRITICISM ON THE COURT, AS WELL AS OUTSPOKEN DEFENSES OF IT.

IN A SPEECH TODAY, REP. DONALD L. JACKSON (R-CALIF) SAID THE COURT'S RECENT DECISIONS INVOLVING QUESTIONS OF COMMUNISM ARE "LENDING AID, COMFORT AND ASSISTANCE TO AN ENEMY."

WATKINS, A LABOR ORGANIZER FROM ROCK ISLAND, ILL., HAD BEEN CONVICTED OF CONTEMPT OF CONGRESS IN REFUSING TO IDENTIFY SOME OF HIS PAST ASSOCIATES WHO HE CONCEDED HAD BEEN COMMUNISTS. THE SUPREME COURT THREW OUT THE CONVICTION.

JENCKS, ANOTHER LABOR LEADER, WAS CONVICTED AT EL PASO, TEX., OF FILING A FALSE NON-COMMUNIST AFFIDAVIT, BUT THE SUPREME COURT ON JUNE 3 ORDERED A NEW TRIAL. IT HELD THAT UNDER CERTAIN CONDITIONS FBI EVIDENCE MUST BE TURNED OVER TO DEFENDANTS IN CRIMINAL CASES.

AS A RESULT, SOME NARCOTICS AND INCOME TAX PROSECUTIONS HAVE BEEN DROPPED, RATHER THAN TIP OFF DEFENDANTS AND OTHERS TO THE GOVERNMENT'S SECRET INFORMANTS AND TECHNIQUES.

SEN. KNOWLAND (R-CALIF), THE SENATE REPUBLICAN LEADER, SAID AFTER A WHITE HOUSE CALL TODAY THAT PRESIDENT EISENHOWER RECOGNIZES A "VERY REAL PROBLEM" GROWING OUT OF THE COURT'S DECISION IN THIS CASE.

JAMES C. HAGERTY, EISENHOWER'S PRESS SECRETARY, SAID ATTY. GEN. BROWNELL WILL PRESENT THE ADMINISTRATION'S POSITION IN DETAIL TOMORROW BEFORE A SENATE JUDICIARY SUBCOMMITTEE. HE SAID BROWNELL WILL URGE CLOSING OF LOOPHOLES WHICH ARE BELIEVED TO HAVE BEEN OPENED UP BY THE DECISION.

DURING KNOWLAND'S DISCUSSION WITH REPORTERS, HE WAS REMINDED THAT EISENHOWER SAID YESTERDAY THE SUPREME COURT'S DUTIES AND RESPONSIBILITIES SHOULD BE RESPECTED EVEN THOUGH SOME OF ITS DECISIONS WERE HARD TO UNDERSTAND. THE SENATOR WAS ASKED WHETHER CONGRESSIONAL LEADERS FEEL THE SAME WAY.

KNOWLAND REPLIED THAT EVERYONE SHOULD RESPECT THE COURT BUT THAT "DOESN'T NECESSARILY MEAN THAT CONGRESS IS PLACED IN A SUBORDINATE POSITION AND CANNOT TAKE ACTION TO CLOSE LOOPHOLES IN THE LAW."

AT THE CLOSE OF TODAY'S SENATE SUBCOMMITTEE HEARING, HRUSKA ANNOUNCED:

"THE RECORD OF THE YEARING TODAY WILL BE SUBMITTED TO THE ENTIRE SUBCOMMITTEE ON INTERNAL SECURITY AND, PERHAPS, IN DUE TIME, TO THE FULL (JUDICIARY) COMMITTEE FOR CONSIDERATION OF WHAT STEPS IF ANY SHOULD BE TAKEN FOR ACTION AND PROSECUTION FOR CONTEMPT."

HRUSKA SAID PROSECUTION COULD BE HANDLED EITHER THROUGH THE COURTS OR BEFORE "THE BAR OF THE SENATE."

CHARLES WATKINS, SENATE PARLIAMENTARIAN, SAID THE LAST TIME HE CAN RECALL OF A TRIAL FOR CONTEMPT BEING CONDUCTED ON THE SENATE FLOOR WAS IN THE MID-1930S WHEN AN ATTORNEY, WILLIAM MCCRACKEN, WAS CONVICTED AND SENT TO JAIL FOR 10 DAYS.

THE MCCRACKEN CASE DEVELOPED FROM AN AIR MAIL CONTRACT INVESTIGATION HEADED BY HUGO BLACK, THEN A SENATOR AND NOW A SUPREME COURT JUSTICE.

IN ALL TODAY, TRAUTMAN REFUSED TO ANSWER 43 TIMES AND TESTA 40 TIMES.

A WITNESS WHO TESTIFIED FREELY WAS MRS. HELEN YEWELL OF NEW YORK, A WESTERN UNION OPERATOR FOR 35 YEARS, WHO SAID SHE WAS A FORMER COMMUNIST. SHE SAID SHE WAS IN A CELL COMPOSED OF COMMUNICATIONS WORKERS, TRAUTMAN AND TESTA AMONG THEM.

THE AMERICAN COMMUNICATIONS ASSN., THE UNION THEY BELONG TO, IS DESCRIBED BY THE SENATE SUBCOMMITTEE AS COMMUNIST-LED. IT WAS THROWN OUT OF THE CIO YEARS AGO ON CHARGES IT FOLLOWED THE COMMUNIST LINE.

RCA COMMUNICATIONS, AMONG OTHER THINGS, HANDLES MESSAGES FOR SUCH FEDERAL AGENCIES AS THE STATE DEPARTMENT, THE AIR FORCE AND THE ARMY.

TRAUTMAN TOLD THE SUBCOMMITTEE HE HAD NEVER ENGAGED "IN EITHER ESPIONAGE OR SABOTAGE" AND KNEW "NOTHING WHATSOEVER ON THIS SUBJECT."

MC&JC426PED

1957

A18WX

(650) AMS BUDGET

NIGHT-LEAD-PASSPORTS

BY KARL R. BAUMAN

WASHINGTON, JUNE 27 (AP)-THE STATE DEPARTMENT'S RIGHT TO REQUIRE PASSPORT APPLICANTS TO SAY WHETHER THEY ARE OR HAVE BEEN COMMUNISTS WAS UPHELD 5-3 TODAY BY THE U.S. COURT OF APPEALS.

FOUR OF THE JUDGES WENT MUCH FURTHER AND HELD THAT:

(1) CONFIDENTIAL INFORMATION MAY BE USED IN PASSING ON PASSPORT APPLICATIONS "WHEN FOREIGN AFFAIRS OR NATIONAL SECURITY IS INVOLVED;"

(2) PERSONS FALLING WITHIN THE DEPARTMENT'S REGULATIONS BARRING PASSPORTS TO COMMUNISTS AND OTHERS ENGAGED IN ACTIVITIES TO ADVANCE THE COMMUNIST MOVEMENT "ARE NOT ILLEGALLY DENIED ANY CONSTITUTIONAL RIGHT IF THEY ARE REFUSED PASSPORTS."

FIVE OF THE EIGHT JUDGES VOTED TO UPHOLD DISTRICT COURT RULINGS WHICH BACKED UP THE STATE DEPARTMENT'S DENIAL OF PASSPORTS TO ARTIST ROCKWELL KENT AND DR. WALTER BRIEHL, LOS ANGELES PSYCHIATRIST.

KENT AND DR. BRIEHL DID NOT RESPOND TO THE DEPARTMENT'S DEMANDS THAT THEY SUBMIT SWORN STATEMENTS SETTING FORTH WHETHER THEY WERE OR EVER HAD BEEN COMMUNISTS AND ASKING EXPLANATIONS OF THEIR ALLEGED CONNECTIONS WITH CERTAIN NAMED ORGANIZATIONS.

LAWYERS FOR BOTH MEN SAID THEY WOULD APPEAL TO THE SUPREME COURT. BRIEHL'S ATTORNEY SAID THE PSYCHIATRIST HAD "REPEATEDLY TOLD THE STATE DEPARTMENT THAT ITS CHARGES OF COMMUNIST PARTY MEMBERSHIP AGAINST HIM ARE FALSE" AND THAT HE HAD DEMANDED THE RIGHT TO CONFRONT HIS ACCUSERS. KENT SAID HE BELIEVED DENIAL OF THE RIGHT TO TRAVEL WAS "ABSOLUTELY UNCONSTITUTIONAL."

JUDGES WILBUR K. MILLER, GEORGE T. WASHINGTON, JOHN A. DANAHER AND AND WALTER M. BASTIAN AGREED WITH JUDGE E. BARRETT PRETTYMAN, WHO WROTE THE MAIN OPINION UPHOLDING THE DENIAL OF THE PASSPORTS.

WASHINGTON DID NOT GO ALL THE WAY WITH HIS FELLOW JUDGES, HOWEVER. HE SAID THEY WENT UNNECESSARILY FAR IN DECIDING LEGAL QUESTIONS THAT DID NOT HAVE TO BE DECIDED IN THE BRIEHL AND KENT CASES.

PRETTYMAN SAID A PASSPORT DENIAL MAY BE BASED UPON CONFIDENTIAL INFORMATION. HE COMMENTED THAT THE NECESSITY FOR SECRECY IN THE CONDUCT OF FOREIGN AFFAIRS "HAS BEEN ASSERTED, SEEMINGLY WITHOUT QUESTION, OVER SINCE PRESIDENT WASHINGTON REFUSED TO SUBMIT TO THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVE THE DOCUMENTS RELATING TO THE JAY TREATY."

FURTHERMORE, PRETTYMAN SAID, THE NECESSITY FOR SECRECY IN FOREIGN AFFAIRS HAD BEEN RECOGNIZED IN A CASE CONCERNING THE RIGHT TO DO BUSINESS ABROAD.

"WE KNOW OF NO REASON WHY AN INDIVIDUAL'S RIGHT TO TRAVEL ABROAD IS TO BE TREATED BY DIFFERENT CONSTITUTIONAL STANDARDS THAN IS THE RIGHT TO DO BUSINESS ABROAD." PRETTYMAN SAID.

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PRETTYMAN ALSO SAID THAT "IN THE INTERNATIONAL SITUATION AT THE PRESENT, THE REASONABLE REQUIREMENTS OF NATIONAL SECURITY AND INTEREST, THE REASONABLE REQUIREMENTS OF NATIONAL SECURITY AND INTEREST AND THE DELICATE CHARACTERISTICS OF FOREIGN RELATIONS OUTWEIGH THE NEEDS OR DESIRES OF AN INDIVIDUAL TO TRAVEL, WHEN THE SECRETY (OF STATE) FINDS THE FACTS TO BE SUCH AS TO PRECLUDE GRANT OF A PASSPORT UNDER THE REGULATIONS."

WASHINGTON SAID HE FELT THE ONLY QUESTION THE COURT HAD TO DECIDE WAS WHETHER THE STATE DEPARTMENT MAY VALIDLY REQUIRE NON-COMMUNIST AFFIDAVITS BEFORE MAKING A FINAL DECISION ON A PASSPORT APPLICATION.

WASHINGTON SAID HE FELT IT WAS "UNNECESSARY AND INAPPROPRIATE FOR US TO DECIDE SUCH QUESTIONS AS WHETHER THE SECRETARY'S REGULATIONS ARE IN EVERY PARTICULAR VALID, WHETHER HE IS JUSTIFIED IN USING CONFIDENTIAL INFORMATION. . . WE NEED NOT IN THE PRESENT CASE ATTEMPT FULLY TO DEFINE THE SCOPE OF THE SECRETARY'S POWER, OR THAT OF THE COURTS. WE SHOULD DO NO MORE THAN DECIDE THE QUESTION ACTUALLY BEFORE US."

CHIEF JUDGE HENRY W. EDGERTON AND JUDGES DAVID L. BAZELON AND CHARLES FAHY WROTE DISSENTING OPINIONS.

BAZELON'S OPINION, IN WHICH EDGERTON JOINED, SAID THE SECRETARY OF STATE CONTENDS THE REGULATIONS UNDER WHICH HE DENIES PASSPORTS TO PERSONS WHO "SUPPORT THE COMMUNIST MOVEMENT" ARE A VALID EXERCISE OF DISCRETION DELEGATED TO HIM BY THE PRESIDENT.

"I THINK THEY ARE INVALID BECAUSE (1) THE PRESIDENT DID NOT UNDERTAKE TO DELEGATE THE DISCRETION THE SECRETARY CLAIMS AND (2) THE PRESIDENT HIMSELF DID NOT HAVE THE DISCRETION. . . THE BROAD POWER TO CURTAIL THE MOVEMENTS OF CITIZENS OF THE UNITED STATES, TO THE EXTENT THAT OUR GOVERNMENT POSSESSES IT, IS VESTED IN CONGRESS, AND NOT IN THE PRESIDENT. TRAVEL IS BEING CONTROLLED TODAY FOR PURPOSES OF INTERNAL SECURITY. TO CALL IT A MATTER OF FOREIGN RELATIONS IS MERE PRETENSE."

EDGERTON SAID: "WE HAVE TEMPORIZED TOO LONG WITH THE PASSPORT PRACTICES OF THE STATE DEPARTMENT. IRON CURTAINS HAVE NO PLACE IN A FREE WORLD. I THINK THE SECRETARY SHOULD BE DIRECTED TO ISSUE A PASSPORT."

IN HIS DISSENTING OPINION, FAHY SUGGESTED THAT THE BRIEHL AND KENT CASES BE SENT BACK TO THE STATE DEPARTMENT FOR RECONSIDERATION OF THE TWO APPLICATIONS.

FAHY SAID THAT TO CREATE A GENERAL RESTRICTION ON TRAVEL BY THOSE WH REFUSE TO SIGN AFFIDAVITS "WITHOUT MORE, IS NOT REASONABLE."

THE INTENDED TRAVEL "MIGHT BE WHOLLY UNRELATED TO ANY PROBLEM OF NATIONAL DEFENSE OR FOREIGN AFFAIRS," FAHY SAID.

FAHY ALSO SAID THAT HE FELT THE EXIGENCIES OF THE SITUATION DO NOT REQUIRE A BLANKET RULE WHICH "OBVIATES THE NECESSITY OF A JUDGMENT REACHED BY THE ISSUING AUTHORITY IN THE INDIVIDUAL CASE."

MC330PED

B45WX (Q)

(380) NIGHT LEAD MILLER

1957

BY KARL BAUMAN

WASHINGTON, JUNE 27 (AP)-WHETHER A RECENT SUPREME COURT DECISION KNOCKS OUT THE CONTEMPT OF CONGRESS CONVICTION OF PLAYWRIGHT ARTHUR MILLER WAS DEBATED IN ANOTHER COURT TODAY.

U.S. DISTRICT JUDGE CHARLES F. MCLAUGHLIN WITHHELD AN IMMEDIATE DECISION BUT SAID HE WOULD RULE ON THE QUESTION "AT THE EARLIEST POSSIBLE MOMENT."

MILLER, 41, HUSBAND OF ACTRESS MARILYN MONROE, WAS CONVICTED BY MCLAUGHLIN MAY 31 ON TWO CHARGES OF UNLAWFULLY REFUSING TO ANSWER QUESTIONS BEFORE A HOUSE SUBCOMMITTEE ON UNAMERICAN ACTIVITIES A YEAR AGO.

THE QUESTIONS MILLER REFUSED TO ANSWER CONCERNED THE NAMES OF COMMUNIST WRITERS WITH WHOM THE PLAYWRIGHT SAID HE ATTENDED MEETINGS IN NEW YORK IN 1947.

ON THE BASIS OF THE SUPREME COURT'S JUNE 17 DECISION REVERSING THE CONVICTION OF JOHN T. WATKINS, A LABOR ORGANIZER, MILLER'S ATTORNEY FILED A MOTION ASKING MCLAUGHLIN TO REVERSE HIMSELF AND SET ASIDE MILLER'S CONVICTION.

THE SUPREME COURT HELD IN THE WATKINS CASE THAT A WITNESS BEFORE A CONGRESSIONAL COMMITTEE HAS A RIGHT TO BE TOLD HOW QUESTIONS PUT TO HIM ARE RELATED TO THE PURPOSE OF THE INQUIRY.

MILLER'S LAWYER, JOSEPH L. RAUH, JR., TOLD MCLAUGHLIN TODAY THAT THE WATKINS DECISION "FITTED THE MILLER CASE LIKE A GLOVE."

"THE WATKINS CASE IS IDENTICAL IN EVERY RESPECT," RAUH SAID.

ASST.U.S.ATTY.WILLIAM HITZ CONTENDED HOWEVER THAT THE WATKINS DECISION "SAID MUCH" BUT "DECIDED LITTLE," AND DID NOT APPLY TO THE MILLER CASE.

RAUH RECALLED THAT HITZ SAID DURING MILLER'S TRIAL: "IT IS PRECISELY THE WATKINS SITUATION." AT THAT TIME HITZ WAS RELYING ON A 6-2 DECISION OF THE U.S.COURT OF APPEALS UPHOLDING WATKINS' CONVICTION.

RAUH, INSISTING THE WATKINS DECISION "FITS MILLER SOMEWHAT BETTER THAN IT FITS WATKINS," SAID HE FELT MCLAUGHLIN HAD NO CHOICE BUT ACQUIT MILLER OR DISMISS THE INDICTMENT AGAINST HIM.

RAUH QUESTIONED WHETHER ANY CONVICTION GROWING OUT OF REFUSAL TO ANSWER QUESTIONS BEFORE THE HOUSE COMMITTEE ON UNAMERICAN ACTIVITIES CAN STAND UNDER THE WATKINS DECISION.

THE LAWYER SAID IT SEEMED TO HIM THAT THE HOUSE RESOLUTION GIVING THE COMMITTEE ITS POWER HAS BEEN "VOIDED FOR VAGUENESS."

HITZ, HOWEVER, CALLED THE WATKINS DECISION MERELY "AN EXTENSION AND SLIGHT REFINEMENT" OF AN EARLIER SUPREME COURT DECISION. THIS DECISION HELD THAT A COMMITTEE MUST GIVE A WITNESS FAIR WARNING THAT IF HE REFUSES TO ANSWER A QUESTION HE RISKS CONTEMPT ACTION."

ALL THE WATKINS DECISION DID, HITZ CONTENDED WAS GO ONE STEP FARTHER AND REQUIRE THAT A WITNESS BE GIVEN AN EXPLANATION WHEN HE RAISES QUESTION OF PERTINENCY.

CZ/LT724PED

A94WX

(150) FOREIGN AID

WASHINGTON, JUNE 27 (AP)-SEN. MANSFIELD (D-MONT) SAID TODAY A SPECIAL SENATE COMMITTEE WILL SPEND THE NEXT SEVEN MONTHS "RIDING HERD" ON THE ADMINISTRATORS OF THE FOREIGN AID PROGRAM.

THAT, MANSFIELD TOLD A REPORTER, IS WHY THE SENATE UNANIMOUSLY APPROVED YESTERDAY A SEVEN-MONTH EXTENSION OF ITS SPECIAL COMMITTEE TO STUDY THE FOREIGN AID PROGRAM.

THE COMMITTEE, OF WHICH SEN. GREEN (D-RI) IS CHAIRMAN, SPENT MANY MONTHS FORMING POLICIES FOR CONTINUED MILITARY AND ECONOMIC AID ABROAD. SOME OF THESE RECOMMENDATIONS WERE EMBODIED IN THE $3,637,000,000 (B) FOREIGN AID BILL PASSED BY THE SENATE, AND NOW PENDING IN THE HOUSE.

MANSFIELD, A MEMBER OF THE COMMITTEE, SAID THAT IT WILL DEVOTE THE REMAINDER OF ITS TIME TO "ON-THE-SPOT SURVEYS" IN VARIOUS PARTS OF THE WORLD TO SEE WHAT PROGRESS THE INTERNATIONAL COOPERATION ADMINISTRATION (ICA) MAKES WITH COMMITTEE SUGGESTIONS FOR ELIMINATING "DUPLICATION AND WASTE" AND DEVELOPING "MORE EFFICIENT PROGRAMS."

JC854AED

1957

B11WX (SEC.

(180) SECRE

WASHINGTON, JUNE 27 (AP)-LOYD WRIGHT HAS PROMISED TO SUPPLY HOUSE INVESTIGATORS WITH "CONCRETE EXAMPLES" OF CASES WHERE HE SAYS "UNLAWFUL DISCLOSURE OF SECRET INFORMATION HARMED THE PUBLIC SAFETY.

WRIGHT, CHAIRMAN OF THE SPECIAL GOVERNMENT SECURITY COMMISSION WHICH LAST WEEK RECOMMENDED WIDE-RANGING CHANGES IN THE NATION'S SECURITY SYSTEM, GAVE THIS WORD IN A JUNE 24 LETTER REPLYING TO CHAIRMAN MOSS (D-CALIF) OF THE HOUSE GOVERNMENT INFORMATION SUBCOMMITTEE.

MOSS HAD ATTACKED THE COMMISSION'S RECOMMENDATION THAT IT BE MADE A CRIME FOR PERSONS OUTSIDE OF GOVERNMENT TO PUBLISH WHAT THE GOVERNMENT SAYS IS SECRET. HE TOOK PARTICULAR EXCEPTION TO A WRIGHT COMMISSION STATEMENT THAT THE PRESS HAS BEEN GUILTY OF FREQUENT UNAUTHORIZED DISCLOSURE OF SECRETS. AND TO WRIGHT'S IMPLICATION THAT REPORTERS HAVE

DELIBERATELY "PURLOINED" SECRET DATA.
WRIGHT TOLD MOSS HE WAS "AGREEABLE TO YOUR REQUEST" FOR A LIST OF SPECIFIC INSTANCES.
THE SECURITY COMMISSION CHAIRMAN ALSO PROTESTED MOSS' STATEMENT THAT THE COMMISSION "HAS ISSUED AN EXTREME BLANKET INDICTMENT OF THE AMERICAN PRESS." HE SAID THE COMMISSION MEMBERS GREATLY RESPECT THE VOLUNTARY DISCRETION OF THE PRESS IN HANDLING NEWS THAT MIGHT HARM THE NATIONAL SAFETY.
WRIGHT'S LETTER WAS MADE PUBLIC BY MOSS TODAY.

RZ334AEDNMHKP

B18WX Q
(220)
WASHINGTON, JUNE 27 (AP)-THE U.S. COURT OF APPEALS RULED TODAY THE ATTORNEY GENERAL MAY SUSPEND DEPORTATION PROCEEDINGS AGAINST ANY ALIEN WHO CLAIMS HE WOULD BE SUBJECTED TO "PHYSICAL PERSECUTION" IF FORCED TO GO HOME.
THE RULING WAS GIVEN IN THE CASE OF FIVE CHINESE WHO NOW LIVE IN THE SAN FRANCISCO AREA.
ADMITTED INTO THIS COUNTRY ON AN EMERGENCY PAROLE BASIS, THEY CLAIM THAT IF DEPORTED TO HONG KONG THEY WOULD THEN BE SENT TO COMMUNIST CHINA AND WOULD BE SUBJECTED TO PHYSICAL PERSECUTION.
THE GOVERNMENT CONTENDED THEY WERE NOT "WITHIN THE UNITED STATES" IN A TECHNICAL LEGAL SENSE AND THAT THE ATTORNEY GENERAL THEREFORE HAD NO POWER TO WITHHOLD THEIR DEPORTATION.
BUT THE COURT HELD THAT THE ATTORNEY GENERAL HAS DISCRETION TO SUSPEND DEPORTATION OF ALIENS WHETHER THEY ARE LEGALLY IN THE UNITED STATES BY ENTRY OR BY PAROLE.
PERSONS SOMETIMES ARE ADMITTED TO THIS COUNTRY ON PAROLE TO AVOID HARDSHIP, SUCH AS REMAINING ABOARD SHIP PENDING THE OUTCOME OF PROCEEDINGS TO EXCLUDE THEM.
THE COURT SAID, HOWEVER, THAT IT WAS NO DECIDING HOW THE ATTORNEY GENERAL SHOULD EXERCISE HIS DISCRETI

THE COURT SAID, HOWEVER, THAT IT WAS NOT DECIDING HOW THE ATTORNEY GENERAL SHOULD EXERCISE HIS DISCRETION, BUT MERELY THAT HE HAS THE POWER TO USE IT.
THE FIVE CHINESE INVOLVED IN THE DECISION ARE JIMMIE QUAN, ALSO KNOWN AS QUAN DUNG NGOON, JOW MUN YOW, JOW KWONG YEONG, YEN MOK AND LAM WING.

CR346PED

1957

B42WX (Q)
(200)
WASHINGTON, JUNE 27 (AP)-THE COMPLAINT OF AN ARMY OFFICER'S WIFE THAT AMERICAN MILITARY PERSONNEL IN JAPAN ARE ABUSED BY THE JAPANESE WAS PUT IN THE CONGRESSIONAL RECORD TODAY BY SEN. CHAVEZ (D-NM).
SHE SAID THAT WIVES OF MILITARY PERSONNEL ARE SPIT UPON AND STONED AND THAT JAPANESE ENTER THEIR HOMES AND BEAT THEIR CHILDREN.
CHAVEZ WITHHELD THENWOMAN'S NAME OR THE PLACE OF HER HUSBAND'S ASSIGNMENT. SHE EXPRESSED FEAR THAT IF AMERICAN AUUTHORIT ES "KNEW I WAS WRITING A SENATOR" HER HUSBAND WOULD BE "BUSTED OR PENALIZED IN SOME MANNER.
"AMERICAN WOMEN WHO HAVE TO WALK TO THE BASE TO DO SHOPPING GET STONED ALONG THE WAY AND ARE SPIT UPON," SHE WROTE CHAVEZ.
"NEXTT, WE'RE LUCKY TO GET BACK AND NOT FIND OUR ENTIRE HOUSEHOLD GOODS HAULED AWAY. THEY STEAL US BLIND.
"THE BIG HURT IS WHEN THE JAPS RUN INTO YOUR HOUSE TO BEAT YOUR CHILDREN UP WITHOUT WARNING OF ANY KIND."
THE ARMY WIFE SAID THAT SUCH INCIDENTS ARE HANDLED BY AMERICAN MILITARY AUTHORITIES "VERY QUIETLY AND AGREEABLE TOWARD THE JAPS" AND THAT "THEY CONTINUE TO DO THE SAME THING."
"THE NEXT TIME I FIND OR CATCH A JAP IN MY HOUSE BEATING ONE OF MY BOYS OR TRYING TO TAMPER WITH MY THREE-YEAR-OLD DAUGHTER, I AM GOING TO GET A BASEBALL BAT AND SLING IT AT HIM AND I DON'T WANT TO BE THROWN AT NO JAPS FOR TRIALS," SHE SAID.

CR&CZ703PED

1957

B44WX Q
(380) NIGHT LEAD HEARINGS-TV
WASHINGTON, JUNE 27 (AP)-REP. WALTER (D-PA) BOWED TO HOUSE SPEAKER RAYBURN TODAY AND AGREED THERE WILL BE NO MORE TELEVISED SESSIONS OF THE HOUSE COMMITTEE ON UN-AMERICAN ACTIVITIES.
WALTER IS CHAIRMAN OF THE COMMITTEE. HE ALLOWED TELECASTS TO BE MADE OF SUBCOMMITTEE HEARINGS IN SAN FRANCISCO LAST WEEK DESPITE RAYBURN'S PROTEST THAT SUCH PROCEDURE WAS NOT SANCTIONED UNDER THE HOUSE RULES.
APPARENTLY THE QUESTION WAS SETTLED AMICABLY. RAYBURN, WHO HAS JUST RETURNED FROM A VISIT TO TEXAS, SAID WALTER CALLED ON HIM THIS MORNING TO DISCUSS THE SITUATION.
"HE'S NOT GOING TO TELEVISE ANYTHING ELSE, SUBCOMMITTEE OR FULL COMMITTEE, ANYWHERE," THE SPEAKER REPORTED.
WALTER CONFIRMED THIS BUT SAID HE FAVORED A CHANGE IN THE HOUSE RULES TO PERMIT TV OR RADIO BROADCASTING OF COMMITTEE HEARINGS IF A MAJORITY OF THE MEMBERS APPROVE.
HE ADDED THAT HE DIDN'T THINK HE WAS DISREGARDING THE SPEAKER'S RULING IN SAN FRANCISCO, SINCE RAYBURN HAD NOT ASKED HIM EXPRESSLY TO PROHIBIT TELEVISION.
WALTER REPORTED HIS COMMITTEE HAS RECEIVED HUNDREDS OF LETTERS AND OTHER COMMUNICATIONS AS A RESULT OF THE SAN FRANCISCO HEARINGS, WHICH WERE CONCERNED WITH THE OPERATION OF ALLEGED COMMUNIST CELLS IN CALIFORNIA PROFESSIONS.
THE FACT THAT THEY WERE TELEVISED, HE SAID, MADE MANY PEOPLE "AWARE OF THE CONDITIONS THAT EXIST AND OF THE DANGER OF THE CONSPIRACY OF THE COMMUNISTS."
THERE WAS NO PROSPECT THAT WALTER WOULD BE DISCIPLINED BECAUSE THE SAN FRANCISCO HEARINGS WERE TELEVISED. THE WHOLE AFFAIR WAS BEING CHALKED UP TO A "MISUNDERSTANDING" OF RAYBURN'S RULING, AND HENCE NO PUNISHMENT WAS EXPECTED.
ACTUALLY THE RULES OF THE HOUSE DO NOT MENTION RADIO OR TELEVISION SPECIFICALLY. RAYBURN RULED IN 1952 AND AGAIN IN 1955 THAT IN THE ABSENCE OF ANY RULE PERMITTING TV OR RADIO BROADCASTING OF COMMITTEE PROCEEDINGS SUCH PROCEDURE WAS NOT PERMISSIBLE. HE IS THE OFFICIAL INTERPRETER OF HOUSE RULES.
THE HOUSE HAS WIDE POWERS TO DISCIPLINE ITS MEMBERS, INCLUDING CENSURE OR EVEN EXPULSION. THESE POWERS HAVE BEEN INVOKED IN THE PAST, THOUGH RELATIVELY RARELY. FOR EXAMPLE, HOUSE HISTORIANS RECALLED THAT A MEMBER WAS ONCE CENSURED FOR INSERTING IN THE CONGRESSIONAL RECORD MATERIAL WHICH HE HAD NOT RECEIVED PERMISSION TO INSERT.
IF ANY CONTEMPT PROCEEDINGS SHOULD BE LAUNCHED AGAINST WITNESSES WHO WERE SUMMONED BEFORE THE SAN FRANCISCO HEARINGS, THE FACT THAT TV CAMERAS WERE IN OPERATION IN VIOLATION OF RAYBURN'S RULING WOULD AFFORD DEFENSE COUNSEL ANOTHER TALKING POINT IN THE COURTS. THE SUPREME COURT HAS RECENTLY HANDED DOWN DECISIONS CIRCUMSCRIBING THE HOUSE COMMITTEE'S ACTION IN OTHER RESPECTS. WHETHER THE TV ANGLE WOULD AID THE DEFENSE REMAINS FOR POSSIBLE FUTURE COURT CASES TO DECIDE.

CZ716PED

B6WX (SCEG)
(450) CHINA-NEWSMEN
BY JOHN M. HIGHTOWER
WASHINGTON, JUNE 27 (AP)-SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES TODAY WAS REPORTED ACTIVELY CONSIDERING ADOPTION OF SOME FORMULA BY WHICH A LIMITED NUMBER OF AMERICAN NEWSMEN WOULD BE PERMITTED TO ENTER RED CHINA.

OFFICIALLY THE ADMINISTRATION'S POLICY OF BARRING ALL AMERICANS, INCLUDING NEWS REPORTERS, FROM CHINESE COMMUNIST TERRITORY STILL STANDS INFORMANTS SAID, BUT TOP OFFICIALS WOULD NOT BE SURPRISED IF IT WAS MODIFIED IN THE NEAR FUTURE.

DULLES IS SCHEDULED TO DISCUSS U.S. POLICY TOWARD COMMUNIST CHINA IN A SPEECH IN SAN FRANCISCO TOMORROW. OFFICIALS HERE SAID IT WAS UNLIKELY THAT HE WOULD GO INTO THE PROBLEM OF NEWS COVERAGE AT THAT TIME. THIS INDICATED THAT A FINAL DECISION IS STILL IN THE FUTURE.

WHAT KIND OF FORMULA DULLES MAY ADOPT TO DEAL WITH THE PROBLEM IS STILL NOT CLEAR. ONE POSSIBILITY IS THAT HE WILL DECIDE TO GRANT CLEARANCE FOR CORRESPONDENTS OF THOSE NEWSPAPERS AND NEWS SERVICES WHICH HAD CORRESPONDENTS IN CHINA BEFORE THE COMMUNISTS TOOK OVER SEVEN YEARS AGO.

BASICALLY HIS SEARCH FOR A SOLUTION IS FOLLOWING THE LINE HE LAID DOWN AT A NEWS CONFERENCE APRIL 23. HE SAID AT THAT TIME SUGGESTIONS HAD BEEN MADE THAT A "STRICTLY LIMITED NUMBER OF RESPONSIBLE CORRESPONDENTS" BE ALLOWED TO GO IN TO RED CHINA. HE ADDED HE THOUGHT SUCH A "SELECTIVE EXPERIMENT" COULD BE UNDERTAKEN IF ALL NECESSARY CONSIDERATIONS COULD BE MET.

HE SPECIFIED TWO MAJOR CONCERNS IN THIS RESPECT. ONE WAS THAT WHATEVER FORMULA WAS ADOPTED SHOULD MEET THE OBJECTIVES OF WHAT HE CALLED THE NEWS GATHERING COMMUNITY. THE OTHER WAS THAT IT SHOULD NOT LEAD TO A GENERAL BREAKDOWN OF RESTRICTIONS AGAINST AMERICANS GOING INTO COMMUNIST CHINA.

MORE RECENTLY, ON MAY 29, DULLES SAID THAT HE HAD RECEIVED SOME SUGGESTIONS FOR MODIFYING THE BAN ON REPORTERS AND THOSE WERE BEING STUDIED BY ANDREW BERDING, ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF STATE FOR PUBLIC AFFAIRS.

ONE OF THE BASES OF STATE DEPARTMENT ARGUMENT AGAINST LETTING ANY NEWSMEN GO IN HAS BEEN THAT SOME AMERICANS ARE STILL HELD IN RED CHINESE PRISONS.

THE CHINESE REDS IN RECENT MONTHS HAVE BEEN RELEASING INDIVIDUALS IN THIS GROUP AS THEIR SENTENCES EXPIRED. THE TOTAL NUMBER NOW STANDS AT SIX STILL IMPRISONED AND STATE DEPARTMENT OFFICIALS THINK THAT TWO OF THOSE MAY BE RELEASED LATER THIS YEAR. THE UNDERSTANDING IS THAT THEIR TERMS ARE ABOUT UP.

MORE GENERALLY THE UNITED STATES HAS BEEN FOLLOWING A POLICY OF NON RECOGNITION, A TRADE EMBARGO AND A COMPLETE BAN ON ALL TRAVEL TO RED CHINA. DULLES AND HIS ADVISERS, PARTICULARLY INCLUDING WALTER ROBERTSON, ASSISTANT SECRETARY IN CHARGE OF FAR EASTERN AFFAIRS, HAVE BEEN STRONGLY OPPOSED TO ANY MOVE WHICH WOULD INDICATE TO THE CHINESE REDS OR TO OTHER FOREIGN COUNTRIES THAT THE UNITED STATES WAS IN ANY WAY MODIFYING ITS OVER-ALL POLICY.

RZ308AED

1957

30.24- 13733

A59KX
NIGHT LEAD (160)
LOS ANGELES, JUNE 27 (AP)-PRIME MINISTER NOBUSUKE KISHI OF JAPAN TODAY SAID THE DEVELOPMENT OF FALLOUT-FREE H-BOMBS WOULD DO NOTHING TO CHANGE HIS OPINION THAT NUCLEAR TESTING SHOULD BE HALTED.

THE JAPANESE LEADER MADE THE STATEMENT IN A PRESS CONFERENCE WHEN ASKED WHETHER HE HAD HEARD OF THE ANNOUNCEMENT IN WASHINGTON OF A 95-PER CENT "CLEAN" H-BOMB AND WHETHER THIS CHANGED HIS THINKING ON THE FALLOUT PROBLEM.

"SCIENTIFIC DEVELOPMENTS ARE GOING ON DAILY," HE SAID. "BUT EVEN IF CLEAN BOMBS ARE MANUFACTURED, THAT WILL NOT IN ANY SENSE CHANGE MY THINKING ON THIS SUBJECT.

"THE TRUTH REMAINS THAT IF WEAPONS OF THIS KIND ARE USED THEY WILL RESULT IN AWFUL DESTRUCTION OF HUMANITY."

KISHI SAID THAT IF THE AVERAGE PEOPLE "REALLY UNDERSTAND THE EFFECTS RESULTING FROM NUCLEAR POWER OTHER THAN PEACEFUL USE--THE FALLOUTS AND THE AWFUL TRAGEDY THE JAPANESE PEOPLE HAVE SUFFERED--I AM SURE THAT WORLD OPINION WILL BE FOR BANNING THIS POWER FOR NON-PEACEFUL USE."

HE ADDED: "IT IS A PRE-CONDITION THAT THE BAN BE ESTABLISHED NOT TO THE ADVANTAGE OF ONE COUNTRY."

KISHI LEFT HERE BY PLANE THIS AFTERNOON FOR HONOLULU. FROM THERE HE WILL FLY TO JAPAN.

FJ9PCS

1957

A98LA
(360)
LOS ANGELES, JUNE 27 (AP)-PRIME MINISTER NOBUSUKE KISHI IS ENDING HIS AMERICAN VISIT TODAY, LEAVING A DECLARATION THAT AS LONG AS HE HEADS THE GOVERNMENT OF JAPAN "SHE WILL NEVER SIDE WITH TOTALITARIANISM."

KISHI'S BUSY SCHEDULE INCLUDED A NEWS CONFERENCE AT 11 A.M., A LUNCHEON ADDRESS TO THE JAPAN AMERICA SOCIETY AND JAPANESE CHAMBER OF COMMERCE AND DEPARTURE FOR HONOLULU VIA PAN-AMERICAN AIRWAYS AT 3:30 P.M.

HE ARRIVED FROM NEW YORK YESTERDAY TO A CIVIC WELCOME AND TO ADDRESS A CAPACITY CROWD OF 1,COO AT THE BILTMORE BOWL AT A BANQUET LAST NIGHT ARRANGED BY THE LOS ANGELES WORLD AFFAIRS COUNCIL.

JAPAN, HE SAID LAST NIGHT, "WILL ALWAYS BE ON THE SIDE OF THE FREE WORLD" AS LONG AS HE IS ITS CHIEF OF STATE.

HE SAID OF TRADE WITH COMMUNIST CHINA: "BECAUSE OF A GROWING SHORTAGE OF ESSENTIAL MATERIALS, JAPAN WANTS TO TRADE AS MUCH AS REASONABLY POSSIBLE WITH THAT COUNTRY, BUT WITHOUT WEAKENING OUR COOPERATION WITH THE COALITION OF FREE NATIONS TO WHICH WE BELONG."

KISHI SAID JAPAN'S TRADE WITH COMMUNIST CHINA "WILL BE RESTRICTED, NOT UNRESTRICTED" AND HE INTERPOLATED IN HIS TEXT: "WE WILL NOT SELL THEM ANY STRATEGIC MATERIALS."

HE ALSO DEPARTED FROM HIS TEXT IN A PARAGRAPH CONCERNING RECOGNITION OF COMMUNIST CHINA, DECLARING THAT "WE HAVE NO INTENTION OF RECOGNIZING THAT COUNTRY." THIS FOLLOWED HIS STATEMENT THAT "NO ONE CAN DENY THE EXISTENCE OF COMMUNIST CHINA AS A PHYSICAL REALITY."

KISHI SPOKE IN JAPANESE AND HIS REMARKS WERE INTERPRETED FOR THE AUDIENCE, A FEW PARAGRAPHS AT A TIME, BY GEORGE SHIMANOUCHI OF THE JAPANESE FOREIGN OFFICE.

REFERRING TO HIS TALKS WITH PRESIDENT EISENHOWER, KISHI SAID "MY MISSION IN WASHINGTON WAS TO LAY THE FOUNDATION AND ORIENT OUR THINKING TOWARD FULLER COOPERATION BETWEEN OUR TWO COUNTRIES."

HE SAID HE RETURNS TO JAPAN "WITH HIGH HOPES THAT BOTH COUNTRIES WILL FOLLOW THROUGH ON THE GROUNDWORK," ADDING THAT "I SEE A NEW ERA ABOUT TO OPEN IN JAPANESE-AMERICAN RELATIONS, AN ERA OF FIRM FRIENDSHIP AND COOPERATION."

KOCHIRO ASAKAI, JAPANESE AMBASSADOR TO THE UNITED STATES, SAID THE PRIME MINISTER HAS BEEN "VERY MUCH IMPRESSED BY HIS RECEPTION, NOT ONLY BY THE HEADS OF GOVERNMENT BUT BY THE MAN ON THE STREET--EVERYONE HAS BEEN SO CORDIAL TO HIM."

ASAKAI SAID KISHI'S VISIT WITH SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES "MARKS AN ERA IN THE DIPLOMATIC HISTORY OF JAPAN AND THE UNITED STATES."

JJ615APD NM

B106KX (Q)

NIGHT LEAD LIONS (180)

SAN FRANCISCO, JUNE 27 (AP)-GEN. CARLOS P. ROMULO OF THE PHILIPPINES SAID TODAY THE SOVIET UNION, THROUGH ITS NUCLEAR TEST EXPLOSIONS, WAS ENDANGERING THE LIVES OF ASIAN PEOPLES.

ROMULO, PHILIPPINE AMBASSADOR TO THE UNITED STATES AS WELL AS PHILIPPINE REPRESENTATIVE ON THE UNITED NATIONS SECURITY COUNCIL, CHALLENGED THE RUSSIANS ALONG WITH THE UNITED STATES AND GREAT BRITAIN TO ALLOW THE 15-NATION U. N. ATOMIC RADIATION COMMITTEE TO WATCH FUTURE NUCLEAR TESTS.

HIS SUGGESTION, MADE IN A SPEECH TO THE 40TH ANNUAL CONVENTION OF LIONS INTERNATIONAL, DREW WARM APPLAUSE FROM THE 18,000 DELEGATES IN THE CIVIC AUDITORIUM.

THE AMBASSADOR CITED A REPORT BY DR. RALPH E. LAPP, A FORMER U. S. GOVERNMENT ATOMIC PHYSICIST, WHICH, ACCORDING TO ROMULO, "SHOWED THAT SOVIET TESTS PRODUCE 79 PER CENT OF THE RADIOACTIVE FALLOUT OBSERVED ON JAPAN. PACIFIC TESTS ACCOUNT FOR 29 PER CENT AND THE NEVADA BLASTS ADD 10 PER CENT."

"THAT IS MORE THAN DOUBLE THE EFFECT IN JAPAN FROM UNITED STATES AND BRITISH TESTS COMBINED," ROMULO SAID.

HE ADDED:

"THIS THE PEOPLES OF ASIA MUST KNOW: IT IS SOVIET RUSSIA'S NUCLEAR TESTS THAT ARE ENDANGERING ASIAN LIVES."

TOMORROW MORNING THE DELEGATES WILL BE ADDRESSED BY SECRETARY OF STATE JOHN FOSTER DULLES. "THE SPEECH WILL BE TELEVISED AND BROADCAST LOCALLY.

FJ1007PCS

1957

B54KX

(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 12:30 P.M., EASTERN STANDARD TIME TODAY, THURSDAY, JUNE 27.)

ROMULO-LIONS (400)

(ADVANCE)..SAN FRANCISCO, JUNE 27 (AP)-GEN. CARLOS P. ROMULO OF THE PHILIPPINES TODAY PROPOSED THAT THE 15-NATION ATOMIC RADIATION COMMITTEE OF THE UNITED NATIONS BE INVITED TO WATCH NUCLEAR TEST EXPLOSIONS BY THE UNITED STATES, THE SOVIET UNION AND THE UNITED KINGDOM.

ROMULO, PHILIPPINE AMBASSADOR TO THE UNITED STATES AND HIS COUNTRY'S REPRESENTATIVE ON THE U.N. SECURITY COUNCIL, MADE THE PROPOSAL IN A SPEECH PREPARED FOR THE 40TH ANNUAL CONVENTION OF LIONS INTERNATIONAL.

"CAN THIS BE A STEP WHICH ONE OR ALL WILL MAKE AS A START AWAY FROM THE DEADLOCK THAT HAS TOO LONG PLAGUED US?" HE ASKED.

ROMULO NOTED THE U.N. SCIENTIFIC COMMITTEE ON THE EFFECTS OF ATOMIC RADIATION, SET UP IN 1955 WITH 15 MEMBER NATIONS, INCLUDING THE THREE NOW IN POSSESSION OF ATOMIC BOMBS, MUST REPORT BY JULY 1, 1958 ON THE AMOUNT OF RADIATION TO WHICH MANKIND IS BEING EXPOSED.

"IT WOULD SEEM TO ME THAT THE ANALYSIS BEING MADE BY SUCH SCIENTISTS MIGHT VERY WELL BENEFIT FROM OBSERVATION OF THE PRECAUTIONS TAKEN AT TEST EXPLOSIONS," SAID HE.

ROMULO SAID AFTER HE WATCHED THE RECENT TELECAST INTERVIEW WITH SOVIET PARTY CHIEF KHRUSHCHEV IN MOSCOW, HE ADDRESSED AN OPEN LETTER TO HIM ASKING HIM IF HE WOULD BE WILLING TO INVITE OBSERVERS FROM NON-COMMUNIST COUNTRIES TO WITNESS THE NEXT SOVIET ATOMIC EXPLOSION AND WATCH WHAT PRECAUTIONS ARE BEING TAKEN "TO REDUCE THE HAZARD OF RADIOACTIVE CONTAMINATION OF THE AIR, THE LAND AND THE WATER WHICH IS THE COMMON HERITAGE OF MAN."

HE TOLD KHRUSHCHEV HE HOPED THIS SMALL STEP MIGHT LEAD TO OTHERS, PERHAPS LIMITING THE NUMBER OF EXPLOSIONS UNDER INTERNATIONAL AGREEMENT.

HE NOTED THE JUNE 14 PROPOSAL OF THE U.S. S. R. TO SUSPEND NUCLEAR WEAPONS TESTS FOR FROM TWO TO THREE YEARS AND COMMENTED THAT THERE WOULD BE "MANY TECHNICAL PROBLEMS" INVOLVED. INVITATIONS TO OBSERVERS, HOWEVER, "WOULD DEMONSTRATE GOOD FAITH BY ITSELF," ROMULO ASSERTED.

THE SOVIET UNION NEVER HAS ADMITTED WESTERN OBSERVERS TO ITS TESTS. THE UNITED STATES DID SO, EVEN INCLUDING THE RUSSIANS IN 1946 AT THE BIKINI TESTS. THIS YEAR 47 NATIONS WERE ADMITTED TO THE NEVADA TESTS, ROMULO SAID, BUT THESE DID NOT INCLUDE THE COMMUNIST COUNTRIES.

ROMULO CHARGED THAT SOVIET UNION IS NOW "SPRAYING RADIO-ACTIVITY ON ITS NEIGHBOR PEOPLES IN ASIA." HE QUOTED NUCLEAR SCIENTIST DR. RALPH E. LAPP TO EMPHASIZE THAT JAPAN IS GETTING MOST OF THE RADIOACTIVE FALLOUT FROM THAT SOURCE.

"BY DR. LAPP'S INFORMATION, 79 PER CENT OF THE RADIOACTIVITY FROM FALLOUT THAT HAS DRIFTED OVER JAPAN HAS COME FROM SOVIET EXPLOSIONS," HE DECLARED. "THAT IS MORE THAN DOUBLE THE EFFECT IN JAPAN FROM UNITED STATES AND BRITISH TESTS COMBINED."

(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 12:30 P.M. EASTERN STANDARD TIME TODAY)

TR 707ACS

1957

A99NR NA

NIGHT LEAD KIWANIS (300)

ATLANTIC CITY, N.J., JUNE 27 (AP)-VICE PRESIDENT NIXON SAID TODAY THE UNITED STATES WILL NEVER AGREE TO EAST-WEST DISARMAMENT WITHOUT INSPECTION BECAUSE "THE ROAD TO WAR IS PAVED WITH AGREEMENTS BASED SOLELY ON MUTUAL TRUST."

"OUR PRIMARY OBJECTIVE AND MOTIVATION IN SUCH NEGOTIATIONU MUST NOT BE TO REDUCE OUR BURDEN OF ARMAMENTS BUT TO REDUCE THE DANGER OF WAR," NIXON SAID.

IN AN ADDRESS TO THE CLOSING SESSION OF THE 42ND ANNUAL KIWANIS INTERNATIONAL CONVENTION, NIXON DECLARED:

"THE ROAD TO WAR IS PAVED WITH AGREEMENTS BASED SOLELY ON MUTUAL TRUST. THAT IS WHY WE SERVE THE CAUSE OF PEACE WHEN WE INSIST THAT WE WILL NOT MAKE AN AGREEMENT TO REDUCE OUR OWN WRMED STRENGTH UNLESS AN INSPECTION SYSTEM IS PUT INTO EFFECT WHICH WILL MAKE CERTAIN THAT ALL THE PARTIES TO THE AGREEMENT ARE CARRYING OUT THEIR COMMITMENTS UNDER IT IN GOOD FAITH."

DISARMAMENT TALKS BETWEEN RUSSIA AND THE WEST ARE NOW BEING HELD IN LONDON.

NIXON ALSO SAID THE FREE WORLD'S MILITARY STRENGTH IS THE GREATEST DETERRENT TO WAR TODAY AND DECLARED THAT ANYONE "WHO WOULD MAKE

SUBSTANTIAL CUTS" IN PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S DEFENSE BUDGET "IS TAKING A RISK WITH AMERICA'S SECURITY."

HE ADDED THAT IF THE FREE WORLD REDUCES ITS MILITARY STRENGTH AND THE COMMUNISTS DO NOT, "THE RISK OF WAR WILL BE CORRESPONDINGLY INCREASED."

NIXON TOUCHED ON THE MILITARY AID AND ECONOMIC AID PROGRAMS IN HIS TALK TO THE 15,000 DELEGATES REPRESENTING 250,000 KIWANIANS IN THE UNITED STATES, CANADA, ALASKA AND HAWAII AND SPENT CONSIDERABLE TIME DISCUSSING A PROGRAM OF CULTURAL AND PERSONNEL EXCHANGES WITH THE EAST.

"WE MUST CONTAIN COMMUNISM WITHOUT WAR," HE SAID. "BUT WE MUST GO FURTHER AND TRY TO SET IN MOTION CHANGES IN THE COMMUNIST EMPIRE WHICH WILL ENABLE US TO HAVE REAL PEACE, NOT JUST AN ARMED TRUCE."

A SOVIET AGREEMENT TO REGULAR EXCHANGE OF RADIO AND TELEVISION BROADCASTS, NIXON SAID, WOULD PROVIDE "REAL PROGRESS" IN REDUCING MISUNDERSTANDING-AND-PREJUDICE.

HE ALSO URGED A STEPPED-UP EXCHANGE OF PERSONS PROGRAM BETWEEN EAST AND WEST BUT SAID SOVIET LEADERS ARE BLOCKING ANY SUCH IDEA. HE CHALLENGED COMMUNIST PARTY BOSS NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV TO CHANGE SOVIET POLICY IN THESE SIX AREAS:

1. STOP JAMMING FREE WORLD BROADCASTS TO THE SOVIET UNION.
2. ALLOW FOREIGN PERIODICALS TO CIRCULATE IN RUSSIA.
3. STOP CENSORING NEWS STORIES FILED BY FOREIGN CORRESPONDENTS IN RUSSIA.
4. REMOVE RESTRICTIONS ON TRAVEL IN RUSSIA.
5. ALLOW "ALL RANKS AND WALKS" OF SOVIET CITIZENS TO COME TO THE UNITED STATES UNDER AN EXCHANGE PROGRAM.
6. ACCEPT THE OFFER OF SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES TO EXCHANGE RADIO AND TELEVISION PROGRAMS.

LATER NIXON ENJOYED A ROUND OF GOLF AT THE SPRING LAKE GOLF AND COUNTRY CLUB AS A GUEST OF ELMER BOBST OF MONTCLAIR, CHAIRMAN OF THE BOARD OF DIRECTORS OF THE WARNER-LAMBERT PHARMACEUTICAL CORP.

IN THE EVENING HE ADDRESSED THE NEW JERSEY SAVINGS BOND COMMITTEE AT A DINNER MEETING AT THE CLUB. FORMER GOVERNOR GOV. ALFRED E. DRISCOLL SERVED AS TOASTMASTER.

THE VICE PRESIDENT TOLD THE GATHERING OF 200 CIVIC, MILITARY AND PRESS LEADERS THAT THE UNITED STATES WOULD CONSENT TO A DISCONTINUANCE OF ATOMIC TESTING, ONLY IF AN OVERALL AGREEMENT WERE REACHED.

HE SAID:

"THE U.S. POSITION IS THAT WE WILL AGREE WITH THE USSR TO DISCONTINUE TESTS IF THAT IS TIED TO A CESSATION OF PRODUCTION (OF ATOMIC WEAPONS)." NIXON SAID THIS AGREEMENT WOULD HAVE TO BE ACCOMPANIED BY AN ADEQUATE INSPECTION SYSTEM.

NIXON REITERATED HIS EARLIER REMARKS ON DISARMAMENT AND DEFENDED THE FOREIGN AID PROGRAM TO UNCOMMITTED NATIONS. HE SAID THE SOVIETS HAD THE WISDOM 25 YEARS AGO TO RECOGN

ZE THE IMPORT

HAD THE WISDOM 25 YEARS AGO TO RECOGNIZE THE IMPORTANCE OF CHINA. HE WARNED THAT AFRICA AND OTHER UNCOMMITTED AREAS WOULD BE VERY IMPORTANT IN DETERMINING THE OUTCOME OF THE CONFLICT BETWEEN COMMUNISM AND THE FREE WORLD.

RU101AED NM

1957

A39AX (BJT)

1957 30.24- 13735

AMS BUDGET (800)
NIGHT LEAD NICKERSON
BY ARTHUR EVERETT

HUNTSVILLE, ALA., JUNE 27 (AP)-COL. JOHN C. NICKERSON JR., STANDING EVERY LAST INCH OF HIS GROUND, TODAY ACCUSED DEFENSE SECRETARY CHARLES E. WILSON OF "GRAVE ERRORS" IN CURTAILING THE ARMY'S GUIDED MISSILE PROGRAM.

"THESE ARE GRAVE ERRORS WHICH GREATLY DIMINISH OUR OVERALL COMBAT POWERS--THEY ARE ERRORS NOT LIKELY TO BE BALANCED BY CORRESPONDING RUSSIAN ERRORS," ADDED THE 41-YEAR-OLD FIELD GRADE OFFICER IN A DEFIANT STATEMENT DIRECTED AT WILSON, SECOND ONLY TO PRESIDENT EISENHOWER IN AMERICAN MILITARY POWER.

THUS NICKERSON FOLLOWED THE SAME LONELY PATH TROD 32 YEARS AGO BY BRIG. GEN. WILLIAM (BILLY) MITCHELL. HIS CARRER WAS WRECKED BY HIS STUBBORN INSISTENCE THAT THE THEN INFANT AIR ARM OF THE MILITARY WAS BEING DANGEROUSLY NEGLECTED. NICKERSON FACES THE SAME POSSIBLE FATE FOR HIS DEFENSE OF THE ARMY MISSILE PROGRAM.

HOWEVER, NICKERSON DENIED THAT HE SET OUT WITH THE INTENTION OF BECOMING A MARTYR TO A CAUSE. HE TESTIFIED:

"I NEVER HAD ANY INTENTION OF INVITING A COURT-MARTIAL."

HE SAID HE WAS CONCERNED WITH NATIONAL SECURITY. AND HE ADDED THAT IT WAS HIS CONVICTION THAT THE ARMY COULD PRODUCE A 1,500-MILE RANGE GUIDED MISSILE FASTER AND MORE THAN 100 MILLION DOLLARS CHEAPER THAN THE AIR FORCE, TO WHOM THE SOLE ASSIGNMENT RECENTLY WAS HANDED.

ON CROSS-EXAMINATION, NICKERSON ACKNOWLEDGED THAT HE OWED OBEDIENCE TO WILSON'S DIRECTIVE. HE INSISTED HE DID NOT INTEND TO "PRESSURE" WILSON INTO CHANGING THE CURTAILMENT ORDER. NICKERSON SAID HE WANTED TO GET ALL THE FACTS BEFORE WILSON BECAUSE:

"I KNEW HE WAS WRONG."

NICKERSON LAUDED WILSON'S COMPETENCE BUT SAID HE DIDN'T THINK THE DEFENSE SECRETARY WAS IN POSSESSION OF ALL THE FACTS NEEDED FOR A PROPER DECISION ON THE MISSILE QUESTION.

NICKERSON STILL WAS UNDER CROSS-EXAMINATION WHEN THE TRIAL FINALLY WAS ADJOURNED AT 5:55 P.M. (CDT) FOR THE NIGHT. HE RETURNS TO THE STAND TOMORROW, FOR MORE OF THE SAME CALM BUT BY NO MEANS GENTLE PROSECUTION GRILLING.

WITH A QUICK, TIGHT SMILE FOR HIS ATTRACTIVE WIFE, NICKERSON TOOK THE WITNESS STAND IN HIS OWN DEFENSE IN THE THIRD DAY OF HIS COURT-MARTIAL AT NEARBY REDSTONE ARSENAL, WHERE THE ARMY HAS DEVELOPED ITS 1,500-MILE INTERMEDIATE RANGE BALLISTICS MISSILE, THE JUPITER.

NICKERSON CLIMAXED A 10-YEAR-OLD INTERSERVICE FEUD BY USING SECRET DATA IN A FIGHT TO SAVE THE IRBM PROGRAM FOR THE ARMY AFTER WILSON TURNED IT OVER TO THE AIR FORCE.

"I AM AS FAR OUT ON A LIMB AS I CAN GET," NICKERSON SAID RUEFULLY. THEN HE ACCUSED WILSON OF IGNORING EXPERT ADVICE AND BOWING TO PRESSURE FROM THE AIR FORCE, THE AIRCRAFT INDUSTRY AND CONGRESS IN HIS NOV. 26 MEMORANDUM OF DECISION.

NICKERSON SAID THE AIR FORCE AND THE AIRCRAFT INDUSTRY WANT TO SCUTTLE THE ARMY PROGRAM TO KEEP ALIVE FOR THEMSELVES A PROFITABLE WORKING RELATIONSHIP THAT RUNS INTO THE MULTI-MILLION SOLLAR BRACKET. HE DID NOT, HE ADDED, IMPLY ANY ILLEGALITY IN THE

RELATIONSHIP.
IN HIS NOV. 26 MEMORRANDUM, WILSON LIMITED THE ARMY TO A 200-MILE MISSILE RANGE IN ANY FUTURE WAR AND TURNED OVER THE LONG-RANGE PROGRAM TO THE AIR FORCE.
"A GROSS OVER-EMPHASIS OF AIRPOWER NOW EXISTS," NICKERSON TOLD THE 10-MAN COURT-MARTIAL BOARD THAT WILL DECIDE HIS SENTENCE. "I FEEL STRONGLY THAT IT HAS REACHED A POINT WHERE IT JEOPARDIZES NATIONAL SECURITY....
"I FELT IT MY DUTY TO COLLECT THE FACTS, TO PRESENT THEM IN EFFECTIVE FORM AND TO PERSUADE MR. WILSON TO MODIFY HIS DECISION."
AT ONE POINT, THE TALL OFFICER WRAPPED HIS RIGHT HAND TENSELY AROUND THE MICROPHONE AND, READING FROM A PREPARED STATEMENT, SAID FROM THE WITNESS STAND:

"THIS MEMORANDUM AMOUNTS TO A SWEEPING DENIAL TO THE ARMY OF SOME IMPORTANT MEANS FOR THE PROSECUTION OF A MODERN WAR BY AIRPOWER ADVOCATES WHO ARE NOT PROFESSIONALLY QUALIFIED TO MAKE THIS DENIAL AND WHO APPARENTLY DO NOT UNDERSTAND THE NECESSITY FOR A MODERN ARMY. THE ADVICE OF THE CHIEF OF STAFF OF THE ARMY WHO IS BEST QUALIFIED TO JUDGE THE ARMY'S REQUIREMENT WAS NOT FOLLOWED."
NICKERSON SAID WILSON IGNORED ADVICE IN FAVOR OF THE ARMY PROGRAM FROM AT LEAST TWO EXPERTS, INCLUDING HIS OWN SPECIAL SCIENTIFIC ASSISTANT, EGER V. MURPHREE. HE QUOTED MURPHREE AS TELLING WILSON:
"THE ARMY IS MORE INTERESTED IN THE IRBM THAN THE AIR FORCE IS."
ADDED NICKERSON:
"THE AIR FORCE IS INTEREST ALL RIGHT, BUT IT DOESN'T PUT IT ON TOP PRIORITY. THE ARMY PUTS IT ON TOP PRIORITY."
NICKERSON WAS ONE OF THE CHIEF FIGURES IN THE DEVELOPMENT OF THE JUPITER MISSILE, WHICH HAS BEEN SUCCESSFULLY TESTED. AS FAR AS IS KNOWN, THE AIR FORCE'S RIVAL THOR IRBM HAS NOT BEEN SUCCESSFULLY TESTED.
CONVINCED, HE SAID, THAT WILSON'S DECISION WOULD MEAN THE END OF THE JUPITER AND A LONG DELAY IN DEVELOPMENT OF ITS COUNTERPART, THE THOR, NICKERSON DREW UP AN ARGUMENT OF HIS OWN TO CHANGE WILSON'S MIND. IN IT HE INCLUDED SECRET DATA WHICH HE RELAYED TO NEWSPAPER COLUMNISTS AND INDUSTRIAL SCIENTISTS.
SAID NICKERSON FROM THE WITNESS STAND:
"I STILL THINK ANY INDIVIDUAL SHOULD BRING TO HIS BOSS'S ATTENTION--BEFORE OR AFTER A DECISION--THAT IT'S A MISTAKE, ESPECIALLY WHEN IT'S A BAD ONE."
NICKERSON WAS BROUGHT TO TRIAL ON 18 CHARGES. THE ARMY DROPPED ESPIONAGE AND PERJURY CHARGES AND WHEN THE COURT-MARTIAL OPENED TUESDAY NICKERSON PLEADED GUILTY TO THE REMAINING 15 CHARGES OF SECURITY LAXNESS.
THE COURT-MARTIAL BOARD NOW IS HEARING DEFENSE TESTIMONY, INTENDED TO INFLUENCE IT TOWARD A LENIENT SENTENCE. NICKERSON FACES A MAXIMUM 30 YEARS IN PRISON AND DISMISSAL FROM THE SERVICE.
NICKERSON TESTIFIED THAT HE BECAME A DEVOTEE OF ROCKET WARFARE WHILE IN EUROPEAN COMBAT IN WORLD WAR II. HE ADDED:
"I DON'T BELIEVE THERE IS ANY SUCH THING AS THE ULTIMATE WEAPON. WEAPONS WILL ALWAYS BE IMPROVED. BUT THE 1,500-MILE MISSILE IS CERTAIN TO BE THE MOST IMPORTANT WEAPON FOR A LONG TIME, FOR THE ARMY, FOR THE AIR FORCE AND POSSIBLY FOR THE NAVY."
NICKERSON SAID THE ARMY'S MISSILE PROGRAM HAS BEEN THREATENED WITH CUTBACKS ON OTHER OCCASIONS. EACH TIME, HE WENT ON, ARMY MEN FOUGHT BACK UNTIL THEY WON A REVERSAL.

NICKERSON SAID THE NAVY AND AIR FORCE SET OUT 18 MONTHS AGO TO KILL OFF THE ARMY JUPITER PROGRAM. AND HE DECLARED:
"IT WAS OBVIOUS CONGRESSIONAL PRESSURE WAS USED IN A RATHER OBLIQUE FASHION."
WILSON'S MEMORANDUM, NICKERSON TESTIFIED, LEFT IT ENTIRELY UP TO THE AIR FORCE TO CHOOSE AS ITS IRBM MISSILE EITHER ITS OWN THOR OR THE ARMY'S JUPITER.
"IT WAS OBVIOUS," NICKERSON CONTINUED, "THE AIR FORCE WOULD DO EVERYTHING IT COULD TO DECIDE IN FAVOR OF THOR. UNLESS THOR WAS A COMPLETE FLOP, THE AIR FORCE WOULD NOT BUY THE JUPITER."
HE TESTIFIED THE AIRCRAFT INDUSTRY DEPENDS ON THE AIR FORCE FOR MULTI-MILLION DOLLAR CONTRACTS. AND PENTAGON OFFICIALS, MILITARY AND CIVILIAN, LOOK TO THE INDUSTRY AS A SOURCE OF HIGH-INCOME JOBS WHEN THEY LEAVE THE SERVICE.
MEANWHILE, NICKERSON ARGUED, AIRCRAFT ARE FADING AS MILITARY WEAPONS WHILE MISSILES ARE COMING ON. HE ADDED:
"THESE MANAGERS OF THESE BUSINESSES (AIRCRAFT) HAVE NO INTENTION OF NOT MONOPOLIZING AS MUCH OF THIS BUSINESS (MISSILES) AS THEY CAN...THIS PUTS A TERRIFIC HANDICAP ON THE ARMY IN A MISSILE PROGRAM LIKE WE HAVE HERE."

AT WASHINGTON, WILSON TOLD HIS REGULAR NEWS CONFERENCE THAT HE HAD NO KNOWLEDGE OF THE AGREEMENT UNDER WHICH NICKERSON PLEADED GUILTY TO THE LESSER CHARGES UNTIL EARLY THIS WEEK WHEN HIS AIDES TOLD HIM WHAT WAS GOING TO BE DONE. HE SAID HE MADE NO RECOMMENDATIONS IN THE MATTER, THAT IT WAS "ENTIRELY IN ARMY HANDS."
AND TO OTHER QUESTIONS ABOUT THE NICKERSON TRIAL AND TESTIMONY, WILSON SAID HE FELT HE SHOULD MAKE NO COMMENT BECAUSE THE TRIAL IS STILL UNDER WAY.

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FIFTH LEAD NICKERSON (350)
BY BEM PRICE
HUNTSVILLE, ALA., JUNE 27 (AP)-COL. JOHN C. NICKERSON JR. TODAY CHARGED THAT THE AIRCRAFT INDUSTRY THROUGH THE AIR FORCE WAS TRYING TO GROUND THE ARMY'S LONG RANGE MISSILE PROGRAM.
AT THE SAME TIME THE GREYING COLONEL, NOW FACING A GENERAL COURT-MARTIAL, DECLARED HE BELIEVED SECRETARY OF DEFENSE CHARLES E. WILSON HAD MADE A "GRAVE ERROR" LAST NOV. 26.
AT THAT TIME WILSON ISSUED AN ORDER LIMITING THE ARMY TO USE OF A 200 MILE MISSILE AND ASSIGNING RESPONSIBILITY FOR DEVELOPMENT OF A 1,500 MILE INTERMEDIATE RANGE BALLISTIC MISSILE (IRBM) TO THE AIR FORCE.
WHEN THE ORDER WAS ISSUED THE ARMY WAS THEN IN THE PROCESS OF BUILDING THE IRBM KNOWN AS THE JUPITER, WHILE THE AIR FORCE WORKED ON ITS OWN IRBM, THE THOR.
NICKERSON HAS BEEN ENGAGED IN A SORT OF ONE MAN FIGHT TO OBTAIN MODIFICATION OF THE WILSON ORDER BY ENLISTING THE AID OF INFLUENTIAL PEOPLE TO BRING PRESSURE ON THE DEFENSE SECRETARY.
IN SEEKING THE SUPPORT OF PERSONS OUTSIDE THE ARMED FORCES, NICKERSON ADMITTEDLY REVEALED SOME SECRET DATA.
HE HAS PLEADED GUILTY TO 15 CHARGES THAT HE PERMITTED UNAUTHORIZED PERSONS TO VIEW SECRET DEFENSE INFORMATION.
THE GENERAL COURT-MARTIAL IS NOW IN THE PROCESS OF HEARING TESTIMONY WHICH MIGHT INCLINE IT TOWARD LENIENCY IN FIXING NICKERSON'S PUNISHMENT.

IF GIVEN THE MAXIMUM SENTENCE NICKERSON COULD BE IMPRISONED FOR 30 YEARS AND DISMISSED FROM THE SERVICE.

AT THE OUTSET OF HIS TESTIMONY NICKERSON DECLARED THAT THE WILSON ORDER "IS A SWEEPING DENIAL TO THE ARMY OF SOME IMPORTANT MEANS FOR THE PROSECUTION OF A MODERN WAR BY AIR POWER ADVOCATES WHO ARE NOT PROFESSIONALLY QUALIFIED TO MAKE THIS DENIAL....

"THESE ARE GRAVE ERRORS," HE CONTINUED, "WHICH GREATLY DIMISH OUR OVERALL NATIONAL COMBAT POWER. THEY ARE ERRORS NOT LIKELY TO BE BALANCED BY CORRESPONDING RUSSIAN ERRORS."

IN CONNECTION WITH HIS CHARGE THAT THE AIRCRAFT INDUSTRY WAS TRYING TO SCUTTLE THE ARMY MISSILE PROGRAM, THE 1938 GRADUATE OF WEST POINT SAID:

"THE AIRCRAFT INDUSTRY HAS A LUSH OPERATION IN AIRCRAFT, BUT MISSILES ARE GOING UP AND MISSILES MAY SOON PASS AIRCRAFT."

THEN NICKERSON OBSERVED THAT HE BELIEVED THE MANAGERS OF THE AIRCRAFT INDUSTRY WERE NOT GOING TO PASS UP AN OPPORTUNITY TO CASH IN ON THE MISSILE PROGRAM.

"NO CIVILIAN COMPANY," HE SAID, "LIKES TO STAND BY AND SEE A CIVIL SERVICE ORGANIZATION GO AHEAD."

THE ARMY BALLISTIC MISSILE AGENCY IS SUCH A CIVIL SERVICE OPERATION. IT HAS BEEN RESPONSIBLE FOR THE DEVELOPMENT OF THE NOW OPERATIONAL REDSTONE MISSILE AND THE EXPERIMENTAL, JUPITER, AND IRBM.

SO FAR AS IS KNOWN THE JUPITER IS THE ONLY IRBM TO HAVE FLOWN SUCCESSFULLY. THE AIR FORCE AND NAVY IRBM PROGRAMS HAVE BEEN FARMED OUT TO AIRCRAFT INDUSTRIES.

THUS AT THE VERY OUTSET OF HIS TESTIMONY NICKERSON JUMPED WITH BOTH FEET NOT ONLY INTO THE 10-YEAR-OLD INTER-SERVICE FEUD OVER ROLES AND MISSIONS. BUT INTO PENTAGON POLITICS.

1957

IN TESTIFYING UNDER OATH NICKERSON TOLD THE COURT THAT WHEN MEN IN THE PENTAGON WERE READY TO RETIRE AFTER 30 YEARS SERVICE "THEY ARE LOOKING FOR GOOD JOBS AND THE BEST PLACE TO LOOK IS THE AIRCRAFT INDUSTRY."

AS A RESULT, HE SAID, "THE TENDENCY IS TO SOLVE DIFFICULTIES IN FAVOR OF THE AIR FORCE."

NICKERSON ALSO SAID THAT HE WAS COMPLETELY AWARE OF THE FACT THAT SECRETARY OF THE ARMY BRUCKERN THE ARMY'S CHIEF OF STAFF, GEN. MAXWELL D. TAYLOR AND LT. GEN. JAMES GAVIN, CHIEF OF THE ARMY'S RESEARCH PROGRAM, FAVORED--AND FOUGHT FOR--A LIFTING OF THE RANGE LIMITATION.

IT IS NICKERSON'S CONTENTION THAT THE ARMY IS BEST QUALIFIED TO DEVELOP THE IRBM AND NEEDS IT AS A WEAPON.

HE ALSO TOLD THE COURT THAT TO HIS KNOWLEDGE HE KNEW THAT DR. EGER V. MURPHREE, SPECIAL SCIENTIFIC ADVISOR TO WILSON, HAS TWICE GONE TO WILSON TO OBTAIN MODIFICATION OF THE ORDER, HOLDING THAT THE AIR FORCE WAS NOT AS INTERESTED AS THE ARMY IN DEVELOPING AN IRBM.

MURPHREE, AN ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF DEFENSE, IS ONE OF THE WITNESSES FOR WHOM THE PROSECUTION DECLINED TO ISSUE SUBPOENAS IN THE COURT-MARTIAL.

NICKERSON EMPHASIZED "I AM NOT TRYING TO ACCUSE ANYONE OF DOING ANYTHING ILLEGAL" IN CONNECTION WITH MEN IN THE PENTAGON MAKING DECISION FAVORING THE AIR FORCE.

HE ALSO TOLD THE COURT HE BELIEVED THE AIRCRAFT INDUSTRY WAS BRINGING PRESSURE THROUGH ADVERTISEMENTS, SPEECHES AND IN CONTACTS WITH CONGRESSMEN TO SUPPORT THE AIR FORCE POSITION IN DESIRING TO CONTROL THE IRBM PROGRAM.

30.24- 13737

THE GREY AND LEAN COLONEL SAID HE FELT IT WAS HIS DUTY TO BRING ALL THIS TO THE ATTENTION OF THE AMERICAN PUBLIC.

PREVIOUSLY HE HAD TOLD THE COURT HE BELIEVED THERE HAD BEEN A "GROSS OVER EMPHASIS ON AIR POWER."

IN THE COURSE OF TESTIFYING NICKERSON DISCLOSED THAT THE ARMY'S NIKE, CORPORAL AND HONEST JOHN ROCKET PROGRAMS HAD BEEN CANCELED AT LEAST TWICE AT ONE TIME OR ANOTHER.

THE NIKE IS THE ANTI-AIRCRAFT MISSILE WHICH NOW RINGS MAJOR AMERICAN CITIES AS PROTECTION AGAINST AIR ATTACK. THE CORPORAL IS ANOTHER ANTI-AIRCRAFT MISSILE, WHILE THE HONEST JOHN IS A TACTICAL WEAPON WITH A 15 MILE RANGE (26,000 METERS) WHICH IS ALREADY OPERATING WITH GROUND FORCES AND IS CAPABLE OF DELIVERING AN ATOMIC PUNCH.

THE WORLD WAR II COMBAT VETERAN SAID HE FELT IT WAS HIS DUTY TO CALL TO THE ATTENTION OF HIS SUPERIORS ANY SERIOUS ERRORS HE FELT THEY HAD MADE, SUCH AS THE ORDER LIMITING THE ARMY TO USE OF A 200 MILE ~~WAS SUCH AN ERROR.~~ missile. Nickerson added;

"THESE ARE GRAVE ERRORS WHICH GREATLY DIMINISH OUR OVERALL NATIONAL COMBAT POWER. THEY ARE ERRORS NOT LIKELY TO BE BALANCED BY CORRESPONDING RUSSIAN ERRORS."

NICKERSON MADE NO BONES ABOUT THE FACE HE BELIEVED THE NATION'S CHIEF ENEMY IS RUSSIA.

1957

AS HE MOUNTED THE STAND, NICKERSON TURNED AND SMILED BRIEFLY AT HIS ATTRACTIVE, BLONDE AND WILLOWY WIFE, CAROL.

IN AN OPENING STATEMENT, WHICH HE HAD WRITTEN OUT, THE 41-YEAR-OLD COLONEL OUTLINED THE NOW CLASSIC FEUD BETWEEN ADVOCATES OF AIR POWER AS THE FIRST LINE OF DEFENSE AND THOSE WHO HOLD THE ARMY NEEDS A BALANCED STRIKING FORCE OF SOLDIERS, SAILORS AND AIRMEN.

NICKERSON ARGUED THE NATION'S CHIEF ENEMY IS RUSSIA AND THAT IN EVENT OF WAR THERE UNDOUBTEDLY WOULD BE RUSSIAN AIR ATTACKS ON THE UNITED STATES WITH ATOMIC BOMBS AND U.S. COUNTER ATTACKS.

"LET US ASSUME," HE SAID, "THE RUSSIAN ATTACK IS A COMPLETE FAILURE AND THE U.S. ATTACK IS A COMPLETE SUCCESS."

HE WENT ON TO SAY THAT THE HUGE RUSSIAN LAND FORCES STAND POISED ON THE PERIPHERY OF THE FREE WORLD WITH SIX MONTHS' SUPPLIES, AND THAT THEY WOULD OVERRUN EUROPE, THE MIDDLE EAST AND AFRICA AND ASIA.

"THE UNITED STATES," NICKERSON SAID, "WOULD BE FACED WITH THREE HOSTILE CONTINENTS X X X A FACT WHICH WOULD AMOST CERTAINLY RESULT IN THE DEFEAT OF THE UNITED STATES."

HE ARGUED THAT THE UNITED STATES FOR SURVIVAL WOULD HAVE TO MAINTAIN FOOTHOLDS ON THESE CONTINENTS FROM THE OUTSET OF WAR. "NATIONAL EXISTENCE," HE SAID, "MAY DEPEND ON IT."

"THIS MEANS," HE CONTINUED, "THE DESTRUCTION OF RUSSIAN ARMIES IS A PRIMARY OBJECTIVE TO THE UNITED STATES."

AT THIS POINT HE LAUNCHED INTO AN ARGUMENT FOR A BALANCED ARMED FORCE WITHOUT OVERDUE EMPHASIS ON AIR POWER.

NICKERSON ALREADY HAS BEEN CONVICTED OF 15 COUNTS OF LAXITY IN HANDLING SECRET DEFENSE DATA. THE 10-MAN COURT-MARTIAL IS NOW HEARING EVIDENCE WHICH MIGHT INCLIDE IT TO LENIENCE.

~~IF CONVICTED~~ NICKERSON COULD BE SENTENCED TO 30 YEARS IMPRISONMENT AND DISMISSAL FROM THE SERVICE.

NICKERSON HAS BEEN ENGAGED IN A ONE-MAN FIGHT TO PRESERVE THE DEVELOPMENT OF A 1,500 MILE INTERMEDIATE RANGE BALLISTIC MISSILE FOR THE ARMY, A FACT WHICH LED TO HIS COURT-MARTIAL.

JUST BEFORE THE LEAN AND GREYING COLONEL MOUNTED THE STAND THE COURT, HEADED BY MAJ. GEN. CRUMP GARVIN OF ATLANTA, HEARD THE FACT THAT NICKERSON HAD LEFT ATOMIC ENERGY SECRETS LYING AROUND HIS HOUSE UNGUARDED.

THE INCORMATION WAS BROUGHT OUT BY THE GOVERNMENT.

THE SURPRISE DISCLOSURE WAS DROPPED IN A QUESTION BY CAPT. CHARLES H. TAYLOR, ASSISTANT PROSECUTOR, IN QUESTIONING A DEFENSE CHARACTER WITNESS IN THE COURT-MARTIAL OF THE 41-YEAR-OLD GRADUATE OF WEST POINT.

IMMEDIATELY AFTER THE TESTIMONY BY JULIAN ROBERTSON OF SALISBURY, N.C., A TEXTILE MANUFACTURING EXECUTIVE, NICKERSON HIMSELF WILL TAKE THE STAND.

AFTER HEARING ROBERTSON, A WORLD WAR II LIEUTENANT COLONEL AND BUDDY OF NICKERSON'S, DESCRIBED HIM AS A "SOLDIER'S SOLDER," TAYLOR ASKED.

"WERE YOU AWARE OF THE FACT THAT THE ACCUSED HAS PLEADED GUILTY LEAVING, UNSECURED AND UNGUARDED, DEFENSE INFORMATION, NAMELY ATOMIC ENERGY INFORMATION, LYING AROUND HIS QUARTERS?"

ROBERTSON, WHO PREVIOUSLY HAS DESCRIBED HIMSELF AS A CLOSE PERSONAL FRIEND, SAID, "YES, SIR, BUT I REALLY FELT IT WAS ROCKET INFORMATION. I DIDN'T KNOW IT WAS ATOMIC."

THE RED-HAIRED TAYLOR THEN ASKED IF ROBERTSON BELIEVED THERE WAS A POSSIBILITY THAT AN OFFICER'S JUDGMENT MIGHT BECOME SO POOR THAT HE BECAME A SECURITY RISK.

"I RECOGNIZE THAT POSSIBILITY," ROBERTSON ANSWERED.

NICKERSON ALREADY HAS BEEN CONVICTED ON 15 COUNTS OF LAXITY IN HANDLING SECRET DOCUMENTS.

THE 10-MAN COURT-MARTIAL IS NOW IN THE PROCESS OF HEARING EVIDENCE WHICH MIGHT MITIGATE NICKERSON'S CONFESSED OFFENSE. HE FACES A POSSIBLE MAXIMUM SENTENCE OF 30 YEARS IN JAIL AND DISMISSAL FROM THE SERVICE.

NICKERSON'S APPEARANCE ON THE WITNESS STAND FOLLOWS THAT YESTERDAY OF DR. WERENHER VON BRAUN, ONE OF THE WORLD'S FOREMOST PIONEERS IN THE NEVER-NEVER LAND OF SPACE TRAVEL.

1957

NICKERSON'S TESTIMONY IS EXPECTED TO FOLLOW THE LINES LAID OUT IN HIS "CONSIDERATIONS ON THE WILSON MEMORANDA."

ON NOV. 26 SECRETARY OF DEFENSE CHARLES E. WILSON ASSIGNED DEVELOPMENT OF A 1,500-MILE INTERMEDIATE RANGE BALLISTIC MISSILE (IRBM) TO THE AIR FORCE AND LIMITED THE ARMY TO THE USE OF A 200-MILE RANGE MISSILE.

THE "CONSIDERATIONS" AUTHORED BY THE 41-YEAR-OLD COLONEL, A 1938 GRADUATE OF WEST POINT, STATE THAT ONE OF WILSON'S SCIENTIFIC ADVISORS HAD FOUND THE ARMY MISSILE, JUPITER, SUPERIOR TO THAT OF THE AIR FORCE'S IRBM THOR, AND HAD RECOMMENDED ABANDONMENT OF THE LATTER PROGRAM.

THE "CONSIDERATIONS" BLAME WILSON'S ULTIMATE DECISION TO GIVE THE AIR FORCE'S THOR PRIORITY ON ADM. ARTHUR E. RADFORD, CHAIRMAN OF THE JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF.

WHILE THE "CONSIDERATIONS" HAVE BEEN INTRODUCED IN THE COURT THEY HAVE NOT BEEN READ PUBLICLY. A BRIEF SUMMARY OF THE CONTENTS WAS DISCLOSED LAST NIGHT BY A USUALLY RELIABLE SOURCE AT REDSTONE ARSENAL.

NICKERSON ALREADY HAS BEEN CONVICTED ON 15 COUNTS OF LAXITY IN HANDLING SECURITY INFORMATION.

THE COURT NOW IS HEARING "EVIDENCE IN MITIGATION" WHICH MIGHT INCLINE THEM TOWARD A MORE LENIENT SENTENCE. IF GIVEN THE MAXIMUM PUNISHMENT THE COLONEL, A NATIVE OF PARIS, KY., COULD BE DISMISSED FROM THE ARMY AND IMPRISONED FOR 30 YEARS.

NICKERSON, A GREY, LEAN TAND INTENSE MATHEMATICAL WHIZ, HAS BEEN CONDUCTING A ONE-MAN FIGHT TO OBTAIN MODIFICATION OF THE WILSON ORDER.

IN HIS TESTIMONY YESTERDAY VON BRAUN TOLD THE COURT THAT WITHOUT NICKERSON THE COUNTRY WOULD NOT NOW HAVE AN IRBM.

(THE JUPITER MISSILE, DEVELOPED BY A TEAM OF FORMER GERMAN SCIENTISTS UNDER VON BRAUN REPORTEDLY HAS BEEN FLOWN 1,650 MILES AT A SPEED OF ABOUT 5,000 MILES PER HOUR.)

THE FORMER NAZI DEVELOPER OF THE V-2 ROCKET WHICH BOMBARDED LONDON AND SOUTHERN ENGLAND DURING WORLD WAR II, ALSO TOLD THE COURT HE BELIEVED NICKERSON TO BE A DEDICATED MAN, READY TO SACRIFICE HIS CAREER FOR HIS COUNTRY'S SAFETY.

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VON BRAUN, BLOND 45, AND ~~41~~, OBSERVED THAT "IT WAS HIS REALIZATION THAT THE RUSSIANS AREN'T SITTING ON THEIR HANDS THAT MADE HIM SO VERY, VERY CONCERNED."

VON BRAUN WAS ASKED, "WHAT IS THE MOST ADVANCED IRBM THIS SIDE OF THE IRON CURTAIN?"

"THE DIFFICULTY IN ANSWERING THAT," HE REPLIED, "IS THAT THE FLIGHT RESULTS HAVE NOT BEEN OFFICIALLY RELEASED. A LOT HAS BEEN PUBLISHED IN THE PAPERS, BUT THAT DOES NOT TAKE THE WEAPON OFF THE LIST."

VON BRAUN THEN ADDED:

"I HAVE NO DOUBT THAT THE JUPITER IS FAR SUPERIOR TO THE THOR."

VON BRAUN ALSO OBSERVED THAT THE AIR FORCE GIVES MORE PUBLICITY TO ITS MISSILE PROGRAM THAN THE ARMY AND ADDED ABOUT 90 PER CENT OF THE SECRET MATERIAL NICKERSON IS CONVICTED OF RELEASING ISN'T SECRET AT ALL BY AIR FORCE STANDARDS.

THE SCIENTIST SAID THE WAY TO DEVELOP A MISSILE PROGRAM IS TO ATTRACT PUBLIC SUPPORT SINCE THE PUBLIC PAYS THE BILL.

RAY JENKINS, DEFENSE ATTORNEY, OBSERVED THAT "IN OTHER WORDS, WHEN THE AIR FORCE LAYS AN EGG, IT CACKLES AND WHEN THE ARMY LAYS AN EGG, IT KEEPS QUIET."

"YES SIR," ANSWERED VON BRAUN, "I WOULD NOT CRITICIZE THE AIR FORCE FOR DOING THIS. I WOULD CRITICIZE THE ARMY FOR NOT DOING IT."

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NICKERSON INTERPRETIVE -- WITH BUDGET

BY BEM PRICE

1957

HUNTSVILLE, ALA., JUNE 27 (AP)-SO FAR THE COURT-MARTIAL OF COL. JOHN C. NICKERSON JR. HAS RAISED MORE QUESTIONS THAN IT HAS ANSWERED.

THERE APPARENTLY IS MORE TO THIS SEEMINGLY DISJOINTED TRIAL THAN THE 10-YEAR-OLD FEUD BETWEEN THE ARMY, NAVY AND AIR FORCE OVER ROLES AND MISSIONS.

NICKERSON HAS SAID THAT HE WANTED TO SAVE THE PROGRAM FOR DEVELOPMENT OF THE 1,500 MILE INTERMEDIATE RANGE BALLISTIC MISSILE (IRBM) FOR THE ARMY. FROM WHOM?

THE COLONEL SAID BEFORE THE TRIAL OPENED THAT SOMEONE WAS TRYING TO PUT A CURTAIN AROUND HIM. HE DECLINED TO SAY WHO.

30.24- 13739

BEFORE THE TRIAL OPENED TUESDAY THERE WERE STRONG HINTS THAT THE TESTIMONY WAS GOING TO FLIP THE LID ON THE PENTAGON IN WASHINGTON AND GIVE THE PUBLIC ITS FIRST GLIMPSE OF A TITANIC BEHIND-THE-SCENES STRUGGLE FOR CONTROL OF THE MISSILE PROGRAM.

ON THE OPENING DAY OF THE TRIAL THE GOVERNMENT SUDDENLY DROPPED MAJOR CHARGES AGAINST THE COLONEL AND HE, IN TURN, PLEADED GUILTY TO 15 ACCUSATIONS THAT HE WAS LAX IN THE HANDLING OF SECRET DOCUMENTS.

WITH NICKERSON'S CONVICTION THERE REMAINED ONLY THE INTRODUCTION OF EVIDENCE CONCERNING HIS MOTIVES--EVIDENCE WHICH MIGHT INCLINE THE COURT TO LENIENCE--BEFORE SENTENCING. THIS IS GOING ON NOW.

YESTERDAY THE PROSECUTION POPPED A SEEMINGLY PECULIAR QUESTION AND LEFT IT HANGING IN THE AIR.

ASST. PROSECUTOR CHARLES H. TAYLOR, AN ARMY CAPTAIN, ASKED DR. WERNHER VON BRAUN, A FORMER GERMAN AND ONE OF THE FOREMOST MISSILE EXPERTS IN THE WORLD, IF HE KNEW THAT ERIK BERGAUST, MANAGING EDITOR OF THE MAGAZINE, MISSILES & ROCKETS, PLANNED A TRIP TO RUSSIA.

VON BRAUN, SEEMINGLY PUZZLED, SHOOK HIS HEAD AND REPLIED "NO."

BERGAUST, NORWEGIAN BORN AND NOW A NATURALIZED CITIZEN, IS ONE OF THE MEN TO WHOM NICKERSON MAILED SOME SECRET DOCUMENTS. VON BRAUN DESCRIBED HIM AS A FRIEND.

PRIOR TO THE SURPRISE QUESTION BY TAYLOR, VON BRAUN HAD DESCRIBED BERGAUST AS A LEGITIMATE BUSINESS MAN WHO HAD BEEN IN THE AIRCRAFT PARTS INDUSTRY AND WHO NOW WAS IN THE PUBLISHING BUSINESS.

HE TOLD THE COURT HE BELIEVED BERGAUST MADE FREQUENT TRIPS TO EUROPE SINCE HE WAS A MEMBER OF THE NORWEGIAN ASTRONOMICAL SOCIETY AND LIKED TO ATTEND THEIR MEETINGS.

THERE WAS NO OBJECTION TO THE QUESTION BY THE DEFENSE. TAYLOR PURSUED THE MATTER NO FARTHER.

THERE WAS A MOMENT DURING VON BRAUN'S TESTIMONY WHEN IT APPEARED AS IF SOME OF THE HIDDEN WRANGLE MIGHT COME INTO THE OPEN.

THE ARMY BALLISTIC MISSILE AGENCY (ABMA) IS A GOVERNMENT OPERATION AND INVOLVES NO CIVILIAN CONTRACTORS ON DEVELOPMENT AND RESEARCH. OUT OF THE ABMA HAS COME THE REDSTONE MISSILE AND THE IRBM JUPITER.

THE AIR FORCE, CHIEF RIVAL OF THE ARMY IN DEVELOPING AN IRBM, HAS FARMED OUT ITS WORK TO VARIOUS AIRCRAFT CONCERNS. THE AIR FORCE IRBM IS CALLED THE THOR.

IN THE COURSE OF DISCUSSING THE RELATIVE MERITS OF THE JUPITER AND THE THOR, VON BRAUM DECLARED THAT THE JUPITER "IS FAR SUPERIOR TO THE THOR."

THE SCIENTIST, ONE OF THE REAL PIONEERS IN LIQUID PROPELLED ROCKETS, THEN OBSERVED THAT HE HAD "GREAT SCEPTICISM" OVER THE AIR FORCE "EVER BUYING THE JUPITER EVEN IF THE THOR WAS A FLOP."

ABOUT THREE WWKS AGO VON BRAUN IN AN INTERVIEW DROPPED A SEEMINGLY IRRELEVANT REMARK IN TALKING ABOUT THE MISSILE PROGRAM. HE SAID, "THERE ARE SOME PEOPLE IN THIS COUNTRY WHO DO NOT WANT TO SEE A GOVERNMENT PROJECT SUCCEED."

AS THE NICKERSON TRIAL ENTERS ITS THIRD DAY, THERE ARE HINTS, RUMORS, REPORTS, OR WHAT HAVE YOU, THAT NICKERSON MAY EXPOSE THE INTERNAL STRUGGLE FOR CONTROL, OR ABOLITION OF THE ABMA, WHEN HE TAKES THE STAND.

THIS IS PROBLEMATICAL. TWO DAYS BEFORE HIS ARREST JAN. 2, NICKERSON TOLD A FRIEND THAT HE WAS GIVING UP HIS FIGHT BECAUSE HE WAS GETTING NO SUPPORT FROM THE ARMY--SO THE FRIEND SAYS.

THE NICKERSON TRIAL AT THIS MOMENT SEEMS TO HAVE NO REAL FOCUSING POINT, BUT STILL THERE IS THE FEELING THAT THERE IS MORE GOING ON THAN MEETS THE EYE.

ONE HARD VITAL QUESTION WHICH THE TRIAL IS RAISING, INTENTIONALLY OR NOT: IS SOMEONE PLAYING FAST AND LOOSE WITH THE WHOLE MISSILE PROGRAM AND, IF SO, WHO?

KY&EP626AES NM TIL AFT 7A--

A156AX

WITH NICKERSON (190)

HUNTSVILLE, ALA., JUNE 27 (AP)-THE ARMY BALLISTIC MISSILE AGENCY SAID TODAY THE ARMY HAS NO MISSION TO LAUNCH AN EARTH SATELLITE.

THE STATEMENT CAME AFTER REPORTS THAT THE ARMY HAS ASSEMBLED TWO ROCKETS CAPABLE OF LAUNCHING SUCH A SATELLITE AT THE CAPE CANAVERAL, FLA., ROCKET TESTING SITE.

THERE WAS NO DENIAL, HOWEVER, OF THE REPORT THAT THE TWO ROCKETS, MEMBERS OF THE JUPITER FAMILY, ARE CAPABLE OF PUTTING THE 2 1/4 POUND ARTIFICIAL MOON INTO SPACE.

IN A FORMAL STATEMENT, MAJ. GEN. JOHN BRUCE MEDARIS DIRECTOR OF THE AGENCY, DECLARED "THE ABAMA HAS NO MISSION RELATED TO THE EARTH SATELLITE PROGRAM BEING CARRIED OUT BY THE NAVY DEPARTMENT."

HIS STATEMENT CAME AFTER TWO MISSILES, ONE PROBABLY A 200-MILE REDSTONE AND THE OTHER PROBABLY ONE OF THE MIGHTY JUPITER SERIES, WERE REPORTEDLY FLOWN LAST NIGHT AT THE FLORIDA BASE.

THE NAVY PROGRAM TO PUT A SATELLITE INTO THE AIR WITH THE ROCKET KNOWN AS VANGUARD IS BELIEVED TO BE WAY BEHIND SCHEDULE.

MEDARIS ADDED "SOME ABMA SCIENTISTS HAVE PROFESSIONAL INTEREST IN SATELLITE PROJECTS. THIS IS A SCIENTIFIC INTEREST ONLY. ANY CONTRIBUTION TO THE NAVY'S PROJECT VANGUARD BY ABMA PERSONNEL HAS BEEN IN THE NATURE OF PROFESSIONAL ADVICE."

EP1141AES

A75MH

1957

-95-

ORLANDO, FLA., JUNE 27 (AP)-THE ORLANDO SENTINEL WILL SAY TOMORROW THAT AN AIR FORCE MISSILE CALLED THE "GOOSE" WAS FIRED AT 1:35 P. M. (EST) TODAY FROM THE AIR FORCE MISSILE TEST CENTER AT CAPE CANAVERAL ON FLORIDA'S EAST COAST.

NO ONE AUTHORIZED TO MAKE A STATEMENT COULD BE REA HED AT THE AIR FORCE RESERVATION. IN THE PAST, AIR FORCE ANNOUNCEMENTS HAVE SAID LITTLE MORE THAN THAT A MISSILE WAS FIRED, WITHOUT IDENTIFYING THE MODEL CONCERNED.

THE NEWSPAPER WHICH NAMES NO SOURCE, SAID THE FIRING WAS TERMED SUCCESSFUL.

IT SAID THE MISSILE WAS DESCRIBED AS A "SMALL, SHORT-RANGE, GROUND-TO-AIR TURBINE-POWERED PILOTLESS PLANE," BUILT BY FAIRCHILD AIRCRAFT AND ENGINE CO. IN HAGERSTOWN, MD.

THERE HAD BEEN NO ANNOUNCEMENTS REGARDING THE "GOOSE" OTHER THAN THAT IT WAS IN PRODUCTION.

EARLIER AN ANNOUNCEMENT HAD SAID THE "GOOSE" WAS IN PRODUCTION, AND IT WAS REPORTED READY FOR TESTING AT CAPE CANAVERAL, THE MOST SECURITY-BOUND BASE IN THE COUNTRY.

SPECULATION HAS PICTURED THE "GOOSE" AS USEFUL FOR A VARIETY OF MISSIONS, INCLUDING BOMBING, PHOTO AND WEATHER RECONNAISSANCE AND USE AS A MISSILE WITH A WARHEAD ATTACHED.

ONLY YESTERDAY, TWO MISSILES WERE LAUNCHED AT CAPE CANAVERAL BUT THE AIR FORCE DECLINED TO IDENTIFY THEM.

WR608PES NM

1957

E24

NIGHT LEAD ROSE (220)

OTTAWA, JUNE 27 (AP)-CANADA HAS STARTED ACTION TO REVOKE THE CITIZENSHIP OF DR. DAVID SHUGAR, 41, FORMER CANADIAN NAVY ELECTRONICS EXPERT ACQUITTED IN 1946 OF CHARGES THAT HE SPIED FOR RUSSIA.

AN OFFICIAL OF THE CITIZENSHIP DEPARTMENT MADE THIS DISCLOSURE TODAY IN THE WAKE OF AN ANNOUNCEMENT THAT CANADA HAS TAKEN BACK THE CITIZENSHIP IT ONCE GAVE FRED ROSE, FORMER MEMBER OF PARLIAMENT WHO SERVED SIX YEARS IN PRISON AFTER BEING CONVICTED OF SPYING FOR THE SOVIET UNION.

ROSE, 49, AND SHUGAR ARE NATIVES OF POLAND. ROSE WENT TO CZECHOSLOVAKIA LATE IN 1953 AND THEN TO POLAND. SHUGAR HAS BEEN IN POLAND SINCE EARLY IN 1953.

THE CITIZENSHIP DEPARTMENT OFFICIAL SAID ACTION TO REVOKE SHUGAR'S CITIZENSHIP WAS STARTED MARCH 2 OF THIS YEAR. IT WAS DONE BY SENDING HIM THROUGH THE CANADIAN EMBASSY IN WARSAW NOTICE OF THE GOVERNMENT'S INTENTION TO REVOKE HIS CITIZENSHIP. THE OFFICIAL SAID SHUGAR'S STATUS CAME TO THE DEPARTMENT'S ATTENTION IN APRIL OF THIS YEAR AFTER HE APPLIED AT THE EMBASSY FOR RENEWAL OF HIS CANADIAN PASSPORT.

1957

SHUGAR'S CITIZENSHIP WOULD BE REVOKED ON GROUNDS THAT HE HAS LIVED FOR MORE THAN TWO YEARS IN A FOREIGN COUNTRY OF WHICH HE WAS A NATIONAL BEFORE BECOMING A NATURALIZED CANADIAN CITIZEN AND THAT HE HAS NOT MAINTAINED SUBSTANTIAL CONNECTIONS WITH CANADA. THIS ALSO WAS THE GROUND ON WHICH ROSE'S CITIZENSHIP WAS REVOKED.

SHUGAR WAS ONE OF NINE PERSONS CHARGED WITH SPYING FOR RUSSIA AFTER IGOR GOUZENKO, FORMER CLERK IN THE SOVIET EMBASSY HERE, DISCLOSED THE EXISTENCE OF THE ESPIONAGE RING. HE SERVED WITH THE NAVY DURING WORLD WAR II AS AN ANTI-SUBMARINE EXPERT.

HL312PED

E43

OTTAWA, JUNE 27 (AP)-CANADA HAS TAKEN BACK THE CITIZENSHIP IT ONCE BESTOWED ON FRED ROSE, A POLISH IMMIGRANT WHO BECAME A MEMBER OF PARLIAMENT AND LATER WAS CONVICTED OF SPYING FOR SOVIET RUSSIA.

ROSE, 49, WHO SERVED MOST OF A SIX-YEAR SENTENCE FOR CONSPIRING TO COMMUNICATE INFORMATION TO SOVIET RUSSIA, IS BELIEVED TO BE IN HIS NATIVE POLAND WITH HIS WIFE AND DAUGHTER.

REVOCATION OF ROSE'S CITIZENSHIP WAS DISCLOSED LAST NIGHT BY A SPOKESMAN FOR THE CITIZENSHIP DEPARTMENT WHO SAID THAT IT CANNOT BE APPEALED.

1957

IT MEANS THAT ROSE, WHO LEFT CANADA IN NOVEMBER, 1953, PROBABLY CAN NEVER AGAIN RE-ENTER THE COUNTRY WHICH ACCEPTED HIM IN 1920 AS A 13-YEAR-OLD IMMIGRANT BOY.

THE SPOKESMAN SAID ROSE'S CITIZENSHIP STATUS WAS REVOKED BY A GOVERNMENT ORDER-IN-COUNCIL, DATED APRIL 11, 1957, ON THE RECOMMENDATION OF THE FIVE-MAN REVOCATION COMMISSION.

HE SAID THE REVOCATION WAS TAKEN UNDER TERMS OF THE CITIZENSHIP ACT ON THE GROUND THAT ROSE HAD BEEN LIVING IN HIS NATIVE POLAND FOR MORE THAN TWO YEARS AND SHOWED NO FURTHER "SUBSTANTIAL CONNECTIONS" WITH CANADA.

ROSE WAS ONE OF 10 PERSONS FOUND GUILTY OF ESPIONAGE AFTER THE DISCLOSURES IN 1945 OF IGOR GOUZENKO, FORMER CIPHER CLERK AT THE RUSSIAN EMBASSY HERE, WHO DEFECTED WITH EVIDENCE OF A RUSSIAN SPY RING IN CANADA. GOUZENKO IS NOW A CANADIAN CITIZEN.

WD1006AED

30.24- 13741

E39-839 (330)

LONDON, JUNE 27 (AP)-CANADIAN PRIME MINISTER JOHN DIEFENBAKER TODAY INVITED COMMONWEALTH FINANCE MINISTERS TO OTTAWA IN SEPTEMBER TO DISCUSS CONVENING AN EARLY ECONOMIC CONFERENCE OF BRITAIN'S GLOBE-GIRDLING FAMILY OF NATIONS.

THE NEWLY ELECTED CANADIAN LEADER TOLD NEWSMEN HE HAD DISCUSSED THE POSSIBILITY OF HOLDING AN ECONOMIC PARLEY OF ALL COMMONWEALTH COUNTRIES IN THE COURSE OF INFORMAL MEETINGS HERE WITH HIS FELLOW PREMIERS.

DIEFENBAKER AND NINE OTHER COMMONWEALTH GOVERNMENT LEADERS BEGAN TALKS YESTERDAY ON WORLD AFFAIRS, DEFENSE, MONEY AND TRADE MATTERS.

THE CANADIAN PREMIER SAID HE HAD FOUND "A GENERAL REALIZATION THAT IN VIEW OF THE WORLD TRADE SITUATION, THE QUESTION OF CALLING A COMMONWEALTH ECONOMIC CONFERENCE DESERVES EARLY CONSIDERATION AND A GREAT DEAL OF PREPARATION."

HE SAID THE COMMONWEALTH FINANCE MINISTERS WILL BE IN WASHINGTON AROUND MID-SEPTEMBER FOR THE ANNUAL MEETING OF THE INTERNATIONAL MONETARY FUND. THEY WILL BE ASKED TO COME TO OTTAWA FOR A FEW DAYS TO CONSIDER WHETHER, WHEN AN WHERE A FULL-SCALE ECONOMIC MEETING OF COMMONWEALTH LEADERS SHOULD BE HELD.

DIEFENBAKER, WHO EMERGED A SURPRISE WINNER IN CANADA'S RECENT ELECTION, PROMISED A MORE AGGRESSIVE NATIONAL TRADE POLICY, PARTICULARLY TO DISPOSE OF CANADA'S BIG WHEAT SURPLUS.

ASKED IF CANADA INTENDS SELLING SOME OF ITS WHEAT AND OTHER PRODUCTS TO IRON CURTAIN COUNTRIE, DIEFENBAKER REPLIED: "WE INTEND LAUNCHING AS AGGRESSIVE A SALES POLICY AS IT IS POSSIBLE FOR US TO DO."

THE COMMONWEALTH LEADERS ON THE SECOND DAY OF THE CONFERENCE TURNED TO THE MIDDLE EAST. BRITISH PRIME MINISTER MACMILLAN GAVE HIS COLLEAGUES AN EXPLANATION OF JUST WHY BRITAIN DECIDED TO ATTACK EGYPT LAST FALL. AN ACTION WHICH SPLIT THE COMMONWEALTH BADLY. TODAY THE MINISTERS WERE DISCUSSING HOW TO AVOID SUCH A BREAK IN THE FUTURE.

KA-BA934AED

1957

belgrade, yugoslavia, june 27 (ap)-i nacy loga-sowinski of the polish communist politburo told the first congress of yugoslav workers' councils today that poland had chosen its own road to socialism.

he got the greatest standing ovation of any foreign delegate to address the [redacted] three-day congress which ended tonight. representatives of other communist countries got only mild, polite applause.

loga-sowinski, chairman of the polish [illegible] trade unions and prominent follower of communist first secretary wladyslaw gomulka,

recalled.

that yugoslav president tito had told the congress tuesday that the time had come for everyone to build his own road to socialis

he said poland had chosen its road last october (when the politburo was revamped to eliminate former soviet marshal konstantin rokossovsky and other stalinists.)

workers' councils are a special feature of the yugoslav brand of communism which gives workers management rights in factories. their congress attracted bout 1,800 delegates and guests, the latter from 24 foreign countries.

in opening the meeting tuesday, tito, in an obvious though not specific reference to the soviet union, accused that country of insincerity and malicious criticism in its relations with yugoslavia.

speakers from bulgaria, czechoslovakia, red china, east germany, romania and hungary all followed the pattern set by viktor grishin, chairman of the central council of soviet trade unions, who tuesday dwelt on soviet achievements. they all spoke of the need to follow the soviet example. the polish delegate, DID NOT to mention this.

ending its work, the congress passed a resolution calling for cessation of nuclear weapons tests and appealing to workers to do all they could to bring this about--"especially in the countries whose governments possess nuclear weapons."

wno boskovics 12115 and second pkg

1957

End of June 27 - 1957

Begin ——— June 28, 1957

30.24- 13743

139KX (NOT ADD)
AMS BUDGET
NIGHT LEAD DULLES (640)
BY ROBERT EUNSON

SAN FRANCISCO, JUNE 28 (AP)-GRANTING MEMBERSHIP TO COMMUNIST CHINA WOULD LEAD TO THE "DESTRUCTION" OF THE UNITED NATIONS, SECRETARY OF STATE JOHN FOSTER DULLES DECLARED TODAY.

"COMMUNIST RUSSIA, WITH VETO POWER, ALREADY SERIOUSLY LIMITS THE ABILITY OF THE UNITED NATIONS TO SERVE ITS INTENDED PURPOSES," DULLES SAID. "WERE COMMUNIST CHINA ALSO TO BECOME A PERMANENT, VETO-WIELDING MEMBER OF THE SECURITY COUNCIL, THAT WOULD, I FEAR, IMPLANT IN THE UNITED NATIONS THE SEEDS OF ITS OWN DESTRUCTION."

THE SECRETARY MADE THIS STRONG STATEMENT OF OPPOSITION AT THE INTERNATIONAL CONVENTION OF THE LIONS CLUB IN THE VERY CITY WHERE THE UNITED NATIONS WAS BORN. DELEGATES BROKE INTO APPLAUSE SEVEN TIMES DURING THE 30-MINUTE SPEECH, WHICH WAS TELEVISED NATIONALLY. A STANDING OVATION SENT HIM SMILING FROM THE PLATFORM.

RECOGNITION OF THE SOVIET UNION BY THE UNITED STATES IN 1933 SET NO PRECEDENT NECESSITATING RECOGNITION OF COMMUNIST CHINA NOW, DULLES SAID.

"SOVIET RUSSIA, IN 1933, HAD A DECADE OF PEACEFUL NON-AGGRESSIVE RELATIONS WITH NEIGHBORING COUNTRIES, WHILE COMMUNIST CHINA'S PAST RECORD IS ONE OF ARMED AGGRESSION," HE DECLARED.

"THE SOVIET REGIME SEEMED TO WANT PEACE FOR THE FUTURE. IN THE CASE OF COMMUNIST CHINA, THE SITUATION IS QUITE THE REVERSE."

HE SAID THE RED CHINESE AMBASSADOR TO GENEVA, IN TALKS CONCERNING THE FAR EAST SITUATION, "FINALLY STATED FRANKLY THAT HIS REGIME CONTEMPLATED USING ARMED FORCE TO TAKE TAIWAN (FORMOSA) UNLESS THEY COULD GET IT IN SOME OTHER WAY."

"THE SOVIET UNION IN 1933 WAS NOT FLAGRANTLY VIOLATING ITS INTERNATIONAL ENGAGEMENTS," DULLES SAID. "THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS REGIME IS VIOLATING THE 1953 KOREAN ARMISTICE AND THE 1954 INDOCHINA ARMISTICE."

AMERICAN RECOGNITION OF COMMUNIST CHINA WOULD LEAD TO DIRE CONSEQUENCES, THE SECRETARY DECLARED.

"THE MANY MAINLAND CHINESE, WHO BY MAO TZE-TUNG'S OWN RECENT ADMISSION SEEK TO CHANGE THE NATURE OF THEIR GOVERNMENT, WOULD BE IMMENSELY DISCOURAGED," DULLES SAID.

"THE MILLIONS OF OVERSEAS CHINESE WOULD GFEEL THAT THEY HAVE NO FREE CHINA TO WHICH TO LOOK."

DULLES SAID, "IF THE UNITED STATES RECOGNIZED THE CHINESE COMMUNIST REGIME, MILLIONS OF OVERSEAS CHINESE IN FREE ASIAN COUNTRIES WOULD, RELUCTANTLY, TURN TO ACCEPTANCE OF THE GUIDING DIRECTION OF THE COMMUNIST REGIME.

"THE REPUBLIC OF CHINA, NOW ON TAIWAN, WOULD FEEL BETRAYED BY ITS FRIEND."

DULLES POINTED OUT THAT THE CHINESE NATIONALIST GOVERNMENT DURING WORLD WAR II "HAD MANY OPPORTUNITIES TO COMPROMISE WITH THE JAPANESE ON TERMS WHICH WOULD HAVE BEEN GRAVELY DETRIMENTAL TO THE UNITED STATES. IT NEVER DID SO.

A40KX

"WE CONDEMN THE SOVIETS FOR HAVING DISHONORED THEIR 20-YEAR TREATY PLEDGE OF 1945 TO SUPPORT THE CHINESE NATIONAL GOVERNMENT AS THE CENTRAL GOVERNMENT OF CHINA," HE SAID.

"THE SPIRIT AND RESOLUTION OF THE UNITED STATES" IN OPPOSING THE SPREAD OF COMMUNISM, DULLES ASSERTED, PROVIDES FREE ASIAN COUNTRIES "WITH AN IMPORTANT UNIFYING AND FORTIFYING INFLUENCE.

"IF WE SEEMED TO WAVER AND TO COMPROMISE WITH CHINESE COMMUNISM," HE SAID, "RESISTANCE TO CHINESE COMMUNISM" WOULD BE WEAKENED.

"UNITED STATES RECOGNITION OF COMMUNIST CHINA WOULD MAKE IT PROBABLE THAT THE COMMUNIST REGIME WOULD OBTAIN THE SEAT OF CHINA IN THE UNITED NATIONS," DULLES SAID.

SUCH A MOVE "WOULD NOT BE IN THE INTEREST EITHER OF THE UNITED STATES OR THE UNITED NATIONS," THE SECRETARY DECLARED.

"THE CHINESE COMMUNIST REGIME HAS A RECORD OF SUCCESSIVE ARMED AGGRESSIONS, INCLUDING WAR AGAINST THE UNITED NATIONS ITSELF."

TAKING A STAND AGAINST BRITAIN AND OTHER NATIONS WHO FAVOR OPEN TRADE AND FORMAL RELATIONS WITH THE PEIPING REGIME, DULLES SAID THAT "THE PRIMARY DESIRE OF THAT (CHINESE RED) REGIME IS FOR MACHINE TOOLS, ELECTRONIC EQUIPMENT, AND, IN GENERAL, WHAT WILL HELP TO PRODUCE TANKS, TRUCKS, PLANES, AMMUNITION AND OTHER MILITARY ITEMS.

"WHATEVER OTHERS DO, SURELY THE UNITED STATES, WHICH HAS A HEAVY SECURITY COMMITMENT IN THE CHINA AREA, OUGHT NOT TO BUILD UP THE MILITARY POWER OF ITS POTENTIAL ENEMY."

AT THE TIME HE WAS SPEAKING HERE, LEADERS OF 10 BRITISH COMMONWEALTH NATIONS AGREED THAT THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS WOULD GAIN A SEAT IN THE UNITED NATIONS SOONER OR LATER.

MEETING IN LONDON FOR THE THIRD DAY, REPRESENTATIVES OF THE COMMONWEALTH SAID THEY SAW LITTLE CHANCE THE COMMUNIST RULE IN CHINA WOULD SOON END.

BRITAIN, INDIA, CEYLON AND PAKISTAN HAVE RECOGNIZED RED CHINA.

GG32APGG

A29
AMS BUDGET (260)
NIGHT LEAD COMMONWEALTH (WITH SAN FRANCISCO)
BY ARTHUR GAVSHON

LONDON, JUNE 28 (AP)-THE LEADERSHIP OF 10 BRITISH COMMONWEALTH NATIONS AGREED TODAY RED CHINA SOONER OR LATER MUST BE GIVEN A SEAT IN THE UNITED NATIONS BECAUSE THE PEIPING REGIME IS HERE TO STAY.

THIS VIEW, ADOPTED ON THE THIRD DAY OF A COMMONWEALTH MEETING HERE, WAS DIAMETRICALLY OPPOSED TO A MAJOR STATEMENT OF POLICY BY U. S. SECRETARY OF STATE JOHN FOSTER DULLES IN SAN FRANCISCO TODAY. HE SAID COMMUNIST RULE IS ONLY A "PASSING PHASE" IN CHINA AND THAT TO SEAT THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS IN THE WORLD ORGANIZATION WOULD BE AGAINST THE INTERESTS OF THE UNITED NATIONS AND OF THE UNITED STATES.

BRITISH PRIME MINISTER HAROLD MACMILLAN, AIDED BY HIS FOREIGN SECRETARY SELWYN LLOYD AND COLONIAL SECRETARY ALAN LENNOX-BOYD, WARNED THAT RED CHINESE INFLUENCE IS SPREADING THROUGH SOUTHEAST ASIA. THEY SAID SOME TERRITORIES--INCLUDING THE BRITISH COLONY OF HONG KONG, THE EMERGING STATE OF MALAYA AND SINGAPORE--STAND IN SERIOUS PERIL OF RED CHINESE PENETRATION.

MACMILLAN EXPLAINED WHY BRITAIN RECENTLY EASED RESTRICTIONS ON NONSTRATEGIC TRADE WITH RED CHINA--A DECISION THAT PROMPTED THE UNITED STATES PUBLICLY TO EXPRESS ITS DISAPPOINTMENT. ALMOST ALL THE COMMONWEALTH CHIEFS INDICATED THEIR SUPPORT OF BRITAIN'S ACTION,

THE INFORMANTS SAID.
FOUR OF THE COMMONWEALTH NATIONS HAVE RECOGNIZED THE PEIPING GOVERNMENT: BRITAIN, CEYLON, INDIA AND PAKISTAN. THE NEW AFRICAN STATE OF GHANA IS EXPECTED TO DO SO SHORTLY. AUSTRALIA, CANADA, NEW ZEALAND AND SOUTH AFRICA HAVE NOT DONE SO. THE 10TH COMMONWEALTH NATION PRESENT HERE--THE CENTRAL AFRICAN FEDERATIONS--IS NOT YET WHOLLY INDEPENDENT.
K421PED

A81
WITH SAN FRANCISCO DULLES (110)
LONDON, JUNE 28 (AP)-MOSCOW RADIO SAID TONIGHT SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES REFUSES TO RECOGNIZE RED CHINA BECAUSE HE WANTS TO KEEP THE U.N. "SUBORDINATED" TO THE UNITED STATES.
COMMENTING ON DULLES' SPEECH AT SAN FRANCISCO, IT SAID HE "MADE NO SECRET OF THE FACT THAT THE ADMISSION OF THE CHINESE PEOPLE'S REPUBLIC TO THE U.N. DEPENDED ON THE ARBITRARY DECISION OF THE STATE DEPARTMENT."
"FURTHERMORE, HE REAFFIRMED THAT THE U.S.A. DID NOT INTEND TO ADMIT TO THE U.N. THIS COUNTRY WITH A POPULATION AMOUNTING TO A QUARTER OF THE WORLD POPULATION."
THE COMMENTATOR SAID THE AMERICAN ATTITUDE TO RED CHINA HAS AROUSED "ALMOST WORLD-WIDE INDIGNATION."
JR752PED

A115
(320)
TOULOUSE, FRANCE, JUNE 28 (AP)-FRENCH SOCIALISTS TODAY DEBATED A PROPOSAL BY THE TOP FRENCH OFFICIAL IN ALGERIA FOR FRANCE TO GIVE UP DIRECT ADMINISTRATION OF THE TROUBLED NORTH AFRICAN TERRITORY.
FRANCE'S ONLY ROLE IN ALGERIA, RESIDENT MINISTER ROBERT LACOSTE SAID,, SHOULD BE AS UMPIRE BETWEEN THE MOSLEM POPULATION AND THE EUROPEAN MINORITY WHICH CONTROLS THE ECONOMY.
LACOSTE SAID HE SUBMITTED SUCH A PLAN TO THE GOVERNMENT NEARLY A YEAR AGO BUT OPPOSITION AMONG EUROPEANS AND MOSLEMS HAD KEPT IT ON ICE UNTIL NOW.
WHATEVER POLICY THE CONVENTION DECIDES ON IS LIKELY TO BE DECISIVE FOR FRENCH POLICY. ALTHOUGH THE SOCIALISTS NO LONGER LEAD THE GOVERNMENT, THEY ARE A MAJOR PARTY IN THE CABINET AND THEIR STRENGTH IN THE NATIONAL ASSEMBLY IS SUCH THAT NOTHING CAN BE DONE WITHOUT THER APPROVAL.
LACOSTE LAUNCHED THE DEBATE LATE LAST NIGHT WITH A LENGTHY--AND STRONGLY APPLAUDED--SPEECH CALLING FOR ALGERIAN HOME RULE UNDER FRENCH SUPERVISION IN AN EFFORT TO HALT THE 31-MONTH-OLD NATITNALIST REBELLION.
HE URGED IMMEDIATE ACTION BY THE LEADERS OF FRANCE'S RULING CENTER PARTIEES TO DRAFT AND APPLY A PROVISIONAL STATUTE THIS SUMMER BREAKING ALGERIA UP INTO SMALL-SIZED ADMINISTRATIVE UNITS WITH A MAXIMUM AMOUNT OF LOCAL AUTONOMY.
PREMIER MAURICE BOURGES-MAUNOURY, A MIDDLE ROADER, PROMISED SUCH A STATUTE WHEN HE TOOK OFFICE TWO WEEKS AGO, BUT IT IS INSUFFICIENT TO SATISFY THE ALGERIAN REBELS. THEY DEMAND COMPLETE INDEPENDENCE FROM FRANCE AND CONSIDER THE NEW SCHEME ANOTHER ATTEMPT TO DIVIDE AND RULE.
LACOSTE'S PLAN, AS OUTLINED TO THE PARTY CONVENTION, PROVIDES FOR AN ALGERIAN EXECUTIVE RESPONSIBLE TO A TWO-HOUSE LEGISLATURE. A FRENCH MINISTER WOULD ACT AS CABINET CHAIRMAN, REPRESENTING FRENCH CONTROL OF DEFENSE, FOREIGN AFFAIRS AND CURRENCY.
ONE HOUSE OF PARLIAMENT WOULD BE DIRECTLY ELECTED BY THE WHOLE POPULATION--A SORT OF HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES IN WHICH PRESUMABLY THE EUROPEANS WOULD BE A SMALL MINORITY. THE OTHER CHAMBER WOULD BE HALF MOSLEM AND HALF EUROPEAN.
JJ-KA1024AED

A97
FIRST LEAD GERMAN-SOVIET 250
BY WARREN ROGERS JR.
BONN, GERMANY, JUNE 28 (AP)-WEST GERMANY CAN "UNDER NO CIRCUMSTANCES" GIVE THE SOVIET UNION A BLANKET PROMISE TO RENOUNCE ATOMIC WEAPONS, A GOVERNMENT SPOKESMAN SAID TODAY.
PRESS CHIEF FELIX VON ECKHARDT DECLARED THE QUESTION OF EQUIPPING WEST GERMAN SOLDIERS WITH A-WEAPONS IS NOT IMMEDIATE, BUT DEPENDS ON THE OUTCOME OF THE U.N. DISARMAMENT CONFERENCE IN LONDON.
THE SOVIET UNION DEMANDED IN A NOTE DELIVERED IN MOSCOW YESTERDAY THAT WEST GERMANY PROMISE NOT TO MANUFACTURE ATOMIC WEAPONS, USE THEM TO EQUIP ITS ARMY, OR PERMIT ANY THIRD POWER TO STOCKPILE THEM ON WEST GERMAN TERRITORY.
VON ECKHARDT REPEATED AT A NEWS CONFERENCE THE GOVERNMENT'S STATEMENT THAT WEST GERMANY DOES NOT NOW POSSESS A-WEAPONS AND HAS NOT YET ASKED FOR THEM. THAT IS WHAT BONN TOLD THE RUSSIANS IN A NOTE MAY 22. BUT IN YESTERDAY'S REPLY THE KREMLIN DISMISSED THIS DECLARATION AS "ELECTION CAMPAIGN PROPAGANDA."
VON ECKHARDT SAID THE BONN GOVERNMENT HOPED FOR A POSITIVE RESULT FROM THE LONDON CONFERENCE WHICH WOULD REMOVE THE NECESSITY FOR MAKING ANY DECISION ON ATOMIC ARMAMENT FOR WEST GERMANY.
BUT, HE ADDED, THE POSSIBILITY OF FAILURE HAD TO BE TAKEN INTO ACCOUNT, WHICH WAS WHY WEST GERMANY COULD NOT NOW INDIVIDUALLY SURRENDER THE RIGHT TO ARM WITH MODERN WEAPONS IN CASE OF EMERGENCY.
THE RUSSIANS ACCUSED BONN OF PURSUING A "POLICY OF OBSTRUCTION" TOWARD THE DISARMAMENT CONFERENCE. VON ECKHARDT SAID SUCH AN INTERPRETATION COULD NOT BE ACCEPTED. HE POINTED OUT WEST GERMANY WAS NOT DIRECTLY REPRESENTED AT THE LONDON TALKS, BUT HAD "COOPERATED POSITIVELY" IN THE NATO COUNCIL FOR SUCCESS OF DISARMAMENT.
DEFENSE MINISTER FRANZ JOSEF STRAUSS TOOK A SIMILAR VIEW, SAYING SUCCESS OR FAILURE OF WORLD DISARMAMENT NEGOTIATIONS WOULD DECIDE WHETHER WEST GERMANY ARMS WITH ATOMIC WEAPONS.
STRAUSS SAID THIS IN AN INTERVIEW AS THE SOVIET UNION WARNED WEST GERMANY THAT ATOMIC ARMAMENT WOULD DOOM ANY HOPE OF GERMAN REUNIFICATION. WEST GERMAN OFFICIALS GENERALLY DISMISSED THE SOVIET NOTE, DELIVERED TO BONN'S AMBASSADOR IN MOSCOW YESTERDAY, AS ANOTHER ATTEMPT TO SWING THE ELECTION OF A NEW PARLIAMENT IN SEPTEMBER AGAINST CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER.
STRAUSS SAID ADENAUER'S GOVERNMENT, SO FAR HAS "NEITHER REQUESTED ANY NUCLEAR ARMAMENT WHATSOEVER NOR HAS IT BEEN OFFERED TO US." HE ADDED:
"THE DECISION ON THE POSSIBLE EQUIPMENT WITH TACTICAL NUCLEAR WARHEADS WILL BE TAKEN AT THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY (NATO) MINISSTERIAL CONFERENCE IN DECEMBER.
"THE DECISION OF THE FEDERAL REPUBLIC (WEST GERMANY) AS TO WHETHER TO ACCEPT MUST NATURALLY FOLLOW THAT CONFERENCE AND DEPEND ON THE STATE OF NEGOTIATIONS ON A DISARMAMENT TREATY WHICH OUGHT TO INCLUDE ATOMIC AND CONVENTIOONAL WEAPONS WITH AN ADEQUATE SYSTEM OF SAFEGUARDS AND CONTROL."
THE NATO ALLIES HAVE BEEN REPORTED WEIGHING A PLAN FOR U.S. FORCES IN EUROPE TO KEEP A STOCKPILE OF AMERICAN ATOMIC WARHEADS, TO BE GIVEN TO THE ALLIED TROOPS INSTANTLY IN CASE OF WAR. THIS WOULD SIDESTEP U.S. LAWS THAT PREVENT THE HANDOVER OF AMERICAN NUCLEAR WEAPONS TO FOREIGN POWERS.
STRAUSS ALSO SAID IN THE INTERVIEW:
1. THE CAMPAIGN FOR THE SEPTEMBER ELECTIONS HAS NO PARTICULAR EFFECT ON THE RATE OF GERMAN REARMAMENT. THE RATE IS SLOW BECAUSE OF LACK OF HOUSING FOR TROOPS. EQUIPMENT AND TRAINING PERSONNEL.

2. WHEN THE FIRST THREE GERMAN DIVISIONS ARE INTEGRATED WITH NATO FORCES ON JULY 1, TWO WILL BE ASSIGNED TO THE AMERICAN COMMAND IN SOUTH GERMANY AND ONE TO THE BRITISH IN THE NORTH.

3. A TOTAL OF 12 GERMAN DIVISIONS IN NATO, PLUS NAVAL AND AIR SUPPORT, "STILL REMAINS OUR GOAL" FOR MARCH 1961.

4. THE NEW WEST GERMAN FORCE IS A NATO FORCE, NOT AN INSTRUMENT OF STRICTLY NATIONAL DEFENSE. ADEQUATE TREATY SAFEGUARDS GUARANTEE THAT IT WILL NOT GROW INTO THE KIND OF GERMAN ARMY TO BE FEARED BY GERMANY'S NEIGHBORS.

SJ6AED

A69

BERLIN, JUNE 28 (AP)-THE COMMUNIST NEWSPAPER VOLKSSTIMME TODAY REPORTED THAT HEINZ SACKS, A 32-YEAR-OLD EAST GERMAN, HAS BEEN SENTENCED TO FOUR YEARS IN PRISON FOR SPYING ON THE RUSSIAN ARMED FORCES FOR THE UNITED STATES.

THE PAPER SAID SACKS WAS TRIED IN MAGDEBURG, AN INDUSTRIAL CITY 95 MILES SOUTHWEST OF BERLIN.

MM711AED

A92

(190)

ROME, JUNE 28 (AP)-ADM. ARLEIGH BURKE, CHIEF OF U.S. NAVAL OPERATIONS, DECLARED TODAY THAT RUSSIA HAD BUILT THE WORLD'S SECOND LARGEST NAVY WITH THE AIM OF PREVENTING WESTERN USE OF EUROPEAN AND ASIAN WATERS.

"I DON'T THINK IT (RUSSIA) COULD DO THAT NOW," SAID BURKE. "RIGHT NOW WE (THE WEST) COULD DEFEAT ANY ATTEMPT TO DENY US USE OF EURASIAN WATERS. BUT IT'S IMPOSSIBLE TO PREDICT WHAT THE FUTURE SITUATION WILL BE."

BURKE MADE THE COMMENTS AT A PRESS CONFERENCE. HE IS SPENDING TWO DAYS IN ROME ON A VISIT TO ITALY, GREECE AND TURKEY.

TWO DAYS AGO ABOARD THE CRUISER SALEM, FLAGSHIP OF THE U.S. 6TH FLEET, THE NAVAL CHIEF TOLD NEWSMEN THE SOVIET UNION'S NAVAL BUILDUP REPRESENTED A "VERY GREAT THREAT" TO THE NON-COMMUNIST WORLD.

TODAY HE SAID THIS BUILDUP CONSISTED OF CONSTRUCTION OF MORE THAN 450 SUBMARINES, A "TREMENDOUS NUMBER" OF DESTROYERS AND SMALLER VESSELS AND A GOOD NAVAL AVIATION ARM EQUIPPED WITH MODERN PLANES.

"THIS CONCENTRATION ON SUBMARINES AND SMALL SHIPS," BURKE SAID, "MAKES IT EVIDENT RUSSIA PROPOSES TO DENY THE WESTERN ALLIES USE OF SEAS NEAR EUROPE AND ASIA. IT IS NOT A FLEET THAT WOULD CHALLENGE CONTROL OF THE HIGH SEAS."

BUT THE 56-YEAR-OLD ADMIRAL ADDED: "THE SUBMARINES COULD BE USED TO SINK SHIPS IN ANY PART OF THE WORLD."

RA847AED

A50

AMS BUDGET

NIGHT LEAD POZNAN (460)

BY COLIN FROST

POZNAN, POLAND, JUNE 28 (AP)-POZNAN COMMEMORATED TODAY THE FIRST ANNIVERSARY OF ITS HISTORIC ANTI-COMMUNIST UPRISING. RESIDENTS WEPT AT THE GRAVES OF THE DEAD AND THEN PARADED IN AN IMMENSE DEMONSTRATION OF ALLEGIANCE TO THE ROMAN CATHOLIC CHURCH.

A MILE-LONG PROCESSION OF THOUSANDS PARADED THROUGH STREETS WHERE A YEAR AGO THEY BRAVED SECRET POLICE BULLETS IN DEMONSTRATIONS FOR "BREAD AND FREEDOM." THOSE THREE DAYS OF RIOTING SET OFF A CHAIN OF EVENTS WHICH BROUGHT A LITTLE MORE FOOD TO THE TABLE AND A LOT MORE FREEDOM TO ALL OF POLAND.

AND THEY SHOOK THE WHOLE COMMUNIST WORLD.

TODAY, THE STREETS WERE DECORATED WITH THE RED AND WHITE NATIONAL FLAG OF POLAND AND THE WHITE AND GOLD PAPAL BANNER. RELIGIOUS PICTURES FLANKED BY CANDLES STOOD IN ALMOST EVERY WINDOW.

THE PROCESSION'S DECLARED PURPOSE WAS TO CELEBRATE THE END OF CORPUS CHRISTI WEEK. BUT IT WAS CLEAR THAT THE SCORES OF THOUSANDS IN THE CROWD LOOKED ON THE DEMONSTRATION AS A WAY OF EMPHASIZING WHAT THEY ACHIEVED 12 MONTHS AGO.

GIRLS IN FIRST COMMUNION DRESS WITH GARLANDS IN THEIR HAIR SCATTERED ROSE PETALS ALONG THE PROCESSIONAL ROUTE. CHOIRBOYS IN RED, GREEN OR PURPLE CAPES, WOMEN CARRYING BANNERS AND RELIGIOUS PICTURES, NUNS, MONKS, PRIESTS AND FINALLY A BISHOP FOLLOWED BY A GREAT CROWD THEN MARCHED UNDER AN EVENING SUN.

THE HYMN-SINGING CROWD FILED PAST THE COURTHOUSE AND JAIL, WHICH LAST YEAR THEY BROKE OPEN TO FREE POLITICAL PRISONERS. AS THEY REACHED A CHURCH ON A HILL ABOVE THE CITY THEY KNELT IN PRAYER.

THIS MORNING DELEGATIONS AND FAMILY GROUPS WALKED IN LIGHT RAIN TO GRAVES IN EIGHT CITY CEMETERIES. FIFTY OF THE 56 PERSONS KNOWN TO HAVE DIED IN THE INSURRECTION ARE BURIED IN THESE CEMETERIES. EXCEPT FOR A BRIEF CITY WIDE SILENCE AT 10 A.M. THE DAY'S WORK WENT ON AS USUAL IN THIS DRAB INDUSTRIAL CITY OF 325,000 IN WESTERN POLAND.

ONE OF THE BIGGEST CROWDS ASSEMBLED AT THE GRAVE OF 13-YEAR-OLD ROMAN STRZALKOWSKI, YOUNGEST OF THE VICTIMS. A BULLET BROUGHT HIM DOWN AS HE PARADED BEFORE THE SECRET POLICE HEADQUARTERS WAVING THE POLISH NATIONAL FLAG. BOY SCOUTS FORMED A GUARD OF HONOR AT THE GRAVE. GROUPS OF HIS FORMER SCHOOLMATES PLACED FLOWERS. ROMAN'S MOTHER, IN TEARS, LOOKED ON.

AT ANOTHER GRAVE A YOUNG WIDOW CUDDLED A CHILD IN HER ARMS AND CRIED FOR A FATHER WHO NEVER SAW HIS BABY.

THE ROMAN CATHOLIC NEWSPAPER TYGODNIK POWSZECHNY, LOOKING BACK OVER THE PAST YEAR, SAID THE "SITUATION IS BETTER. THE PERIOD SINCE OCTOBER (WHEN WLADYSLAW GOMULKA CAME TO POWER AS THE NEW COMMUNIST PARTY BOSS) HAS PASSED WITHOUT POLITICAL ARRESTS. PEOPLE ARE NOT FRIGHTENED ANY MORE."

VINCENTY KRASKO, HEAD OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY IN POZNAN, ISSUED A STATEMENT CALLING THE POZNAN RIOTS "A FLASH OF LIGHTNING IN A STORMY NIGHT WHICH LIGHTED UP THE ENTIRE POLITICAL SITUATION IN OUR COUNTRY."

K607PED

vienna, june 28 (ap)--the two university of south carolina students who visited communist hungary without u.s. permission are scheduled to sail for home from trieste next tuesday.

the u.s. consulate said it had booked passage for mike gilbert of walterboro, s.c., and warren hair of north augusta on the italian to new york myron a.

liner saturnia.

the state department ordered their passports picked up after

the communists seized the youths after they crossed the border

from austria and held them for two weeks. when they returned to vienna,

the state department ordered them home and had their passports picked up.

their parents sent the money for their passage home.

hj/ap-37----00730

A52 (170)

VIENNA, JUNE 28 (AP)-HANGMEN HAVE EXECUTED A YOUNG WOMAN MEDICAL STUDENT AND TWO FELLOW FREEDOM FIGHTERS CONVICTED IN COMMUNIST HUNGARY'S FIRST BIG SHOW TRIAL OF PARTICIPANTS IN THE REVOLT LAST FALL AGAINST RUSSIAN DOMINATION.

RADIO BUDAPEST TODAY ANNOUNCED THE DEATH SENTENCES HAD BEEN CARRIED OUT AGAINST GIZELLA ILONA TOTH, 25, MIKLOS GYOENGYOESI, 28, AND FERENC GOENCZI, 26. THE BROADCAST SAID THEIR PLEA FOR CLEMENCY WAS DENIED.

THE THREE WERE SENTENCED TO DEATH APRIL 8 ON A CHARGE OF MURDERING ISTVAN KOLLAR OF THE COMMUNIST SECRET POLICE LAST NOV. 18, AFTER RUSSIAN TANKS CRUSHED THE HUNGARIAN REBELLION. EIGHT OTHER DEFENDANTS IN THE PUBLIC TRIAL DREW PRISON SENTENCES.

MISS TOTH, DRESSED IN A NAVY BLUE OVERCOAT SEVERAL SIZES TOO BIG FOR HER SLIGHT FIGURE, TESTIFIED AT THE OPENING OF THE TRIAL THAT SHE HAD DISABLED A SOVIET TANK WITH A HAND GRENADE DURING THE REBELLION.

WHEN SHE SAW THE SECRET POLICEMAN IN A HOSPITAL, SHE TESTIFIED TEARFULLY, "I FELT I HAD TO KILL HIM."

SHE SAID SHE SAW ONE OF HER CODEFENDANTS STANDING ON KOLLAR'S NECK AND LATER SHE HERSELF STABBED HIM.

DF603PED

A91

(280)

BUDAPEST, HUNGARY, JUNE 28 (AP)-THE HUNGARIAN REGIME HAS PROMISED TO LIBERALIZE THE RULES OF ITS COMMUNIST PARTY. SOME OF THE PROMISED LIBERALIZATION APPEARS TO FOLLOW THE YUGOSLAV AND POLISH LEAD.

THE PROMISE CAME IN A SPEECH BY MINISTER OF STATE GYOERGY MAROSAN TO THE PARTY'S FIRST NATIONAL CONFERENCE SINCE LAST FALL'S REVOLUTION. THEREAFTER THE PARTY, WHOSE ORGANIZATION HAD COLLAPSED, WAS PUT TOGETHER AGAIN UNDER THE NAME OF "HUNGARIAN SOCIALIST WORKERS PARTY."

ONE INNOVATION: MAROSAN SAID IN THE FUTURE COMMUNISTS WOULD BE PERMITTED TO QUIT THE PARTY. HERETOFORE A MEMBER COULD LEAVE THE PARTY ONLY BY BEING EXPELLED. BUT THE QUITTING PRIVILEGE HAS EXISTED FOR SOME TIME IN THE YUGOSLAV AND POLISH PARTIES, AND IS MUCH VALUED BY INDEPENDENT-MINDED COMMUNISTS.

MAROSAN ALSO SAID IT WOULD BE POSSIBLE IN THE FUTURE FOR AN INDIVIDUAL MEMBER TO DISAGREE WITH A PARTY DECISION AND CARRY THE DISAGREEMENT TO UPPER PARTY LEVELS. BUT, MAROSAN SAID, MEMBERS STILL WOULD BE OBLIGED TO CARRY OUT DECISIONS THEY DISAGREE WITH UNTIL AND UNLESS THE OBJECTIONS ARE UPHELD AT THE TOP LEVEL. THIS IS WHAT COMMUNISTS MEAN BY THE LENINIST PRINCIPLE OF "DEMOCRATIC CENTRALISM," AGAIN IN VOGUE IN THE SOVIET UNION SINCE STALIN'S DEATH.

--DASH--

IF THE HUNGARIAN PARTY ACTUALLY INTENDS TO LIBERALIZE ITS RULES, IT HARDLY CAN DO SO WITHOUT THE CONSENT OF MOSCOW. THUS, IF THERE IS A LIBERALIZATION ALONG YUGOSLAV AND POLISH LINES, IT WILL BE A TACIT ADMISSION FROM MOSCOW THAT EVENTS SINCE STALIN'S DEATH, AND PARTICULARLY THE POLISH AND HUNGARIAN REBELLIONS, HAVE MADE SUCH MEASURES NECESSARY.

THE HUNGARIAN PROGRAM CARRIES A SUGGESTION OF INSPIRATION FROM RED CHINA, WHERE SOME CRITICISM OF UPPER PARTY LEVELS HAS BEEN PERMITTED AND EVEN BEEN ENCOURAGED AS MEANS OF LOCATING SOURCES OF DISAFFECTION. HOWEVER, IT IS HIGHLY UNLIKELY THAT THE HUNGARIAN REGIME, SO CLOSELY MONITORED BY MOSCOW, COULD ACCEPT INSPIRATION FROM PEIPING. IT WOULD HAVE TO COME FROM THE RUSSIANS.

JR839PED

A111

VIENNA, JUNE 28 (AP)-A CZECHOSLOVAK COURT AT MORAVSKA OSTRAVA TODAY SENTENCED FOUR MONKS AND TWO NUNS TO PRISON TERMS RANGING FROM 1 TO 4 1/2 YEARS FOR "ACTIVITIES FOR THE VATICAN AND THE UNITED STATES," RADIO PRAGUE REPORTED. THEY WERE CHARGED WITH PRINTING ANTI-STATE LEAFLETS AND EDITING A FORBIDDEN NEWSPAPER.

TA1001PED

A114

(380)

AP FOREIGN SERVICE ADVANCE FOR SATURDAY PMS

UNDATED MARXISTS

BY THOMAS P. WHITNEY

AP FOREIGN NEWS ANALYST

(ADVANCE) AN ANCIENT MARXIST DEVIL--CALLED REVISIONISM--HAS RISEN AGAIN TO THREATEN THE ALREADY SHAKY SOVIET LEADERSHIP OF THE COMMUNIST WORLD.

IN THE CONCEPTION OF ORTHODOX SOVIET COMMUNISTS, REVISIONISM IS THE SIN OF ATTEMPTING WITHOUT PRIOR KREMLIN APPROVAL TO INTRODUCE INNOVATIONS IN THE OFFICIAL DOGMA OF SOVIET MARXISM-LENINISM.

IT IS NOTHING NEW. THERE HAVE BEEN REVISIONISTS EVER SINCE THE BOLSHEVIK REVOLUTION. THE SOVIET UNION UNDER STALIN, AS THE DOMINATING COMMUNIST POWER, COULD DEAL WITH THEM. IF THEY WERE INSIDE THE COMMUNIST REALM THEY WERE PHYSICALLY LIQUIDATED. OUTSIDE THE SOVIET EMPIRE THEY WERE BOOTED OUT OF COMMUNIST PARTIES AND TARRED WITH SOVIET SLANDER.

THE PRESENT REVISIONISM CANNOT BE DEALT WITH SO SUMMARILY.

ONE OF THE CHIEF REVISIONISTS IS THE CHINESE COMMUNIST LEADER MAO TZE-TUNG. HE EXPOUNDS THE THEORY THAT CONTRADICTIONS CAN EXIST BETWEEN THE LEADERS AND THE MASSES.

THE POLISH LEADER WLADYSLAW GOMULKA IS PREACHING A DOCTRINE OF "SOCIALIST HUMANISM." HE HAS INTRODUCED SOME STARTLING NEW PRACTICES INTO HIS COMMUNIST REGIME'S RELATIONS WITH THE CHURCH AND THE PEASANTRY.

PRESIDENT TITO OF YUGOSLAVIA, THOUGH HE DENIES THE TITLE, IS THE EXPONENT PAR EXCELLENCE OF "NATIONAL COMMUNISM." THIS ASSERTS THE RIGHT OF A COMMUNIST COUNTRY TO MAINTAIN INDEPENDENCE FROM THE KREMLIN IN INTERNAL AND FOREIGN POLICIES.

KREMLIN CHIEFTAINS BROUGHT UP UNDER STALIN'S IRONBOUND SYSTEM ARE MAKING THE BEST OF THESE SITUATIONS. THEY APPARENTLY GOT MAO TO TONE DOWN HIS EXPOSITION OF THE CONCEPT OF "CONTRADICTIONS" IN A COMMUNIST-RULED SOCIETY, IN ITS PUBLISHED VERSION, SO AS TO TAKE SOME OF THE STING OUT OF IT. THEY ARE TRYING THROUGH ECONOMIC, POLITICAL AND MILITARY PRESSURE TO KEEP THE POLES FROM GETTING TOO FAR OUT OF LINE. WITH TITO THEY ARE TEMPORIZING.

ONE OF THE SOVIET LEADERS' PROBLEMS IS THAT THEY HAVE NO ADEPT AND TALENTED COMMUNIST THEORETICIANS AT THEIR DISPOSAL TO TRY TO DEAL WITH THE SITUATION. STALIN KILLED OFF THE ABLEST BOLSHEVIK IDEOLOGISTS AND KEPT EVERYONE ELSE FROM THINKING ABOUT SUCH THINGS. NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV AND HIS COLLEAGUES ARE PRACTICAL POLITICIANS -- BUT NOT A MAN AMONG THEM SEEMS ABLE TO ATTEMPT THE BIG TASK OF BRINGING THE SOVIET BRAND OF MARXISM-LENINISM UP TO DATE.

WITH SUCH OUTSTANDING EXAMPLES OF REVISIONISM IN FRONT OF THEM, IT IS NOT SURPRISING THAT THROUGHOUT THE WORLD MANY COMMUNISTS ARE DEMANDING AND PROPOSING IMPORTANT CHANGES IN SOVIET MARXISM-LENINISM.

A CZECHOSLOVAK COMMUNIST LEADER QUOTED IN PRAVDA A FEW DAYS AGO SAID: "IT IS NECESSARY IN THE MOST DECISIVE WAY TO UNCOVER AND EXPOSE ALL MANIFESTATIONS OF REVISIONISM, WHICH HAS BECOME THE CHIEF DANGER IN THE INTERNATIONAL COMMUNIST MOVEMENT."

END ADVANCE FOR PMS SATURDAY JUNE 29. MOVED JUNE 28

JJ1017AED

A90

(160)

DAMASCUS, JUNE 28 (AP)-SYRIA HAS REJECTED SAUDI ARABIA'S CONDITIONS FOR PATCHING UP DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS, RELIABLE SOURCE SAID TODAY. SAUDI ARABIA HAS THREATENED TO BREAK TIES BECAUSE OF WHAT IT CALLED A SYRIAN SMEAR CAMPAIGN AGAINST KING SAUD.

INFORMANTS SAID PREMIER SABRI ASSALI'S CABINET CONSIDERED THE SAUDI ULTIMATUM "A UNILATERAL SEVERANCE OF RELATIONS" AND HAD DECIDED TO LET SAUDI ARABIA MAKE UP ITS OWN KIND ON WHETHER IT WANTS TO RESTORE RELATIONS. THE ULTIMATUM, DELIVERED SATURDAY, WIDENED THE SPLIT BETWEEN THE EGYPT-SYRIA AXIS AND OTHER ARAB STATES.

THE SAUDI AMBASSADOR, SHEIKH ABDEL AZIS IBN ZEID, LEFT THE COUNTRY AFTER DELIVERING THE ULTIMATUM TO PRESIDENT SHUKRI KUWATLY. THE AMBASSADOR SAID SAUDI ARABIA WOULD BREAK DIPLOMATIC TIES UNLESS:

1. SYRIA OPENLY REGRETTED RECENT ATTACKS ON KING SAUD BY SYRIA'S DEFENSE MINISTER KHALED AZM.

2. IT HALTED A CURRENT CAMPAIGN IN SOME SYRIAN NEWSPAPERS AGAINST THE SAUDI MONARCH AND HIS PRO-WEST POLICIES.

THE ATTACK REACHED ITS CLIMAX LAST WEEK WHEN THE NEWSPAPER ALRAI ALAAM SAID KING SAUD WAS BEHIND A PLOT BY A FORMER EGYPTIAN FOREIGN MINISTER AND 10 EGYPTIAN ARMY OFFICERS TO ASSASSINATE PRESIDENT NASSER OF EGYPT.

JR833PED

A89

(0)

CAIRO, JUNE 28 (AP)-A SOURCE CLOSE TO THE FAMILY OF JORDAN'S QUEEN DINA SAID TODAY KING HUSSEIN HAS DIVORCED HER AND TENTATIVELY CEDED CUSTODY OF THEIR CHILD, PRINCESS ALIA. THEY HAVE NO MALE HEIR TO INHERIT THE THRONE.

THE SOURCE HERE SAID HUSSEIN WROTE DINA A LETTER THREE WEEKS AGO SAYING HE WAS DIVORCING HER. UNDER MOSLEM LAW SUCH NOTIFICATION CAN CONSTITUTE DIVORCE, BUT THE SOURCE SAID THIS IS A "FIRST DEGREE DIVORCE" AND THE COUPLE CAN REUNITE IF THEY WANT TO.

THE SOURCE SAID DINA WENT TO BAGHDAD TO GET CUSTODY OF PRINCESS ALIA. HE SAID IRAQ KING FAISAL MEDIATED BETWEEN HUSSEIN AND DINA IN ORDER TO SETTLE THEIR CLAIMS AND THAT HUSSEIN AGREED IN PRINCIPLE TO GIVE UP ALIA.

HUSSEIN, 22, AND DINA, 29, WERE MARRIED IN APRIL 1955.

DINA RETURNED TO CAIRO IN SEPTEMBER, 1956, TO VISIT HER AILING FATHER AND HAS BEEN LIVING SINCE THEN IN HIS SUUBURBAN VILLA.

JR830PED

A113

CAIRO, EGYPT, JUNE 28 (AP)-PRESIDENT NASSER'S CHIEF POLITICAL ADVISER SAID TONIGHT EGYPT WILL PREVENT ISRAELI SHIPPING FROM FORCIBLY USING THE SUEZ CANAL OR THE GULF OF AQABA.

WING CMDR. ALI SABRY SAID IF ISRAEL TRIED TO FORCE THOSE WATERWAYS "WITH FOREIGN HELP," THE OUTCOME WOULD BE THE SAME AS LAST NOVEMBER'S INVASION OF EGYPT BY ISRAEL, BRITAIN AND FRANCE.

SABRY WAS SPEAKING OVER THE STATE-RUN RADIO IN A QUESTION-AND-ANSWER PROGRAM

TA1003PED

B26 (Q)

-17-

NIGHT LEAD CHINESE (380)

BY JOHN RODERICK

HONG KONG, JUNE 28 (AP)-HIGH-RANKING CHINESE ARE APOLOGIZING PUBLICLY FOR THEIR CRITICISM OF THE COMMUNIST REGIME. SOME OF THEM MAY BE SACKED IN A GENERAL INTERNAL TIGHTENING OF THE REINS.

CHANG P-CHUN, A NON-COMMUNIST PARTY MEMBER OF THE GOVERNMENT WHO ACCEPTED MAO TZE-TUNG'S INVITATION TO CRITICIZE, IS ONE OF THE LEADERS OF THE PARADE OF PUBLIC CONFESSION.

"I AM GREATLY ASHAMED OF MYSELF," SAID CHANG, WHO IS A LEADER OF THE DEMOCRATIC LEAGUE AND MINISTER OF COMMUNICATIONS. "I HAVE FAILED TO LIVE UP TO THE EXPECTATIONS OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY AND CHAIRMAN MAO, WHO HAVE GUIDED ME AND TRUSTED ME THESE PAST YEARS. I HAVE COMMITTED A SERIOUS MISTAKE IDEOLOGICALLY."

THE OFFICIAL PEIPING PEOPLE'S DAILY CARRIED THE CHANG STATEMENT IN AN ISSUE WHICH ARRIVED IN HONG KONG TODAY. CHANG, 61, IS ONE OF THE ORGANIZERS OF THE DEMOCRATIC LEAGUE, BIGGEST OF THE NON-COMMUNIST PARTIES PERMITTED BY THE REDS TO REMAIN IN EXISTENCE. THERE ARE EIGHT SUCH NON-COMMUNIST PARTIES IN ALL. THEY HOLD A QUARTER OF THE POSTS IN THE GOVERNMENT.

BUT A BITTER CAMPAIGN HAS BEEN LAUNCHED AGAINST THEM FOR "ERRORS" IN INTERPRETING MAO'S INVITATION TO CRITICIZE, FIRST MADE IN HIS FAMOUS FEB. 27 SPEECH URGING THE REGIME TO "LET A HUNDRED FLOWERS BLOOM, LET A HUNDRED SCHOOLS OF THOUGHT CONTEND." APPARENTLY CHANG AND OTHERS CAME UP WITH WHAT THE COMMUNISTS CONSIDERED MORE WEEDS THAN FLOWERS.

CHANG, FOR EXAMPLE, PROPOSED FORMATION OF A POLITICAL PLANNING BOARD WHICH WOULD HAVE GIVEN THE MINOR PARTIES MUCH MORE SAY IN THE GOVERNMENT. OF THIS CHANG NOW SAYS:

"MY STAND WAS NOT FIRM, MY UNDERSTANDING WAS CONFUSED AND I HAD ASSUMED A MOST FLIPPANT, LIBERALIST ATTITUDE IN DEALING WITH STATE POLICIES, SO THAT I CAME UNDER EVIL POLITICAL INFLUENCES AND WAS EXPLOITED BY THE RIGHTISTS."

TWO OTHER DEMOCRATIC LEAGUE OFFICIALS ALSO CONFESSED THEIR ERRORS AT A MEETING OF THE LEAGUE'S CENTRAL COMMMITTEE.

A HONG KONG COMMUNIST NEWSPAPER, THE NEW EVENING POST, HINTS THAT THOSE WHO CONFESS AND REFORM WILL ESCAPE PUNISHMENT. BUT THE REGIME OBVIOUSLY WAS STRUGGLING AGAINT CONTINUED FERMENT. A REPORT BY THE OFFICIAL NEW CHINA NEWS AGENCY REACHING HONG KONG HAS DISCLOSED THAT THE RED ARMY ARRESTED SIX "COUNTERREVOLUTIONARY ASSASSINS" IN A GUN BATTLE AT PUCHENG. IT WAS THE SECOND ROUNDUP OF ALLEGED COUNTERREVOLUTIONARIES TO BE ANNOUNCED THIS WEEK.

THE GOVERNMENT ALSO HAS ANNOUNCED THE ARREST OF STUDENT TU MOU-CHIN, 23, FOR THROWING A HOME-MADE BOMB AT A COMMUNIST OFFICIAL. THE NEW CHINA NEWS AGENCY SAID THE INCIDENT WAS NOT AN ISOLATED ONE, AND THAT PEOPLE HAD SHOUTED "KILL THE COMMUNISTS."

A114
(AGENCIES OUT) (460)
AP FOREIGN SERVICE ADVANCE FOR FRIDAY PMS
-0-
UNDATED SOVIET-CHINA
BY WILLIAM L. RYAN
AP FOREIGN NEWS ANALYST
(ADVANCE)...RECENT DEVELOPMENTS INDICATE THE SOVIET BLOC WILL REFUSE TO SEE ANY DEVIATION IN CHINESE LEADER MAO TZE-TUNG'S STATEMENT THAT "CONTRADICTIONS" BETWEEN RULERS AND RULED CAN EXIST IN A COMMUNIST-RUN SOCIETY.

BUT THERE ARE SIGNS OF A REAL, UNDERLYING CONFLICT, REMOVED FROM THE ABSTRACTIONS OF MARXIST-LENINIST INTERPRETATION. THE CHINESE HAVE ADOPTED A DEVIOUS MEANS OF UNDERLINING IT AND GIVE THE IMPRESSION THEY WANT THIS DEVELOPING BREACH TO BE HEALED.

PREMIER CHOU EN-LAI THIS WEEK WENT DOWN THE LINE POINT BY POINT FOR SOVIET LEADERSHIP OF COMMUNIST AFFAIRS AROUND THE GLOBE.

THIS SPEECH, AND EVENTS PRECEDING IT, APPEARED TO POINT UP A DIFFERENCE BETWEEN MOSCOW AND PEIPING OVER THE EXTENT OF ECONOMIC AND OTHER AID THE RUSSIANS HAVE GIVEN AND ARE PREPARED TO GIVE TO THEIR IMPATIENT NEIGHBOR. THIS CONFLICT IS BASED ON HARD REALITIES.

MAO'S REQUEST FOR CRITICISM KILLED TWO BIRDS WITH ONE STONE. IT SHOWED THE REGIME WHERE RESISTANCE WAS COMING FROM. IT ALSO BROUGHT OUT A CHARGE OF SOVIET NIGGARDLINESS IN SUPPORTING RED CHINA ECONOMICALLY. SOME OF THE CRITICS SPOKE BITTERLY ABOUT CHINA'S REPAYING LOANS FOR PROSECUTION OF THE KOREAN WAR. WHILE THE RED CHINESE REGIME MAY PRETEND NOT TO GO ALONG WITH THIS CRITICISM, IT NEVERTHELESS HAS BROUGHT IT OUT FOR THE RUSSIANS TO HEAR.

THE RUSSIANS ARE NOT TOO ANXIOUS TO SEE RAPID ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT IN CHINA. THAT WOULD MEAN A MIGHTY INDUSTRAILIZED NATION OF 600 MILLION CAMPED ON SOVIET BORDERS, SHARING OR EVEN OVERSHADOWING SOVIET INFLUENCE IN ASIA AND OTHER UNDERDEVELOPED AREAS.

BUT NEITHER THE SOVIET UNION NOR RED CHINA CAN AFFORD ANY OPEN SPLIT. RED CHINA, WITH HER ECONOMIC AND POLITICAL CONDITIONS, IS IN NO POSITION TO ASSERT LEADERSHIP IN THE COMMUNIST WORLD. SHE MUST PLAY SECOND FIDDLE TO MOSCOW. FOR ITS PART, MOSCOW CAN SAY THAT CHINA'S BRAND OF "SOCIALISM" HAS ITS OWN PECULIAR PROBLEMS.

IF THERE TRULY WERE A SPLIT ALONG IDEOLOGICAL LINES, YOU'D NOT EXPECT MOSCOW TO EXPORT THE MAO EMBELLISHMENTS OF MARXISM-LENINISM. YET A SOVIET RADIO COMMENTATOR NAMED USATOV, IN A BROADCAST TO COMMUNIST NORTH KOREA IN THE KOREAN LANGUAGE, RECOMMENDED MAO'S IDEAS TO THAT REGIME IN ATTACKING ITS INTERNAL CONFLICTS.

"IT IS NOT WISE," THE SOVIET COMMENTATOR SAID, "TO BELIEVE THAT PEOPLE IN A COUNTRY ARE SO WELL TRAINED IN POLITICS THEY WILL AUTOMATICALLY WORK FOR THE INTEREST OF SOCIETY.

"IT IS ADMITTED THERE ARE A NOTABLE NUMBER OF WORKERS WHO VALUE THEIR OWN INTERESTS MORE THAN ANYTHING ELSE IN THE SOVIET UNION, THE CHINESE PEOPLE'S REPUBLIC AND OTHER PEOPLE'S DEMOCRATIC COUNTRIES. BELIEVING OTHERWISE ENHANCES THE ESTABLISHMENT OF BUREAUCRACIES AMONG GOVERNMENT ORGANS. CONSEQUENTLY, GOVERNMENTS MUST EMPLOY PROPER MEASURES AGAINST SUCH ILLUSIONS.

A115
"IN MY OPINION, THIS THEORY APPLIES AS WELL TO THE DEMOCRATIC PEOPLE'S REPUBLIC OF KOREA..."

THE OFFICIAL CZECHOSLOVAK COMMUNIST PAPER, RUDE PRAVO, HAS PRINTED MAO'S WHOLE TEXT. NO COMMUNISTS ARE CLOSER TO THE RUSSIANS THAN THE CZECHS. COMMENTING ON THE TEXT, THE CZECHOSLOVAK RADIO SAYS MAO WAS RIGHT---THAT THERE WERE INTERNAL CONTRADICTIONS IN CZECHOSLOVAKIA FOUR YEARS AGO WHICH SINCE HAVE BEEN CLEARED UP.

THE SOVIET PRESS HAS NOT COME OUT WITH A SOLID OPINION ON MAO'S "CONTRADICTIONS" STATEMENT. BUT IT HAS PRINTED THE TEXT AND THE PEIPING DISCUSSIONS, AND IT HAS INDICATED IT CONSIDERS MAO MADE VALID CONTRIBUTIONS TO MARXIST-LENINIST THEORY.

END ADVANCE FOR FRIDAY PMS, JUNE 28. MOVED JUNE 27.
FD1019AED

A26
AMS BUDGET (450)
NIGHT LEAD KOREAN
BY CHARLES CHIN

SEOUL, JUNE 28 (AP)-UNITED STATES JET BOMBERS AND FASTER-THAN-SOUND FIGHTERS ROARED OVER SOUTH KOREA TODAY. MILITARY OFFICIALS HERE AND IN JAPAN SAID PRIVATELY THEY CONSIDERED THE FLIGHTS A DIRECT RESULT OF A UNITED NATIONS COMMAND DECISION TO BRING IN NEW ARMS IN THE FACE OF A LARGE-SCALE COMMUNIST MILITARY BUILDUP IN NORTH KOREA.

THE U.N. COMMAND ANNOUNCED A WEEK AGO IT WAS ALLOTING NEW ARMS TO SOUTH KOREA TO MATCH THE RED BUILDUP. BUT U.S. AIR FORCE OFFICIALS SAID THE NEW AIRCRAFT WOULD NOT BE BASED IN KOREA, AND EMPHASIZED FLIGHTS OVER THIS COUNTRY WOULD BE OF "ROUTINE TRAINING NATURE."

UNDER THE TERMS OF THE 1953 KOREAN TRUCE, THE UNITED STATES HAS BASED ONLY F86 SABRE JET FIGHTERS AND SLOWER PISTON-ENGINE AIRCRAFT IN KOREA. COMBAT AIRCRAFT ATTACHED TO THE U.S. 5TH AIR FORCE, BASED IN JAPAN, INCLUDE SLEEK SUPERSONIC F100 SUPERSABRE JETS AND B57 AND B66 BOMBERSXVGKTXKHVFVXCAXZIDOITPN-JET
CANBERRA. THE B66 IS A DOUGLAS-BUILT LIGHT BOMBER.

THE SUPERSABRE JETS FLASHED OVER THIS WAR-BATTERED CAPITAL AT MIDDAY, AND LATER A FLIGHT OF SIX B57S ROARED OVER SEOUL. THE AIR FORCE SAID THE PLANES WOULD RETURN TO THEIR JAPANESE BASES, AND WOULD NOT LAND IN KOREA EXCEPT FOR REFUELING OR EMERGENCY.

A SPOKESMAN FOR THE U.N. DELEGATION TO THE JOINT MILITARY ARMISTICE COMMISSION SAID THE ARMISTICE CLAUSE PROHIBITING NEW WEAPONS DID NOT SPECIFICALLY PROHIBIT TRAINING FLIGHTS BY ANY TYPE OF AIRCRAFT. THIS STATEMENT MIGHT BE TAKEN TO MEAN THE U.N. COMMAND CONSIDERS FLIGHTS OF JAPAN-BASED PLANES OVER KOREA TECHNICALLY DO NOT CONSTITUTE INTRODUCTION OF NEW WEAPONS INTO THIS COUNTRY.

HOWEVER, UP TO NOW, SO FAR AS IS KNOWN, THE U.N. COMMAND HAD AVOIDED ANY FLIGHTS OF NEW-TYPE PLANES.

THE U.S. 5TH AIR FORCE ANNOUNCED "ALL TYPES OF AIRCRAFT NOW IN USE BY THE 5TH AIR FORCE ARE, OR WILL BE, FLYING THE SKIES AND USING THE AIRWAYS OF SOUTH KOREA," BUT THE ANNOUNCEMENT ADDED THAT PLANES FLYING THESE MISSIONS WERE "NOT ASSIGNED TO KOREAN BASES, BUT WERE USING THESE BASES IN THEIR TRAINING."

PREVIOUS STATEMENTS HAD INDICATED THE PLANES WOULD BE BASED IN KOREA, READY TO RETALIATE SWIFTLY IN CASE OF A COMMUNIST ATTACK. WHILE THE NEW ANNOUNCEMENT SURPRISED MANY, KOREAN OFFICIALS SAID THEY WERE NOT DISTURBED. DEFENSE MINISTRY SOURCES INDICATED CONFIDENCE THAT THE U.N. COMMAND STILL INTENDED TO PLACE MODERN PLANES ON SOUTH KOREAN BASES.

"WHETHER THE NEW PLANES ARE ON FLIGHTS OVER KOREA OR ARE LANDING AT KOREAN BASES IS NO GREAT PROBLEM AT THIS TIME," SAID A KOREAN GOVERNMENT SPOKESMAN. "WHAT WE VALUE THE HIGHEST IS THE U.N. DECISION ITSELF."

HE REFERRED TO THE U.N. DECISION TO MODERNIZE ITS FORCES IN KOREA. THIS HAS BROUGHT A PROTEST FROM THE COMMUNISTS THAT THE UU.N. ALLIES WERE PREPARING FOR A NEW WAR BY WRECKING THE ARMISTICE.

THE U.N. MADE ITS ANNOUNCEMENT TO THE COMMUNISTS LAST FRIDAY

ACCUSING THE REDS OF HAVING CONSISTENTLY VIOLATED THE ARMISTICE BAN ON NEW WEAPONS. WASHINGTON SOURCES SAID THEN THE NEW EQUIPMENT WOULD INCLUDE PLANES CAPABLE OF HANDLING ATOMIC WEAPONS, BUT THAT GROUND FORCES WOULD NOT NOW BE GIVEN ARMS WITH ATOMIC CAPABILITIES.

HIGHLY PLACED INFORMANTS SAY NEW RIFLES, BAZOOKAS AND OTHER INFANTRY EQUIPMENT WILL BE COMING IN, BUT THERE WAS NO INDICATION WHEN THIS BUILDUP WOULD ACTUALLY BEGIN.

ML/K410PED

A78

WITH SEOUL KOREAN

LONDON, JUNE 28 (AP)-RED CHINA AND NORTH KOREA PROTESTED TO THE KOREAN MILITARY ARMISTICE COMMISSION TODAY AGAINST "REPEATED AIR INSTRUCTIONS" BY U.S. WARPLANES, PEIPING RADIO REPORTED.

THE BROADCAST SAID THE MOST RECENT INCIDENT WAS JUNE 25 WHEN NINE FLIGHTS OF U.S. PLANES APPEARED OVER NORTH KOREA. PEIPING SAID THE U.S. MEMBERS OF THE COMMISSION WERE ASKED TO INVESTIGATE "THESE VIOLATIONS OF THE ARMISTICE AGREEMENT" AND TAKE OVER ACTION.

SC744PED

Tachikawa, Japan, Saturday, June 29 (AP)-Japanese police scuffled briefly early today with leftist demonstrators who put up three 60-foot poles at the end of a runway to harass American pilots at tachikawa air base. (AP 6/29)

No one was hurt in the scuffle clash between 170 police and 90 Japanese villagers opposing expansion of the U.S. air base into japanese land.

The demonstrators--landowners from nearby Sunakawa village bolstered by labor union members and leftist students--erected the poles yesterday. Japanese flags streamed from the tops.

The U.S. air force asked the japanese police to haul them down, calling the obstructions "a hazard to safe flying." Normal

30.24- 13749

operations continued at the air base, however.

It was the latest in a long series of violent outbreaks caused by efforts to extend Tachikawa's main runway to accomodate the newest jet fighters and bombers. Tachikawa is the main U.S. air ase in the Tokyo vicinity.

The protesting villagers complain that the Japanese government, which is financing the expansion, pays them only a pittance for their land. Eventually the base is to be turned over to Japan.

Americans became involved in the demonstrations for the first time Thursday when U.S. air force police chased away about 60 demonstrators who had torn down the air base fence and swarmed inside in an effort to halt a 17-man japanese survey team plotting the runway extension project. Four or five demonstrators were injured then.

SC-33-12Pa

B34 (Q) (120)

TOKYO, JUNE 28 (AP)-ARMY OFFICERS TODAY LAUGHED OFF THE REPORT OF AN UNIDENTIFIED AMERICAN ARMY WIFE THAT U.S. MILITARY PERSONNEL IN JAPAN ARE CONSTANTLY ABUSED BY THE JAPANESE.

THERE WAS NO IMMEDIATE OFFICIAL REACTION TO THE REPORT, WHICH WAS INSERTED IN THE CONGRESSIONAL RECORD BY SEN. DENNIS CHAVEZ (D-N.M.).

"WHAT'S THE MATTER WITH THAT WOMAN? WHY MY FAMILY IS SAFER HERE THAN ANYWHERE I'VE EVER LIVED," ANOTHER SAID. "WHY, THAT MAKES ME MAD ALL OVER."

THE ARMY WIFE HAD COMPLAINED THAT AMERICAN WOMEN AT SPIT UPON AND STONED AND THEIR CHILDREN BEATEN BY JAPANESE WHO BREAK INTO THEIR HOUSES. JAPANESE POLICE AND MILITARY RECORDS SHOW NO SUCH INCIDENTS, AND THE CONSENSUS AMONG MOST AMERICANS IN JAPAN IS THAT THE JAPANESE ALMOST INVARIABLY ARE COURTEOUS TO THEM.

HA619AED

A114

TOKYO, JUNE 28 (AP)-AUSTRALIA TODAY PARDONED THE LAST OF THE JAPANESE IT HAD CONVICTED AS WAR CRIMINALS. FOUR OFFICERS AND AN ENLISTED MAN ACCUSED OF MISTREATMENT OF ALLIED PRISONERS IN WORLD WAR II WENT FREE.

THE JAPANESE GOVERNMENT EXPRESSED ITS GRATITUDE TO AUSTRALIA.

AFTER THE PAROLE NEXT MONDAY OF THREE AMERICAN-CONVICTED WAR CRIMINALS, SUGAMO PRISON WILL HOLD ONLY 63 PRISONERS, ALL CONVICTED BY THE UNITED STATES.

TA1004PED

A108KX

(120)

HONOLULU, JUNE 28 (AP)-JAPANESE PRIME MINISTER NOBUSUKE KISHI TOLD A HAWAIIAN PRESS CONFERENCE TODAY THE JAPANESE PEOPLE "HAVE NO DESIRE TO ASK AMERICAN AIR AND NAVAL FORCES TO WITHDRAW" FROM HIS COUNTRY.

THE PRIME MINISTER SAID THERE IS NO INTENTION TO ASK THESE FORCES TO BE PULLED OUT "BECAUSE WE HAVE THE SECURITY OF THE FAR EAST AT HEART."

THE JAPANESE PRIME MINISTER, WHO IS SPENDING TWO DAYS HERE ON HIS RETURN FROM TALKS WITH PRESIDENT EISENHOWER IN WASHINGTON, SAID A JOINT COMMITTEE OF REPRESENTATIVES FROM THE TWO NATIONS WOULD "STUDY THE OPERATIONS AND DISPOSITIONS" OF AMERICAN FORCES THAT WILL REMAIN THERE AFTER GROUND TROOPS ARE WITHDRAWN THIS YEAR.

KISHI SAID HE FELT HE AND EISENHOWER HAD REACHED AN UNDERSTANDING ON FUTURE FRIENDLY RELATIONS BETWEEN THE TWO NATIONS BUT HAD NOT BEEN ABLE TO AGREE ON THE OKINAWA QUESTION.

KK757PCS NM

B102KX (Q)

(170) DT

HONOLULU, JUNE 28 (AP)-AMERICAN TURNCOAT ANDREW FORTUNA ARRIVED HERE TODAY AND SAID HE'S AFRAID OF GETTING THE COLD SHOULDER FROM RESIDENTS OF HIS HOMETOWN, LINCOLN PARK, MICH.

THE 31-YEAR-OLD FORMER GI TRIED TO HIDE FROM NEWSMEN WHEN THE LINER PRESIDENT WILSON DOCKED FROM THE FAR EAST BUT LATER TALKED WILLINGLY.

"I KNOW I'M GOING TO HAVE TROUBLE FINDING A JOB AND GETTING STARTED AGAIN," FORTUNA SAID. "REPORTERS HAVE THE RED BRUSH OUT FOR ME."

HE HAD NO MAJOR CRITICISM OF RED CHINA AND REFUSED TO DISCUSS HIS POLITICAL VIEWS. HOWEVER, HE ADDED, HE HAD NOT BEEN A MEMBER OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY.

FORTUNA SAID HE STAYED BEHIND WITH 20 OTHER AMERICAN PRISONERS OF WAR IN KOREA BECAUSE HE FELT THE UNITED STATES "WAS WRONG" IN THE WAR.

"SOMEDAY I WANT TO MARRY AND HAVE KIDS," HE SAID. "BUT I DON'T WAN T A WAR INTERRUPTINGS THINGS EVERY TWO OR THREE YEARS."

HE IS EIGHTH OF THE 21 TURNCOATS TO COME HOME.

THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS, HE SAID, "ARE BUILDING THEIR INDUSTRY UP AND IN 20 OR 25 YEARS MAY EQUAL THE UNITED STATES.

FORTUNA REPAIRED ENGINES IN A HANKOW FACTORY.

ALDEN SIBLEY JR., A BOYHOOD FRIEND OF FORTUNA'S NOW LIVING HERE, MET THE SHIP TO WISH HIM "GOOD LUCK."

"I'LL NEED IT," FORTUNA SAID.

THE WILSON SAILS AT 10 P.M.

KK952PCS

B105 (Q) (200)

MANILA, SATURDAY, JUNE 29 (AP)-THE DEPARTMENT OF FOREIGN AFFAIRS TOLD THE U.S. EMBASSY YESTERDAY IT "DEEPLY REGRETS" THAT A U.S. SAILOR WAS ALLOWED TO LEAVE THIS COUNTRY WHILE A COURT CASE WAS PENDING AGAINST HIM.

IN A NOTE TO THE EMBASSY, ACTING SECRETARY OF FOREIGN AFFAIRS RAUL MANGLAPUS SAID THE ACTION TAKEN BY U.S. MILITARY AUTHORITIES "IS IN COMPLETE CONTRAVENTION OF SPECIFIC PROVISIONS" OF THE U.S.-PHILIPPINE 1947 MILITARY BASES AGREEMENT.

GEORGE E. ROE, A FORMER SAILOR STATIONED AT THE U.S. NAVAL BASE AT SANGLEY POINT, WAS INVOLVED IN AN AUTOMOBILE ACCIDENT IN CAVITE CITY ON JAN. 1, 1956. A FILIPINO WAS HIT AND INJURED.

ROE WAS CHARGED IN THE LOCAL MUNICIPAL COURT WITH SERIOUS PHYSICAL INJURIES THROUGH RECKLESS IMPRUDENCE. ROE WAS SHIPPED HOME LAST SEPTEMBER AND LATER RECEIVED HIS DISCHARGE FROM THE SERVICE. SANGLEY RECORDS LIST ROE'S HOMETOWN AS CLIO, MICH.

THE PUBLIC INFORMATION OFFICER AT SANGLEY POINT SAID ROE'S TRANSFER TO THE UNITED STATES WAS A "PURE CASE OF MISTAKE WHICH CANNOT BE REMEDIED BECAUSE ROE IS ALREADY OUTSIDE THE NAVY."

THERE WAS NO IMMEDIATE COMMENT FROM THE U.S. EMBASSY.

A SANGLEY SPOKESMAN SAID ROE CANNOT BE EXTRADITED TO THE PHILIPPINES BECAUSE THERE IS NO EXTRADITION TREATY BETWEEN THE PHILIPPINES AND THE UNITED STATES.

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A143

AP FOREIGN SERVICE ADVANCE FOR AMS FRIDAY, JUNE 28

UNDATED DISARMAMENT (480)

BY MAX HARRELSON

ASSOCIATED PRESS STAFF WRITER

IF THERE IS ONE STANDOUT LESSON TO BE LEARNED FROM THE HISTORY OF INTERNATIONAL DISARMAMENT TALKS IT IS: DISCOUNT THE OPTIMISM AND LOOK FOR THE LAST-MINUTE HITCH.

THERE IS ALWAYS THE EXCEPTION, OF COURSE, AND THE CURRENT LONDON TALKS COULD BE IT. BUT ALREADY THE GIMMICKS ARE SHOWING UP AND THE OPTIMISM IS BEGINNING TO FADE. AT BEST, EXPERTS NOW EXPECT NO MORE THAN A VERY LIMITED BEGINNING.

EFFORTS LIKE THOSE IN LONDON HAVE BEEN GOING ON SINCE THE TURN OF THE CENTURY--EXCEPT FOR TIME OUT DURING TWO WORLD WARS. THEY OFTEN HAVE KINDLED HOPES FOR SUBSTANTIAL ARMS CUTS.

THE FEW AGREEMENTS THAT CAME OUT OF THESE NEGOTIATIONS WERE EITHER OF A PARTIAL OR TEMPORARY NATURE. MOST OF THEM LONG AGO HAVE PASSED INTO THE DISCARD.

THE ONLY SIGNIFICANT AGREEMENT IN THIS FIELD TO WITHSTAND THE TEST OF TIME IS THE INTERNATIONAL BAN OF THE USE OF POISON GASES AND BACTERIOLOGICAL WEAPONS. THAT GOES BACK 30 YEARS.

THE FIRST INTERNATIONAL EFFORT AT REDUCING ARMAMENTS WAS MADE IN 1899 AT THE FIRST HAGUE PEACE CONFERENCE, CONVENED ON THE INITIATIVE OF TSARIST RUSSIA. A COMMITTEE OF MILITARY AND NAVAL EXPERTS WAS AP-

POINTED TO STUDY THE LIMITATION OF ARMS, BUT IT CONCLUDED THAT NO AGREEMENT WAS POSSIBLE AT THAT TIME.

THE CONFERENCE DID PRODUCE A DECLARATION PROHIBITING THE DISCHARGE OF PROJECTILES AND EXPLOSIVES IN THE AIR, THE USE OF ASPHYXIATING GAS AND THE USE OF EXPANDING BULLETS. AT THE SECOND HAGUE CONFERENCE IN 1907, 43 COUNTRIES AGREED TO BAN POISON OR POISONED WEAPONS FROM WAR.

THE MOST CONCENTRATED--AND MOST HOPEFUL--PERIOD OF DISARMAMENT EFFORT BEGAN AFTER WORLD WAR I AND CONTINUED ALMOST WITHOUT A BREAK FOR 16 YEARS. HIGHSPOTS WERE THE WORLD DISARMAMENT CONFERENCE WHICH MET IN GENEVA IN 1932, AFTER SIX YEARS OF SPADE WORK, AND THE WASHINGTON AND LONDON NAVAL CONFERENCES.

THE TWO NAVAL CONFERENCES AGREED ON LIMITING NAVAL ARMAMENTS OF THE GREAT POWERS, BUT THE AGREEMENTS EXPIRED IN 1936 AND WERE NOT EXTENDED. THE DISARMAMENT CONFERENCE BROKE DOWN FINALLY IN 1936 AFTER NAZI GERMANY REINTRODUCED MILITARY CONSCRIPTION.

A144

A SPECIAL CONFERENCE ADOPTED THE GENEVA PROTOCOL OF 1925 BANNING THE USE OF POISON GAS AND BACTERIOLOGICAL WEAPONS--A BAN WHICH HELD UP DURING WORLD WAR II.

IN 1931, THE LEAGUE OF NATIONS ASSEMBLY ADOPTED A RESOLUTION CALLING FOR A ONE-YEAR FREEZE IN ARMAMENTS DURING DISARMAMENT TALKS. THIRTY-FIVE COUNTRIES AGREED, BUT THE FREEZE EXPIRED AND WAS NOT REVIVED.

AFTER WORLD WAR II DISARMAMENT EFFORTS WERE RENEWED BY THE UNITED NATIONS. THEY HAVE BEEN IN PROGRESS EVER SINCE. IN 1953 BOTH RUSSIA AND THE WESTERN POWERS BEGAN SEEKING NEW APPROACHES WHICH MIGHT BREAK THROUGH A SEEMINGLY HOPELESS TALEMATE.

THIS PERIOD BROUGHT FORTH SUCH NEW IDEAS AS PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S "OPEN SKIES" PLAN FOR AERIAL INSPECTION, PLANS FOR LIMITED DISARMAMENT BY ZONES, PLANS FOR REDUCING ARMS AND ARMED FORCES BY STAGES AND PROPOSALS FOR BANNING NUCLEAR TESTS FOR A LIMITED PERIOD.

THESE ARE THE IDEAS PROMPTING CAUTIOUS HOPE IN LONDON. THE BIG QUESTION IS WHETHER THE DESIRE TO REDUCE THE ARMS BURDEN IS GREAT ENOUGH TO OVERCOME THE ONE BIG OBSTACLE WHICH HAS STOOD IN THE WAY FOR YEARS: INTERNATIONAL DISTRUST AND FEAR OF TREACHERY.

END ADVANCE FOR AMS FRIDAY JUNE 28---MOVED JUNE 26

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A57WX

BULLETIN

FOREIGN AID

WASHINGTON, JUNE 28 (AP)-THE HOUSE FOREIGN AFFAIRS COMMITTEE TODAY VOTED TO CUT 600 MILLION DOLLARS FROM PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S $3,865,000,000 (B) FOREIGN AID PROGRAM. IT ALSO VOTED TO CURTAIL HIS REQUESTED LONG-TERM AID AUTHORITY.

CHAIRMAN GORDON (D-ILL) ANNOUNCED THE CLOSED-SESSION ACTION AS THE COMMITTEE PUSHED TOWARD FINAL APPROVAL OF THE DISPUTED AID BILL.

THE CUTS SO FAR TOTAL 200 MILLION DOLLARS MORE THAN WERE VOTED BY THE SENATE. THE HOUSE GROUP STILL HAS SOME WAY TO GO ON THE MEASURE WHICH SETS TERMS AND CEILING FOR THE GLOBAL ASSISTANCE PROGRAM.

BY A VOTE WHICH GORDON DECLINED TO REVEAL, THE COMMITTEE:

1. PLACED A 1 1/2-BILLION-DOLLAR CEILING ON THE AMOUNT OF ARMS AID FOR THE FISCAL YEAR STARTING JULY 1. THIS IS 400 MILLION DOLLARS BELOW WHAT EISENHOWER SOUGHT AND 300 MILLIONS UNDER THE SENATE-APPROVED FIGURE.

A59WX

2. AUTHORIZED 700 MILLION DOLLARS FOR ECONOMIC AID TO SUPPORT DEFENSES OF FRIENDLY NATIONS. EISENHOWER HAD ASKED FOR 900 MILLION DOLLARS IN THESE DEFENSE SUPPORT FUNDS AND THE SENATE HAD CUT THE AMOUNT ONLY 100 MILLION.

3. DECLINED TO AUTHORIZE 1 1/2 BILLION DOLLARS IN THE TWO FISCAL YEARS STARTING JULY 1, 1958 FOR AN ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT LOAN FUND THAT THE PRESIDENT HAD REQUESTED AND THE SENATE APPROVED.

HOWEVER, THE HOUSE COMMITTEE DID VOTE TO AUTHORIZE 500 MILLION DOLLARS FOR THE FIRST YEAR OF THIS THREE-YEAR PROGRAM AS EISENHOWER ASKED.

THE SUMS WHICH EISENHOWER WILL FINALLY GET FOR HIS AID PROGRAM, WHICH HE TERMS ESSENTIAL FOR AMERICAN AND FREE WORLD SECURITY, ARE LIKELY TO BE STILL LOWER BEFORE CONGRESS GETS THROUGH. THE ACTUAL MONEY MUST BE PROVIDED FOR IN A SEPARATE APPROPRIATION BILL WHICH WILL FOLLOW THE AUTHORIZATION BILL.

GORDON SAID HE BELIEVES THE ADMINISTRATION WILL STILL BE ABLE TO "CARRY ON" ALL RIGHT UNDER THE COMMITTEE'S REDUCED BILL, AND "I DON'T THINK THE PRESENT CUTS WILL HARM THE PROGRAM."

HE SAID THE GROUP WILL FINISH ITS WORK ON THE MEASURE MONDAY. THE HOUSE ITSELF, HE SAID, SHOULD HAVE THE BILL BEFORE IT THE WEEK AFTER NEXT.

HOWEVER, GORDON SAID, PLANS ARE TO GET A HOUSE VOTE FIRST ON THE DISPUTED BOW RESOLUTION WHICH THE COMMITTEE APPROVED YESTERDAY.

THAT BILL, BY REP. BOW (R-OHIO), SEEKS TO BRING ABOUT AN END TO FOREIGN TRIALS OF GIS. IT IS A HOT ISSUE ON CAPITOL HILL AND SUPPORTERS OF THE FOREIGN AID PROGRAM FEAR THAT IF IT IS NOT ACTED ON FIRST, AID OPPONENTS WILL HAVE ADDED SUPPORT IN MOVES TO FURTHER TRIM THE AID BILL.

C7717PED

A92WX

(420) NIGHT LEAD DEFENSE MONEY

BY WILMOT HERCHER

WASHINGTON, JUNE 28 (AP)-THE SENATE APPROPRIATIONS COMMITTEE HEEDED PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S PLEAS TODAY AND VOTED TO ADD $971,504,000 TO THE DEFENSE BUDGET FOR THE FISCAL YEAR STARTING MONDAY.

ACTING UNANIMOUSLY, IT RECOMMENDED A TOTAL OF $34,534,229,000 TO RUN THE ARMY, NAVY AND AIR FORCE THE NEXT 12 MONTHS. A BILL PASSED BY THE HOUSE CONTAINS ONLY $33,562,725,000, NEARLY A BILLION DOLLARS LESS.

IF THE FULL SENATE GOES ALONG WITH THE INCREASE, THE DIFFERENCE WILL HAVE TO BE ADJUSTED IN A SENATE-HOUSE CONFERENCE.

WHILE THE APPROPRIATIONS COMMITTEE WAS RESTORING HUNDREDS OF MILLIONS TO THE DEFENSE BUDGET, EISENHOWER HIMSELF CUT 456 1/2 MILLION DOLLARS FROM HIS BUDGET REQUEST FOR MILITARY PUBLIC WORKS, COVERED IN A DIFFERENT BILL.

THE WHITE HOUSE SENT CONGRESS A REVISED REQUEST FOR $1,665,500,000 FOR THIS PURPOSE. THE PROPOSED SAVINGS WOULD BE MADE BY DEFERRING LESS URGENT CONSTRUCTION PROJECTS UNTIL NEXT YEAR OR LATER.

EISENHOWER HAD ASKED THE HOUSE TO RESTORE $1,200,000,000 TO THE DEFENSE BILL IN WHAT HE TERMED THE INTERESTS OF NATIONAL DEFENSE, BUT HIS PLEA WENT PRACTICALLY UNHEEDED BY THE ECONOMY-MINDED LEGISLATORS WHEN THEY PASSED THEIR VERSION OF THE BILL MAY 29.

THE SENATE APPROPRIATIONS COMMITTEE'S FIGURES ARE STILL ABOUT 1 1/2 BILLION DOLLARS BELOW WHAT THE PRESIDENT ORIGINALLY REQUESTED ALTHOUGH THEY ARE MUCH CLOSER TO THE MINIMUM AMOUNT HE SAID HE COULD GET ALONG WITH.

"I AM PERFECTLY SATISFIED THAT THIS ARMED FORCES BUDGET WILL NOT WHITTLE ONE LITTLE BIT OF STRENGTH FROM THE DEPARTMENT OF DEFENSE."

RESTORATIONS RECOMMENDED BY THE CHAVEZ COMMITTEE INCLUDE $560,-873,000 FOR THE AIR FORCE, $157,731,000 FOR THE ARMY AND $252,-900,000 FOR THE NAVY.

Appropriations subcommittee chairman Chavez (D-NM) said in a statement:

THE BILL WOULD GRANT THE AIR FORCE THE FULL 661 MILLION DOLLARS REQUESTED FOR RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT. THIS IS 12 MILLION MORE THAN THE HOUSE VOTED.

BIGGEST ITEM IN THE ARMY RESTORATIONS IS AN ADDITIONAL 146 MILLION FOR OPERATION AND MAINTENANCE. THERE IS ALSO 40 MILLION EXTRA FOR THE NATIONAL GUARD.

INCREASES WERE FROM TOP TO BOTTOM FOR THE NAVY, INCLUDING A 100 MILLION BOOST FOR AIRCRAFT AND RELATED PROCUREMENT TO PROVIDE A $1,912,000,000 BUDGET. THIS IS 20 MILLION LESS THAN ASKED.

THE COMMITTEE'S REPORT SPOKE SHARPLY OF "WASTE" IN ARMED FORCES OPERATIONS AND DIRECTED THE SERVICES TO REDOUBLE THEIR EFFORTS TO FERRET IT OUT.

UNDER THE REVISED MILITARY WORKS PROGRAM SENT TO CONGRESS TODAY, 325 MILLION DOLLARS IS REQUESTED FOR ARMY CONSTRUCTION, 335 FOR NAVAL BUILDING PROGRAMS AND ONE BILLION FOR THE AIR FORCE.

FIVE AND ONE-HALF MILLION DOLLARS IS INCLUDED FOR THE ERECTION OF LORAN STATIONS--ELECTRONIC AIDS TO NAVIGATION--BY THE COAST GUARD.

A12WX
BULLETIN
MILITARY CONSTRUCTION

WASHINGTON, JUNE 28 (AP)-PRESIDENT EISENHOWER TODAY CUT 456 1/2 MILLION DOLLARS FROM HIS BUDGET REQUEST FOR MILITARY CONSTRUCTION.

THE WHITE HOUSE SENT TO CONGRESS A REVISED REQUEST FOR $1,665,-500,000 (B) FOR THIS PURPOSE.

THIS REPRESENTED A 456 1/2 MILLION DOLLAR REDUCTION FROM THE ORIGINAL REQUEST PRESENTED TO CONGRESS IN JANUARY.

PRESIDENTIAL PRESS SECRETARY JAMES C.HAGERTY SAID THE REDUCTION WAS ACHIEVED BY DEFERRING LESS URGENT CONSTRUCTION PROJECTS FOR ECONOMY REASONS.

THE NEW APPROPRIATION PROPOSAL CARRIES 325 MILLION DOLLARS FOR ARMY CONSTRUCTION, 335 MILLION FOR NAVY BUILDING PROGRAMS, AND ONE BILLION DOLLARS FOR AIR FORCE CONSTRUCTION.

ANOTHER 5 1/2 MILLION DOLLARS IS INCLUDED FOR THE CONSTRUCTION OF LORAN STATIONS--ELECTRONIC AIDS TO NAVIGATION--BY THE COAST GUARD.

EISENHOWER'S JANUARY BUDGET REQUEST FOR MILITARY PUBLIC WORKS WAS $2,122,000,000 (B). THIS WAS SUBSEQUENTLY REDUCED BY 200 MILLION DOLLARS.

A5WX
(550) AMS BUDGET
NIGHT LEAD MILLER

BY KARL R. BAUMAN

WASHINGTON, JUNE 28 (AP)-PLAYWRIGHT ARTHUR MILLER, HUSBAND OF MARILYN MONROE, FAILED TODAY TO KNOCK OUT HIS CONTEMPT OF CONGRESS CONVICTION ON THE BASIS OF THE SUPREME COURT'S WATKINS DECISION.

FEDERAL DISTRICT JUDGE CHARLES F. MCLAUGHLIN RULED THE WATKINS DECISION DID NOT COVER ONE OF THE TWO CONTEMPT COUNTS UPON WHICH HE ADJUDGED MILLER GUILTY MAY 31.

JUDGE MCLAUGHLIN, HOWEVER, SAID THE WATKINS RULING APPLIED TO THE OTHER COUNT AND HE ACQUITTED MILLER ON IT.

BUT AS A PRACTICAL MATTER, THIS WAS AN EMPTY VICTORY FOR THE PULITZER PRIZE WINNING PLAYWRIGHT.

FOR SENTENCING PURPOSES, JUDGES HAVE INVARIABLY TREATED A SERIES OF REFUSALS TO ANSWER QUESTIONS BEFORE CONGRESSIONAL COMMITTEES AS ONE OFFENSE. THEREFORE MILLER STILL FACES A SENTENCE WHICH, IN THE DISCRETION OF THE JUDGE, COULD RANGE UP TO A YEAR IN JAIL AND A $1,000 FINE.

JUDGE MCLAUGHLIN SAID HE WOULD NOT IMPOSE SENTENCE UNTIL HE RETURNS FROM A VACATION IN TWO OR THREE WEEKS.

THE IMPACT OF THE WATKINS DECISION WAS FELT IN ANOTHER COURTROOM TODAY IN THE CASE OF DR. OTTO NATHAN OF NEW YORK, EXECUTOR OF THE ESTATE OF THE LATE ALBERT EINSTEIN.

DISTRICT JUDGE EDWARD M. CURRAN SET ASIDE NATHAN'S CONTEMPT OF CONGRESS CONVICTION ON ONE OF THREE COUNTS, AND ASKED OPPOSING LAWYERS TO FILE LEGAL BRIEFS OUTLINING THEIR POSITIONS AS TO THE APPLICABILITY OF THE WATKINS RULING TO THE NATHAN CASE.

THE SUPREME COURT RULED IN THE CASE OF JOHN T. WATKINS, A LABOR ORGANIZER, THAT HE HAD NOT BEEN GIVEN A FAIR OPPORTUNITY TO KNOW WHETHER HE WAS WITHIN HIS RIGHTS IN REFUSING TO ANSWER QUESTIONS HE CONTENDED WERE NOT PERTINENT TO AN INQUIRY INTO COMMUNISM IN LABOR UNIONS. AMONG OTHER THINGS, THE COURT SAID THAT IN SUCH A CASE THE COMMITTEE MUST EXPLAIN CLEARLY THE PERTINENCY OF THE QUESTIONS.

THE CONTEMPT ACTION AGAINST BOTH MILLER AND NATHAN AROSE FROM AN INVESTIGATION BY A HOUSE UNAMERICAN ACTIVITIES SUBCOMMITTEE A YEAR AGO. CHAIRMAN WALTER (D-PA) SAID THE INVESTIGATION CONCERNED THE "FRAUDULENT PROCUREMENT OF AMERICAN PASSPORTS BY PERSONS IN THE SERVICE OF THE COMMUNIST CONSPIRACY."

IN A FOUR-PAGE OPINION TODAY, MCLAUGHLIN SAID MILLER, IN REFUSING TO NAME COMMUNIST WRITERS WITH WHOM HE SAID HE ATTENDED MEETINGS IN NEW YORK IN 1947, MADE NO OBJECTION AS TO THE PERTINENCY OF THE QUESTION.

A6WX

"IN THE CIRCUMSTANCES THE COMMITTEE WAS UNDER NO REQUIREMENT TO STATE TO DEFENDANT THE MANNER IN WHICH THE PROPOUNDED QUESTION WAS PERTINENT TO THE SUBJECT UNDER INQUIRY AT THE TIME," MCLAUGHLIN SAID.

AS TO THE OTHER COUNT OF THE INDICTMENT, MCLAUGHLIN SAID THE COMMITTEE DID NOT COMPLY WITH THE REQUIREMENT LAID DOWN IN THE WATKINS DECISION BY TELLING MILLER THE MANNER IN WHICH THE QUESTION WAS PERTINENT TO THE INQUIRY. THIS QUESTION WAS WHETHER ARNAUD D'USSEAU, A WRITER, SERVED AS CHAIRMAN OF A MEETING OF THE COMMUNIST WRITERS.

ACCORDINGLY, MCLAUGHLIN SAID, MILLER'S REFUSAL TO ANSWER THE D'USSEAU QUESTION DID NOT CONSTITUTE CONTEMPT IN THE LIGHT OF THE WATKINS DECISION.

MILLER'S ATTORNEYS PROMPTLY SERVED NOTICE THAT THEY WILL APPEAL

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AND CARRY THE CASE TO THE SUPREME COURT IF NECESSARY.
JUDGE MCLAUGHLIN SAID THE WATKINS RULING LAYS DOWN THE REQUIREMENT THAT UPON OBJECTION OF THE WITNESS ON THE GROUND OF PERTINENCY THE LEGISLATIVE COMMITTEE MUST DESCRIBE WHAT THE TOPIC UNDER INQUIRY IS, AND THE CONNECTIVE REASONING WHEREBY THE PRECISE QUESTIONS ASKED RELATE TO IT.
JUDGE CURRAN SAID HE WANTED THE BENEFIT OF LEGAL BRIEFS BEFORE DECIDING WHETHER THE WATKINS DECISION APPLIES TO THE TWO REMAINING CHARGES ON WHICH HE ADJUDGED DR. NATHAN GUILTY MAY 30.
THE REMAINING COUNTS CONCERN COMMITTEE QUESTIONS AS TO WHETHER DR. NATHAN EVER WAS A COMMUNIST AND WHETHER HE TOLD THE TRUTH IN 1953 WHEN HE TOLD THE STATE DEPARTMENT IN A SWORN STATEMENT THAT HE HAD NEVER BEEN A COMMUNIST.
NATHAN CONTENDED THE QUESTIONS WERE NOT PERTINENT AND SAID HE DID NOT INTEND TO MAKE ANY KIND OF STATEMENT ABOUT HIS POLITICAL AND PRIVATE ASSOCIATIONS.
MILLER READILY ACKNOWLEDGED THAT HE HAD SUPPORTED COMMUNIST CAUSES IN THE PAST, ALTHOUGH DENYING HE HAD EVER BEEN UNDER PARTY DISCIPLINE. HE BALKED ONLY AT IDENTIFYING OTHERS. HE SAID HIS CONSCIENCE WOULD NOT PERMIT HIM TO USE THE NAME OF ANOTHER PERSON AND "BRING TROUBLE ON HIM."
CZ&JC231PED

A20WX (AID)
A180) WASHINGTON, JUNE 28-(AP)-THE UNITED STATES REJECTED TODAY A PLEA FROM 11 ARAB GOVERNMENTS THAT AMERICAN MILITARY AID TO FRANCE BE SHUT OFF.
IN FORMAL NOTES TO EACH OF THE ARAB NATIONS, THE STATE DEPARTMENT ALSO TURNED DOWN A PROPOSAL THAT THE UNITED STATES JOIN IN "AN INTERNATIONAL INVESTIGATION" OF ALLEGED FRENCH ATROCITIES AGAINST ALGERIANS SEEKING INDEPENDENCE.
THE ARAB NATIONS HAD JOINTLY CALLED ON THE U. S. GOVERNMENT MAY 24 TO SUSPEND ALL ASSISTANCE TO FRANCE. THEY SAID THE AID WAS BEING USED BY FRANCE TO SUPPORT A POLICY OF COLONIALISM IN ALGERIA.
IN AN IMPLIED REBUKE TO THE ARAB GOVERNMENTS FOR SUPPORTING ALGERIAN REBELS, THE STATE DEPARTMENT URGED ALL GOVERNMENTS TO "CONDUCT THEMSELVES SO AS TO CONTRIBUTE TO AN ATMOSPHERE CONDUCIVE TO PEACEFUL SETTLEMENT. . . "
THE 1,800-WORD AMERICAN REPLY ALSO REJECTED A CONTENTION BY THE ARAB GOVERNMENTS THAT EGYPT IS WITHIN ITS RIGHTS IN BARRING ISRAELI SHIPS FROM THE SUEZ CANAL AND THE GULF OF AQABA.
THE NOTE WAS DELIVERED LAST NIGHT, THE STATE DEPARTMENT SAID, TO THE DIPLOMATIC MISSIONS OF EGYPT, IRAQ, JORDAN, LEBANON, LIBYA, MOROCCO, SAUDI ARABIA, THE SUDAN, SYRIA, TUNISIA AND YEMAN.
HY333PED

A72WX (450)
GI TRIALS
BY LEWIS GULICK
WASHINGTON, JUNE 28 (AP)-HOUSE SPEAKER RAYBURN (D-TEX) WAS REPORTED TODAY TO HAVE GIVEN THE GREEN LIGHT FOR FOREIGN AFFAIRS COMMITTEE APPROVAL OF A BILL AIMED AT FORCING AN END TO FOREIGN TRIALS OF GI'S.
THE DEMOCRATIC LEADER'S SANCTION, PLUS A VIEW BY SOME CONGRESSMEN THAT THE BILL IS POLITICALLY UNTOUCHABLE, LED TO PREDICTIONS OF HOUSE PASSAGE PERHAPS WITHIN THE NEXT TWO WEEKS.
THE MEASURE BY REP. BOW (R-OHIO) WON COMMITTEE APPROVAL 18-8 LATE YESTERDAY AMID RENEWED ATTACKS ON THE EISENHOWER ADMINISTRATION DECISION TO ALLOW JAPANESE TRIAL OF ARMY SPECIALIST 3.C. WILLIAM S. GIRARD.
THE SUPREME COURT HAS ARRANGED A SPECIAL HEARING JULY 8 TO DETERMINE WHETHER GIRARD SHOULD BE TRIED BY ARMY COURT-MARTIAL OR BY JAPANESE COURTS ON A CHARGE OF KILLING A WOMAN COLLECTING METAL FROM A FIRING RANGE IN JAPAN.
BOW'S RESOLUTION, STRONGLY OPPOSED BY THE ADMINISTRATION, WOULD ORDER PRESIDENT EISENHOWER PROMPTLY TO SEEK REVISION OF OR TO DENOUNCE THE STATUS-OF-FORCES AGREEMENTS WHICH PROVIDE FOR FOREIGN JURISDICTION OVER SOME OFFENSES COMMITTED BY AMERICAN SERVICEMEN ABROAD.
THE RESOLUTION WOULD HAVE THE FORCE OF LAW IF IT PASSES BOTH HOUSES OF CONGRESS AND THE PRESIDENT SIGNS IT.
ONLY LAST WEEK THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY (NATO) COMMANDER, GEN. LAURIS NORSTAD, WAS QUOTED AS TELLING THE COMMITTEE IT WOULD BE "NOTHING SHORT OF DISASTER" FOR U. S. WORLDWIDE SECURITY FOR THIS COUNTRY TO DENOUNCE THE STATUS-OF-FORCES AGREEMENTS.
THE COMMITTEE LAST YEAR VOTED DOWN THE BOW RESOLUTION 19-10. BUT DEMOCRATIC SOURCES ON THE COMMITTEE SAID THAT IN VIEW OF WIDESPREAD DISSATISFACTION OVER THE GIRARD CASE, RAYBURN SIGNIFIED THIS TIME HIS APPROVAL OF PASSING THE INTERNATIONALLY HOT POTATO ON TO THE SENATE AND THE PRESIDENT.
IN A DAY-LONG CLOSED SESSION YESTERDAY, THE COMMITTEE BEAT DOWN MOVES BY EISENHOWER SUPPORTERS TO SOFTEN THE TOUGH WORDING OF THE BOW RESOLUTION, TO DELAY ACTION, TO HEAR MORE TESTIMONY, AND TO ADOPT AN AMENDMENT BY REP. VORYS (R-OHIO) SAYING NO ACTION SHOULD BE TAKEN UNDER THE RESOLUTION WHICH WOULD "ENDANGER THE SECURITY OF THE UNITED STATES."
THE VOTES WERE REPORTED GENERALLY AS LOPSIDED AS THE FINAL 18 TO 8 COUNT.

A73WX
REP. WAYNE HAYS (R-OHIO), ONE OF THOSE WHO FOUGHT BOW'S RESOLUTION LAST YEAR, SAID HE SWITCHED THIS TIME BECAUSE OF WHAT HE SAID WERE ADMINISTRATION MISREPRESENTATIONS ABOUT THE STATUS-OF-FORCES AGREEMENTS.
HE SAID THE AGREEMENTS HAD BEEN PRESENTED AS PROVIDING FOR FOREIGN TRIAL ONLY FOR OFF-BASE AND OFF-DUTY OFFENSES BY GI'S, JUST AS AMERICAN TOURISTS HAVE TO "TAKE THEIR CHANCES" UNDER SUCH CIRCUMSTANCES. BUT THE GIRARD CASE, HE SAID, SHOWS "THE AGREEMENTS MEAN WHATEVER DEFENSE OFFICIALS WANT THEM TO MEAN."
REP. BURLESON (D-TEX) DENIED THE BOW RESOLUTION WOULD BRING ABOUT A COLLAPSE OF U. S. ALLIANCES. HE SAID THE COMMITTEE "BELIEVES IT WILL BE POSSIBLE TO WORK OUT NEW AGREEMENTS WHICH WILL BE FAIR TO THESE NATIONS AND WILL MORE ADEQUATELY PROTECT THE RIGHTS OF OUR BOYS STATIONED OVERSEAS."
REPS. JUDD (R-MINN) AND VORYS STRONGLY DISAGREED.
JUDD SAID THE BOW RESOLUTION IS "EMOTING INSTEAD OF LEGISLATING," AND WOULD LEND ITSELF TO COMMUNIST CHARGES THAT AMERICA IS TRYING TO MAKE SATELLITES OUT OF ITS ALLIES.
VORYS SAID "IF WE EXPECT (AMERICA'S ALLIES) TO DO FOR US WHAT WE WOULD NOT DO FOR THEM, THE ONLY ALTERNATIVE IS TO BRING THE BOYS HOME."
WE729AED

B28WX (Q) (DOUGLAS)

(180) GIRARD-DOUGLAS

WASHINGTON, JUNE 28 (AP)-THE OFFICE OF JUSTICE DOUGLAS SAID TODAY HE WILL NOT BE PRESENT WHEN THE SUPREME COURT TAKES UP THE CASE OF ARMY SPECIALIST 3.C WILLIAM S. GIRARD UNLESS IT APPEARS "NECESSARY" FOR HIM TO BE HERE.

DOUGLAS' OFFICE ISSUED A BRIEF STATEMENT SAYING HE LEFT THE COUNTRY BY AIR YESTERDAY FOR LONDON AND OTHER EUROPEAN CITIES WHERE HE HAS ENGAGEMENTS "WHICH HE FELT HE SHOULD NOT BREAK."

THE SUPREME COURT HAS SCHEDULED ARGUMENTS ON THE GIRARD CASE FOR JULY 8. GIRARD IS ACCUSED OF FATALLY SHOOTING A JAPANESE WOMAN ON A MILITARY FIRING RANGE IN JAPAN. THE ADMINISTRATION SAYS HE SHOULD BE TURNED OVER TO A JAPANESE CIVIL COURT FOR TRIAL, BUT A U.S. DISTRICT COURT JUDGE HERE HAS ORDERED OFFICIALS NOT TO DO SO. GIRARD'S ATTORNEYS ARE FIGHTING TO HAVE HIM RETURNED TO THIS COUNTRY FOR TRIAL BY A U.S. MILITARY COURT.

THE STATEMENT BY DOUGLAS' OFFICE SAID THE JUSTICE "WILL REARRANGE HIS PLANS SO AS TO RETURN FOR THE GIRARD CASE IF THAT APPEARS NECESSARY."

DOUGLAS LEFT WASHINGTON JUNE 17 FOR THE WEST COAST AND A SUMMER-LONG TRIP THAT WAS TO TAKE HIM TO KOREA, THE MIDDLE EAST AND EUROPE. THE STATEMENT ISSUED TODAY MADE NO REFERENCE TO HIS PLANS TO GO TO KOREA AND THE MIDDLE EAST AND AIDES SAID THEY COULD NOT SAY WHETHER HE HAD ABANDONED THEM.

EG&MC435PED

B33CX

(310)

OTTAWA, ILL., JUNE 28-(AP)-SOLDIER WILLIAM GIRARD'S OLDER BROTHER ASSURED HIM TODAY THAT HE WILL WIN HIS WIDELY WATCHED LEGAL FIGHT AGAINST TRIAL IN A JAPANESE COURT.

THE BROTHER, LOUIS, 27, IN A TELEPHONE CALL TO WILLIAM AT CAMP WHITTINGTON IN JAPAN, ALSO ADVISED:

"DON'T LEAVE AMERICAN PROPERTY UNLESS YOU HAVE TO AT THE POINT OF A GUN."

"DON'T WORRY, LOUIE," THE SOLDIER REPLIED, "I'M NOT GOING ANY PLACE."

WILLIAM, 26, AN ARMY SPECIALIST 3. C., STATED HE'D LIKE TO COME HOME AND REPORTED HE STILL DOESN'T KNOW WHEN HE WILL MARRY HIS JAPANESE SWEETHEART.

WILLIAM SAID HE KNEW THAT THE HOUSE FOREIGN AFFAIRS COMMITTEE IN WASHINGTON HAD APPROVED A RESOLUTION CALLING ON PRESIDENT EISENHOWER TO RENOUNCE AGREEMENTS UNDER WHICH AMERICAN SERVICEMEN CAN BE TRIED IN FOREIGN COURTS.

"I THINK IT'S GREAT," HE COMMENTED.

WILLIAM GIRARD IS BEING HELD IN THE ARMY CAMP PENDING A FINAL LEGAL DECISION IN HIS CASE--GROWING OUT OT THE DEATH OF A JAPANESE WOMAN WHO WAS SHOT JAN. 30 ON AN ARMY FIRING RANGE NORTH OF TOKYO. GIRARD SAID THE SHOOTING WAS ACCIDENTAL.

A U.S. DISTRICT COURT IN WASHINGTON RECENTLY RULED THE ARMY MUST NOT TURN THE SOLDIER OVER TO JAPAN FOR TRIAL. THE QUESTION NOW IS BEFORE THE U.S. SUPREME COURT.

LOUIS, AN AUTO MECHANIC WHO IS THE FAMILY SPOKESMAN, TOLD HIS 21-YEAR-OLD BROTHER:

"WE'RE GOING TO WIN IT, BELIEVE ME. SO, DON'T LET ANYBODY OVER THERE TELL YOU IT'S BETTER TO GO BEFORE A JAPANESE COURT.

"IF THE ARMY PUTS PRESSURE ON YOU TO DO THAT, TELL THEM YOU DO NOT RECOGNIZE JAPANESE JURISDICTION. DON'T LET ANYBODY PULL A FAST ONE. GRAB HOLD OF A DESK AND HANG ON IF THEY TRY TO TAKE YOU TO A JAPANESE COURT. DON'T LEAVE AMERICAN PROPERTY UNLESS YOU HAVE TO AT THE POINT OF A GUN."

WILLIAM, SAID HE DOESN'T KNOW WHEN HE WILL MARRY MISS HARU (CANDY) SUEYAMA BECAUSE THE PAPERS HAVE TO BE SIGNED BY THE DIVISION COMMANDER AND THE AMERICAN EMBASSY IN TOKYO.

THE TELEPHONE TALK WAS RECORDED BY RADIO STATION WCMY.

YN425PCD

A94WX

(280) NIGHT LEAD FALLOUT

WASHINGTON, JUNE 28 (AP)-REP. HOLIFIELD (D-CALIF) SAID TODAY THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION (AEC) SEEMS TO FOLLOW THE POLICY OF "PLAY IT DOWN" IN REPORTING ON THE HAZARDS OF RADIOACTIVE FALLOUT.

"OFTENTIMES THE FACTS HAVE TO BE DRAGGED OUT OF THE AGENCY BY THE CONGRESS," HOLIFIELD SAID IN A REPORT TO THE HOUSE ON HEARINGS HE GUIDED AS CHAIRMAN OF A SENATE-HOUSE ATOMIC ENERGY SUBCOMMITTEE.

HOLIFIELD SAID THAT STRONTIUM 90, A POTENTIALLY DANGEROUS SUBSTANCE FOUND IN FALLOUT FROM NUCLEAR WEAPONS TESTS, ALREADY IS FINDING ITS WAY INTO MANKIND'S FOOD SUPPLY CHANNELS.

"EVERY PERSON ON THIS PLANET NOW PROBABLY CONTAINS A MEASURABLE AMOUNT OF STRONTIUM-90 IN HIS OR HER SKELETON," HE SAID.

"SINCE NOT ALL THE STRONTIUM FROM BOMB TESTS TO DATE HAS FALLEN OUT, AND SINCE NOT ALL THAT WHICH HAS FALLEN HAS FOUND ITS WAY INTO THE HUMAN FOOD SUPPLY, WE HAVE ONLY A FRACTION OF THE AMOUNT OF STRONTIUM WHICH WE WILL HAVE AT SOME TIME IN THE FUTURE.

"AND WE MUST CONSTANTLY KEEP IN MIND THE FACT THAT MORE BOMBS ARE BEING TESTED WITH EACH PASSING DAY."

HOLIFIELD SAID HE WAS "SOMEWHAT SHOCKED" TO FIND OUT HOW LITTLE THE EXPERTS KNOW ABOUT THE LONG-TERM EFFECTS OF RADIATION. HE SAID HE WONDERED "HOW SOME OFFICIALS OF THE GOVERNMENT COULD BE SO POSITIVE THAT BOMB TESTS WERE SO SAFE."

"THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION APPROACH TO THE HAZARDS FROM BOMB TEST FALLOUT SEEMS TO ADD UP TO A PARTY LINE--'PLAY IT DOWN,'" HE SAID. "AS CUSTODIAN OF OFFICIAL INFORMATION, THE AEC HAS AN URGENT RESPONSIBILITY TO COMMUNICATE THESE FACTS TO THE PUBLIC. YET TIME AFTER TIME THERE HAS BEEN A LONG DELAY IN ISSUANCE OF THE FACTS, AND OFTENTIMES THE FACTS HAVE TO BE DRAGGED OUT OF THE AGENCY BY THE CONGRESS. CERTAINLY IT TOOK A CONGRESSIONAL INVESTIGATION OF FALLOUT TO ENABLE SOME OF THE COMMISSION'S OWN EXPERTS TO BREAK THROUGH THE PARTY LINE.

LT855PED

B54WXX (NUCLEAR NAVY) QUE 1N

(250) NUCLEAR NAVY

WASHINGTON, JUNE 28 (AP)-THE NAVY EXPECTS TO SEND A NEW ATOM-POWERED SUBMARINE OR SURFACE SHIP TO SEA EVERY SIX MONTHS BEGINNING AT THE END OF THIS YEAR.

THIS FORECAST WAS MADE PUBLIC TODAY WITH THE TRANSCRIPT OF TESTIMONY TAKEN BEHIND CLOSED DOORS BY SUBCOMMITTEES OF THE SENATE-HOUSE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMITTEE IN MARCH AND APRIL.

REAR ADM. H. G. RICKOVER, HEAD OF THE NAVY ATOMIC PROGRAM, CONFIRMED THAT THE SEA WOLF, THE SECOND NUCLEAR SUBMARINE, HAS NOT PERFORMED SATISFACTORILY AND THAT NO MORE VESSELS WITH A SIMILAR SODIUM-COOLED REACTOR WILL BE BUILT.

HE SAID THE NAVY WILL CONTINUE TO OPERATE THE SEA WOLF WITH ITS PRESENT PLANT IF POSSIBLE, BUT MAY INSTALL IN IT A PLANT LIKE THE SUCCESSFUL PROPULSION EQUIPMENT OF THE NAUTILUS, THE FIRST NUCLEAR SUBMARINE.

THE FIRST OF A NEW CLASS OF NUCLEAR SUBMARINES WILL BE COMPLETED ABOUT THE END OF THIS YEAR, RICKOVER SAID, AND "AFTER THAT THERE WILL BE A NEW SHIP ABOUT EVERY SIX MONTHS."

HE SAID THE LONG BEACH, THE FIRST NUCLEAR POWERED GUIDED MISSILE CRUISER, SHOULD BE COMPLETED AT QUINCY, MASS., LATE IN 1960.

MEANWHILE, HE SAID, WORK WILL BE UNDER WAY ON THE FIRST ATOMIC CARRIER, DRIVEN BY EIGHT REACTORS CONTAINING ENOUGH NUCLEAR MATERIAL TO DRIVE IT FOR FIVE YEARS WITHOUT REFUELING.

"ULTIMATELY YOU MIGHT GET A REACTOR WHICH WILL LAST THE LIFE OF THE SHIP," RICKOVER SAID. "THE GOAL WE HAVE NOW IS TO DESIGN A REACTOR WHICH WILL LAST FOR A WAR. I THINK WE HAVE COME PRETTY CLOSE TO THAT."

RICKOVER SAID THE NAUTILUS RAN 62,500 MILES ON ITS ORIGINAL REACTOR CORE, OR AS FAR AS A CONVENTIONAL SUBMARINE COULD GO ON 2,170,000 GALLONS OF FUEL OIL COSTING $200,000. WHILE NUCLEAR FUEL EVEN SO IS MORE EXPENSIVE, HE SAID, IF THE WHOLE COST OF OPERATING TAKERS AND DELIVERING OIL TO SHIPS AT SEA WERE COM

EVEN SO IS MORE EXPENSIVE, HE SAID, IF THE WHOLE COST OF OPERATING TANKERS AND DELIVERING OIL TO SHIPS AT SEA WERE COMPUTED THERRE MIGHT NOT BE MUCH DIFFERENCE -- AND NUCLEAR FUELS ARE DECREASING IN COST.

CZ7A2PED

A124WX
(160) SEAMASTERS

WASHINGTON, JUNE 28 (AP)-THE NAVY SAID TODAY THE ECONOMY PINCH HAS FORCED A CUTBACK FROM 30 TO 24 IN SCHEDULED PRODUCTION OF JET-POWERED SEAMASTER PLANES.

THE BIG SEAPLANES, MADE BY THE MARTIN CO. OF BALTIMORE, WERE DESIGNED BY THE NAVY TO SERVE AS LONG-RANGE RECONNAISSANCE AND MINE-LAYING CRAFT.

THE FIRST TWO TEST MODELS CRASHED IN TRIAL FLIGHTS, BUT THE NAVY MAINTAINED ITS FAITH IN THE SEAMASTER AND ORDERED 30 IN ADDITION TO THE TWO THAT WERE LOST.

TWO NEW MODELS ARE SCHEDULED TO BEGIN FLIGHT TESTING THIS FALL.

THE NAVY SAID THE PRODUCTION CUTBACK WAS PROMPTED BY INCREASED COSTS, INCLUDING ADDITIONAL OUTLAYS FOR DESIGN ENGINEERING AND TESTS TO CORRECT THE TROUBLES THAT CAUSED THE LOSS OF THE FIRST TWO SEA-MASTERS.

EARLIER THIS WEEK THE NAVY CANCELLED ORDERS FOR ADDITIONAL LIGHT, JET-POWERED ATTACK PLANES AND FOR LONG-RANGE RADAR PATROL AIRCRAFT. SPENDING LIMITATIONS WERE GIVEN AS THE REASON FOR BOTH CANCELLAT-IONS.

CZ&MC1035PED

B100WX Q
(180) WASHINGTON, JUNE 28 (AP)-THE AIR FORCE SAID TODAY ITS FIRST BIG JET INFLIGHT REFUELING AIRPLANE, THE BOEING KC135A STRATOTANKER HAS ENTERED OPERATIONAL SERVICE.

THE ANNOUNCEMENT SAID THE FIRST OPERATIONAL KC135A--THE AIRPLANE DESIGNED TO GIVE AMERICA'S JET BOMBERS VIRTUALLY UNLIMITED RANGE--WAS DELIVERED LATE TODAY AT LARSON AIR FORCE BASE, MOSES LAKE, WASH., TO THE 93RD AIR REFUELING SQUADRON.

THE PLANE WILL BE STATIONED WITH THE SQUADRON AT CASTLE AIR FORCE BASE, MERCED, CALIF., WHERE FLIGHT AND MAINTENANCE CREW TRAINING COURSES WILL BE CONDUCTED FOR PERSONNEL OF THE STRATEGIC AIR COMMAND. SISTER SHIPS WILL FOLLOW THE KC135A TO MERCED AS THEY COMPLETE THEIR FLIGHT TESTS AT MOSES LAKE, THE AIR FORCE SAID.

THE FIRST JET TANKER-TRANSPORT TO BE ORDERED BY THE AIR FORCE, THE KC135A WAS DESIGNED TO INCREASE THE RANGE AND MOBILITY OF SAC'S B52 JET BOMBER WINGS.

POWERED BY FOUR PRATT & WHITNEY J57 JET ENGINES, THE NEW TANKER IS CAPABLE OF SPEEDS OF MORE THAN 600 MILES AN HOUR AND ALTITUDES ABOUT 35,000 FEET, THUS GIVING THE B52S AERIAL REFUELING SERVICE AT THEIR OWN OPERATIONAL SPEEDS AND ALTITUDES.

RZ1144PED

B10WX (SEGC)
(200)

ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 A.M. EST FRIDAY, JUNE 28

CIVILIAN-RESERVISTS

(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, JUNE 28 (AP)-THE CIVIL SERVICE COMMISSION APPROVED TODAY AN AIR FORCE PLAN TO HIRE 10,500 CIVILIAN-RESERVISTS WHO WOULD BE PREPARED TO GO ON IMMEDIATE ACTIVE DUTY "IN THE EVENT OF MO-BILIZATION."

THE POSITIONS ARE TO BE DISTRIBUTED THROUGH THE 24 AIR RESERVE FLYING WINGS LOCATED AROUND THE UNITED STATES, THE COMMISSION SAID. THOSE HIRED WILL BE KNOWN AS AIR RESERVE TECHNICIANS (ART).

ELIGIBILITY REQUIREMENTS FOR THIS GROUP INCLUDE WILLINGNESS TO ACCEPT ACTIVE MEMBERSHIP IN THE AIR RESERVE UNIT IN WHICH THE JOB IS LOCATED, AND COMPLETION OF "REGULAR CIVIL SERVICE PROCEDURES," THE COMMISSION SAID.

"IN THE EVENT OF MOBILIZATION," THE CSC SAID, "THE CIVILIAN ART'S WOULD DON UNIFORMS AND WOULD FORM THE HARD CORE OF TRAINED PERSONNEL NEEDED TO PUT THE WING IN WHICH THEY ARE EMPLOYED ON A FULL COMBAT-READINESS FOOTING."

SOME 9,000 AIR FORCE REGULARS PRESENTLY WORKING IN RESERVE CENTERS WILL BE TRANSFERRED TO OTHER ACTIVE DUTY UNDER THE PLAN, WITH THE ART'S TAKING OVER THE DUTIES THEY NOW PERFORM.

TOTAL CIVILIAN JOB STRENGTH REQUIRED FOR THE NEW PROGRAM WILL BE ABOUT 14,500, THE COMMISSION SAID, BUT ONLY 10,500 OF THESE WILL REQUIRE RESERVE MEMBERSHIP. THE AIR RESERVE NOW EMPLOYS ABOUT 5,600 CIVI-LIANS.

THE ANNOUNCEMENT SAID THE PLAN WILL NOT RESULT IN LAYING OFF, DEMOTION, OR TRANSFER TO A DISTANT POINT OF ANY PRESENT EMPLOYE.

END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 A.M. EST FRIDAY, JUNE 28

CR335AED

B114KX
SANTA BARBARA, CALIF., JUNE 28 (AP)-ASST. AIR FORCE SECRETARY DAVID S. SMITH SAID TODAY RESERVISTS WILL TAKE OVER THE JOBS OF 9,000 MILITARY PERSONNEL IN AIR FORCE RESERVE UNITS.

SMITH, ADDRESSING THE RESERVE OFFICERS NATIONAL ASSN. CONVENTION, SAID THE CHANGE WILL BROUGHT ABOUT EVENTUALLY UNDER THE AIR RESERVIST TECHNICIAN PLAN, APPROVED THIS WEEK BY THE WHITE HOUSE AND CIVIL SERVICE COMMISSION.

THE ASSISTANT SECRETARY SAID THE RESERVISTS "WILL DO THE SAME WORK AS THE MILITARY DOES NOW," HE SAI, "AND AS MEMBERS OF THE AIR RESERVE WILL REPORT. . . IN UNIFORM ONE WEEKEND A MONTH TO PARTICIPATE IN UNIT TRAINING."

SMITH SAID A SIMILAR PLAN HAS BEEN OPERATED SUCCESSFULLY IN THE AIR NATIONAL GUARD SINCE 1946. THE TECHNICIANS INVOLVED PERFORM MAINTENANCE AND SIMILAR WORK FOR THE GUARD.

SMITH SAID HE BELIEVES THE PLAN "WOULD RESULT IN EACH RESERVE WING HAVING A PERMANENT HARD-CORE STRENGTH."

EW1053PCS

A123WX

DOCTORS DRAFT

WASHINGTON, JUNE 28 (AP)-PRESIDENT EISENHOWER TODAY SIGNED LEGISLATION EXTENDING THE DOCTORS' DRAFT UNTIL 1959.

THE LAW CONTINUES THE PRACTICE OF CALLING PHYSICIANS, DENTISTS AND OTHER HEALTH SPECIALIST INTO THE ARMED SERVICES BY SPECIAL DRAFT. HOWEVER, IT REMOVES SOME OF THE FEATURES WHICH PROFESSIONAL GROUPS HAD TERMED DISCRIMINATORY--SUCH AS THE DRAFTING FOR OLDER DOCTORS.

UNDER THE NEW LAW,A ONLY DOCTORS WHO ARE NOW 32 OR YOUNGER WILL BE SUBJECT TO DRAFT. ALL WILL BE OFFERED COMMISSIONS.

THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT HAS TOLD CONGRESS IT EXPECTS TO FIND A SUFFICIENT SUPPLY OF DOCTORS AMONG YOUNG MEN FINISHING THEIR MEDICAL SCHOOL AND SPECIALIST TRAINING.

MC1031PED

B118WX (Q)

(180) AP SPECIAL WASHINGTON SERVICE

WASHINGTON, JUNE 28 (AP)-THE CIVIL AERONAUTICS BOARD (CAB) TODAY OPENED THE WAY FOR THE FRENCH AIRCRAFT MANUFACTURER SUD AVIATION TO DEMONSTRATE IN THE WESTERN STATES THE COLORFUL LITTLE JET-POWERED ALOUETTE HELICOPTER WHICH IT HAS SHOWN WIDELY IN THE EAST AND MIDWEST.

THE CAB EXTENDED THE FRENCH COMPANY'S PERMIT FOR U.S. DEMONSTRATION AND EVALUATION FLIGHTS UNTIL SEPT. 30. IT ALSO AUTHORIZED THE FRENCH PILOTS OF THE TWO HELICOPTERS NOW BEING SHOWN HERE TO PERMIT QUALIFIED PILOTS OF THE U.S. AIR FORCE TO FLY THEIR HELICOPTERS.

THE CAB ORDER SAID THAT THE DEMONSTRATION FLIGHTS "HAVE CREATED SUCH WIDESPREAD INTEREST THAT AN ADDITIONAL PERIOD FOR DEMONSTRATION IS NOW DESIRED."

IT ADDED THAT THE U.S. AIR FORCE WANTS TO HAVE ONE OF THE MACHINES AT EDWARDS AIR FORCE BASE IN CALIFORNIA FOR ABOUT A MONTH FOR EVALUATION BY AIR FORCE PILOTS.

"A DEMONSTRATION TOUR OF THE WESTERN PART OF THE UNITED STATES, NOT ORIGINALLY PLANNED, IS NOW CONTEMPLATED IN CONJUNCTION WITH THE AIR FORCE TESTING IN CALIFORNIA," THE CAB SAID.

SUD AVIATION AND REPUBLIC AVIATION CORP., FARMINGDALE, N.Y., HAVE BEEN DEMONSTRATING THE TWO HELICOPTERS JOINTLY SINCE APRIL 1. THE SPECIAL PERMIT FOR THE DEMONSTRATION FLIGHTS WAS TO HAVE EXPIRED JUNE 30.

RZ/JF110AED

B32WX

(280) AP SPECIAL WASHINGTON SERVICE

WASHINGTON, JUNE 28 (AP)-A 65-YEAR-OLD WOMAN WHO SPENT 16 YEARS IN A SLAVE LABOR CAMP IN SIBERIA IS EXPECTED TO BE ON HER WAY TO MINNESOTA SOON.

SEN. THYE (R-MINN) SAID TODAY HE EXPECTS THE STATE DEPARTMENT TO CLEAR THE LAST HURDLE BY ISSUANCE OF A VISA PERMITING THE WOMAN, MRS. LOTTE FOKSHANEANU, AN AUSTRIAN CITIZEN, TO COME HERE FROM ISRAEL WHERE SHE ARRIVED MARCH 5.

SHE IS THE MOTHER OF MRS. SAMUEL FLOR OF ST. PAUL, WHO WROTE THYE SHORTLY AFTER HER MOTHER ARRIVED IN ISRAEL ASKING HIS AID IN BRINGING HER TO THIS COUNTRY. SAMUEL IS A MEMBER OF THE MINNEAPOLIS SYMPHONY ORCHESTRA AND LEADER OF THE FLOR STRING QUARTET AT MACALESTER COLLEGE.

MRS. FLOR SAID HER MOTHER WAS LIVING IN CERNAUTI, ROMANIA, IN 1940 WHEN THE RUSSIANS ENTERED AND IN 1941 SHE WAS SENT IN A MASS DEPORTATION TO SIBERIA.

"FOR MAY YEARS WE DID NOT KNOW WHAT HAD BECOME OF HER, UNTIL IN 1945 WE FOUND OUT THAT SHE WAS IN A SLAVE LABOR CAMP IN SIBERIA," MRS. FLOR SAID. "WE TRIED EVERYTHING POSSIBLE TO BRING HER OUT, BUT DID NOT SUCCEED."

IN 1955, MRS. FLOR SAID, THE STATE DEPARTMENT GRANTED HER MOTHER A VISA AND IT WAS SENT TO THE AMERICAN EMBASSY IN MOSCOW BUT "UNFORTUNATELY MY MOTHER HAD NO POSSIBILITY WHATSOEVER TO APPLY IN PERSON OR BY MAIL AT THE EMBASSY."

UPON LEARNING OF CASES OF OLDER PERSONS BEING RELEASED BY THE RUSSIANS TO JOIN RELATIVES IN ISRAEL, AN UNCLE OF MR. FLOR LIVING IN ISRAEL APPLIED TO RUSSIA FOR HER. SHE WAS FINALLY RELEASED AND ARRIVED IN ISRAEL MARCH 5.

MRS. FLOR, IN ASKING THYE TO CUT RED TAPE IF POSSIBLE TO GET HER MOTHER TO THIS COUNTRY, SAID "YOU CAN IMAGINE THAT AFTER 16 YEARS IN SIBERIA THERE IS NEITHER MUCH TIME NOR PATIENCE LEFT FOR A 65 YEAR OLD WOMAN.

"MY HUSBAND AND I WERE LUCKY TO ESCAPE THE RUSSIAN DEPORTATIONS, AND THROUGH MOST HORRIBLE EXPERIENCES DURING WORLD WAR II, WE FINALLY FOUND A HAVEN IN THIS COUNTRY."

IN A LATER LETTER TO THYE SHE WROTE:

"IN ALL THE LETTERS I RECEIVE FROM MY MOTHER I CAN SEE HOW BRAVELY SHE TAKES THIS WAITING PERIOD. ON THE OTHER HAND SHE INDICATES QUITE FRNAKLY HOW HARD IT IS FOR HER TO ENDURE THL

SHE TAKES THIS WAITING PERIOD. ON THE OTHER HAND SHE INDICATES QUITE FRANKLY HOW HARD IT IS FOR HER TO ENDURE THE BRISK CHANGE OF CLIMATE. AFTER 16 YEARS OD FREEZING SIBERIAN STEPPE, NOW THE TROPICAL HEAT IN ISRAEL. I JUST HOPE SHE CAN TAKE IT."

THYE SAID, AFTER NUMEROUS EXCHANGES WITH THE STATE DEPARTMENT, HE EXPECTS THE VISA TO BE CLEARED IN A MATTER OF DAYS.

CR606AED

B25 (Q)

-17-

(210)

NEW YORK, JUNE 28 (AP)-A U.S. REPRESENTATIVE IN THE UNITED NATIONS EXPRESSED BELIEF TODAY THAT WORLD OPINION CAN BE BROUGHT TO FORCE THE SOVIET UNION TO MODIFY ITS POLICY OF REPRESSION IN CAPTIVE COUNTRIES.

JAMES J. WADSWORTH URGED GLOBAL DISTRIBUTION AND EMPHASIS ON A SPECIAL U.N. REPORT WHICH CONCLUDED THAT RUSSIA USED MILITARY FORCE LAST FALL TO CRSH THE HUNGARIAN REVOLT.

WADSWORTH ASKED THAT THE REPORT, BY THE U.N. FACT-FINDING COMMITTEE ON HUNGARY, BE "BROUGHT TO THE PEOPLE OF ALL COUNTRIES FOR THEM TO STUDY AND PONDER." HE ADDED:

"IN THIS WAY, THE TRUTH, WITH A THOUSAND TONGUES, WILL EVENTUALLY FORCE THE SOVIET UNION TO MODIFY ITS POLICY OF REPRESSION, NOT ONLY IN HUNGARY BUT IN ALL THE CAPTIVE COUNTRIES.

"I BELIEVE--AS DOES SECRETARY (OF STATE) DULLES AND PRESIDENT EISENHOWER--THAT THE PRICE OF CONTINUED OPPRESSION MAY BECOME SO GREAT, IN TERMS OF WORLD DISAPPROVAL AND LOSS OF INFLUENCE, THAT THE SOVIET UNION WILL EVENTUALLY HAVE TO COME TO TERMS WITH THE PEOPLE OF HUNGARY AND WITH THE PEOPLE OF THE OTHER CAPTIVE COUNTRIES IN EASTERN EUROPE."

WADSWORTH EMPHASIZED, HOWEVER, THAT RUSSIA WOULD NOT CHANGE ITS WAYS UNLESS THE "MORAL FORCES OF THE WORLD WERE MOBILIZED" WITH SUCH AMMUNITION AS THE U.N. COMMITTEE REPORT.

WADSWORTH IS DEPUTY PERMANENT U.S. REPRESENTATIVE TO THE UNITED NATIONS. HE SPOKE AT THE 43RD MEETING OF THE ASSEMBLY OF CAPTIVE EUROPEAN NATIONS, ATTENDED BY 140 DELEGATES.

HW416PED

A34AX

30.24- 13757

SECOND NIGHT LEAD NICKERSON (280)

HUNTSVILLE, ALA., JUNE 28 (AP)-AN ABRUPT END TO THE HALF-SECRET COURT-MARTIAL OF ARMY COL. JOHN C. NICKERSON JR., WAS IN SIGHT TONIGHT.

DESPITE THE FACT THAT THE DEFENSE HAD PLANNED TO CALL 14 WITNESSES, IT RESTED ITS CASE AT 3:30 P.M. (CDT) TODAY AFTER THE 10-MAN COURT-MARTIAL BOARD HAD HEARD ONLY FOUR.

A FEW MINUTES LATER THE PROSECUTOR, LT. COL. WILLIAM G. BARRY, ANNOUNCED THAT THE GOVERNMENT ALSO RESTED, BUT WOULD CALL MAJ. GEN. JOHN B. MEDARIS, COMMANDING GENERAL OF THE ARMY BALLISTIC MISSILE AGENCY TO THE STAND TOMORROW AT 10:30 A.M.

AFTER HEARING MEDARIS THE 10-MAN COURT-MARTIAL PRESUMABLY WILL RETIRE TO FIX NICKERSON'S PUNISHMENT.

HE ALREADY HAS PLEADED GUILTY TO 15 COUNTS OF LAXITY IN HANDLING SECRET DEFENSE DATA. IF GIVEN THE MASIMUM SENTENCE HE COULD BE DISMISSED FROM THE SERVICE AND IMPRISONED FOR 30 YEARS.

ODDLY, THE ABRUPT MOVES CAME AFTER A LONG AND SECRET HUDDLE BY THE DEFENSE AND PROSECUTION ATTORNEYS AND AFTER A CLOSED SESSIONOF THE COURT-MARTIAL BOARD.

TO DATE IN THIS STRANGE, FOUR-DAY OLD COURT-MARTIAL NICKERSON AND OTHERS HAVE OFFERED A GREAT DEAL OF OPINION TESTIMONY ON WHAT THEY SAY IS THE AIR FORCE'S EFFORTS TO SEIZE THE ARMY'S LONG RANGE BALLISTIC MISSILE program.

PERHAPS SIGNIFICANTLY, HOWEVER, THERE WAS NOT A SINGLE PIECE OF WRITTEN EVIDENCE INTRODUCED IN OPEN COURT TO SUBSTANTIATE NICKERSON'S THESIS, THOUGH IN SECRET SESSION DEFENSE EXHIBITS REACHED TO THE ALPHABET NUMBER "Q".

MEDARIS PRESUMABLY WILL TESTIFY AS TO NICKERSON'S CAPABILITIES AS AN OFFICER SINCE HE WAS HIS SUPERIOR AND WHETHER, IN LIGHT OF THE COURT-MARTIAL, HE WOULD LIKE TO HAVE NICKERSON RETURN TO WORK ON THE MISSILE PROGRAM.

BEFORE COURT WENT INTO CLOSED SESSION IT HEARD A LAST CHARGE FROM NICKERSON THAT HE BELIEVED THE AIR FORCE WOULD ACCEPT AN INFERIOR BALLISTIC MISSILE BEFORE IT WOULD BUY THE ARMY'S BETTER ONE.

"THEIR BASIC INTERESTS, THE FUTURE THEY'RE SEEKING FOR THEMSELVES, IS OUTLINED BY THE MONEY AND JOBS THEY EXPECT TO GET IN THE AIRCRAFT INDUSTRY," NICKERSON TESTIFIED. "THIS IS ESPECIALLY TRUE IN THE AIR FORCE."

THE 41-YEAR-OLD WEST POINTER BLAMES AIR FORCE AND AIRCRAFT INDUSTRY PRESSURE FOR DEFENSE SECRETARY CHARLES W. WILSON'S NOV. 26 MEMORANDUM. IT GAVE THE AIR FORCE THE 1,500-MILE INTERMEDIATE RANGE BALLISTIC MISSILE (IRBM) PROGRAM AND LIMITED THE ARMY TO A 200-MILE RANGE.

NICKERSON, ONE OF THE MEN RESPONSIBLE FOR THE ARMY'S IRBM, THE JUPITER, SAID AIR FORCE MEN HAVE TOLD HIM THEY WILL ACCEPT AN INFERIOR MISSILE OF THEIR OWN RATHER THAN ACCEPT THE ARMY'S SUPERIOR WEAPON.

HE CONTENDS THE ARMY'S JUPITER IS FAR AHEAD OF ITS AIR FORCE COUNTERPART, THE THOR MISSILE.

IN TRYING TO REVERSED WILSON'S DECISION, NICKERSON IMPROPERLY AVAILED HIMSELF OF SECRET DEFENSE DATA. HE HAS PLEADED GUILTY TO 15 CHARGES OF SECURITY LAXINESS. HIS 10-MAN COURT-MARTIAL BOARD NOW IS HEARING DEFENSE TESTIMONY FOR LENIENCY BEFORE FIXING SENTENCE. THE MAXIMUM PENALTY IS 30 YEARS IN PRISON AND DISMISSAL FROM THE SERVICE.

NICKERSON WAS ON THE WITNESS STAND IN OPEN COURT DURING MOST OF YESTERDAY AND PART OF THIS MORNING. THEN HE AND THE COURT RETIRED INTO PRIVATE SESSION FOR FURTHER TESTIMONY THAT INVOLVED SECRET INFORMATION.

VA15AX

THE LEAN OFFICER, WITH DEEP SET EYES, SAID TODAY, AS HE DID YESTERDAY, THAT HE IS NOT ACCUSING THE AIR FORCE AND THE AIRCRAFT INDUSTRY OF ANY ILLEGAL OR IMMORAL COLLUSION. BUT HE CLAIMED THE INDUSTRY DEPENDS ON THE AIR FORCE FOR MULTI-MILLION DOLLAR AIRPLANE AND MISSILE CONTRACTS, WHILE IN RETURN TOP AIR FORCE OFFICERS OFTEN END UP WITH LUSH JOBS IN THE INDUSTRY AFTER THEIR RETIREMENT FROM SERVICE.

THE TWO OF THEM, HE CONTINUED, FORM A POWERFUL COMBINE IN PRESSURING CONGRESSMEN TO GET ACROSS THEIR VIEWS TO SECRETARY WILSON. NICKERSON TESTIFIED:

"THE AIRCRAFT INDUSTRY HAS ABOUT 85 PER CENT OF ITS SALES OR BETTER WITH THE GOVERNMENT. THEIR SALES OFFICES ARE PRIMARILY LOBBIES. WHENEVER NECESSARY--AND THEY ARE FREE TO DO SO, THERE'S NOTHING WRONG WITH IT, IT'S AN ACCEPTED AMERICAN CUSTOM--THEY SEE THEIR CONGRESSMEN AND SAY WE WANT TO BEAR DOWN ON THE COMPETITION."

NICKERSON CONTENDED THE ARMY HAD NO SUCH CHANCE TO PRESENT ITS PRO-JUPITER VIEWS TO WILSON. HE HAS DESCRIBED THE SECRETARY'S DECISIONS IN THE MATTER AS "GRAVE ERRORS WHICH GREATLY DIMINISH OUR OVERALL NATIONAL COMBAT POWER."

THE DEFENDANT SAID HE LAUNCHED HIS BATTLE FOR REVERSAL OF WILSON'S DECISION WITH NO THOUGHT OF PERSONAL GAIN. HE TESTIFIED:

"I HAD PERSONALLY FAR MORE TO LOSE THAN I HAD TO GAIN. . . I DIDN'T ENTER THIS ACTION TO TRY TO GET A PROMOTION."

LB211PES NM

A44ST
(230)

ST. LOUIS, JUNE 28 (AP)-THE U.S. COURT OF APPEALS TODAY ORDERED A REHEARING OF APPEALS BY FIVE COMMUNISTS CONVICTED IN 1954 OF CONSPIRACY TO OVERTHROW THE GOVERNMENT BY FORCE.

THE REHEARING ORDER STEMMED FROM RECENT SUPREME COURT DECISIONS ADVERSE TO THE GOVERNMENT IN SIMILAR CASES.

CONVICTED THREE YEARS AGO OF VIOLATING THE SMITH ACT WERE WILLIAM SENTNER, FORMER ST. LOUIS LABOR ORGANIZER; JAMES F. FOREST AND HIS WIFE, DOROTHY, OF ST. LOUIS; MARCUS A. MURPHY, A NEGRO FROM CHARLESTON MO., AND ROBERT MANEWITZ OF LOS ANGELES.

FOREST WAS STATE CHAIRMAN OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY. MURPHY WAS THE COMMUNIST PARTY CANDIDATE FOR LIEUTENANT GOVERNOR OF MISSOURI IN THE 1940 ELECTION.

THE MEMBERS OF THE APPEALS COURT SAID THEY HAD DEFERRED THEIR DECISION UNTIL DETERMINATION BY THE SUPREME COURT OF OTHER CASES INVOLVING CONVICTIONS FOR CONSPIRACY TO VIOLATE THE SMITH ACT, THE CHIEF WEAPON OF THE GOVERNMENT IN PROSECUTING COMMUNISTS.

THE APPEALS COURT SAID:

"THE DECISION BY THAT COURT (SUPREME) OF THOSE CASES ADVERSELY TO THE UNITED STATES ON JUNE 17, 1957, WE THINK CALL FOR A REARGUMENT ON THE INSTANT CASES."

IN ONE JUNE 17 DECISION THE SUPREME COURT FREED FIVE OF 14 CALIFORNIA COMMUNISTS CONVICTED OF CONSPIRACY TO OVERTHROW THE GOVERNMENT. NEW TRIALS WERE ORDERED FOR THE OTHER NINE.

THE FIVE DEFENDANTS WERE GIVEN UNTIL AUG. 1 TO FILE SUPPLEMENTAL BRIEFS IN SUPPORT OF THEIR APPEALS.

IN JUNE 1954, IN U.S. DISTRICT COURT HERE, EACH OF THE MEN WAS SENTENCED TO FIVE YEARS IN PRISON AND MRS. FOREST RECEIVED A THREE-YEAR TERM.

THE FIVE ARE FREE ON BOND PENDING THE APPEALS WHICH WILL NOW BE HEARD AGAIN IN ST. LOUIS IN THE COURT'S SEPTEMBER TERM.

LCA40PCD NM

A126DN
M(150)

MIDLAND, TEX., JUNE 28 (AP)-AIR FORCE HELICOPTERS WERE BROUGHT INTO A PRESSING SEARCH TODAY FOR A CAPSULE OF RADIOACTIVE MATTER DESCRIBED AS DANGEROUS ON EVEN CASUAL CONTACT.

THE OBJECT DISAPPEARED YESTERDAY AFTERNOON FROM THE BACK OF A TRUCK BELONGING TO THE WESTERN CO., AN OIL WELL SERVICING FIRM.

H. C. CHILES JR., COMPANY PRESIDENT, SAID THE CAPSULE--9 INCHES LONG, 1 1/4 INCHES THICK AND ENCLOSED IN A STEEL JACKET WITH A 4-FOOT HANDLE--"COULD RESULT IN SEVERE RADIATION BURNS."

IT PROBABLY WAS TAKEN WHILE THE TRUCK WAS PARKED OUTSIDE WESTERN'S LABORATORY, CHILES SAID.

MIDLAND POLICE ARMED WITH FIVE GEIGER COUNTERS ROAMED THE CITY THROUGH THE NIGHT BUT REPORTED NO TELLTALE CLICKS TO INDICATE THE MISSING CAPSULE.

TWO HELICOPTERS FROM WEBB AIR FORCE BASE AT BIG SPRING WERE FLOWN HERE THIS MORNING TO PICK UP TWO OF THE GEIGER UNITS AND FLY LOW OVER THE CITY.

POLICE CAPT. DEWEY HOCKETT SAID THE COUNTERS WOULD DETECT RADIOACTIVE MATERIAL WITHIN 100 TO 150 YARDS.

XF921ACS NM

A21KX (BJT)
AMS BUDGET
NIGHT LEAD (400)

ATOMIC TEST SITE, NEV., JUNE 28 (AP)-A TEAM OF SCIENTISTS PULLED THE TEETH OF AN ATOMIC WEAPON TODAY AFTER THE DEVICE MISFIRED BECAUSE OF POWER FAILURE.

THREE MEN CLIMBED THE 500-FOOT TOWER WHERE THE RELUCTANT WEAPON LAY AND QUICKLY MADE IT HARMLESS.

THE SCIENTISTS SAID THERE WAS "ONLY ABOUT ONE CHANCE IN A MILLION" THAT THE TEST DEVICE WOULD EXPLODE AFTER A POWER FAILURE.

TWICE PREVIOUSLY ATOMIC WEAPONS HAD BEEN DISARMED HERE AFTER MISFIRES.

BRACED FOR THE EXPECTED BLINDING FLARE OF LIGHT AND THUNDEROUS SOUND, 1,900 ENTRENCHED MARINES AND 150 MORE DISTANT OBSERVERS FOUND THEMSELVES ENGULFED IN SHOCKING SILENCE WHEN THE DEVICE FAILED TO GO OFF.

ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION OFFICIALS WENT INTO A QUICK HUDDLE TO WORK OUT THE STRATEGY OF DISARMING.

THEN THEY SENT A FIVE-MAN TEAM TO THE TOWER.

WEIGHTED DOWN WITH EQUIPMENT, THREE MEMBERS OF THE GROUP CLIMBED A LADDER TO THE TOP OF THE TOWER, WHERE THE WEAPON RESTED.

DR. ROBERT BURTON OF THE AEC'S SANDIA, N.M., ATOMIC LABORATORY ACCOMPLISHED THE ACTUAL DISARMING. HE DID SO BY DISCONNECTING TWO POWER CABLES AT THE POINT THEY ENTERED THE WEAPON. HE WAS ASSISTED BY FORREST FAIRBROTHER AND ~~ROBERT BURTON~~ Bernard Rubin OF THE UNIVERSITY OF CALIFORNIA'S NUCLEAR LABORATORY.

ATOMIC WEAPONS TESTED HERE TRIGGERED BY AN ELECTRONIC DEVICE KNOWN AS A SEQUENCE TIMER.

FIFTEEN MINUTES BEFORE A NUCLEAR DETONATION, A MAGNETIC CLUTCH IS ENGAGED BY THE PRESS OF A BUTTON AT THE CONTROL POINT. AT MOMENT ON THE CONTROL OF EXPERIMENTS AND FIRING IS AUTOMATIC.

THE DISARMERS' EVERY ACTION WAS REPORTED BY TELEPHONE TO THE CONTROL POINT.

FORTY-FIVE MINUTES AFTER THEY STARTED THEIR CLIMB UP THE LADDER, THE THREE REPORTED SUCCESS.

THE TWO OTHER MEMBERS OF THE TEAM, WALTER ARNOLD OF THE UNIVERSITY OF CALIFORNIA AND EDWARD R. TUCKER OF THE TEST SITE CONTRACTING GROUP, REMAINED AT THE BASE OF THE TOWER.

DURING A NEWS CONFERENCE TONIGHT A REPORTER ASKED TUCKER WHY HE DIDN'T CLIMB THE TOWER, TOO. HE LAUGHED, PATTED HIS WAISTLINE AND SAID: "HAVEN'T YOU NOTICED MY BIG BAY WINDOW?"

DR. BURTON, WHO DID MOST OF THE TALKING FOR THE DISARMING PARTY OF FIVE, REPEATEDLY CALLED IT "NOTHING MORE THAN A ROUTINE JOB" AND THE OTHERS AGREED, POINTING OUT THAT "IT'S JUST THE REVERSE OF ARMING THE DEVICE."

ALL FIVE OF THE MEN HAVE CHILDREN, TUCKER HAVING FIVE YOUNGSTERS. THEY ARMED THE BOMB IN THE EARLY MORNING HOURS TODAY AND SAID DISARMING IS "AUTOMATICALLY THE DUTY OF THE ARMING PARTY."

DR. BURTON HAS ARMED AT LEAST 15 NUCLEAR DEVICES AT THE NEVADA TEST SITE. THERE HAVE BEEN SEVERAL INSTANCES WHEN A DETONATION WAS CALLED OFF WITHIN FIVE MINUTES OF SHOT TIME AND THE DISARMING PROCEDURE WAS MUCH THE SAME TODAY.

HOWEVER, RUBIN CONCEDED THAT THERE WAS A "VERY, VERY SLIGHT HAZARD" TODAY IN THAT THE "TRIGGER" HAD ACTUALLY BEEN PULLED, THEREFORE "WE COULDN'T KNOW PRECISELY ALL THE ELEMENTS INVOLVED."

BUT BURTON EMPHASIZED THAT "WE HAVE TO HAVE ELECTRICAL POWER TO DETONATE A DEVICE, AND WE KNEW THAT THE POWER WAS OFF AT THE CONTROL POINT AND OFF AT THE MONITORING STATION," TWO MILES FROM THE TOWER.

IT TOOK ABOUT 35 MINUTES TO CLIMB THE 500-FOOT TOWER, EQUIVALENT OF A 50-STORY BUILDING. AFTER DISARMING THE DEVICE, BURTON, FAIRBROTHER AND RUBIN WAITED UNTIL THE ELEVATOR WAS REPLACED, SO THEY COULD RIDE DOWN.

DR. BURTON SAID THAT AFTER HE CAME DOWN FROM THE TOWER HE RECEIVED A TELEPHONE CALL FROM HIS WIFE IN ALBUQUERQUE. HE DECLINED TO DISCLOSE THEIR CONVERSATION.

THE AEC SAID A FIRING FAILURE SUCH AS TODAY'S IS NOT EXPECTED TO HAPPEN AGAIN BECAUSE HENCEFORTH AN INTERLOCK SYSTEM WILL BE INSTALLED FOR MONITORING THE POWER LINE TO THE DEVICE ITSELF.

BEFORE THE DISARMING PARTY WENT TO THE TOWER AND CONFIRMED THE POWER FAILURE, THE AEC ISSUED THIS STATEMENT:

"THIS MORNING'S NON-DETONATION WAS APPARENTLY CAUSED BY A FAILURE OF POWER TO REACH THE DEVICE. WE BELIEVE THERE WAS A POWER CIRCUIT FAILURE AT THE TOWER. AS YET WE DO NOT KNOW WHY THIS HAPPENED."

THE MARINES, ENTRENCHED 4,500 YARDS FROM THE TOWER, WERE ORDERED TO HOLD THEIR PLACES.

"THERE WAS NO ALARM," SAID CAPT. W. P. HARRELL. "THERE WAS AN OVER-ALL FEELING OF DISAPPOINTMENT AFTER THE LONG WAIT IN THE TRENCHES. AFTER THE SUSPENSE WORE OFF THE MARINES JOKED AND LAUGHED."

VEHICLES WERE SENT IN TO BRING THE TROOPS OUT. THE MARINES HAD PLANNED TO MANEUVER IN THE BLAST AREA IMMEDIATELY AFTER THE DETONATION.

SEVENTEEN TECHNICIANS IN A REINFORCED CONCRETE BUNKER 2,000 YARDS FROM THE TOWER REMAINED THERE FOR SAFETY REASONS UNTIL PERMITTED TO LEAVE AT 7:35 A.M.

AFTER EACH PREVIOUS MISFIRE, THE WEAPON WAS DETONATED A FEW DAYS LATER.

AFTER A CLOSE INSPECTION SCIENTISTS SAID A CRANE USED TO REMOVE THE ELEVATOR FROM THE TOWER APPARENTLY HAD SEVERED A CONNECTION OF THE POWER CABLE LEADING TO THE DEVICE.

INSTRUMENTS CONNECTED WITH OTHER LINES WENT THROUGH THEIR FUNCTIONS IN THE VARIOUS TESTS CONDUCTED IN CONJUNCTION WITH THE BLAST. AS A RESULT, THE AEC SAID, THESE INSTRUMENTS WILL HAVE TO BE DISMANTLED AND TESTED.

THIS WILL NECESSITATE A DELAY UNTIL JULY 10 BEFORE THIS TEST SHOT CAN BE FIRED.

A SHOT SCHEDULED FOR JULY 9 WAS RESCHEDULED FOR JULY 21.

THE BIGGEST EXPLOSION OF THE SUMMER SERIES STILL IS SCHEDULED FOR JULY 3.

KK753PCS

A104KX
V
(270)

WITH NIGHT LEAD ATOMIC

ATOMIC TEST SITE, NEV., JUNE 28 (AP)-THE DEVICE THAT PULLS THE TRIGGER ON AN ATOMIC TEST WEAPON IS ABOUT AS SIMPLE AS A TIMER ON AN AUTOMATIC WASHING MACHINE.

IT IS KNOWN AS A SEQUENCE TIMER AND IS ABOUT THE SIZE OF A PORTABLE TELEVISION SET.

FIFTEEN MINUTES BEFORE THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION SETS OFF A NUCLEAR EXPLOSION HERE, A BUTTON IS PRESSED IN THE DISTANT CONTROL POINT. THIS ENGAGES A MAGNETIC CLUTCH. FROM THAT MOMENT, CONTROL OF EXPERIMENTS AND FIRING IS AUTOMATIC.

THE SEQUENCE TIMER CONSISTS OF A ROW OF CAMS--DISCS WITH PROTRUBERANCES. ONE GROUP MAKES A ROTATION EVERY TWO MINUTES. THE OTHER GROUP TURNS MORE SLOWLY.

WHEN AN ELECTRICAL IMPULSE IS NEEDED FOR AN EXPERIMENT, A CAM FLIPS UP A MERCURY SWITCH AND THE 125-VOLT CURRENT IS ON ITS WAY.

ELECTRONIC SIGNALS ARE SENT OUT AT MINUS 15 MINUTES, MINUS 10 MINUTES AND MINUS 5 MINUTES AS EQUIPMENT IS READIED FOR THE SHOT. DURING THIS PERIOD, CURTAINS AND DOORS PROTECTING CAMERAS ARE OPENED, OSCIOLLOSCOPE TUBE FILAMENTS ARE WARMED UP, AND PORTIONS OF THE CAMERA BANKS ARE CHANGED FROM ALTERNATING TO DIRECT CURRENT.

WTITH LESS THAN A MINUTE TO GO BEFORE SHOT TIME, THE TIMER EMITS MORE FREQUENT SIGNALS INTO THOUSANDS OF MILES OF WIRE THROUGHOUT THE TEST SITE.

CAMERA SHUTTERS ARE OPENED, BATTERIES WHICH FURNISH THE HIGH VOLTAGE TO THE WEAPON ARE ACTIVATED, LOW-SPEED CAMERAS START TURNING, SHUTTERS ON HIGH-SPEED CAMERAS OPEN, A SPECIAL TIMER FOR THE ROCKET FIRING SYSTEM IS ENGAGED, AND FINALLY COMES THE SIGNAL WHICH FIRES THE WEAPON.

MANY OF THESE KEY OPERATIONS ARE CONNECTED TO AN INTERLOCKING DEVICE WHICH IS TIED IN WITH THE LINE TO FIRE THE SHOT. IF EACH IS FUNCTIONING PROPERLY, A CIRCUIT IS CLOSED IN THE INTERLOCKING DEVICE. IF ALL ARE OPERATING AS PRESCRIBED, ALL CIRCUITS ARE CLOSED AND THE BLAST GOES OFF.

BUT IF ONE OF THEM MALFUNCTIONS, A CIRCUIT IS LEFT OPEN IN THE INTERLOCKING DEVICE AND THERE IS NO EXPLOSION.

KK749PCS

B84WX Q

(360) TAX WRITE-OFFS

WASHINGTON, JUNE 28 (AP)-THE OFFICE OF DEFENSE MOBILIZATION (ODM) TODAY ELIMINATED FOUR MORE OF ITS EXPANSION GOALS, UNDER WHICH NEW OR EXPANDED PLANTS ESSENTIAL TO NATIONAL DEFENSE ARE ELIGIBLE FOR FAST TAX WRITE-OFF AUTHORIZATION.

THAT LEFT STILL OPEN ONLY FOUR GOALS OF THE 229 ESTABLISHED SINCE THE PROGRAM STARTED IN 1950.

THE FAST TAX WRITE-OFF PERMITS A PORTION OF THE CAPITAL INVESTMENT IN A PLANT TO BE DEPRECIATED FOR TAX PURPOSES IN FIVE YEARS INSTEAD OF THE NORMAL 20 OR 25 YEARS.

THE GOALS CLOSED TODAY WERE FOR NICKEL, STEAM TURBINES, STEEL CASTINGS AND SUBSTITUTES FOR STRATEGIC MICA.

THE GOALS REMAINING OPEN ARE FOR RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT LABORATORIES FOR DIRECT DEFENSE, PRODUCTION FOR MILITARY AND ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION (AEC) PROCUREMENT, LIQUID OXYGEN AND LIQUID NITROGEN FOR DEFENSE USE, AND ROLL-ON, ROLL-OFF SHIPS.

ODM SAID THE NICKEL GOAL CALLED FOR AN ANNUAL SUPPLY OF 440 MILLION POUNDS BY 1961 AND THAT STATISTICS FURNISHED BY THE INTERIOR DEPARTMENT INDICATE THE U.S. NICKEL SUPPLY BY THAT YEAR WILL BE 450 MILLION POUNDS ANNUALLY.

THE GOALS FOR STEEL CASTINS AND STEAM TURBINES WERE CLOSED, ODM SAID, "IN VIEW OF ANTICIPATED REDUCTIONS IN MOBILIZATION REQUIREMENTS. . ."

A STEEL CASTINGS GOAL, ESTABLISHED OCT. 10, 1952, PROVIDED FOR AN EXPANSION OF ONE-HALF MILLION NET TONS OF CAPACITY. ODM SAID IT IS ESTIMATED THAT FACILITIES ALREADY IN EXISTENCE, UNDERWAY OR PLANNED REPRESENT MORE THAN 90 PER CENT OF THE GOAL.

IN THE CASE OF STEAM TURBINES, ODM SAID, TECHNICALOGICAL DEVELOPMENTS "HAVE CONTRIBUTED TO THE LOWER ESTIMATES OF EMERGENCY NEEDS." THE GOAL WAS ESTABLISHED APRIL 22, 1952, AND ODM SAID IT IS ABOUT 70 PER CENT FILLED.

THE GOAL FOR STRATEGIC MICA SUBSTITUTES WAS CLOSED BECAUSE PROVED SUBSTITUTES HAVE NOT YET BEEN DEVELOPED, ODM SAID, ADDING THAT IS IS CONTINUING RESEARCH.

ODM SAID THAT AS OF YESTERDAY THERE WAS A TOTAL OF 279 APPLICATIONS FOR FAST TAX WRITE-OFF CERTIFICATES COVERING FACILITIES ESTIMATED TO COST ABOUT 578 MILLION DOLLARS. SEVERAL OF THEM ARE IN THE FIELDS CLOSED TODAY: SUCH APPLICATIONS WILL BE ELIGIBLE FOR CONSIDERATION TO THE EXTENT OF THE UNFILLED PORTION OF THOSE GOALS.

ALSO ON THE LIST OF 279 APPLICATIONS ARE 23 WHICH ARE SUBJECT TO DENIAL OR REJECTION EITHER BECAUSE NO GOAL HAD BEEN ESTABLISHED OR BECAUSE THE APPLICATIONS WERE FILED AFTER THE GOALS WERE CLOSED.

MC945PED

30.24- 13759

END OF JUNE 28 1957

BEGIN ——— JUNE 29, 1957

30.24. J3761

A75
(100)
LONDON, JUNE 29 (AP)-COMMUNIST CHINA THREATENED TODAY TO BOYCOTT THE INTERNATIONAL GEOPHYSICAL YEAR PROJECT UNLESS NATIONALIST CHINA IS BARRED.
PEIPING RADIO SAID A PROTEST HAS BEEN FILED AGAINST A DECISION BY A SPECIAL IGY COMMITTEE TO ADMIT BOTH A "CHINESE IGY COMMITTEE: TAIPEI" AND A "CHINESE IGY COMMITTEE: PEIPING."
"WE SHALL NEVER AGREE TO SUCH AN ACTION, AS SUBORDINATING INTERNATIONAL SCIENTIFIC COOPERATION TO CERTAIN INTERNATIONAL INTRIGUES TO CREATE TWO CHINAS," SAID CHU KO CHEN, PRESIDENT OF THE COMMUNIST CHINA IGY COMMITTEE.
RUSSIA AND THE UNITED STATES ARE TAKING PART IN IGY, A WORLDWIDE SCIENTIFIC STUDY TO ACQUIRE BASIC FACTS ABOUT THE EARTH AND ATMOSPHERE.
KL524PED

1957

A1
AMS BUDGET (450)
NIGHT LEAD DISARMAMENT
BY STANLEY JOHNSON
PARIS, JUNE 29 (AP)-HAROLD E. STASSEN BRIEFED THE NATO ALLIES TODAY ON NEW AMERICAN DISARMAMENT PROPOSALS IN ADVANCE OF THEIR PRESENTATION TO THE SOVIET UNION.
NATO SOURCES SAID STASSEN DISCLOSED HE WOULD PRESENT THE LATEST U.S. PLANS TO SOVIET DELEGATE VALERIAN ZORIN AT A FORMAL MEETING OF THE FIVE-MEMBER U.N. SUBCOMMITTEE ON DISARMAMENT IN LONDON TUESDAY.
STASSEN HAS ASKED FOR THE VIEWS OF THE GOVERNMENTS OF THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION (NATO) TO BE FORWARDED TO HIM BEFORE THEN -- BY MONDAY EVENING AT THE LATEST.
ZORIN HAS OBJECTED TO THE "BIT-BY-BIT" PRESENTATION OF THE AMERICAN PROPOSALS IN LONDON. HE HAS SAID THE SOVIET UNION MUST KNOW THE PROPOSALS IN THEIR ENTIRETY BEFORE MAKING ANY DECISION ON NAMING WORKING GROUPS TO TAKE UP THE TASK OF WORKING OUT AN ARMS REDUCTION AGREEMENT.
STASSEN, WHO IS PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S SPECIAL AIDE ON DISARMAMENT, WAS ACCOMPANIED TO THE SPECIAL NATO SESSION IN THE PALAIS DE CHAILLOT HERE BY FRENCH DELEGATE JULES MOCH, WHO SAID HIS GOVERNMENT WAS IN FULL AGREEMENT WITH THE AMERICAN POSITIONS.
MOCH CONFIRMED THAT FRENCH PREMIER BOURGES-MAUNOURY AND DEFENSE MINISTER ANDRE MORICE HAD AUTHORIZED HIM TO AGREE TO PROPOSALS THAT INTERNATIONAL AERIAL INSPECTION TEAMS FLY OVER FRENCH TERRITORY. HE SAID PROPOSALS FOR GROUND INSPECTION TEAMS WERE STILL UNDER DISCUSSION IN LONDON AND NOT YET READY FOR FORMAL AGREEMENT.
INFORMANTS WHO ATTENDED TODAY'S SESSION SAID WEST GERMANY HAS NOT YET AGREED TO OPEN HER TERRITORY TO EITHER AERIAL OR GROUND INSPECTION.
THIS IS A DELICATE PROBLEM IN BONN, WHERE OFFICIALS HAVE EXPRESSED THE FEAR THAT SUCH AGREEMENT, BASED ON WESTERNERS INSPECTING EAST GERMANY AND RUSSIANS WEST GERMANY, MIGHT TEND TO FORMALIZE AND MAKE PERMANENT THE PRESENT DIVISION OF THE COUNTRY.
NATO SOURCES SAID A NEW FORMULA WAS BEING WORKED OUT TO QUIET GERMAN FEARS. UNDER THIS PLAN, THE ENTIRE AERIAL INSPECTION AREA--IN BOTH RUSSIA AND THE WEST--WOULD BE TREATED AS ONE ENTITY WITH NO SHARP DIVIDING LINE BISECTING GERMANY.
WHETHER THIS WOULD BE SATISFACTORY TO CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER WAS NOT KNOWN.
DELEGATES WERE RESTRAINED IN COMMENTING ON THE ACTUAL CONTENTS OF THE AMERICAN PLAN. INTEREST CENTERED ON PROPOSALS CALLING FOR A TEMPORARY SUSPENSION OF NUCLEAR TESTS, WITH THE PROVISO THEY COULD BE RESUMED IF NO AGREEMENT FOR A CONTROLLED BAN ON PRODUCTION OF NUCLEAR WEAPONS WERE REACHED WITHIN A SPECIFIED TIME.
STASSEN CALLED THE NATO MEETING "A GOOD CONSTRUCTIVE SESSION" BUT DECLINED TO GO INTO DETAIL.
THE PRESIDENTIAL NEGOTIATOR WAS ACCOMPANIED TO THE MEETING BY STATE DEPARTMENT REPRESENTATIVE JULIUS HOLMES. HOLMES WAS NAMED ASSISTANT TO STASSEN AFTER SOME COUNTRIES HAD COMPLAINED STASSEN DID NOT CONSULT WITH THEM ENOUGH. HE HAS THE PRIMARY LIAISON TASK.
FRENCH SOURCES SAID FRANCE'S AGREEMENT TO SUBMIT TO AERIAL INSPECTION WAS CONDITIONED WITH A DEMAND THAT THE OPEN SKIES AREA BE EXTENDED EASTWARD.
THE FRENCH SAID THE INSPECTION ZONE--OPEN TO AIRCRAFT OF EAST AND WEST--SHOULD BE EXTENDED FARTHER EAST BECUASE OF THE DENSER CONCENTRATION OF INDUSTRY AND POPULATION IN WESTERN EUROPE.
KL536PED

1957

A1
A11
(230)
TOULOUSE, FRANCE, JUNE 29 (AP)-FORMER PREMIER GUY MOLLET TODAY REJECTED DEMANDS FROM WITHIN HIS SOCIALIST PARTY THAT FRANCE END THE FIGHTING IN ALGERIA AND GRANT ALGERIANS WIDE LOCAL SELF RULE.
MOLLET TOLD THE CONGRESS OF THE SOCIALIST PARTY THE SOCIALISTS SHOULD SUPPORT PRESENT FRENCH AIMS IN ALGERIA AND WORK FOR ECONOMIC, SOCIAL AND ADMINISTRATIVE REFORMS IN THE NORTH AFRICAN TERRITORY.
HE THUS BACKED P THE ANNOUNCED AIMS OF ALGERIA'S FRENCH RESIDENT-MINISTER, ROBERT LACOSTE. LACOSTE, A SOCIALIST, HELD THE JOB UNDER MOLLET AND RETAINS IT UNDER PREMIER MAURICE BOURGES-MAUNOURY, A RADICAL SOCIALIST.
MOLLET FLATLY TURNED DOWN A SUGGESTION BY GASTON DEFFERRE THAT SECRET NEGOTIATIONS BE STARTED IMMEDIATELY WITH NATIONALIST LEADERS TO END THE ALGERIAN REBELLION.
MOLLET IS SECRETARY-GENERAL OF THE SOCIALIST PARTY AND CONTROLS SOME OF THE MOST POWERFUL LOCAL FEDERATIONS. ALTHOUGH HE MUST NECESSARILY ACT AS CONSILIATOR TO KEEP THE VARIOUS PARTY FACTIONS HAPPY, MOLLET USUALLY CAN ROUND UP THE VOTES TO BACK HIS OWN IDEAS.
"WE SHOULD TAKE NO WILD CHANCES, WE SHOULD MAKE NO GENEROUS OFFERS WITH CONDITIONS ATTACHED, AND WE SHOULD DELIVER NO ULTIMATUMS," HE SAID.
EARLIER, MARCEL-EDMOND NAEGELEN, A FORMER GOVERNOR GENERAL OF ALGERIA, SIDED WITH DEFFERRE.
"THE REBEL BANDS ARE MORE NUMEROUS AND BETTER ARMED THAN EVER," HE SAID. "OUR LOSSES WERE NEVER SO HEAVY AS THEY HAVE BEEN THIS SPRING.
"WE MUST FIND A WAY OUT OF THIS DEAD-END," NAEGELEN SAID. "IT IS NECESSARY TO PROPOSE A NEW STATUS FOR ALGERIA...WE MUST REGAIN THE INITIATIVE TO FIND OUR WAY OUT OF THE BATH OF BLOOD AND MUD."
KL531PED

A66

(310)

BY LOUIS NEVIN

MADRID, JUNE 29 (AP)-SPAIN'S ECONOMY RECEIVED A 20 MILLION DOLLAR SHOT IN THE ARM FROM THE UNITED STATES TODAY.

THE MONEY WAS MADE AVAILABLE IN THE FORM OF ECONOMIC AID UNDER THE DEFENSE SUPPORT PROGRAM. IT BROUGHT TO 70 MILLION DOLLARS THE TOTAL OF SUCH AID PROVIDED DURING THE FISCAL YEAR ENDING TOMORROW.

THE NEW GRANT-IN-AID WAS IN ANSWER TO AN APPEAL FOR 25 MILLION DOLLARS MADE LAST DECEMBER. IT WAS PROVIDED AFTER CLOSE SCRUTINY OF SPAIN'S ECONOMY BY THE U.S. EMBASSY AND U.S. ECONOMIC MISSION TO SPAIN.

SOME MEMBERS OF THE AMERICAN TEAM OPPOSED THE ADDITIONAL GRANT UNTIL SPAIN PUTS HER FINANCIAL HOUSE IN ORDER.

A STATEMENT FROM THE U.S. EMBASSY SAID THE EXTRA AID WILL HELP THE SPANISH GOVERNMENT "REDUCE INFLATIONARY PRESSURES WHICH HAD BECOME PRONOUNCED DURING THE LAST YEAR."

SOME FOREIGN ECONOMIC OBSERVERS SEE THE INFLATIONARY WAVE IN SPAIN AS APPROACHING RUNAWAY PROPORTIONS. THEY ATTRIBUTE THE BASIC CAUSE OF INFLATION TO YEARS OF UNPRODUCTIVE EXPENDITURE IN ~~MOMENTS~~ monuments, JUNKETS TO SPAIN FOR FOREIGN MONARCHS AND POTENTATES AND MAGNIFICENT BUILDINGS TO HOUSE GOVERNMENT FUNCTIONARIES.

THE GOVERNMENT'S EFFORT TO SPEED UP SPAIN'S INDUSTRIALIZATION PROGRAM HAS ALSO HELPED TO CREATE A SITUATION OF TOO MUCH MONEY AVAILABLE AND NOT ENOUGH GOODS TO SPEND IT ON. SUBSEQUENT RISING PRICES CAUSED THE GOVERNMENT TO DECREE A BLANKET WAGE INCREASE AVERAGING ABOUT 35 PER CENT.

THE EMBASSY ANNOUNCEMENT SAID THE ADDITIONAL AID WILL BE USED MAINLY TO FINANCE IMPORTS OF INDUSTRIAL RAW MATERIALS, COAL, COPPER, ALUMINUM, STEEL AND SCRAP, RUBBER AND CELLULOSE TO HELP PRODUCE CONSUMER GOODS.

THE MUTUAL SECURITY PROGRAM BEGAN HERE IN THE FALL OF 1953 AFTER THE SIGNATURE OF AN "AID-FOR-BASES" AGREEMENT BETWEEN THE TWO COUNTRIES. A TOTAL OF 300 MILLION DOLLARS INCLUDING THE NEW ALLOTMENT, HAS BEEN PROVIDED SPAIN SO FAR. A MAJOR PROPORTION HAS BEEN IN AMERICAN AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS, INCLUDING OVER 85 MILLION DOLLARS IN COTTON.

JB450PED

1957

A111 (150)

BONN, GERMANY, JUNE 29 (AP)-A GOVERNMENT SPOKESMAN SAID TODAY THE TIME WAS "NOT YET RIPE" FOR FULL DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS BETWEEN WEST GERMANY AND ISRAEL.

HE REFERRED TO A SPEECH BY ISRAELI PREMIER DAVID BEN-GURION IN WHICH THE LATTER SUGGESTED "NORMAL RELATIONS" BETWEEN THE TWO COUNTRIES SHOULD BE ESTABLISHED SOON.

THE SPOKESMAN RECALLED A RECENT STATEMENT BY FOREIGN MINISTER HEINRICH VON BRENTANTO THAT RELATIONS WITH ISRAEL WERE "SO CLEAR, UNEQUIVOCAL AND GOOD" THAT ONLY A SHORT TALK BETWEEN THE TWO COUNTRIES WOULD BE NEEDED TO TAKE THE DECISION WHEN BOTH SIDES WERE AGREED THAT THE TIME HAD COME.

NO FURTHER EXPLANATION WAS OFFERED. BUT OBSERVERS HERE BELIEVE BONN IS RELUCTANT TO TAKE ANY FORMAL STEP AT THE MOMENT TO AVOID ADDING ANY COMPLICATION TO THE MIDDLE EAST SITUATION.

THE ARAB STATES ALREADY HAVE THREATENED A BOYCOTT OF GERMAN GOODS BECAUSE THEY REGARD CURRENT REPARATIONS DELIVERIES TO ISRAEL AID TO AN ENEMY.

HW1108AED

A117

ECKERNFOERDE, GERMANY, JUNE 29 (AP)-A 1,500-TON SNORKEL ELECTRIC U-BOAT, THE LATEST MODEL OF THE GERMAN NAVY IN WORLD WAR II, WAS BROUGHT TO THE SURFACE TODAY FROM THE BOTTOM OF THE BALTIC.

IT HAS BEEN RESTING IN 90 FEET OF WATER AFTER IT WAS SCUTTLED MAY 4, 1945 IN THE LAST DAYS OF THE WAR.

THE WORLD'S TWO LARGEST SALVAGE SHIPS, THE ENERGIE AND AUSDAUER OF HAMBURG, RAISED THE SUBMARINE.

THE U-BOAT IS THE ONLY ONE OF ITS TYPE EVER USED IN FRONTLINE DUTY IN THE WAR. OTHERS ONLY REACHED THE EXPERIMENTAL STAGE. IT WILL BE TOWED TO KIEL HARBOR FOR FINAL REPAIRS.

BU804PED

A54

(300)

BY WARREN ROGERS JR.

BONN, GERMANY, JUNE 29 (AP)-THE HAND-PICKED AMERICAN SOLDIERS HELPING TRAIN THE NEW WEST GERMAN ARMY WILL END THEIR WORK EARLY NEXT YEAR. AFTER THAT THE GERMANS WILL BE ON THEIR OWN WITH THEIR TRAINING.

OFFICIALS DISCLOSED THAT TIMETABLE TODAY AND APPLAUDED IT AS A TESTAMENT TO AMERICAN TRAINING METHODS AS WELL AS TO GERMAN ABILITY TO CATCH ON QUICKLY TO MILITARY MATTERS.

U.S. MAJ.GEN.CLARK L.RUFFNER CAME TO GERMANY A YEAR AGO WITH 710 OFFICERS AND MEN PICKED ESPECIALLY FOR THE TRAINING JOB.

TODAY THIS MILITARY ASSISTANCE ADVISORY GROUP (MAAG) NUMBERS 300. BY JUNE IT IS SCHEDULED TO BE CUT TO 95 AND BY 1958 TO A SMALLER NUMBER WHO WILL STAY ON FOR A WHILE TO HELP TRAIN THE GERMAN NAVY AND AIR FORCE.

WEST GERMAN DEFENSE MINISTER FRANZ JOSEF STRAUSS WAS HIGH IN HIS PRAISE OF THE AMERICAN TRAINING TEAM. YOUR MILITARY ADVISERS HAVE BEEN "VERY, VERY HELPFUL," HE SAID IN AN INTERVIEW.

STRAUSS SAID A 12-DIVISION GERMAN ARMY STILL IS THE GOAL. ITS TOTAL MANPOWER GENERALLY IS EXPECTED TO RUN BETWEEN 300,000 AND 350,000 MEN. BUT STRAUSS WOULD GIVE NO FIGURE ON MANPOWER.

GERMANY NOW HAS 65,000 MEN IN ITS ARMY, 18,000 IN ITS AIR FORCE, AND 11,000 IN ITS NAVY.

ALL ARE VOLUNTEERS EXCEPT FOR 10,000 DRAFTEES IN THE ARMY. THE BUILDUP IS EXPECTED TO TOTAL BETWEEN 120,000 AND 135,000 BY NEXT JANUARY.

MUCH OF THE FIELD TRAINING ALREADY IS IN GERMAN HANDS IN LINE WITH THE GENERAL POLICY RUFFNER HAS FOLLOWED.

HIS TASK WAS TO HELP WEST GERMANY REARM ITSELF WITHIN THE NORTH ATLANTIC ALLIANCE, BUT TO AVOID ALL THE TRAPPINGS AND TRADITION OF THE WORLD WAR II NAZI ARMY.

SINCE THE GERMANS HAD A DEMONSTRATED ABILITY TO TRAIN FIRST CLASS FIELD SOLDIERS, RUFFNER LEFT THAT TO THE OFFICERS OF THE NEW GERMAN ARMY. HE MEANWHILE CONCENTRATED ON THE LEADERS IN TRYING TO INSTILL THE AMERICAN CONCEPT OF GREATER DEMOCRATIZATION.

RA628AED

budapest, june 29 (ap)-a foreign ministry spokesman says the hungarian government has received and is studying the u. n. special committee report on last fall's rebellion.

in making that announcement yesterday, the spokesman termed the u. n. report a "collection of lies" and said it represented an attempt by the united states to disturb the "atmosphere of peace and disarmament currently created by the soviet union."

--dash--

~~the five-nation u. n. investigation~~

the five-nation u. n. investigating committee report released june 20 said the soviet union brutally suppressed a spontaneous uprising of the hungarian people and now keeps an unpopular government in power by force.

30 94- 13763

A103 (360)

SECOND NIGHT LEAD HUNGARIAN 1957

BY CARL HARTMAN

BUDAPEST, HUNGARY, JUNE 29 (AP)-PREMIER JANOS KADAR TODAY WAS CONFIRMED THE NO. 1 MAN OF HUNGARY'S COMMUNIST PARTY AT ITS FIRST NATIONAL CONFERENCE SINCE LAST FALL'S REVOLT.

KADAR WAS RAISED TO THE PARTY LEADERSHIP AT THAT TIME BY NATIONAL COMMUNIST PREMIER IMRE NAGY BEFORE THE RUSSIANS DROVE NAGY FROM POWER.

AFTER THREE DAYS OF DISCUSSION, THE 348 CONFERENCE DELEGATES TODAY NAMED KADAR NO. 1 MAN ON THE FIVE MEMBER SECRETARIAT.

HE ALSO RETAINED HIS POST ON THE PROVISIONAL STEERING COMMITTEE. THIS WAS ENLARGED TO 11 MEMBERS BY THE ADDITION OF JENOES FOCK, A SECRETARY OF THE GOVERNMENT-RUUN TRADE UNIONS WHO WAS ALREADY HIGH IN THE PARTY LEADERSHIP.

THE FIVE-MAN CONTROL COMMITTEE, WHICH POLICES THE LEADERSHIP, WAS INCREASED TO NINE MEMBERS. TRADE UNION BOSS MIKLOS SOMOGYI, APPARENTLY A COMER IN THE PARTY, WAS NAMED CHAIRMAN.

THE PARTY'S CENTRAL COMMITTEE, ITS RULING BODY, WAS ENLARGED FROM 37 TO 53 MEMBERS.

ONE OF THE NEW ONES WAS JOZSEF REVAI, A TOP LIEUTENANT OF OUSTED STALINIST BOSS MATYAS RAKOSI. REVAI HAS BECOME A SYMBOL OF MOSCOW-LINE CRITICISM OF KADAR AND APPARENTLY CLASHED WITH HIM AT THE CONFERENCE.

THE OFFICIAL NEWS AGENCY SAID ONLY THAT KADAR REPLIED TO REVAI IN HIS SUMMING UP SPEECH AND DEALT WITH THE FAULTS OF THE OLD LEADERSHIP.

KADAR CALLED ON THE PARTY TO "LOVE AND ESTEEM" THE ARMED FORCES AND TO SPREAD THESE SENTIMENTS AMONG THE PEOPLE.

IN ITS FINAL RESOLUTION, THE CONFERENCE CALLED FOR RESUMPTION OF COMPULSORY COURSES IN MARXISM-LENINISM IN SECONDARY SCHOOLS AND UNIVERSITIES. ABOLITION OF SUCH COURSES WAS ONE OF THE PRIME DEMANDS OF THE STUDENTS IN THE ANTI-RUSSIAN REVOLT LAST OCTOBER. COURSES HAVE BEEN RESUMED, BUT SO FAR THEY HAVE NOT BEEN COMPULSORY.

THE FINAL RESOLUTION ALSO CALLED FOR "REMOVAL OF COUNTERREVOLUTIONARY ELEMENTS IN CULTURAL LIFE." IT SAID THESE ELEMENTS, WHICH WERE NOT FURTHER IDENTIFIED, HAD BEEN GAINING GROUND.

EARLIER, A FOREIGN MINISTRY SPOKESMAN TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE MOST OF THE WORKERS' COUNCILS ORGANIZED AS PART OF HUNGARY'S ATTEMPT AT INDEPENDENT COMMUNISM HAVE BEEN "VOLUNTARILY DISSOLVED." HE SAID ONLY A FEW ACTUALLY ARE OPERATING.

"WE HAVE NO EXPERIENCE," HE SAID, "THAT EVEN THE BEST WORKERS' COUNCILS WOULD HAVE ANY OTHER FUNCTION THAN THOSE PERFORMED BY THE TRADE UNIONS."

IN COMMUNIST COUNTRIES THE GOVERNMENT TRADE UNIONS EXIST LARGELY TO CARRY OUT DECISIONS OF CENTRAL AUTHORITIES. IN YUGOSLAVIA AND POLAND, WHICH ARE DEVELOPING THEIR OWN TYPE OF COMMUNIST ECONOMY, THE WORKER'S COUNCILS HAVE TAKEN ON SOMETHING OF THE ASPECT OF BOARDS OF DIRECTORS IN A FEWW ENTERPRISE SYSTEM. IN BOTH COUNTRIES INDIDIVUAL FACTORIES AND ENTERPRISES HAVE BEEN DECLARED THE PROPERTY OF THEIR EMPLOYES. THE INTERESTS OF THE WORKERS ARE REPRESENTED, AT LEAAT IN THEORY, BY THE COUNCILS.

WORKERS' COUNCILS WERE CREATED IN HUNGARY DURING THE REVOLT, LAST FALL. THE CENTRAL WORKERS' COUNCIL IN BUDAPEST FOR A TIME CHALLENGED THE REGIME OF PREMIER JANOS KADAR, WHOM THE RUSSIANS PUT INTO OFFICE. BUT EARLY IN DECEMBER HE BECAME STRONG ENOUGH TO DISSOLVE IT AND JAIL SOME OF ITS LEADERS. NEVERTHELESS, KADAR AND HIS FOLLOWERS INSISTED THAT THE COUNCILS HAD IMPORTANT JOBS TO DO IN THEIR FACTORIES.

BUT TODAY, FOREIGN OFFICE SPOKESMAN LASZLO GYAROS ASSAILED THE COUNCILS AS POLITICAL RATHER THAN ECONOMIC INSTITUTIONS. KADAR, IN A KEYNOTE SPEECH THURSDAY TO THE CURRENT COMMUNIST PARTY NATIONAL CONFERENCE, SAID THEY HAD NOT BEEN A SUCCESS AND WOULD HAVE TO WORK UNDER THE TRADE UNIONS.

IN HIS REPORT TO THE PRESS, GYAROS ALSO REJECTED THE IDEA OF CHINESE COMMUNIST LEADER MAO TZE-TUNG THAT NON-COMMUNIST CRITICS SHOULD BE ALLOWED FREEDOM OF SPEECH AND OF THE PRESS. GYAROS SAID THIS MIGHT BE ALL RIGHT FOR CHINA, BUT NOT IN HUNGARY.

"AS TO OPEN DEBATE," HE EXPLAINED, "I AM ALSO AN UNCONDITIONAL SUPPORTER OF IT BUT I AM NOT A SUPPORTER OF THE FREEDOM OF COUNTER-REVOLUTIONARY EFFORTS AND FREEDOM OF INCITEMENT AGAINST SOCCIALISM."

GYAROS ALSO TOLD REPORTERS MAJ. GEN. PAL MALETER, REBEL HERO OF THE REVOLT LAST FALL, IS GOING TO BE BROUGHT TO TRIAL ONE OF THESE DAYS. THE SPOKESMAN DID NOT SAY WHEN, EXCEPT THAT THE TRIAL WOULD START AFTER INVESTIGATION OF THE CASE IS COMPLETED, NOR SPECIFY THE CHARGES. THE COMMUNIST PRESS HAS ACCUSED MALETER OF TREASON. HE HAS BEEN IN A BUDAPEST JAIL SINCE LAST NOV. 4.

BUDAPEST RADIO SAID INTERIOR MINISTER BELA BISZKU TOLD THE PARTY CONFERENCE THERE WERE "NEW CONSPIRACIES" AGAINST THE SOVIET-IMPOSED REGIME IN HUNGARY.

"IT WOULD BE A GRAVE MISTAKE TO UNDERESTIMATE THE STRENGTH OF THE COUNTER-REVOLUTION NOW," HE SAID.

HE DECLARED THE "COUNTER-REVOLUTIONARIES" HAVE NOW GONE UNDERGROUND AND ARE ATTEMPTING TO "LAUNCH ATTACKS AGAINST THE WORKING CLASS FROM

THERE. THEY ARE NOT HESITANT IN THE CHOICE OF THEIR MEANS TO ACHIEVE THEIR AIMS."

HE CLAIMED THEIR ACTIVITIES WERE DIRECTED "BY THE IMPERIALISTS ABROAD" AND CALLED ON THE "WORKING CLASS" TO BE AS VIGILANT AS ARE THE AGENTS OF THE INTERIOR MINISTRY.

HE SAID HIS MINISTRY IS BUSY DISCOVERING AND LIQUIDATING THE COUNTER-REVOLUTIONARIES. AND THAT THE PRIME AIM OF HIS MINISTRY IS TO LIQUIDATE THE "GENERAL STAFF AND MAIN CADRE OF THE COUNTER-REVOLUTIONARIES" BECAUSE THE FOLLOWERS WOULD THEN DISPERSE.

J422PED

A113 (200)

BUDAPEST, HUNGARY, JUNE 29 (AP)-A FOREIGN MINISTRY SPOKESMAN ANNOUNCED TODAY MAJ. GEN. PAL MALETER, REBEL HERO OF LAST FALL'S ANTI-RUSSIAN REVOLT, WILL BE TRIED BY THE COMMUNIST REGIME. THE CHARGE PRESUMEDLY WILL BE TREASON. SEVERAL OFFICIALS AND THE COMMUNIST PRESS HAVE ACCUSED MALETER OF THIS.

THE SPOKESMAN, LASZLO GYAROS, SAID MALETER'S TRIAL WILL TAKE PLACE WHEN THE INVESTIGATION OF HIS CASE IS COMPLETED. MALETER WAS PREMIER IMRE NAGY'S DEFENSE MINISTER WHEN HE WAS ARRESTED LAST NOV. 4 WHILE NEGOTIATING FOR THE WITHDRAWAL OF RUSSIAN TROOPS FROM HUNGARY. HE IS NOW IN A BUDAPEST PRISON.

GYAROS ALSO DISCUSSED THE CASE OF JOZSEF GALI AND GYULA OBERSOVSZKY, TWO WRITERS SENTENCED TO DEATH. THEIR EXECUTION WAS ORDERED DELAYED TO GRANT A REVIEW BY THE SUPREME COURT AFTER THE SENTENCES HAD CAUSED PROTESTS IN WEST EUROPE AND PLEAS FOR CLEMENCY FROM SOME KEY FRENCH COMMUNISTS.

GYAROS TOLD NEWSMEN THAT GALI AND OBSERSOVSZKY WERE GUILTY OF CONCEALING A MURDER AND "SEVERAL OTHER CRIMES."

FOUR OF THEIR CO-DEFENDANTS--INCLUDING GIZELLA ILONA TOTH, 25-YEAR-OLD WOMAN MEDICAL STUDENT--ALREADY HAVE BEEN HANGED. THEY WERE ACCUSED OF ONE KILLING AND AN UNSUCCESSFUL ATTEMPT AT ANOTHER. BOTH VICTIMS WERE BELIEVED TO HAVE BEEN COMMUNIST SECRET POLICEMEN.

GYAROS SAID THE PUNISHMENT OF GALI AND OBERSVOSZKY IS A MATTER FOR THE HUNGARIAN COURTS AND THE COURTS WILL NOT BE INFLUENCED BY APPEALS TO PREMIER JANOS KADAR FROM "FRENCH, ENGLISH AND NORWEGIAN INTELLECTUALS."

HW1115AED

B49 (SEG)

-17-

(170)

WITH BUDAPEST HUNGARIAN A7-11

1957

MONTREAL, JUNE 29 (AP)-THE FORMER WIFE AND THREE CHILDREN OF MAJ. GEN. PAL MALETER, IMPRISONED HERO OF THE HUNGARIAN REBELLION, ARE STRANDED NOW IN MONTREAL.

MRS. MALETER, 33, AN ATTRACTIVE BRUNETTE, HAS BEEN WORKING UNNOTICED AT A TEMPORARY FILING JOB AT $40 A WEEK. THE GROUP FLEW IN FROM AUSTRIA MAY 4.

THEIR PRESENCE CAME TO LIGHT WHEN SHE APPEALED LAST NIGHT TO THE MONTREAL STAR TO FIND A HOME FOR HER SON PAL, 11. HER DAUGHTERS JUDITH, 7, AND MARY, 9, ARE IN MONTREAL FOSTER HOMES.

SPEAKING NO ENGLISH, SHE SAID IN AN INTERVIEW SHE HAS HAD TO TAKE THE BOY TO WORK WITH HER EVERY DAY BECAUSE SHE KNOWS OF NO ONE TO LOOK AFTER HIM, AND NOW WANTS TO GET HIM PLACED WITH AN ENGLISH-SPEAKING FAMILY WHERE HE CAN LEARN CANADIAN WAYS. OF THE GENERAL, SHE SAID:

"IF HE ISN'T EXECUTED, HE WILL BE IN PRISON FOR LIFE."

THIS STORY OF THE MARRIAGE AND PARTING HAD BEEN TOLD BY THE AUSTRIAN NEWSPAPER NEUES OESTERREICH WHEN SHE LEFT AUSTRIA LAST MONTH:

THE COUPLE MARRIED IN 1945. MALETER DIVORCED HER, A NON-COMMUNIST, IN 1953 "UNDER COMMUNIST PRESSURE." AS AN OFFICER OF THE HUNGARIAN PEOPLE'S ARMY, HE HAD BEEN REPROACHED BY HIS SUPERIORS FOR FAILING TO "ORIENT HIS WIFE POLITICALLY."

MR/J418PED

B42 (SEG)

VIENNA, JUNE 29 (AP)-THE INTERNATIONAL LEAGUE OF RED CROSS SOCIETIES PLANS TO CLOSE DOWN ITS WORK WITH HUNGARIAN REFUGEES HERE TOMORROW AND HAND OVER CARE OF ITS REMAINING 13,000 CHARGES TO THE AUSTRIAN RED CROSS.

THE INTERNATIONAL BODY WILL LEAVE A STAFF OF ABOUT 100 TO HELP THE AUSTRIAN RED CROSS IN REFUGEE CAMPS AND IS CONTRIBUTING MONEY AND SUPPLIES TO LAST THROUGH SEPTEMBER.

THE 7-MONTHS EMERGENCY OPERATION ON BEHALF OF HUNGARIANS WHO FLED AFTER THE RUSSIANS SMASHED LAST OCTOBER'S UPRISING HAS BEEN THE SECOND LARGEST FIELD OPERATION OF THE INTERNATIONAL RED CROSS SINCE WORLD WAR II. AT ITS PEAK THE LEAGUE OPERATION TOOK CARE OF 35,000 REFUGEES IN ABOUT 40 CAMPS.

M755AED

A114

ALGIERS, ALGERIA, JUNE 29 (AP)-ELEVEN FRENCH GENDARMES WERE KILLED AND THEIR BODIES BURNED LAST NIGHT BY A REBEL BAND NEAR ORLEANSVILLE.

IN AN AMBUSH OF A MILITARY CONVOY NEAR TIARET SEVEN FRENCH SOLDIERS LOST THEIR LIVES. THE FRENCH KILLED SEVEN OF THE AMBUSHERS.

FRENCH FORCES ATTACKED A STRONG REBEL UNIT IN THE GRAND KABYLIE MOUNTAIN AREA, KILLING 25 MEN AND CAPTURING 17, A FRENCH ANNOUNCEMENT SAID.

HW1117AED

G63 CAIRO, JUNE 29 (AP)-DR. EDWARD L. F. ELSON, PASTOR OF THE PRESBYTERIAN CHURCH IN WASHINGTON WHERE PRESIDENT EISENHOWER ATTENDS, TALKED WITH PRESIDENT NASSER TONIGHT FOR MORE THAN AN HOUR. ELSON IS CHAIRMAN OF THE NATIONAL COUNCIL OF AMERICAN FRIENDS OF THE MIDDLE EAST.

JT747PED

A116

1957

(110)

BEIRUT, JUNE 29 (AP)-A LEBANESE ARMY PATROL, SHOT IT OUT LAST NIGHT WITH GUNMEN INVOLVED IN A CHURCHYARD ELECTION DAY MASSACRE JUNE 16, THE GOVERNMENT SAID TODAY.

SEVEN MEN WERE ARRESTED, TWO OF THEM WOUNDED IN THE GUN FIGHT, A MINISTRY OF INTERIOR COMMUNIQUE SAID. MOST OF THEM BELONGED TO THE FAMILY OF OPPOSITION CANDIDATE HAMID FRANJIEH IN LEBANON'S PARLIAMENTARY ELECTIONS.

THE ARMY HAS BEEN PATROLLING AN AREA AROUND THE TOWN OF ZGHORTA SINCE THE CHURCHYARD BATTLE IN WHICH 23 WERE KILLED AND MORE THAN 30 WOUNDED. INVOLVED IN THAT FIGHT WERE FAMILIES OF FRANJIEH, WHO WAS FORMERLY FOREIGN MINISTER, AND CANDIDATE SAMAAN DUWEIHY.

BU802PED

30.24- 13765

A88
(300)
HONG KONG, JUNE 29 (AP)-RED CHINA, WHICH GETS AID FROM MOSCOW, SAID TODAY IT WILL STEP UP ITS OWN FOREIGN AID SPENDING BY 25 PER CENT. IT ANNOUNCED ALSO A SLIGHT REDUCTION IN DEFENSE EXPENDITURES FOR 1957.

THE STATEMENTS WERE MADE BY FINANCE MINISTER LI HSIEN-NIEN IN OUTLINING A 29 1/4 BILLION YUAN BUDGET FOR 1957 TO THE NATIONAL PEOPLE'S CONGRESS IN PEIPING. THE REDS PUTS THE OFFICIAL VALUATION OF THE YUAN AT 45 CENTS, BUT THE BLACK MARKET RATE RANGES AROUND 20 CENTS.

LI ESTIMATED THE AMOUNT TO BE SPENT ON ECONOMIC AID TO OTHER COUNTRIES WOULD BE INCREASED 25.7 PER CENT FROM LAST YEAR'S 404 MILLION YUAN. THE COUNTRIES TO RECEIVE SUCH AID WAS WERE NOT SPECIFIED IN LI'S STATE OF ECONOMY SPEECH BROADCAST BY PEIPING RADIO.

RED CHINA ITSELF HAS BEEN GETTING LOANS FROM RUSSIA FOR ITS DRIVE TO INDUSTRIALIZE. PREMIER CHOU EN-LAI TOLD THE CONGRESS WEDNESDAY THE NATION BORROWED MORE THAN THREE BILLION YUAN FROM OTHER COUNTRIES IN THE PAST YEAR.

LI SAID RED CHINA HAS ALLOCATED 18.85 PER CENT OF ITS 1957 BUDGET FOR DEFENSE--BUT HE GAVE NO ACTUAL FIGURE. THE DEFENSE SHARE IN 1956 WAS SAID TO BE 20 PER CENT.

THE NEW BUDGET CONTINUES TO GIVE HIGH PRIORITY TO HEAVY INDUSTRY, WITH STRESS ON BETALLURGY, COAL MINING, ELECTRICITY, CHEMICALS, BUILDING MATERIALS, POWER AND THE INDUSTRIES RELATED TO AGRICULTURE.

LI ADMITTED AN 809 MILLION YUAN DEFICIT LAST YEAR. PART WAS EXPLAINED BY THE HUGE RELIEF PROGRAM AFTER LAST YEAR'S DISASTROUS FLOODS. BUT MUCH OF IT EVIDENTLY RESULTED BECAUSE THE COMMUNISTS HAD VASTLY UNDERESTIMATED THE COST OF TRANSFORMING INDUSTRY AND AGRICULTURE FROM A PRIVATE TO A SOCIALIST BASIS.

IN A POLITICAL DEVELOPMENT THE HONG KONG COMMUNIST NEWSPAPER TAK KUNG PAO SAID A NON-COMMUNIST CABINET MINISTER HAD APPEARED AT A SECRET SESSION OF THE CONGRESS TO EXPLAIN HIS IDEOLOGICAL ERRORS.

LO LUNG-CHI, MINISTER OF THE TIMBER INDUSTRY, HAD BEEN UNDER ATTACK FOR EXERCISING THE RIGHT RECENTLY PROCLAIMED BY MAO-TZE-TUNG TO CRITICIZE THE COMMUNIST REGIME. LO WAS A POLITICAL ASSOCIATE OF COMMUNICATIONS MINISTER CHANG PO-CHUM, WHO HAS RECANTED PUBLICLY FOR TAKING MAO'S INVITATION AS AN EXCUSE FOR TOO HARSH AN ATTACK ON THE COMMUNISTS.

RJ915AED

1957

A78
HONG KONG, JUNE 29 (AP)-RED CHINA'S FINANCE MINISTER SAID TODAY GOVERNMENT WORKERS IN THE LOWER LEVELS WILL HAVE THEIR WAGES CUT SO AS TO IMPROVE THEIR WORK AND "ENABLE THEM TO LIVE A LIFE EVEN CLOSER TO THE MASSES."

PEIPING RADIO SAID LI HSIEN-NIEN, IN A REPORT TO THE NATIONAL PEOPLE'S CONGRESS, DECLARED STAFF WAGE INCREASES WERE TOO HIGH LAST YEAR.

THEREFORE, HE ADDED, PAY WILL BE REDUCED ACCORDING TO CONDITIONS IN THE EMPLOYES' LOCALITY TO "CREATE FIRMER TIES WITH THE MASSES AND IN THIS WAY THE QUALITY OF THEIR WORK WILL BE IMPROVED."

KL533PED

A119
TAIPEI, FORMOSA, JUNE 29 (AP)-THE CHINESE REDS FIRED 19 SHELLS AT QUEMOY TODAY. THE NATIONALIST DEFENSE MINISTRY HERE SAID NO DAMAGE OR CASUALTIES RESULTED.

HW1138AED

A64
AMS BUDGET
NIGHT LEAD DEMONSTRATION (320)
TACHIKAWA, JAPAN, JUNE 29 (AP)-A SQUAD OF 170 JAPANESE POLICE SCATTERED 50 LEFTIST DEMONSTRATORS TODAY AND UPROOTED THREE TALL WHIPLIKE POLES PLACED AT THE END OF A RUNWAY TO HARASS U.S. PILOTS AT THE BIG AIR FORCE BASE HERE. THE DEMONSTRATORS OPPOSE EXTENSION OF A RUNWAY.

IT WAS THE LATEST IN A SERIES OF PUBLIC DISPLAYS OF DISPLEASURE NEAR THE BASE OVER THE PAST TWO YEARS. A MAJOR JAPANESE FILM COMPANY IS SHOOTING A FEATURE MOVIE NEAR HERE BASED ON THE SITUATION, AND SOME OF TODAY'S DEMONSTRATORS WERE LATER HIRED AS EXTRAS AT A FEE OF ABOUT $1 PER HEAD.

THE RUNWAY IS BEING EXTENDED TO ACCOMMODATE THE NEWEST JET FIGHTERS AND BOMBERS. JAPAN, WHICH EVENTUALLY WILL ACQUIRE THE BASE, IS FINANCING THE EXTENSION. FARMERS CLAIM THEY ARE ONLY GETTING A PITTANCE FOR LAND BEING TAKEN FOR THE PROJECT. THE DEMONSTRATORS TODAY CAME FROM NEARBY SUNAKAWA VILLAGE. THEY WERE EGGED ON BY LEFTIST STUDENT GROUPS AND OTHERS.

THE POLES--ONE 60 FEET HIGH AND THE OTHER TWO 46 FEET--WERE PUT UP FRIDAY BY THE VILLAGERS. THE U.S. AIR FORCE PROTESTED THEY WERE A HAZARD TO FLYING.

NO ONE WAS INJURED IN THE BRIEF SCUFFLE OVER REMOVAL OF THE POLES FROM WHICH FLUTTERED BANNERS OF A LEFTIST STUDENT GROUP AND THE JAPANESE NATIONAL FLAG. NO ARRESTS WERE MADE.

LATER THE DEMONSTRATORS MARCHED TO SUNAKAWA AND RIPPED THE DOORS OFF THE VILLAGE POLICE STATION. A RIOT SQUAD WAS SUMMONED TO QUELL THE DISTURBANCE.

WHILE THIS WAS GOING ON OTHER SUNAKAWA VILLAGERS LINED UP IN FRONT OF THE MOVIE CAMERA CREW AND RE-ENACTED THE STRUGGLE NEAR THE RUNWAY.

THE MOVIE COMPANY USED 250 POLICE AND 800 VILLAGERS AS EXTRAS. THE DEMONSTRATORS, STILL MUDDIED FROM THE BRUSH WITH THE POLICE, ALSO BECAME A PART OF THE MOVIE CAST.

OFFICIALS OF THE TOEI STUDIOS SAID THEIR PICTURE WILL BE TITLED "PLANE NOISE AND EARTH," AND "DEPICTS THE TRAGEDY OF POLICE AND LANDOWNERS FIGHTING OVER AMERICAN BASES." THEY SAID IT IS NOT ANTI-AMERICAN.

AMERICANS BECAME INVOLVED IN DEMONSTRATIONS FOR THE FIRST TIME LAST THURSDAY. A SQUAD OF U.S. AIR POLICE SHOVED BACK 60 DEMONSTRATORS WHO HAD RIPPED DOWN A FENCE AND BLOCKED A ROAD ON THE BASE IN AN ATTEMPT TO HALT A JAPANESE SURVEY TEAM. FOUR OR FIVE DEMONSTRATORS WERE INJURED.

QR/JB437PED

1957

A51
(290)
TOKYO, JUNE 29 (AP)-A U.S. AIR FORCE SPOKESMAN SAID TODAY THE APPEARANCE OF NEW AMERICAN JET PLANES OVER SOUTH KOREA REPRESENTS ONLY A CHANGE IN DIRECTION OF ROUTINE TRAINING FLIGHTS.

THE JET BOMBERS AND FASTER-THAN-SOUND FIGHTERS APPEARED OVER SEOUL YESTERDAY, A WEEK AFTER THE UNITED STATES AND ITS KOREAN WAR ALLIES TOLD THE COMMUNISTS AT PANMUNJOM THEY WOULD NO LONGER OBSERVE THE ARMISTICE BAN ON INTRODUCTION OF NEW WEAPONS.

MILITARY OFFICIALS SAID PRIVATELY THEY CONSIDERED THE FLIGHTS A DIRECT RESULT OF THE U.N. COMMAND DECISION TO BRING IN NEW ARMS IN THE FACE OF A LARGE-SCALE COMMUNISST MILITARY BUILDUP IN VIOLATION

OF THE ARMISTICE.
BUT IN KOREA, A SPOKESMAN FOR THE U.N. DELEGATION AT PANMUNJOM SAID THE ARMISTICE CLAUSE PROHIBITING NEW WEAPONS DID NOT SPECIFICALLY PROHIBIT TRAINING FLIGHTS BY ANY TYPE OF AIRCRAFT. THIS WAS TAKEN AS AN INDICATION THAT THE U.N. COMMAND DOES NOT CONSIDER THE FLIGHTS OF JAPAN-BASED PLANES OVER KOREA AS CONSTITUTING INTRODUCTION OF NEW WEAPONS.
"ALL OUR MODERN JETS ARE MAKING ROUTINE TRAINING FLIGHTS OVER KOREA NOW," A 5TH AIR FORCE SPOKESMAN IN TOKYO SAID.
HE DECLARED THE PLANES HAVE BEEN PATROLLING OVER OKINAWA AND JAPAN AND "NOW THEY'RE CHANGING DIRECTION TO INCLUDE KOREA. THAT'S ALL THERE IS TO IT." THE AIR FORCE SAID YESTERDAY THE MODERN-TYPE AIRCRAFT WOULD NOT LAND IN KOREA EXCEPT IN EMERGENCIES OR FOR REFUELING.
THE 10 F100 SUPER SABRE JET FIGHTERS IN YESTERDAY'S FLIGHT WERE FROM ITAZUKE IN SOUTHERN JAPAN, 350 MILES AND LESS THAN A HALF HOUR'S FLYING TIME FROM THE KOREAN TRUCE LINE. SIX B57S ALSO SEEN OVER SEOUL WERE FROM A BASE NEAR TOKYO, ABOUT 800 MILES FROM NORTH KOREA. B66 BOMBERS, WHICH ARE EXPECTED TO JOIN THE FLIGHTS, ALSO ARE BASED NEAR TOKYO.
THERE WAS NO INDICATION WHEN THE ANNOUNCED MODERNIZATION OF U.N. FORCES STATIONED IN KOREA WOULD BEGIN.
SJ/RA606AED

A61WX
AMS BUDGET (400)
KOREAN
BY JOHN M. HIGHTOWER
WASHINGTON, JUNE 29-(AP)-THE UNITED STATES IS EXPECTED TO PROPOSE SOON THAT SOUTH KOREA CUT THE TROOP STRENGTH OF ITS ARMED FORCES, NOW TOTALING ABOUT 700,000 MEN.
THE REDUCTION WOULD BE ACCOMPANIED BY DELIVERY TO THE SOUTH KOREAN ARMY OF MORE MODERN AMERICAN WEAPONS, THUS INCREASING ITS FIRE POWER SUBSTANTIALLY.
OFFICIALS SAID THAT THE RESULT OF THE STREAMLINING OPERATION, COUPLED WITH THE RE-EQUIPPING OF THE TWO AMERICAN DIVISIONS IN SOUTH KOREA WITH MODERN WEAPONS, WOULD PRODUCE IN THE END MORE EFFECTIVE DEFENSE FORCES.
AT THE SAME TIME THE STREAMLINING HOLDS THE POSSIBILITY OF EVENTUALLY CUTTING THE COST OF THE UNITED STATES ASSISTANCE PROGRAM TO KOREA. THIS AMOUNTED TO 750 MILLION DOLLARS IN THE FISCAL YEAR NOW ENDING, THE BIGGEST AMOUNT OF U. S. AID FOR ANY ONE COUNTRY.
THE POLICY DECISION TO SEEK A REDUCTION IN OVER-ALL SIZE OF THE REPUBLIC OF KOREA (ROK) FORCES IS REPORTED TO HAVE BEEN MADE RECENTLY BY THE NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL, UNDER THE DIRECTION OF PRESIDENT EISENHOWER.
AS A PROPOSAL BETWEEN ALLIES, THE UNITED STATES DESIRE TO SEE THE ROK TROOP STRENGTH CUT IS SUBJECT TO NEGOTIATION WITH PRESIDENT SYNGMAN RHEE'S GOVERNMENT AT SEOUL.
SHARP DIFFERENCES OF OPINION COULD DEVELOP. RHEE IS COMMITTED TO A POLICY OF EVENTUALLY REUNITING HIS COUNTRY BY ANY MEANS NECESSARY AND SINCE THE END OF THE KOREAN WAR FOUR YEARS AGO HAS ALWAYS DEMANDED AMERICAN HELP IN MAINTAINING THE LARGEST POSSIBLE MILITARY FORCE.
THE EISENHOWER ADMINISTRATION, ON THE OTHER HAND, HAS BUILT ITS FAR EASTERN POLICIES ON ESSENTIALLY PEACEFUL AND DEFENSIVE STRATEGY. FURTHERMORE IT IS IN THE PROCESS OF REORGANIZING AND STREAMLINING ITS OWN FORCES AND TROOPS ON FOREIGN ASSIGNMENT ALL OVER THE WORLD, REDUCING MANPOWER AS NEW WEAPONS, INCLUDING ATOMIC WEAPONS, MAKE GREATER FIRE POWER POSSIBLE. AT HOME THE ADMINISTRATION IS UNDER PRESSURE FROM MANY QUARTERS TO HOLD DOWN COSTS.
THE ROK LAND, SEA AND AIR FORCES TOTAL A LITTLE MORE THAN 700,000 MEN, THE GREAT BULK OF THEM IN THE ARMY.
THE UNITED STATES FORCE IN KOREA, BUILT AROUND TWO DIVISIONS, NUMBERS ABOUT 50,000 MEN. THE ALLIED COUNTRIES HAVE A FEW THOUSAND MEN IN TOKEN UNITS, RAISING THE OVER-ALL TOTAL TO AROUND 750,000. MILITARY OFFICIALS HERE SAY THE COMMUNIST STRENGTH IN THE NORTH IS ROUGHLY SIMILAR AND ABOUT EQUALLY DIVIDED BETWEEN KOREAN AND CHINESE REDS.
HY428PED

B57WX (Q)
(260) ADVANCE FOR USE AT 5 (CQ) P.M.EST, '-574-6, JUNE 29

ADVANCE FOR USE AT 5 (CQ) P.M.ESTN SATURAY, JUNE 29
MISSILE CONTRACT
(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON,JUNE 29 (AP)-THE AIR FORCE HAS AWARDED A 158 MILLION DOLLAR CONTRACT TO THE GENERAL ELECTRIC CO. FOR PERFECTION OF A NOSE CONE TO PROTECT THE WARHEADS OF BALLISTIC MISSILES.
THEY NEED PROTECTION FROM THE MULTI-THOUSAND DEGREE HEAT GENERATED BY HYPERSONIC FLIGHT THROUGH THE EARTH'S ATMOSPHERE.
THE CONTRACT, ANNOUNCED TODAY, FORMALIZES A PREVIOUSLY ISSUED LETTER OF INTENT BY THE AIR FORCE. THE WORK IS BEING DONE AT THE PHILADELPHIA MISSILE AND ORDNANCE SYSTEMS DEPARTMENT OF THE COMPANY.
THE CONTRACT COVERS DEVELOPMENT OF NOSE CONES FOR THE ATLAS INTERCONTINENTAL BALLISTIC MISSILE (ICBM) AND THOR INTERMEDIATE RANGE BALLISTIC MISSILE (IRBM). THE AIR FORCE HAS A SECOND CONTRACT FOR THE TITAN ICBM WHICH WAS NOT MENTIONED IN THE ANNOUNCEMENT ON THE GENERAL ELECTRIC CONTRACT.
THE AIR FORCE SAID ITS BALLISTIC MISSILE PROGRAM "HAS BEEN GIVEN THE HIGHEST NATIONAL PRIORITY." DEVELOPMENT OF BALLISTIC ROCKETS IS UNDER THE BALLISTIC MISSILE DIVISION OF THE AIR FORCE, COMMENDED BY MAJ.GEN.B.A.SCHRIEVER.
A MAJOR PROBLEM IN BALLISTIC MISSILE PROJECTS HAS BEEN A METHOD FOR REDUCING THE FRICTION-GENERATED HEAT PRODUCED AS A MISSILE PLUNGES DOWN FROM THE THIN AIR OF HIGH ALTITUDE INTO THE THICK ATMOSPHERE. TEMPERATURES CREATED DURING THE FEW MINUTES OF PASSAGE THROUGH THE ATMOSPHERE COULD MELT ANY ORDINARY METAL UNLESS PROTECTED BY SOME FORM OF NOSE CONE.
END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 5 P.M.EST SATURDAY, JUNE 29
LT522PED

A37WX (BJTS)
(500) AMS BUDGET
NIGHT LEAD AIR SHOW- TWINING
BY ELTON C. FAY
ASSOCIATED PRESS MILITARY REPORTER
WASHINGTON, JUNE 29 (AP)-THE UNITED STATES AIR FORCE PUT ON ITS MIGHTIEST SHOW OF FORCE TODAY.
IT SENT MORE THAN 270 WAR PLANES, INCLUDING B52 H-BOMBERS, INTO AN AERIAL PARADE FOR ITS DEPARTING CHIEF OF STAFF, GEN. NATHAN F. TWINNING. HE IS STEPPING UP TO CHAIRMAN OF THE JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF.

30 24- 13767

THE EVENT, AT NEARBY ANDREWS AIR FORCE BASE, MD., ATTRACTED DIPLOMATS OF MANY NATIONS, MOSTLY FRIENDLY, SOME NOT SO FRIENDLY.

THUNDERING BOMBERS AND SCREAMING FIGHTERS CAST SWIFTLY PASSING SHADOWS OF THEIR WINGS ACROSS THE UPTURNED FACE OF A THREE-STAR SOVIET GENERAL FROM THE RUSSIAN EMBASSY.

IN WAR, THE 24 B52 BOEING HEAVY BOMBERS AND THE 96 B47 MEDIUMS WHICH STREAKED PAST AT LOW ALTITUDES COULD HAVE CARRIED IN THEIR BOMB BAYS NUCLEAR ENERGY EQUAL TO MORE THAN A BILLION TONS OF CONVENTIONAL EXPLOSIVES.

THE PLANES OF THE STRATEGIC AIR COMMAND SHOWED, TOO, HOW THEY COULD REACH FAR-DISTANCE TARGETS (LIKE RUSSIA'S HEARTLAND). ONE OF THE BIG B52'S SAILED LOW OVER THE OBSERVERS, DRAWING FUEL FROM AN ACCOMPANYING KC135 TANKER PLANE AS IT FLEW --TO AUGMENT ITS STANDARD 6,000 MILE RANGE. THREE JET FIGHTERS, WHOSE FUEL HUNGER NORMALLY LIMITS THEIR RANGE, REPLENISHED FROM ANOTHER TANKER PLANE.

THE CONCENTRATION OF JET BOMBER POWER HERE WAS GREATER THAN ANY YET REPORTED FOR RUSSIA'S ANNUAL MAY DAY AIR SHOW OVER MOSCOW.

IN BOMBING CAPABILITY, IT SURPASSED BY THOUSANDS OF TIMES ANY PREVIOUS CONCENTRATION IN THE UNITED STATES. HOWEVER, THERE HAVE BEEN MORE AIRCRAFT ON A FEW OCCASIONS, INCLUDING AN AERIAL FLYOVER OF NEW YORK CITY A DECADE AGO BY ABOUT 300 OF THE OLD, WARTIME B29 BOMBERS.

TODAY'S DISPLAY, SAID AN AIR FORCE COMMENTATOR AT THE PARADE, MARKS THE "GOLDEN AGE OF AIR POWER" AND THE 50TH ANNIVERSARY OF LAND-BASED MILITARY AIR POWER IN THE UNITED STATES.

LEADING OFF THE PARADE WAS A VENERABLE "JENNY" TRAINER FROM WORLD WAR I DAYS. BEHIND IT, ROCKING ALONG IN THE WIND, WAS A SPAD FIGHTER OF THE SAME ERA. AS THE SPAD PURRED PAST TWINING, ITS LONE MACHINE GUN SPUTTERED OUT A SALUTE, THE FLICK OF MUZZLE FLAME DARTING THROUGH THE SPINNING PROPELLER.

BEHIND THEM CAME A P12, LETTERED ON ITS SIDE "CAPTAIN TWINING." IT WAS SIMILAR TO THE AIRCRAFT THAT TWINING LEARNED TO FLY MANY YEARS AGO.

THE ANCIENT PLANES FLEW LOW AND SLOW. THE JENNY TICKED OFF 70 MILES PER HOUR. THE SPAD WAS SOMEWHAT MORE SPRITELY.

THE JET FIGHTERS AND BOMBERS FLEW ONLY A LITTLE HIGHER, BUT FAR FASTER. AN F101B "VOODOO" INTERCEPTOR MADE A RUN AT 500 FEET ALTITUDE FOR THE LENGTH OF THE FIELD AT AN EASY 570 MILES PER HOUR, THEN CUT IN ITS AFTERBURNER TO TAKE IT INTO SUPERSONIC SPEED. IT CLIMBED ALMOST VERTICALLY, AND BECAME A FAST-DISAPPEARING SPECK.

THEN THERE WAS A LONG, LONG COLUMN OF F102 INTERCEPTORS, THEIR DAGGER SILHOUETTES SHARP AGAINST THE SKY.

A38WX

WHEN IT WAS OVER, TWINING RADIOED HIS THANKS TO THE PILOTS AND CREWS OF THE BIG BOMBERS, FIGHTERS AND TRANSPORTS. HE LEAVES HIS CHIEF OF STAFF POST TOMORROW AND ON AUGUST 16 WILL BECOME CHAIRMAN OF THE JOINT CHIEFS --FIRST AIRMAN TO GET THAT ASSIGNMENT.

AT TODAY'S CEREMONY, TWINING WAS DECORATED WITH AN OAK LEAF CLUSTER TO HIS DISTINGUISHED SERVICE MEDAL, TOKEN OF PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S APPRECIATION OF HIS SERVICE AS AIR CHIEF OF STAFF.

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1957

A55WX (BJTS)

ADVANE FOR USE AT 6 PM EST SATURDAY JUNE 29

(450) AMS BUDGET

SUPREME COURT

BY DOUGLAS B. CORNELL

(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, JUNE 29 (AP)-SEN. POTTER (R-MICH) URGED FAST CONGRESSIONAL FOOTWORK TODAY ON LEGISLATION TO PROTECT FBI FILES AGAINST A SUPREME COURT DECISION WHICH, HE SAID, "MAKES LIFE 100 PER CENT EASIER FOR TRAITORS AND SUBVERSIVES."

FAST FOOTWORK IS JUST WHAT CONGRESS HAS IN MIND, TO MEET WHAT ATTY. GEN. BROWNELL HAS CALLED A "GRAVE EMERGENCY" IN LAW ENFORCEMENT.

CONGRESS IS WORKING ON LEGISLATION TO RESTRICT THE KIND OF INFORMATION THE FBI AND OTHER GOVERNMENT INVESTIGATING AGENCIES CAN BE REQUIRED TO PRODUCE IN CRIMINAL TRIALS. THE AIM IS TO RUSH IT THROUGH BEFORE A FILIBUSTER ON CIVIL RIGHTS LEGISLATION TIES UP THE SENATE.

UNDER A GENTLEMEN'S AGREEMENT, THE CIVIL RIGHTS BILL WILL BE HELD OFF THE FLOOR UNTIL JULY 8. THAT'S THE DEADLINE.

BUT THERE HAS BEEN SWIFT ACTION ALREADY BY SENATE AND HOUSE JUDICIARY SUBCOMMITTEES IN APPROVING BILLS AIMED AT A JUNE 3 SUPREME COURT DECISION HOLDING THAT A DEFENDANT IS ENTITLED TO EXAMINE FBI REPORTS IF THERE IS ANYTHING IN THEM FROM A GOVERNMENT WITNESS IN THE CASE.

THE FULL SENATE JUDICIARY COMMITTEE WILL HAVE A CHANCE TO ACT ON THE LEGISLATION MONDAY AND THE HOUSE JUDICIARY COMMITTEE ON A SOMEWHAT MORE STRINGENT MEASURE TUESDAY.

POTTER IS ONE OF THE BIPARTISAN CO-SPONSORS OF THE SENATE BILL. BROWNELL AND THE ADMINISTRATION ALSO FAVOR IT.

THE MEASURE WOULD THROWN OPEN SECRET FBI FILES ONLY FOR INFORMATION THE TRIAL JUDGE DECIDED WAS RELEVANT IN A CASE BEFORE HIM.

THE HOUSE BILL INCLUDES THE RELEVANCY TEST BUT ALSO WOULD WITHHOLD FROM THE DEFENSE ANY INFORMATION THE RELEASE OF WHICH MIGHT AFFECT NATIONAL SECURITY. IN ADDITION, IT SAYS A GOVERNMENT WITNESS MUST HAVE USED THE FBI FILE IN SOME MANNER IN HIS TESTIMONY, AS IN REFRESHING HIS MEMORY.

REP. KEATING (R-NY) IS EXPECTED TO TRY TO GET THE FULL HOUSE JUDICIARY COMMITTEE TO APPROVE LEGISLATION FOLLOWING THE SENATE PATTERN.

THE SUPREME COURT DECISION WHICH BROUGHT ON THE SCURRY TO JAM SOME KIND OF BILL THROUGH CONGRESS HAD ALL MANNER OF REPERCUSSIONS.

LOWER COURT JUDGES HAD DIFFERENT INTERPRETATIONS OF HOW FAR IT WENT. CONFUSION AND A MEASURE OF CHAOS ENVELOPED IN THE JUSTICE DEPARTMENT BECAUSE ONE JUDGE WAS SAYING ONE THING AND ANOTHER SOMETHING ELSE. THE DEPARTMENT DROPPED PROSECUTION OF SOME CASES RATHER THAN THROW OPEN FBI FILES. AND CONGRESS CLAMORED FOR LEGISLATION.

POTTER PUT OUT TODAY PART OF A SPEECH HE PLANS TO DELIVER MONDAY ON THE SENATE FLOOR. HE SAID THE SUPREME COURT OPINION POSES THESE DANGERS:

"IT THREATENS THE WHOLE STRUCTURE OF THE FBI AND OUR INTELLIGENCE OPERATIONS.

"IT MAKES LIFE ONE HUNDRED PER CENT EASIER FOR TRAITORS AND SUBVERSIVES.

"IT JEOPARDIZES THE CONFIDENTIAL STATUS OF PATRIOTIC CITIZENS WHO HAVE FURNISHED INFORMATION TO OUR GOVERNMENT.

"IT TURNS GOVERNMENT RECORDS INTO A FREE PEEP SHOW FOR ALIEN POWERS."

"IT IS OUR DUTY," POTTER SAID, "TO CLARIFY THE SUPREME COURT'S DECREE AT ONCE THROUGH PROPER LEGISLATION. UNLESS WE DO SO, THERE WILL BE IMMEDIATE AND ADVERSE EFFECTS ON THE EFFORTS OF THE FBI AND OTHER LAW ENFORCEMENT AGENCIES IN THEIR VITAL TASK."

END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 PM EST SATURDAY JUNE 29

HY414PED

1957

B29WX Q
(250) FIRST LEAD DEFENSE MONEY
WASHINGTON, JUNE 29 (AP)-THE SENATE APPROPRIATIONS COMMITTEE TOLD THE DEFENSE DEPARTMET TODAY TO CUT OUT IMMEDIATELY "CONTINUANCE OF OBSOLETE WEAPONS AND PROGRAMS."
THE DIRECTION WAS IN A SHARPLY WORDED SECTION ON "WASTE AND DUPLICATION" IN THE COMMITTEE'S REPORT TO THE SENATE ON THE $34,534,-229,000 (B) MILITARY MONEY BILL IT APPROVED YESTERDAY.
SENATE DEBATE ON THE MEASURE IS TO START MONDAY. THE COMMITTEE RESTORED $971,504,000 (M) OF CUTS MADE BY THE HOUSE; THIS PUT BACK ALL BUT ABOUT 250 MILLION DOLLARS OF THE CASH REDUCTIONS VOTED BY THE HOUSE.
IN ITS REPORT, THE COMMITTEE URGED THE PENTAGON "TO REDOUBLE ITS EFFORTS IN FERRETING OUT" WASTE AND DUPLICATION, ADDING:
"THE COMMITTEE REALIZES THAT WITH THE INTRODUCTION OF NEW WEAPONS, THE DEPARTMENT IS UNDERGOING REVOLUTIONARY CHANGES IN ITS PLANNING, PROCUREMENT AND ORGANIZATION.
"IT ALSO REALIZES THAT OLDER TRADITIONAL WEAPONS MUST BE RETAINED UNTIL REPLACED BY MODERN EQUIPMENT.
"ON THE OTHER HAND THE COMMITTEE IS VERY MUCH OF THE OPINION THAT THE SERVICES ARE RELUCTANT TO PHASE OUT (GET RID OF) OBSOLETE AND OUTMODED WEAPONS AND PROGRAMS, SUCH AS -- NOTABLY -- IN THE FIELD OF ANTIAIRCRAFT.
"THE CONTINUANCE OF OBSOLETE WEAPONS AND PROGRAMS IS AN UNWARRANTED WASTE OF PERSONNEL AND APPROPRIATIONS AND SHOULD BE ELIMINATED IMMEDIATELY."
THE COMMITTEE ALSO SCOLDED THE DEPARTMENT ON GROUNDS IT HAS NOT MOVED FAST ENOUGH TO SHIFT SOME OF ITS AIR TRANSPORTATION MOVEMENTS FROM THE MILITARY AIR TRANSPORT SERVICE TO COMMERCIAL AIRLINES. IT DIRECTED THE PENTAGON TO REPORT BY NEXT JAN.1 WHAT PROGRESS IS BEING MADE.
SEN. POTTER (R-MICH) SAID HE THINKS THE AMOUNT WHICH CONGRESS PROVIDES FOR THE ARMED FORCES IN THE 12 MONTHS STARTING MONDAY WILL BE CLOSE TO THE 34 1/2 BILLIONS THE COMMITTEE RECOMMENDED.
"I THINK WE CAN HOLD PRETTY MUCH WHAT WE'VE GOT," POTTER SAID, REFERRING BOTH TO EXPECTED SENATE ACTION NEXT WEEK AND TO SUBSEQUENT CONFERENCE NEGOTIATIONS WITH THE HOUSE WHICH HAD APPROVED NEARLY A BILLION DOLLARS LESS.
THE SENATE APPROPRIATIONS COMMITTEE VOTED UNANIMOUSLY YESTERDAY TO RECOMMEND $34,534,229,000 IN NEW CASH FOR THE ARMED SERVICES FOR THE FISCAL YEAR BEGINNING MONDAY.
THAT AMOUNT IS $971,504,000 (M) MORE THAN THE HOUSE VOTED, INCLUDING $560,873,000 MORE FOR THE AIR FORCE, $157,731,000 MORE FOR THE ARMY AND $252,900,000 MORE FOR THE NAVY.
THE TOTAL STILL IS MORE THAN 1 1/2 BILLIONS BELOW THE AMOUNT PRESIDEN EISENHOWER ORIGINALLY REQUESTED, BUT ONLY ABOUT 248 1/2 MILLIONS BELOW THE AMOUNT HE HAD ASKED THE SENATE TO ADD TO THE HOUSE-PASSED TOTAL. MORE THAN HALF OF THE 2 1/2 BILLIONS THE HOUSE CUT BY WAS DESCRIBED AS A PAPER CUT, ACCOMPLISHED BY TRANSFERRING FUNDS OR ELIMINATING MONEY NOT NEEDED FOR IMMEDIATE SPENDING.
SEN. KNOWLAND (R-CALIF), THE MINORITY LEADER, SAID HE DOES NOT EXPECT THE WHITE HOUSE TO ASK ANY FURTHER RESTORATION OF THE HOUSE CUTS. ASKED WHETHER HE WOULD BE SURPRISED IF IT DID, HE REPLIED "YES, I WOULD.
KNOWLAND, LIKE POTTER A MEMBER OF THE SENATE APPROPRIATIONS COMMITTEE, DECLINED TO FORECAST A FINAL FIGURE. HE SAID HE WAS MAKING NO PREDICTIONS ABOUT WHAT THE HOUSE MIGHT DO.
EISENHOWER MEANTIME WAS CUTTING 456 172 MILLION DOLLARS FROM HIS ORIGINAL BUDGET REQUEST FOR MILITARY PUBLIC WORKS, WHICH ARE HANDLED IN A DIFFERENT BILL.
HE SENT CONGRESS A REVISED REQUEST FOR $1,665,500,000 FOR THE CONSTRUCTION PROJECTS, PROPOSING THAT SOME OF TE LESS URGENT ONES HE ORIGINALLY HAD PROPOSED BE DEFERRED UNTIL NEXT YEAR.
HIS NEW TOTAL INCLUDES A BILLION DOLLARS FOR THE AIR FORCE, 325 MILLIONS FOR THE ARMY, 335 MILLIONS FOR THE NAVY AND 5 1/2 MILLIONS FOR USE BY THE COAST GUARD IN ERECTING LORAN STATIONS AS ELECTRONIC AIDS TO NAVIGATION.
SEN. CHAVEZ (D-NM) WHO WILL MANAGE THE MAJOR DEFENSE MONEY BILL IN THE SENATE, SAID HE EXPECTS IT WILL BE CALLED UP FOR DEBATE THERE MONDAY, WITH A VOTE PROBABLE WEDNESDAY. THE MEASURE THEN WOULD GO TO A SENATE-HOUSE CONFERENCE COMMITTEE WHOSE JOB IT WOULD BE TO TRY TO WORK OUT A COMPROMISE ACCEPTABLE TO BOTH BRANCHES.
CHAVEZ SAID THE BILL IS TIGHT ENOUGH TO WORK SOME "FAT" OFF THE SERVICES, AND TO FORCE CORRECTION OF SOME WASTEFUL PRACTICES, BUT HE SAID IT "WILL NOT WHITTLE ONE BIT OF STRENGTH" OFF THE FIGHTING FORCES THEMSELVES.
JF508AED

1957

A83WX
ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 PM EST SATURDAY JUNE 29
(400) AMS BUDGET
DEFENSE BUYING
BY EDMUND LEBRETON
(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, JUNE 29 (AP)-THE HOUSE ARMED SERVICES INVESTIGATIONS SUBCOMMITTEE CALLED TODAY FOR OVERHAUL OF THE LAW UNDER WHICH ARMED SERVICES DO MUCH OF THEIR BUYING WITHOUT FORMAL ADVERTISING AND SEALED COMPETITIVE BIDS.
CHAIRMAN HEBERT (D-LA) SAID HE HAS NO DOUBT THAT SOME "FAVORITISM IS BEING PLAYED" IN THE MULTI-BILLION DOLLAR PURCHASING.
"I WOULDN'T MAKE THE STATEMENT THAT WE HAVE NAILED DOWN ANY CASES AS YET," HEBERT SAID. "WE ARE TRYING TO GET PROOF."
IN ITS REPORT ON ITS HEARINGS ON ARMED SERVICES PURCHASING, ISSUED TODAY, THE SUBCOMMITTEE RECOMMENDED MANDATORY PUBLICIZING OF ALL THE OFFERS MADE BY VARIOUS SUPPLIERS DURING NEGOTIATIONS, NOT MERELY THE ONE FINALLY ACCEPTED.
EXPANDING IN A NEWS CONFERENCE ON THE REPORT, HEBERT SAID, "THE PUBLIC IS ENTITLED TO A FULL DISCLOSURE OF WHETHER COMPETITION DOES IN FACT EXIST AND WHAT THESE NEGOTIATIONS ARE PRODUCING IN COMPETITION AND PRICE REDUCTION . . . THE PUBLIC PAYS THE BILLS."
THE REPORT INCLUDED CORRESPONDENCE WHICH HEBERT SAID SHOWED THE NAVY NEGOTIATED LARGELY OVER THE TELEPHONE FOR THE CONSTRUCTION OF EIGHT GUIDED MISSILE DESTROYERS AT AN AGGREGATE COST OF 146 MILLION DOLLARS.
AFTERWARD, HEBERT SAID, "THE NAVY ATTEMPTED TO KEEP INFORMATION ON THE AMOUNT OF THE BIDS FROM THE PUBLIC."
HE SAID "WE IGNORED THEIR REQUEST AND PUT THE CORRESPONDENCE IN THE REPORT FOR ANYONE TO SEE."
THE SUBCOMMITTEE REPORTED THE ARMED SERVICES, USING SPECIAL EXCEPTIONS IN THE LAW, CONTINUE TO DO MOST OF THEIR BUYING, OUTSIDE THE FIELD OF CONSTRUCTION, BY NEGOTIATED CONTRACTS INSTEAD OF SEALED BIDS OBTAINED BY GENERAL ADVERTISEMENT.
FOR THE FIRST NINE MONTHS OF 1956, THE REPORT SAID, 91.96 PER CENT BY VALUE OF NONCONSTRUCTION BUYING BY THE THREE SERVICES WAS DONE IN THIS WAY. THE TOTAL AMOUNT BOUGHT BY NEGOTIATION DURING THIS PERIOD, IT SAID, WAS $13,827,832,000.
THE SUBCOMMITTEE CRITICIZED ESPECIALLY THE ARMED SERVICES' USE OF

30.24- 13769

THE 1950 KOREAN EMERGENCY PROCLAMATION -- NEVER REVOKED -- AS A BASIS FOR MUCH OF ITS NEGOTIATED PROCUREMENT. IT SAID THIS WAS THE ONLY AUTHORITY CITED FOR PURCHASES TOTALING $5,312,515,000, ALTHOUGH SERVICE SPOKESMEN MONTHS AGO TOLD THE CONGRESSIONAL GROUP THEY WOULD RESTRICT USE OF THIS AUTHORITY AND RELY MORE ON OTHER SECTIONS OF THE LAW REQUIRING MORE DETAILED JUSTIFICATION OF PURCHASES MADE WITHOUT THE FULL COMPETITIVE BID PROCEDURE.

PRESIDENT EISENHOWER COULD REVOKE THE EMERGENCY PROCLAMATION "AT ANY TIME," HEBERT SAID, AND HE CONTINUED:

"WE WONDER IF HE KNOWS WHAT'S GOING ON."

ONE OF THE SUBCOMMITTEE'S LEGISLATIVE RECOMMENDATIONS WOULD END THE USE OF THIS AUTHORITY BY SPECIFYING THAT PURCHASE FORMALITIES ARE WAIVED ONLY IN CASE OF AN EMERGENCY DECLARED BY CONGRESS, NOT THE PRESIDENT ALONE.

THE NAVY CORRESPONDENCE REPRODUCED IN THE REPORT CONCERNED WHAT THE SUBCOMMITTEE CALLED "THE SO-CALLED NEGOTIATED PURCHASE OF EIGHT GUIDED MISSILE DESTROYERS."

CONTRACTS FOR THREE OF THESE, AT $16,374,500 (M) EACH, WENT TO THE NEW YORK SHIPBUILDING CORP., CAMDEN, N.J.; TWO, AT $17,222,621.50 (M) EACH, TO DEFOE SHIPBUILDING, BAY CITY, MICH.; TWO, AT $17,234,550 (M) EACH, TO THE BATH (ME.) IRON WORKS, AND ONE AT $18,487,400 (M) TO THE TODD YARDS IN SEATTLE.

IN REPLY TO A SUBCOMMITTEE INQUIRY AS TO HOW THE NEGOTIATIONS WERE CONDUCTED, REAR ADM.E.C.STEPHAN, CHIEF OF LEGISLATIVE LIAISON, WROTE, "THESE WERE CONDUCTED BY TELEPHONE AND IN CONFERENCE WITH BUREAU OF SHIPS) PERSONNEL."

"NEGOTIATIONS WERE CONDUCTED ONLY WITH THE FOUR LOWEST BIDDERS," STEPHAN WROTE. "IT IS NOT THE PRACTICE OF THE BUREAU OF SHIPS TO NEGOTIATE WITH ALL BIDDERS BECAUSE THIS WOULD CONVERT THE PROCUREMENT INTO AN AUCTION. ALTHOUGH LOWER PRICES MIGHT BE OBTAINED AS A RESULT OF AUCTIONEERING, SUCH PRACTICE LENGTHENS THE PROCUREMENT PROCESS, CREATES DISTRUST AMONG BIDDERS, AND MAY RESULT IN ACCEPTANCE OF CONTRACT PRICES AT LESS THAN COST, CAUSING EVENTUAL NONDELIVERY AND FINANCIAL DIFFICULTIES TO THE SUCCESSFUL BIDDERS....

"AS A RESULT OF NEGOTIATIONS, THE BUREAU OBTAINED A TOTAL PRICE REDUCTION OF $1,321,500 FROM BATH, $125,604 FROM TODD, AND $452,523 FROM THE NEW YORK SHIPBUILDING CORP.

"THE FOREGOING INFORMATION WAS SUBMITTED IN BUSINESS CONFIDENCE . . .AND IT IS REQUESTED THAT IT NOT BE PUBLICLY DISCLOSED."

HEBERT, MAKING IT PUBLIC, ASKED, "WHAT IN THE WORLD IS NEGOTIATION IF NOT AN AUCTION TO GET THE BEST PRICE?"

END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 PM EST SATURDAY JUNE 29

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A33WX (BJTS)

(470) ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 PM EST SATURDAY JUNE 29

AMS BUDGET

PROBE- VEHICLES

BY G. MILTON KELLY

(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, JUNE 29 (AP)-SEN. MCCLELLAN (D-ARK) SAID TODAY A BLACKLISTED GOVERNMENT CONTRACTOR SOLD 350 RECONDITIONED M-8 ARMORED COMBAT VEHICLES TO FRANCE LAST YEAR FOR USE AGAINST ALGERIAN REBELS.

THE STATE AND DEFENSE DEPARTMENTS LET IT HAPPEN, HE SAID, AND HIS SENATE INVESTIGATIONS SUBCOMMITTEE PLANS FULL SCALE PUBLIC HEARINGS TO DEMAND AN EXPLANATION FROM TOP OFFICIALS.

MCCLELLAN SAID THE HEARINGS ALSO WILL EXPLORE WHAT HE TERMED "AN EXORBITANT PROFIT" TO THE CONTRACTOR, UNITED AUTO PARTS CO. OF KANSAS CITY, MO., AND A TEXAS AFFILIATE, ON THE 1956 DEAL.

HE SAID THE SUBCOMMITTEE ALSO WILL SEEK TO LEARN WHY THE GOVERNMENT'S GENERAL SERVICES ADMINISTRATION (GSA) SOLD A SURPLUS ARMOR PLATE PLANT AT GARY, IND., IN JULY 1956 TO ONE OF UNITED'S BLACKLISTED AFFILIATES FOR $3.260.000.

IN KANSAS CITY LOUIS PACK, PRESIDENT OF UNITED AUTO PARTS, DENIED TONIGHT THAT HIS FIRM WAS BLACKLISTED BY THE ARMY. HE SAID UNITED AUT(WAS ON A "REFERRAL LIST" OF DEALERS WHOSE BIDS MUST BE STUDIED BY A SPECIAL COMMITTEE BEFORE THE ARMY CAN AWARD CONTRACTS TO THEM.

"I HAD A LENGTHY CONFERENCE IN WASHINGTON JUNE 21 WITH THE COUNSEL FOR THE MCCLELLAN COMMITTEE AND WAS TOLD THAT THE COMMITTEE WAS WITHDRAWING FROM ANY FURTHER INVESTIGATION OF UNITED AUTO PARTS CO. AS A RESULT OF A STUDY OF THE FACTS," PACK SAID.

"I WILL HAVE TO WITHHOLD FURTHER COMMENT ON THIS MATTER UNTIL I HAVE A CONFERENCE WITH MY ATTORNEYS AND THE FRENCH AMBASSADOR IN WASHINGTON." PACK ADDED.

MCCLELLAN SAID THE SUBCOMMITTEE IS HOLDING FIRE ON THE HEARINGS UNTIL AFTER TRIAL OF A SUIT IN WHICH THE JUSTICE DEPARTMENT SEEKS $1,172,741.50 DAMAGES FROM UNITED AUTO AND SOME OF ITS OFFICERS IN CONNECTION WITH SALE OF THE ARMORED CARS TO FRANCE.

COURT RECORDS IN KANSAS CITY SHOWED THE GOVERNMENT IS ASKING DOUBLE DAMAGES OF $2,345,483.

SUBCOMMITTEE SOURCES SAID THE VEHICLES ARE SIMILAR TO 69 OTHERS THE UNITED STATES ITSELF SOLD LAST NOVEMBER TO FRANCE, AND WHICH WOUND UP IN ALGERIA IN A TRANSACTION THAT STIRRED CONTROVERSY BOTH HERE AND ABROAD. THE M-8 IS A POWERFUL TRUCK-LIKE VEHICLE, SHEATHED WITH ARMOR AND CAPPED BY A TURRENT WHICH MOUNTS A LIGHT CANNON.

MCCLELLAN SAID UNITED AND AN AFFILIATE, THE TEXARKANA TRUCK PARTS CO. OF TEXARKANA, TEX., BOUGHT 379 OF THE SURPLUS, SCRAPPED VEHICLES FOR $375 APIECE FROM THE RED RIVER ARSENAL IN TEXARKANA IN 1954. HE SAID THE COMPANY PATCHED THEM UP, AND SOLD THEM TO FRANCE IN THE SPRING OF 1956 FOR $3,675 EACH. HE SAID UNITED AND THE TEXAS FIRM THUS RAN AN INVESTMENT OF ABOUT $140,000 INTO A SALES PRICE OF $1,286,250. HE DID NOT ESTIMATE THE PROFIT, BUT CALLED IT "EXORBITANT."

AIDES SAID THE ARMY HAD CUT CHUNKS OUT OF EACH VEHICLE'S ARMOR AND TURRET, BUT GAVE UNITED THE PIECES CUT OUT, AND IT WAS A SIMPLE, LOW COST MATTER TO WELD THEM BACK INTO PLACE.

AFTER BUYING THE VEHICLES, MCCLELLAN SAID, UNITED GOT INTO TROUBLE WITH THE ARMY ON SOME OTHER SCORE--HE DIDN'T SPECIFY WHAT--AND WAS PLACED ON ITS BLACKLIST OF SUSPENDED BIDDERS IN THE FALL OF 1954. HE SAID IT HAS BEEN THERE SINCE. FIRMS ON THIS LIST ARE BARRED FROM DOING BUSINESS WITH THE GOVERNMENT EXCEPT UNDER SOME UNUSUAL CIRCUMSTANCE IN WHICH IT WOULD BE TO THE GOVERNMENT'S INTEREST TO DEAL WITH THEM. HE SAID ALL OF UNITED'S AFFILIATES ARE ON THE SUSPENDED BIDDER LIST NOW.

A34WX

MCCLELLAN SAID THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT FIRST BLOCKED ISSUANCE OF AN EXPORT PERMIT SOUGHT BY THE FRENCH GOVERNMENT IN THE SPRING OF 1956 TO PERMIT SHIPMENT OF 350 OF THE VEHICLES TO ALGIERS, ALGERIA. HE SAID IT HAS BEEN ESTABLISHED THAT THE PENTAGON, "AT THE SPECIFIC REQUEST OF THE DEPARTMENT OF STATE, REMOVED ITS OBJECTION AND THE CARS WERE SHIPPED TO ALGERIA."

"THE STATE DEPARTMENT AT THIS TIME WAS WELL AWARE." MCCLELLAN

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ADDED, "THAT THIS COMPANY WAS THE SELLER OF THE CARS TO FRANCE AND WAS ON THE SUSPENDED LIST."

MCCLELLAN SAID THE SUBCOMMITTEE ALSO WILL INVESTIGATE WHY, "IN JULY 1956 THE MANAGER OF THE TEXARKANA TRUCK PARTS CO., REALIZING HIS FIRM WAS ON THE SUSPENDED BIDDERS LIST, SENT HIS SECRETARY TO RED RIVER ARSENAL TO SUBMIT A BID IN HER OWN NAME." HE SAID THE SECRETARY BOUGHT TWO TRUCKS FOR WHICH THE COMPANY PAID. HE DID NOT NAME HER OR THE MANAGER.

END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 PM EST SATURDAY JUNE 29

CZ224PED

1957

A91WX

(300) JORDAN AID

BY JOHN M. HIGHTOWER

WASHINGTON, JUNE 29 (AP)-THE UNITED STATES BOLSTERED FINANCIALLY HARD PRESSED JORDAN TODAY WITH A 10 MILLION DOLLAR GRANT FOR MILITARY EQUIPMENT.

IT WAS THE SECOND TIME IN A LITTLE MORE THAN TWO MONTHS THAT THE UNITED STATES HAD GONE TO THE ASSISTANCE OF KING HUSSEIN. THE YOUNG KING LAST APRIL SURVIVED A POLITICAL CRISIS WHICH BOTH THIS COUNTRY AND JORDAN BLAMED ON COMMUNIST INSPIRATION.

THE PREVIOUS GRANT ALSO WAS FOR 10 MILLION DOLLARS. THE MONEY THAT TIME WAS PROVIDED PRIMARILY SO HUSSEIN COULD PAY HIS TROOPS. THESE INCLUDED FORCES OF TRIBAL LEADERS WHO STOOD BY HIM WHEN MEMBERS OF HIS GOVERNMENT, SUPPORTED BY EGYPT AND SYRIA, WERE TRYING TO TURN JORDAN AWAY FROM ITS WESTERN TIES.

THE STATE DEPARTMENT SAID AN AGREEMENT FOR THE LATEST GRANT WAS SIGNED IN AMMAN, JORDAN'S CAPITAL, BY FOREIGN MINISTER AMIR RIFAI AND U.S. AMBASSADOR JOHN LESTER MALLORY.

UNDER THE AGREEMENT THE UNITED STATES PLEDGED TO PROVIDE "AID TO THE KINGDOM OF JORDAN BY PROCURING FOR THAT GOVERNMENT MILITARY GOODS AND SERVICES TO THE AMOUNT OF 10 MILLION DOLLARS," THE STATE DEPARTMENT SAID.

THE WORDING INDICATE THE MONEY WILL BE USED TO BUY BRITISH-MADE WEAPONS.

MEANWHILE, IT WAS LEARNED THAT THE UNITED STATES HAS BEEN URGING KING SAUD OF SAUDI ARABIA AND KING FEISAL OF IRAQ TO ASSUME MORE OR LESS PERMANENTLY A PART OF THE COST OF MEETING JORDAN'S CHRONIC NEED FOR OUTSIDE FUNDS.

THIS COUNTRY ALSO WANTS BRITAIN TO PROVIDE SOME CONTINUING AID IN THE FUTURE. SAUD HAD ALREADY GIVEN HUSSEIN SEVERAL MILLION DOLLARS TO HELP THE JORDANAIAN MONARCH DEAL WITH THE APRIL CRISIS.

JORDAN IS NOT A FULLY SELF-SUPPORTING COUNTRY. IN FORMER YEARS IT RECEIVED A REGULAR SUBSIDY FROM BRITAIN, SOMETIMES 35 MILLION DOLLARS OR MORE. HOWEVER, THE BRITISH STUBSIDY WAS CUT OFF, OFFICIALS HERE SAID, AS A RESULT OF A SERIES OF MOVES BY JORDAN, INCLUDING THE OUSTER LAST YEAR OF LT. GEN. JOHN BAGOT GLUBB, THE BRITISH COMMANDER OF JORDAN'S ARAB LEGION.

THE GRANTS TO JORDAN ARE IN LINE WITH PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S POLICY OF SUPPORTING MIDDLE EASTERN COUNTRIES IN THEIR EFFORTS TO BLOCK EITHER OUTRIGHT OR UNDERCOVER COMMUNIST AGGRESSION.

MC624PED

A129WX (ADVCS)

ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 PM EST SUNDAY JUNE 30; NOTE DATE

(700) SECRETS

(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, JUNE 30 (AP)-LOYD WRIGHT, TOP GOVERNMENT SECURITY CONSULTANT, TODAY WORE THE FRUSTRATED AIR OF A CENSOR WHO HAS BEEN CENSORED.

WRIGHT, PROMINENT LOS ANGELES LAWYER, IS CHAIRMAN OF THE COMMISSION ON GOVERNMENT SECURITY, WHICH LAST WEEK RECOMMENDED A NEW LAW TO JAIL NEWSMEN OR OTHERS WHO BREAK "SECURITY SECRETS."

THE RECOMMENDATION AROUSED A STORM OF CRITICISM FROM PRESS LEADERS, CONGRESS MEMBERS AND OTHERS. THE CRITICS PROTESTED THAT GOVERNMENT OFFICIALS HAVE PUT SECRET STAMPS ON MUCH INFORMATION THAT SHOULD BE PUBLIC, AND THAT THE PROPOSED LAW WOULD PLAY INTO THEIR HANDS. WRIGHT WAS CHALLENGED TO NAME THE PERSONS WHO, HE SAID, HAD "PURLOINED" SECURITY SECRETS.

WRIGHT ISSUED A STATEMENT TONIGHT SAYING HE KNOWS OF CERTAIN "DARK CHAPTERS OF BETRAYAL" BUT UNFORTUNATELY CANNOT TALK ABOUT THEM. THE REASONS:

AN UNNAMED GOVERNMENT OFFICIAL PERSISTS IN STAMPING THE CASES SECRET, WRIGHT SAID, AND HAS BURIED THEM FOREVER "IN THE BUREAUCRATIC GRAVEYARD OF A MAZE OF FILES" ALTHOUGH, IN WRIGHT'S OPINION, THE AMERICAN PEOPLE ARE ENTITLED TO THE INFORMATION.

UNDER WRIGHT'S OWN PROPOSED RULES, THERE WAS NOTHING HE COULD DO ABOUT IT EXCEPT COMPLAIN. HE SAID LAST WEEK "THE FINAL RESPONSIBILITY FOR THE DIFFICULT DECISIONS OF WHAT SHALL BE SECRET MUST BE CONFIDED IN THOSE LOYAL AND DEVOTED PUBLIC SERVANTS WHO ARE QUALIFIED TO MAKE THE JUDGMENT."

WRIGHT DID, HOWEVER, CITE A LIST OF CASES IN WHICH, HE SAID, NEWSPAPERS, MAGAZINES AND A WIRE SERVICE PUBLICIZED CLASSIFIED MATERIAL ON MISSILES AND OTHER DEFENSE MATTERS. THE ALLEGED OFFENDERS WERE NOT NAMED IN THE LIST WHICH, WRIGHT SAID, HAD BEEN SUPPLIED TO HIS COMMISSION BY THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT IN SEPTEMBER. 1956.

CONCERNING HIS EFFORTS TO GET OTHER CASES RELEASED, HE SAID:

"DURING THE PAST WEEK, I REQUESTED THE RESPONSIBLE OFFICIAL TO RELEASE A PART OF THIS INFORMATION WHICH, IN MY OPINION, NO LONGER REQUIRED SECRECY.

"I HAD HOPED ENOUGH MIGHT BE RESURRECTED FROM THE GRAVE OF UNWARRANTED CONTINUING CLASSIFICATION TO DEMONSTRATE TO THE AMERICAN PEOPLE THE DISASTROUS CONSEQUENCES THAT FLOW FROM AN INDIVIDUAL'S TAKING THE LAW INTO HIS OWN HANDS.

"I REGRET TO REPORT THAT THIS REQUEST FOR DECLASSIFICATION WAS DENIED, AND THAT THE INFORMATION IS APPARENTLY ENTOMBED FOREVER, WITH THE FINAL RITES OF CLASSIFIED BURIAL, IN THE BUREAUCRATIC GRAVEYARD OF A MAZE OF FILES, NEVER TO BE DISSEMINATED TO THE AMERICAN PEOPLE WHO ARE ENTITLED TO KNOW THE FULL DETAILS OF THESE DARK CHAPTERS OF BETRAYAL."

THE NEW LAW PROPOSED BY WRIGHT'S BIPARTISAN COMMISSION WOULD EXPAND AN EXISTING LAW PROHIBITING PEOPLE IN GOVERNMENT FROM DISCLOSING SECRET INFORMATION. THE PROHIBITION WOULD BE EXTENDED TO COVER NEWSMEN AND OTHERS, WITH A MAXIMUM PENALTY OF $10,000 FINE AND FIVE YEARS IMPRISONMENT.

OPPONENTS HAVE SAID THIS WOULD GIVE GOVERNMENT OFFICIALS A CHANCE TO HIDE WRONGDOING OR ADMINISTRATIVE MISTAKES BEHIND A "SECRET" LABEL.

WRIGHT SAID IN HIS STATEMENT, HOWEVER, NO CRIME COULD BE PROVED IF IT DEVELOPED THAT "THE POWER TO CLASSIFY HAD BEEN ABUSED FOR PURPOSES UNRELATED TO SECURITY AND THAT THE SECRET LABEL HAD BEEN ATTACHED WITHOUT JUSTIFICATION."

THE CHAIRMAN NOTED THAT ANYONE WHO "CONSPIRES" WITH A GOVERNMENT EMPLOYE TO GET SECRET INFORMATION ALREADY CAN BE PUNISHED UNDER ESPIONAGE LAWS, WITH A STIFFER PENALTY THAN THE ONE PROPOSED BY THE COMMISSION.

HE SAID THE STUDY GROUP DID NOT BELIEVE SUCH A SEVERE PENALTY INCLUDING "THE STIGMA OF THE SPY SHOULD BE VISITED ON THE OFFENDER WHO EXPLOITS DEFENSE SECRETS IN QUEST OF PUBLICITY AND MONETARY GAIN."

CHAIRMAN MOSS (D-CALIF) OF THE HOUSE GOVERNMENT INFORMATION SUB-COMMITTEE SAID HIS GROUP IS NOW STUDYING WRIGHT'S STATEMENT. THE SUB-COMMITTEE IS EXPECTED TO BRING UP THE MATTER WHEN IT QUESTIONS ARMED SERVICES PUBLIC INFORMATION CHIEFS AT HEARINGS STARTING MONDAY.

MOSS DID SAY AFTER READING WRIGHT'S STATEMENT THAT "I'M VERY PLEASED TO FIND CLEAR EVIDENCE OF IMPATIENCE AND RESENTMENT ON THE PART OF MR. WRIGHT OVER THE ARBITRARY AND CONTINUED CLASSIFICATION IMPOSED BY A GOVERNMENT OFFICIAL."

SUBCOMMITTEE INVESTIGATORS SAID THEY PLAN TO TRY TO FIND OUT WHO THE "RESPONSIBLE OFFICIAL" IS WHO TURNED DOWN WRIGHT'S PLEA TO REMOVE THE SECRECY STAMP.

WRIGHT DID CITE SEVERAL CASES IN WORLD WAR II AND THE KOREAN WAR, AS EXAMPLES OF SECURITY BREACHES. THESE HAVE PREVIOUSLY BEEN PUBLICIZED.

HE THEN LISTED 15 MORE WHICH HE SAID THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT SUPPLIED HIS COMMISSION LAST SEPTEMBER AS "EXAMPLES OF PUBLICATION PREJUDICIAL TO THE NATIONAL SECURITY."

THE LIST DID NOT NAME ANY PUBLICATIONS, SIMPLY NOTING THEM AS "A NATIONAL MAGAZINE", "A METROPOLITAN DAILY", "A WEEKLY MAGAZINE", "A WIRE SERVICE", "A TRADE MAGAZINE" AND "NEWSPAPER COLUMSN."

BY NUMBER, THE LIST WAS HEAVILY ON THE SIDE OF STORIES DEALING WITH MISSILES AND THEIR DEVELOPMENT. OTHER COMPLAINED-OF ARTICLES WERE SAID TO HAVE DEALT WITH SECRET TESTIMONY, ADTIVITIES OF SPECIAL FORCES IN EUROPE, AND JET ENGINES.

TWO TYPICAL ENTRIES:

"A METROPOLITAN DAILY IN DECEMBER 1955 PUBLISHED AN ARTICLE WHICH CONTAINED CLASSIFIED INFORMATION ABOUT THE REDSTONE AND LACROSSE MISSILES."

"A TRADE MAGAZINE IN NOVEMBER 1955 CARRIED AN ARTICLE WHICH WAS DETERMINED BY THE AIR FORCE TO CONTAIN A CONSIDERABLE AMOUNT OF CLASSIFIED INFORMATION ON VARIOUS ASPECTS OF THE GUIDED MISSILE PROGRAM."

END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 PM EST SUNDAY JUNE 30. SENT JUNE 29.
MC905PED

1957

A152WX

ADVANCE FOR AMS OF SUNDAY JUNE 30
(1,400)

CLEAN BOMBS

BY JOHN M. HIGHTOWER

(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, JUNE 29 (AP)-THE U.S. STOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION IS TRYING TO DEVELOP A WHOLE FAMILY OF "CLEAN" HYDROGEN BOMBS AND "CLEANER" A BOMBS.

THE ACHIEVEMENT OF SUCH A GOAL--AND OFFICIALS DO NOT YET KNOW WHETHER IT IS ENTIRELY POSSIBLE--WOULD LET MILITARY LEADERS USE THE RADIOACTIVE POISON OF A NUCLEAR EXPLOSION IN WAR DELIBERATELY--OR NOT USE IT--ACCORDING TO THEIR NEEDS AND CHOICE.

SCIENTISTS ARE NOT CERTAIN WHETHER THE WEAPONS THEY CLEAN UP BY REMOVING THE DANGERS OF RADIOACTIVE FALLOUT WILL IN THE LONG RUN BE 100 PER CENT CLEAN. SOME ARE REPORTED DOUBTFUL THAT ANY WEAPON WILL BE THAT CLEAN. BUT IN THE VIEW OF AEC EXPERTS THE POINT OF CRITICAL IMPORTANCE IS WHETHER THE WEAPONS CAN BE MADE CLEAN ENOUGH SO THE FALLOUT WILL OFFER NO SERIOUS THREAT TO THE HUMAN RACE.

PRESIDENT EISENHOWER FOCUSED ATTENTION ON THE AEC'S EFFORTS TO CLEAN UP ATOMIC WEAPONS WHEN HE DISCUSSED AT HIS NEWS CONFERENCE WEDNESDAY THE ISSUE OF CALLING OFF NUCLEAR TESTS BY AGREEMENT WITH THE RUSSIANS. EISENHOWER SAID EMINENT SCIENTISTS WHO VISITED HIM MONDAY HAD TOLD HIM THAT THEY COULD PRODUCE A 100 PER CENT CLEAN BOMB IF THEY COULD GO ON TESTING FOUR OR FIVE YEARS.

EISENHOWER SAID HE WOULD STAND BY THE HEAVILY CONDITIONED U.S. OFFER TO JOIN IN A BAN ON ATOMIC TESTS. BUT HE CLEARLY THOUGHT THERE WAS MUCH TO BE SAID FOR CONTINUING TESTS IN ORDER TO ELIMINATE THE FALLOUT DANGERS TO THE FULLEST POSSIBLE DEGREE.

EISENHOWER SAID THE SCIENTISTS ARE WORKING ON "PRODUCTION OF CLEAN BOMBS" AND THAT THEY ALREADY ARE PRODUCING BOMBS THAT HAVE 96 PER CENT LESS FALLOUT.

EISENHOWER'S DISCLOSURES RAISED A NUMBER OF QUESTIONS. ANSWERS ARE ALWAYS DIFFICULT IN THE ATOMIC FIELD BECAUSE OF THE RIGID SECRECY POLICIES OF THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION UNDER THE LAW. MANY OFFICIALS BELIEVE, IN FACT, THAT THE SECRECY--THE NUMBER OF TIMES PEOPLE LIKE CHAIRMAN LEWIS L. STRAUSS REFUSE TO ANSWER ON VITAL POINTS OF INFORMATION--IS ONE REASON THE AEC IS HAVING SO MUCH TROUBLE WITH THE WHOLE FALLOUT ISSUE.

THEY SAY THE ISSUE IS COMPOUNDED OF MANY ELEMENTS, INCLUDING HAZARDS OF RADIATION, DISAGREEMENTS AMONG SCIENTISTS OVER THE FUTURE THREAT IF ATOMIC EXPLOSIONS CONTINUE, AND THE GENRAL MYSTERY WITH WHICH ATOMIC WEAPONS ARE COVERED.

THE ONE POINT WHICH SEEMS CLEAR BEYOND ARGUMENT IS THAT, WITH OR WITHOUT FALLOUT, ATOMIC WEAPONS ARE OF TERRIFYINGLY DESTRUCTIVE POWER AND HAVE A WIDE VARIETY OF MILITARY USES.

ACCORDING TO AUTHORITATIVE GOVERNMENT SOURCES WHAT THE PRESIDENT WAS TALKING ABOUT IS THIS:

THE BOMB WHICH IS 96 PER CENT FREE OF FALLOUT IS THE BIG HYDROGEN BOMB. IT IS THE TYPE OF SUPER WEAPON WHICH IS TESTED IN THE VAST, UNINHABITED SPACES OF THE CENTRAL PACIFIC RATHER THAN IN THE NEVADA TESTING GROUNDS.

BY DEVELOPING AND FIRING THE MEGATON WEAPONS, THE SCIENTISTS INCREASE THEIR KNOWLEDGE OF THE PROBLEMS OF CONTROLING RADIOACTIVE MATERIALS. THIS INCREASING KNOWLEDGE MAY ENABLE THEM TO IMPROVE THE CLEANING UP PROCESS SO THAT OVER A PERIOD OF TIME THE AEC MAY REACH ITS GOAL OF A FAMILY OF RELATIVELY CLEAN WEAPONS.

THE ATOMIC FAMILY NOW IS LARGE AND VARIED. THERE ARE ATOMIC SHELLS WHICH MAY BE FIRED FROM AN ARMY FIELD GUN. THERE ARE WARHEADS WHICH CAN BE USED ON DIFFERENT KINDS OF ROCKETS OR OTHER MISSILES. DIFFERENT TYPES OF BOMBS MAY BE DROPPED FROM AIRPLANES OR SHOT FROM LONG-RANGE MISSILES AGAINST DISTANT TARGETS AND EXPLODED AT ANY GIVEN ALTITUDE ABOVE THE TARGET CITY.

THE EXPERTS SAY THAT FROM A COLD MILITARY POINT OF VIEW IT MAY SOMETIMES BE DESIRABLE TO USE A "DIRTY" WEAPON AND SOMETIMES A "CLEAN" WEAPON.

A CLEAN WEAPON WOULD BE ESSENTIAL FOR USE AGAINST ENEMY POSITIONS PRELIMINARY TO A LANDING ON A BEACHHEAD, SUCH AS THAT WHICH BEGAN THE WORLD WAR II INVASION OF EUROPE. AMERICAN TROOPS COULD MOVE IN QUICKLY IF THE DESTRUCTIVE EFFECT OF AN ATOMIC BOMBARDMENT WAS ACHIEVED BY BLAST AND FIRE, ACCOMPANIED ONLY BY VERY SHORT-LIVED RADIOACTIVITY.

AT THE OTHER EXTREME, A GIANT ATOMIC EXPLOSION MIGHT BE EMPLOYED IN WAR TO WIPE OUT AN ENEMY MANUFACTURING CENTER AND DENY IT TO THE ENEMY FOR MONTHS OR YEARS BY POLLUTING THE AREA WITH RADIOACTIVE MATERIAL. THAT COULD BE DONE BY USING A DIRTY BOMB.

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ONE OF THE QUESTIONS WHICH HAS BEEN RAISED WITH GOVERNMENT OFFICIALS IS WHETHER THE RUSSIANS AS WELL AS THE UNITED STATES COULD PRODUCE A CLEAN BOMB AND IF SO WHETHER THEY WOULD USE IT. EISENHOWER SAID IN EFFECT THAT HE HOPED THEY WOULD PRODUCE ONE AND IF THEY EVER USED ATOMIC WEAPONS IN WAR HE HOPED THEY WOULD USE CLEAN ONES.

ANOTHER QUESTION PUT TO THE ADMINISTRATION'S EXPERTS IS WHY THE UNITED STATES SHOULD NOT GIVE RUSSIA THE SECRET OF HOW TO MAKE A CLEAN OR RELATIVELY CLEAN BOMB. THE GOVERNMENT'S ANSWER IS THAT THIS IS NOT A TRICK WHICH CAN BE TURNED WITH A GIMMICK. AS ONE OFFICIAL PUT IT, "THIS IS NOT LIKE PUTTING A CIGARETTE LIGHTER ON THE DASHBOARD OF AN AUTOMOBILE." IN MOST RESPECTS IT IS A QUESTION OF THE INTERNAL STRUCTURE OF THE WEAPON--HOW IT IS BUILT FROM START TO FINISH.

ACTUALLY, THE FUSION PROCESS WHICH GIVES THE HYDROGEN BOMB ITS MULTI-MILLION-TON WALLOP IS NOT IN ITSELF A CAUSE OF RADIOACTIVE FALLOUT. THE COMBINING, OR FUSING, OF LIGHT ELEMENTS DOES NOT IN THAT PROCESS ALONE RESULT IN LASTING RADIATION.

BUT SO FAR AS IS PUBLICLY KNOWN NOW, A HYDROGEN BOMB CAN BE MADE TO EXPLODE ONLY BY TRIGGERING IT WITH A CONVENTIONAL ATOMIC--OR FISSION--BOMB.

AND THE FISSION PROCESS IS ONE OF THE THREE MAJOR SOURCES OF RADIOACTIVE FALLOUT--AND THE SOURCE OF THE MOST SERIOUS FALLOUT PRODUCT.

WHEN THE URANIUM ATOM SPLITS IN A FISSION-TYPE BOMB IT CREATES RADIOACTIVE ISOTOPES, OR FALLOUT MATERIALS. SOME OF THEM LAST A MATTER OF SECONDS.

BUT SOME REMAIN AS DANGEROUS POISONS FOR YEARS. AMONG THE LATTER ARE STRONTIUM 90 AND CESSIUM. STRONTIUM 90 IS A MATERIAL WHICH CAN BE EASILY TAKEN INTO THE HUMAN BODY THROUGH FOOD AND DRINK AND THEN TENDS TO CONCENTRATE IN THE BONES. IN SUFFICIENT QUANTITY IT CAN CAUSE BONE CANCER. STRONTIUM 90 NEVER EXISTED ON EARTH PRIOR TO MAN-MADE ATOMIC EXPLOSIONS.

THE OTHER TWO SOURCES OF RADIOACTIVE FALLOUT--OR BOMB "DEBRIS" ARE THESE:

1. THE MATERIALS USED IN MAKING THE BOMB--METALS, PLASTICS AND THE LIKE--ARE IRRADIATED BY FISSION AND THUS PROVIDE FALLOUT MATERIAL. THIS PROBLEM APPARENTLY HAS BEEN TACKLED BY USING MATERIALS WHICH DO NOT PRODUCE PERSISTENT RADIOACTIVE POISONS.

2. ALL SORTS OF MATERIALS ON THE SURFACE OF THE EARTH MAY BE CONVERTED INTO MATTER FOR FALLOUT IF THE EXPLOSION OCCURS CLOSE ENOUGH TO THE EARTH'S SURFACE. THE EXPERTS SAY THAT IF THE GIGANTIC FIREBALL OF AN ATOMIC EXPLOSION TOUCHES THE EARTH IT SUCKS UP AND IRRIDATES--FOR RELATIVELY SHORT PERIODS--SUCH THINGS AS SAND, DIRT, METALS AND ROCK AND SCATTERS THEM INTO THE UPPER AIR. THEY ARE NOT ONLY RADIOACTIVE THEMSELVES BUT CARRY WITH THEM RADIOACTIVE PRODUCTS FROM THE BOMB--AND THESE LATTER PRODUCTS USUALLY HAVE A MORE LINGERING EFFECT. SOME OF THE SUCKED UP MATTER RETURNS QUICKLY TO EARTH, SOME SLOWLY. MOST RETURNS IN AN AREA RELATIVELY CLOSE TO THE EXPLOSION

THIS DEFINITION OF THE SOURCES OF FALLOUT MATERIAL DEFINES THE NATURE OF THE PROBLEM CONFRONTING THE SCIENTISTS. IN ESSENCE, THE PROBLEM IS TO ELIMINATE BOMB DEBRIS, REDUCE FISSION TO A MINIMUM, POSSIBLY SUBSTITUTE A DIFFERENT TRIGGER FOR FISSION IN SETTING OFF A HYDROGEN BOMB, AND CONTROL THE ALTITUDE OF THE EXPLOSION ABOVE THE SURFACE OF THE EARTH.

AEC SOURCES REPORT THAT THE SEARCH FOR A CLEAN BOMB STARTED AFTER THE 1954 SERIES OF PACIFIC TESTS WHICH INCLUDED THE FIRST EXPLOSION OF A HYDROGEN DEVICE. THAT EXPLOSION SHOCKED THE WORLD BY ITS UNPRECEDENTED AND UNEXPECTED POWER. IT POLLUTED AN AREA OF 7,000 SQUARE MILES IN THE REGION OF BIKINI ISLAND. CREW MEMBERS OF A JAPANESE FISHING BOAT WERE DUSTED WITH FALLOUT FAR FROM THE SCENE OF EXPLOSION. AND MARSHALL ISLAND NATIVES WERE SIMILARLY AFFLICTED.

THE AEC ASKED THE SCIENTISTS TO SEE WHETHER ANYTHING COULD BE DONE TO BRING THE FALLOUT EFFECTS OF THE GIANT HYDROGEN WEAPON UNDER CONTROL WHILE AT THE SAME TIME PRESERVING THE HIGHLY DESTRUCTIVE SHOCK WAVES AND ALL-CONSUMING HEAT.

IN 1956 THE SCIENTISTS FOUND THAT MEASURES THEY HAD WORKED OUT DURING THE TWO-YEAR INTERVAL HAD SUCCEEDED IN CLEANING UP THE BOMBS TO A GREAT EXTENT. THIS CLEANUP WAS NOT DUE TO JUST EXPLODING THE BOMBS HIGH ABOVE THE EARTH'S SURFACE. IT WAS DUE TO THE WAY IN WHICH THE TEST DEVICES HAD BEEN PUT TOGETHER.

THE PRESENT STATE OF PROGRESS WAS SUMMARIZED TODAY AS ONE IN WHICH THE UNITED STATES HAS A RELATIVELY CLEAN BOMB IN A FAMILY OF DIRTY ONES. SOME OF THE TECHNIQUES SO FAR WORKED OUT MAY BE APPLICABLE TO OTHER WEAPONS. THE PRACTICAL GOAL DOES NOT SEEM TO BE THE PRODUCTION OF WEAPONS 100 PER CENT CLEAN BUT THE REDUCTION OF FALLOUT TO A POINT WHERE IT DOES NOT ENDANGER HUMAN LIFE OR WELL-BEING FOR A LONG PERIOD FOLLOWING AN EXPLOSION. THIS IS A QUESTION APART FROM THE QUICKLY DISSIPATED AND HEAVY RADIATION WHICH EXISTS IMMEDIATELY AFTER AN EXPLOSION.

IN THE LONG-RUN THERE FORE, THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION HOPES TO GET ALMOST CLEAN WEAPONS AND WEAPONS WHICH WILL GIVE THE MILITARY A CHOICE ON WHETHER DURABLE RADIOACTIVITY SHOULD OR SHOULD NOT BE USED AS A WEAPON.

IN SOME RESPECTS--AND QUITE APART FROM THE POLITICAL CONTROVERSY AND EMOTIONAL HEAT GENERATED BY THIS ISSUE--THE MILITARY ASPECTS OF THE PROBLEM ARE OF VITAL IMPORTANCE. BEYOND THE POSSIBLE USE OF ATOMIC WEAPONS TO CLEAR A BEACHHEAD FOR QUICK TROOP FOLLOWUP IS THE QUESTION OF GROUND-TO-AIR ATOMIC MISSILES FOR USE IN DEFENSE AGAINST ENEMY AIRCRAFT OR LONG-RANGE BALLISTICS MISSILES.

THE DEFENSE OF THE UNITED STATES COULD SOME DAY DEPEND UPON THE USE OF TREMENDOUS BATTERIES OF THESE GROUND-TO-AIR ROCKETS AGAINST ATTACKING AIRBORNE DEVICES OF VARIOUS KINDS. THE DEFENSE WOULD BE LESS THAN PERFECT IF THE ATOMIC EXPLOSIONS GENERATED BY AMERICA'S OWN WEAPONS FATALLY POISONED THE COUNTRYSIDE FOR WEEKS OR MONTHS WITH RADIOACTIVE FALLOUT.

END ADVANCE FOR AMS OF SUNDAY JUNE 30, SENT JUNE 27

CR1243AED

1957

A82

(100)

MOSCOW, JUNE 29 (AP)-"DIRTY BOMBS CANNOT BE MADE CLEAN, BUT APPARENTLY CLEAN BOMBS CAN BE TURNED INTO DIRTY POLITICS," THE NEWSPAPER SOVIET RUSSIA SAID TODAY.

IT CHARGED THE UNITED STATES IS BUILDING UP "CLEAN BOMB" PUBLICITY IN "A CYNICAL EFFORT TO STALL AN OVER-ALL DISARMAMENT AGREEMENT."

--DASH--

THREE UNIVERSITY OF CALIFORNIA SCIENTISTS TOLD WASHINGTON REPORTERS AFTER CALLING ON PRESIDENT EISENHOWER MONDAY THAT NUCLEAR WEAPONS 95 PER CENT FREE OF RADIOACTIVE FALLOUT CAN NOW BE PRODUCED.

EISENHOWER SAID WEDNESDAY THAT SCIENTISTS TELL HIM CONTINUED H-BOMB TESTS WOULD INCREASE KNOWLEDGE OF PEACEFUL ATOMIC USES AND, IN FOUR OR FIVE YEARS, PRODUCE A TRULY CLEAN BOMB, BUT THAT HE STILL HOPES FOR AGREEMENT WITH RUSSIA ON SUSPENDING TESTS.

KL539PED

1957

30.24- 13773

A42LA V
(500)
ATOMIC TEST SITE, NEV., JUNE 29 (AP)-FIVE MEN WHO DISARMED A DUD ATOMIC WEAPON SAY THEIR TICKLISH TASK WAS "NOTHING MORE THAN A ROUTINE JOB."

THE FIVE WERE DEALING YESTERDAY WITH A NUCLEAR DEVICE WITH THE POTENTIAL BLASTING POWER OF ABOUT 10,000 TONS OF TNT.

BUT IN A NEWS CONFERENCE LAST NIGHT THE DISARMING TEAM INSISTED THAT IT WAS SIMPLY "THE REVERSE OF ARMING THE DEVICE." HEROICS WERE MISSING DURING THE NEWS CONFERENCE.

"JUST OUT OF BREATH" WAS THE WAY FOREST FAIRBROTHER DESCRIBED HIS FEELINGS WHEN HE REACHED THE TOP OF THE 500-FOOT DETONATION TOWER AFTER A 35-MINUTE CLIMB EQUIVALENT TO SCALING A 50-STORY BUILDING.

FAIRBROTHER AND BERNARD (BARNEY) RUBIN OF THE UNIVERSITY OF CALIFORNIA LIVERMORE RADIATION LABORATORY AND DR. ROBERT BURTON OF THE AEC SANDIA LABORATORY AT ALBUQUERQUE, N.M., WENT TO THE TOP OF THE TOWER ON THE DISARMING MISSION AFTER THE DEVICE FAILED TO FIRE YESTERDAY AT ITS SCHEDULED HOUR OF 4:45 A.M.

WALTER ARNOLD OF LIVERMORE AND EDWARD R. TUCKER OF AN INSTRUMENTATION COMPANY REMAINED AT THE BASE OF THE TOWER, CHECKING INSTRUMENTS.

ALL FIVE EMPHASIZED THAT DISARMING IS AUTOMATICALLY THE DUTY OF THE ARMING PARTY. THEY ARMED THE WEAPON IN THE EARLY MORNING HOURS YESTERDAY. DR. BURTON HAS ARMED AT LEAST 15 NUCLEAR DEVICES AT THE NEVADA TEST SITE.

"WE HAVE TO HAVE ELECTRICAL POWER TO DETONATE A DEVICE," BURTON SAID. "WE KNEW THE POWER WAS OFF AT THE CONTROL POINT AND OFF AT THE MONITORING STATION." THE LATTER IS TWO MILES FROM GROUND ZERO.

BURTON DID THE ACTUAL DISARMING BY DISCONNECTING TWO POWER CABLES AT THE POINT WHERE THEY ENTERED THE WEAPON.

THE TRIO WHO CLIMBED THE TOWER CARRIED 15 TO 20 POUNDS OF GEAR, EACH. AFTER DISARMING THE WEAPON, THEY WAITED ATOP THE TOWER UNTIL AN ELEVATOR WAS REPLACED SO THEY COULD RIDE DOWN.

RUBIN SAID THERE WAS A "VERY, VERY SLIGHT HAZARD" IN THAT THE "TRIGGER" HAD BEEN PULLED ON THIS DEVICE. PREVIOUSLY THE AEC SAID THERE WAS "ONLY ABOUT ONE CHANCE IN A MILLION" THAT THE DEVICE WOULD EXPLODE AFTER POWER FAILURE. HOW AN EXPLOSION COULD OCCUR WAS NOT EXPLAINED.

1957

THIS WAS THE THIRD MISFIRE HERE. THE OTHERS WERE ON OCT. 19, 1951, AND MAY 20, 1952. THERE HAVE BEEN OTHER INSTANCES WHEN SHOTS WERE CANCELLED WITHIN FIVE MINUTES OF DETONATION TIME.

THE AEC SAID YESTERDAY'S FAILURE OCCURRED BECAUSE A CRANE USED TO REMOVE THE ELEVATOR FROM THE TOWER SEVERED A CONNECTION OF THE POWER CABLE LEADING TO THE DEVICE.

LAST NIGHT THE AEC SAID THIS IS NOT EXPECTED TO HAPPEN AGAIN BECAUSE AN INTERLOCKING SYSTEM WILL BE INSTALLED FOR MONITORING THE POWER LINE TO THE DEVICE ITSELF.

A FORCE OF 1,900 MARINES IN TRENCHES 4,000 YARDS FROM THE TOWER, 17 TECHNICIANS IN A STEEL-AND-CONCRETE BUNKER 2,000 YARDS FROM GROUND ZERO AND 150 OBSERVERS AT THE NEWS OBSERVATION POINT ABOUT EIGHT MILES AWAY WERE LEFT IN STUNNED SILENCE WHEN THE FAILURE OCCURRED.

THE MARINES HELD THEIR POSITION FOR 20 MINUTES, THEN WERE EVACUATED IN VEHICLES. THE TECHNICIANS STAYED PUT, FOR SAFETY REASONS, FOR NEARLY THREE HOURS.

THE MARINE CORPS ANNOUNCED LAST NIGHT THAT AN EXERCISE, WITH THE GROUND AND AIR MANEUVERS ESSENTIALLY UNCHANGED, IS NOW PLANNED FOR JULY 3 WHEN THE NEXT DETONATION IS SCHEDULED. THIS IS EXPECTED TO BE THE BIGGEST OF THE 1957 TEST SERIES WITH A DEVICE SUSPENDED FROM A BALLOON OVER YUCCA FLAT.

THE AEC SAID YESTERDAY'S DUD CAN NOT BE FIRED UNTIL JULY 10. ANOTHER PLANNED FOR JULY 9 WAS RESCHEDULED FOR JULY 21.

DB222APD

DBAPD

A128LA
(200)
LAS VEGAS, NEV., JUNE 29 (AP)-AMMON HENNACY, A ROVING ASSOCIATE EDITOR OF THE CATHOLIC WORKER IN NEW YORK, HAS ENDED A FASTING AND PICKETING OPERATION BEGUN OUTSIDE THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION OFFICE HERE JUNE 17.

HENNACY BROKE HIS FAST YESTERDAY WITH A CAN OF SAUERKRAUT JUICE.

HE HAD BEEN LAYING OFF FOOD AND PICKETING THE AEC IN PROTEST AGAINST THE NUCLEAR TESTS BEING CONDUCTED IN THE NEVADA DESERT NEAR HERE. THE END OF THE PROTEST WAS NO CONCESSION ON THE PART OF HENNACY SINCE HE HAD NOT INTENDED TO GO ON INDEFINITELY.

HE STARTED THE FAST WEIGHING 148 POUNDS AND CAME IN AT 126 WHEN IT WAS OVER.

"I WOULDN'T HAVE DONE IT IF I'D KNOWN LAS VEGAS WAS SO HOT," HE TOLD A NEWSMAN.

"THE FOLKS IN THE AEC OFFICES HERE HAVE BEEN FINE TO ME," HE COMMENTED. "THE VERY FIRST DAY I WAS THERE THEY BROUGHT OUT A CHAIR."

YESTERDAY, AFTER THE SCHEDULED SIXTH SHOT IN THE CURRENT SERIES FAILED TO GO OFF, HENNACY MET LT. COL. WILLIAM HUNTER, DEPUTY DIRECTOR OF THE OFFICE OF TEST INFORMATION, OUTSIDE THE AEC BUILDING.

HENNACY REPORTED:

"HE GREETED ME BY SAYING: 'WELL, HENNACY, THAT'S ONE YOU STOPPED.'

"I TOLD HIM I HADN'T PUT A HEX ON IT--THAT I WANTED THEM ALL STOPPED."

THE CATHOLIC WORKER IS PUBLISHED IN NEW YORK CITY BY A GROUP WHOSE EDITORIAL POLICY INCLUDES ADVOCACY OF PACIFISM.

EV541PPD

1957

A180KX
(WEST OUT) (280)
MIDLAND, TEX., JUNE 29 (AP)-MIDLAND POLICE TONIGHT SAID THEY HAD RECOVERED A DANGEROUSLY RADIOACTIVE CAPSULE FROM A 38-YEAR-OLD JUNK DEALER WHO TOLD THEM HE PICKED IT UP IN A TRUCKING YARD.

E.E.GREEN, OPERATOR OF A JUNK YARD, WAS TAKEN TO A HOSPITAL FOR A COMPLETE PHYSICAL EXAMINATION. PRELIMINARY TESTS INDICATED HE HAD NOT SUFFERED RADIATION INJURY.

HE TOLD POLICE HE GATHERED UP THE CAPSULE WHILE COLLECTING JUNK FROM A TRUCKING YARD USED BY THE WESTERN CO., AN OIL WELL SERVICING FIRM. HE SAID HE THOUGHT IT WAS A JACK HANDLE.

THE CAPSULE WAS DESCRIBED BY COMPANY OFFICIALS AS BEING ABOUT 9 INCHES LONG, 1 1/2 INCHES WIDE, WEIGHING ABOUT 10 POUNDS AND ATTACHED TO A FOUR-FOOT HANDLE. IT WAS SAID TO HAVE HAD A STEEL JACKET AND TO BE COMPOSED OF RADIUM AND BERYLLIUM OBTAINED FROM THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION.

ASST. POLICE CHIEF W. D. GREEN, NO RELATION TO THE JUNK DEALER, SAID THE TRADESMAN GAVE THIS STORY:

HE PICKED UP THE CAPSULE WHILE SEARCHING FOR JUNK IN THE TRUCKING YARDS THURSDAY AFTERNOON. HE DROVE AROUND WITH IT FOR ABOUT 30 MINUTES, THEN TOSSED IT ON A JUNK PILE ON ARRIVING AT THE JUNK YARD.

LATE TODAY HE WAS TALKING WITH A FRIEND WHEN THE SUBJECT OF THE MISSING CAPSULE CAME UP. AS THEY TALKED HE RECALLED HE HAD COLLECTED JUNK IN THE VICINITY OF WHERE THE CAPSULE WAS REPORTED MISSING.

HE THEN DROVE BACK TO HIS JUNK YARD, DECIDED IT WAS THE MISSING OBJECT AND TELEPHONED POLICE.

FIFTY TO 100 MEN USING GEIGER COUNTERS HAVE SEARCHED FOR THE CAPSULE SINCE THE LOSS WAS DISCOVERED.

A REWARD OF $250 WITH NO QUESTIONS ASKED WAS OFFERED FOR ITS RETURN. WARNINGS WERE CIRCULATED THAT THE OBJECT COULD CAUSE SEVERE RADIATION BURNS.

A HELICOPTER FROM BIG SPRING'S WEBB AIR FORCE BASE CIRCLED LOW OVER THE CITY YESTERDAY WITH A RADIATION DETECTION DEVICE BUT FOULD NOTHING.

THE CAPSULE IS USED TO IDENTIFY UNDERGROUND FORMATIONS BY COUNTING NEUTRONS WHICH RETURN TO THE SURFACE AFTER UNDERGROUND BOMBARDMENT OF ROCK STRATA.

RA1018PCS NM

A100DN

(TEX OUT 120)

1957

SAN ANTONIO, TEX., JUNE 29 (AP)-SENATE MAJORITY LEADER LYNDON JOHNSON (D-TEX) YESTERDAY CALLED ON TEXAS NEWSMEN TO VIGOROUSLY SUPPORT AN END TO THE ARMS RACE BETWEEN RUSSIA AND THE UNITED STATES.

HE SAID HE WAS SURE IF THE RUSSIAN PEOPLE ARE ALLOWED TO HEAR THE TRUTH ABOUT AMERICAN PEACE PLANS UNDER AN "OPEN CURTAIN" AGREEMENT, IT COULD BRING A HALT TO THE BUILDUP IN ARMAMENTS.

"I BELIEVE THAT WE ARE CLOSER TO A FOOLPROOF AGREEMENT WITH RUSSIA THAN AT ANY TIME SINCE WORLD WAR II," JOHNSON TOLD SOME 400 NEWSPAPERMEN AND GUESTS AT THE 78TH ANNUAL SUMMER CONVENTION OF THE TEXAS PRESS ASSN.

HE SAID, "I'M CONVINCED THAT ANOTHER WAR WILL DESTROY EVERYBODY. WE CANNOT AFFORD TO CONTINUE SPENDING AT THE RATE OF 50 BILLION DOLLARS A YEAR TO PROTECT OUR FREEDOM..."

JOHNSON CLASSIFIED BUDGET REDUCTION, WATER, AND HIGH INTEREST RATES AS THE GREATEST DOMESTIC PROBLEMS TODAY.

MW820ACS NM

A85AX

M

FOURTH NIGHT LEAD NICKERSON

BY BEM PRICE

HUNTSVILLE, ALA., JUNE 29 (AP)-ARMY COL. JOHN C. NICKERSON JR., TODAY WAS FINED $1,500, FORBIDDEN TO EXERCISE COMMAND FOR ONE YEAR AND REPRIMANDED FOR LEAKING SECRET DEFENSE DATA.

UNDER THIS SENTENCE BY A 10-MAN COURT-MARTIAL, THE GUIDED MISSILE EXPERT IS CONFINED TO ADMINISTRATIVE DUTIES AND THEORETICALLY CAN'T EVEN TELL A PRIVATE WHAT TO DO.

THE COURT-MARTIAL PANEL, WHICH COULD HAVE DISMISSED HIM FROM THE SERVICE AND JAILED THE 41-YEAR-OLD WEST POINTER FOR 30 YEARS, REQUIRED ONLY 43 MINUTES TO REACH ITS VERDICT.

THE SUSPENSION FROM RANK ORDER, UNDER THE UNIFORM CODE OF MILITARY JUSTICE DOES NOT AFFECT HIS PROMOTION CHANCES BUT DEPRIVES HIM OF HIS RANK PRIVILEGES SUCH AS PRIORITY IN THE SELECTION OF QUARTERS.

THE $1,500 FINE CAN BE PAID EITHER IN A LUMP SUM OR BY DEDUCTION FROM HIS PAY OF $100 A MONTH FOR 15 MONTHS.

THE SENTENCE IS SUBJECT TO REVIEW BY THIRD ARMY HEADQUARTERS IN ATLANTA AND ALL THE WAY UP THROUGH DEFENSE CHANNELS TO THE DEPARTMENT OF THE ARMY.

DEFENSE ATTORNEY RAY JENKINS OF KNOXVILLE, TENN., WHO WAS SPECIAL SENATE COMMITTEE COUNSEL DURING THE 1954 ARMY-MCCARTHY HEARINGS, SAID HE REGARDED THE VERDICT AS AN ACQUITTAL.

"THE VERDICT," HE SAID, "WILL MEET HEARTILY WITH THE APPROVAL OF THE NATION.

THE NATION CAN RELAX AND BREATH EASIER NOW THAT THIS GREAT CHAMPION OF A CAUSE HAS BEEN ACQUITTED."

THE LEAN, INTENSE NICKERSON BLANCHED VISIBLY AT THE SENTENCE SINCE ONLY LAST WEDNESDAY HE SAID HE THOUGHT THE MOST PUNISHMENT HE BELEIVED HE SHOULD RECEIVE WAS A REPRIMAND.

HE TOLD REPORTERS A FEW MINUTES AFTER THE VERDICT, "I EXPECT I WILL BE TRANSFERRED." HE REFUSED FURTHER COMMENT.

NICKERSON, TIRED LOOKING AFTER FIVE DAYS OF TRIAL, HAD CONFESSED TO 15 CHARGES THAT HE LEAKED SECRET DEFENSE DATA TO CERTAIN KEY PEOPLE IN AN EFFORT TO HAVE AN ORDER REVERSED BY SECRETARY OF DEFENSE CHARLES E. WILSON WHICH VITALLY AFFECTED THE ARMY'S MISSILE PROGRAM.

AFTER HEARING THE PRESIDENT OF THE COURT, MAJ. GEN. CRUMP GARVIN OF ATLANTA, READ HIS SENTENCE THE SCHOLARLY LOOKING NICKERSON SNAPPED A SHARP SALUTE, TURNED AND SMILED BRIEFLY AT HIS WIFE, CAROL, AS SHE MOVED FORWARD TO MEET HIM.

JUST BEFORE THE COURT RETIRED IT HEARD GRUFF, MUSTACHIOED MAJ. GEN. JOHN B. MEDARIS BLAST THE COLONEL, WHO ADMITS HE IS ABSENT MINDED. MEDARIS SAID HE DIDN'T BELIEVE THE 6 FOOT, 1 INCH NICKERSON HAD "ANY FUTURE POTENTIAL" FOR THE ARMY.

MEDARIS, 55, IS COMMAND GENERAL OF THE ARMY BALLISTIC MISSILE AGENCY AT NEARBY REDSTONE ARSENAL AND NICKERSON'S FORMER CHIEF.

MEDARIS TOLD THE COURT THAT NICKERSON, INTENSE FATHER OF FOUR, HAD VIOLATED HIS OWN DIRECT ORDERS NOT TO MIX IN THE PENTAGON'S FEUD OVER ROLES AND MISSIONS.

IN VIEW OF THIS BREACH OF DISCIPLINE MEDARIS WAS ASKED: "WOULD YOU WANT COL. NICKERSON IN SERVICE UNDER YOU AGAIN?"

MEDARIS, WHO HAD BEEN LOUNGING IN THE BACK OF THE WITNESS CHAIR, SAT UP STRAIGHT AND REPLIED HARSHLY "I WOULD NOT."

DEFENSE ATTORNEY ROBERT K. BELL OF HUNTSVILLE SAID DURING CLOSING ARGUMENT "I IMPLORE YOU TO KEEP THAT UNIFORM ON COL. NICKERSON THAT HIS TALENTS MAY BE SAVED FOR THE UNITED STATES."

LT. COL. WILLIAM G. BARRY, GOVERNMENT PROSECUTOR, REQUIRED ONLY SIX MINUTES FOR HIS CLOSING ARGUMENT. HE SIMPLY READ ARMY REGULATIONS CONCERNING DISOBEDIENCE OF ORDERS AND THE SAFEGUARDING OF SECRET MATERIAL FROM UNAUTHORIZED PERSONS.

THE COURT-MARTIAL OF THE WORLD WAR II HERO WAS BROUGHT ABOUT BY THE FACT THAT HE WENT OUTSIDE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT CHANNELS SEEKING TO HAVE AN ORDER BY DEFENSE SECRETARY CHARLES E. WILSON REVERSED BY CONGRESSMEN, NEWSPAPERMEN AND OTHERS.

THAT ORDER LAST NOV. 26 ASSIGNED DEVELOPMENT OF A 1,500 MILE INTERMEDIATE RANGE BALLISTIC MISSILE (IRBM) TO THE AIR FORCE AND THE ARMY'S IRBM PROGRAM WAS THUS JEOPARDIZED.

MEDARIS, TAN AND HANDSOME, SAID THAT AFTER THE WILSON ORDER, "I ADVISED MY STAFF THAT UNDER NO CIRCUMSTANCES DID I WANT ANY ONE TO TAKE PART IN THE ROLES AND MISSIONS ARGUMENT...I TOLD THEM OUR JOB WAS TO DEVELOP THE BEST MISSILE POSSIBLE."

THE SO-CALLED ROLES AND MISSIONS FEUD HAD BEEN GOING ON BETWEEN THE SERVICES SINCE THE ARMED FORCE UNIFICATION ACT OF 1947. IT IS OVER WHO IS GOING TO DO WHAT IN THE NEXT WAR.

MEDARIS ADMITTED UNDER CROSS EXAMINATION THAT SINCE HE BELIEVED THE ARMY'S IRBM, THE JUPITER, WAS SUPERIOR TO THE AIR FORCE'S THOR, "I DID EXPECT PEOPLE IN THE AGENCY WITH CONTACTS OUTSIDE TO FOCUS A REASONABLE AMOUNT OF ATTENTION ON THE SITUATION IN WHICH THE AGENCY FOUND ITSELF."

THE SITUATION: THE ARMY WAS DESTINED TO RUN OUT OF FUNDS FOR IRBM DEVELOPMENT NEXT JUNE.

SINCE NICKERSON PLEADED GUILTY THE COURT HAS BEEN HEARING "EVIDENCE IN MITIGATION" FOR FIVE DAYS SEEKING A MOTIVE FOR NICKERSON'S ACTIONS WHICH MIGHT INCLINE THEM TO LENIENCE.

OPEN SESSIONS OF THE TRIAL FAILED TO BRING OUT THE MERITS OF THE BALLISTIC MISSILE PROGRAMS OF THE ARMY AND AIR FORCE. IN ALL PROBABILITY NO ONE OUTSIDE A FEW IN THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT, THE ARMY, THE LAWYERS AND NICKERSON EVER WILL KNOW WHAT TRANSPIRED IN CLOSED SESSIONS.

30.24- 13775

THERE WERE HINTS AND CHARGES, MOSTLY FROM NICKERSON HIMSELF, THAT THERE WAS SOME DIRTY POOL PLAYING GOING ON IN THE PENTAGON IN CONNECTION WITH THE NATION'S MISSILE PROGRAM.

NICKERSON AND OTHERS MADE BROAD AND SWEEPING STATEMENTS ABOUT THE SUPERIORITY OF THE ARMY'S JUPITER, OVER THE AIR FORCE'S, THE THOR.

THERE WERE ACCUSATIONS BY NICKERSON THAT THE AIRCRAFT INDUSTRY THROUGH THE AIR FORCE WAS TRYING TO SEIZE OR SCUTTLE THE ARMY'S IRBM PROGRAM.

FOR ALL THE CHARGES AND STATESMENTS, THERE WAS NO DOCUMENTARY EVIDENCE INTRODUCED, AT LEAST NOT PUBLICLY, TO SUPPORT THE ARMY'S CLAIM OF THE SUPERIORITY OF THE JUPITER OR THE CHARGES AGAINST THE AIRCRAFT INDUSTRY.

WHEN NICKERSON, THE FATHER OF FOUR, ARRIVED FOR TRIAL AT 9 A.M. (CDT) LAST TUESDAY HE WAS CHARGED WITH 15 COUNTS OF DISCLOSING SECRET DEFENSE INFORMATION TO UNAUTHORIZED PERSONS AND THREE CHARGES OF ESPIONAGE AND FALSE SWEARING.

BY LUNCH TIME THE GOVERNMENT HAD DROPPED THE LAST THREE CHARGES AND NICKERSON HAD PLEADED GUILTY TO, AND BEEN CONVICTED ON THE FIRST 15 COUNTS.

IN AN OFFICIAL RELEASE THE GOVERNMENT ADMITTED A DEAL HAD BEEN MADE AFTER THE DEFENSE HAD OFFERED TO PLEAD GUILTY TO THE LESSER CHARGES IF THE ESPIONAGE AND FALSE SWEARING CHARGES WERE DROPPED.

THE OFFICIAL EXPLANATION WAS THAT THE MORE SERIOUS CHARGES WERE COVERED IN THE FIRST 15 AND, BESIDES, TO TRY HIM FOR THE CHARGES INVOLVING MORAL TURPITUDE "WOULD MERELY INCREASE THE PUNISHMENT."

ALL BOILED DOWN: NICKERSON SAID HE DISAGREED WITH A POLICY DECISION OF SECRETARY OF DEFENSE CHARLES E. WILSON AND WAS SEEKING TO ENLIST THE AID OF OUTSIDE PERSONS OF INFLUENCE TO HAVE WILSON CHANGE HIS MIND.

NICKERSON, LEAN, BESPECTACLED, AND INTENSE, CLAIMED AN ORDER BY WILSON ASSIGNING DEVELOPMENT AND USE OF AN IRBM TO THE AIR FORCE AND LIMITING THE ARMY TO A 200-MILE RANGE MISSILE WAS A "GRAVE ERROR."

WHY DID HE DISAGREE PUBLICLY WITH WILSON, HIS CIVILIAN SUPERIOR?

"I FELT IT MY DUTY TO COLLECT THE FACTS, TO PRESENT THEM IN EFFECTIVE FORM AND TO PERSUADE MR. WILSON TO MODIFY HIS DECISION."

WHAT DID HE OBJECT TO ABOUT THE ORDER.

"THIS. . .AMOUNTS TO A SWEEPING DENIAL TO THE ARMY OF SOME IMPORTANT MEANS FOR THE PROSECUTION OF A MODERN WAR BY AIRPOWER ADVOCATES WHO ARE NOT PROFESSIONALLY QUALIFIED TO MAKE THIS DENIAL..."

WHY DID HE FEEL IT NECESSARY TO GO OUTSIDE THE ARMY AND ENLIST THE AID OF CIVILIANS, SUCH AS CONGRESSMEN, COLUMNISTS AND OTHERS IN HIS EFFORTS TO INFLUENCE WILSON?

"I WANTED TO BRING THE FACTS TO MR. WILSON. . . ALL THE DOCUMENTS IN THIS CASE WERE NOT SHOWN TO MR. WILSON."

THE PROSECUTION DIDN'T ASK WHO WAS RESPONSIBLE FOR BLOCKING THE INFORMATION FROM WILSON.

NICKERSON ALSO CHARGED THAT THE AIRCRAFT INDUSTRY ACTING THROUGH THE AIR FORCE WAS TRYING TO OBTAIN THE ARMY'S MISSILE PROGRAM.

"THE AIRCRAFT INDUSTRY HAS A LUSH OPERATION IN AIR CRAFT, BUT MISSILES ARE GOING UP AND MISSILES MAY SOON PASS AIRCRAFT (IN APPROPRIATIONS)."

THEN NICKERSON OBSERVED THAT HE BELIEVED THE MANAGERS OF THE AIRCRAFT WERE NOT GOING TO PASS UP AN OPPORTUNITY TO CASH IN ON THE MISSILES PROGRAM.

"NO CIVILIAN COMPANY," HE SAID, "LIKES TO STAND BY AND SEE A CIVIL SERVICE ORGANIZATION GO AHEAD."

THE ARMY BALLISTIC MISSILE AGENCY, WHICH NICKERSON HELPED FOUND AND WHICH IS CHARGED WITH DEVELOPING THE JUPITER, IS SUCH A SERVICE. THE AIR FORCE HAS FARMED OUT ITS IRBM PROGRAM TO CIVILIAN CONTRACTORS.

NICKERSON SAID HE BELIEVED THE ARMY COULD DEVELOP AN IRBM QUICKER AND MORE CHEAPLY BY 100 MILLION DOLLARS THAN THE AIR FORCE.

HE ALSO CONTENDED THAT "THE AIR FORCE WILL ACCEPT AN INFERIOR WEAPON OF THEIR OWN IN PREFERENCE TO A SUPERIOR ONE BY THE ARMY."

CAPT. CHARLES H. TAYLOR ASSISTANT PROSECUTOR, ASKED NICKERSON IF THIS DIDN'T IMPUTE TO THE AIR FORCE, AND PARTICULARLY MAJ. GEN. BENJAMIN A. SCHRIEBER, A WILLINGNESS TO "BETRAY THE AMERICAN PUBLIC?"

SCHRIEBER IS COMMANDING GENERAL OF THE WESTERN DIVISION OF THE AIR FORCE'S AIR RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT PROGRAM.

NICKERSON SAID HE DIDN'T THINK SO, THAT SCHRIEBER DIDN'T HAVE ALL THE FACTS EITHER. "THE REPORTS I HAVE STATES THAT HE WAS MISLED BY HIS WEST COAST ADVISORS."

RB230PES

A10AA

(AX IN-300)

FIRST LEAD NICKERSON

HUNTSVILLE, ALA., JUNE 29 (AP)-A RANKING ARMY OFFICER SAID TODAY HE DID NOT BELIEVE COL. JOHN C. NICKERSON JR., NOW STANDING A COURT-MARTIAL HERE HAD "ANY FUTURE POTENTIAL FOR THE ARMY."

THE OPINION CAME FROM MAJ. GEN. JOHN B. MEDARIS, COMMANDING GENERAL OF THE ARMY BALLISTIC MISSILE AGENCY AND THE FORMER SUPERIOR OFFICER OF THE ACCUSED MISSILE EXPERT.

MEDARIS, WAS CALLED BACK FROM WASHINGTON TO ANSWER QUESTIONS BY THE 10-MAN COURT-MARTIAL ON NICKERSON'S CHARACTER AND WILLINGNESS TO OBEY ORDERS.

NICKERSON ALREADY HAS PLEADED GUILTY TO 15 CHARGES THAT HE LEAKED SECRET DEFENSE INFORMATION TO PEOPLE OUTSIDE THE ARMY IN AN EFFORT TO OBTAIN A GREATER ROLE FOR THE ARMY IN THE ROLES AND MISSIONS FIGHT WHICH HAS BEEN GOING ON INSIDE THE PENTAGON SINCE THE UNIFICATION OF THE ARMED SERVICES IN 1947.

UNDER QUESTION BY THE MEMBERS OF THE COURT MEDARIS SAID NICKERSON HAD DIRECTLY VIOLATED HIS ORDERS.

THE BLUFF, MUSTACHIOED MAJOR GENERAL SAID THAT AFTER THE MEMORANDA BY DEFENSE SECRETARY WILSON ON NOV. 26 ASSIGNED DEVELOPMENT AND USE OF AN INTERMEDIATE RANGE BALLISTIC MISSILE TO THE AIR FORCE, HE CALLED HIS STAFF TOGETHER.

Medaris added that

"I ADVISED MY STAFF," HE SAID, "THAT UNDER NO CIRCUMSTANCES DID I WANT ANY ONE TO TAKE PART IN THE ROLES AND MISSIONS ARGUMENT. . . I TOLD THEM OUR JOB IS TO DEVELOP THE BEST MISSILE POSSIBLE."

MEDARIS SAID NICKERSON LATER CAME TO HIM AND CLAMORED TO GET INTO THE ROLES AND MISSIONS FIGHT AND THAT HE WAS TURNED DOWN.

BY SEEKING TO KEEP THE ARMY MISSILE PROGRAM AS IT WAS, AND THUS ENGAGING IN THE ROLES AND MISSIONS FIGHT OVER WHO IS GOING TO DO WHAT IN THE NEXT WAR, WHAT NICKERSON DID WAS "ABSOLUTELY, DIAMETRICALLY OPPOSED TO MY INSTRUCTIONS."

ON AN OFFICER FITNESS REPORT, MEDARIS OBSERVED THAT NICKERSON WAS A MAN WHO NEEDS TO HAVE HIS JUDGMENT TEMPERED. ASKED IF HE STILL HELD THAT VIEW MEDARIS REPLID, "I QUESTION NOW WHETHER HIS JUDGMENT CAN BE SO TEMPERED."

UNDER CROSS EXAMINATION BY DEFENSE ATTORNEY RAY JENKINS OF KNOXVILLE TENN., WHO FIGURED AS SENATE COMMITTEE COUNSEL IN THE ARMY-MCCARTHY HEARING, MEDARIS ADMITTED THAT PERHAPS HE HAD LEFT THE IMPRESSION SUBSEQUENTLY THAT HE WANTED THE WILSON ORDER FOUGHT, BUT DIDN'T WANT TO KNOW ABOUT IT.

JENKINS, READING FROM A PRE-TRIAL STATEMENT BY MEDARIS, QUOTED THE GENERAL AS SAYING, "I DID EXPECT PEOPLE IN THE AGENCY TO HAVE CONTACTS OUTSIDE TO FOCUS A REASONABLE AMOUNT OF ATTENTION ON THE SITUATION IN WHICH THE AGENCY FOUND ITSELF."

"IS THAT CORRECT, GENERAL?" JENKINS ASKED.
"THAT IS CORRECT," MEDARIS REPLIED.
THE SITUATION TO WHICH JENKINS REFERRED WAS THE END OF THE FUNDS FOR THE BUILDING OF THE ARMY'S INTERMEDIATE RANGE BALLISTIC MISSILE AT THE END OF JUNE 1958.
MEDARIS TOLD JENKINS THAT HE BELIEVED THE JUPITER WAS "FAR SUPERIOR" TO THE AIR FORCE'S IRBM, THE THOR.
IMMEDIATELY AFTER MEDARIS' TESTIMONY, THE PROSECUTION AND THE DEFENSE ARE EXPECTED TO BEGIN THEIR CLOSING ARGUMENTS.
UNDER HIS PLEA OF GUILTY ON THE 15 COUNTS OF LAXITY, NICKERSON COULD BE DISMISSED FROM THE SERVICE AND IMPRISONED FOR 30 YEARS IF GIVEN THE MAXIMUM SENTENCE.

NICKERSON AND OTHERS HAVE GIVEN CONSIDERABLE TESTIMONY ON WHAT THEY SAID IS THE AIR FORCE'S EFFORT TO TAKE OVER THE ARMY'S LONG RANGE BALLISTICS MISSILE PROGRAM.
BUT NOT A SINGLE PIECE OF WRITTEN EVIDENCE INTRODUCED IN OPEN COURT SUBSTANTIATES THE DEFENDANT'S THEORY. DEFENSE EXHIBITS DURING THE NUMEROUS CLOSED SESSIONS HAVE REACHED THE ALPHABET LETTER "Q".
IN TESTIMONY YESTERDAY, NICKERSON SAID HE BELIEVED THE AIR FORCE WOULD ACCEPT AN INFERIOR BALLISTIC MISSILE BEFORE IT WOULD BUY WHAT HE TERMED THE ARMY'S BETTER ONE.
"THEIR BASIC INTERESTS, THE FUTURE THEY'RE SEEKING FOR THEMSELVES, IS OUTLINED BY THE MONEY AND JOBS THEY EXPECT TO GET IN THE AIRCRAFT INDUSTRY," NICKERSON TESTIFIED. "THIS IS ESPECIALLY TRUE IN THE AIR FORCE."
NICKERSON BLAMES PRESSURE FROM THE AIRCRAFT INDUSTRY AND THE AIR FORCE FOR THE NOV. 26 MEMORANDUM BY SECRETARY OF DEFENSE CHARLES E. WILSON WHICH GAVE THE AIR FORCE THE 1,500-MILE INTERMEDIATE RANGE BALLISTIC MISSILE (IRBM) PROGRAM AND LIMITED THE ARMY TO A 200-MILE RANGE PROGRAM.
THE DEFENDANT WAS ONE OF THE MEN RESPONSIBLE FOR THE ARMY'S IRBM, THE JUPITER, WHICH HE CONTENDS IS A SUPERIOR WEAPON TO THAT OF THE AIR FORCE, THE THOR MISSILE.
IN ATTEMPTING TO GET WILSON'S DECISION REVERSED, NICKERSON BECME ENTANGLED IN WHAT BROUGHT ABOUT CHARGES OF IMPROPERLY USING SECRET DEFENSE INFORMATION.
AFTER HE PLEADED GUILTY TO CHARGES OF SECURITY LAXINESS, THE COURT-MARTIAL, WHICH OPENED TUESDAY, BEGAN HEARING DEFENSE TESTIMONY FOR LENIENCY BEFORE FIXING SENTENCE.

LB256AES NM

1957

B140CX (Q)
(210)
ROCKFORD, ILL., JUNE 29-(AP)-SEN. KNOWLAND (R-CALIF) TONIGHT SAID ANOTHER REVOLUTION WILL OCCUR "SOONER OR LATER" BEHIND THE IRON CURTAIN AND MAYBE IN RUSSIA ITSELF.
"SOONER OR LATER THERE WILL BE ANOTHER HUNGARY," KNOWLAND TOLD A $50-A PLATE REPUBLICAN FUND-RAISING DINNER.
"IT MAY COME THIS YEAR OR NEXT," HE DECLARED. £"INDEED, IT MAY COME IN THE SOVIET UNION WHERE THE PEOPLE OF RUSSIA WERE THE FIRST VICTIMS OF THE GODLESS COMMUNIST TYRANNY."
THE SENATE MINORITY LEADER SAID IF ARMS HAD BEEN SENT TO HUNGARY'S FREEDOM FIGHTERS THE OUTCOME OF THE UNSUCCESSFUL REVOLT AGAINST SOVIET RULE LAST YEAR MIGHT HAVE BEEN DIFFERENT.
"IF, BASED ON THE FIRST UNITED NATIONS RESOLUTION, THE FRIENDS OF FREEDOM ABROAD HAD SENT THE FREEDOM FIGHTS BAZOOKAS AND GRENADES RATHER THAN MORE RESOLUTIONS OF SYMPATHY" THE OUTCOME MIGHT HAVE BEEN DIFFERENT, HE ASSERTED.
KNOWLAND SAID THE UN ACTED TOO SLOWLY DURING THE HUNGARIAN REVOLT. "NATIONS CAN DIE WHILE DELEGATES (TO THE UN) TALK," HE SAID. "LAST YEAR THE UN PASSED 10 RESOLUTIONS IN 76 DAYS WHILE FREEDOM WAS BEING STRANGLED TO DEATH IN HUNGARY."
"WITH CALLOUS INDIFFERENCE THE SOVIET UNION PLACED ITSELF ABOVE THE HIGHER MORAL LAW OF GOD AND ABOVE THE CHARTER OF THE UN," HE SAID.
"ARE THE OBLIGATIONS AND MANDATES OF THE UN TO BE APPLICABLE TO THE DEMOCRATIC NATIONS BUT NT TO THE TOTALITARIAN POWERS?" THE CALIFORNIA REPUBLICAN ASKED.
"WHAT KIND OF A FOUNDATION IS THIS FOR CONSTRUCTION OF INTERNATIONAL LAW AND ORDER BASED ON JUSTICE."
KNOWLAND WAS THE GUEST OF THE WINNEBAGO UNITED REPUBLICAN CLUB AT THE DINNER.

JT1148PCD

A17PX
PHILADELPHIA, JUNE 29 (AP)-THE REMAINS OF ONE OF AMERICA'S FIRST "GI JOES" HAVE BEEN PERMANENTLY ENSHRINED HERE AS A MEMORIAL TO HIS COMRADES OF THE AMERICAN REVOLUTIONARY WAR.
AN UNKNOWN SOLDIER OF THAT WAR OF INDEPENDENCE WAS LAID TO REST IN HISTORIC WASHINGTON SQUARE YESTERDAY. THE REMAINS, WHICH WERE REDISCOVERED LAST YEAR, WERE PLACED IN A SARCOPHAGUS AT THE FOOT OF A LIFE SIZED STATUE OF GEORGE WASHINGTON. THE PLAQUE BEHIND THE TOMB BEARS THE MEMORIAL'S THEME:
"FREEDOM IS A LIGHT FOR WHICH MANY MEN HAVE DIED IN DARKNESS."
ANTHROPOLOGISTS UNCOVERED THE UNMARKED GRAVES OF SEVERAL REVOLUTIONARY WAR SOLDIERS ON THE SQUARE, NEAR INDEPENDENCE HALL, LAST NOVEMBER.
JK324AED

1957

A99WX
(330) HERTER
PRINCETON, N.J., JUNE 29 (AP)-CHRISTIAN A. HERTER SAID TODAY THE UNITED STATES WILL HONOR ITS DEFENSE TREATY OBLIGATIONS WITH NON-EUROPEAN NATIONS "SHOULD THIS EVER BECOME NECESSARY, AS QUICKLY AND AS THOROUGHLY AS WE WOULD HONOR THOSE WITH EUROPE."
THE UNDER SECRETARY OF STATE ADDED, IN AN ADDRESS PREPARED FOR A PRINCETON UNIVERSITY CONFERENCE ON THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION (NATO):
"THERE CAN BE NO FIRST-CLASS AND SECOND-CLASS ALLIANCES, ANY MORE THAN THE FREEDOM OF AN INDIVIDUAL IN KOREA COULD BE CONSIDERED TO BE WORTH LESS THAN THAT OF AN INDIVIDUAL IN FRANCE AND GERMANY."
HERTER PROMISED THE UNITED STATES WILL CONTINUE ITS CLOSE TIES WITH EUROPE AND SAID THAT "ALL THE NATIONS OF THE ATLANTIC COMMUNITY, WHERE DEMOCRACY WAS BORN AND WHERE IT HAS FLOURISHED, MUST CONTINUE TO EXERCISE INITIATIVE AND TO COOPERATE CLOSELY IN THE COMMON INTEREST AS THEY HAVE IN THE PAST IF NATO IS TO LIVE AND THRIVE."
BUT HE ALSO EMPHASIZED THAT THE UNITED STATES "HAS RESPONSIBILITIES, EMBODIED IN SOLEMN TREATY OBLIGATIONS, ON A WORLDWIDE SCALE."
HE NOTED THAT COLLECTIVE SECURITY ARRANGEMENTS HAVE BEEN MADE WITH 42 NATIONS.
IN DISCUSSING THE ATLANTIC COMMUNITY, HERTER SAID THAT THERE ARE THREE FACTORS WHICH MIGHT WEAKEN IT -- DIFFERENCES IN ESTIMATE OF THE DANGER OF THE COMMUNIST THREAT, DIFFERENCES IN ACTION NEEDED TO MEET THE THREAT, AND DIFFERENCES IN "POLICY ON PROBLEMS IN OTHER AREAS."
"FOR A WHILE, LAST SPRING AND SUMMER," HERTER SAID, "THE SOVIET FACADE OF SMILES SEEMED TO SOME TO BE THE EXPRESSION OF A TRUE CHANGE OF HEART. SOME OF US NEARLY LET OUR WISHES, RATHER THAN OUR EXPERIENCE GUIDE US.
"BUT THE SOVIET RULERS THEMSELVES DECIDED TO SHOW US THEIR TRUE FACE; THE RUTHLESS MURDER OF THOUSANDS OF HUNGARIANS BROUGHT US BACK TO REALITY."
HERTER SAID THAT THE CRISIS IN THE MIDDLE EAST LAST FALL -- WHEN THE UNITED STATES BROKE WITH BRITAIN AND FRANCE OVER THEIR ATTACK ON

EGYPT -- "DISTURBED THE UNITY OF THE WESTERN WORLD" ALTHOUGH "THERE WAS NEVER ANY DANGER THAT THE ATLANTIC COMMUNITY WOULD NOT CONTINUE."

"SINCE THE SUEZ CRISIS," HE ADDED, "WE HAVE GONE A LONG WAY TOWARD REPAIRING THE UNITY OF THE ALLIANCE."

CZ1017AED

B118CX

CHICAGO, JUNE 29-(AP)-A FORMER CHINESE NATIONALIST MARINE, WHO SAYS HE WILL BE SHOT IF HE RETURNS TO FORMOSA, WAS ORDERED DEPORTED TODAY BY THE U.S. COURT OF APPEALS.

JUDGE PHILIP J. FINNEGAN REVERSED A JUNE 21, 1956, U.S. DISTRICT COURT ORDER, WHICH SAID HSUAN WEI, A NORTHWESTERN UNIVERSITY STUDENT, COULD REMAIN IN THIS COUNTRY.

THE LOWER COURT RULING, ENTERED BY JUDGE JOSEPH SAM PERRY, HELD THAT THE IMMIGRATION SERVICE HAD EXERCISED "A MANIFEST ABUSE OF DISCRETION" IN ORDERING WEI DEPORTED. THE FEDERAL GOVERNMENT APPEALED THE RULING.

JUDGE FINNEGAN SAID WEI, 29, NOW WILL BE DEPORTED ACCORDING TO A 1954 U.S. IMMIGRATION SERVICE ORDER. THE SERVICE CHARGED THAT WEI, A STUDENT AT NORTHWESTERN'S TECHNOLOGICAL INSTITUTE, WAS ADMITTED TO THE UNITED STATES AS A NON-IMMIGRANT, BUT FAILED TO MAINTAIN THAT STATUS BY TAKING A CIVILIAN JOB AND RESIGNING HIS CHINESE COMMISSION.

WEI, WAS SENT TO THIS COUNTRY BY CHIANG KAI-SHEK, CHINESE NATIONALIST PRESIDENT, FOR TRAINING WITH THE U.S. MARINES. HE WAS ORDERED TO RETURN TO FORMOSA, BUT INSTEAD RESIGNED HIS POST AND TRIED TO REMAIN HERE AS A POLITICAL REFUGEE.

WEI, WHO NOW LIVES IN SUBURBAN EVANSTON, HAS SAID IF HE RETURNS TO FORMOSA HE WILL BE COURT MARTIALED AND SHOT BECAUSE HE HAS MADE CRITICAL REMARKS ABOUT CHIANG'S POLICIES. HE WAS BRANDED A DESERTER BY THE NATIONALIST GOVERNMENT.

FRANKLIN A. COLE, WEI'S ATTORNEY, SAID HE WILL EITHER APPEAL TO THE U.S. SUPREME COURT OR ASK THE IMMIGRATION SERVICE TO STAY WEI'S DEPORTATION TO PROTECT HIM FROM WHAT HE CALLED FORMOSAN PERSECUTION.

NORTHWESTERN HAS BACKED WEI IN HIS ATTEMPT TO REMAIN IN THE UNITED STATES.

YN938PCD

A168

(2,200)

AP FOREIGN SERVICE ADVANCE FOR SUNDAY AMS JUNE 30

EDITOR'S NOTE:

WHAT'S THE MID-1957 STATE OF THE WORLD IN TERMS OF HUMAN WELL-BEING AND INTERNATIIONAL TEMPER? THE QUESTION WAS PUT TO CORRESPONDENTS OF THE ASSOCIATED PRESS AT STRATEGIC POSTS AROUND THE GLOBE. IN SYMPOSIUM FORM, HERE ARE THEIR ANSWERS.

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BY TOM OCHILTREE

(ADVANCE) LONDON, JUNE 29 (AP)-PROSPERITY'S BRIGHT FACE IS EXPECTED TO GRACE BRITAIN IN THE MONTHS AHEAD.

PRIME MINISTER HAROLD MACMILLAN PROJECTS A PERSONALITY FULL OF OPTIMISM. THE HUMILIATIONS OF SUEZ APPEAR FORGOTTEN. INTERNATIONAL TENSIONS SEEM LESS SEVERE.

THE NATION'S FINANCIAL POSITION IS BRIGHTER THAN IT WAS SIX MONTHS AGO. IN MAY BRITAIN EXPORTED MORE THAN 840 MILLION DOLLARS WORTH OF GOODS--A RECORD. THE VITAL GOLD AND DOLLAR RESERVES THAT FINANCE THE STERLING AREA'S TRADE WITH THE DOLLAR WORLD HAVE RISEN EVERY MONTH THIS YEAR BUT JANUARY. THEY STAND NOW AT ABOUT $2,345,000,000.

EMIGRANTS ARE STILL LEAVING BRITAIN BUT AT A NORMAL PACE. THE ANGRY MASS EXITS OF THE YOUNG AND TALENTED THAT SHOOK THE COUNTRY LAST WINTER ARE OVER.

SOME SAY THE CONSERVATIVE GOVERNMENT'S NEW BUDGET IS PARTLY RESPONSIBLE. IT MADE TAX CUTS AMOUNTING TO 280 MILLION DOLLARS, AND GAVE RELIEF TO HEAVILY BURDENED SURTAX PAYERS.

INTERNATIONALLY THE BRITISH INTEND TO REMAIN THE CHIEF OVERSEAS ALLY OF THE UNITED STATES. BUT THEY SEEM TO BE TALKING BACK TO WASHINGTON MORE. DESPITE U.S. REGRETS, BRITAIN DECIDED TO TRADE WITH RED CHINA ON THE SAME BASIS AS WITH THE SOVIET UNION.

BRITAIN HAS EXPLODED ITS OWN HYDROGEN BOMBS. THE DISARMAMENT TALKS IN LONDON HAVE PRODUCED A MILD STRAIN ON BRITISH-AMERICAN RELATIONS, BUT THERE IS HOPE HERE OF SOME CONCRETE ACCOMPLISHMENTS. AND TO THE AVERAGE BRITON THE SOVIET UNION PRESENTS A LESS HARSH FACE THAN IT DID DURING THE HUNGARIAN UPRISING.

--DASH--

FRANCE

BY PRESTON GROVER

(ADVANCE) PARIS, JUNE 29 (AP)-FRANCE AT MIDYEAR IS IN A GOVERNMENT FINANCIAL CRISIS. BUT FARMS, FACTORIES AND MINES ARE PRODUCING AS NEVER BEFORE.

WITH A HALF MILLION MEN FIGHTING A BITTER WAR IN ALGERIA, THE COUNTRY IS PAYING ONLY THE MOST SUPERFICIAL ATTENTION TO SUCH PROBLEMS AS H-BOMB TESTS.

FRANCE IS UNLIKELY TO COLLAPSE IN RUIN. THE ECONOMY IS FUNDAMENTALLY TOO RICH FOR THAT. BUT GOVERNMENTAL AND SOCIAL PROBLEMS SEEM DESTINED TO REMAIN GRAVE FOR YEARS TO COME.

THE BATTLE TO HOLD ALGERIA--INDECISIVE AFTER MORE THAN 2 1/2 YEARS--IS DRAINING AWAY A BILLION DOLLARS A YEAR THAT MIGHT BETTER GO INTO HOUSING, MODERNIZATION OF INDUSTRIAL PLANTS, AND BALANCING OF THE GOVERNMENT BUDGET.

EVERY CUT IN AMERICAN ECONOMIC AND MILITARY AID MAKES FRANCE WINCE. BUT FRENCH ANGER RISES TO BOILING POINT AT ANY SUGGESTION THAT AMERICAN ECONOMIC OR MILITARY AID IN NORTH AFRICA MIGHT BE USED TO DISPLACE FRENCH INFLUENCE THERE.

DEMANDS FOR ECONOMY WITHIN THE COUNTRY ARE COUNTERED BY DEMANDS FOR GREATER SOCIAL WELFARE BENEFITS, AND BY CONTINUED SUPPORT FOR CATHOLIC SCHOOLS, A BATTLE THAT HAS DIVIDED THE COUNTRY FOR A CENTURY.

IN THE FACE OF THESE DEEPER AND OLDER TROUBLES, FRANCE SEEMS HARDLY MOVED BY THE CURRENT DISPUTE OVER CONTINUING OR STOPPING NUCLEAR TESTS. INSTEAD OF SUPPORTING A BAN ON SUCH TESTS, FRENCHMEN EXPRESSED INDIGNATION AT A SUGGESTION THAT POSSESSION OF NUCLEAR WEAPONS SHOULD BE LIMITED TO AMERICA, RUSSIA AND ENGLAND.

FRANCE HAS FLARED IN ANGER AT THE UNITED STATES TIME AND AGAIN--SUCH AS AT THE TIME OF SUEZ--BUT HAS NEVER WEAKENED IN SUPPORT OF THE NORTH ATLANTIC ALLIANCE. HOWEVER, WITHDRAWAL OF MOST OF THE ARMY FROM FRANCE AND GERMANY FOR SERVICE IN ALGERIA HAS WEAKENED THE WHOLE NORTH ATLANTIC DEFENSE STRUCTURE.

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-:CENTRAL EUROPE:-

BY RICHARD O'REGAN

(ADVANCE) BERLIN, JUNE 29 (AP)-CENTRAL EUROPE IN MID-1957 HOPES SOME LIMITED AGREEMENT ON DISARMAMENT MAY COME SOON BETWEEN THE WEST AND THE COMMUNIST WORLD.

BUT THERE IS LITTLE EXPECTATION OF IMMINENT FULL DISARMAMENT AND "PEACE IN OUR TIME." THAT CAN'T BE ACHIEVED UNTIL GERMANY IS REUNIFIED. AND NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV SAID ONLY RECENTLY THERE ARE TWO GERMANYS "AND ANY REALISTIC PERSON MUST RECOGNIZE THIS FACT."

SOME WEST GERMAN PESSIMISTS SAY RUSSIA'S WILLINGNESS TO DISCUSS DISARMAMENT IS DESIGNED TO DISCREDIT CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER BEFORE THE SEPTEMBER ELECTIONS. THEY SAY IF ADENAUER WINS, THE LONDON DISARMAMENT TALKS MAY COLLAPSE. THEIR REASONING IS THAT ADENAUER STANDS FOR MANY POLICIES THE RUSSIANS REFUSE TO ACCEPT, SUCH AS A STRONG REARMED GERMANY AND AVAILABILITY OF NUCLEAR WEAPONS FOR WESTERN EUROPE.

IT IS POSSIBLE THAT SOME SMALL DISARMAMENT SUCCESS IN LONDON MIGHT SWING OPINION AWAY FROM ADENAUER'S STAY-TOUGH-WITH-THE-SOVIET POLICY, AND HIS OPPONENTS, THE SOCIAL DEMOCRATS, MIGHT WIN THE ELECTION.

AMERICAN DIPLOMATS HERE SAY THIS IS A DANGEROUS POSSIBILITY, FOR THE SOCIALISTS HAVE INDICATED THEY MAY PULL WEST GERMANY OUT OF NATO IF THEY CAN REACH AGREEMENT WITH THE RUSSIANS ON GERMAN UNIFICATION.

ECONOMICALLY WEST GERMANY ROCKS ALONG ON THE CREST OF THE BIGGEST PROSPERITY WAVE OF THE POSTWAR ERA. THE AVERAGE GERMAN APPEARS MORE CONCERNED WITH HOW TO MAKE MORE MONEY AND PAY FOR A TV SET THAN WITH INTERNATIONAL ISSUES.

NEIGHBORING AUSTRIA IS ENJOYING A BOOM. IT LOOKS TO THE WEST AND PARTICULARLY THE UNITED STATES FOR LEADERSHIP, BUT IS TRYING TO GAIN EXPERIENCE IN A ROLE AS MEDIATOR. IT WILL CONTINUE TO PROVIDE ASYLUM TO ALL REFUGEES FROM BEHIND THE IRON CURTAIN.

YUGOSLAVIA BELIEVES GRADUAL DISARMAMENT MAY BE IN THE OFFING, BUT PRESIDENT TITO HAS MADE PLAIN HE INTENDS TO STAY CLEAR OF DEEP INVOLVMENT WITH EITHER RUSSIA OR THE UNITED STATES. HE HOPES FOR ECONOMIC AID FROM BOTH SIDES. WHEAT SHIPMENTS FROM THE UNITED STATES ON CREDIT ARE AN IMPORTANT ITEM IN KEEPING YUGOSLAVIA OUT OF ECONOMIC CRISIS.

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1957

SOVIET UNION

BY HAROLD K. MILKS

(ADVANCE) MOSCOW, JUNE 29 (AP)-THE SOVIET UNION HAS MOVED AHEAD SUBSTANTIALLY IN THE ARENA OF WORLD POLITICS DURING THE FIRST HALF OF 1957.

BY ADROIT MANEUVERS THE RUUSSIANS HAVE FOCUSED THE SPOTLIGHT ON THE BANNING OF NUCLEAR TESTS AS A STEP TOWARD DISARMAMENT. CONSIDERABLE SUPPORT OF THE SOVIET POSITION APPARENTLY HAS DEVELOPED, EVEN IN THE UNITED STATES.

THE POLITICAL POSITION OF THE KREMLIN APPEARS STRONGER AND MORE AGGRESSIVE THAN IT WAS ON JAN. 1.

SOME OBSTACLES BLOCK EFFORTS OF THE SOVIET UNION TO RESUME INCREASED CULTURAL, ECONOMIC AND POLITICAL RELATIONS OUTSIDE THE SOVIET BLOC. BUT FROM THIS OBSERVATION POINT IT APPEARS THAT SOME OF THE BITTERNESS IS FADING AS NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV AND OTHERS STRIVE TO SHIFT EMPHASIS TO ISSUES MORE FAVORABLE TO THEM, SUCH AS THE NUCLEAR TEST BAN.

THE ECONOMIC SHAKEUP THAT BEGAN EARLY THIS YEAR IS STILL THE BIG QUESTION MARK. DECENTRALIZATION HAS BEEN PROGRESSING WITH MODERATE SPEED BUT ITS EFFECT ON BOOSTING PRODUCTION PROBABLY WON'T BE KNOWN FOR A CONSIDERABLE PERIOD.

THE PRESENT EMPHASIS IS ON AGRICULTURAL AND MEAT PRODUCTION WITH KHRUSHCHEV CRACKING THE WHIP FOR A SPEEDUP TO BRING THE SOVIET UNION UP TO THE PRODUCTION RATE OF THE UNITED STATES BY 1960. THIS EMPHASIS IS LIKELY TO HIDE ANY ECONOMIC ILLS WHICH MAY DEVELOP THROUGH DRASTIC REVISION OF THE SOVIET ECONOMY.

RIFTS WITH OTHER COMMUNIST NATIONS APPEAR LESS SERIOUS THAN SIX MONTHS AGO, PARTICULARLY IN CONNECTION WITH THE SITUATION IN POLAND AND YUGOSLAVIA.

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MIDDLE EAST

BY WEBB MCKINLEY

(ADVANCE) BEIRUT, JUNE 29 (AP)-THE MIDDLE EAST AT MIDYEAR APPEARS TO BE POLARIZING INTO TWO CAMPS.

ONE IS OPEN TO FRIENDSHIP WITH THE WEST, OR AT LEAST IS SUSPICIOUS IN THE EXTREME OF RUSSIA. WITH SOME EXCEPTIONS IT IS PROSPEROUS.

THE OTHER IS SUSPICIOUS OF THE WEST, IT IS NOT PRO-COMMUNIST BUT PROFESSES FRIENDSHIP WITH THE SOVIET UNION. IT IS ECONOMICALLY TROUBLED.

IN THE FIRST CAMP ARE LEBANON, IRAQ, SAUDI ARABIA AND JORDAN. STANDING ALOOFLY IN THE SECOND CAMP--IN INCREASING ISOLATION--ARE EGYPT, WHOSE PRESIDENT GAMAL ABDEL NASSER IS A RALLYING POINT OF ARAB NATIONALISM, LEFTIST SYRIA AND MEDIEVAL YEMEN.

OIL HAS MADE IRAQ AND SAUDI ARABIA RICH BY MIDDLE EASTERN STANDARDS. IRAQ, THE ONLY ARAB NATION BELONGING TO THE ANTI-COMMUNIST BAGHDAD PACT, IS BOOMING. SAUDI ARABIA, HIT HARD BY THE CLOSING OF THE SUEZ CANAL, AGAIN IS ENJOYING ROYALTIES. LEBANON HAS NO OIL BUT IT HAS TOURISTS AND SMART BUSINESSMEN. JORDAN REMAINS POOR, DEPENDING ON SUBSIDIES TO KEEP ALIVE.

THE BIG CRY IN THE MIDDLE EAST IS FOR ARMS, NOT DISARMAMENT. BURNING WITH HATRED OF ISRAEL, ARAB NATIONS ARE INCLINED TO TAKE GUNS WHERE THEY CAN GET THEM. EARLY THIS MONTH FOUR PLANELOADS OF JEEPS AND ARTILLERY ARRIVED FOR LEBANON'S ARMY--THE FIRST SHIPMENT TO THE MIDDLE EAST OF ARMS FROM THE UNITED STATES UNDER THE EISENHOWER PROGRAM. LESS THAN TWO WEEKS LATER, THREE SUBMARINES ARRIVED IN EGYPT FROM RUSSIA FOR NASSER'S NAVY.

BUT IN THE FIRST SIX MONTHS OF THIS YEAR, FROM THE WESTERN VIEWPOINT THERE HAS BEEN SOME CLEARING OF THE AIR. PRESIDENT NASSER REMAINS THE DARLING OF THE ARAB MASSES, BUT HE HAS LOST PRESTIGE.

KING SAUD OF SAUDI ARABIA APPEARS TO BE EMERGING AS A STEADYING INFLUENCE. HE HAS ALIGNED HIS RICH BUT ISOLATED NATION WITH THE EISENHOWER DOCTRINE, FORGOTTEN FAMILY FEUDS TO BACK THE HASHEMITE KINGDOM OF JORDAN AND IMPROVED RELATIONS WITH IRAQ.

JORDAN'S HUSSEIN HAS RID HIS GOVERNMENT OF LEFTISTS AND PUMPED OUT ~~EGYPTIAN INFLUENCE. LEBANON'S PRO-WESTERN GOVERNMENT HAS WON~~ HARD-FOUGHT ELECTORAL VICTORIES. AND THE SUEZ CANAL IS OPEN AGAIN.

1957

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INDIA

BY CHARLES LANE

(ADVANCE) NEW DELHI, JUNE 29 (AP)-A GENERAL FEELING OF OPTIMISM AND CONFIDENCE EXISTS AT MIDYEAR AMONG INDIAN BUSINESSMEN AND THE PUBLIC IN GENERAL IN THIS ECONOMICALLY UNDERDEVELOPED NATION OF 380 MILLION.

THIS IS TRUE DESPITE A SHORTAGE OF FOREIGN EXCHANGE. PRODUCTION OF IRON, STEEL, COTTON, SUGAR, TEXTILES AND CEMENT IS INCREASING. THESE GAINS ARE BELIEVED SLIGHTLY AHEAD OF THE BURDEN OF POPULATION INCREASE, EESTIMATED AT FIVE MILLION A YEAR.

THE WHEAT HARVEST LAST SPRING WAS THE HEAVIEST IN HISTORY.

PRICES, HOWEVER, CONTINUE TO RISE. THIS RESULTS IN THE WITHHOLDING OF WHEAT AND SOME OTHER CROPS IN THE HOPE OF GETTING EVEN HIGHER PRICES, THUS CONTRIBUTING TO FOOD SHORTAGES IN SOME AREAS.

ON THE INTERNATIONAL SIDE, PUBLIC OPINION IS GENERALLY BEHIND PRIME MINISTER NEHRU'S DEMANDS FOR ABOLITION OF NUCLEAR TESTS. INDIANS ALSO ARE FOR WORLDWIDE DISARMAMENT PROVIDED SUITABLE INSPECTION IS ARRANGED.

THE U.S. STAND DURING THE SUEZ CRISIS AND NEHRU'S VISIT TO WASHINGTON GREATLY INCREASED GOOD WILL OF INDIANS TOWARD THE UNITED STATES. THIS HAS BEEN OFFSET SOMEWHAT BY U.S. MILITARY AID TO PAKISTAN.

THE FACT THE UNITED STATES HAS PUT UP ABOUT A BILLION DOLLARS IN LOANS AND OUTRIGHT GRANTS TO INDIA SINCE THE END OF WORLD WAR II APPEARS TO HAVE HAD LITTLE EFFECT ON THE ATTITUDE OF THE GOVERNMENT OR

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PRESS TOWARD AMERICA.
RUSSIAN PRESTIGE IS TILL SUFFERING FROM THE INVASION OF HUNGARY, BUT THIS DID NOT PREVENT THE COMMUNISTS FROM MAKING STRONG GAINS IN THE LAST ELECTION AND WINNING CONTROL OF THE GOVERNMENT IN KERALA STAGE. NEHRU'S CONGRESS PARTY IS TRYINO TO ORGANIZE FROM THE GRASS-ROOTS UP TO MEET THE COMMUNIST CHALLENGE.

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RED CHINA

BY JOHN RODERICK
(ADVANCE) HONG KONG, JUNE 29 (AP)-COMMUNIST CHINA'S ALREADY HARASSED PEASANTRY IS BEING URGED TO TIGHTEN BELTS AND KNUCKLE DOWN TO AVERT FAMINE.
FLOODS, A DISASTROUS TYPHOON, DROUGHT AND OTHER NATURAL CALAMITIES LAST YEAR HAVE RESULTED IN A CRITICAL SHORTAGE OF FOODSTUFFS.
IN THE FACE OF THIS MAO TZE-TUNG IS BANKING HEAVILY ON A BUMPER HARVEST AND HAS POSTPONED PLANS FOR ADDITIONAL EXPANSION OF HEAVY INDUSTRY. HE WILL CONCENTRATE ON A PROPORTIONAL DEVELOPMENT OF AGRICULTURE AND LIGHT INDUSTRY, THOUGH HEAVYY INDUSTRY STILL WILL HAVE PRIORITY.
CHINA NEEDS A LONG PERIOD OF PEACE. MAO'S REGIME FOLLOWS TO THE LETTE THE SOVIET LEAD ON ISSUES LIKE DISARMAMENT AND NUCLEAR TESTS.
RED CHINA REMAINS HOSTILE TOWARD THE UNITED STATES. PEIPING RADIO AND NEWSPAPERS ASSAIL UNITED STATES POLICY VIRTUALLY EVERY DAY. BUT SHOULD AMERICAN CORRESPONDENTS BE PERMITTED TO ENTER CHINA DN THE LIFTING OF WESTERN TRADE EMBARGOES BECOME GENERAL THERE MIGHT BE A PERIOD OF GREATER RELAXATION OF TENSIONS, SIMILAR TO THE EXPERIENCED WITH SOVIET RELATIONS.
--DASH--

JAPAN-KOREA
BY DON BALDWIN
(ADVANCE) TOKYO, JUNE 29 (AP)- AT MIDYEAR JAPAN AND KOREA FACE FUTURES CLOUDED BY UNCERTAINTY. EACH LOOKS TO THE UNITED STATES FOR SOLUTIONS TO PROBLEMS IN WHICH THE UNITED STATES ALSO HAS A VITAL STAKE.
JAPAN IS RIDING THE CREST OF A BUSINESS BOOM BUT IS ON THE BRINK OF TROUBLE. FOREIGN EXCHANGE NEEDED TO BUY RAW MATERIALS FOR HUMMING FACTORIES AND FOOD FOR A BURGEONING POPULATION IS ALMOST GONE. IMPORTS OUTSTRIPPED EXPORTS BY MORE THAN 100 MILLION DOLLARS LAST MONTH.
THE ONLY ANSWER IS A SHARP INCREASE IN EXPORTS. TOPPING THE AGENDA FOR PRIME MINISTER KISHI'S CONFERENCES IN WASHINGTON WITH PRESIDENT EISENHOWER WAS AN ELABORATE SOUTHEAST ASIA DEVELOPMENT PLAN FOR COMBINING AMERICAN DOLLARS WITH JAPANESE INDUSTRIAL OUTPUT AND TECHNICAL KNOW HOW.
JAPAN ALSO HOPES WITH U.S. APPROVAL TO STEP UP ITS TRADE WITH COMMUNIST CHINA.
JAPAN HAS TAKEN UP THE CAMPAIGN TO OUTLAW NUCLEAR WEAPONS WITH AN ALMOST RELIGIOUS FANATICISM. YET JAPAN'S BIG ISSUE IS NOT DISARMAMENT BUT REARMAMENT.
EFFORTS TO ABOLISH THE CONSTITUTIONAL BAN ON MILITARY FORCES HAVE BEEN STYMIED BY SOCIALIST OPPOSITION. THERE IS STRONG PUBLIC SENTIMENT AGAINST REARMING AND THE NATION'S SMALL "GROUND SELF DEFENSE FORCE" IS HAVING TROUBLE MEETING ITS MODEST RECRUITING TOALS.
MOST EXPERTS BELIEVE THAT BARRING AN INTERNATIONAL BUSINESS RECESSION JAPAN HAS A GOOD CHANCE OF WORKING OUT OF ITS CURRENT ECONOMIC DIFFICULTIES.

BUT THE SITUATION IS DIFFERENT IN SOUTH KOREA, WHICH IS KEPT AFLOAT ONLY BY CONTINUED MULTI-MILLION DOLLAR U.S. AID. ITS ECONOMY IS PLAGUED BY INFLATION AND GRAFT. THE HWAN, OFFICIALLY PEGGED AT 500 TO THE DOLLAR, SELLS ON THE BLACK MARKET AT HALF THAT VALUE.
TO KOREA THE COMMUNIST THREAT IS JUST ACORSS THE BORDER IN THE FORM OF WELL-EQUIPPED COMMUNIST ARMIES.
IN ORDER TO MEET THIS THREAT, THE U.N. COMMAND HAS DECLARED VOID THE KOREAN ARMISTICE BAN ON NEW WEAPONS, AND THE UNITED STATES HAS ANNOUNCED ITS FORCES IN KOREA WILL BE EQUIPPED WITH SUCH MODERN WEAPONS AS JET AIRCRAFT WHICH CAN CARRY ATOMIC ARMS. SOME MODERNIZATION OF KOREA'S EQUIPMENT IS ALSO CONTEMPLATED.
SOUTH KOREA, WITH A WELL-TRAINED 700,000-MAN ARMY, AS APPEALED REPEATEDLY TO THE UNITED STATES FOR ATOMIC WEAPONS. MILITARY LEADERS OF THIS OUTSPOLEN ANTI-COMMUNIST NATION ARE RELUCTANT TO EVEN TALK ABOUT CUTTING THE ARMY'S SIZE.
--DASH--

LATIN AMERICA
BY SAM SUMMERLIN
(ADVANCE) BUENOS AIRES, JUNE 29 (AP)- TWO CRUCIAL ISSUES-REVOLT AND INFLATION-PREOCCUPY LATIN AMERICANS AT MIDYEAR.
THEY OVERSHADOW INTERNATIONAL PROBLEMS. LATIN AMERICANS BELIEVE THE DANGER OF WAR HAS DECREASED AFTER THE MIDDLE EAST AND HUNGARIAN CRISES. LATIN AMERICANS ARE MORE WORRIED ABOUT THEIR OWN POLITICAL AND ECONOMIC TROUBLES THAN NUCLEAR TESTS OR DISARMAMENT.
THE BIG STORIES ARE THE STRUGGLES IN HAITI AND CUBA, THE OUSTER OF DICTATOR ROJAS PINILLA FROM COLOMBIA AND THE UPS AND DOWNS OF THE ARAMBURU REGIME IN ARGENTINA.
THOSE LATIN LANDS NOT ENGULFED IN MILITARY TURMOIL ARE ENGAGED IN A LESS NOISY BUT EQUALLY CRITICAL BATTLE AGAINST ANOTHER FOE--INFLATION. IN CHILE, 22 PERSONS WERE KILLED AND DOZENS WOUNDED IN RECENT STREET CLASHES IN PROTEST AGAINST GALLOPING INFLATION. THE IBANEZ GOVERNMENT BLAMED THE COMMUNISTS FOR INCITING THE TIOTING, AND IN OTHER LATIN AMERICAN COUNTRIES THE RELATIVELY SMALL BUT ACTIVE REDS CONTINUALLY FOMENT UNREST BY SEIZING ON ECONOMIC TROUBLES.
IN BRAZIL, THE COST OF LIVING SHOT UP 30 PER CENT LAST YEAR, AND KEEPS ON GOING UP THE SAME ALARMING RATE HAS HIT ARGENTINA, AGGRAVATING THE HEADACHES OF GEN. PEDRO ARAMBURU'S PROVISIONAL MILITARY GOVERNMENT.
ARAMBURU ALSO IS PLAGUED BY DISCONTENT IN THE ARMED FORCES, IN THE POLITICAL PARTIES AND BY A TERRORIST CAMAPIGN OF BOMBINGS AND OTHER SABOTAGE, STAGED BY FOLLOWERS OF JUAN PERON.
IN MEXICO THE THINKING IS MORE CONCERNED WITH DOMESTIC PROBLEMS THAN WEIGHTY WORLD AFFAIRS. MEXICO IS ENJOYING A RAPIDLY EXPANDING ECOBOMY BUT POVERTY IS STILL EVIDENT IN PARTS OF THE COUNTRY. THE DOLLAR RESERVE IS WELL OVER THE 400 MILLION MARK, CROPS HAVE BEEN GOOD AND INDUSTRY GROWING. TOURIST TRADE IS BRISK.
IN GENERAL, THE LATIN LANDS FEEL THEY ARE "COMING OF AGE" AND LOOK TO THE UNITED STATES FOR AID IN PUSHING INDUSTRIAL EXPANSION, BOTH THROUGH GOVERNMENT AND PRIVATE ASSISTANCE.
END ADVANCE FOR SUNDAY AMS JUNE 30; MOVED JUNE 22.
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End of Day 7

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BEGIN —— JUNE 30, 1957

30.24- 13781

A42
(300)
LONDON, JUNE 30 (AP)-DR. WILLARD F. LIBBY OF THE U.S. ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION SAID TODAY THE UNITED STATES AND BRITAIN SHARE THE LEAD IN DEVELOPING ATOMIC ENERGY FOR PEACEFUL PURPOSES.

"NEITHER COUNTRY IS AHEAD OF THE OTHER," HE TOLD NEWSMEN ON ARRIVING BY PLANE FOR A VISIT IN BRITAIN. "IT IS A RACE WE BOTH COULD WIN."

ASKED ABOUT THE PROSPECTS FOR DEVELOPMENT OF A HYDROGEN BOMB WITHOUT RADIOACTIVE FALLOUT, DR. LIBBY SAID THE UNITED STATES HAS MADE GOOD PROGRESS.

HE REFUSED TO ELABORATE ON THIS POINT, WHICH WAS IN LINE WITH ANNOUNCEMENTS IN WASHINGTON LAST WEEK.

A GROUP OF NUCLEAR SCIENTISTS WHO VISITED THE WHITE HOUSE MONDAY TOLD NEWSMEN 95 PER CENT OF THE FALLOUT HAS ALREADY BEEN ELIMINATED AND THAT, WITH FURTHER RESEARCH, THE RADIATION HAZARD CAN BE MADE ESSENTIALLY NEGLIBIBLE.

PRESIDENT EISENHOWER SAID WEDNESDAY HE HAD BEEN TOLD THE SCIENTISTS, GIVEN FOUR OR FIVE YEARS MORE OF EXPERIMENTATION, COULD TURN OUT A BOMB ABSOLUTELY CLEAN. THIS WOULD BE ONE THAT COULD BE USED TO KNOCK OUT A MILITARY TARGET WITHOUT ENDANGERING PERSONS OUTSIDE THE BLAST AREA.

THE PRESIDENT SAID, HOWEVER, THE UNITED STATES WOULD STAND BY ITS OFFER TO SEEK AGREEMENT WITH SOVIET RUSSIA ON HALTING NUCLEAR WEAPON TESTING.

DR. LIBBY CONSIDERS AN INDIVIDUAL'S RISK OF BEING INJURED BY RADIO-ACTIVE FALLOUT IS LESS THAN THE RISK OF BEING HIT BY LIGHTNING. HE TOLD THE NEWSMEN THE HEALTH HAZARDS ARE "REAL, BUT VERY SMALL."

"WE FEEL THEY ARE TOLERABLE IN VIEW OF THE VALUE OF THE WEAPONS PROGRAM FOR DEFENSE OF THE WESTERN WORLD," HE SAID.

OFFICIALS OF BRITAIN'S ATOMIC ENERGY AUTHORITY LAID OUT AN IMPRESSIVE SIGHT-SEEING TOUR FOR DR. LIBBY. HE WILL VISIT THE TOP SECRET RESEARCH ESTABLISHMENT AT HARWELL TUESDAY. THE NEXT DAY HE WILL GO NORTH TO SEE A PIONEERING ATOMIC POWER STATION AT CALDER HALL. LATER HE WILL VISIT DUBLIN TO RECEIVE AN HONORARY DEGREE FROM TRINITY COLLEGE.

HB238PED

A131
(190)
TOURLOUSE, FRANCE, JUNE 30 (AP)-THE FRENCH SOCIALIST PARTY TONIGHT ENDORSED THE ALGERIAN POLICY FOLLOWED BY SOCIALIST GUY MOLLET WHILE HE WAS PREMIER. IT THEREBY STRENGTHENED THE HAND OF HIS MIDDLE-ROAD, RADICAL-SOCIALIST SUCCESSOR, MAURICE BOURGES-MAUNOURY.

THE DNROSEMENT CAME IN A RESOLUTION ADOPTED AT A PARTY CONGRESS WITH 2,547 FAVORABLE VOTES. TWO OPPOSITION MOTIONS WENT DOWN TO DEFEAT WITH ONLY 1,277 FAVORABLE VOTES.

MOLLET'S POLICY TOWARD ALGERIA CALLED FOR REFORMS BUT INSISTED ON "PACIFICATION," OR DEFEAT OF THE REBELLION, BEFORE ANY LONG-TERM POLITICAL SETTLEMENT. HE RESIGNED MAY 21 AFTER LOSING A VOTE OF CONFIDENCE IN PARLIAMENT.

BOURGES-MAUNOURY HAS PRACTICALLY TAKEN OVER MOLLET'S ALGERIAN POLICY HE HAS GONE AHEAD WITH THE FIGHT AGAINST THE 31-MONTH-OLD NATIONALIST UPRISING AND BACKED A PROVISIONAL PLAN TO GIVE GREATER AUTONOMYY TO FRANCE'S ALGERIAN PROVINCES.

THE SOCIALISTS' SUPPORT BOLSTERED THE POSITION OF BOURGES-MAUNOURY'S GOVERNMENT IN THE 600-MAN PARLIAMENT, WHERE THEY CONTROL ABOUT 100 VOTES.

THE RESOLUTION SAID THE MOLLET GOVERNMENT "ACHIEVED SOCIAL, POLITICAL AND ECONOMIC REFORMS (IN ALGERIA) WHICH ARE WITHOUT PRECEDENT."

THESE REFORMS, IT SAID, WOULD HAVE HAD DIFFERENT EFFECTS IF ALGERIANS WILLING TO COOPERATE WITH THE FRENCH HAD NOT BEEN "SYSTEMATECALLY" ATTACKED BY THE REBELS.

-0-

EDS: CORRECT DATE LINE TOULOUSE)

KS942PED

A57
ALGIERS, JUNE 30 (AP)-BOMBINGS, AMBUSHES AND MILITARY ACTIONS LEFT AT LEAST 49 DEAD AND NINE MISSING IN ALGERIA OVER THE WEEKEND, FRENCH AUTHORITIES REPORTED TODAY.

MQ351PED

A174
AP FOREIGN SERVICE ADVANCE FOR AMS OF MONDAY JULY 1
(260)
BY GEORGE BOULTWOOD
(ADVANCE) BONN, GERMANY, JUNE 29 (AP)-THE WEST GERMANS HAND OVER THEIR FIRST THREE INFANTRY DIVISIONS TO THE ATLANTIC ALLIANCE COMMAND ON MONDAY.

WITH THEM WILL BE TWO CORPS HEADQUARTERS STAFFS AND A SECOND FLOTILLA OF MINESWEEPERS.

TWO OF THE DIVISIONS, STATIONED IN GIESSEN AND REGENSBURG, WILL COME UNDER THE OPERATIONAL COMMAND OF THE U.S. 7TH ARMY, COMMANDED BY LT. GEN. BRUCE CLARK. THE THIRD, BASED IN HANNOVER, WILL BE UNDER OPERATIONAL COMMAND OF NATO'S NORTHERN ARMY GROUP, COMMANDED BY BRITISH GEN. SIR DUDLEY WARD. FOR PURPOSES OF ADMINISTRATION AND TRAINING THEY REMAIN UNDER DIRECT CONTROL OF THE GERMAN ARMY.

THE NEW DIVISIONS ARE NOT YET FULLY COMBAT-READY, SINCE THEY ARE ONLY BETWEEN 60 AND 80 PER CENT OF THEIR PLANNED STRENGTH OF 13,000 MEN.

NATO IS PLANNING A CEREMONY TO MARK THE TURNOVER ON JULY 5 IN MARBURG, ONE OF THE GERMAN CORPS HEADQUARTERS. IT IS EXPECTED THAT GEN. LAURIS NORSTAD, SUPREME COMMANDER OF ALLIED FORCES IN EUROPE, WILL ATTEND.

THE THREE DIVISIONS ARE THE FIRST GROUND FORCES TO BE HANDED OVER TO NATO SINCE THE IDEA OF A GERMAN CONTRIBUTION TO WESTERN DEFENSE WAS FIRST PROPOSED IN 1950. SO FAR ONLY A FLOTILLA OF GERMAN MINESWEEPERS HAS BEEN FORMALLY PLACED UNDER NATO COMMAND.

THE DIVISIONS ARE THE 1ST GRENADIER (INFANTRY) DIVISION, COMMANDED BY MAJ. GEN. PAUL REICHELT; THE 2ND GRENADIER DIVISION, COMMANDED BY MAJ. GEN. OTTO-EMIL FOERTSCH; THE 4TH GRENADIER DIVISION, COMMANDED BY MAJ. GEN. HELLMUTH LAEGELER.

ACCORDING TO PRESENT PLANS TWO GERMAN ARMORED DIVISIONS WILL BE ADDED TO THE NATO LINEUP ON JAN. 1, 1958. THEY WILL BE FOLLOWED BY A MOUNTAIN DIVISION AND AN AIRBORNE DIVISION ON APRIL 1, 1958.

THEN THERE WILL BE AN INTERVAL FOR CONSOLIDATION UNTIL THE FOLLOWING OCTOBER WHEN THE BUILDUP OF THE EIGHTH AND NINTH OF THE PLAN ED 12 DIVISIONS WILL BEGIN.

END ADVANCE FOR AMS OF MONDAY JULY 1. MOVED JUNE 29

DF/JT1137PED

A25
DISARMAMENT BUDGET (580)
DORTMUND, GERMANY, JUNE 30 (AP)-CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER TODAY GAVE WEST GERMANY'S UNQUALIFIED CONSENT TO CREATION OF A DISARMAMENT INSPECTION ZONE IN EUROPE -- INCLUDING GERMAN TERRITORY.
THE 81-YEAR-OLD CHANCELLOR ALSO EMPHATICALLY DENIED WEST GERMANY IS OBSTRUCTING AN AGREEMENT IN THE LONDON DISARMAMENT CONFERENCE.
HE SPOKE BEFORE 30,000 PERSONS IN THIS INDUSTRIAL CITY AT THE FORMAL LAUNCHING OF HIS CHRISTIAN DEMOCRATIC PARTY'S CAMPAIGN FOR THE GENERAL ELECTION SEPT. 15.
G"I DECLARE EXPRESSLY THAT WE ARE READY TO GIVE EVERY POSSIBLE SUPPORT TO CONTROLLED DISARMAMENT IN THE FIELDS OF ATOMIC AND CONVENTIONAL WEAPONS," HE SAID.

REFERRING TO THE PROPOSAL FOR INTERNAL ARMS INSPECTION, ADENAUER SAID "WE ARE PREPARED TO AGREE TO THE INSPECTION OF GERMAN TERRITORY."
HE EXPLAINED THAT WHILE HE WAS IN WASHINGTON LAST MAY U.S. SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES TOLD HIM THE DETAILS OF THE AMERICAN DISARMAMENT PROPOSALS NOW BEING DISCLOSED BY STAGES. ADENAUER ADDED THAT HE HAD GIVEN HIS COMPLETE APPROVAL.
HE WANTED TO EMPHASIZE THIS, HE SAID, BECAUSE THERE WERE SUGGESTIONS THAT BONN HAD BEEN HINDERING CONCLUSION OF AN AGREEMENT IN LONDON.
"THIS IS NOT THE CASE," HE SAID, ADDING "WE ALSO HAVE NOT BEEN OBSTRUCTIVE ON THE QUESTION OF AN INSPECTION ZONE OF EUROPEAN TERRITORIES."
HIS COMMENT CONCERNED REPORTS FROM SOME SOURCES THAT BONN HAD RESERVATIONS FOR FEAR THAT AN INSPECTION ZONE ACROSS EUROPE MIGHT SOLIDIFY THE LINE DIVIDING GERMANY.
ADENAUER SAID THAT, IN BACKING DISARMAMENT, HIS GOVERNMENT "ASSUMED THAT AT THE SAME TIME THE CAUSES OF VARIOUS TENSIONS WILL BE ABOLISHED."
"THIS ESPECIALLY APPLIES TO THE REUNIFICATION OF GERMANY -- ON WHICH WE HAVE BINDING PROMISES FROM OUR PARTNERS, ESPECIALLY THE UNITED STATES," HE SAID.
ADENAUER POINTED OUT THAT WEST GERMANY ALREADY IS SUBJECT TO ARMS CONTROL AND INSPECTION THROUGH THE SEVEN-NATION WEST EUROPEAN UNION. IN ADDITION, RUSSIAN MILITARY MISSIONS IN WEST GERMANY ARE ABLE TO OBSERVE MILITARY ACTIVITY AND ADENAUER SAID HE IS CONVINCED SOVIET AIRCRAFT ARE CONTINUALLY PHOTOGRAPHING WEST GERMAN TERRITORY.
HE SPOKE IN A PERIOD OF INTENSE DIPLOMATIC ACTIVITY PREPARATORY TO TUESDAY'S MEETING OF THE LONDON CONFERENCE, IN WHICH U.S. DELEGATE HAROLD E. STASSEN IS EXPECTED TO PRESENT NEW AMERICAN PROPOSALS. STASSEN BRIEFED THE NATO ALLIES ON THE AMERICAN PLAN IN PARIS YESTERDAY.
ADENAUER SAID THE WEST GERMANS HAVE THE CHOICE IN SEPTEMBER OF VOTING FOR STRENGTHENING NATO OR FOR WEAKENING THE ALLIANCE AND SO ALLOWING WESTERN CHRISTIANITY TO BE OVERRUN BY COMMUNISM.

HE CONDEMNED EFFORTS OF THE SOCIALISTS, HIS BIGGEST POLITICAL RIVALS, TO PULL WEST GERMANY OUT OF NATO. HE WARNED THAT WHOEVER WEAKENS NATO STRENGTHENS THE RUSSIAN OPPOSITION IN THE DISARMAMENT CONFERENCE.
"WHOEVER NEUTRALIZES GERMANY--WHETHER REUNITED OR NOT-- MAKES RUSSIA MASTER OF GERMANY AND THEREFORE OF EUROPE," HE SAID.

ADENAUER SAID HE HAD PROPOSED TO THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN AND FRANCE THAT, AS SOON AS THE LONDON DISARMAMENT TALKS SHOW A FAVORABLE ATMOSPHERE, A BIG FOUR CONFERENCE BE CALLED TO CONSIDER GERMAN REUNIFICATION.
IT IS ONLY THROUGH REJECTION OF DANGEROUS EXPERIMENTS AND "CLOSEST AND MOST FAITHFUL COOPERATION WITH THE FREE NATIONS," HE SAID. THAT WEST GERMANY CAN PEACEFULLY BRING FREEDOM TO THE 17 MILLION GERMANS UNDER COMMUNIST RULE IN THE SOVIET ZONE.
ADENAUER'S APPEAL TO THE WEST GERMANS TO REMAIN FAITHFUL TO THE ATLANTIC ALLIANCE CAME ON THE EVE OF THE FORMAL HANDING OVER OF THE FIRST THREE INFANTRY DIVISIONS OF THE NEW GERMAN ARMY TO NATO COMMAND.
TWO DIVISIONS IN SOUTH GERMANY WILL COME UNDER AMERICAN DIRECTION AND A THIRD IN THE NORTH UNDER THEBRITISH. AT THE SAME TIME A SECOND FLOTILLA OF MINESWEEPERS AND TWO CORPS HEADQUARTERS STAFFS WILL BE ADDED TO THE GERMAN CONTINGENT IN NATO.

FV113PED

A68 (120)
BERLIN, JUNE 30 (AP)-EAST GERMAN COMMUNIST PARTY CHIEF WALTER ULBRICHT HAS URGED THE BANNED WEST GERMAN COMMUNIST PARTY TO INTENSIFY ITS UNDERGROUND WORK AGAINST THE FEDERAL REPUBLIC, THE EAST GERMAN NEWSPAPER NEUES DEUTSCHLAND REPORTED TODAY.
WEST GERMANY'S SUPREME COURT RULED THE COMMUNIST PARTY SUBVERSIVE AND ILLEGAL IN SEPTEMBER 1955.
IN A SPEECH BEFORE A CONVENTION OF THE PARTY HELD IN EAST GERMANY EARLIER THIS MONTH ULBRICHT CRITICIZED ITS UNDERGROUND WORK IN WEST GERMANY AS NOT EFFECTIVE ENOUGH.
INSTEAD OF ASSAILING "ATOM WAR POLITICIANS" AND TRYING TO ESTABLISH A MASS MOVEMENT AGAINST THE WEST GERMAN GOVERNMENT, THE RED FUNCTIONARIES HAVE BEEN CONCENTRATING THEIR EFFORTS ON WAGE AND LABOR QUESTIONS, HE SAID, AND THIS IS NO LONGER ENOUGH. HE CALLED FOR A "BETTER AND MORE SKILFUL FIGHT AGAINST NATO-POLITICS."

ULBRICHT ADMITTED THAT THE HUNGARIAN UPRISING BROUGHT UPON THE ILLEGAL COMMUNIST PARTY DOUBTS IN THE LEADING ROLE OF THE SOVIET COMMUNIST PARTY AND IDEOLOGICAL DISCUSSIONS. THE EAST GERMAN STALINIST ASKED FOR AN IMMEDIATE END OF SUCH DISCUSSIONS:

"UNDER THE PRESENT CONDITIONS OF THE FIGHT BETWEEN TWO WORLD SYSTEMS WE CANNOT ALLOW ANY DOUBTS TO EXIST WITHIN OUR PARTIES OVER THE THE PROLETARIAN INTERNATIONALISM OR THE FIRM, UNBREAKABLE FRIENDSHIP WITH THE COMMUNIST PARTY OF THE SOVIET UNION."

HE URGED WEST GERMAN COMMUNISTS TO WORK WITH SOCIALISTS AND TRADE UNION MEMBERS FOR UNITED ACTION AGAINST THE GOVERNMENT.

KB705PED

A99 (220)
VIENNA, JUNE 30 (AP)-HUNGARY'S RULING COMMUNIST PARTY DECLARED TONIGHT IT INTENDS TO "ANNIHILATE ALL REMAINING COUNTERREVOLUTIONARY ELEMENTS."
A BUDAPEST RADIO BROADCAST SAID REBELS IN LAST OCTOBER'S UPRISING, ALTHOUGH CRUSHED BY RUSSIAN TROOPS AND TANKS, STILL ARE UNDERMINING THE COMMUNISTS IN THE GOVERNMENT AND EVEN IN THE PARTY MACHINERY.
THE CALL FOR THEIR "FINAL ANNIHILATION" WAS A MAJOR POINT IN THE PLATFORM OF THE NEW SOCIALIST WORKERS' (COMMUNIST) PARTY.

THE PARTY ENDED A THREE-DAY CONVENTION YESTERDAY AFTER RE-ELECTING PREMIER JANOS KADAR AS THE PARTY'S HEAD MAN.

THE DECISION MEANT THERE WILL BE A CONTINUING BLOOD BATH IN HUNGARY AS THE COMMUNISTS TAKE REVENGE ON THOSE WHO ROSE AGAINST THEM.

"COUNTERREVOLUTIONARY FORCES IN THIS COUNTRY STILL HAVE NOT BEEN COMPLETELY ANIHILATED," THE BROADCAST SAID. "THEY ARE BEING SUPPORTED BY THE IMPERIALISTS AND ARE CONTINUING THEIR IDEOLOGICAL AND POLITICAL DISTURBANCES.

"THEY ARE ATTEMPTING TO GAIN A HOLD IN THE PARTY AND IN GOVERNMENT ADMINISTRATION, IN CULTURAL AND MASS ORGANIZATIONS. BY INTRIGUES AND FALSE CLAIMS THEY ARE TRYING TO HINDER THE DEVELOPMENT OF THE PARTY, AND THESE ACTIONS MAKE SHARP ACTION AGAINST ALL COUNTERREVOLUTIONARIES NECESSARY.

"A FURTHER STRENGTHENING OF THE RULE OF THE WORKERS DEMANDS THAT ALL COUNTERREVOLUTIONARIES MUST BE PUNISHED -- THOSE WHO TOOK PART IN THE UPRISING AND THOSE WHO STILL FIGHT AGAINST THE REGIME."

WW702PED

A1

CAIRO, EGYPT, JUNE 30 (AP)-TWO BRITONS ACQUITTED OF CHARGES OF SPYING AGAINST EGYPT LEFT BY PLANE TODAY FOR HOME AFTER 10 MONTHS' CONFINEMENT.

THEY ARE JOHN STANLEY AND CHARLES PITTUCK. TWO OTHER BRITISH SUBJECTS ARRESTED WITH THEM LAST AUGUST WERE CONVICTED OF ESPIONAGE AND ARE SERVING PRISON TERMS. JAMES SWINBURN GOT FIVE YEARS, JAMES ZARB 10.

RK1201PED

A124

160

CAIRO, JUNE 30 (AP)-THE SEMI-OFFICIAL MIDDLE EAST NEWS AGENCY SAID TODAY TALKS HAVE BEGUN IN CAIRO ON A PLAN TO BUILD AN OIL PIPELINE PARALLEL TO THE SUEZ CANAL WITH THE HELP OF FOREIGN FUNDS.

THE PIPELINE WOULD RUN FROM PORT SAID TO SUEZ, COST 37 MILLION DOLLARS, AND WOULD SUPPLEMENT, NOT COMPETE WITH, THE CANAL, THE AGENCY SAID.

GREEK MAGNATE ARISTOTLE ONASSIS WAS SAID TO BE REPRESENTING FOREIGN BUSINESSMEN, WHOSE NATIONALITIES WERE NOT FURTHER IDENTIFIED.

THE AGENCY SAID THE PLAN WOULD WORK LIKE THIS:

EGYPTIAN SUBSCRIBERS WOULD PUT UP 80 PER CENT OF THE CAPITAL FOR A JOINT STOCK COMPANY. FOREIGN INVESTORS WOULD FURNISH THE REST.

THE COMPANY WOULD HOLD A 12-YEAR CONCESSION, AFTER WHICH THE PIPELINE PROPERTIES WOULD BE HANBED OVER TO EGYPTIAN AUTHORITIES.

THE EGYPTIAN GOVERNMENT WOULD RECEIVE 50 PER CENT OF THE CHARGES FOR MOVING OIL THROUGH THE PIPELINE IN RETURN FOR THE CONCESSION.

MIDDLE EAST SAID THE TALK IS FOR A 32-TO 36-INCH PIPELINE CAPABLE OF HANDLING 500,000 BARRELS OF OIL DAILY. IT WOULD TAKE A YEAR TO COMPLETE. OTHER PIPELINES MIGHT BE LAID LATER.

JF904PED

A64

(440)

DAMASCUS, SYRIA, JUNE 30 (AP)--A SYRIAN DIPLOMAT QUOTED SAUDI ARABIA'S KING SAUD TODAY AS SAYING HE "WILL NEVER ACCEPT THE EISENHOWER DOCTRINE OR JOIN ANY OTHER FOREIGN (NON-ARAB) MILITARY PACT."

THIS REPORT WAS MADE TO NEWSMEN BY MOWAFFAK ALLAF, SYRIA'S CHARGE D'AFFAIRES IN SAUDI ARABIA, WHILE HE AWAITED ACTION BY PREMIER SABRI ASSALI'S CABINET ON PROPOSALS FROM SAUD FOR ENDING A NINE-DAY-OLD CRISIS IN RELATIONS BETWEEN THE TWO NATIONS.

HOPES ROSE HERE FOR REPAIR OF THIS RIFT IN THE ARAB BLOC.

ALLAF FLEW HOME LAST NIGHT WITH SAUD'S PROPOSALS, WHICH THE DIPLOMAT DESCRIBED AS "A FAIR COMPROMISE," AFTER A THREE-HOUR CONFERENCE WITH THE KING. THE CABINET STUDIED THEM TODAY.

NO DETAILS WERE DISCLOSED. BUT PREMIER ASSALI SAID AFTER THE CABINET MEETING, HELD UNDER THE CHAIRMANSHIP OF PRESIDENT SHUKRI KUWATLY, THERE IS "PLENTY OF HOPE" NORMAL RELATIONS WILL BE RESUMED SHORTLY. ALLAF ALSO WAS OPTIMISTIC.

"I HOPE TO CARRY SYRIA'S AFFIRMATIVE REPLY BACK TO SAUDI ARABIA TOMORROW," HE SAID.

ALLAF DENIED WHAT HE TERMED "MISLEADING RUMORS" THAT THE WEALTH SAUDI ARABIAN MONARCH---WHOSE RECENT CONFERENCES IN IRAQ AND JORDAN CAUSED CONCERN WITHIN THE EGYPTIAN-SYRIAN AXIS--- WAS WILLING TO MAKE SOME CONCESSIONS TO THE ISRAELI POSITION REGARDING THE GULF OF AQABA DISPUTE AND THE PALESTINE REFUGEE QUESTION.

HE SAID SAUDI ARABIA STILL ADHERES TO THE "LIBERATED ARAB POLICY"--- A NATIONALIST POLICY OF WHICH EGYPT'S PRESIDENT NASSER HAS BEEN CHIEF SPOKESMAN---AND IS RESOLVED TO HONOR ITS AGREEMENTS WITH EGYPT AND SYRIA.

GOVERNMENT CIRCLES SAID THEY HOPED SHEIK ABDUL AZIZ BEN ZEID, SAUDI ARABIAN AMBASSADOR WHO SHUT DOWN MOST OF HIS EMBASSY AND TOOK HIS FAMILY TO LEBANON A WEEK AGO, WOULD BE ORDERED TO RETURN TO DAMASCUS SOON.

THE CRISIS STEMMED FROM SAUDI ARABIAN INDIGNATION OVER SYRIAN NEWSPAPER ATTACKS ON KING SAUD.

SAUDI ARABIA, WHICH GETS U.S. MILITARY AID IN EXCHANGE FOR USE OF THE DHAHRAN AIR BASE, THREATENED TO BREAK OFF RELATIONS WITH THIS LEFTIST NATION UNLESS THE SYRIAN PRESS STOPPED THE ATTACKS.

-DASH--

[illegible]MENT WAS LACKING FROM SAUDI ARABIA.

[illegible]T NATION, WITH THE BASE-FOR-ARMS DEAL RENEWED AFTER SAUD'S WINTER VISIT TO WASHINGTON, WAS AMONG 15 MIDDLE EAST COUNTRIES VISITED BY SPECIAL AMBASSADOR JAMES P. RICHARDS IN HIS SPRING TOUR ON BEHALF OF THE EISENHOWER DOCTRINE.

RICHARDS SAID MOST OF THE MIDDLE EAST NATIONS "RECOGNIZE THE DANGER OF INTERNATIONAL COMMUNISM" AND THAT NONE OF THE 15 HE VISITED "REJECTED PROPOSALS OF AMERICAN AID IN THE FRAMEWORK OF THE DOCTRINE."

ONE OF SAUDI ARABIA'S MOST RECENT DECLARATIONS OF POSITION CAME IN A STATEMENT MADE JOINTLY WITH IRAQ AFTER KING SAUD VISITED BAGHDAD IN MAY. THIS CALLED ON THE ARAB WORLD TO RESIST COMMUNISM, ZIONISM AND IMPERIALISM AS "DANGERS THREATENING INDEPENDENCE AND SOVEREIGNTY."

RK434PED

A10

HONG KONG, JUNE 30 (AP)-RED CHINA'S OFFICIAL NEWSPAPER SAID TODAY U.S. SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES' SAN FRANCISCO SPEECH "HAD THE AIM OF STAVING OFF PRESSURE FOR A CHANGE IN AMERICA'S CHINA POLICY."

"FOLLOWING THE ANTI-AMERICAN DEMONSTRATION IN TAIWAN (FORMOSA) AND THE RELAXING OF THE CHINA TRADE EMBARGO BY WEST EUROPEAN COUNTRIES, THE DEMAND FOR TRADE WITH CHINA WAS MOUNTING," SAID PEOPLES DAILY, AS QUOTED BY PEIPING RADIO.

"DULLES FEARED A REORIENTED AMERICAN POLICY TOWARD CHINA WOULD KILL U.S. PLOTS FOR SUBVERSION IN CHINA AND SHARPEN WASHINGTON'S CONTRADICTIONS WITH THE CHIANG KAI-SHEK CLIQUE."

RK1216PED

A58
330
BY JOHN RODERICK
HONG KONG, JUNE 30 (AP)-HUANG SHAO-HUNG, NON-COMMUNIST MEMBER OF THE POWERFUL STANDING COMMITTEE OF RED CHINA'S PARLIAMENT, CONFESSED TODAY TO "RIGHTIST" DEVIATIONS IN CRITICIZING THE RULING COMMUNIST PARTY.

BUT THE CENTRAL COMMITTEE OF HIS KUOMINTANG REVOLUTIONARY PARTY, BEFORE WHICH HE RECANTED, WAS NOT SATISFIED, PEIPING RADIO REPORTED. IT BRANDED HIM "DISHONEST" AND "VAGUE."

A COMMITTEE MEMBER SHARPLY RECOMMENDED THAT HUANG, FORMER MINISTER OF INTERIOR UNDER THE KUOMINTANG, AND GEN. LUNG YUN, A DEPUTY CHAIRMAN OF THE RED NATIONAL DEFENSE COUNCIL, "SERIOUSLY REFORM." FAILING THIS, HE SAID, STEPS SHOULD BE TAKEN TO SUSPEND THEM FROM THE PARTY, ONE OF CHINA'S EIGHT MINOR GROUPS.

HUANG COMMITTED THE SIN OF SUGGESTING EARLY IN MAY THAT THE COUNTRY'S TOP LAWMAKING BODY, THE NATIONAL PEOPLE'S CONGRESS IS A RUBBER STAMP OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY.

LUNG, HARDBITTEN FORMER WARLORD GOVERNOR OF YUNNAN PROVINCE, CRITICIZED RUSSIA FOR INSISTING ON REPAYMENT OF LOANS TO CHINA. HE DESCRIBED RUSSIA AS MORE IMPERIALIST THAN THE UNITED STATES.

BOTH ACCUSATIONS WERE MADE AS PART OF A NATIONWIDE CAMPAIGN SPONSORED BY CHAIRMAN MAO TZI-TUNG TO CRITICIZE THE COMMUNIST PARTY AS A MEANS OF CORRECTING MISTAKES IN ITS RELATIONS WITH THE MASSES.

HUANG IS THE SECOND TOP NON-COMMUNIST FIGURE TO MAKE A CLEAN BREAST OF HIS ERRORS. CHANG PO-CHUN, MINISTER OF COMMUNICATIONS AND DEPUTY CHAIRMAN OF THE DEMOCRATIC LEAGUE, PREVIOUSLY MADE AN ABJECT RETRACTION OF HIS PROPOSAL THAT THE COMMUNISTS SHARE RULE OF THE COUNTRY WITH MINOR PARTIES.

THIS HAS NOT ABSOLVED HIM, HOWEVER, FROM SEVERE CRITICISM AT THE HANDS OF DEPUTIES TO THE PEOPLE'S CONGRESS, NOW SITTING IN PEIPING. THE COMMUNIST PRESS HERE REPORTED TODAY HE CAME UNDER FIRE ALONG WITH LUNG, HUANG, FOOD MINISTER CHANG NAI-CHI AND CHU AN-PING, EDITOR OF A MINOR PARTY ORGAN, KWANGMING DAILY.

HUANG WAS QUESTIONED CLOSELY ON WHETHER HE ASSOCIATED WITH A STUDENT IDENTIFIED AS LIN HSI-LING OF PEOPLE'S UNIVERSITY, WHOM THE COMMITTEE DESCRIBED AS REACTIONARY AND "RIGHTIST." THE FORMER KUOMINTANG GENERAL WAS EVASIVE, RADIO PEIPING SAID.

HE CONFESSED, HOWEVER, THAT HIS THINKING WAS "FEUDALISTIC AND BACKWARD" AND HAD NOT SUFFICIENTLY REFORMED. HE BLAMED THIS WRONGHEADEDNESS ON THE FACT HE WAS FROM A FAMILY OF THE LANDOWNER CLASS AND SERVED THE KUOMINTANG AS AN OFFICIAL MORE THAN 20 YEARS.
MQ357PED

A71
(110)
TAIPEI, FORMOSA, JUNE 30 (AP)-PRESIDENT CHIANK KAI-SHEK PROMOTED VICE ADM. LIANG HUS-CHAO TO THE RANK OF ADMIRAL TODAY AND EXTENDED HIS SERVICE AS COMMANDERINCHIEF OF THE CHINESE NATIONALIST NAVY FOR TWO YEARS.

THE PRESIDENT ALSO EXTENDED, FOR THE SAME PERIOD, THE SERVICE OF LT. GEN. A.L. HUANG JR. AS COMMANDER IN CHIEF OF THE COMBINED SERVICE FORCES.

THE EXTENSIOND DATE FROM TOMORROW WHEN A RECENTLY ANNOUNCED SHAKEUP OF TOP COMMANDERS TAKE EFFECT. UNDER THE SHAKEUP GEN. "TIGER" WANG SHU-MING, COMMANDERINCHIEF OF THE AIR FORCE, BECOMES CHIEF OF THE GENERAL STAFF. HE TAKES THE PLACE OF GEN. PENG MENG-CHI, WHO BECOMES COMMANDERINCHIEF OF THE ARMY, REPLACING GEN. HUANG CHIEH.

THE CHANGES, ANNOUNCED JUNE 25, WERE MADE UNDER A TWO-YEAR ROTATION PLAN.
KS450PED

A2
TAIPEI, FORMOSA, JUNE 30 (AP)-CHINESE COMMUNIST SHORE BATTERIES FIRED 30 SHELLS TODAY AT THE CHINESE NATIONALIST BASE OF QUEMOY, OFF THE AMOY COAST.
RK1203PED

A62
(300)
TOKYO, JUNE 30 (AP)-AIR FORCE GEN. LAURENCE S. KUTER LEFT TOKYO AT MIDNIGHT TONIGHT AND THE FAR EAST AIR FORCES CEASED TO EXIST. KUTER FLEW TO HAWAII TO TAKE COMMAND OF THE NEW, UNIFIED U.S. AIR FORCES, PACIFIC, WITH A STRENGTH OF 3,500 PLANES.

AT 11:59 P.M., KUTER FOR THE LAST TIME FURLED THE STANDARD OF THE FAR EAST AIR FORCES AND BOARDED A PLANE FOR HIS NEW HEADQUARTERS IN HAWAII.

THE MOVE BRINGS TO AN END ALMOST 12 YEARS OF FEAF ADMINISTRATION, SUPPORT AND SUPPLY FOR THE 5TH, 7TH AND 13TH AIR FORCES AND THE 315TH AIR DIVISION. FAR EAST AIR FORCES UNITS FOUGHT COMMUNIST AIR POWER DURING THE KOREAN WAR THEN MOVED AIR UNITS TO VIET NAM TO HELP FIGHT COMMUNISTS THERE.

LT. GEN. FREDERIC H. SMITH, WITH HEADQUARTERS IN TOKYO, WILL STILL COMMAND THE 5TH AIR FORCE, WITH UNITS IN JAPAN, KOREA AND OKINAWA.

KUTER'S MOVE WAS ONE OF SEVERAL IN WHICH THE U.S. PACIFIC COMMAND IS BEING TRANSFERRED TO HAWAII.

ADM. FELIX B. STUMP, NOW IN JAPAN, TAKES OVER TOMORROW AS COMMANDER IN CHIEF OF THE PACIFIC COMMAND IN HAWAII, WITH CONTROL OVER FORCES IN JAPAN, KOREA AND OKINAWA.

THE SHIFT, WHICH PLACES ARMY, NAVY AND AIR FORCE HEADQUARTERS IN HAWAII, IS "IN THE INTERESTS OF ECONOMY AND SIMPLIFICATION," THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT IN WASHINGTON SAYS.

UNDER THE NEW STRUCTURE, THE ARMY IN JAPAN AND KOREA AND THE 3RD MARINE DIVISION IN OKINAWA WILL COME UNDER PACIFIC ARMY HEADQUARTERS IN HAWAII, COMMANDED BY GEN. I.D. WHITE, NOW COMMANDING GENERAL OF ARMY FORCES FAR EAST AND THE U.S. 8TH ARMY.

U.S. AND UNITED NATIONS FAR EAST COMMANDER GEN. L.L. LEMNITZER GOES TO THE PENTAGON AS DEPUTY CHIEF OF STAFF, U.S. ARMY.

IN KOREA, GEN. GEORGE H. DECKER BECOMES U.N. COMMANDER IN CHIEF. HE WILL ALSO HEAD THE U.S. FORCES IN KOREA AND THE 8TH ARMY.

THE NAVY'S PACIFIC FLEET HAWAIIAN HEADQUARTERS WILL ASSUME CONTROL OF NAVAL FORCES JAPAN, COMMANDED BY VICE ADM. ROSCOE F. GOOD, AND THE U.S. 7TH FLEET UNDER VICE ADM. W.M. BEAKLEY.
RK422PED

A15
TACHIKAWA, JAPAN, JUNE 30 (AP)--JAPANESE POLICE WARNED ANTI-AMERICAN DEMONSTRATORS HERE TODAY THEY WILL BE ARRESTED IF THEY TRY AGAIN TO OBSTRUCT U.S. AIR TRAFFIC.

LANDOWNERS AND LEFTISTS WHO OBJECT TO EXTENSION OF THE RUNWAY AT THE AIR BASE HERE ERECTED THREE TALL POLES AT THE END OF THE RUNWAY FRIDAY. JET PILOTS CLAIMED THEY WERE A HAZARD AND POLICE PULLED THEM DOWN YESTERDAY AFTER ROUTING 50 JAPANESE LEFTISTS GUARDING THEM.

THERE WERE NO ARRESTS THEN, BUT POLICE SAID "FURTHER SERIOUS OBSTRUCTIONS" WOULD RESULT IN ARRESTS UNDER A LAW AGAINST HARASSING AIR TRAFFIC. THE PENALTY IS TWO YEARS IN PRISON.
RK1223PED

A153 (240)
FIRST LEAD KISHI
TOKYO, MONDAY, JULY 1 (AP)-PRIME MINISTER NOBUSUKE KISHI SAID TODAY JAPAN WILL INCREASE NON-STRATEGIC TRADE WITH RED CHINA. BUT HE SAID THAT IN DOING SO "WE WANT TO ACT IN CONCERT WITH THE OTHER NATIONS."
KISHI, AT A NEWS CONFERENCE TWO HOURS AFTER HIS RETURN FROM THE UNITED STATES, INDICATED THAT JAPANESE POLICY WILL BE FORMULATED AFTER A MEETING IN PARIS THIS MONTH OF AN INTERNATIONAL COMMITTEE ON CHINA TRADE.
HE SAID HE HAD NOT DISCUSSED WITH U.S. OFFICIALS THE CONTROVERSY OVER WHETHER JAPAN OR THE UNITED STATES SHOULD TRY WILLIAM S. GIRARD OF OTTAWA, ILL., U.S. SOLDIER ACCUSED IN THE DEATH OF A JAPANESE WOMAN.
BUT HE SAID THE U.S.-JAPAN ADMINISTRATIVE AGREEMENT--AT ISSUE IN THE GIRARD CASE--WILL BE DISCUSSED BY THE NEW HIGH LEVEL U.S.-JAPAN COMMITTEE HE AND PRESIDENT EISENHOWER DECIDED TO SET UP.
KISHI SAID STEPS ALREADY HAD BEEN TAKEN TO SET UP THE COMMITTEE AND IT WILL MEET IN TOKYO "AS SOON AS POSSIBLE" TO EXAMINE "VARIOUS WEIGHTY PROBLEMS" IN CONNECTION WITH THE U.S.-JAPAN SECURITY PACT.
THERE WAS NO TIME IN THE BRIEF NEWS CONFERENCE--LIMITED TO FIVE MINUTES--TO ASK FURTHER DETAILS.
ASKED ABOUT JAPAN'S INTENTIONS CONCERNING REARMAMENT, KISHI REPLIED, "WE PLAN TO GO AHEAD WITH THE PLAN ADOPTED BY OUR NATIONAL DEFENSE COUNCIL."
THIS CALLS FOR A 180,000-MAN GROUND FORCE BY 1960. JAPAN NOW HAS ABOUT 160,000 MEN IN ITS GROUND DEFENSE FORCE.
HE EXPRESSED "DEEP APPRECIATION FOR THE WELCOME I RECEIVED IN THE UNITED STATES AND FOR THE CLOSE COOPERATION OF THE AMERICAN PRESS."
A CROWD TURNED UP TO WELCOME KISHI AS HE FLEW INTO THE AIRPORT.
THE CONSERVATIVE PRIME MINISTER WAS GIVEN A CHEERING RECEPTION BY 5,000 JAPANESE WAVING JAPANESE AND AN OCCASIONAL U.S. FLAG. KISHI STEPPED OFF THE PLANE SMILING.
HE DESCRIBED HIS WASHINGTON TALKS AS VERY SUCCESSFUL AND SAID THEY "LAID THE BASIC FOUNDATION X X X AND DIRECTION" FOR FUTURE RELATIONS.
THE PRIME MINISTER SAID THAT AT NO TIME DURING HIS WASHINGTON TALKS WAS THERE ANY DISCUSSION OF THE UNITED STATES BRINGING ATOMIC WEAPONS TO AMERICAN BASES IN JAPAN.
HE ADDED THAT THE UNITED STATES RECOGNIZES JAPAN'S FERVENT DESIRE TO OUTLAW NUCLEAR WEAPONS AND IS WILLING TO PARTICIPATE EVENTUALLY IN A WORLD-WIDE DISARMAMENT MOVEMENT AND IN BANNING NUCLEAR WEAPONS.
THE UNITED STATES AND JAPAN HAVE "A COMMON DESIRE" TO STRENGTHEN PEACE THROUGHOUT THE WORLD, KISHI SAID.
HE ADDED THAT HIS "HEART-TO-HEART" TALKS WITH PRESIDENT EISENHOWER AND OTHER U.S. LEADERS PROVIDED THE KEY TO SOLVING JAPANESE-U.S. PROBLEMS.
KS1OPED

B6 Q(190)
CAMP WHITTINGTON, JAPAN, JUNE 30 (AP)-WILLIAM S. GIRARD AND HIS JAPANESE FIANCEE PROPOSE TO BE MARRIED BY A METHODIST CHAPLAIN.
MAJ. HARRY C. RICKARD OF WINCHESTER, VA., HAS AGREED TO PERFORM THE RELIGIOUS CEREMONY "IF AND WHEN" THE U.S. 1ST CAVALRY DIVISION HEADQUARTERS APPROVES THEIR MARRIAGE PLANS, MAJ. STANLEY LEVIN, GIRARD'S LEGAL ADVISER, SAID TODAY.
OFFICIALS SAID LAST WEEK THEY EXPECTED APPROVAL IN A FEW DAYS FOR THE MARRIAGE OF MISS HARU (CANDY) SUEYAMA TO GIRARD, 21-YEAR-OLD OTTAWA, ILL., SOLDIER WHO IS THE CENTER OF A CONTROVERSY OVER FOREIGN CRIMINAL TRIALS OF U.S. SERVICEMEN.
THE U.S. SUPREME COURT IS EXPECTED TO RULE IN JULY WHETHER THE ARMY CAN SUBMIT GIRARD FOR TRIAL IN A JAPANESE COURT IN THE FATAL SHOOTING OF A JAPANESE WOMAN SCRAP METAL COLLECTOR ON A U.S. FIRING RANGE.
MAJ. RICKARD WAS A METHODIST PASTOR IN GORDONSVILLE, VA., BEFORE BECOMING AN ARMY CHAPLAIN 14 1/2 YEARS AGO. GIRARD FREQUENTLY ATTENDS PROTESTANT SERVICES IN THE POST CHAPEL.
IT WAS THE CHAPLAIN WHO INTERVIEWED GIRARD AND THE GIRL, AS REQUIRED BY THE ARMY, WHEN THEY WERE PREPARING THEIR MARRIAGE PAPERS.
"I INFORMED THEM OF THEIR RESPONSIBILITIES AND OBLIGATIONS," HE SAID. "OF COURSE, IT WAS NOT UP TO ME TO DECIDE WHETHER THEY SHOULD GET MARRIED."
RKAAAPED

A185
ADVANCE FOR USE AT 5 P.M., EST SUNDAY, JUNE 30
U.N.--ATOMIC (320)
BY MAX HARRELSON
(ADVANCE) UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., JUNE 30 (AP)-THE PROBLEM OF HARNESSING ENERGY OF THE H-BOMB FOR PEACEFUL USES WILL GET A PROMINENT PLACE ON THE PROGRAM OF NEXT YEAR'S INTERNATIONAL ATOMS-FOR-PEACE CONFERENCE.
U.N. SECRETARY GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD DISCLOSED THIS WHEN HE FORMALLY INVITED 88 NATIONS TO ATTEND THE MEETING SCHEDULED FOR SEPT. 1-13, 1958, IN GENEVA.
THE AGENDA HE CIRCULATED TONIGHT SETS ASIDE ONE OF THE NINE GENERAL SESSIONS OF THE CONFERENCE FOR DISCUSSION OF THE "POSSIBILITY OF DEVELOPMENT OF CONTROLLED FUSION REACTORS." THREE TECHNICAL SESSIONS ALSO WERE RESERVED FOR THE "PROBLEMS OF NUCLEAR FUSION."
THE TERM "FUSION" REFERS TO THE PROCESS BY WHICH HYDROGEN BOMBS ARE DEVELOPED, AS CONTRASTED WITH THE "FISSION" PROCESS USED IN DEVELOPING ATOMIC ENERGY. IF THE FUSION PROCESS CAN BE CONTROLLED FOR PEACEFUL USES, THE PRESENT METHOD OF PRODUCING ATOMIC ENERGY WOULD BE MADE OBSOLETE.
THE FACT THE CONFERENCE WILL DEVOTE SO MUCH TIME TO THE PROBLEMS OF FUSION REFLECTS A SIGNIFICANT CHANGE SINCE THE FIRST INTERNATIONAL ATOMS-FOR-PEACE CONFERENCE IN 1955. AT THAT TIME, SO LITTLE WAS KNOWN ABOUT THE POSSIBILITIES OF FUSION, OR THERMONUCLEAR POWER, THE SUBJECT WAS NOT EVEN ON THE AGENDA. IT WAS DISCLOSED, HOWEVER, BY THE UNITED STATES, RUSSIA AND BRITAIN THAT THEY WERE ENGAGED IN RESEARCH ON THE PROBLEM.
IN DRAFTING THE PROGRAM FOR THE 1958 CONFERENCE, HAMMARSKJOLD HAD THE ADVICE OF EXPERTS FROM THESE THREE COUNTRIES AND FOUR OTHERS--INDIA, BRAZIL, FRANCE AND CANADA. THEY APPARENTLY FELT ENOUGH PROGRESS HAD BEEN MADE TO WARRANT A PUBLIC DISCUSSION.
THE CONFERENCE WILL PLACE HEAVY STRESS ON THE PROBLEM OF NUCLEAR POWER GENERALLY, WITH SESSIONS DEVOTED TO EXPERIENCE WITH NUCLEAR PLANTS, PLANS FOR THE CONSTRUCTION OF NUCLEAR PLANTS, THE FUTURE OF NUCLEAR POWER AND PROBLEMS OF HEALTH AND SAFETY.
THE SECRETARY GENERAL SENT INVITATIONS TO ALL 81 MEMBERS OF THE U.N., PLUS SEVEN NONMEMBERS AFFILIATED WITH ONE OR MORE OF THE U.N. SPECIALIZED AGENCIES. THESE ARE WEST GERMANY, SOUTH KOREA, MONACO, SAN MARINO, SWITZEERLAND, THE VATICAN AND SOUTH VIET NAM.
END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 5 P.M., EST SUNDAY, JUNE 30; MOVED JUNE 29.
BU/JT1242AED

A193

ADVANCE FOR USE AT 5 P.M. EST SUNDAY, JUNE 30 (600)

BY MARK EMOND

(ADVANCE) UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., JUNE 30 (AP)-RED CHINA'S TRADE WITH THE NON-COMMUNIST WORLD IN 1956 INCREASED MORE THAN ONE-THIRD OVER 1955, THE UNITED NATIONS REPORTED TODAY.

THE TOTAL VALUE OF THESE IMPORTS AND EXPORTS ROSE FROM 772 MILLION DOLLARS IN 1955 TO $1,031,000,000 IN 1956.

A FURTHER INCREASE IS IN PROSPECT.

BRITAIN, FRANCE AND WEST GERMANY HEAD A GROUP WHICH HAS DECIDED TO EASE RESTRICTIONS OF A 15-NATION EMBARGO ON TRADE WITH RED CHINA. THIS MOVE WAS OPPOSED BY THE UNITED STATES.

THE U.N. WORLD ECONOMIC SURVEY FOR 1956, RELEASED TODAY, SAID THE CLIMB IN WORLD PRODUCTION WHICH BEGAN AT THE END OF THE KOREAN WAR CONTINUED IN 1956, BUT THE PACE GENERALLY SLACKENED.

THE REPORT CONTAINED THESE OTHER MAJOR POINTS:

THE OUTLOOK APPEARS TO BE FOR SOME CONTINUED RISE IN THE COMING MONTHS, BUT THE MARGIN OF UNCERTAINTY IS GREATER THAN A YEAR AGO.

CONCERN DEVELOPED IN ALL COUNTRIES OVER INCREASED INFLATIONARY PRESSURES.

COSTS ROSE SIGNIFICANTLY IN MOST COUNTRIES AS THE GROWTH IN PRODUCTIVITY FAILED TO MATCH THE INCREASE IN WAGES.

ECONOMIC EXPANSION IN THE COMMUNIST COUNTRIES CONTINUED IN 1956, BUT AT A SLOWER PACE THAN IN 1955.

FOREIGN TRADE OF THE COMMUNIST NATIONS ROSE MORE IN 1956 THAN IN 1955, AND THEIR TRADE WITH THE REST OF THE WORLD INCREASED FASTER THAN THEIR TRADE WITH EACH OTHER.

THE MIDDLE EAST COUNTRIES TRADED 36 PER CENT MORE WITH THE COMMUNIST WORLD IN 1956 THAN IN 1955.

"THE EXPANSION IN TRADE WAS MAINLY ACCOUNTED FOR BY AN INCREASE OF ABOUT 50 PER CENT IN THE TRADE OF EASTERN EUROPEAN COUNTRIES OTHER THAN THE SOVIET UNION, AND BY THE DOUBLING OF CHINESE EXPORTS TO THE REGION," THE REPORT SAID. "TRADE OF THE SOVIET UNION WITH THE MIDDLE EAST HARDLY INCREASED AT ALL. . . .

"A STRIKING RISE TOOK PLACE IN THE TRADE OF THE CENTRALLY PLANNED ECONOMIES WITH NORTH AMERICA; IT ROSE BY ABOUT 76 MILLION DOLLARS TO ALMOST DOUBLE THE 1955 LEVEL."

A CENTRAL WEAKNESS IN THE BALANCE OF WORLD TRADE IS THE DEPENDENCE OF EUROPE ON THE OVERSEAS MILITARY EXPENDITURES OF THE UNITED STATES, THE SURVEY SAID.

THE RISE OF ECONOMIC ACTIVITY TO NEW HIGHS IN 1956 IN ITS BROAD PERSPECTIVE "MAY BE LOOKED UPON AS THE FIRST PEACE-TIME EXPANSION DOMINATED NEITHER BY THE PENT-UP DEMAND OF THE IMMEDIATE POSTWAR PERIOD NOR BY THE PRESSURE OF WAR ACTIVITIES DURING THE KOREAN BOOM," IT EXPLAINED.

THE SURVEY EMPHASIZED THAT, ALTHOUGH PRICES HAD BEEN CREEPING UP IN PRECEDING YEARS, 1956 WAS MARKED IN MOST INDUSTRIAL COUNTRIES BY WIDESPREAD AND RELATIVELY HIGH RATES OF INCREASE. THIS WAS TRACED LARGELY TO FOODS AND SERVICES.

"THIS RISE IN THE COST OF LIVING STIMULATED DEMANDS FOR WAGE INCREASES," THE REPORT SAID, "WHICH, IN 1956, ROSE AT A HIGHER RATE THAN THAT OF PRICES. THE RISE IN COSTS RESULTING FROM THESE HIGHER WAGES, HOWEVER, WERE NOT ENTIRELY OFFSET BY INCREASED PRODUCTIVITY."

THE SURVEY SAID THE ECONOMIC OUTLOOK FOR 1957 IS FOR A CONTINUATION OF THE SAME PATTERNS AS EXISTED IN 1956.

HERE ARE SOME POSSIBLE TRENDS IN SPECIFIC COMMODITIES:

TRADE IN PETROLEUM IS EXPECTED TO RETURN MORE OR LESS TO ITS PRE-SUEZ PATTERN AND CONSUMPTION TO RESUME ITS EARLIER RATE OF INCREASE. HOWEVER, THE INCREASE IN PRICES WHICH TOOK PLACE EARLY IN 1957 IS NOT LIKELY TO BE REVERSED.

PRICES OF LONG-STAPLE COTTON HAVE BECOME FIRMER AND, IN VIEW OF LOWER EGYPTIAN STOCKS AND PRODUCTION, MAY WELL REGISTER A HIGHER AVERAGE PRICE IN 1957 THAN IN 1956. THE SHORT-STAPLE COTTON MARKET, ON THE OTHER HAND, HAS BEEN DOMINATED BY MASSIVE DISPOSALS OF U. S. SURPLUSES.

COFFEE PRICES ARE NOT LIKELY TO RISE BECAUSE OF AMPLE STOCKS.

THE AVERAGE PRICE FOR SUGAR IS LIKELY TO RISE APPRECIABLY.

IN VIEW OF INCREASES IN PRODUCTION, THE PRICES OF MEAT AND BUTTER IN INTERNATIONAL TRADE MAY WELL CONTINUE TO WEAKEN.

END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 5 P.M. EST SUNDAY JUNE 30; MOVED JUNE 29.

JT122AED

150WX

JORDAN (210)

WASHINGTON, JUNE 30 (AP)-ANOTHER 10 MILLION DOLLARS IN ECONOMIC AID HAS BEEN GRANTED FINANCIALLY HARD PRESSED JORDAN, STATE DEPARTMENT OFFICIALS SAID TONIGHT.

THE LATEST GRANT BRINGS THE TOTAL AID TO THE KINGDOM OF KING HUSSEIN TO A TOTAL OF 30 MILLION DOLLARS IN A LITTLE OVER TWO MONTHS. HUSSEIN WEATHERED A POLITICAL CRISIS LAST APRIL WHICH HAS BEEN BLAMED BOTH BY JORDAN AND THE U.S. ON COMMUNIST AGITATION.

THE GRANTS ARE PART OF THE ADMINISTRATION'S POLICY OF SUPPORTING MIDDLE EASTERN COUNTRIES IN THEIR ATTEMPTS TO BLOCK EITHER DIRECT OR UNDERCOVER COMMUNIST AGGRESSION.

AN EXCHANGE OF NOTES ON THE LATEST GRANT WAS MADE OVER THE WEEKEND, STATE DEPARTMENT OFFICIALS INDICATED.

MUCH OF THE NEW GRANT, IT WAS REPORTED, WOULD GO TO BOLSTERING JORDAN'S FINANCIAL POSITION. NOT FULLY SELF-SUPPORTING, JORDAN USED TO RECEIVE A REGULAR SUBSIDY FROM BRITAIN. BUT THE BRITISH CUT OFF THEIR AID AFTER A SERIES OF MOVES BY JORDAN.

THE 10 MILLIONS FOR MILITARY AID, ANNOUNCED SATURDAY, WILL GO FOR PURCHASE OF NEW WEAPONS.

THE UNITED STATES HAS BEEN URGING SAUDI ARABIA AND IRAQ BOTH TO ASSUME PART OF THE COST OF JORDAN'S PERSISTENT NEED OF OUTSIDE HELP. THE UNITED STATES ALSO WANTS BRITAIN TO PROVIDE SOME CONTINUING AID IN THE FUTURE.

CR1138PED

1957

A110WX

(400) WASHINGTON, JUNE 30 (AP)-JAPANESE AMBASSADOR ~~KOICHERO~~ KOICHIRO ASAKAI SAID TODAY FALL OF THE JAPANESE GOVERNMENT COULD RESULT IF THE U.S. SUPREME COURT ORDERS GI WILLIAM S. GIRARD TRIED FOR MAN-SLAUGHTER BY ARMY COURT MARTIAL INSTEAD OF BY A JAPANESE COURT.

THE AMBASSADOR SAID IN A NATION WIDE TELEVISION PROGRAM (NBC-MEET THE PRESS) THAT THE GIRARD CASE IS PROVING "MOST EMBARRASSING" TO THE GOVERNMENT OF PRIME MINISTER KISHI.

IN RESPONSE TO QUESTIONS ASAKAI SAID HE DID NOT BELIEVE THE JAPANESE GOVERNMENT WOULD WAIVE ITS RIGHT TO TRY THE OTTAWA, ILL. SOLDIER IN ORDER TO SMOOTH OVER THE INTERNATIONAL FUROR THE CASE HAS AROUNSED. HE SAID THAT PUBLIC OPINION IN JAPAN HAS BEEN STRONGLY EXPRESSED ON THE CASE AND THAT THE POLITICAL CONSEQUENCES WOULD BE GRAVE IF THE JAPANESE GOVERNMENT TURNED HIM BACK TO U.S. AUTHORITIES FOR TRIAL AFTER THE AMERICAN GOVERNMENT HAD AGREED TO HIS TRIAL IN A JAPANESE COURT.

ASAKAI WAS ASKED IF PUBLIC OPINION IN JAPAN WAS SO STRONG THAT THE GOVERNMENT WOULD FALL IF GIRARD WERE TURNED BACK TO AMERICAN AUTHORITIES AS A RESULT OF A SUPREME COURT DECISION.

"I THINK SO," ASAKAI REPLIED.

THE GIRARD CASE IS NOW BEFORE THE SUPREME COURT ON AN APPEAL BY THE JUSTICE AND DEFENSE DEPARTMENTS FROM A DISTRICT COURT DECISION WHICH HELD THAT HE WOULD BE DENIED HIS CONSTITUTIONAL RIGHTS IF HE WERE TURNED OVER TO A JAPANESE COURT FOR TRIAL.

GIRARD IS BEING HELD BY U.S. ARMY AUTHORITIES FOR THE DEATH OF MRS. NAKA SAKAI WHO WAS FATALLY SHOT ON AN ARMY FIRING RANGE IN JAPAN LAST JAN.30.

GIRARD HAS ADMITTED FIRING A BLANK CARTRIDGE FROM HIS GRENADE LAUNCHER IN EFFORTS TO FRIGHTEN THE WOMAN AWAY FROM THE RANGE BUT SAID HER DEATH WAS ACCIDENTAL.

ASAKAI WAS ASKED IF JAPANESE PUBLIC OPINION REALIZES THAT GIRARD WAS CARRYING OUT AN OFFICIAL DUTY WHEN THE INCIDENT OCCURRED.

"THAT'S WHERE WE DISAGREE WITH YOUR SIDE," HE SAID. "WE THINK HE WAS NOT CARRYING OUT AN AUTHORIZED DUTY WHEN THE SHOT WAS FIRED."

ASAKAI SAID HE IS CERTAIN THAT GIRARD WILL RECEIVE FULL JUSTICE AND WILL NOT BE TREATED BY THE JAPANESE PEOPLE IN A SPIRIT OF EMOTION. BUT HE ADDED:

"BECAUSE OF THE NATURE OF THE INCIDENT AND THE CIRCUMSTANCES WHEN THE CRIME WAS COMMITTED THE JAPANESE PEOPLE FEEL RATHER OFFENDED."

HE SAID THAT IT IS EMBARRASSING TO THE JAPANESE GOVERNMENT TO DEAL WITH CASES INVOLVING AMERICAN PRISONERS BECAUSE "THEY ARE TREATED DIFFERENTLY" THAN JAPANESE LAWBREAKERS.

CZ754PED

B132WX Q

(300) ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P.M. EST SUNDAY JUNE 30

BRUCKER

(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, JUNE 30 (AP)-SECRETARY OF THE ARMY BRUCKER SAID TODAY WITHDRAWAL OF A U.S. DIVISION FROM JAPAN "HAS NOTHING TO DO WITH LOCAL TENSIONS OF ANY KIND."

AND HE SAID "WE DON'T PLAN ON BRINGING ANY TROOPS BACK FROM EUROPE, CERTAINLY, AT THE PRESENT TIME."

IN A TELEVISION INTERVIEW WITH REP. MAY (R-CONN), BRUCKER MADE NO DIRECT REFERENCE TO THE DEBATE AS TO WHETHER A U.S. SOLDIER SHOULD BE TRIED BY U.S. COURT MARTIAL OR IN A JAPANESE COURT FOR THE FATAL SHOOTING OF A JAPANESE WOMAN.

BUT THE SECRETARY SAID THE WITHDRAWAL OF THE FIRST CAVALRY DIVISION, SCHEDULED TO BE ACCOMPLISHED WITHIN SIX MONTHS, "HAS BEEN PLANNED AHEAD, IT'S NOT BEEN ACCELERATED BY ANYTHING, EXCEPT THE FACT THAT WE FEEL THAT NOW'S THE TIME TO MAKE THE PHASE-DOWN."

BRUCKER SAID "WE'VE TRAINED PRETTY MUCH OF ABOUT 150,000" JAPANESE GROUND TROOPS TO TAKE OVER SOME OF RESPONSIBILITY FOR DEFENSE OF THE ISLAND EMPIRE.

HE SAID CHANGES IN U.S. TROOP DISPOSITIONS IN EUROPE REPRESENT "A RE-GROUPING . . . RATHER THAN A CUTTING-DOWN OR A PHASING OUT."

"WHEN IT COMES TO EUROPE, WE BELIEVE THAT WE SHOULD KEEP OUR FIVE DIVISIONS RIGHT OVER THERE AT NATO--RIGHT ASTRIDE THAT NATO LINE," HE SAID.

BRUCKER SAID THE MEN TAKEN OUT OF EXISTING DIVISIONS IN EUROPE AS THESE ARE STREAMLINED TO THE NEW "PENTOMIC" FORM ARE "PUT INTO NEW MISSILE COMMANDS . . . THAT WILL SUPPORT THE TROOPS JUST THE WAY CORPS ARTILLERY DID IN WORLD WARS I AND II."

COMPARING THE ARMY TO A "FIRE BRIGADE," BRUCKER SAID "WE'RE PARTICULARLY ADAPTED . . . TO A LIMITED WAR. . . WHERE WE COULD BE AIR-LIFTED WITHIN A MATTER OF HOURS HALF-WAY AROUND THE WORLD. . .

"WE FEEL THAT THE SOVIET TECHNIQUE SO FAR HAS NOT BEEN THE ALL-OUT WAR--WE'RE READY FOR THAT OF COURSE. . . IN A GENERAL WAR, AN ATOMIC WAR, WE OF COURSE HAVE THE ATOMIC WARHEADS AND THE ATOMIC WEAPONS."

END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P.M. EST SUNDAY JUNE 30

RZ1202AED

B103WX (ADVS) (Q)

(350) ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P.M. EST SUNDAY JUNE 30

UN-AMERICAN

(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, JUNE 30 (AP)-DR. AUGUST REI, HEAD OF THE ESTONIAN GOVERNMENT IN EXILE, SAID TODAY THE RUSSIAN RED ARMY LIKELY WOULD PROVE "AN UNRELIABLE TOOL" IN THE HANDS OF ITS MASTERS IN THE EVENT OF A GENERAL UPRISING AGAINST THE COMMUNIST REGIME.

DR. REI MADE HIS COMMENTS IN A CONSULTATION, MADE PUBLIC TODAY, WITH THE STAFF OF THE HOUSE COMMITTEE ON UN-AMERICAN ACTIVITIES. THE HEAD OF THE ESTONIAN NATIONAL COUNCIL, COMPOSED OF ESTONIAN POLITICAL PARTIES IN EXILE, HE HAS BEEN HERE ON A VISIT. HE HAS BEEN LIVING IN SWEDEN SINCE 1940, WHEN THE RUSSIANS OCCUPIED HIS COUNTRY.

DR. REI WAS ELECTED PRIME MINISTER AND PRESIDENT OF ESTONIA IN 1928 AND HAS SERVED HIS COUNTRY AS FOREIGN MINISTER ALSO.

HE TOLD THE COMMITTEE STAFF: "IF A GENERAL UPRISING WOULD SPREAD OVER ALL THE SATELLITE COUNTRIES--AND IT IS MY OPINION THAT IT WILL, ALTHOUGH ONE DOESN'T KNOW WHEN THIS DAY WILL COME--THEN THE RELIABILITY OF THE SOVIET RED ARMY SOLDIERS WOULD BE PUT TO A VERY HARD TEST AND A VERY HARD TRIAL, AND THEN THE SOVIET MIGHT COLLAPSE IN A RATHER SHORT TIME."

IF SUCH A BROAD UPRISING SHOULD BREAK OUT IN THE SOVIET SPHERE, DR. REI SAID, RUSSIA, "THIS COLOSSUS, THIS GIANT ON FEET OF CLAY, WOULD COLLAPSE RATHER SUDDENLY BECAUSE OF THE VERY GREAT INTERNAL TENSIONS AND BECAUSE OF THE TENSIONS ALSO BETWEEN THE FACTIONS HIGH UP IN THE SOVIET OLYMPUS IN THE KREMLIN AND THE DISSENSIONS AMONG THEM."

ASKED ABOUT SPECULATION THAT THE SITUATION IN RUSSIA ITSELF, AS WELL AS IN THE SATELLITE COUNTRIES, MAY BE APPROACHING THE POINT WHERE AN UPHEAVAL MIGHT BE FORTHCOMING, DR. REI SAID:

"YES, I THINK IT IS SO, ONLY I SHOULD MAKE ONE POINT: THAT THE RUSSIANS ARE RATHER PASSIVE AS TO THEIR NATIONAL CHARACTER. THEY ARE NOT SO EASY TO RISE TO A REVOLUTION."

DR. REI SAID THE SOVIETS CONSIDER THE BALTIC COUNTRIES THE STARTING POINT FOR AN AGGRESSION AGAINST THE WESTERN WORLD AND ESPECIALLY AGAINST SCANDINAVIA. HE SAID ESTONIA WAS EXPLOITED LIKE A COLONIAL COUNTRY, "OR WORSE."

END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P.M. EST SUNDAY JUNE 30

CZ915PED

A111

(220)

WASHINGTON, JUNE 30 (AP)-REP. JOSEPH W. MARTIN JR., (R-MASS) SAID TODAY COMMUNIST CHINA WILL COLLAPSE WITHIN TWO YEARS IF SHE IS DENIED TRADE WITH THE WEST.

MARTIN, HOUSE MINORITY LEADER, PRAISED SECRETARY OF STATE JOHN FOSTER DULLES'S SPEECH IN SAN FRANCISCO FRIDAY. MARTIN SAID THE SECRETARY'S TALK "CLEARED THE ATMOSPHERE" ON THIS COUNTRY'S POLICY TOWARD RED CHINA.

DULLES, IN HIS TALK, APPARENTLY BARRED ANY U. S. MOVE TOWARD RECOGNITION OF OR TRADE WITH COMMUNIST CHINA.

MARTIN DESCRIBED THE ADDRESS AS "VERY DESIRABLE." HE SAID "UNLESS THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS HAVE THIS TRADE WITH CAPITALIST COUNTRIES, IN TWO YEARS RED CHINA WILL BE IN A BAD WAY."

HE WAS ASKED WHETHER HE MEANT THAT RED CHINA WOULD "FOLD" WITHOUT SUCH TRADE. HE SAID HE DID.

MARTIN SAID THE COMMUNISTS "WOULD TRADE WITH THIS COUNTRY ONLY FOR ITEMS THAT WOULD STRANGTHEN THEM MILITARILY."

HE SAID HE EXPECTED THAT THE UNITED STATES WILL "CONTINUE TO BE GOOD FRIENDS" WITH ALLIES, SUCH AS BRITAIN, WHICH DECIDED TO TRADE WITH CHINA.

MARTIN WAS INTERVIEWED ON THE ABC-TV PROGRAM "COLLEGE NEWS CONFERENCE."

ON OTHER SUBJECTS, THE MINORITY LEADER SAID RECENT SUPREME COURT CIVIL LIBERTIES DECISIONS HAVE "CRIPPLED" CONGRESSIONAL INVESTIGATING GROUPS. HE SAID HE EXPECTED LEGISLATION TO CORRECT THE SITUATION.

HE SAID ALSO THAT HE BELIEVED AMERICAN SOLDIER WILLIAM S. GIRARD WOULD RECEIVE A LIGHTER SENTENCE FROM A JAPANESE COURT THAN FROM AN AMERICAN COURT MARTIAL.

JF8PED

A122WX

FIRST LEAD TAYLOR-IKE

GETTYSBURG, PA., JUNE 30 (AP)-GEN. MAXWELL D. TAYLOR, THE ARMY'S CHIEF OF STAFF, TONIGHT TOLD AN AUDIENCE WHICH INCLUDED PRESIDENT EISENHOWER THAT THE POSSIBILITY OF A GENERAL ATOMIC WAR HAS DIMINISHED.

BUT TAYLOR ADDED THAT LOCAL, LIMITED AGGRESSION BY COMMUNIST FORCES PRESENTS "AN INCREASINGLY SERIOUS THREAT TO WORLD PEACE."

THE PRESIDENT AND MRS. EISENHOWER MOTORED FROM THEIR NEARBY FARM HOME TO HEAR TAYLOR ADDRESS A CAPACITY CROWD OF ABOUT 1,500 IN THE GETTYSBURG HIGH SCHOOL AUDITORIUM. HE SPOKE AT A MEMORIAL CEREMONY MARKING THE 94TH ANNIVERSARY OF THE CIVIL WAR BATTLE OF GETTYSBURG.

EISENHOWER AND TAYLOR SHOOK HANDS WARMLY AS THE PRESIDENT ARRIVED AT THE AUDITORIUM.

"MAX, THIS IS A GREAT PRIVILEGE," THE PRESIDENT SAID IN GREETING TAYLOR, SMART IN A WHITE SUMMER UNIFORM.

"I HAVE TO COME TO GETTYSBURG TO SEE YOU," EISENHOWER ADDED WITH A CHUCKLE. "WHY DON'T YOU EVER COME TO SEE ME?"

ALLUDING TO THE SPEECH HE WAS ABOUT TO MAKE, TAYLOR GRAINNED AND REMARKED TO HIS COMMANDER IN CHIEF:

"I'D HAVE DONE MY HOMEWORK BETTER IF I HAD KNOWN YOU WERE COMING."

THE EARLY EVENING SUN STILL WAS BRIGHT AND HOT AS THE PRESIDENT ESCORTED MRS. EISENHOWER INTO THE JAMMED AUDITORIUM. THEY WERE ACCOMPANIED BY THEIR WEEKEND HOUSE GUESTS, MAJ. GEN. AND MRS. LEONARD D. HEATON. THE GENERAL, COMMANDANT AT WALTER REED ARMY HOSPITAL IN WASHINGTON, OPERATED ON THE PRESIDENT FOR ILEITIS A YEAR AGO THIS MONTH.

THE MASTER OF CEREMONIES AT TONIGHT'S MEMORIAL, BURGESS (MAYOR) WILLIAM G. WEAVER OF GETTYSBURG, TOUCHED OFF A ROUSING OVATION FOR EISENHOWER AND HIS WIFE IN ALLUDING TO THE FACT THAT TOMORROW IS THEIR 41ST WEDDING ANNIVERSARY.

"I THINK IT FITTING TO GIVE THE BRIDE AND GROOM OF 41 YEARS A BIG HAND AT THIS TIME," WEAVER SAID FROM THE STAGE.

THE AUDIENCE DID JUST THAT AND THE PRESIDENT AND THE FIRST LADY, SMILING BROADLY, STOOD AT THEIR FRONT ROW SEATS TO ACKNOWLEDGE THE APPLAUSE.

THE PROGRAM ALSO INCLUDED SELECTIONS BY THE UNITED STATES ARMY BAND AND THE PRESIDENT TAPPED OUT TIME WITH HIS FOOT WHEN A MEDLEY OF MARCHES WAS PLAYED.

EISENHOWER AND HIS PARTY STAYED FOR THE FIRST HALF OF THE CONCERT AFTER TAYLOR'S SPEECH. ON DEPARTING THE PRESIDENT WALKED TO THE STAGE AND SHOOK HANDS WITH THE LEADER OF THE BAND, MAJ. HUGH CURRY.

IN HIS TALK TAYLOR SAID:

"BECAUSE OF THE SUICIDAL NATURE OF A GENERAL NUCLEAR WAR, IT APPEARS, IN MY OPINION, INCREASINGLY UNLIKELY THAT ANY NATION WILL DELIVERATELY EMBARK ON SUCH A WAR WITH ITS PROSPECT OF RECIPROCAL ANNIHILATION. HOWEVER, THAT DOES NOT NECESSARILY MEAN THAT COMMUNISM WILL RENOUNCE AGGRESSION AS A TOOL OF POLICY.

"INSTEAD, WHILE AVOIDING GENERAL WAR, IT MAY INCLINE TOWARD LOCAL OR LIMITED AGGRESSION WHICH THUS APPEARS TO BE AN INCREASINGLY SERIOUS THREAT TO WORLD PEACE.

"THIS FORM OF AGGRESSION, IF NOT ARRESTED, MAY LEAD TO THE EROSION OF THE FREE WORLD AND TO OUR LOSS, PIECEMEAL, OF THAT WHICH WE ARE PLEDGED TO DEFEND. IF RESISTED, IT MUST BE RESISTED PROMPTLY AND SUCCESSFULLY; OTHERWISE IT MAY SPREAD TO THAT GENERAL ATOMIC WAR WHICH IT IS OUR PURPOSE TO AVOID."

THE ARMY COMMANDER SAID THAT IN PREPARING AGAINST THE POSSIBILITY OF A NUCLEAR WORLD WAR III "WE CREATED A GREAT ATOMIC RETALIATORY FORCE AS A MEANS OF DETERRING AN ATOMIC ATTACK ON THE CONTINENTAL UNITED STATES." THAT, TAYLOR SAID, APPEARED TO HAVE BEEN AMPLE FOR THE PURPOSE, BUT THEN HE ADDED:

"HOWEVER, OUR PREDOMINANT STRENGTH IN THIS FIELD WAS NOT AMPLE TO PREVENT LIMITED COMMUNIST AGGRESSIONS IN SUCH PLACES AS KORE, GREECE, VIET NAM AND MALAYA. SINCE WORLD WAR II, THERE HAVE BEEN 14 SMALL WARS, IN EIGHT OF WHICH THE COMMUNISTS HAVE BEEN INVOLVED.

"THESE COMMUNIST THRUSTS AROUND THE PERIPHERY OF THE FREE WORLD SERVE AS SOBER REMINDERS OF THE POSSIBILITY OF SMALL WAR SITUATIONS OCCURRING UNDER THE UMBRELLA OF MUTUAL DETERRENCE IN THE MASSIVE ATOMIC FIELD AND THE CONTINUAL NEED FOR ADEQUATE MEANS OF DEALING QUICKLY WITH SUCH LIMITED SITUATIONS."

TAYLOR OPENED HIS ADDRESS BY READING AN EXCERPT FROM A LETTER WRITTEN BY A SOLDIER WHO FOUGHT IN THE BATTLE OF GETTYSBURG, FRANK HASKELL, OF GENERAL JOHN GIBBON'S SECOND DIVISION.

HASKELL, WOUNDED IN THE BATTLE, RETURNED TO THE FIELD LATER, THEN WROTE THAT "IN ANOTHER DECADE OF YEARS, IN ANOTHER CENTURY OR AGE, WE HOPE THAT THE UNION. . . MAY REPOSE IN A SECURER PEACE AND BLOOM IN A HIGHER CIVILIZATION."

TAYLOR SAID:

"MY THEME TODAY IS A SHORT DISCUSSION OF THE PRESENT-DAY SIGNIFICANCE OF THIS SOLDIER'S DESIRE FOR 'A SECURER PEACE.' THIS HOPE BURNS AS WARMLY IN OUR HEARTS TODAY AS IT DID IN THAT VETERAN OF THE BATTLE OF GETTYSBURG."

END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P.M. EST SUNDAY, JUNE 30

JC222PED

A67 (130)

ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P.M. EST TODAY SUNDAY JUNE 30

(ADVANCE) NEW YORK, JUNE 30 (AP)-THE COMMUNIST PARTY URGED PRESIDENT EISENHOWER TODAY TO PLEDGE THAT THE UNITED STATES WILL NOT DETONATE ANY MORE A-OR H-BOMBS "AS LONG AS OTHER POWERS DO NOT."

THE CALL FOR A HALT IN THE TESTING OF NUCLEAR WEAPONS WAS MADE IN A LETTER TO EISENHOWER FROM EUGENE DENNIS, SECRETARY OF NATIONAL AFFAIRS OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY. THE LETTER, DATED JUNE 26TH, WAS MADE PUBLIC TODAY BY THE PARTY.

"WE BELIEVE THE BAN ON TESTS MUST BE FREE OF POLITICAL CONDITIONS," WROTE DENNIS. "NOR CAN IT WAIT UPON THE ESSENTIAL AND EVENTUAL SOLUTION OF THE MANY PROBLEMS IN RELATION TO PROHIBITION OF THE MANUFACTURES, STOCKPILING AND USE OF ALL NUCLEAR WEAPONS." X X X

DENNIS SAID "OTHER NATIONS, NOTABLY THE SOVIET UNION, INDIA AND JAPAN, HAVE CALLED UNEQUIVOCALLY FOR AN IMMEDIATE AND UNCONDITIONAL BAN."

"AN INITIATIVE BY OUR GOVERNMENT TO HELP SECURE THIS NOBLE OBJECTIVE," HE SAID, "WOULD HAVE TREMENDOUS WORLDWIDE INFLUENCE."

END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P.M. EST TODAY SUNDAY JUNE 30. KS440PED

A75CX

CHICAGO, JUNE 30 (AP)-THE LEADER OF A POLISH-AMERICAN GROUP SAID TODAY THAT A SOVIET PROPOSAL FOR A THREE-YEAR BAN ON NUCLEAR WEAPONS TESTS AND MANUFACTURE INDICATES "HOW MUCH TIME RUSSIA NEEDS TO CATCH UP" WITH THE UNITED STATES IN ATOMIC WAR CAPABILITIES.

"RUSSIA IS BEHIND US IN ATOMIC DEVELOPMENT," SAID CHARLES ROZMAREK, PRESIDENT OF THE POLISH AMERICAN CONGRESS.

"IT WOULD BE TO THE GREATEST ADVANTAGE OF THE SOVIET UNION, WERE WE TO STOP OUR RESEARCH AND EXPERIMENTS."

ROZMAREK, SPEAKING AT A POLISH-AMERICAN DAY OUTING, SAID "HOW MUCH TIME RUSSIA NEEDS TO CATCH UP WITH US CAN BE GLEANED FROM THE SOVIET PROPOSAL TO THE UNITED NATIONS DISARMAMENT SUBCOMMITTEE NOW MEETING IN LONDON. IT CALLS FOR THE UNITED STATES TO STOP MAKING AND EXPLODING NUCLEAR WEAPONS FOR THREE YEARS."

HE SAID THAT "NAIVE AND TWISTED MINDS ARE ASKING US TO FREEZE ALL FUTURE AMERICAN PRODUCTION IN ATOMIC AND THERMO-NUCLEAR RESEARCH.

"WITH OUR ARMIES HUGELY OUTNUMBERED BY THE REDS, AMERICAN SUPERIORITY IN NUCLEAR WEAPONS IS THE ONLY DETERRENT THAT STANDS BETWEEN FREEDOM AND COMMUNIST TYRANNY.

"WERE THE SOVIET UNION AHEAD OF AMERICA IN NUCLEAR RESEARCH, NO POWER ON HEAVEN OR EARTH COULD STOP THE COMMUNIST CONSPIRACY FROM DESTROYING OUR FREEDOM AND SHACKLING MANKIND TO THE CHAINS OF SLAVERY."

AJ414PCD

B72PX Q

NEA-KENNEDY (240)

PHILADELPHIA, JUNE 30 (AP)-SENATOR KENNEDY (D-MASS) SAID TONIGHT HE BELIEVES THE POSSIBILITY OF RUSSIAN TREACHERY DURING A ONE-YEAR BAN ON NUCLEAR BOMB TESTS WOULD BE LESS OF A RISK THAN FIVE YEARS OF CONTINUED TESTING OF "DIRTY" BOMBS.

HE WAS ASKED ON A TELEVISION PROGRAM (MARTHA ROUNTREE'S PRESS CONFERENCE) WHETHER HE FAVORED A HALT IN ATOMIC AND NUCLEAR BOMBS PENDING DEVELOPMENT OF A "CLEAN" BOMB, ONE WITH LITTLE OR NO FALL-OUT OF RADIOACTIVE MATERIALS.

HE REPLIED "I WOULD FAVOR THE PROPOSAL WHICH WE ADVANCED SOME TIME AGO WHICH CALLED FOR AN END OF TESTS FOR A YEAR, NO PRODUCTION OF ANY NUCLEAR BOMBS DURING THAT PERIOD, AND AN ADEQUATE INSPECTION SYSTEM."

ASKED WHETHER HE FELT THE RUSSIANS COULD BE TRUSTED IN A TEN-MONTH OR ONE-YEAR AGREEMENT, HE SAID:

"I THINK THE QUESTION IS REALLY WHERE THE GREATER DANGER LIES, AND I THINK FIVE MORE YEARS OF TESTING BY NOT ONLY THE UNITED STATES AND THE SOVIET UNION BUT THE BRITISH AND THE FRENCH AND OTHER COUNTRIES IS A GREATER RISK.

"THAT IS PROVIDED, OF COURSE, WE CAN GET THEM TO AGREE THAT THERE WILL BE NO MANUFACTURE OF NUCLEAR MATERIALS IN THE SHAPE OF A BOMB DURING THAT PERIOD."

THE PROGRAM, FILMED BEFORE A SESSION OF THE NATIONAL EDUCATION ASSN. CONVENTION HERE, IS TO BE BROADCAST TOMORROW NIGHT (9 P.M. EST, ABC NETWORK).

KENNEDY, FREQUENTLY MENTIONED AS A POSSIBLE PRESIDENTIAL CANDIDATE IN 1960, REITERATED IN RESPONSE TO QUESTIONS THAT HE DOES "NOT PLAN TO BE A CANDIDATE."

HE SAID HE SUPPORTS THE FEDERAL SCHOOL BUILDING AID BILL NOW BEFORE CONGRESS AND THAT HE EXPECTS IT TO PASS THIS SESSION.

WJ1133PED

B15 Q

(250)

LANGLEY AIR FORCE BASE, VA., JUNE 30 (AP)-THE TACTICAL AIR COMMAND (TAC) ANNOUNCED TODAY IT WILL STREAMLINE ITS COMBAT ORGANIZATION TO INCREASE ITS EFFECTIVENESS AS A DETERRENT TO BOTH LIMITED AND GLOBAL WARS.

TAC HEADQUARTERS SAID THE COMMAND, STARTING TOMORROW, WILL INAUGURATE A PROGRAM TO REORGANIZE ITS COMBAT FORCE WING STRUCTURE INTO AIR DIVISIONS, EACH CONTAINING TWO WINGS.

THE ADMINISTRATIVE RESPONSIBILITY FOR EACH BASE WILL BE SHIFTED FROM THE WING COMMANDER, WHO NOW DOUBLES AS A BASE COMMANDER, TO AN AIR BASE GROUP COMMANDER. EACH WING WILL BE DIVIDED INTO FOUR COMBAT SQUADRONS INSTEAD OF THREE AS UNDER THE EXISTING SETUP.

IN ADDITION, ALL TROOP CARRIER WINGS OF THE EIGHTEENTH AIR FORCE WILL BE TRANSFERRED TO THE NINTH AIR FORCE, AND HEADQUARTERS OF THE EIGHTEENTH--NOW AT DONALDSON AIR FORCE BASE, S.C.--WILL BE MOVED TO WACO, TEX., AND WILL OCCUPY SPACE PREVIOUSLY USED BY THE FLYING TRAINING AIR FORCE.

THESE CHANGES WILL BE COMPLETED IN ABOUT SIX MONTHS, TAC SAID.

TO OFFSET THE TRANSFER OF TROOP CARRIER WINGS, THE EIGHTEENTH AIR FORCE WILL RECEIVE ALL TAC'S DAY FIGHTER WINGS AND FIGHTER-BOMBER WINGS WEST OF THE MISSISSIPPI.

NINTH AIR FORCE HEADQUARTERS WILL REMAIN AT SHAW AIR FORCE BASE, S.C. AND WILL RETAIN ITS LIGHT BOMBER, RECONNAISSANCE AND TACTICAL MISSILE WINGS. IN ADDITION, THE NINTH WILL EXERCISE CONTROL OVER ALL TAC'S TROOPER CARRIER WINGS, AS WELL AS THE FIGHTER-BOMBER AND DAY FIGHTER WINGS EAST OF THE MISSISSIPPI.

ANOTHER SHIFT WILL PLACE NINETEENTH AIR FORCE HEADQUARTERS AT FOSTER AIR FORCE BASE, TEX., DIRECTLY UNDER THE COMMAND OF TAC. PREVIOUSLY, THE MOBILE COMBAT HEADQUARTERS REPORTED TO THE NINTH AIR FORCE.

TA

OFFICIALS SAID THE REORGANIZATION IS DESIGNED TO PROVIDE A MOVE ELASTIC AND MOBILE ORGANIZATION IN KEEPING WITH THE COMMAND'S GLOBAL MISSION.

RK/SC533PED

A154AX

(150)

FIRST LEAD NICKERSON

HUNTSVILLE, ALA., JUNE 30 (AP)-COL. JOHN C. NICKERSON SAID TONIGHT HE WOULD CONTINUE HIS FIGHT FOR THE ARMY'S INTERMEDIATE RANGE MISSILE PROGRAM "REGARDLESS OF WHERE IT HAD TO BE DONE."

NICKERSON, ORDERED SUSPENDED FROM RANK FOR ONE YEAR, FINED $1,500 AND REPRIMANDED BY A COURT-MARTIAL BOARD SATURDAY, SAID HE EXPECTS TO "TRANSFER FROM THE REDSTONE ARSENAL," BUT THAT HE WILL CONTINUE THE FIGHT FOR THE ARMY'S PROGRAM THROUGH ARTICLES AND BOOKS.

IN A TELEPHONE INTERVIEW FROM HIS RESIDENCE INSIDE THE ARSENAL TONIGHT, HE SAID "I HAVE NO DEFINITE PLAN FOR MY WRITINGS NOW. THAT WILL TAKE TIME.

"BUT I WILL SPEAK MY OPINIONS WHEREVER I CAN. HOWEVER, THERE IS NO FREEDOM OF SPEECH IN THE MILITARY SERVICE LIKE THERE IS IN CIVILIAN LIFE --AND THERE SHOULD NOT BE."

NICKERSON SAID HIS PRESENT PLANS CALL FOR CONTINUATION OF "THE FIGHT WITHIN THE ARMED SERVICES. I DO NOT PLAN TO RESIGN."

"I EXPECT I WILL BE TRANSFERRED," THE 41-YEAR-OLD WEST POINT GRADUATE TOLD REPORTERS YESTERDAY, SHORTLY AFTER TH BOARD RETURNED ITS VERDICT.

MAJ. GEN JOHN B. MEDARIS, COMMANDING GENERAL OF THE ARMY BALLISTIC MISSILE AGENCY AT NEARBY REDSTONE ARSENAL, TOLD THE BOARD HE WOULD NOT WANT NICKERSON AGAIN UNDER HIS COMMAND.

IN ADDITION TO THE REPRIMAND AND A $1,500 FINE, THE BOARD SUSPENDED THE COLONEL FROM RANK FOR ONE YEAR. UNDER THE SENTENCE, NICKERSON CAN EXERCISE ONLY ADMINISTRATIVE DUTIES FOR 12 MONTHS.

SUSPENSION FROM RANK, IN EFFECT, MEANS SUSPENSION FROM COMMAND. IT DOES NOT AFFECT NICKERSON'S CHANCES FOR PROMOTION BUT DEPRIVES HIM OF SUCH PRIVILEGES AS THE RIGHT TO SIT ON A COURT-MARTIAL AND PRIORITY IN SELECTION OF QUARTERS.

AT THE OUTSET OF THE FIVE-DAY COURT-MARTIAL NICKERSON CONFESSED TO 15 CHARGES THAT HE LEAKED SECRET DEFENSE DATA TO CERTAIN KEY PEOPLE. HE SAID HE DID SO IN AN EFFORT TO HAVE AN ORDER BY SECRETARY OF DEFENSE CHARLES E. WILSON REVERSED. THE ORDER VITALLY AFFECTED THE ARMY'S MISSILE PROGRAM.

THE COLONEL OBJECTED TO WILSON'S ORDER ASSIGNING DEVELOPMENT AND USE OF AN INTERMEDIATE RANGE BALLISTIC MISSILE TO THE AIR FORCE WHILE, IN EFFECT, CUTTING OUT THE ARMY'S IRBM PROGRAM AFTER JUNE OF NEXT YEAR.

MEDARIS TESTIFIED HE HAD GIVEN ORDERS TO HIS STAFF "THAT UNDER NO CIRCUMSTANCES DID I WANT ANYONE TO TAKE PART IN THE MMM ARGUMENT... I TOLD THEM OUR JOB IS TO DEVELOP THE BEST MISSILE POSSIBLE."

NICKERSON, HE SAID, TOOK ACTION WHICH WAS "ABSOLUTELY, DIAMETRICALLY OPPOSED TO MY INSTRUCTIONS."

THE GENERAL SAID HE DIDN'T BELIEVE NICKERSON HAD "ANY FUTURE POTENTIAL" FOR THE ARMY.

W639PES NM

B45MP Q
(280)

MONTEVIDEO, MINN., JUNE 30 (AP)-SEN. KNOWLAND (R-CALIF) SAID TODAY SOVIET BOSS KHRUSCHEV'S PREDICTION THAT GRANDCHILDREN OF PRESENT DAY AMERICANS WILL BE LIVING UNDER MARXIAN SOCIALISM WILL BACKFIRE.

KNOWLAND, SPEAKING AT MONTEVIDEO'S 12TH ANNUAL FIESTA CELEBRATION, SAID, "I BELIEVE IT IS FAR MORE LIKELY THAT THE PEOPLE OF RUSSIA WILL LONG BEFORE THAT DATE WILL BE LIVING UNDER FREEDOM WITH THE GODLESS COMMUNIST TYRANNY BUT A BITTER MEMORY."

"FOR MANY DECADES THE MEN IN THE KREMLIN HAVE PREACHED THE DOCTRINE THAT THE FREE WORLD CONTAINS THE SEEDS OF ITS OWN DESTRUCTION. IT IS FAR MORE LIKELY, I BELIEVE, THAT THE COMMUNIST WORLD CONTAINS THE SEEDS OF ITS OWN DESTRUCTION."

KNOWLAND SHARED THE PLATFORM WITH URUGUAYAN CONSUL FELIX STUNGEVICIUS OF CHICAGO, WHO READ A SPEECH PREPARED BY AMBASSADOR JULIO A. LACARTE, WHO WAS UNABLE TO APPEAR BECAUSE OF A BACK INJURY.

THEY SPOKE AT THE "INTERNATIONAL CEREMONIES" SALUTING MONTEVIDEO'S NAMESAKE IN URUGUAY. FOLLOWING THE CELEBRATION, KNOWLAND WAS FLOWN TO MINNEAPOLIS TO CATCH A PLANE TONIGHT FOR WASHINGTON.

KNOWLAND CALLED AMERICA "STILL THE AUTHENIC REVOLUTION." HE SAID THE "FLAME OF FREEDOM THAT WAS STRUCK AT CONCORD AND LEXINGTON TODAY IS STILL AN INSPIRATION TO THE ENSLAVED BEHIND THE IRON CURTAIN AS IT WAS AN INSPIRATION TO THE NATIONS OF CENTRAL AND SOUTH AMERICA IN THEIR STRUGGLE FOR INDEPENDENCE."

"BUT IT IS ALSO AN AGELESS LESSON," THE CALIFORNIA SENATOR SAID. "THAT NO OUTSIDERS CAN WIN INDEPENDENCE FOR A PEOPLE. THEY MUST BE WILLING TO PAY THE PRICE IN BLOOD AND RESOURCES TO GAIN THEIR OWN FREEDOM."

AMBASSADOR LACARTE'S SPEECH SAID, "DEMOCRACY IN THE LONG PULL IS NO STRONGER THAN ITS WEAKEST LINK, AND SO IT IS HOPED THAT THE BUENOS AIRES CONFERENCE (IN AUGUST) A STRONG, PRACTICAL AND WORKABLE FOUNDATION WILL BE LAID TO STRENGTHEN THE POSITION OF ALL THE COUNTRIES IN THE AMERICAN COMMUNITY OF NATIONS..."

RM712PCD NM

B7 Q
(240)

ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P.M. EST TODAY SUNDAY JUNE 30

(ADVANCE) NEW YORK, JUNE 30 (AP)-THE AMERICAN JEWISH CONGRESS CALLED TODAY FOR A SENATE PROBE OF WHAT IT TERMED SAUDI ARABIA DISCRIMINATION AGAINST AMERICANS AT THE U.S. AIR BASE AT DHAHRAN.

ISRAEL GOLDSTEIN, AJC PRESIDENT, URGED THE INVESTIGATION IN A LETTER TO SEN. FULBRIGHT (D-ARK). FULBRIGHT IS CHAIRMAN OF THE SENATE FOREIGN RELATIONS SUBCOMMITTEE NOW STUDYING U.S. MIDDLE EAST POLICY.

GOLDSTEIN SAID THERE HAVE BEEN "WIDESPREAD PROTESTS AGAINST THE PRACTICES OF THE SAUDI ARABIAN GOVERNMENT IN REFUSING TO ADMIT AMERICAN JEWS, MEMBERS OF OUR ARMED FORCES, TO THE DHAHRAN AIRFIELD AND IN ITS REFUSAL TO ALLOW PUBLIC CHRISTIAN RELIGIOUS SERVICES FOR THE BENEFIT OF OUR ARMED FORCES AT THE DHAHRAN AIRFIELD."

"WE BELIEVE," SAID GOLDSTEIN, "THAT AN EXAMINATION OF ALL THE RELEVANT STATE DEPARTMENT PAPERS ON THIS ISSUE WILL DEMONSTRATE THAT OUR GOVERNMENT HAS NOT SERIOUSLY PRESSED THE SAUDI ARABIAN GOVERNMENT TO ABANDON ITS DISCRIMINATION AGAINST AMERICAN CITIZENS.

"WE ARE EQUALLY CONVINCED THAT A RESOLUTE POSITION BY OUR GOVERNMENT WILL SACRIFICE NO MILITARY OR POLITICAL ADVANTAGE BUT WILL VINDICATE THE PRINCIPLE THAT OUR GOVERNMENT RECOGNIZES NO RELIGIOUS DISTINCTIONS AMONG ITS CITIZENS AND WILL NOT ALLOW A FOREIGN GOVERNMENT TO DO SO."

GOLDSTEIN SENT FULBRIGHT AN AJC REPORT SAYING THE EFFECT OF CERTAIN CLAUSES IN THE LEASE FOR THE DHAHRAN BASE "IS THAT AMERICAN CHRISTIANS AT DHAHRAN ARE RESTRICTED IN THE PRACTICE OF THEIR RELIGION AND AMERICAN JEWS ARE TOTALLY EXCLUDED FROM THE COUNTRY."

THE STATE DEPARTMENT HAS MAINTAINED THAT A SOVEREIGN STATE HAS THE RIGHT TO DETERMINE WHETHER AND UNDER WHAT CONDITIONS ALIENS MAY ENTER ITS TERRITORY.

END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P.M. EST TODAY SUNDAY JUNE 30.

RK449PED

B9 Q
(110)

ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P.M. EST TODAY SUNDAY JUNE 30

(ADVANCE) KIAMESHA LAKE, N.Y., JUNE 30 (AP)--A NATIONAL JEWISH FRATERNAL ORDER CONDEMNED THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT TODAY FOR SUPPLYING EGYPT WITH SUBMARINES.

THE ACTION CAME IN A RESOLUTION PASSED BY DELEGATES TO THE ANNUAL CONVENTION OF BRITH ABRAHAM. THE FOUR-DAY MEETING OPENED TODAY WITH 1,000 DELEGATES ATTENDING FROM 300 LODGES.

IN HIS ANNUAL MESSAGE, GRAND MASTER IRVING KATCHER OF NEW YORK SAID THERE IS A POSSIBILITY OF "EGYPT'S PRESIDENT NASSER USING THESE SUBMARINES TO CLOSE THE GULF OF AQUABA TO ISRAELI SHIPS."

"BRITH ABRAHAM VIEWS WITH ALARM THE RECENT ACTION BY THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT IN SUPPLYING SUBMARINES TO EGYPT," SAID KATCHER. "THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT BY THIS ACTION MAY THUS BECOME RESPONSIBLE FOR TOUCHING OFF A NEW MIDDLE EASTERN CRISIS OF THE GRAVEST SORT."

SEN. IRVING M. IVES (R-NY) AND GOV. THEODORE MCKELDIN OF MARYLAND SENT MESSAGES TO THE CONVENTION ON THE SUBJECT OF WORLD PEACE.

IVES SAID "BY KEEPING OUR OWN POWDER DRY, BY STRENGTHENING OUR ALLIES THROUGH THE MUTUAL SECURITY PROGRAM, AND BY CONTINUING PATIENT EFFORTS OF MEN OF GOOD WILL EVERYWHERE WE CAN STILL FIND CAUSE FOR HOPE THAT MANKIND AT LONG LAST WILL COME TO UNDERSTAND THAT NOTHING IS GAINED BY WAR SAVE DEATH AND DESTRUCTION."

MCKELDIN SAID "THE WORLD CANNOT SURVIVE A CONFLICT ACTUATED BY THE ATOM AND HYDROGEN BOMBS NOR BY BACTERIOLOGICAL WAREFARE. WE MUST TAKE NOW THE NECCESSARY POSITIONS TOWARD MAINTAINING AND STRENGTHENING OUR EFFORTS TOWARD PEACEFUL SETTLEMENTS OF DISPUTES, AND WORK CONSTANTLY AND ARDUOUSLY TOWARD ACHIEVING A REASONABLE AND WORKABLE BASIS FOR INTERNATIONAL PEACE."

END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 PM EST TODAY SUNDAY JUNE 30

SC538PED

A45

AMS BUDGET (900)

TITO

ADVANCE FOR USE AT 2:30 P.M. EST TODAY SUNDAY JUNE 30

BY RAY KOHN

(ADVANCE) NEW YORK, JUNE 30 (AP)-MARSHAL TITO OF YUGOSLAVIA, URGING "ACTIVE" EFFORTS BY THE EAST AND WEST TO ACHIEVE PEACEFUL COEXISTENCE, SAYS HE BELIEVES WORLD LEADERS NOW HAVE CONCLUDED THAT INTERNATIONAL PROBLEMS CAN BE SETTLED BY NEGOTIATION.

HE SAID HE THINKS RESPONSIBLE STATESMEN ALSO HAVE CONCLUDED THAT AN ARMAMENTS RACE "CAN ONLY OPEN THE POSSIBILITY" OF A THIRD WORLD WAR.

THE 65-YEAR-OLD PRESIDENT WHO BROKE AWAY FROM THE SOVIET ORBIT IN 1948 AND ESTABLISHED HIS OWN BRAND OF COMMUNISM -- TITOISM -- WAS SEEN AND HEARD TODAY IN A FILMED TV INTERVIEW BY EDWARD R. MURROW AND TELECAST OVER THE CBS NETWORK.

THE INTERVIEW TOOK PLACE ON BRIONI, A SMALL ISLAND IN THE ADRIATIC SEA OFF THE DALMATIAN COAST OF YUGOSLAVIA. ALSO PRESENT DURING THE DISCUSSION AT TITO'S VILLA WAS HIS WIFE, MRS. JOSEPH BROZ, AND AN INTERPRETER. MURROW SAID NO QUESTIONS WERE ASKED IN ADVANCE.

AT ONE POINT TITO LINED HIMSELF UP WITH CHINESE LEADER MAO TSE-TUNG, WHO IN A RECENT SPEECH EXPRESSED SOME VIEWS DIVERGENT FROM THOSE OF RUSSIAN LEADERS.

TITO SAID HE THOUGHT THE MAO SPEECH HAD "TO A CERTAIN EXTENT CALMED DOWN THE FEAR" OF COMMUNISM IN THE WEST.

"I'M PLEASED FOR BEING ABLE TO SAY," TITO SAID, "THAT OUR VIEWS DO NOT CONTRADICT WITH THE VIEWS OUTLINED BY MAO TSE-TUNG, BUT ON THE CONTRARY THEY ARE TO A GREAT EXTENT IDENTICAL."

TITO DID NOT SPECIFICALLY REPLY TO A QUESTION WHETHER HE AGREED WITH MAO THAT DIFFERENCES CAN DEVELOP BETWEEN THE PEOPLE AND THE LEADERSHIP IN A COMMUNIST STATE. HE SAID THE MAO SPEECH CONTAINED "MANY THINGS WHICH COULD BE CLASSED AS NEW."

COMMENTING ON HOS BEST TO KEEP PEACE IN THE WORLD, TITO SAID:

"I THINK THAT THE BEST SOLUTION IS COEXISTENCE. OF COURSE, NOT A PASSIVE COEXISTENCE JUST TO LIVE ONE BESIDE THE OTHER, BUT AN ACTIVE COEXISTENCE IN WHICH WE SHOULD STRIVE TO SOLVE PEACEFULLY BY WAY OF NEGOTIATION AND AGREEMENT ALL THE PROBLEMS WHICH COULD ARISE...

"NOW, IF ALL THOSE RESPONSIBLE FOR INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS AGREE TO THE PRACTICE OF SOLVING INTERNATIONAL PROBLEMS PEACEFULLY BY NEGOTIATION AND AGREEMENT, THEN THERE IS NO REASON FOR AN ARMAMENTS RACE.

"I THINK THAT THE RESPONSIBLE STATESMEN HAVE TODAY ALREADY COME TO THAT CONCLUSION, AND THAT THE QUESTION OF THE ARMAMENTS RACE CAN ONLY OPEN THE POSSIBILITY OF A NEW WORLD'S TRAGEDY."

TITO, WHO UNDERSTANDS ENGLISH VERY WELL BUT SPEAKS IT ONLY IN PRIVATE CONVERSATION, SPOKE IN HIS NATIVE TONGUE EXCEPTING FOR A FEW WORDS HERE AND THERE TO CLEAR UP PHRASEOLOGY.

THE MARSHAL LAUGHED WHEN ASKED TO COMMENT ON THE PREDICTION OF RUSSIAN LEADERS BULGANIN AND KHRUSHCHEV THAT THE GRANCHILDREN OF AMERICANS WOULD BE LIVING UNDER SOCIALISM.

"I WOULDN'T SAY SO CATEGORICALLY," SAID TITO, "BECAUSE IT IS UP TO THE AMERICAN PEOPLE TO DECIDE WHAT SYSTEM OF SOCIETY IT WILL DEVELOP AND WHAT SYSTEM IT WOULD PREFER."

ON THE SAME THEME, TITO CONTINUED:

"OF COURSE WE SHOULD ABANDON THE IDEA OF INTERVENING, OF MIXING IN THE INTERNAL AFFAIRS OF EACH OTHER...IF THE MAJORITY OF THE PEOPLE IS DECIDED TO HAVE A SOCIALIST SYSTEM, THEN NOBODY HAS THE RIGHT TO TRY TO IMPOSE ANOTHER SYSTEM ON THAT PEOPLE...

"IN THIS PRESENT DIFFICULT SITUATION IN THE WORLD, IT IS NECESSARY TO TRY TO FIND AS MANY ELEMENTS AS POSSIBLE WHICH BRING US TOGETHER RATHER THAN THOSE WHICH SEPARATE US."

AT THE SAME TIME, TITO SAID, "TODAY THERE IS AN IDEOLOGICAL STRUGGLE AND I CAN'T AGREE WITH THE PRACTICE, FOR INSTANCE, IN THE WEST THAT ANY PROGRESSIVE MOVEMENT OR MOVE SHOULD BE LABELED OR CALLED COMMUNIST."

TITO SAID "THERE IS SOME DIFFERENCE" BETWEEN COMMUNISM IN YUGOSLAVIA AND IN THE SOVIET UNION BUT "THESE ARE NOT BIG, IDEOLOGICAL DIFFERENCES... WE HAVE THE SAME AIM, THAT IS TO SAY THE BUILDING OF SOCIALISM AND COMMUNISM."

FOR THE PAST FEW YEARS, HE SAID, HIS POLICY HAS AIMED AT WIDE DECENTRALIZATION OF GOVERNMENT IN BOTH THE EQMNOMIC AND ADMINISTRATIVE FIELDS.

"OUR FOREIGN POLICY IS KNOWN," TITO SAID. "WE ARE NOT IN ANY OF THE EXISTING BLOCS. WE STAND FOR THE PRINCIPLES OF COEXISTENCE."

BUT, HE ADDED: "IF IT IS NECESSARY NOW TO DESCRIBE OUR FOREIGN POLICY, THEN ONE MUST TAKE CARE TO DO IT IN THAT WAY AS NOT TO BRING ABOUT ANY TENSION WITH ANYBODY."

TITO DEFENDED WHAT HE TERMED THE "SO-CALLED" ONE-PARTY SYSTEM IN HIS NATION.

"AS A MATTER OF FACT," HE SAID, WE HAVE NOT GOT ANY ONE-PARTY SYSTEM BUT A BROAD UNITY AND SOLIDARITY OF OUR PEOPLE...AND IN SUCH A SITUATION THERE REALLY CAN'T EXIST SOME OTHER POLITICAL PARTY."

WHAT ABOUT TITO'S "RATHER AMBIGUOUS" ATTITUDE TOWARD THE ABORTIVE REVOLT IN HUNGARY? DID HE FEAR THAT IF THE HUNGARIANS GOT TOO MUCH FREEDOM AND INDEPENDENCE, IT MIGHT BECOME CONTAGIOUS AND AFFECT YUGOSLAVIA?

REPLIED TITO:

"IT'S QUITE TRUE THAT WE FEARED THAT THESE DEVELOPMENTS WOULD GO TOO FAR -- NOT TOO FAR IN THE SENSE OF ACQUIRING FULL INDEPENDENCE FOR THE HUNGARIAN PEOPLE BUT IN THE SENSE THAT IT COULD BRING ABOUT THE NEW WORLD WAR."

"REACTIONARY ELEMENTS" MIXING IN THE AFFAIRS OF HUNGARY, TITO SAID, "WOULD PROVOKE A GENERAL CLASH, BECAUSE IT WAS KNOWN THAT THE SOVIET TROOPS WERE STATIONED THERE ACCORDING TO THE WARSAW PACT, AND IT WAS MORE THAN CERTAIN THAT THE SOVIET UNION WOULD NOT ALLOW ANY RESTORATION OF THE OLD REGIME..."

HE ADDED THAT LEADERS OF THE WESTERN STATES "DO NOT APPRAISE CORRECTLY AND REALISTICALLY THE SITUATION IN THE EAST EUROPEAN COUNTRIES."

RECENT EVENTS IN POLAND, TITO SAID, "SHOWS THE RESULT OF THE RESISTANCE TOWARD THE POLICY WHICH WAS IMPLEMENTED DURING THE TIME OF STALIN."

BUT, HE INSISTED, WHEN NEW DEVELOPMENTS OCCUR, IT IS "WRONG TO EXPECT THESE DEVELOPMENTS TO GO SO FAR AS THE RESTORATION OF THE OLD REGIME."

"IT IS STILL WORSE," HE SAID, "TO ATTEMPT TO IMPOSE SOME INFLUENCE FROM ABROAD, FOR INSTANCE FROM THE WEST, THROUGH THE MEDIUM OF PROPAGANDA AND SO ON."

THE MARSHAL NOTED THAT THERE IS SEPARATION OF RELIGION AND THE STATE IN YUGOSLAVIA, BUT THAT "RELIGION IS FREE; EVERYBODY WHO COMES TO OUR COUNTRY CAN SEE THAT THE CHURCHES ARE OPEN, THAT EVERYBODY CAN GO FREELY INTO THE CHURCH, AND THAT RELIGION IS NOT PERSECUTED."

"IN OTHER WORDS," HE SAID, "THE RELATIONS BETWEEN STATE AND CHURCH ARE GOOD."

RELATIONS BETWEEN THE STATE AND "THE MAJORITY OF THE HIGHER PRIESTHOOD OF THE ROMAN CATHOLIC CHURCH ARE ALSO GOOD," TITO SAID.

ASKED ABOUT THE IMPRISONMENT AND SUBSEQUENT FREEING OF CARDINAL STEPINAC, TITO SAID IN PART:

"STEPINAC WAS SENTENCED ON THE BASIS OF OUR LAW BECAUSE OF THE COLLABORATION WITH THE OCCUPIERS. WE HAVE SET HIM FREE. HE IS LKVING IN HIS NATIVE PLACE, BUT WE HAVE TAKEN AWAY HIS RIGHT TO BE ECCLESIASTICAL LEADER OF THE ROMAN CATHOLIC CHURCH IN THE COUNTRY."

CARDINAL STEPINAC IS CONFINED TO HIS NATIVE VILLAGE OF KRASIC.

END ADVANDE FOR USE AT 2:30 P.M. EST TODAY SUNDAY JUNE 30.
HB312PED

A119

WITH NEW YORK TITO

BELGRADE, YUGOSLAVIA, JUNE 30 (AP)-THE YUGOSLAV PRESS AND RADIO TONIGHT CARRIED THE FULL TEXT OF PRESIDENT TITO'S CBS TV INTERVIEW.

THE TEXT, RELEASED BY THE OFFICIAL NEWS AGENCY TANJUG, WAS FRONTPAGED IN BORBA, THE MAJOR COMMUNIST NEWSPAPER, AND IN POLITIKA, THE PAPER WITH THE BIGGEST CIRCULATION IN YUGOSLAVIA.

BORBA PRINTED IT UNDER AN EIGHT-COLUMN BANNER HEADLINE. BOTH PAPERS ALSO PUBLISHED PICTURES TAKEN DURING THE INTERVIEW.

BELGRADE RADIO BROADCAST THE TEXT AFTER ITS REGULAR NEWSCAST FOR PUBLICATION IN ALL OTHER YUGOSLAV PAPERS.
SS837PED

A154 (AGYS FORNS RADIO OUT)
ADVANCE FOR AMS SUNDAY, JUNE 30
ADM. MORISON VOLUME (520)

BY TOM HORGAN
ASSOCIATED PRESS WRITER

(ADVANCE) REAR ADM. SAMUEL ELIOT MORISON, THE U.S. NAVY'S SEAFARING HISTORIAN, SAYS THE ALLIED INVASION OF EUROPE IN WORLD WAR II WAS ACCOMPANIED BY "THINGS SO REMARKABLE AS TO SUGGEST DIVINE GUIDANCE."

MORISON MAKES THE STATEMENT IN THE 11TH VOLUME OF HIS 14-VOLUME HISTORY OF UNITED STATES NAVAL OPERATIONS IN WORLD WAR II, WHICH WILL BE PUBLISHED MONDAY BY LITTLE, BROWN & CO. THE VOLUME COVERS THE INVASIONS OF FRANCE AND GERMANY IN 1944-45.

HIS VIVID ACCOUNT OF THE CHANNEL CROSSING SAYS "THE CROWDED MOVEMENT OF THOUSANDS OF VESSELS AND SMALL CRAFT RAN OFF VERY CLOSE TO SCHEDULE IN SPITE OF THE FOUL WEATHER. SMALL CRAFT HAD A ROUGH PASSAGE, AND SOME STRAYED--BUT NONE FOUNDERED AND FEW WERE SERIOUSLY LATE."

ANOTHER AMAZING CIRCUMSTANCE, HE ADDS, WAS "THE ENEMY'S COMPLETE UNAWARENESS OF WHAT WAS GOING ON. EVERYONE WAS ASTOUNDED TO OBSERVE THE LIGHT AT CAPE BARFLEUR, ONE OF THE WORLD'S TALLEST AND MOST CONSPICUOUS LIGHTHOUSES, BURNING BRIGHTLY. NO ENEMY RECONNAISSANCE PLANES HAD DISCOVERED ANYTHING UNUSUAL. GERMAN E-BOATS HAD FAILED TO MAKE THEIR MARINE PATROL ON THE NIGHT OF 5-6 JUNE, BECAUSE THEIR COMMANDER THOUGHT THAT THE WEATHER WAS TOO FOUL BOTH FOR THEM AND FOR US, AND BECAUSE ADM. KRANCKE THOUGHT THE TIDES WERE 'NOT RIGHT' FOR AN INVASION."

MORISON PRAISES GUNFIRE SUPPORT FURNISHED SORELY PRESSED TROOPS BY U.S. DESTROYERS WHEN THE ARMY FOUND IT IMPOSSIBLE TO LAND ARTILLERY. IN THEIR ZEAL, SOME SKIPPERS TOOK THEIR COMMANDS SO CLOSE TO THE BEACH THEY SCRAPED THE BOTTOM, HE SAYS.

IT WAS A MATTER OF CONSIDERABLE SATISFACTION TO NAVY PERSONNEL, MORISON WRITES, THAT THEY WERE CALLED ON TO FERRY TROOPS ACROSS THE RHINE IN APPROPRIATELY TITLED "OPERATION DELAWARE."

THE ARMY HAD ITS OWN ASSAULT AND UTILITY BOATS, HE SAYS, BUT THESE, IT WAS ANTICIPATED, WOULD BE UNABLE TO COPE WITH AN 8-KNOT CURRENT.

THE NAVY TOOK THOUSANDS OF TROOPS AND HUNDREDS OF VEHICLES ACROSS IN LANDING CRAFT.

MORISON'S NEW VOLUME ALSO DESCRIBES A BASIC DISAGREEMENT IN STRATEGY BETWEEN GREAT BRITAIN AND THE UNITED STATES, WITH THE BRITISH FAVORING INDIRECT ATTACKS ON GERMANY AND THE U.S. PRESSING FOR A DIRECT STRIKE AT THE HEART OF THE ENEMY.

"THEY (THE BRITISH) REMEMBERED THAT THEY HAD GOT AT NAPOLEON BY THE BACK DOOR OF THE IBERIAN PENINSULA, AND THAT DIRECT-ATTACK STRATEGY IN WORLD WAR I HAD COST THEM A MILLION MEN KILLED AND TWO MILLION WOUNDED.

"TO AVOID THE STATIC TRENCH WARFARE OF THAT EARLIER GREAT WAR, WITH ITS USELESS AND TERRIBLE BLOODLETTING, THEY SOUGHT OTHER MEANS TO DEFEAT GERMANY--BLOCKADE; BOMBING; PERIPHERAL PROBING FOR A WEAK SPOT, AND, WHEN THEY FOUND IT, A FINAL DRIVE FOR VICTORY."

HAD THE EVENTUAL CROSS-CHANNEL INVASION BEEN FURTHER DELAYED, THE ADMIRAL CONTENDS, LONDON WOULD HAVE BEEN LAID WASTE BY BOMBS AND ROCKETS AND THE WAR PROLONGED A YEAR.

A155 (AGYCS FORNS RADIO OUT)

HOWEVER, THIS WRANGLING AND DISAGREEMENT AMONG THE HIGH COMMANDS, DID NOT PREVENT THE MOST SUCCESSFUL GRAND ALLIANCE IN HISTORY, AND A GLORIOUS VICTORY, MORISON WRITES.

THIS ALLIANCE, BETWEEN BRITAIN AND THE UNITED STATES, HAS REMAINED, HE SAYS, "THE PRINCIPAL BULWARK OF THE FREE WORLD AGAINST ITS ERSTWHILE ALLY, SOVIET RUSSIA."

MORISON, MANY YEARS A HARVARD HISTORY PROFESSOR, RECENTLY RETURNED TO THIS COUNTRY AFTER GIVING A SERIES OF LECTURES AT OXFORD. HE WON A PULITZER PRIZE IN 1943 FOR HIS BIOGRAPHY OF COLUMBUS, "ADMIRAL OF THE OCEAN SEA."

END ADVANCE FOR AMS SUNDAY, JUNE 30; MOVED JUNE 26
SF117AED

END JUNE 30-1957